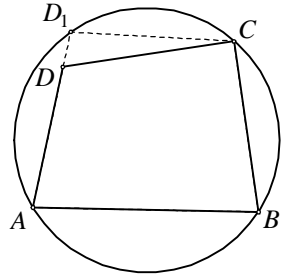




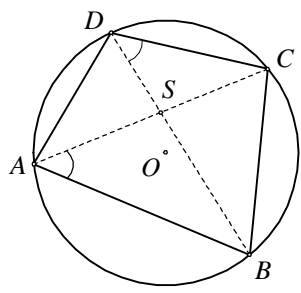
I.  $ABCD$   
 $\angle BAD + \angle BCD = 180^\circ$ .  
 $\cdot$   $ABCD$   
 $O$   $\cdot$   $\angle BOD$   
 $\cdot$   $\angle BAD$   
 $\angle BAD = \frac{1}{2} \angle BOD$ .  $\cdot$   $\angle BCD = \frac{1}{2} (360^\circ - \angle BOD)$ .  
 $\angle BAD + \angle BCD = \frac{1}{2} \angle BOD + \frac{1}{2} (360^\circ - \angle BOD) = 180^\circ$ .



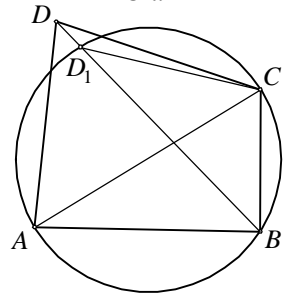
Crt. 1

(  $\cdot$  ? )  
 $\cdot$   $ABCD$   $\cdot$   $ABCD$   $\angle BAD + \angle BCD = 180^\circ$ .  
 $\cdot$   $ABCD$   $\cdot$   $ABCD$   
 $\cdot$   $\dots$   $D$   $k$  (  $\cdot$  1 ).  
 $D_1 = AD \cap k$ .  $ABCD_1$   
 $\angle BAD_1 + \angle BCD_1 = 180^\circ$ .  $\cdot$   $\angle BAD_1 = \angle BAD$   
 $\angle BCD = \angle BCD_1$ .  $\cdot$   $\angle BAD + \angle BCD_1 = 180^\circ$ ,  $\angle BAD + \angle BCD < 180^\circ$ . -  
 $\angle BAD + \angle BCD = 180^\circ$ .  $\cdot$   
 $D$   $k$ ,  $\dots$   $ABCD$   $\cdot$

2.  $ABCD$   
 $\angle BAC = \angle BDC$ .  
 $\cdot$   $ABCD$   
 $A, B, C, D$   
 $\angle BAC$   $\angle BDC$   
 (  $\cdot$  2 ),  $\angle BAC = \angle BDC$ .  
 $\cdot$   $\angle BAC = \angle BDC$ .  
 $BC$ , -  
 $A, B$   $C$ . -  
 $D$   $\cdot$   
 (  $\cdot$  3 ).  $BD$   $D_1$   
 $\Delta DD_1C$   $\angle BD_1C$  -  
 $\angle BDC + \angle DCD_1 = \angle BD_1C$ ,  $\dots$   $\angle BDC < \angle BD_1C$ ,  $\dots$   
 $\angle BAC = \angle BDC < \angle BD_1C$ .  $\angle BAC$   $\angle BD_1C$



Crt. 2

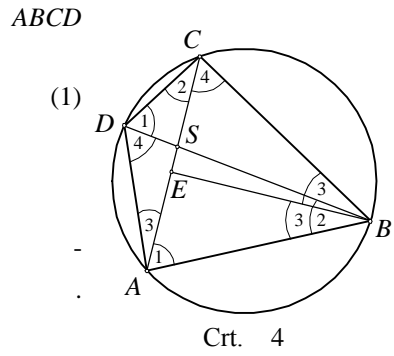


Crt. 3

$\angle BAC = \angle BDC$ ,  $ABCD$ ,  $\dots$   
 $A, B, C, D,$   
 $\angle BAC = \angle BDC,$   $ABCD$   
 3.  $ABCD$   $\Delta ABC \sim \Delta DCB.$   
 $\angle ASB = \angle CSD$  (2).  $\Delta ABC \sim \Delta DCB$   
 $\Delta ABS \sim \Delta DCB.$   
 $\Delta ABS \sim \Delta DCB.$   $\angle BAC = \angle BDC,$  2  
 $ABCD$  :  $\Delta ABS \sim \Delta DCB$   
 $ABCD$

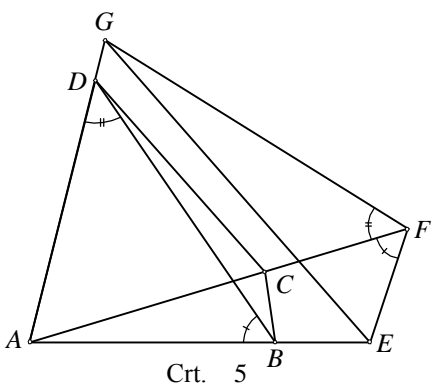
4.  $ABCD$   $\overline{AS} \cdot \overline{SC} = \overline{BS} \cdot \overline{SD}.$   
 $\Delta ABS \sim \Delta DCB \Leftrightarrow \overline{AS} : \overline{SD} = \overline{BS} : \overline{SC}$   
 $\Leftrightarrow \overline{AS} \cdot \overline{SC} = \overline{BS} \cdot \overline{SD}.$  (1)

5. ( )  $ABCD$   
 $\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CD} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{AD} = \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BD}.$   
 $ABCD$  (1).  
 $BE,$   $E \in AC$   
 $\angle ABE = \angle DBC.$  4,



$\Delta ABE \sim \Delta DBC \Rightarrow \overline{AB} : \overline{BD} = \overline{AE} : \overline{CD} \Rightarrow$   
 $\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CD} = \overline{BD} \cdot \overline{AE}.$  ,  $\Delta BCE \sim \Delta BDA$   
 $\Rightarrow \overline{BC} : \overline{BD} = \overline{CE} : \overline{AD} \Rightarrow \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{AD} = \overline{BD} \cdot \overline{CE}.$   
 $\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CD} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{AD} = (\overline{AE} + \overline{CE}) \cdot \overline{BD}$   
 $= \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BD}.$   
 (1).

$\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CD} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{AD} \geq \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BD}.$   
 $E, F$   $G$  ( . 5),  
 $\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AE} = 1, \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{AF} = 1, \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{AG} = 1.$



$$\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AE} = \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{AF} = \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{AG} = 1 \quad (2)$$

$$, \overline{AB} : \overline{AC} = \overline{AF} : \overline{AE}, \quad \angle CAB$$

$$\triangle ABC \quad \triangle AFE. \quad , \quad \triangle ABC \sim \triangle AFE. \quad , \quad \angle ABC = \angle AFE$$

$$\overline{AC} : \overline{BC} = \overline{AE} : \overline{EF}, \dots \overline{EF} = \frac{\overline{BC} \cdot \overline{AE}}{\overline{AC}}. \quad \overline{AE} = \frac{1}{\overline{AB}}, \quad \overline{EF} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AC}}.$$

$$(2) \quad \overline{AD} : \overline{AC} = \overline{AF} : \overline{AG}, \quad \angle CAD$$

$$\triangle ACD \quad \triangle AGF. \quad \triangle ADC \sim \triangle AFG.$$

$$\angle ADC = \angle AFG \quad \overline{AC} : \overline{CD} = \overline{AG} : \overline{GF}, \dots \overline{GF} = \frac{\overline{AG} \cdot \overline{CD}}{\overline{AC}},$$

$$\overline{AG} = \frac{1}{\overline{AD}}, \quad \overline{GF} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{AD}}.$$

$$(2) \quad \overline{AB} : \overline{AD} = \overline{AG} : \overline{AE},$$

$$\triangle DAB \quad \triangle BAD \quad \triangle GAE, \quad \triangle BAD \sim \triangle GAE.$$

$$\overline{AD} : \overline{BD} = \overline{AE} : \overline{EG}, \dots \overline{EG} = \frac{\overline{BD} \cdot \overline{AE}}{\overline{AD}}. \quad , \quad \overline{AE} = \frac{1}{\overline{AB}}, \quad \overline{EG} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD}}.$$

$$, \quad \triangle GEF \quad \overline{EF} + \overline{GF} \geq \overline{EG}.$$

$$\overline{EF}, \quad \overline{GF} \quad \overline{EG}$$

$$\frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AC}} + \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{AD}} \geq \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD}}, \dots \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CD} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{AD} \geq \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BD}.$$

$$, \quad (2) \quad \overline{EF} + \overline{GF} = \overline{EG},$$

$$F \quad 180^\circ, \quad \angle ABC + \angle ADC = 180^\circ, \quad ,$$

$$(1), \quad ABCD \quad . ($$

.37).

6 ( ).  $ABCD$

$D$   $\triangle ABC$

.  $ABCD$   
 $D$   $BC, AC$   $AB$   $A_1, B_1$   $C_1$  ( . 6).

$$\angle DB_1C_1 + \angle DB_1A_1 = 180^\circ. \quad -$$

$$DC_1AB_1, \quad ,$$

$$\angle DC_1A + \angle DB_1A = 90^\circ + 90^\circ = 180^\circ,$$

$$e \angle DB_1C_1 = \angle DAC_1 \quad (.2). \quad ABCD \quad C_1$$

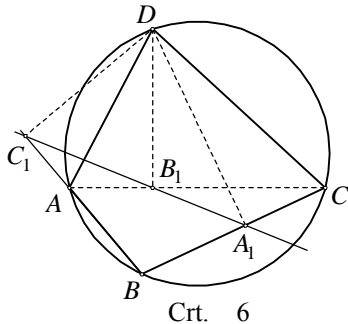
$$, \angle DAC_1 = 180^\circ - \angle DAB = \angle DCB.$$

$$DB_1A_1C \quad (\angle DB_1C = \angle DA_1C = 90^\circ),$$

$$\angle DB_1A_1 = 180^\circ - \angle DCA_1. \quad , \quad \angle DCA_1 = \angle DCB,$$

$$\angle DB_1C_1 + \angle DB_1A_1 = \angle DCB + 180^\circ - \angle DCB = 180^\circ,$$

$A_1, B_1$   $C_1$  .



$\triangle ABC$  ,  $ABCD$   $D$   
 $BC, AC$   $AB$   $A_1, B_1$   $C_1$  , . . .  $A_1, B_1$   $C_1$   
 $\angle DB_1C_1 + \angle DB_1A_1 = 180^\circ$  ,  
 $\angle DB_1C_1 = 180^\circ - \angle DB_1A_1 = \angle DCA_1 \equiv \angle DCB$   
 (  $DB_1A_1C$  ).  $DC_1AB_1$  ,  
 $\angle DB_1C_1 = \angle DAC_1 = 180^\circ - \angle DAB$  . - ,  $\angle DCB = 180^\circ - \angle DAB$  ,  
 $ABCD$  .

?"

1.

$KLMN$  ( . 7).

$ABCD$   
 $KLMN$

$KLMN$ ,  $\angle L + \angle H = 180^\circ$ .

$ABCD$

$A, B, C$   $D$  .  $\triangle BCL$

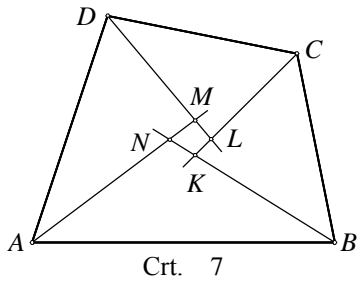
$$\angle L = 180^\circ - \frac{1}{2}(\angle B + \angle C)$$

$\triangle AHD$

$$\angle H = 180^\circ - \frac{1}{2}(\angle A + \angle D)$$

$$\angle L + \angle H = 360^\circ - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 360^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$KLMN$



Crt. 7

2.

D.

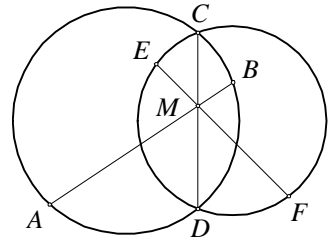
$M$   $CD$   
 $AB$   $EF$ , . . .  $A$   $B$

,  $E$   $F$  ( . 8).

$A, B, E$   $F$

$A, B, E$   $F$

.  $M$



Crt. 8

$$\overline{MA} \cdot \overline{MB} = \overline{MC} \cdot \overline{MD} . ( 45, )$$

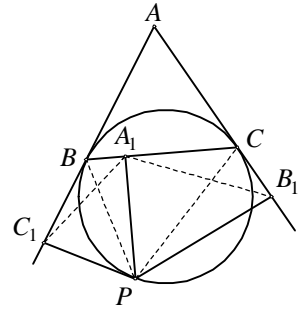
$$\overline{ME} \cdot \overline{MF} = \overline{MC} \cdot \overline{MD} . \overline{MA} \cdot \overline{MB} = \overline{ME} \cdot \overline{MF} . M$$

$AFBE$ ,  $4^\circ$ ,

$AFBE$

, . . .  $A, B, E$   $F$

3.  $B \quad C$   
 ( . 9).  $P$  , -  
 $PC_1$   $AB$ ,  
 $PB_1$   $AC \quad PA_1$   
 $BC.$   $\overline{PA}^2 = \overline{PB_1} \cdot \overline{PC_1}.$   
 $\cdot$   $PB, P, A_1C_1$



Crt. 9

$A_1B_1.$   $\angle PA_1C + \angle PB_1C = 90^\circ + 90^\circ = 180^\circ$   
 $\angle PC_1B + \angle PA_1B = 90^\circ + 90^\circ = 180^\circ$   
 $PB_1CA_1 \quad PA_1BC_1$  .  
 $PB_1CA_1 \quad \angle PB_1A_1 = \angle PCA_1 \quad PA_1BC_1$   
 $\angle C_1BP = \angle C_1A_1P. \quad \angle PA_1B_1 = \angle PCB_1, \angle PBA_1 = \angle PC_1A_1.$  -  
 $\cdot$  ,  
 $\cdot$  ,  $\angle PCB$   
 $AB \quad \angle PCB = \angle C_1BP.$  ,  $\angle PBC$   
 $AC \quad \angle PBC = \angle PCB_1.$  :  
 $\angle PB_1A_1 = \angle PCA_1 \equiv \angle PCB = \angle C_1BP = \angle C_1A_1P$   
 $\angle PC_1A_1 = \angle PBA_1 \equiv \angle PBC = \angle PCB_1 = \angle PA_1B_1.$   
 $\Delta A_1C_1P \sim \Delta B_1A_1P.$

$$\overline{PA_1} : \overline{PB_1} = \overline{PC_1} : \overline{PA_1}, \dots \overline{PA}^2 = \overline{PB_1} \cdot \overline{PC_1}.$$

4.  $\Delta ABC, AD, BE \quad CF$  .

a)  $\angle BED = \angle BEF$  ;

)  $\Delta BFD \sim \Delta BCA$  .

. )

$H$  ( .

10).  $\angle AEH + \angle AFH = 90^\circ + 90^\circ = 180^\circ,$   $AFHE$

. ,  $\angle FAH = \angle HEF.$

$ECDH$

,  $\angle HED = \angle DCH.$  :

$\angle FAH \equiv \angle BAD, \angle HEF \equiv \angle BED \quad \angle DCH \equiv \angle BCF.$

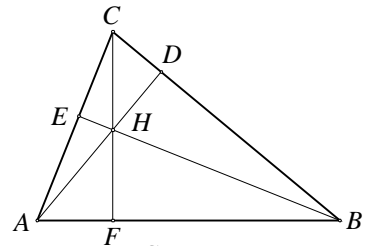
$\Delta BAD \quad \angle BAD = 90^\circ - \angle B, \dots \angle BAD = \angle BCF.$  ,

$\angle BED = \angle BCF = \angle BAD = \angle BEF.$

)  $\angle AFC = \angle ADC (=90^\circ), AFDC$  .

,

$\angle BFD = 180^\circ - \angle AFD = \angle DCA; \angle DCA \equiv \angle BCA,$



Crt. 10

$$\angle BFD = \angle BCA; \angle B \quad \Delta BFD \quad \Delta BCA, \\ \Delta BFD \sim \Delta BCA.$$

5.  $ABCD$   $AE \quad CF$  -  
 $BC \quad AB$  .  $AE \quad CF$  P.  
 $\angle ADC = \angle APC.$

6.  $M$  A  
 $MP \quad MQ$  . A  
 $PQ.$   $\angle PAK = \angle MAQ.$  ( .  
 .)

7.  $ABCDE$   
 $\angle ABC = \angle ADE \quad \angle AEC = \angle ADB,$   $BAC = \angle DAE.$  ( .  
 $BD \quad CE$   
 ).

8.  $\Delta ABC.$   $CD \quad AE$   
 $AB \quad BC$  .  $DB$   
 $H \in AE, \dots E$   $AH.$   $HK.$   
 $L = PK \cap BC.$   $CD$   $M.$   $P = NK \cap CD$   
 $M$   $AMLC$  . ( . -  
 $\Delta APK$  ).

:

1. . , . , . : **II**
2. “ ; “ ”, 1975  
 ” 2-90, “ ”,