

$$[x] \quad \{x\}$$

$$([x] \quad \{x\})$$

$$\cdot \quad [1] \quad [2]$$

,

$$\cdot \quad [3]$$

.

1.

$$\begin{matrix} n \\ [\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n+1}] = [\sqrt{4n+2}]. \end{matrix} \quad (1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot \quad & \begin{matrix} n \\ (\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n+1})^2 = 2n+1 + 2\sqrt{n(n+1)} \\ & < 2n+1 + \sqrt{4n^2 + 4n+1} \\ & = 4n+2, \end{matrix} \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n+1} < \sqrt{4n+2},$$

$$[\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n+1}] \leq [\sqrt{4n+2}].$$

$$[\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n+1}] < [\sqrt{4n+2}],$$

m

$$\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n+1} < m \leq \sqrt{4n+2},$$

$$(2n+1)^2 - 1 < (m^2 - 2n - 1)^2 \leq (2n+1)^2,$$

$$(m^2 - 2n - 1)^2 = (2n+1)^2, \quad m^2 = 2(2n+1),$$

.

n

$$(1).$$

2.

$$\mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z}$$

$$x + \frac{2015}{x} = [x] + \frac{2015}{[x]}.$$

$$\cdot \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z} \quad x - [x] \neq 0, \quad -$$

:

$$x - [x] = \frac{2015(x - [x])}{x[x]},$$

$$x[x] = 2015.$$

$$[x] \geq 45, \quad x > 45 \quad x[x] > 45^2 = 2025 > 2015.$$

$$-44 \leq [x] \leq 44, \quad -44 < x < 45 \quad x[x] < 44 \cdot 45 < 2015.$$

$$[x] \leq -46, \quad x < -45 \quad x[x] > 45 \cdot 46 > 2015.$$

$$[x] = -45 \quad x = -\frac{2015}{45} = -\frac{403}{9}.$$

3.

$$[x] + [3x] = 2010.$$

$$x = [x] + \{x\}, \quad \{x\}$$

$$x,$$

$$[x],$$

$$[x] + [3x] = 2010,$$

$$[x] + [3[x] + 3\{x\}] = 2010,$$

$$4[x] + [3\{x\}] = 2010,$$

$$4([x] - 502) + [3\{x\}] - 2 = 0. \quad (1)$$

$$, \quad 0 \leq \{x\} < 1, \quad 0 \leq 3\{x\} < 3, \quad 0 \leq [3\{x\}] < 3,$$

$$[3\{x\}] = 0, 1 \quad 2, \quad (1)$$

$$[x] = 502 \quad [3\{x\}] = 2, \quad [x] = 502 \quad \frac{2}{3} \leq \{x\} < 1, \quad ,$$

$$502 \frac{2}{3} \leq x = [x] + \{x\} < 503, \quad \dots \quad x \in [502 \frac{2}{3}, 503).$$

4.

$$[2x] + [3x] + [5x] = 2013.$$

$$x \quad x = [x] + r,$$

$$0 \leq r < 1.$$

t

$$[tx] = [t[x] + tr] = t[x] + [tr],$$

$$10[x] + [2r] + [3r] + [5r] = 2013. \quad (1)$$

$$[x] \geq 202, \quad 10[x] \geq 2020 \quad (1)$$

$$[x] \leq 200, \quad (1)$$

$$2013 = 10[x] + [2r] + [3r] + [5r] \leq 2000 + [2r] + [3r] + [5r],$$

$$[2r] + [3r] + [5r] \geq 13, \quad , \quad [2r] \leq 1,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [3r] \leq 2 \quad [5r] \leq 4. \quad , \quad [x] = 201 \quad [2r] + [3r] + [5r] = 3. \\
 r < \frac{2}{5}, \quad [2r] + [3r] + [5r] < 0 + 1 + 1 = 2 \quad - \\
 \cdot \quad \frac{2}{5} \leq r < \frac{1}{2}, \quad [2r] + [3r] + [5r] = 0 + 1 + 2 = 3, \quad r \geq \frac{1}{2}, \\
 [2r] + [3r] + [5r] \geq 1 + 1 + 2 = 4. \\
 , \quad x \in [201\frac{2}{5}, 201\frac{1}{2}).
 \end{aligned}$$

5.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{1}{[x]} + \frac{1}{\{x\}} = 1. \\
 \cdot \quad [x] \neq 0 \quad \{x\} \neq 0. \quad , \\
 \frac{1}{[x]} = 1 - \frac{1}{\{x\}} \quad 0 < [x] < 1 \quad [x] < 0. \quad [x] = -n, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}. \\
 \{x\} = \frac{n}{n+1}, \\
 x = [x] + \{x\} = -\frac{n^2}{n+1}. \\
 x = -\frac{n^2}{n+1} = -n + \frac{n}{n+1} \quad 0 < \frac{n}{n+1} < 1 \quad [x] = -n \quad \{x\} = \frac{n}{n+1}, \\
 x = -\frac{n^2}{n+1}
 \end{aligned}$$

6.

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\frac{x}{2}] \cdot [\frac{x}{3}] \cdot [\frac{x}{4}] = x^2. \quad (1) \\
 \cdot \quad x = 0 \quad . \\
 x \neq 0. \quad [a] \leq a, \quad a \in \mathbb{R} \quad x^2 \leq \frac{x^3}{24}, \quad x \geq 24. \\
 x = nm + q, 0 \leq q \leq n-1 \\
 [\frac{x}{n}] = m \quad \{\frac{x}{n}\} = \frac{q}{n} \leq \frac{n-1}{n}, \\
 [\frac{x}{n}] = \frac{x}{n} - \{\frac{x}{n}\} \geq \frac{x}{n} - \frac{n-1}{n} = \frac{x-n+1}{n}. \\
 , \\
 x^2 \geq \frac{(x-1)(x-2)(x-3)}{24}, \\
 \dots \\
 x^3 - 30x^2 + 11x - 6 \leq 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x \leq 29 \quad x \geq 24, & & - \\
 x \in \{24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29\} & & - \\
 & & (1). \\
 & & x = 24.
 \end{aligned}$$

7.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a \quad b, \\
 & [ax + by] + [bx + ay] = (a + b)[x + y] \\
 & \quad x \quad y. \\
 & \cdot \quad x = 1, \quad y = 0 \quad [a] + [b] = a + b. \quad , \\
 [a] \leq a \quad [b] \leq b, & & a \quad b \\
 & & a, b \in \mathbb{Z}. \\
 x = \frac{1}{2}, \quad y = 0 & \quad [\frac{a}{2}] + [\frac{b}{2}] = 0. \\
 a \geq 0 \quad b \geq 0, & \quad [\frac{a}{2}] = [\frac{b}{2}] = 0, \\
 a = 0, 1 \quad b = 0, 1. & \quad a = 0, b = 1 \quad (\quad a = 1, b = 0) \\
 [x] + [y] = [x + y], & \quad x = y = \frac{3}{4}. \quad , \\
 & a = b = 0 \quad a = b = 1. \\
 a \leq 0, b \leq 0 & \quad ab \neq 0 \quad , \quad [\frac{a}{2}] \leq 0 \\
 [\frac{b}{2}] \leq 0, & & . \\
 & & a > 0 \quad b < 0. \\
 x = \frac{1}{a+1}, \quad y = 0 & \quad [\frac{a}{a+1}] + [\frac{b}{a+1}] = 0, \\
 [\frac{b}{a+1}] = 0 & \quad \frac{b}{a+1}. \\
 & , \\
 & a = b = 0 \quad a = b = 1..
 \end{aligned}$$

8.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \begin{cases} x + [y] + \{z\} = 4, 3 \\ y + [z] + \{x\} = 5, 5 \\ z + [x] + \{y\} = 6, 4. \end{cases} \\
 & \cdot \\
 & a \quad a = [a] + \{a\}, \\
 & \quad 2x + 2y + 2z = 16, 2, \\
 \dots \quad x + y + z = 8, 1. & \quad ,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \{y\} + [z] &= x + y + z - (x + [y] + \{z\}) = 8,1 - 4,3 = 3,8 \\ \{z\} + [x] &= x + y + z - (y + [z] + \{x\}) = 8,1 - 5,5 = 2,6 \\ \{x\} + [y] &= x + y + z - (z + [x] + \{y\}) = 8,1 - 6,4 = 1,7. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} [z] &= 3, \{y\} = 0,8 \\ [x] &= 2, \{z\} = 0,6 \\ [y] &= 1, \{x\} = 0,7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= [x] + \{x\} = 2,7 \\ y &= [y] + \{y\} = 1,8 \\ z &= [z] + \{z\} = 3,6. \end{aligned}$$

9. $p \leq q, 1 \leq q \leq p,$ $a = (p + \sqrt{p^2 + q})^2.$ $\{a\} > \frac{3}{4}.$

$$p^2 < p^2 + q < p^2 + p + 1 < (p+1)^2$$

$$\sqrt{p^2 + q}$$

$$a = (p + \sqrt{p^2 + q})^2 = 2p^2 + q + 2p\sqrt{p^2 + q}$$

$$b = (-p + \sqrt{p^2 + q})^2.$$

b

$$b > 0.$$

$$\sqrt{p^2 + q} < \frac{2p^2 + q}{2p} = p + \frac{q}{2p},$$

$$q \leq p \quad \sqrt{p^2 + q} < p + \frac{1}{2}. \quad , \quad \sqrt{p^2 + q} - p < \frac{1}{2},$$

$$b = (-p + \sqrt{p^2 + q})^2 < \frac{1}{4}.$$

$$a + b = 4p^2 + 2q$$

1. , . [x] {x}, , 2015 (, 2021)
2. , . , , , 2022
3. , . , , 2022
4. , „ , . , , 2003