

[1] [4]

(1717-1785). [1]

[4]

(1687-1768),

III

(). BC $\triangle ABC$ D ,
 B C ,

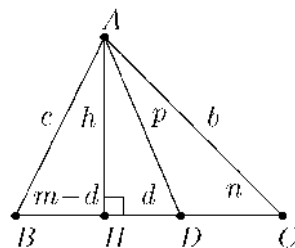
$$\overline{AC}^2 \cdot \overline{BD} + \overline{AB}^2 \cdot \overline{CD} - \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CD} \cdot \overline{BD} = \overline{AD}^2 \cdot \overline{BC}. \quad (1)$$

$$\overline{BC} = a, \overline{CA} = b, \overline{AB} = c, \overline{AD} = p, \overline{BD} = m, \overline{CD} = n.$$

$$b^2 m + c^2 n - amn = p^2 a. \quad (2)$$

H
 A
 $\overline{AH} = h.$

BC



H HD (
 $HD = d, \dots BH = m - d.$

$\triangle BHA, \triangle CHA \quad \triangle AHD$

$$c^2 = h^2 + (m-d)^2 \quad (3)$$

$$b^2 = h^2 + (n+d)^2, \quad (4)$$

$$h^2 + d^2 = p^2. \quad (5)$$

(3), (4) (5) n, m a ,

$$mb^2 + nc^2 + a(h^2 + d^2) = n(h^2 + (m-d)^2) + m(h^2 + (n+d)^2) + ap^2,$$

$$mb^2 + nc^2 + a(h^2 + d^2) = (m+n)h^2 + mn(m+n) + (m+n)d^2 + ap^2,$$

$$mb^2 + nc^2 + a(h^2 + d^2) = ah^2 + amn + ad^2 + ap^2,$$

$$mb^2 + nc^2 = amn + ap^2,$$

(2)

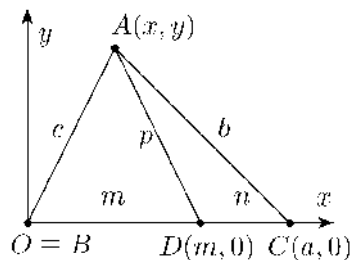
ABC

BC

$O \equiv B$.

A, B, C D : $A(x, y), B(0, 0), C(a, 0)$

$D(m, 0)$ ().



$$c^2 = \overline{AB}^2 = x^2 + y^2, \quad b^2 = \overline{AC}^2 = (x-a)^2 + y^2, \quad p^2 = \overline{AD}^2 = (x-m)^2 + y^2.$$

$$, \quad \overline{BD} = m, \quad \overline{CD} = n = a - m,$$

$$\begin{aligned} b^2m + c^2n - p^2a &= m((x-a)^2 + y^2) + n(x^2 + y^2) - a((x-m)^2 + y^2) \\ &= mx^2 - 2mxa + ma^2 + my^2 + nx^2 + ny^2 - ax^2 + 2axm - am^2 - ay^2 \\ &= am(a-m) + (m+n)x^2 + (m+n)y^2 - ax^2 - ay^2 \\ &= amn, \end{aligned}$$

.. (2).

(). ABCD ()

$$\overline{AC}^2 \cdot \overline{BD}^2 = \overline{AB}^2 \cdot \overline{CD}^2 + \overline{BC}^2 \cdot \overline{AD}^2 - 2\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CD} \cdot \overline{DA} \cos(\angle BAD + \angle BCD)$$

I

A R > 0.

$$I(B) = B', I(C) = C' \quad I(D) = D' .$$

$$\angle ABC = \angle AC'B' \quad \angle ADC = \angle AC'D' ,$$

$$\angle B'C'D' = \angle BAD + \angle BCD .$$

$$\Delta ADC \sim \Delta AC'D' , \quad \Delta ABC \sim \Delta AC'B'$$

$$\Delta ABD \sim \Delta AD'B' ,$$

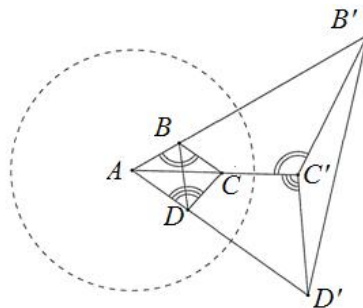
$$\frac{\overline{C'D'}}{\overline{CD}} = \frac{\overline{AC'}}{\overline{AD}} = \frac{R^2}{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{AD}} , \quad \dots \quad \overline{C'D'} = \frac{R^2 \cdot \overline{CD}}{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{AD}} .$$

$$\overline{B'C'} = \frac{R^2 \cdot \overline{BC}}{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{AB}} \quad \overline{B'D'} = \frac{R^2 \cdot \overline{BD}}{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{AB}} .$$

$$\Delta B'C'D'$$

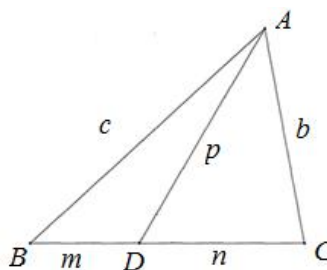
$$\overline{B'C'}^2 + \overline{D'C'}^2 - 2\overline{B'C'} \cdot \overline{D'C'} \cos(\angle BAD + \angle BCD) = \overline{B'D'}^2 ,$$

$$\frac{R^4 \cdot \overline{BD}^2}{\overline{AD}^2 \cdot \overline{AB}^2} = \frac{R^4 \cdot \overline{BC}^2}{\overline{AC}^2 \cdot \overline{AB}^2} + \frac{R^4 \cdot \overline{CD}^2}{\overline{AC}^2 \cdot \overline{AD}^2} - 2 \frac{R^2 \cdot \overline{BC}}{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{AB}} \cdot \frac{R^2 \cdot \overline{CD}}{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{AD}} \cos(\angle BAD + \angle BCD) ,$$



$$\angle BAC = \gamma .$$

ABDC ()



$$(bm)^2 + (cn)^2 - 2bcmn \cos(180^\circ + \gamma) = p^2(m+n)^2$$

$$(bm)^2 + (cn)^2 + 2bcmn \cos \gamma = p^2(m+n)^2 . \tag{6}$$

$$2bc \cos \gamma = b^2 + c^2 - a^2 ,$$

(6)

$$(bm)^2 + (cn)^2 + mn(b^2 + c^2 - a^2) = p^2(m+n)^2 ,$$

$$a = m + n \tag{2} .$$

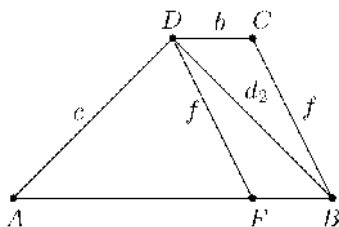
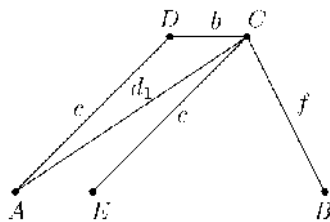
[4]

$ABCD, AB \parallel CD, \overline{AB} > \overline{CD}. \quad \overline{AB} = a,$
 $\overline{CD} = b, \overline{AD} = c, \overline{BC} = f, \overline{AC} = d_1, \overline{BD} = d_2,$

$$d_1^2 + d_2^2 = c^2 + f^2 + 2ab. \quad (7)$$

$E \in AB \quad CE \parallel AD$ ().
 $\overline{EC} = c.$

$\triangle ABC$
 $AB,$
 $d_1^2 \cdot \overline{EB} + f^2 \cdot \overline{AE} = c^2 a + a \cdot \overline{AE} \cdot \overline{EB}. \quad (8)$



$DF \parallel BC$ ().
 $\overline{DF} = f.$

$\triangle ADB$
 $AB,$
 $d_2^2 \cdot \overline{AF} + c^2 \cdot \overline{FB} = f^2 a + a \cdot \overline{AF} \cdot \overline{FB}. \quad (9)$

$$\overline{EB} = \overline{AF} = a - b, \overline{FB} = \overline{CD} = \overline{AE} = b,$$

$$(d_1^2 + d_2^2)(a - b) + (f^2 + c^2)b = (c^2 + f^2)a + 2ab(a - b),$$

$$a - b > 0, \quad (7).$$

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2. Mitrovi, M., Ognjanovi, S., Veljkovi, M., Petkovi, Lj., Lazarevi, N.: *Geometrija za prvi razred Matemati ke gimnazije*, Krug, Beograd, 1998
3. , , , . : 555 , , 2015
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5. , . : , 5/11,