



---

	5
1.	7
2.	12
3.	20
4.	30
5.	40
5.1.	40
5.2.	48
5.3.	51
5.4.	56
6.	61
1.	67
2.	85
3.	107
4.	134
5.	159
5.1.	159
5.2.	187
5.3.	201
5.4.	216
6.	233





a

e

14. , 2024 .



---

11.

7.

12.

8

8.

13.

$3a + 2b$

$a$   $b$   
11.

$2a + 5b$

11,

14.

2013

?

15.

2024.

4,

16.

7.

17.

12

11.

18.

:

$n$

$n$

-

19.

$12^n - 22n - 1$

11

$n$ .

20.

$\frac{a}{b}, a, b \in \mathbb{N},$

$$\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = 2\frac{71}{80}.$$

21.

2, 3, 4, 5 6

1.

7,

22.

$$n = \frac{\overbrace{222\dots 222}}{2012}$$

23.



$$n = \frac{222\dots222}{2012} \frac{000\dots000}{2012} \frac{111\dots111}{2012}$$

24.

$$2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 4^4 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 6^6 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 8^8 \cdot 9^9$$

25.

$$\frac{\overline{ab}}{\overline{abcd}} \quad \frac{\overline{cd}}{\overline{abcd}} \quad \overline{cd} = 4 \cdot \overline{ab}.$$

13.

26.

4      17

17.

$$\overline{abc}$$

27.

33.

28.

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & x & & 13, & & 13. \\ & x & 17, & & & 17. & x \\ & 2, & & & & & x. \end{array}$$

29.

8

30.

2009

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & & & ) & 17 & 23. \\ & & & & ) & & ? \\ & & & & ) & 9. & ? \end{array}$$

31.

$$\overline{x5}$$

?

32. ) 54, ) 540. :
33. ) 2015, ) 2016. :
34.  $n^2$ ,  $n+1$   
 $n+2$ ?
35. 1111112111111 .
36. )  $p, p \geq 5$  6 1 5, ..  
 $6k+1$   $6k-1, k \in \mathbb{N}$ . !  
 ) 5. ? 6 1
37.  $p$   $p+8$   $p+10$
38.  $a, b, c$   $a+b+c=49$   $a-b-c=13$ .  
 $a > b > c$   $abc$  .
39.  $a, b, c$   $a+b+c=78$   $a+b-c=74$ .  
 $a > b > c$   $abc$  .
40.  $p$   $q$   $2p+3q=2006$  ?
41. 3
42. .
43.  $|ab| \cdot p = 2009$ ,  
 $p$  ?

- 
44.  $|ab| + p = 2009$   
,  $p$  ,  $a$   $b$  .
45. ,  
.
46. ,  
.
47.  $7$   
 $4$  .  
2024 ?
48.  $x$   $y$   $x^2 + 2y = 27$  .  
?
49.  $x^2 + 2y = 26$  .
50.  $a$   $b$   $a + b = ab = \frac{a}{b}$  .
51.  $|x| + |y| = 2008$  .
52.  $a$   $b$   $a + b = 4$  .  
 $a, b$   $c$  ,  $(c \in \mathbb{Z})$   $a + b + |c| = 2008$  .
53.  $|x| + 2|y| = 10$  .
54.  $|x + 1| \cdot (y - 2) = 2009$  .
55.  $x^2 + |y| = 9$  .

---

2.

1.

$$\begin{aligned} a & b \\ a &= 1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + 5 - 6 + \dots + 2005 - 2006, \\ b &= 1 - 3 + 5 - 7 + 9 - 11 + \dots + 2005 - 2007. \end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\begin{aligned} a - b & c - d, \quad : \\ a &= 1 + 7 + 13 + \dots + 2005, \\ b &= 4 + 10 + 16 + \dots + 2008, \\ c &= 1 + 5 + 9 + \dots + 2005, \\ d &= 3 + 7 + 11 + \dots + 2007. \end{aligned}$$

3.

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + 2007 + 2009 & B &= 2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 2008 + 2010. \\ A - B &. \end{aligned}$$

4.

$$2015 \qquad \qquad \qquad 2015.$$

5.

$$\pm 1 \pm 2 \pm 3 \pm 4 \pm \dots \pm 2008 \pm 2009$$

6.

$$A = 77 \cdot 16 \cdot 19 + 88 \cdot (-7 \cdot 6^2) + 99 \cdot 2^3 \cdot (77 - 19 \cdot 4).$$

7.

$$A = (1 - \frac{1}{2})(2 - \frac{2}{3})(3 - \frac{3}{4})(4 - \frac{4}{5}) \dots (9 - \frac{9}{10}) : 14 \frac{2}{5}.$$

8.

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 2 - 4 \cdot (\frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{2}) & B &= -121,2 : 12 - 12 \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1,2 \\ \frac{|A+B|}{9} &. \end{aligned}$$

9.

$$A = (1 - \frac{1}{2})(1 + \frac{1}{3})(1 - \frac{1}{4})(1 + \frac{1}{5}) \dots (1 - \frac{1}{2022})(1 + \frac{1}{2023}).$$

10.

$$1 - \frac{100}{101} + \frac{99}{101} - \frac{98}{101} + \frac{97}{101} - \dots - \frac{2}{101} + \frac{1}{101}.$$

11.

$$A = (-2\frac{1}{4}) : (-3) - ((-\frac{3}{4} : \frac{9}{10} - 1\frac{4}{5} : \frac{15}{9} + 1\frac{5}{6}) - (-3 - \frac{1}{8})) \cdot 4.$$

12.

$$A = \{1, 3, 5, \dots, 2005, 2007, 2009\} \quad B = \{0, -2, -4, \dots, -2005, -2006, -2008\}.$$

*c* *A* *B, d* -

*e* *cde*

13.

$$A = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 2007, 2008, 2009\} \quad B = \{0, -1, -2, \dots, -2007, -2008\}.$$

*c* *A* *B, d* -

*e* *B* *A* -

$|c-d|, |d-e|, |e-c|$  .

14.

$$A = \{1, 2, \dots, 2015\} \quad B = \{0, -1, -2, \dots, -2016\}.$$

*x* *y*

$$A \cup B \quad z = 1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + 2015 - (-2 - 4 - 6 - \dots - 2016).$$

$|x-y|, |y-z|, |z-x|.$

15.

$$\frac{2009}{3} \quad . \quad -3010,$$

16.

$$\frac{1}{12} \quad 2024,$$

2024.

17. 2006-  
 $\frac{1}{7}?$

18. 2023-  
 $\frac{35}{37}$ .

19.  $a \quad b \quad (a \neq b)$   $\overline{0,ababab\dots}$

17.

20.  $a \quad b \quad (a \neq b)$   $\overline{0,abb\dots}$

17.

21.  $a, b, c$  ( )

$$\overline{0,ababab\dots} + \overline{0,abcabcabc\dots} = \frac{33}{37}.$$

22.  $A = -a - \frac{1}{b-\frac{1}{c}}$   $a = 0,333\dots,$   
 $b = 0,444\dots$   $c = 0,666\dots$

23.  $-1 - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{a}{b-\frac{1}{c}}}$ ,  $a = 0,222\dots,$   
 $b = 0,444\dots$   $c = 0,888\dots$

24.  $x = \frac{45}{18}$   $A \quad B$

:

$$A = \frac{-2x+3\frac{2}{3}}{\frac{1}{3}-\frac{1}{3}\cdot\frac{5}{6}} : \frac{1}{0,8-2\frac{1}{10}}, \quad B = \frac{3\cdot(\frac{1}{7}-0,5)-\frac{3}{4}}{4\frac{4}{5}-1,3\frac{1}{5}+1,1} \cdot \frac{26}{x} \cdot \frac{42}{51}.$$

---

25.

2009

26.

$$(1 + \frac{1}{2})(1 + \frac{1}{3})(1 + \frac{1}{4}) \dots (1 + \frac{1}{n})$$

2013.

27.

$$\frac{1}{2} * \frac{1}{6} * \frac{1}{6018} = 2006$$

?

28.

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} * \frac{1}{3}\right) * \frac{1}{5} * \frac{1}{67} = \frac{707}{2010}.$$

29.

$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{11}{40}.$$

30.

$$\frac{1}{60} + \frac{1}{219} + \frac{1}{292} + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{2}{73}.$$

31.

$$1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{x}} = \frac{2009}{2010}.$$

32.

$$\frac{1+3+5+\dots+2015+2017}{2+4+6+\dots+2014+2016} = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2016}.$$

33.

$x$

$$x + |x| = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 0, \\ 2x, & x \geq 0. \end{cases}$$

---

34.  $x \cdot y = x^2 + y^2$   $x^* y = x - y + |x - y|$   $x^* 8 = 20$   $x^*$

$x^* y = x - y + |x - y|$   
 $x^* 8 = 20$

35.  $x \cdot y = x^2 + y^2$   $x^* y = x + y - |x - y|$   $12^* y = 10$   $y^*$

$x^* y = x + y - |x - y|$   
 $12^* y = 10$

36.  $||x| - 1| = 2011$

37.  $||x - 1| - 2011| = 1$

38.  $|x + |x + |x|| = 2010$

39.  $||2x - 2 \cdot 3| - |3 \cdot 4 - 4 \cdot 5|| = 6$

40.  $||1 - 2 \cdot 3| - |4 \cdot 5 - 5x|| = 10$

41.  $||x| + 2x| + 3x| = 4$

42.  $||2x| - 3x| - 4x| = 5$

43.  $x + |2x| = \frac{x}{3|x|} - \frac{2}{3}$

44.



$$\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{|x|}}} = 2016.$$

45.

$$2x - |3x| = \frac{x}{|x|} - \frac{2}{3}.$$

46.

$$\frac{36}{1 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{|x-36|}}} = 2016.$$

47.

$k$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left( \frac{2x}{5} - \frac{4}{5}k \right) - k = \frac{3}{4} \cdot (8 - 2k) - 1$$

$k$

$x$ .

48.

$(x, y)$ ,

$x \quad y$

,

$$x + y = 100 \quad \frac{\frac{1}{x} + y}{x + \frac{1}{y}} = 19.$$

49.

$a, b, c$

$$ab = -12, \quad ac = -20$$

$$bc = 60.$$

$$abc.$$

50.

$$-31 < x < 33.$$

)

-

)

).

)

).

51.

$$-\frac{2}{3} < \frac{2-x}{5} < \frac{9}{10}.$$

52.

$$\frac{1}{3} < \frac{2}{1-x} < \frac{3}{4}.$$

53.

$$-0,2 \leq \frac{1}{65} + \frac{x}{62} \leq -0,1.$$

54.

$$-0,4 \leq \frac{1}{5} - \frac{x}{2} \leq -0,2.$$

55.

$$3 < -(-a) + |2a| \leq 6.$$

56.

$$6 < |a| - (-2a) \leq 9.$$

57.

$$|x| + |x+1| < 2005.$$

:

58.

$$|x| + |x-1| < 2005.$$

:

59.

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{32} < 1.$$

60.

$$\frac{1}{13} + \frac{1}{35} + \frac{1}{57} + \dots + \frac{1}{2005 \cdot 2007} < \frac{1}{2}.$$

61.

$$|2x-8| + |3-2x| \geq 5$$

$x$ .

62.

$$x + y + z = 5,$$

$$|x-5| + |y+3| + |z-9| \geq 6.$$

63.

$a, b, c$

$$\frac{a(c-b)}{b} > 0$$

---

64.

$a, b, c$

,

.

$$\frac{(a+b)(c-b)}{b} < 0,$$

?

,

---

**3.**

**T**

1.

3. ?

2.

5.

, . . .

,

4

.

3.

4

17

-

.

?

4.

4

,

-

54

?

5.

9,

99.

:

)

,

)

?

6.

20%

.

7.

2024

1171896.

?

8.

2014.

?

,

9.

,

- 
2007. ?
10. 2009 -  
 $\frac{1}{50}$   
 ?
11.  $\frac{51}{49}$   
 $\frac{3}{7}$  ?
12.  $\frac{1}{2009}$   $\frac{1}{2010}$  ? -
13.  $\frac{2023}{2024}$  ,  $-\frac{3}{4}$  ?
14.  $\frac{1}{2009}$   $\frac{1}{40}$  ? -
15.  $\frac{31}{40}$  ? -
16. 2007. ,  $\frac{1}{3}$  -
17.  $\frac{113}{70}$  , -
18.  $\frac{93}{91}$  7 13. -
-

19.  $a, b, c,$   $\frac{5}{2}$   
 $a, \frac{59}{6}, b, \frac{5}{3}, c.$

20. 4 ,  
 .  
 ,  
 ?

21. , -  
 . ,  
 30 , 42  
 , 35 . ( )  
 ,  
 ?

22. 100 ,  
 .  
 .  
 ?

23. 600 -  
 4 , 600  
 5 . , 600  
 6 . ?

24. 50%, 50%,  
 50%. 50%, 60  
 .

25. 900 .  
 10%,  
 5%.  
 5480 . ,  
 ?

- 
26. , ,  
 80% , 60% , 4820 , 75%  
 ?
27.  $\frac{1}{5}$  ,  $\frac{5}{8}$  ,  
 ,  $\frac{3}{4}$   
 ?
28. 100 , 200  
 ?
29. 30% 280 , 240  
 2 kg ?
30. 25000 km , a 15000 km .  
 ?  
 ?
31. : -  
 , -  
 48 cm ?
32. 12 ,  $\frac{3}{8}$
-

3.  $\frac{1}{4}$  -  
 $\frac{1}{3}$   
 $\frac{1}{24}$

33.  $A$   $B$ ,  
 $B$ ?

34.  $20 \text{ km/h}$ ,  $30 \text{ km/h}$ .  
 $?$

35.  $2$   
 $3$   $?$

36.  $3 \text{ m/s}$   
 $6 \text{ m/s}$ ?

37.  $2$ ,  
 $3$   $?$

38.  $27 \text{ km}$   $18$ ,  
 $864 \text{ m}$   $28,8$ .  
 $2$   $45$   
 $?$



39. 2 25% 3 20%  
?
40. 5 20% , 4 25%  
11 ?
41. 4 5%  
1% ?
42. 5 4%  
0,5% 5 2%  
?
43. 11%  
24%.  
3 kg ?
44.  $\frac{1}{2}$   
,  $\frac{1}{3}$ , -  
,  $\frac{1}{4}$   
, 6  
?
45. 390 , 450 , 75  
?
46. - , 3 , 20%  
16 , 30%  
20 , 75%  
30 , -  
- 3,5 kg ?

- 
47.  $\frac{12}{3}$ ,  $\frac{4}{4}$ ,  $\frac{3}{3}$ ,  $\frac{4}{4}$ .  
43?
48. , 200, ?
49. , 50% 52%.  
?
50. , 52% , 68%  
?
51. 14 64% -  
20% ,  
?  
-
52. 24 ,  $\frac{5}{8}$   
 ,  $\frac{5}{12}$   
 , ?
53.  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,  $\frac{2}{7}$  .  
 , ?
54.  $\frac{2}{3}$  ,  $\frac{3}{5}$  ,



59.  $\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{2}{3}$ , 12  
 ?

60. 70,  $\frac{1}{4}$ , 15  
 ?

61.  $\frac{1}{3}$ ,  $\frac{3}{8}$ , 360  
 ?

62. 70, 10, 5%, 8  
 8%, ?

63. 350, 70%, 90, 44%, ?  
 ?

64. 20%, 4, 11, ?

65. 10%, 40%, 25%, 810, ?

---

66. -

:  
,  
,  
,  
.  
?

67. -

:  
,  
,  
,  
,  
.  
?

68.  $p$ , -

- $q$  .  
1)  $q$ ,  $p$  .  
2)  $p$   $q$  .

69. -

- .  
11 .  
?  
-  
,  
.

70. -

10 .  
20% .  
72 .  
?

---

**4.**

1. , ,  
, ,  
:” “  
, , ?

2. 10 , .  
:” “  
?

3. ) ( ) ( )  
:  
.  
?  
.

4. , , -  
, , -  
.  
:” “ ” “  
?  
,

5. ,  
:

- 1) ,
- 2) ,
- 3) ,
- 4) ,
- 5) .

---

6.

$A : B$

$B : C$

$C : A$

$A :$

$B :$

$C :$

7.

$A, B, C$

$A :$

$B :$

$C :$

8.

$:$

$:$  ,

$:$

9.

1)  $n$

2)  $n$

3)  $n+7$

4)  $n-10$

10.

?

11.

00:00  
06:30.  
07:19, 06:03. 07:50,  
?

12.

1) 25 , 25 :  
2)  
3)  
4)  
5)  
6)  
7) 25 ?

13.

, ,  
, ,  
, ,  
:  
- ,  
- , -  
:  
- ,  
- , -



- 
14. ? 28.
15. 12  
214 . , . -
16. 100 . 99 100  
, 9 . 10 ,  
9 ?
17. 2013 50 .  
1 -  
( 1 ) . -  
-  
?  
18. ,  
200 . 13  
:  
) 7 11 ,  
) 6 10 ?
19. 3 -  
50 : 370 kg, 372 kg,  
374 kg, ..., 466 kg, 468 kg .
-

20. 50  
 8 ,  
 ( 9:00, 10:00, ...).  
 18:00. 1. 4  
 19 -

21. ?



23.

24. 2011 ?

25. 3 ,  
 2011 ?

26. 2009  
 2 -2?

27. 1 -  
 9 .  
 , -  
 100.  
 , .

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

28.  $1^6 + 2^6 + 3^6 + \dots + 9^6 = ?$  1. 6. 1.

29.  $a+b-c, b+c-a, c+a-b$  are in arithmetic progression. Find  $a, b, c$ . 1. 6. - ?

30. The sum of the first 2005 terms of an arithmetic progression is 1. Find the sum of the first 2006 terms. ? ,

31. The sum of the first 2006 terms of an arithmetic progression is 1. Find the sum of the first 2005 terms. - - ( 62 64 , - 63).

---

2006, 1.

32. 1, 2, 3, ..., 2012, 2013,  
2014.

) 0, ) 1?

33. ( )  $B1$ ,  $B1$   
 $B8$ .  
 $B8$  2006  
?

34.  $e3$  -  
 $e3, \dots$   
?

35. ( )  
,  
1 -  
300  
?

36. 5. 3, -  
, ( -28 ?  
, 2008,

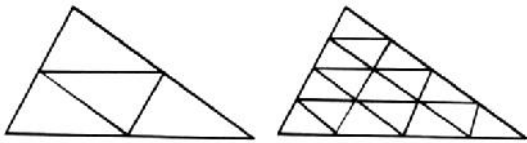
37. 5, 2. 1339  
, 2009?

38. ,  
13. ?

39.  $cm$   
 $2005 cm .$

40.  $2021 cm .$

41. ? ? 

42. ,  
12 ? , -  
4 2  
4 4 16 -  
( -  
) . 

43. ? - 

44. ? 

45. 1, 2 5 ? 20

46.  $n$  .



---

$$\begin{array}{l} ABCD, \\ m, n \in \mathbb{Z}. \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} T(m, n) \\ m \ n \end{array} \quad 20m + 24n = 2024, \quad -$$

5.

5.1.

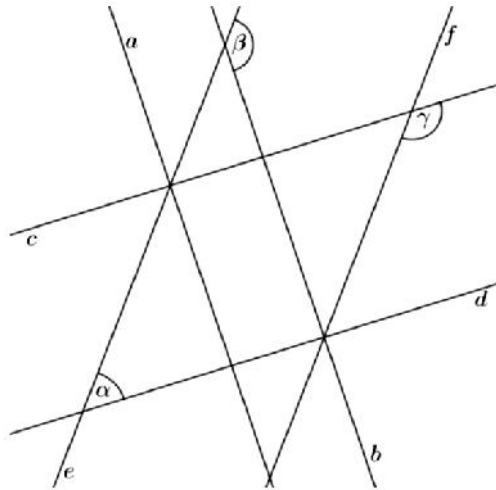
1.

$a, b, c, d, e$   
 $f, r, s, x.$

$a \parallel b, c \parallel d, e \parallel f \quad a \perp d.$

$r = 50^\circ 24',$

$s, x.$



2.

$\frac{AB}{AM} = \frac{AC}{BK} \quad \frac{ABC}{CMK} = \frac{M}{K}$   
 $30^\circ \quad C$

$ABC.$

3.

$BH \quad \angle ACB \quad \frac{ABC}{\angle ACB} = \frac{M}{K}$   
 $M. \quad \angle BMC \quad \angle ACB.$

4.

$ABC \quad \angle BAC \quad \angle ACB$   
 $124^\circ. \quad \angle ACB.$

5.

$ABC, \angle BAC = r, \angle ABC = s, \angle ACB = x.$   
 $r \quad s \quad 115^\circ,$



S x  $125^\circ$ .  
 $ABC$ .

6.

$140^\circ$ .

$20^\circ$ .

7.

$ABC$   $P$  -  
 $\angle ACB < \angle APB$ .

8.

$AC$   $ABC$   $P$ , -  
 $BC$   $Q$ .  $\angle CAQ + \angle CBP < \angle APB + \angle BQA$ .

9.

$ABC$ ,  $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$ .  
 $AC$   $M$   $N$   $\angle MBA = \angle CBN$   $\overline{MN} = \overline{BM}$ ,  
 $M$   $A$   $N$ .  $\angle NBA$ .

10.

$ABC$   
 $A$   $C$   $40^\circ$   $A$   $C$   
 $K$   $\angle AKC = 120^\circ$ .  
 $ABC$ .

11.

12.

$33^\circ$ .

13. )

)

14.  $O$

$ABC$

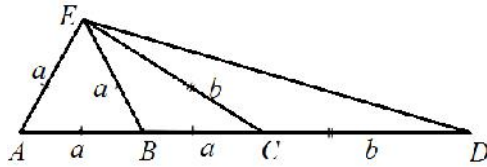
$C$ .  $\angle AOC - \angle BOC = 30^\circ$   
 $ABC$ .

15.

$11^\circ$ .

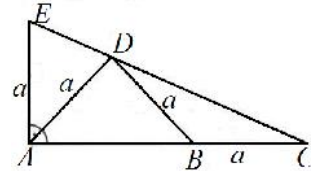
16.

$\angle ADE$



17.

$\angle ACE$



18.

$AB$

$E$   $M$

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{AC} \quad \overline{BM} = \overline{BC}.$$

$\angle MCE = 45^\circ$ .

19.

$ABC$

$C$

$\angle ACB$

$\frac{1}{9}$   
 $ABC$ .

20.

$ABC$

$75^\circ$ .

?

21.

$\angle BAC$

$ABC$ ,

$AB$ ,

$A$

$12^\circ$ .

22.  $\triangle ABC$   $72 \text{ cm}$ .  
 $D$   $BC$ ,  $ABD$   
 $54 \text{ cm}$ ,  $ADC$   $48 \text{ cm}$ .  
 $ABC$   $b$   $c$   
 $42 \text{ cm}$ .

23.  $\triangle ABC$   $\angle BAC = 44^\circ$   $\angle ABC = 36^\circ$ .  
 $AB$   $M$   $K$   $\overline{AM} = \overline{AC}$   $\overline{BK} = \overline{BC}$ . -  
 $CMK$ .

24.  $\triangle ABC$   $\angle BAC = 40^\circ$   $\angle ABC = 30^\circ$ .  
 $AB$   $E$   $M$   $\overline{AE} = \overline{AC}$   $\overline{BM} = \overline{BC}$ .  
 $MEC$ .

25.  $\triangle ABC$   $C$ ,  $\angle ACB = 48^\circ$ . -  
 $\angle ACB$   $C$  -  
 $AB$   $D$ ,  $B$   $A$   $D$   
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{AC} + \overline{BC}$ .  
 $ABC$ .

26.  $\angle BAC$   $AB$   
 $ABC$   $52^\circ$ .

27.  $\triangle ABC$   $AC$   
 $\angle BAC$   $D$   $BC$ .  
 $\angle CDA$ .

28.  $ABC$  -  
 $?$   $:$

29.  $ABC$   $r$   $80^\circ$ ,  $h_a$   
 $h_b$   $126^\circ$ ,  $,$

- $ABC ?$
30.  $ABC$  -  
 $B \quad C$  -  
 $C . \quad AB \quad AC .$
31.  $ABC$   
 $B \quad C$   
 $A . \quad B \quad 13^\circ$   
 $C ,$   
 $ABC .$
32.  $AB, AC \quad BC$  -  
 $D, E \quad F \quad ABC$   
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{AE} \quad \overline{BD} = \overline{BF} .$   
 $\angle EDF = 40^\circ , \quad \angle ACB .$
33.  $M \quad BC \quad ABC$   
 $\overline{BM} = 2\overline{MC} . \quad k \quad AB$   
 $, \quad \angle BAM = \angle MKC .$
34.  $r \quad s \quad ABC$  -  
 $BC \quad AC \quad 91^\circ , \quad 92^\circ .$   
 $ABC ?$
35.  $k \quad ABC$   
 $P, Q, R . \quad ABC \quad r, s, x .$   
 $PQR .$
36.  $ABC \quad r \quad 78^\circ . \quad M \quad BC$   
 $ABM \quad AMC$   
 $ABC .$
37.  $ABC \quad CC' \quad CC_1$  -  
 $\angle ACB .$  -

38.  $ABC$   $AB$   
 $D, E$   $CDE$   
 $D E$   $p(B,C).$  -  
 $\angle CBE.$

39.  $ABC.$   
 $CD, C,$   $E,$   $\overline{CE} = \overline{AB}.$   
 $\angle ACB \angle AEB$  .

40.  $ABC.$   
 $AB,$   $B,$   $E,$   $A$   
 $\overline{BE} = \overline{BC}.$   $\angle CBE.$   
 $CE$

41.  $AB$   $C.$   
 $p(A,b)$   $ACD$   
 $CBE.$   $AE BD$   $F.$   $\angle EFB.$

42. . !

43.  $12^\circ.$

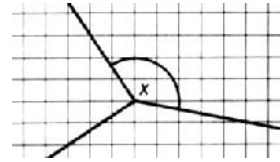
44.  $ABC$  , -  
 $AB$   $M,$   $AC$   $N,$   
 $\overline{BC} = \overline{CN} = \overline{MN} = \overline{AN}.$   $ABC.$

45.  $O$   $AB$   
 $C$   
 $ABC.$   $\angle ACO$   $AB$   $K.$  -  
 $K AC AC$   $M.$   
 $CK OM.$

46.

47.

( $x$ ).



48.

$$\overline{AM} = 2\overline{CE},$$

$M$   $E$   
 $A$   $C$

$ABC (\overline{AC} = \overline{BC})$

$BC$   $AB$ .

49.

$AB$   
 $ABE$

$ABCD$   
 $E$

$\angle DEC$ .

50.

$M$

$AB$

$ABCD$ ,

$$\angle ADM = 20^\circ,$$

$N$

$BC$

$$\overline{CN} = \overline{DM} - \overline{AM}.$$

$\angle MDN$ .

51.

$ABCD (\overline{AB} > \overline{BC})$ .

$AC$

$AB$

$2:1$ .

$60^\circ$ .

52.

$45^\circ$ .

53.

$ABCD$ ,  $\overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$ ,

$\angle BAD$

$BD$

$M$ .

$\angle MAC = 20^\circ$ ,

$\angle AMD$ .

54.

$ABCD$

$DD'$

$AB$ .

$A$ ,

$8$

$DD'$ .

$DD'$

$AC \perp BD$ .

55.

56.

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

57.

$M$

$ABCD$ ,

$AB$ ,  $K$

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{CK}$$

$$\angle AKB = 106^\circ$$

$CD$

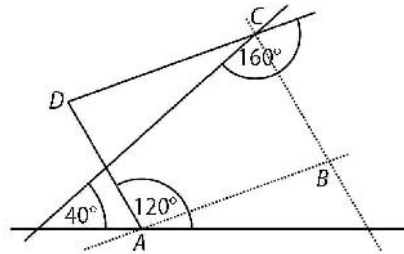
$BCKM$ .

58.

)  
)

59.

$ABCD$ .



60.

$ABCD (\overline{AB} > \overline{BC})$ .

$AC$ ,

$AC$

$M$ ,

$AM$

$MC$ .

## 5.2.

1.  $M, N \quad P$   $ABC$  .  $AB, BC \quad CA$   
 $A \quad B$  .
2.  $M (M \neq S)$  .  $k(S, 5 \text{ cm})$   
 $A$   $k(S, 5 \text{ cm})$   
 $M \quad S$  .
3.  $A, B \quad C$  . -  
 $A, B \quad C$   $p$  . -  
 $A, B \quad C$   $p$  . -  
?
4.  $A \quad A_1$   $p$  .  $ABC$  ,  
 $A$  ,  $A_1$   
 $BC$  ,  $p$   $CC'$  .
5.  $ABC$   $D, E, F$  .  
 $D, E, F$   
 $C$   $AC \quad BC$  .
6.  $ABC$   
 $6 \text{ cm}$  ,  $5 \text{ cm}$  , -  
 $4 \text{ cm}$  .
7.  $ABC$   $a = 6 \text{ cm}$  ,  $r + x = 120^\circ$   
 $r = 1,5 \text{ cm}$  .
8.  $ABC$   $C$   
 $c$   $a$   $c - a = 4 \text{ cm}$   
 $\angle ABC = 22^\circ 30'$  .
9.  $22^\circ 30'$  ,



10.  $10,5 \text{ cm}.$   
 $ABC$   $C$   
 $c + a = 7 \text{ cm}$   
 $\angle BAC = 22^\circ 30'.$
11.  $M, B_1, C_1.$   
 $ABC$   $M$   $A,$   
 $B_1$   $AC$   $C_1$   $AB.$
12.  $ABC$   $\overline{AB} = 7 \text{ cm}, \overline{AC} = 3 \text{ cm}$   
 $\overline{AA_1} = 4 \text{ cm}.$
13.  $ABC$   $\overline{AB} = 7 \text{ cm}, \angle ABC = 75^\circ$   
 $\overline{BB_1} = 4 \text{ cm}.$
14.  $a = 5 \text{ cm}, S = 45^\circ$  -  
 $3 \text{ cm}.$
15.  $AD, BE$   $CF.$
16.  $a$   $b$   $S$   $C$   
 $a$   $b.$   $ABC$   $a$   
 $\angle BAC,$   $b$   $\angle ABC.$
17.  $ABC$   $a = 5 \text{ cm},$   
 $h_a = 4 \text{ cm}$   $R = 3 \text{ cm}.$
18.  $ABC$   $b,$   
 $r$   $r.$
19.  $A, B, H.$   
 $ABC$   $A$   $B$   $H$   $.$

- 
20.  $ABC$   $A$   $B$   $A, B$   $T$  . ,  $T$
21.  $h = 4 \text{ cm}$   
 $135^\circ$  .
22.  $ABCD$   
 $120^\circ$   $2 \text{ cm}$  .
23.  $10 \text{ cm}$  .
24.  $2 \text{ cm}$  .
25.  $ABCD$   $AB \parallel CD$  ,  $\overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm}$  ,  $\overline{CD} = 2 \text{ cm}$  ,  
 $\overline{AD} = 4 \text{ cm}$   $\overline{BC} = 5 \text{ cm}$  .
26.  $ABCD (AB \parallel CD)$   $\overline{AB} = 7 \text{ cm}$  ,  $\overline{AC} = 5 \text{ cm}$  ,  
 $\overline{CD} = 3 \text{ cm}$   $\angle ACB = 60^\circ$  .
27.  $ABCD$  ,  $A$  ,  $M$   
 $AC$   $N$   $BC$  .
28.  $ABCD$   $AB \parallel CD$  ,  $\overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm}$  ,  
 $\overline{CD} = 2 \text{ cm}$  ,  $\overline{BD} = 8 \text{ cm}$   $\overline{AC} = 6 \text{ cm}$  .

### 5.3.

1.  $\overline{BC} = 8 \text{ cm}$ .  $M$   $ABC$   $\angle ABC = 2\angle CBA$   
 $AC$   $P$   $AB$ ,  $N$   
 $AM$ .  
 $BCMNPA$ .

2.  $D$   $BC$   $ABC$ ,  
 $2\overline{DC} = \overline{BD}$ .  $AB$   
 $25 \text{ cm}$   
 $ABD$   $1 \text{ cm}$   
 $ADC$ .

3.  $24 \text{ cm}^2$ ,  
 $2 \text{ cm}$ .

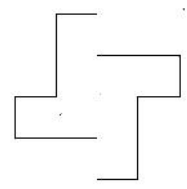
4.  $M$   $AB$  -  
 $ABC$ .  $ABC, AMC$   $BMC$   
 $80 \text{ cm}, 50 \text{ cm}$   $64 \text{ cm}$ .

5.  $AB$   $ABC$   $8 \text{ cm}$ . -  
 $AM$   
 $2 \text{ cm}$ .  
 $)$   $ABC$ .  
 $)$

6.  $P$   $Q$   $BC$   $CD$   
 $ABCD$ .  
 $ABCD$   $APQ?$

7.  $S(2,3)$  -  
 $ABCD$   $A(3,1), C(-2,6)$   $D(-2,1)$ .

$A'B'C'D'$   $ABCD$   
 $S$ .  
 $B, A', B', C', D'$   $ABCD$   
 $A'B'C'D'$ .

8. 4  
 $72\text{cm}^2$ . 

9. 10 cm  
34 cm.  
 $AC$   $A$ .

10.  $L$   $d'$   $d''$   
 $d' + d' < L < 2(d' + d'')$ .

11.  $P, Q, R, S$   $AB, BC, CD, DA$  -  
 $ABCD$   $L$  . -  
 $2(\overline{PR} + \overline{QS}) \leq L$ .

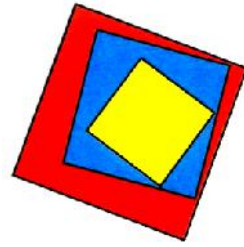
12.  $ABCD$   $A$  -  
 $BC$   $P$ .  $\overline{CP} = 5\text{ cm}$ ,  
 $56\text{ cm}$ ,

13.  $ABCD$  ( $\overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$ ).  $s$   
 $\angle BAD$ ,  $D_1$   $D$   $s$   
 $B_1$   $B$   $s$ .  
 $\overline{AD_1} = 4\text{ cm}$   $\overline{AB_1} = 10\text{ cm}$ , -  
 $ABCD$ .

14.

8 cm, 12 cm 16 cm .

?



15.

A

B,

A,

B.

A

A

B

?

16.

20 cm,

2 cm.

17.

$ABCD$  ( $\overline{AB} = 8\text{ cm}$ ,  $\overline{BC} = 5\text{ cm}$ ),

$\angle BAD$ .

s .

)

$A_1B_1C_1D_1$

$ABCD$  .

)

$ABCD$

$A_1B_1C_1D_1$  .

18.

12 cm 8 cm .

19.

$ABCD$

a .

O

AC BD .

E

F

BO

DO,

G

CO

$\overline{CG} = 3\overline{GO}$  .

$AEGF$  ?

20.

$ABCD$  60 cm .

O

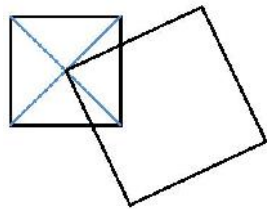
$AC \perp BD$ .  
 $ABO, BCO, CDO, DAO = 10 \text{ cm}^2$ .

21.  $ABCD$  is a parallelogram.  $E$  is a point on  $AD$  such that  $AE = 5 \text{ cm}$ .  
 Area of  $\triangle BCE = 50 \text{ cm}^2$ .

22.  $ABCD$  is a parallelogram with  $AB \parallel CD$ .  $O$  is the intersection of diagonals  $AC$  and  $BD$ .  
 Area of  $\triangle AOD = \text{Area of } \triangle BOC$ .

23.  $ABCD$  is a parallelogram with  $AB \parallel CD$ .  $O$  is the intersection of diagonals  $AC$  and  $BD$ .  
 Area of  $\triangle BOC = \text{Area of } \triangle AOD$ .  
 Area of  $\triangle COD = ?$

24.  $ABCD$  is a parallelogram.  $E$  is a point on  $AD$ .  $F$  is a point on  $BC$ .  
 Area of  $\triangle EBF = 4 \text{ cm}^2$ .

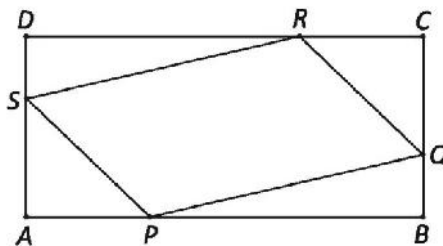


25.  $ABCD$  is a parallelogram.  $M$  is the midpoint of  $BC$ .  $E$  is a point on  $DA$ .  
 Area of  $\triangle BAD = 5 \text{ cm}^2$ .  
 Area of  $\triangle BCE = 3 \text{ cm}^2$ .  
 Area of  $\triangle DAE = ?$

26.  $ABCD$  is a parallelogram.  $M$  is the midpoint of  $BC$ .  $E$  is a point on  $DA$ .  
 Area of  $\triangle BAD = 8 \text{ cm}^2$ .  
 Area of  $\triangle BCE = 4 \text{ cm}^2$ .  
 Area of  $\triangle DAE = ?$

27.  $P, Q, R, S$

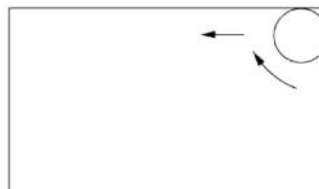
$ABCD$  1:2 ( )  
 !)  
 )  
 $PQRS$  .  
 )  
 $PQRS$   $ABCD$  .



28.  $3\text{ cm}$

$20\text{ cm}$   
 ( ) .

$25\text{ cm}$



29.  $\triangle ABC$

$$\angle ABC = \frac{7}{2} \angle CAB \quad \angle BCA = \frac{3}{2} \angle CAB .$$

$AB$   $AC$   $AD$   $\angle CAB$   
 $M$   $K$  ,  $\triangle BCM$   
 $BCMK$  ,  
 $\overline{AM} + \overline{MK} = 6\text{ cm} .$

## 5.4.

1.  $\overline{AB} = 30,12 \text{ cm.}$   $O, M, K$   
 $AM$   $MB$   
 $\overline{AO} = \overline{KB} = 10,14 \text{ cm.}$   $A, B, O, M, K$   
 ?
2.  $\overline{AB} = 30,12 \text{ cm.}$   $O, M, K$   
 $AM$   $MB$   
 $\overline{AO} = \overline{KB} = 2014 \text{ cm.}$   $A, B, O, M, K$   
 ?
3.  $D, E, F$   $BC, CA, AB$   
 $ABC.$   $DEF.$   
 $ABC$
4.  $A, B, C, D$   $AB \perp CD$   
 $BC \perp AD.$   $AC \perp BD.$
5.  $M$   $K$   $A$   
 $B$   $ABC$   $BC$   $AC,$   $.$   
 $MK$   $AB?$
6.  $AD$   $2:1.$
7.  $M$   $ABC$   
 $D, E, F$   $BC, CA, AB.$   
 $P, Q, R$   $D, E, F$   
 $MP, MQ, MR,$   $ABC$   $PQR$   $.$
8.  $AB$   $ABC$   $P.$   
 $CP$   $K$   $\angle AKP + \angle CKB = 180^\circ.$   
 $P$   
 $C.$



9.  $ABC$ .  $D, E, F$  -

$AC = BC$ .  $C, D, E, F$

10.  $ABC$  ( $\overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$ ),  $A, C$

$\angle ABC$ .

$BC = AB$ ,  $K, M$ ,  
 $AB$ ,  $\overline{KC} = 5 \text{ cm}$ ,  $\overline{MB} = 8 \text{ cm}$ .

11.  $ABC$ ,  $\angle BAC = 40^\circ$ ,  $\angle ABC = 20^\circ$ ,  $\overline{AB} - \overline{BC} = 10 \text{ cm}$ .

$\angle ACB$ ,  $AB$ ,  $M$ .  
 $CM$ .

12.  $ABC$ ,  $M$ ,

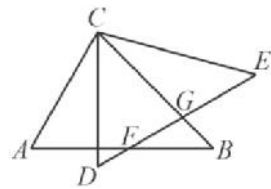
$BM = CM$ ,  $\angle ABC = \angle BCA$ ,  
 $M$ ,  $p$ ,  $BC$ .  $p$   
 $AB = AC$ ,  $P, T$ .  
 $\overline{BP} + \overline{CT} = \overline{PT}$ .

13.  $ABC$ ,  $\angle BAC = 120^\circ$ .

$\angle BAC$ ,  $D$ ,  $\overline{AD} = \overline{AB} + \overline{AC}$ .  
 $BCD$ .

14.  $ABC$ ,  $\angle BAC = 60^\circ$

$\angle ABC = 45^\circ$ ,  $ABC = DEC$   
 $\angle ACD = 30^\circ$ .  
 $CFG$ .



15.  $75^\circ$ .

16.

17.

18.  $ABC$   $H$   $O$   
 $ABC$   $C_1$   
 $AB$ ,  $\overline{CH} = 2\overline{OC_1}$ .

19.  $k$ ,  $ABC$ ,  
 $\overline{AB} = c, \overline{BC} = a, \overline{CA} = b$   $P, Q, R$ .  
 $\overline{AP} = \overline{AR} = \frac{b+c-a}{2}, \overline{BP} = \overline{BQ} = \frac{a+c-b}{2}, \overline{CQ} = \overline{CR} = \frac{a+b-c}{2}$ .

20.  $BC$   $ABC$   $A_1$   
 $\therefore$   
 )  $\overline{AA_1} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{BC}$ ,  $ABC$   
 )  $\overline{AA_1} < \frac{1}{2}\overline{BC}$ ,  $ABC$   
 )  $\overline{AA_1} > \frac{1}{2}\overline{BC}$ ,  $ABC$

21.  $S$   $BD$   $ABCD$   
 $p$   $AB$   $CD$   $P$   
 $Q$ ,  $\overline{SP} = \overline{SQ}$ .

22.  $AB$   $BC$   $ABCD$ ,  
 $ABE$   $BCF$ .  
 $DEF$

23.  $AB$   $CD$   $ABCD$   $E$   $F$   
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{BF}$ .  $\angle BAD = 60^\circ$   
 $DEF$

24.  $CD$   $ABCD$   $L$ .  
 $A$   $C$   $BL$

$P \quad Q.$

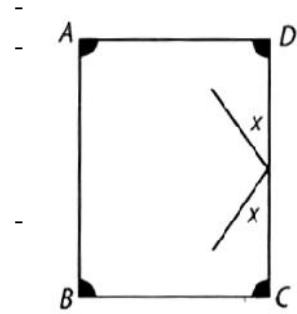
$\overline{CP} = \overline{DQ}.$

25.

$3m \quad 4m.$

$C,$

$C \quad 45^\circ.$



$B \quad 3m \quad ?$   
 $A.$

26.

$BD \quad ABC$

$k, \quad H \quad -$   
 $A, H, C, D$

27.

$\angle EDC = 75^\circ \quad \angle ECD = 30^\circ.$   
 $\overline{AB} = 5,6 \text{ cm}.$

$ABCD \quad E \quad BE$

28.

$\angle EDC = 75^\circ, \angle ECD = 30^\circ.$   
 $AD.$

$ABCD \quad E \quad -$

29.

$ABCD \quad 60^\circ.$

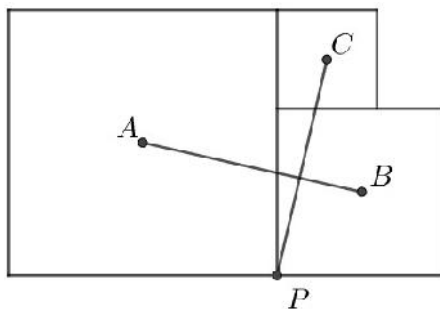
30.

!

31.

$A, B$   $C$  .  $P$  -

$$\frac{A}{AB} : \frac{B}{PC} .$$



32.

$$\frac{k_1(A, r_1)}{\angle ACB} = \frac{k_2(A, r_2)}{\angle ADB} .$$

33.

$$\frac{k_1(A, r_1)}{AB} = \frac{k_2(A, r_2)}{CD} .$$



11.

2

-96.

?

12.

1, -3, 5, -7, 9, -11, 13, ... (

).

2013?

13.

2

66,

-64.

?

14.

$$A = 1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + 5 - 6 + 7 - 8 + \dots + (2k - 1) - 2k + \dots$$

2012

?

15.

$\pm 1 \pm 3 \pm 5 \pm 7 \pm 9 \pm 11,$

2 13.

16.

$$1 * 2 * 3 * 4 * \dots * 2004 = 2005$$

\*

+,

-,

17.

$$1 * 2 * 3 * \dots * 2005 * 2006$$

+

-?

18.

2008

19.

30

?

- 
20. 252.
21.  $a, b, c, d, e$   
 $(a+2)(b+2)(c+2)(d+2)(e+2) = 20.$   
 $a+b+c+d+e.$
22.  $a, b, c, d$   $a-1, 2b-3, 4c-5,$   
 $5d-6$   $(a-1)(2b-3)(4c-5)(5d-6) = -6.$   
 $a+b+c+d.$
23.  $a, b, c, d$   $(a-2)(2b-3)(3c-4)(4d-5) = 6.$  -  
 $a+b+c+d.$
24. -840 -
25.  
 $\overline{PET} + \overline{PET} + \dots + \overline{PET} = \overline{BROJ}$
26.  
 $\overline{LETO} + \overline{LETO} + \dots + \overline{LETO} = \overline{ODMOR}$
27.  
 $\overline{abba} - \overline{cddc} = \overline{cfef},$   
 ,
28. ( ,  
 ) :  
 $\overline{KA} + \overline{RA} = \overline{DAB}.$
29. 2016  
 2016:  
 $****.2016 = ****2016.$
-

30. ( , - )

$$M * A * T * E * M * A * T * I * K * A = 2017 .$$

31. 20, \_\_, \_\_, \_\_, -5, \_\_, ... 12. 20 500 .

32. ) 17, 23, 13, 11, \*, 15, ... ? : ) 2013- ?

33. 1, 3, 7, 15, ... 1 2014?

34. 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, ... - 1002- 8.

35. 100 . 2, 3, , 1

36. 100 . 2, 3, , ,

37. : „ 7.“ : „ 7,



“  
7,  
10  
?

38.  
,

39.  
50

40.  
:  
?

41.  
,  
25  
?

42.  
 $\frac{1}{7}$ ,  $\frac{2}{5}$

200? ( .)  
43. 360 384  
,

60  
?

44. 8, 20  
5

- 120 . 0 . ?
45. , , , , , ?
46. 5, 8 10, 8 10. 0, 5. 0 99?
47. 30 58 . , , ?
48. 1, 2, 3 . 7. ?
49. ( ) ( ) . 385.
50. , A. A?



5. )  $a = \frac{8}{3a+1}$

?

)  $\frac{3a+9}{3a+1} = a$

.

. )  $\frac{8}{3a+1} = 3a+1$

8. ,  $3a+1 \in \{8, -8, 4, -4, 2, -2, 1, -1\}$ .

$3a+1=8$ ,  $a = \frac{7}{3}$  .

$3a+1=-8$ ,  $a = -3$  .

$3a+1=4$ ,  $a = 1$  .

$3a+1=-4$ ,  $3a+1=2$ ,  $3a+1=-1$ ,  $a = -\frac{5}{3}, a = \frac{1}{3}$ ,

$a = -\frac{2}{3}$  .

$3a+1=-2$ ,  $a = -1$  .

$3a+1=1$ ,  $a = 0$  .

) ,  $\frac{3a+9}{3a+1} = \frac{3a+1}{3a+1} + \frac{8}{3a+1} = 1 + \frac{8}{3a+1}$  . ) -

$a \in \{-3, -1, 0, 1\}$ ,  $\frac{8}{3a+1} \in \{-1, -4, 8, 2\}$ ,  $\frac{3a+9}{3a+1} \in \{0, -3, 9, 3\}$  .

6.  $a = \frac{2a+8}{2a+3}$

.

. :  $\frac{2a+8}{2a+3} = \frac{2a+3+5}{2a+3} = 1 + \frac{5}{2a+3}$  . ,

, . . .  $\frac{5}{2a+3}$

5. ,  $2a+3$

$5, -5, 1, -1$ ,  $a$

$1, -4, -1, -2$  .

7. o ot j  $x = \frac{202}{3-|1+x|}$  .

.  $|1+x| \neq 3$ ,

$x \neq 2$   $x \neq -4$ .  $3-|1+x|$

202,  $3-|1+x| \in \{-202, -101, -2, -1, 1, 2, 101, 202\}$  .

:

- 1)  $3 - |1 + x| = -202$ ,  $x = 204$   $x = -206$ ,  
 2)  $3 - |1 + x| = -101$ ,  $x = 103$   $x = -105$ ,  
 3)  $3 - |1 + x| = -2$ ,  $x = 4$   $x = -6$ ,  
 4)  $3 - |1 + x| = -1$ ,  $x = 3$   $x = -5$ ,  
 5)  $3 - |1 + x| = 1$ ,  $x = 1$   $x = -3$ ,  
 6)  $3 - |1 + x| = 2$ ,  $x = 0$   $x = -2$ ,  
 7)  $3 - |1 + x| = 101$ ,  $|1 + x| = -98$ ,  
 8)  $3 - |1 + x| = 202$ ,  $|1 + x| = -199$ ,

8.  $\overline{20a2b2}$   
 72.  

$$2 + 0 + a + 2 + b + 2 = 6 + a + b$$

$$b \in \{3, 7\}$$

$$b = 3, a = 0 \quad a = 9; \quad b = 7, a = 6.$$

$$: 200232, 209232 \quad 205272.$$

9.  $0, 1, 2, 7$   
 40.  

$$5 \quad 8,$$

$$5 \quad 0 \quad 5, \quad 8$$

$$8.$$

$$: 000,$$

$$200, 120, 720. \quad : 1000, 1200, 1120, 1720,$$

$$2000, 2200, 2120, 2720, 7000, 7200, 7120, 7720.$$

10.  $\overline{2abcd3}$   

$$\frac{abcd}{abcd}$$

$$5 \quad d \in \{0, 5\}.$$

$$d = 0,$$

$$\overline{2abcd3}$$

$$a, b, c \in \{1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}.$$

$$a$$

$$c \cdot 5^7 \cdot d = 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5 = 210$$

$$d = 5, \quad \overline{2abcd3}$$

$$a, b, c \in \{0, 1, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9\}, \quad a \neq 0.$$

$$c \cdot 5^6 \cdot b = 6 \cdot 6 \cdot 5 = 180$$

$$210 + 180 = 390$$

11.  
7.

$$(n-3) + (n-2) + (n-1) + n + (n+1) + (n+2) + (n+3) = 7n$$

$$7|7 \quad 7|7n$$

12. 8 8.

$$A = (n-3) + (n-2) + (n-1) + n + (n+1) + (n+2) + (n+3) + (n+4)$$

$$= 8n + 4 = 4(2n+1)$$

$$2n+1 \quad 4, \quad 8.$$

13.  $a \quad b \quad 2a+5b$  11,

$$3a+2b \quad 11.$$

$$2a+5b \quad 11.$$

$$k \quad 2a+5b = 11k$$

$$:$$

$$6a+15b = 33k,$$

$$6a+4b+11b = 33k,$$

$$6a+4b = 33k-11b,$$

$$2(3a+2b) = 11(3k-b).$$

$$, \quad 11|2(3a+2b) \quad \text{NZD}(11,2)=1$$

$$11|2a+3b.$$

14.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2013 \quad ? \\
 & \cdot \quad 1007 \quad 1 \quad 2013. \quad : \\
 1 + 3 + \dots + 2011 + 2013 &= (1 + 2013) + (3 + 2011) + \dots + (1005 + 1009) + 1007 \\
 &= 503 \cdot 2014 + 1007 \\
 &= 1007 \cdot (503 \cdot 2 + 1) \\
 &= 1007 \cdot 1007 \\
 &= 53 \cdot 19 \cdot 1007.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , \quad 19, 53 \quad 1007 \\
 2013 & \quad 19 \cdot 53 \cdot 1007 \mid (1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot \dots \cdot 2015),
 \end{aligned}$$

2013 .

15. 4,

2024.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \\
 9 & \quad . \quad 2024 = 224 \cdot 9 + 8, \\
 & \quad 225 \quad ,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 224 \quad 9 \quad 8, \\
 & \quad 89, 98 \quad 99 \quad 4, \\
 225- & \quad . \quad , \\
 & 226 \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

1.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 225 \quad 2023. \quad 223 \quad 9, \quad - \\
 & \quad 9, 7 \quad 8, 8. \quad 79, 88, 89, 97, \\
 98 \quad 99 & \quad 88 \quad 4, \quad 226- \\
 & \quad 2024 \quad 4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1999 \dots 99988}{223}$$

16.

7.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad 7 : 0, 1, \\
 2, 3, 4, 5 \quad 6. & \quad , \quad , \quad - \\
 & \quad , \quad 7 \quad . \\
 & \quad , \quad 7, \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

17.  $12$   $11$   
 $0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9$   $10$ ,  $11$ ,  $12$ ,  
 $11$ ,  $11$   
 $r$ ,  $11n+r$   $11m+r$ ,  
 $11n+r-(11m+r)=11(n-m)$ , . . .  
 $11$ ,

18.  $n$  -  
 :  
 $n$   
 $n=3$  -  
 $1, 2, 4$   
 $n=4$ ,  $4, 5, 7, 8$  :  
 $\frac{4+5+7}{3} = \frac{16}{3} \notin \mathbb{N}$ ,  $\frac{4+5+8}{3} = \frac{17}{3} \notin \mathbb{N}$ ,  $\frac{4+7+8}{3} = \frac{19}{3} \notin \mathbb{N}$ ,  $\frac{5+7+8}{3} = \frac{20}{3} \notin \mathbb{N}$ .  
 $n=5$ .  
 $3$   $0, 1, 2$ .  
 $3$   $3$ .  
 1)  $3$   $3$ .  
 2)  $3$   $3$   
 $5$   $5=2+2+1$ ,  
 $3$   $0, 1, 2$ ,  
 $0+1+2=3=3 \cdot 1$   
 $3$ .  
 $n$   $n=5$ .

19.  $12^n - 22n - 1$   $11$   $n$ .  
 $1, 12, 12^2, 12^3, \dots, 12^{n-1}$ .



$$S = 1 + 12 + 12^2 + 12^3 + \dots + 12^{n-1}.$$

$$12S = 12 + 12^2 + 12^3 + \dots + 12^n.$$

$$11S = 12^n - 1, \dots$$

$$12^n - 1 = 11 \cdot (1 + 12 + 12^2 + \dots + 12^{n-1}).$$

$$12^n - 22n - 1 = 11 \cdot (1 + 12 + 12^2 + \dots + 12^{n-1} - 2n),$$

$$11 | 12^n - 22n - 1.$$

20.

$$\frac{a}{b}, a, b \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = 2\frac{71}{80}.$$

$$\frac{a}{b} > \frac{b}{a},$$

$$a^2 > b^2$$

$$a, b \in \mathbb{N}, \quad a > b.$$

$$\frac{a}{b}$$

$$\text{NZD}(a, b) = 1, \quad \frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = 2\frac{71}{80}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = \frac{231}{80}.$$

$$80(a^2 - b^2) = 231ab.$$

$$\text{NZD}(80, 231) = 1,$$

$$a \quad b$$

$$80 : 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 16, 20, 40 \quad 80$$

$$a = 16, b = 5.$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{16}{5}.$$

21.

7,

$$2, 3, 4, 5 \quad 6 \quad 1.$$

$$x \quad , \quad x-1 \quad 2, 3, 4, 5 \quad 6,$$

$$x-1 = k \cdot \text{NZS}(2, 3, 4, 5, 6) = 60k, \quad k$$

$$, \quad x = 60k + 1. \quad 60k + 1 \quad 7$$

$$k = 5. \quad x = 60 \cdot 5 + 1 = 301.$$

22.

$$n = \frac{\overbrace{222\dots222}^{2012}}{2012}$$

$a$ ,  $a$ ,  $a = 2k$ ,  
 $n = a^2 = 4k^2$ ,  $4 | n$ ,  $4$   
 $n$ ,  $4$ ,  $4$   
 $22$ ,  $n$

	$a$										$a^2$
$a$	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
$a^2$	0	1	4	9	6	5	6	9	4	1	

2,  $n = \frac{\overbrace{222\dots222}^{2012}}{2012}$

23.

$$n = \frac{\overbrace{222\dots222}^{2012} \overbrace{000\dots000}^{2012} \overbrace{111\dots111}^{2012}}{2012}$$

$2012 \cdot 2 + 2012 \cdot 0 + 2012 \cdot 1 = 6036$ .  
 $6036$ ,  $3$ ,  $9$ ,  
 $n = \frac{\overbrace{222\dots222}^{2012} \overbrace{000\dots000}^{2012} \overbrace{111\dots111}^{2012}}{2012}$ ,  $3$ ,  $9$ ,

24.

$$2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 4^4 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 6^6 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 8^8 \cdot 9^9$$

$$2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 4^4 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 6^6 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 8^8 \cdot 9^9 = 2^{40} \cdot 3^{27} \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7^7$$

,  $3, 5, 7$

$$3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 = 105$$

25.  $\overline{ab} \quad \overline{cd} \quad \overline{cd} = 4 \cdot \overline{ab}.$   
 $\overline{abcd} \quad 13.$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{abcd} &= 100 \cdot \overline{ab} + \overline{cd} = 100 \cdot \overline{ab} + 4 \cdot \overline{ab} \\ &= 104 \cdot \overline{ab} = 13 \cdot 8 \cdot \overline{ab}, \\ 13 &| \overline{abcd}. \end{aligned}$$

26.  $\overline{abc}$   
 4 17 17.  
 NZD(4,17) = 1  
 4 · 17 = 68. 68 : 136, 204,  
 272, 340, 408, 476, 544, 612, 680, 748, 816, 884 952.  
 476 17.  
 $\overline{abc}$  4  
 4.  
 $\overline{abc}$  : 00, 04, 08, 12, 16, 20, 24, 28, 32, 36, 40, 44, 48, 52, 56,  
 60, 64, 68, 72, 76, 80, 84, 88, 92 96.  $a, b, c$   
 $a + b + c = 17,$  908, 728,  
 836, 944, 548, 656, 764, 368, 872, 476, 980, 584, 188, 692, 396.  
 17 476.  
 4 17 17  
 476.

27. 33.  
 $x$   
 $x + 10x = 11x$  11.  
 $33 = 3 \cdot 11$   $x$  3.  
 11 3 132,  $x = 12$   
 11 3 990,  $x = 90$   
 3 (99 - 9) : 3 = 30, 93, 96  
 99 30 - 3 = 27

28.  $x$  13, 13.  
 $x$  17, 17.  $x$   
 2,  $x$ .  
 $x$  13, 13.  $x$   
 17, 17.  
 $x$  2,  $x$   
 4. 4, 13 17,  $x$   
 $x$ . ,  $4 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 = 884$   
 $x$  ,  $x$  ,  $x = 884$ .

29. 8 -  
 $\overline{ab}, a > b$ .  $\overline{ab} = x(a+b) + r$   
 $\overline{ab} = 8x(a-b) + r$ . ,  $x(a+b) + r = 8x(a-b) + r$ , -  
 $a+b = 8(a-b)$ ,  $9b = 7a$ . ,  $a$   $b$  ,  
 $a = 9$   $b = 7$ , . . . 97.

30. 2009 .  
 ) 17 23. ( )  
 ) 1. ?  
 ) 9. ?  
 . ) 17 : 17, 34, 51, 68 85,  
 23 : 23, 46, 69 92.  
 17 23

10 4692346851,  
 46851  
 46923. 2009 =  $5 \cdot 401 + 4$  6841,  
 . . 6.

)  
 23, , 6 7, 17 -  
 , 7 ,  
 6 8 9.  
 92346. 8,

923468517, -  
 9, .  
 , 6 8,  
 7 5  
 4. , 2009 -  
 , 6 9,  
 2005 6  
 8 9. 2009  
 7, 4.

31.  $\overline{x5}$   
 ?  
 .  $\overline{x5} = 10x + 5$ ,  $10x + 5 = 3 \cdot x \cdot 5$ ,  
 $10x + 5 = 15x$ ,  $x = 1$ . , 15  
 : 1, 3, 5 15, . . . 4 .

32. :  
 ) 54, ) 540.  
 . )  $54 = 2 \cdot 3^3$ . 54  
 0 1 , 3 0, 1, 2 3 .  
 $2 \cdot 4 = (1+1) \cdot (3+1) = 8$  : 1, 2, 3, 9,  
 27, 6, 18 54.  
 )  $540 = 2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5$ . 2 0,  
 1 2 , 3 0, 1, 2 3 , 5  
 0 1 . ,  
 540  $(2+1) \cdot (3+1) \cdot (1+1) = 24$  .

33. :  
 ) 2015, ) 2016.  
 . ) 2015



)  $6k+1$   $6k-1$  . ,  
 $n, k \geq 1$

$$(6k+1)(6n+1) = 6(6kn+k+n)+1,$$

$$(6k-1)(6n-1) = 6(6kn-k-n)+1,$$

$$(6k+1)(6n-1) = 6(6kn-k+n)-1.$$

37.  $p$   $p+8$   $p+10$

. ,  $p > 2$ .  $p=3$ ,  $p+8=11$   $p+10=13$ , . .  
 $p=3$ .  $p$   $3$   
 $3k+1$   $3k+2$ .  $p=3k+1$ ,  $p+8=3k+1+8=3(k+3)$   
,  $p=3k+2$ ,  $p=3k+2+10=3(k+4)$   
. ,  $p=3$ .

38.  $a, b, c$   $a+b+c=49$   $a-b-c=13$ .

$a > b > c$   $abc$ .  
.  $2a=62$ ,  
 $a=31$ . ,  $b+c=31-13=18$ . -  
 $b > c$   $b=13$   $c=5$ ,  $b=11$   $c=7$ . ,  
 $abc=31 \cdot 13 \cdot 5 = 2015$   $abc=31 \cdot 11 \cdot 7 = 2387$ .

39.  $a, b, c$   $a+b+c=78$   $a+b-c=74$ .

$a > b > c$   $abc$ .  
.  $2(a+b)=152$ ,  
 $a+b=76$ . ,  $c=2$ .  $a$   $b$   
 $a > b$   $a=73, b=3$ ;  $a=71, b=5$ ;  $a=59, b=17$ ;  $a=53, b=23$   
 $a=47, b=29$ .  $438, 710,$   
 $2006, 2438$   $2726$ .

40.  $p$   $q$   $2p+3q=2006?$

.  $2p+3q=2006$ ,  $3q=2006-2p=2(1003-p)$ ,  
 $3q$  . ,  $q=2$ .  
,  $2p+3 \cdot 2=2006$ ,  $p=1000$ .  $1000$   
,  $p$   $q$

$$2p + 3q = 2006.$$

41.

3

$$\begin{aligned}
 n = 2k + 1, & \quad n = 2k, & \quad n = 2k + 1, & \quad n = 2k \\
 n = 2k, & \quad n = 2 + 2 + \dots + 2, & \quad n = 2 + 2 + \dots + 2 + 3, & \quad n = 2k \\
 & \quad k - 1
 \end{aligned}$$

42.

$$\begin{aligned}
 10x + y = y^2, & \quad 10x = y(y - 1). \\
 10x = 0, & \quad 5 \mid y, \quad 2 \mid y - 1, \quad 2 \mid y, \quad 5 \mid y - 1. \\
 y > 0, & \quad y = 5, \quad 10x = 20, \dots \\
 x = 2, & \quad 25. \\
 y > 0, \quad 2 \mid y, & \quad y \in \{2, 4, 6, 8\}, \quad 5 \mid y - 1, \quad y = 6 \\
 10x = 30, & \quad x = 3, \quad 36.
 \end{aligned}$$

43.

$$|ab| \cdot p = 2009,$$

$p$  ?

$$|ab| \cdot p = 7 \cdot 7 \cdot 41.$$

$$, p = 7 \quad p = 41. \quad p = 7, \quad |ab| = 287.$$

$$287 = 1 \cdot 287 = 7 \cdot 41 \quad ab = 287 \quad ab = -287,$$

:

$p$	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
$a$	1	1	-1	-1	7	7	-7	-7
$b$	287	-287	287	-287	41	-41	41	-41

,  $a$   $b$

$$8 \quad p = 41, \quad |ab| = 49, \quad -$$

:



$p$	41	41	41	41
$a$	7	7	-7	-7
$b$	7	-7	7	-7

$$8 + 8 + 4 = 20$$

44.

$$|ab| + p = 2009$$

,  $p$  ,  $a$   $b$  .  
 $|ab| + p = 2009$   $a$   $b$  -  
 $p = 2$  ,  $|ab| = 2007$  .  
 $2007 = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 223$  ,  $2007 = 1 \cdot 2007 - 3 \cdot 669 = 9 \cdot 223$  .  
 $a$   $b$  ,  
 $+ -$   
 $a$  ,  $b$  , 12  
 $a$   $b$  12  
24 .

45.

7. 17 . , ( )  
2, 2, 3, 5  
, .

46.

,  
, 1 1  
1, 3,  
3, . . 3,  
5, 5,  
5. , 7.

$$257, 347, 437, 527, 617.$$

$$167, 257, 347, 617, \quad 437 = 19 \cdot 23$$

$$527 = 17 \cdot 31.$$

47.

$$4a + 7b = 2024$$

$$7a - 4b = 2024$$

$$7a = 4 \cdot (506 + b)$$

$$506 = 7 \cdot 72 + 2$$

$$b = 5.$$

$$7a = 4 \cdot 511, \quad a = 282.$$

$$292 + 5 = 297.$$

48.

$$x^2 + 2y = 27$$

$$x^2 < 27, \quad x \leq 5.$$

$$x = 1, \quad 2y = 27 - 1, \quad \dots, y = 13, \quad x = 3, \quad 2y = 27 - 9,$$

$$\dots, y = 9, \quad x = 5, \quad 2y = 27 - 25, \quad \dots, y = 1.$$

$$x = 1, y = 13; x = 3, y = 9; x = 5, y = 1.$$

49.

$$x^2 + 2y = 26$$

$$x^2 = 26 - 2y$$

$$x = 2k, k \in \mathbb{Z}, \quad 4k^2 + 2y = 26$$

$$2k^2 + y = 13, \quad y = 13 - 2k^2,$$

$$x = 2k, y = 13 - 2k^2, k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

50.

$$a + b = ab = \frac{a}{b}, \quad b \neq 0, \quad abb = a, \quad \dots, ab^2 = a,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a(b^2 - 1) = 0. & a = 0 \\
 & b^2 - 1 = 0. & a = 0, \quad a + b = 0 \quad b = 0, \\
 & , \quad b^2 - 1 = 0, & b = 1 \quad b = -1. \quad b = 1 \\
 & a & a + 1 = a, \quad b = -1 \quad a - 1 = -a, \dots 2a = 1, \\
 & a & . \quad , & a \quad b \\
 & a + b = ab = \frac{a}{b}.
 \end{aligned}$$

51.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & |x| + |y| = 2008. \\
 & \cdot \quad |x|, |y| \\
 & \quad (|x|, |y|) \quad 2008 : \\
 & ) (1, 2007), (2, 2006), (3, 2005), \dots, (2005, 3), (2006, 2), (2007, 1) \\
 & ) (0, 2008), (2008, 0). \\
 & |x| = a, |y| = b \quad a, b > 0 \quad |x| + |y| = 2008, \\
 & \quad (x, y) : \\
 & (a, b), (a, -b), (-a, b), (-a, -b). \quad ) \quad 2007 - \\
 & \quad a \quad b, \quad ) \\
 & 2007 \cdot 4 = 8028 . \\
 & ) : (0, 2008), (0, -2008), (2008, 0), (-2008, 0), \\
 & \quad 8028 + 4 = 8032 .
 \end{aligned}$$

52.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a \quad b \quad a + b = 4 . \\
 & a, b \quad c, (c \in \mathbb{Z}) \quad a + b + |c| = 2008 . \\
 & \cdot \quad a + b = 4, \quad 4 + |c| = 2008, \dots |c| = 2004 . \\
 & , \quad c = -2004 \quad c = 2004 . \quad a \quad b \\
 & , \quad a + b = 4 \quad (a, b) \in \{(1, 3), (2, 2), (3, 1)\} , \\
 & \quad (a, b, c) \in \{(1, 3, -2004), (2, 2, -2004), (3, 1, -2004), \\
 & \quad (1, 3, 2004), (2, 2, 2004), (3, 1, 2004)\} .
 \end{aligned}$$

53.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & |x| + 2|y| = 10 . \\
 & \cdot \quad 10 \geq |x| \geq 0, |y| \geq 0 \quad |x| \quad - \\
 & , \quad , \quad |x| \quad |y| :
 \end{aligned}$$

$ x $	0	2	4	6	8	10
$ y $	5	4	3	2	1	0

$x$	0	0	2	2	-2	-2	4	4	-4	-4
$y$	5	-5	4	-4	4	-4	3	-3	3	-3

$x$	6	6	-6	-6	8	8	-8	-8	10	-10
$y$	2	-2	2	-2	1	-1	1	-1	0	0

54.

$$|x+1| \cdot (y-2) = 2009.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad |x+1| \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\ & , \qquad \qquad \qquad y-2 \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 2009 = 1 \cdot 2009 = 7 \cdot 287 = 49 \cdot 41, \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad |x+1| \quad y-2 \\ & (|x+1|, y-2) \in \{(1, 2009), (2009, 1), (7, 287), (287, 7), (49, 41), (41, 49)\} \end{aligned}$$

$$(x+1, y-2) \in \{(1, 2009), (-1, 2009), (2009, 1), (-2009, 1), (7, 287), (-7, 287), (287, 7), (-287, 7), (49, 41), (-49, 41), (41, 49), (-41, 49)\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & : \\ & (x, y) \in \{(0, 2011), (-2, 2011), (2008, 3), (-2010, 3), (6, 289), (-8, 289), \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad (286, 9), (-288, 9), (48, 43), (-50, 43), (40, 51), (-42, 51)\} \end{aligned}$$

55.

$$x^2 + |y| = 9.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \quad x^2 \geq 0 \quad |y| \geq 0 \qquad \qquad \qquad x^2 \in \{0, 1, 4, 9\}. \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\ & x \in \{0, -1, 1, -2, 2, -3, 3\}. \end{aligned}$$

$$:$$

$x$	0	0	-1	-1	1	1	-2	-2	2	2	-3	3
$y$	9	-9	8	-8	8	-8	-5	5	-5	5	0	0

---

2.

1.

$a \quad b$

$$a = 1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + 5 - 6 + \dots + 2005 - 2006,$$

$$b = 1 - 3 + 5 - 7 + 9 - 11 + \dots + 2005 - 2007.$$

·

:

$$a = 1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + 5 - 6 + \dots + 2005 - 2006$$

$$= (-1) + (-1) + (-1) + \dots + (-1)$$

$$= 1003 \cdot (-1) = -1003,$$

$$b = 1 - 3 + 5 - 7 + 9 - 11 + \dots + 2005 - 2007$$

$$= (-2) + (-2) + (-2) + \dots + (-2)$$

$$= 503 \cdot (-2) = -1004,$$

$$a = -1003 > -1004 = b.$$

2.

$a - b \quad c - d, \quad :$

$$a = 1 + 7 + 13 + \dots + 2005,$$

$$b = 4 + 10 + 16 + \dots + 2008,$$

$$c = 1 + 5 + 9 + \dots + 2005,$$

$$d = 3 + 7 + 11 + \dots + 2007.$$

·

:

$$a - b = 1 - 4 + 7 - 10 + 13 - 16 + \dots + 2005 - 2008 = (-3) \cdot 335 = -1005$$

$$c - d = 1 - 3 + 5 - 7 + 9 - 11 + \dots + 2005 - 2007 = (-2) \cdot 502 = -1004,$$

$$a - b < c - d.$$

3.

$$A = 1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + 2007 + 2009 \quad B = 2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 2008 + 2010.$$

$$A - B.$$

·

:

$$A - B = 1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + 2007 + 2009 - (2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 2008 + 2010)$$

$$= (1 - 2) + (3 - 4) + (5 - 6) + \dots + (2007 - 2008) + (2009 - 2010)$$

$$= 1005 \cdot (-1) = -1005.$$

4.

2015

2015.

2015

$$\begin{aligned}
 S &= 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 2012 + 2013 + 2014 + 2015 \\
 &= (1 + 2014) + (2 + 2013) + (3 + 2012) + \dots + (1007 + 1008) + 2015 \\
 &= 1007 \cdot 2015 + 2015 = 2015 \cdot 1008.
 \end{aligned}$$

2015

1008.

5.

$$\pm 1 \pm 2 \pm 3 \pm 4 \pm \dots \pm 2008 \pm 2009$$

$$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + \dots + 2008 + 2009 = 1005 \cdot 2009 = 2019045.$$

$$-1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - \dots - 2008 - 2009 = -2019045.$$

$$: n - (n+1) - (n+2) + (n+3) = 0 \quad n$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &2009 \quad 4 \quad 1, \quad : \\
 &1 + (2 - 3 - 4 + 5) + (6 - 7 - 8 + 9) + \dots + (2006 - 2007 - 2008 + 2009) = 1, \\
 &1.
 \end{aligned}$$

6.

$$A = 77 \cdot 16 \cdot 19 + 88 \cdot (-7 \cdot 6^2) + 99 \cdot 2^3 \cdot (77 - 19 \cdot 4).$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 77 \cdot 16 \cdot 19 + 88 \cdot (-7 \cdot 6^2) + 99 \cdot 2^3 \cdot (77 - 19 \cdot 4) \\
 &= 77 \cdot 16 \cdot 19 + 88 \cdot (-7 \cdot 36) + 99 \cdot 8 \cdot (77 - 76) \\
 &= 77 \cdot 16 \cdot 19 - 88 \cdot 7 \cdot 36 + 99 \cdot 8 \cdot 1 \\
 &= 23408 - 22176 + 792 \\
 &= 1232 + 792 \\
 &= 2024.
 \end{aligned}$$

7.

$$A = (1 - \frac{1}{2})(2 - \frac{2}{3})(3 - \frac{3}{4})(4 - \frac{4}{5}) \dots (9 - \frac{9}{10}) : 14 \frac{2}{5}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A &= (1 - \frac{1}{2})(2 - \frac{2}{3})(3 - \frac{3}{4})(4 - \frac{4}{5}) \dots (9 - \frac{9}{10}) : 14 \frac{2}{5} \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{9}{4} \cdot \frac{16}{5} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{81}{10} \cdot \frac{72}{5} \\
&= \frac{1}{1} \cdot \frac{2}{1} \cdot \frac{3}{1} \cdot \frac{4}{1} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{8}{1} \cdot \frac{9}{25} \cdot \frac{5}{89} \\
&= 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6 \cdot 7 = 2520.
\end{aligned}$$

8.

$$A = 2 - 4 \cdot (\frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{2}) \quad B = -121,2 : 12 - 12 \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1,2$$

$$\frac{|A+B|}{9}.$$

•           :

$$A = 2 - 4 \cdot (\frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{2}) = 2 - 4 \cdot (-\frac{3}{8}) = 2 + \frac{3}{2} = 3,5$$

$$B = -121,2 : 12 - 12 \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1,2 = -10,1 - 15 = -25,1,$$

$$\frac{|A+B|}{9} = \frac{|3,5 + (-25,1)|}{9} = \frac{21,6}{9} = 2,4.$$

9.

$$A = (1 - \frac{1}{2})(1 + \frac{1}{3})(1 - \frac{1}{4})(1 + \frac{1}{5}) \dots (1 - \frac{1}{2022})(1 + \frac{1}{2023}).$$

$$• \quad 1 - \frac{1}{n} = \frac{n-1}{n} \quad 1 + \frac{1}{n} = \frac{n+1}{n},$$

$$A = (1 - \frac{1}{2})(1 + \frac{1}{3})(1 - \frac{1}{4})(1 + \frac{1}{5}) \dots (1 - \frac{1}{2022})(1 + \frac{1}{2023})$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\cancel{4}}{\cancel{3}} \cdot \frac{\cancel{6}}{\cancel{4}} \cdot \frac{\cancel{8}}{\cancel{5}} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{\cancel{2022}}{\cancel{2021}} \cdot \frac{\cancel{2021}}{\cancel{2022}} \cdot \frac{2024}{2023}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2024}{2023} = \frac{1012}{2023}.$$

10.

$$1 - \frac{100}{101} + \frac{99}{101} - \frac{98}{101} + \frac{97}{101} - \dots - \frac{2}{101} + \frac{1}{101}.$$

•           :

$$\begin{aligned}
1 - \frac{100}{101} + \frac{99}{101} - \frac{98}{101} + \dots - \frac{2}{101} + \frac{1}{101} &= \frac{101}{101} - \frac{100}{101} + \frac{99}{101} - \frac{98}{101} + \frac{97}{101} - \dots - \frac{2}{101} + \frac{1}{101} \\
&= \frac{101-100}{101} + \frac{99-98}{101} + \frac{97-96}{101} + \dots + \frac{3-2}{101} + \frac{1}{101} \\
&= \underbrace{\frac{1}{101} + \frac{1}{101} + \dots + \frac{1}{101}}_{50} + \frac{1}{101} = \frac{51}{101}.
\end{aligned}$$

11.

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= (-2\frac{1}{4}) : (-3) - ((-\frac{3}{4} : \frac{9}{10} - 1\frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{15}{9} + 1\frac{5}{6}) - (-3 - \frac{1}{8})) \cdot 4 \\
 &= (-2\frac{1}{4}) : (-3) - ((-\frac{3}{4} : \frac{9}{10} - 1\frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{15}{9} + 1\frac{5}{6}) - (-3 - \frac{1}{8})) \cdot 4 \\
 &= (-\frac{9}{4}) : (-3) - ((-\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{10}{9} - \frac{9}{5} \cdot \frac{15}{9} + \frac{11}{6}) - (-\frac{25}{8})) \cdot 4 \\
 &= \frac{3}{4} - ((-\frac{5}{6} - 3 + \frac{11}{6}) + \frac{25}{8}) \cdot 4 \\
 &= \frac{3}{4} - (-2 + \frac{25}{8}) \cdot 4 = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{9}{8} \cdot 4 \\
 &= \frac{3}{4} - \frac{9}{2} = -\frac{15}{4}.
 \end{aligned}$$

12.

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= \{1, 3, 5, \dots, 2005, 2007, 2009\} & B &= \{0, -2, -4, \dots, -2005, -2006, -2008\}. \\
 c & & A & B, d & - \\
 & & e & & \\
 & & & & cde. \\
 & & & & A & B & 0, \\
 & & d & & & & 0. \\
 cde &= c \cdot 0 \cdot e = 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

13.

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 2007, 2008, 2009\} & B &= \{0, -1, -2, \dots, -2007, -2008\}. \\
 c & & A & B, d & - \\
 & & e & & A & - \\
 & & & & B. \\
 |c-d|, |d-e|, |e-c| & & & & & & . \\
 & & B & & & & \\
 & & A, & & 2009, & & \\
 & & & & 2009. & & B \\
 & & 0, & & & & \\
 A & B & 0. & & A & : 2, 4, \dots, \\
 2006, 2008 & ( & 1004 & ), \\
 (2 + 2008) + (4 + 2006) + \dots + (1004 + 1006) &= 2010 \cdot 502 = 1009020. \\
 B & : -1, -3, \dots, -2005, -2007 & ( \\
 1004 & ),
 \end{aligned}$$



$$(-1-2007)+(-3-2005)+\dots+(-1005-1003)=-2008 \cdot 502=-1008016.$$

$$e=1009020-(-1008016)=2017036.$$

$$|c-d|=2009, |d-e|=2017036, |e-c|=2015027$$

$$: |c-d|, |e-c|, |d-e|.$$

14.  $A = \{1, 2, \dots, 2015\}$       $B = \{0, -1, -2, \dots, -2016\}.$

$$x \quad y$$

$$A \cup B \quad z = 1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + 2015 - (-2 - 4 - 6 - \dots - 2016).$$

$$|x-y|, |y-z|, |z-x|.$$

$$A \cup B = \{-2016, -2015, \dots, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, \dots, 2015\},$$

$$A \cup B \quad x = -2016.$$

$$A \cup B \quad y = 0,$$

$$z = 1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + 2015 - (-2 - 4 - 6 - \dots - 2016)$$

$$= 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 2015 + 2016 = \frac{2016 \cdot (2016+1)}{2} = 2033136.$$

$$|x-y|=2016, |y-z|=2033136, |z-x|=2035152,$$

$$|x-y| < |y-z| < |z-x|.$$

15.  $\frac{2009}{3} \dots -3010,$

$$-3010, -3007, -3004, \dots, -7, -4, -1, 2, 5, 8, \dots, 3005, 3008, 3011, 3014,$$

$$\frac{1004}{1005}$$

$$:$$

$$-3010 + 3011 - 3007 + 3008 - 3004 + 3005 \dots - 7 + 8 - 4 + 5 - 1 + 2 + 3014 =$$

$$= \underbrace{1+1+\dots+1}_{1004} + 3014 = 4018.$$

16.  $\frac{1}{1} \dots \frac{1}{12},$

2024.

11

1 2024

2023:11=184

2024.

$$\begin{aligned}
A &= -1 + 2 + \dots + 11 - 12 + 13 + \dots + 22 - \dots + 2013 - 2014 + 2015 + \dots + 2024 \\
&= 1 + 2 + \dots + 2024 - 2 \cdot (1 + 12 + 23 + 34 + \dots + 2014) \\
&= \frac{2024 \cdot 2025}{2} - 2 \cdot (1 + 1 + 11 + 1 + 22 + 1 + 33 + \dots + 1 + 2013) \\
&= \frac{2024 \cdot 2025}{2} - 2 \cdot (184 + 11 \cdot (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 183)) \\
&= 1012 \cdot 2025 - 2 \cdot (184 + 11 \cdot \frac{183 \cdot 184}{2}) \\
&= 1012 \cdot 2025 - 2 \cdot 184 - 11 \cdot 183 \cdot 184 \\
&= 2049300 - 370760 \\
&= 1678540.
\end{aligned}$$

17.

2006-

$\frac{1}{7}$ ?

$$\frac{1}{7} = 0,142857142857(142857)...$$

$\frac{1}{7}$

142857

$$2006 = 6 \cdot 334 + 2$$

2006-

$\frac{1}{7}$

4.

18.

2023-

$\frac{35}{37}$ .

$$\frac{35}{37} = 0,(945)$$

$$2023 = 674 \cdot 3 + 1$$

2023-

9.

19.

a b (a ≠ b)

$\overline{0,ababab\dots}$

17.

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot \quad x &= \overline{0,ababab\dots}, & 100x &= \overline{ab,abab\dots}, \\ 100x - x &= \overline{ab,abab\dots} - \overline{0,ababab\dots}, \\ 99x &= \overline{ab}, \\ x &= \frac{10a+b}{9 \cdot 11}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 11, & 3, & 9, & 9 \\ & 33, & & - \\ & & 17. & 10a + b = 11k, \\ & & & 17, & - \\ k = 8, & a = b = 8, & & a \neq b. & - \\ 10a + b = 9k, & & & & - \\ & 17, & k = 6, & a = 5, b = 4. & \end{array}$$

20.  $a \quad b \quad (a \neq b) \quad \overline{0,abbb\dots}$

17.

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot \quad x &= \overline{0,abbb\dots}, & 10x &= \overline{a,bbb\dots} & 100x &= \overline{ab,bb\dots} \\ & & 90x &= \overline{ab} - a, \\ x &= \frac{\overline{ab} - a}{90} = \frac{9a+b}{2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5}. \end{aligned}$$

,  $0 < x < 1$ , :

1)  $9a + b = 2k$ , 45,

17.

2)  $9a + b = 3k$ , 30,

17.

3)  $9a + b = 6k$ , -

17  $k = 2$ ,  $9a + b = 12$ ,  $a$ ,  $a = 1$   
 $b \ (a \neq b)$   
 $b = 3$ .

4)  $9a + b = 9k$ , -

17  $k = 7$ ,  $9a + b = 63$ ,  $a$   
 $b \ (a \neq b)$   $a = 6, b = 9$

$$a = 7, b = 0$$

5)  $9a + b = 10k,$  -

$$17 \qquad k = 8, \dots 9a + b = 80. \qquad a \quad b$$

$$a = b = 8,$$

$$a \neq b.$$

21.  $a, b, c$  ( )

$$\overline{0, ababab\dots} + \overline{0, abcabcabc\dots} = \frac{33}{37}.$$

$$\cdot \quad , \quad \overline{0, ababab\dots} = \frac{\overline{ab}}{99} \quad \overline{0, abcabcabc\dots} = \frac{\overline{abc}}{999}, \quad -$$

$$\frac{\overline{ab}}{99} + \frac{\overline{abc}}{999} = \frac{33}{37},$$

$$2210a + 221b + 11c = 9801.$$

$$9801 - 221 \cdot 9 - 11 \cdot 9 \leq 2210a \leq 9801,$$

$$a = 4.$$

$$221b + 11c = 961 \qquad b = 4, \qquad c = 7.$$

22.  $A = -a - \frac{1}{b - \frac{1}{c}} \qquad a = 0,333\dots,$

$$b = 0,444\dots \quad c = 0,666\dots$$

$$\cdot \quad a = 0,333\dots \qquad 10a = 3,333\dots,$$

$$10a - a = 3,333\dots - 0,333\dots$$

$$9a = 3,$$

$$a = \frac{1}{3}.$$

$$b = \frac{4}{9} \quad c = \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$A = -a - \frac{1}{b - \frac{1}{c}} = -\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{\frac{4}{9} - \frac{1}{\frac{2}{3}}}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{\frac{4}{9} - \frac{3}{2}} = -\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{\frac{19}{18}}.$$

$$= -\frac{1}{3} + \frac{18}{19} = \frac{-19+54}{57} = \frac{35}{57}.$$

23.  $-1 - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{a}{b - \frac{1}{c}}}, \qquad a = 0,222\dots,$

$$b = 0,444\dots \quad c = 0,888\dots$$

$$a = \frac{2}{9}, b = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$c = \frac{8}{9}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} -1 - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{a}{b-1}} &= -1 - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{\frac{2}{9}}{1 - \frac{4}{9}}} = -1 - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{\frac{2}{9}}{\frac{5}{9}}} = -1 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{2}{5}} \\ &= -1 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{16}{49}} = -1 - \frac{1}{\frac{65}{49}} = -1 - \frac{49}{65} = -1 \frac{49}{65}. \end{aligned}$$

$$24. \quad x = \frac{45}{18}$$

A B

:

$$A = \frac{-2x + 3\frac{2}{3}}{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1,5}{3 \cdot 6}} : \frac{1}{0,8 - 2\frac{1}{10}}, \quad B = \frac{3 \cdot (\frac{1}{7} - 0,5) - \frac{3}{4}}{4\frac{4}{5} - 1,3 : \frac{1}{5} + 1,1} \cdot \frac{26}{x} \cdot \frac{42}{51}.$$

$$x = \frac{45}{18} = \frac{5}{2},$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{-2x + 3\frac{2}{3}}{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1,5}{3 \cdot 6}} : \frac{1}{0,8 - 2\frac{1}{10}} = \frac{-2 \cdot \frac{5}{2} + 3\frac{2}{3}}{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1,5}{3 \cdot 6}} : \frac{1}{0,8 - 2\frac{1}{10}} \\ &= \frac{-5 + \frac{11}{3}}{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1,6}{3 \cdot 5}} : \frac{1}{\frac{8}{10} - \frac{21}{10}} = \frac{-\frac{15}{3} + \frac{11}{3}}{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1,6}{3 \cdot 5}} : \frac{1}{-\frac{13}{10}} \\ &= \frac{-\frac{4}{3}}{-\frac{1}{15}} \cdot \left(-\frac{13}{10}\right) = 20 \cdot \left(-\frac{13}{10}\right) = -26, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B &= -\frac{3 \cdot (\frac{1}{7} - 0,5) - \frac{3}{4}}{4\frac{4}{5} - 1,3 : \frac{1}{5} + 1,1} \cdot \frac{26}{x} \cdot \frac{42}{51} = -\frac{3 \cdot (\frac{1}{7} - \frac{1}{2}) - \frac{3}{4}}{\frac{24}{5} - \frac{13}{10} \cdot 5 + \frac{11}{10}} \cdot \frac{26}{\frac{5}{2}} \cdot \frac{42}{51} \\ &= -\frac{3 \cdot (\frac{-5}{14}) - \frac{3}{4}}{\frac{48 - 65 + 11}{10}} \cdot \frac{52}{5} \cdot \frac{42}{51} = -\frac{-\frac{51}{14}}{-\frac{6}{10}} \cdot \frac{52}{5} \cdot \frac{42}{51} \\ &= -\frac{51 \cdot 10}{28 \cdot 6} \cdot \frac{52}{5} \cdot \frac{42}{51} = -\frac{52}{2} = -26, \end{aligned}$$

$$A = B.$$

25.

2009

$$2009 = \frac{(2009^9)^9}{(2009^8)^{10}}.$$

$$m = 10k - 1 \quad n = 9k - 1, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$\frac{(2009^{10k-1})^9}{(2009^{9k-1})^{10}} = \frac{2009^{90k-9}}{2009^{90k-10}} = 2009,$$

26.

$$(1 + \frac{1}{2})(1 + \frac{1}{3})(1 + \frac{1}{4}) \dots (1 + \frac{1}{n})$$

2013.

$$(1 + \frac{1}{2})(1 + \frac{1}{3})(1 + \frac{1}{4}) \dots (1 + \frac{1}{n}) = 2013,$$

$$\frac{2+1}{2} \cdot \frac{3+1}{3} \cdot \frac{4+1}{4} \dots \cdot \frac{n-1+1}{n-1} \cdot \frac{n+1}{n} = 2013,$$

$$\frac{\cancel{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{\cancel{3}}{\cancel{3}} \cdot \frac{\cancel{4}}{\cancel{4}} \dots \cdot \frac{\cancel{n}}{\cancel{n-1}} \cdot \frac{n+1}{n} = 2013,$$

$$\frac{n+1}{2} = 2013,$$

$$n = 4025.$$

$$4025 - 1 = 4024$$

27.

$$\frac{1}{2} * \frac{1}{6} * \frac{1}{6018} = 2006$$

?

$$6018 : 2006 = 3,$$

$$\frac{1}{2} * \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}.$$

$$(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6}) : \frac{1}{6018} = 2006.$$

28.

:

$$(\frac{1}{2} * \frac{1}{3}) * \frac{1}{5} * \frac{1}{67} = \frac{707}{2010}.$$

$$2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 = 30 \quad 30 \cdot 67 = 2010,$$

$$707$$

$$30. \quad , \quad 667 + 30 = 707,$$

$$667$$

$$67.$$

$$\frac{707}{2010} = \frac{737-30}{2010} = \frac{737}{2010} - \frac{30}{2010} = \frac{11 \cdot 67}{30 \cdot 67} - \frac{1}{67} = \frac{11}{30} - \frac{1}{67}$$

$$= \frac{6+5}{6 \cdot 5} - \frac{1}{67} = \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{67} = (\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{3}) + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{67},$$

29.

:

$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{11}{40}.$$

$$: \text{NZD}(6,5,8,3,40) = 120.$$

120

$$\frac{100}{120} - \frac{48}{120} - \frac{45}{120} - \frac{40}{120} = -\frac{33}{120}.$$

100, 48, 45 40

-33.

$$100 - 48 - 43 - 40 = -33,$$

$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{11}{40}.$$

30.

$$\frac{1}{60} + \frac{1}{219} + \frac{1}{292} + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{2}{73}.$$

$$\frac{1}{60} + \frac{1}{219} + \frac{1}{292} + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{2}{73},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{2}{73} - \frac{1}{60} - \frac{1}{219} - \frac{1}{292},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{2}{73} - \frac{1}{219} - \frac{1}{292} - \frac{1}{60},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{2}{73} - \frac{1}{3 \cdot 73} - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 73} - \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{120 - 20 - 15 - 73}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 73},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{12}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 73},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{5 \cdot 73},$$

$$x = 5 \cdot 73 = 365.$$

31.

$$1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{x}} = \frac{2009}{2010}.$$

$$\frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{x}} = \frac{2009}{2010} - 1,$$

$$\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x}} = \frac{1}{-2010}, \dots 1 + \frac{1}{x} = -2010.$$

$$, \frac{1}{x} = -2011, \quad x = -\frac{1}{2011}.$$

32.

$$\frac{1+3+5+\dots+2015+2017}{2+4+6+\dots+2014+2016} = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2016}.$$

• ,  $x \neq 0$  . :

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2016} = \frac{1+3+5+\dots+2015+2017}{2+4+6+\dots+2014+2016},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2016} = \frac{2-1+4-1+6-1+\dots+2016-1+2018-1}{2+4+6+\dots+2014+2016},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2016} = \frac{2+4+6+\dots+2016+2018-1009}{2+4+6+\dots+2016},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2016} = \frac{2+4+6+\dots+2016}{2+4+6+\dots+2016} + \frac{2018-1009}{2+4+6+\dots+2016},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2016} = 1 + \frac{1009}{2(1+2+3+\dots+1008)},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2016} = 1 + \frac{1009}{2 \cdot \frac{1008 \cdot 1009}{2}},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2016} = 1 + \frac{1}{1008},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{1009}{1008} - \frac{1}{2016},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{2018-1}{2016},$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{2017}{2016},$$

$$x = \frac{2016}{2017}.$$

33.  $x$

• , :

$$x + |x| = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 0, \\ 2x, & x \geq 0. \end{cases}$$

$$|x| = \begin{cases} -x, & x < 0, \\ x, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$x + |x| = \begin{cases} x + (-x), & x < 0, \\ x + x, & x \geq 0, \end{cases} = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 0, \\ 2x, & x \geq 0. \end{cases}$$



34.  $x \quad y \quad *$

:

$$x * y = x - y + |x - y|.$$

$$x \quad x * 8 = 20.$$

.

\*

$$x - 8 + |x - 8| = 20.$$

$$x \geq 8, \quad |x - 8| = x - 8$$

$$x - 8 + (x - 8) = 20, \quad x = 18 \quad 18 > 8,$$

$$x < 8, \quad |x - 8| = -(x - 8)$$

$$x - 8 - (x - 8) = 20, \quad \dots 0 \cdot x = 20$$

.

$$, \quad x = 18.$$

35.  $x \quad y \quad *$

$$x * y = x + y - |x - y|.$$

$$y \quad 12 * y = 10.$$

.

c

\*

$$12 + y - |12 - y| = 10.$$

,

:

$$1) \quad 12 - y \geq 0, \quad 12 + y - (12 - y) = 10,$$

$$2y = 10, \quad \dots y = 5$$

( ?).

$$2) \quad 12 - y < 0, \quad 12 - y + (12 - y) = 10,$$

$$\dots 0 \cdot y + 24 = 10,$$

,

.

36.

$$\|x| - 1| = 2011.$$

.

$$|x| - 1 = 2011 \quad |x| - 1 = -2011, \quad |x| = 2012 \quad |x| = -2010.$$

$$x = 2012 \quad x = -2012,$$

.

37.

$$\|x - 1| - 2011| = 1.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|x-1|-2011=1 \quad & |x-1|-2011=-1, \\
|x-1|=2012 \quad & |x-1|=2010. \quad & x-1=2012 \\
x-1=-2012, \quad & x=2013 \quad x=-2011. \quad - \\
& x-1=2010 \quad x-1=-2010, \quad x=2011 \\
& x=-2009.
\end{aligned}$$

38.

$$\begin{aligned}
& |x+|x+|x||=2010. \\
& \cdot \quad x < 0, \quad x+|x|=0, \\
|x|=2010, \quad & x < 0 \quad x=-2010. \quad x > 0, \\
x+|x|=2x \quad & |x+2x|=2010, \\
3x=2010. \quad & , \quad x=670. \quad , \\
& \{-2010, 670\}.
\end{aligned}$$

39.

$$\begin{aligned}
& ||2x-2 \cdot 3| - |3 \cdot 4 - 4 \cdot 5||=6. \\
& \cdot \quad ||2x-6|-8|=6. \\
& \quad |2x-6|-8=6 \quad |2x-6|-8=-6, \quad |2x-6|=14 \\
& |2x-6|=2. \\
& \quad 2x-6=14 \quad 2x-6=-14, \quad - \\
& \quad x=10 \quad x=-4. \\
& \quad 2x-6=2 \quad 2x-6=-2, \quad - \\
& \quad x=4 \quad x=2. \\
& \quad -4, 2, 4, 10 \quad 12.
\end{aligned}$$

40.

$$\begin{aligned}
& ||1-2 \cdot 3| - |4 \cdot 5 - 5x||=10. \\
& \cdot \\
& \quad |5-|20-5x||=10. \\
& \quad \quad 5-|20-5x|=10 \quad 5-|20-5x|=-10. \\
& \quad \quad |20-5x|=-5 \\
& \quad \quad |20-5x|=15, \\
& \quad 20-5x=15, \quad \dots \quad x=1 \quad 20-5x=-15, \quad \dots \quad x=7. \quad , \\
& \quad \quad 1 \cdot 7=7.
\end{aligned}$$

41.

$$||x| + 2x| + 3x| = 4.$$

•  $x \geq 0,$

$$4 = ||x| + 2x| + 3x| = |x + 2x| + 3x = |3x + 3x| = 6x,$$

$x = \frac{2}{3}.$   $x < 0,$

$$4 = |-x + 2x| + 3x = |-x + 3x| = -2x,$$

$x = -2.$

42.

$$||2x - 3x| - 4x| = 5.$$

•  $x \geq 0$   $|x| = x,$

$$||2x - 3x| - 4x| = |-x| - 4x = |x - 4x| = 3x.$$

,  $3x = 5,$   $x = \frac{5}{3}.$

$x < 0$   $|x| = -x,$

$$||2x - 3x| - 4x| = |-2x - 3x| - 4x = |-5x - 4x| = -9x.$$

,  $-9x = 5,$   $x = -\frac{5}{9}.$

43.

$$x + |2x| = \frac{x}{3|x|} - \frac{2}{3}.$$

•  $x \neq 0.$

$x > 0,$   $|x| = x,$   $x + 2x = \frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{3}.$

$x = -\frac{1}{9},$

$x < 0,$   $|x| = -x,$   $x - 2x = -\frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{3}.$

$x = 1,$

44.

$$\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{|x|}}} = 2016.$$

•  $\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{|x|}}} = 2016$

$$1 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{|x|}} = \frac{1}{2016},$$

$$\frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{|x|}} = 1 - \frac{1}{2016} = \frac{2015}{2016} = \frac{1}{\frac{2016}{2015}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2015}}.$$

$$, |x| = 2015, \quad x = 2015$$

$$x = -2015.$$

45.

$$2x - |3x| = \frac{x}{|x|} - \frac{2}{3}.$$

• ,  $x \neq 0$ .

$$x > 0, \quad 2x - 3x = 1 - \frac{2}{3},$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{3}.$$

$$x < 0, \quad 2x + 3x = -1 - \frac{2}{3},$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{3}.$$

$$, \quad x = -\frac{1}{3}.$$

46.

$$\frac{36}{1 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{|x-36|}}} = 2016.$$

$$, \frac{36}{2016} = 1 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{|x-36|}}, \quad \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{|x-36|}} = 1 - \frac{1}{56}.$$

$$, \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{|x-36|}} = \frac{55}{56}, \quad 1 + \frac{1}{|x-36|} = \frac{56}{55}, \quad \frac{1}{|x-36|} = \frac{1}{55}.$$

$$|x - 36| = 55, \quad x - 36 = 55 \quad x - 36 = -55.$$

$$x = 91 \quad x = -19.$$

47.

$$k$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left( \frac{2x}{5} - \frac{4}{5}k \right) - k = \frac{3}{4} \cdot (8 - 2k) - 1$$

$$, \quad k \quad x.$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{2x}{5} - \frac{4}{5}k\right) - k = \frac{3}{4} \cdot (8 - 2k) - 1,$$

$$-\frac{x}{5} + \frac{2}{5}k - k = 6 - \frac{3}{2}k - 1,$$

$$-\frac{x}{5} - \frac{3}{5}k = 5 - \frac{3}{2}k,$$

$$2x = 9k - 50,$$

$$x = \frac{9k - 50}{2}.$$

$$, \quad \frac{9k - 50}{2} > 0, \quad 9k - 50 > 0,$$

$$k > \frac{50}{9} = 5\frac{5}{9}. \quad , \quad k$$

$$x = 6. \quad x = \frac{9 \cdot 6 - 50}{2} = 2.$$

48.  $(x, y), \quad x \quad y$

$$, \quad x + y = 100 \quad \frac{\frac{1}{x} + y}{x + \frac{1}{y}} = 19.$$

. :

$$\frac{\frac{1}{x} + y}{x + \frac{1}{y}} = 19 \Leftrightarrow \frac{\frac{1 + xy}{x}}{\frac{xy + 1}{y}} = 19 \Leftrightarrow \frac{(1 + xy)y}{(1 + xy)x} = 19.$$

$$x, y, 1 + xy \neq 0,$$

$$\frac{y}{x} = 19, \quad y = 19x. \quad x + y = 100$$

$$x + 19x = 100, \quad \dots \quad x = 5. \quad , \quad y = 19 \cdot 5 = 95, \quad -$$

$$(x, y) = (5, 95).$$

. -

, -

, .

49.  $a, b, c \quad ab = -12, \quad ac = -20$

$$bc = 60. \quad abc.$$

$$. \quad ab = -12, \quad ac = -20 \quad bc = 60,$$

$$(abc)^2 = 120^2. \quad :$$

1)  $abc = 120,$

$$a = \frac{abc}{bc} = \frac{120}{60} = 2, \quad b = \frac{abc}{ca} = \frac{120}{-20} = -6 \quad c = \frac{abc}{ab} = \frac{120}{-12} = -10.$$

2)  $abc = -120,$

$$a = \frac{abc}{bc} = \frac{-120}{60} = -2, \quad b = \frac{abc}{ca} = \frac{-120}{-20} = 6, \quad c = \frac{abc}{ab} = \frac{-120}{-12} = 10.$$

50.  $-31 < x < 33.$

)

)

)

. )  $x \quad -31 < x < 33,$   
 $x \in \{-30, -29, -28, \dots, -1, 0, 1, \dots, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32\}.$

)

$$(-30) + (-29) + (-28) + \dots + (-1) + 0 + 1 + \dots + 28 + 29 + 30 + 31 + 32 =$$

$$= (-30 + 30 + (-29) + 29 + (-28) + 28 + \dots + (-1) + 1 + 31 + 32 = 63.$$

)

$$0,$$

$$0.$$

51.

$$-\frac{2}{3} < \frac{2-x}{5} < \frac{9}{10}.$$

$$-\frac{20}{30} < \frac{6(2-x)}{30} < \frac{27}{30}, \quad -20 < 6(2-x) < 27,$$

$$6 \quad -\frac{20}{6} < 2-x < \frac{27}{6}, \quad -\frac{10}{3} < 2-x < \frac{9}{2}. \quad 2$$

$$-\frac{10}{3} - 2 < -x < \frac{9}{2} - 2,$$

$$-5\frac{1}{3} < -x < 2\frac{1}{2}, \quad -x \in \{-5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2\},$$

$$x \in \{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}.$$

52.

$$\frac{1}{3} < \frac{2}{1-x} < \frac{3}{4}.$$

$$\frac{6}{18} < \frac{6}{3(1-x)} < \frac{6}{8}.$$

$$18 > 3(1-x) > 8.$$

$$6 > 1-x > \frac{8}{3},$$

$$5 > -x > \frac{5}{3}.$$

$$-x \in \{2, 3, 4\},$$

$$x \in \{-2, -3, -4\}.$$

53.

$$-0,2 \leq \frac{1}{65} + \frac{x}{62} \leq -0,1.$$

.

$$-0,2 \cdot 65 \cdot 62 \leq 62 + 65x \leq -0,1 \cdot 65 \cdot 62$$

$$-806 \leq 62 + 65x \leq -403,$$

$$-868 \leq 65x \leq -465,$$

$$-\frac{868}{65} \leq x \leq -\frac{465}{65},$$

$$-13\frac{23}{65} \leq x \leq -7\frac{10}{65},$$

$$x \in \{-13, -12, -11, -10, -9, -8\}.$$

54.

$$-0,4 \leq \frac{1}{5} - \frac{x}{2} \leq -0,2.$$

.

$$-4 \leq 2 - 5x \leq -2,$$

$$-6 \leq -5x \leq -4,$$

$$4 \leq 5x \leq 6,$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \leq x \leq \frac{6}{5}.$$

,

$$x = 1.$$

55.

$$3 < -(-a) + |2a| \leq 6.$$

.

$$a > 0,$$

$$3 < a + 2a \leq 6,$$

$$3 < 3a \leq 6,$$

$$a = 2.$$

$$a < 0,$$

$$3 < a - 2a \leq 6,$$

$$3 < -a \leq 6,$$

$$-6 \leq a < 3,$$

$$a \in \{-6, -5, -4\}.$$

,

$$-6, -5, -4 \quad 2.$$

56.

$$6 < |a| - (-2a) \leq 9.$$

.

$$a \geq 0,$$

$$6 < a + 2a \leq 9,$$

$$\dots 6 < 3a \leq 9,$$

$$a = 3.$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 a < 0, & 6 < -a + 2a \leq 9, \dots \\
 6 < a \leq 9. & a < 0. \\
 , & a = 3.
 \end{array}$$

57. :

$$|x| + |x+1| < 2005.$$

•  $x \geq 0, \quad x+1 > 0,$   
 $2x+1 < 2005, \quad x < 1002. \quad , \quad 0, 1, 2,$   
 $3, \dots, 1001 \quad -$

•  $x+1 \leq 0, \quad x < 0,$   
 $-x-x-1 < 2005, \quad x > -1003. \quad , \quad -$   
 $-1, -2, \dots, -1002 \quad -$

•

$$-1002 - 1001 - \dots - 2 - 1 + 0 + 1 + 2 + \dots + 1001 = -1002.$$

58. :

$$|x| + |x-1| < 2005.$$

•  $x-1 \geq 0, \quad x > 0,$   
 $2x-1 < 2005, \quad x < 1003. \quad , \quad 1, 2, 3,$   
 $\dots, 1002$

•  $x \leq 0, \quad x-1 < 0,$   
 $-x-x+1 < 2005, \quad x > -1002. \quad , \quad -$   
 $0, -1, -2, \dots, -1001 \quad -$

•

$$-1001 - 1000 - \dots - 2 - 1 + 0 + 1 + 2 + \dots + 1001 + 1002 = 1002.$$

59.  $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{32} < 1.$

• :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{32} &= \frac{16}{2 \cdot 16} + \frac{8}{48} + \frac{4}{84} + \frac{2}{162} + \frac{1}{32} \\
 &= \frac{16}{32} + \frac{8}{32} + \frac{4}{32} + \frac{2}{32} + \frac{1}{32} \\
 &= \frac{16+8+4+2+1}{32} = \frac{31}{32} < 1.
 \end{aligned}$$



60.

$$\frac{1}{1 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2005 \cdot 2007} < \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\frac{1}{1 \cdot 3} = \frac{1}{1 \cdot 3} \cdot \frac{2}{2} = \frac{2}{1 \cdot 3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3-1}{1 \cdot 3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \left(\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{3}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{2},$$

$$\frac{1}{3 \cdot 5} = \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5} \cdot \frac{2}{2} = \frac{2}{3 \cdot 5} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{5-3}{3 \cdot 5} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{5}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{2},$$

$$\dots\dots\dots$$

$$\frac{1}{2005 \cdot 2007} = \frac{1}{2005 \cdot 2007} \cdot \frac{2}{2} = \frac{1}{2005 \cdot 2007} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2007-2005}{2005 \cdot 2007} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \left(\frac{1}{2005} - \frac{1}{2007}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{1 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2005 \cdot 2007} &= \left(\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{3}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{5}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \dots + \left(\frac{1}{2005} - \frac{1}{2007}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{2} \\ &= \left(\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{5} + \dots + \frac{1}{2005} - \frac{1}{2007}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{2} \\ &= \left(1 - \frac{1}{2007}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2007} \cdot \frac{1}{2} < \frac{1}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

61.

$$|2x-8| + |3-2x| \geq 5$$

$x$ .

$$|a+b| \leq |a| + |b|$$

$$a \quad b, \quad |-a| = |a|,$$

$$5 = |3-8| = |2x-8+3-2x| \leq |2x-8| + |3-2x|.$$

62.

$$x + y + z = 5,$$

$$|x-5| + |y+3| + |z-9| \geq 6.$$

$a, b, c$

$$|a+b+c| \leq |a| + |b| + |c|,$$

$$6 = |5-11| = |x+y+z-11|$$

$$= |x-5+y+3+z-9|$$

$$\leq |x-5| + |y+3| + |z-9|,$$

63.

$$a, b \quad c$$

$$\frac{a(c-b)}{b} > 0$$

$b$

0.

---


$$\begin{aligned}
 & a > 0, & c > 0, & \frac{a(-b)}{b} > 0, & -a > 0, \\
 & a < 0, & b > 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

64.  $a, b, c$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(a+b)(c-b)}{b} < 0, \\
 & ? \\
 & b \neq 0, \quad a = 0, \\
 & \frac{b(c-b)}{b} < 0, \dots c - b < 0, \quad c < b, \\
 & c < 0, \quad b > 0, \quad c = 0, \quad \frac{(a+b)(-b)}{b} < 0, \quad a + b > 0, \\
 & a > -b, \quad a > 0, b < 0, \quad |a| > |b|, \quad a < 0, b > 0, \\
 & |a| < |b|.
 \end{aligned}$$

3. T

1.

$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad ? \\ \cdot \\ \dots 3333 \quad 33333. \quad 3333 = 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 101 \\ 11 \cdot 303 \quad 33 \cdot 101. \\ 33333 = 3 \cdot 41 \cdot 271, \quad 41 \cdot 813. \end{array}$$

2.

$$\begin{array}{r} 5. \\ \cdot \\ \dots \\ \cdot \\ \overline{abcde5}. \\ \overline{5abcde} = 4 \cdot \overline{abcde5}, \\ 500000 + \overline{abcde} = 4 \cdot (10 \cdot \overline{abcde} + 5), \\ \overline{abcde} = 12820, \\ \overline{abcde5} = 128205. \end{array}$$

3.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 17 \quad - \\ \cdot \quad \quad ? \\ \overline{ab} \\ \cdot \quad \overline{4ab} \\ \cdot \quad \overline{4ab} = 17 \cdot \overline{ab}, \\ 400 + \overline{ab} = 17 \cdot \overline{ab}, \quad 16 \cdot \overline{ab} = 400, \\ \overline{ab} = 400 : 16 = 25. \end{array}$$

4.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad \quad \quad - \\ \cdot \quad \quad \quad 54 \\ \cdot \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\ \cdot \quad \overline{ab} \quad ? \\ \cdot \quad \overline{4ab4} \quad \overline{4ab4} = 54 \cdot \overline{ab}. \end{array}$$

$$, 4000 + 10 \cdot \overline{ab} + 4 = 54 \cdot \overline{ab}, \quad 44 \cdot \overline{ab} = 4004 .$$

$$, \overline{ab} = 4004 : 44 = 91 .$$

91.

5. 9, 99. :

)

)

$$. \quad x \quad y \quad . \quad -$$

$$x - y = 9 \quad x + y = 99 . \quad x = 54 \quad y = 45 .$$

) 54 45 9, 20%.

) 45 54 9,  $\frac{1}{6}$ ,

$$\frac{100}{6} = 16\frac{2}{3} \% .$$

6.

20%

$$\overline{bc}, \quad \overline{bc} = 20\% \overline{abc}, \quad \overline{abc} .$$

$$10b + c = \frac{1}{5}(100a + 10b + c) .$$

$$c = 5(5a - 2b) . \quad c$$

5,

1)  $c = 0$   $5a = 2b$ ,  $a = 2$   $b = 5$ .

2)  $c = 5$   $5a = 2b + 1$ ,  $a = 1, b = 2$

$$a = 3, b = 7 .$$

: 250, 125 375.

7.

2024

1171896.

?

( ),

$n$ .

$$2024$$

$$n - 2 \cdot 2023 = n - 4046 . \quad , \quad \frac{n+n-4046}{2} = \frac{1171896}{2024} ,$$

$$n - 2023 = 579 . \quad , \quad n = 2602 .$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \underbrace{n + (n-2) + (n-4) + \dots + (n-4046)}_{2024} = 1171896, \\
2024n - (2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 4046) &= 1171896, \\
2024n - 2 \cdot (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 2023) &= 1171896, \\
2024n - 2 \cdot \frac{2023 \cdot 2024}{2} &= 1171896, \\
2024(n - 2023) &= 1171896, \\
n - 2023 &= 579, \\
n &= 2602.
\end{aligned}$$

8.

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2014. \quad ? \\
& \quad \quad \quad n+1, n+2, \dots, n+9. \\
& \quad \quad \quad 9n + 45 - (n+x), \\
x \quad & \quad \quad 1, 2, 3, \dots, 9. \\
& \quad \quad \quad \vdots \\
& \quad \quad \quad 9n + 45 - (n+x) = 2014, \\
& \quad \quad \quad 8n = 1969 + x, \\
& \quad \quad \quad n = \frac{1969+x}{8}, \\
& \quad \quad \quad n = 246 + \frac{1+x}{8}, \\
n \quad & \quad \quad x = 7. \quad , \quad n = 247, \\
& \quad \quad \quad 247 + 7 = 254.
\end{aligned}$$

9.

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2007. \quad ? \\
& \quad \quad \quad x+k, \quad k=0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9 \quad - \\
& \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 10x+45, \quad - \\
& \quad \quad \quad x+k, \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 2007. \quad , \\
& \quad \quad \quad 10x+45 - (x+k) = 2007, \\
& \quad \quad \quad 10x+45 - x - k = 2007, \\
& \quad \quad \quad 9x - k = 1962. \\
& \quad \quad \quad 9|9x \quad 9|1962 \quad \quad \quad 9|k. \quad , \quad k=0 \\
k=9. \quad k=0, \quad \quad \quad 9x=1962, \quad \dots \quad x=218. \quad ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 218, \quad 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, \\
 226 \quad 227. \quad k = 9, \quad 9x - 9 = 1962, \quad \dots \quad x = 219. \\
 \quad \quad \quad 219 + 9 = 228, \quad 219, 220, \\
 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226 \quad 227.
 \end{array}$$

10. 2009 -

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \cdot \quad \frac{1}{50} \cdot \\
 ? \\
 \cdot \quad x. \\
 \quad \quad \quad \frac{x}{50x}, \quad 50x - x = 2009, \\
 49x = 2009, \quad \dots \quad x = 41. \\
 \frac{41}{50 \cdot 41} = \frac{41}{2050}.
 \end{array}$$

11.  $\frac{51}{49}$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \frac{3}{7} ? \\
 \cdot \quad \frac{51-x}{49+x} = \frac{3}{7}. \quad 7(51-x) = 3(49+x), \\
 357 - 7x = 147 + 3x. \quad , \quad 7x + 3x = 357 - 147, \\
 x = 21.
 \end{array}$$

12. -

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \frac{1}{2009} \quad \frac{1}{2010} ? \\
 \cdot \quad x \quad \cdot \quad \frac{1-x}{2009-x} = \frac{1}{2010}, \\
 2010(1-x) = 2009 - x. \\
 x = \frac{1}{2009}.
 \end{array}$$

13.  $\frac{2023}{2024}$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \cdot \quad x \quad \cdot \quad \frac{2023-x}{2024+x} = -\frac{3}{4}, \\
 4(2023-x) = -3(2024+x), \quad \dots \quad x = 14164.
 \end{array}$$

14.

$$\frac{1}{2009} \cdot x = \frac{1}{40} \cdot \frac{1 \cdot x}{2009 - x} = \frac{1}{40}.$$

$$40x = 2009 - x, \quad 41x = 2009, \quad \dots x = 49.$$

15.

$$\frac{31}{40} = \frac{x}{5} + \frac{y}{8}, \quad \frac{x}{5} + \frac{y}{8} = \frac{31}{40}, \quad \frac{8x+5y}{40} = \frac{31}{40},$$

$$8x+5y=31, \quad 8x < 31, \quad x < 4, \quad x=1, \\ 5y=23, \quad y=3, \quad x=3, \quad 5y=7, \quad x=2,$$

$$\frac{2}{5} = \frac{3}{8}.$$

16.

$$2007 - x < \frac{1}{3}, \quad \frac{2007-x}{x} < \frac{1}{3},$$

$$\frac{2007}{x} - 1 < \frac{1}{3}, \quad \frac{2007}{x} < \frac{4}{3}, \quad \frac{x}{2007} > \frac{3}{4},$$

$$x > \frac{2007 \cdot 3}{4} = \frac{6021}{4} = 1505 \frac{1}{4}, \quad x \geq 1506.$$

$$\frac{2007-x}{x}, \quad 2007-x, \quad x=1506, \quad \frac{501}{1506} \dots$$

17.

$$\frac{113}{70}.$$

$$\frac{x}{2}, \frac{y}{5}, \frac{z}{7}, \quad \frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{5} + \frac{z}{7} = \frac{113}{70}, \quad \frac{35x+14y+10z}{70} = \frac{113}{70},$$

$$35x+14y+10z=113, \quad x < 4,$$

$$35x \geq 140 > 113.$$

$$x=1, \quad 14y+10z=78, \quad y=2 \quad z=5.$$

$$x=2, \quad 14y+10z=43,$$

$$x=3, \quad 14x+10z=8, \quad 14x+10z \geq 24.$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{5} + \frac{5}{7} = \frac{113}{70}.$$

18.  $\frac{93}{91}$

$\frac{93}{91} = \frac{a}{7} + \frac{b}{13}$ ,  $\frac{93}{91} = \frac{a}{7} + \frac{b}{13} = \frac{13a+7b}{91}$ ,  $93 = 13a + 7b$ ,

$13a = 93 - 7b, a, b \in \mathbb{N}$ . Так  $b \geq 1$ ,  $13a \leq 93 - 7 \cdot 1 = 86$ ,

$a \leq 6$ . Из  $93 = 13a + 7b$   $7b = 93 - 13a$ .

$93 - 13a = 28$   $7b, \text{ мс } 7$   $93 - 13a$ .

$7b, \text{ мс } 7$   $a \leq 6$   $a = 5$

$93 - 13a = 28$   $7b, \text{ мс } 7$   $a = 5$   $b = 4$ ,

$\frac{93}{91} = \frac{5}{7} + \frac{4}{13}$ .

19.  $a, b, c$ ,  $\frac{5}{2}$

$a, \frac{59}{6}, b, \frac{5}{3}, c$ .

$a+b+c = a + \frac{5}{2}, a+b+c = b + \frac{59}{6}, a+b+c = c + \frac{5}{3}$  (1)

$b+c = \frac{5}{2}, a+c = \frac{59}{6}, a+b = \frac{5}{3}$ . (2)

(1)  $2a+2b+2c=14$ ,

$a+b+c=7$ . (3)



$$(3) \quad (2) \quad a = \frac{9}{2}, b = -\frac{17}{6}, c = \frac{16}{3}.$$

20. 4 , .

?

$t$  ,  $x$

$y$  . :

$$t - 4 = 3(x - 4 + y - 4) \quad y - 4 = 2(x - 4).$$

,

$$t = 3x + 3y - 20 \quad y = 2x - 4, \dots t = 9x - 32.$$

,

$$t = 2(x + y), \dots t = 6x - 8.$$

,

$$9x - 32 = 6x - 8,$$

$$x = 8. \quad y = 2 \cdot 8 - 4 = 12. \quad , \quad 12$$

, 8 .

21. , -

30 , 42

35 . ( )

?

1  $\frac{1}{30}$

1  $\frac{1}{42}$

1

$\frac{1}{35}$  , 1

$$\left(\frac{1}{30} + \frac{1}{42} + \frac{1}{35}\right) : 2 = \frac{3}{70} \quad . \quad T$$

,

$$\frac{3}{70}T = 1, \quad T = \frac{70}{3} = 23\frac{1}{3} h. \quad -$$

, 23 20 ,

,

22. 100 ,  
 ?  
 100 , ... 100  
 $100 + 100 = 200$

23. 4 , 600 -  
 5 . , 600  
 6 . ?  
 1200 9 .  
 600 6 .  
 $9 - 6 = 3$   $1200 - 600 = 600$   
 $600 : 3 = 200$

24. 50% , 50% , 60  
 50% .  
 50% .  
 $x$  ,  $y$  .  
 $x + 50\%x = 1,5x$  ,  
 $1,5x - 0,5 \cdot 1,5x = 0,75x$  .  
 $y - 50\%y = 0,5y$  ,  
 $0,5y + 0,5 \cdot 0,5y = 0,75y$  .  
 $0,75x - 0,75y = 60$  ,  
 $x - y = 60 : 0,75 = 80$  .

25. 900 .  
 10% ,  
 5% .  
 5480 ,  
 ?  
 P ,

$$p + 900.$$

$$\frac{90}{100}p + \frac{95}{100}(p + 900) = 5480.$$

$$3400 + 2500 = 5900$$

26. , ,

$$80\% \quad 60\% \quad 75\% \quad 4820$$

$$p \quad s$$

$$z = \frac{60}{100}r = \frac{3}{5}r, \quad s = \frac{75}{100}z = \frac{3}{4}z = \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{5}r = \frac{9}{20}r,$$

$$p = \frac{80}{100}s = \frac{4}{5}s = \frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{9}{20}r = \frac{9}{25}r.$$

$$4820, \quad p + s + z + r = 4820,$$

$$\frac{9}{25}r + \frac{9}{20}r + \frac{3}{5}r + r = 4820,$$

$$36r + 45r + 60r + 100r = 482000,$$

$$241r = 482000,$$

$$r = 2000.$$

$$900 \quad 2000 \quad 1200 \quad 720$$

27.

$$\frac{1}{5} \quad \frac{5}{8} \quad \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{5}x,$$

$$\frac{5}{8}x, \quad x - \frac{1}{5}x - \frac{5}{8}x = \frac{7}{40}x.$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{7}{40}x = \frac{21}{160}x$$

$$\frac{1}{5}x + \frac{21}{160}x = \frac{53}{160}x$$

28.

100

200

?

$x$ .

$$100 + \frac{x-100}{6} = \frac{x+500}{6}$$

$$x - \frac{x+500}{6} = \frac{5x-500}{6}$$

$$200 + \frac{1}{6} \cdot (\frac{5x-500}{6} - 200) = 200 + \frac{5x-1700}{36} = \frac{5x+5500}{36}$$

$$\frac{x+500}{6} = \frac{5x+5500}{36}$$

$$x = 2500$$

2500

$$\frac{2500+500}{6} = 500$$

$$2500 : 500 = 5$$

29.

30% 280

2 kg

240

?

1 kg

$x$

240

$\frac{240}{x}$  kg

1 kg

70%

$0,7x$

280

$$\frac{280}{0,7x} = \frac{400}{x} \text{ kg}$$

$$\frac{400}{x} = \frac{240}{x} + 2$$

$$\frac{160}{x} = 2$$

$$x = 80$$

1 kg

80

$$0,7 \cdot 80 = 56$$

30.

25000 km , a

15000 km .

?

?

$x \text{ km}$

$x \text{ km}$

$$\frac{1}{25000} + \frac{1}{15000} = \frac{1}{x},$$

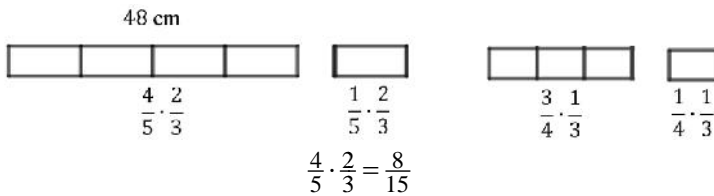
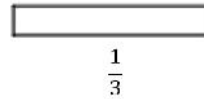
$$x = 9375 \text{ km}.$$

9375 km ,

$$2 \cdot 9375 \text{ km} = 18750 \text{ km}$$

31.

48 cm ?



48 cm .

$$48 \cdot \frac{8}{15} = 90 \text{ cm} .$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{2}{3} = \frac{2}{15}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{2}{15} > \frac{1}{12},$$

$$\frac{1}{12} \cdot 90 = 7,5 \text{ cm} .$$

32.

12

$\frac{3}{8}$

3

$\frac{1}{4}$

$\frac{1}{3}$

$$\frac{1}{24}$$

?

$x$

-  $\frac{3}{8}x + 12$  ,

-  $\frac{1}{4}x + 3$  ,

-  $\frac{1}{3}(\frac{3}{8}x + 12 + \frac{1}{4}x + 3) = \frac{5}{24}x + 5$  ,

-  $\frac{1}{24}x$  .

,  $\frac{3}{8}x + 12 + \frac{1}{4}x + 3 + \frac{5}{24}x + 5 + \frac{1}{24}x = x$  ,

$x = 160 \text{ m}$  .

33.

$A$   $B$  ,

$B$  ?

$2v$  .

$5 \cdot 2v = 10v$  ,

$2v : 2 = v$  .

$A$   $B$   $x$  ,

$\frac{x}{20v}$  ,

$$\frac{\frac{x}{2}}{10v} + \frac{\frac{x}{2}}{v} = \frac{x}{20v} + \frac{x}{2v}$$

$$\frac{x}{20v} + \frac{x}{2v} > \frac{x}{2v}$$

$B$  .

34.

20 km/h,

30 km/h.

?

•  $t_1$

$$\dots t_1 = \frac{s}{20} \quad t_2 = \frac{s}{30}$$

(s

).

$$v_{sr} = \frac{s+s}{\frac{s}{20} + \frac{s}{30}} = \frac{2s}{\frac{s}{20} + \frac{s}{30}} = \frac{2}{\frac{1}{20} + \frac{1}{30}} = 24 \text{ km}.$$

35.

2

,

3

?

•

s.

$$v' = \frac{s}{2},$$

$$v'' = \frac{s}{3}.$$

s',

$$s'', \quad s' + s'' = s. \quad t$$

$$, \quad v't + v''t = s,$$

$$\frac{s}{2}t + \frac{s}{3}t = s.$$

$$, \quad \frac{t}{2} + \frac{t}{3} = 1,$$

$$t = \frac{6}{5} h = 1\frac{1}{5} h = 1 \text{ h } 12 \text{ min}.$$

1 12

36.

3 m/s

6 m/s?

$$s = vt.$$

$$s = (v+3) \cdot \frac{1}{3}t.$$

$$, \quad vt = (v+3) \cdot \frac{1}{3}t,$$

$$3v = v+3,$$

$$v = 1,5 \text{ m/s}.$$

$$v+6 = 1,5+6 = 7,5 = 5v,$$

37.

2

3

?

•

v'

,

v''

s.

$$\frac{s}{v'+v''} = 2 \quad \frac{s}{v'-v''} = 3, \quad , \quad 2v'+2v'' = 3v'-3v'', \quad v' = 5v''.$$

$$, \quad \frac{s}{v'+v''} = 2, \quad \frac{s}{6v''} = 2, \quad \frac{s}{v''} = 12. \quad ,$$

$$12 \quad .$$

38.

$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \text{ km} \quad 18 \\ 864 \text{ m} \quad 28,8 \end{array} .$$

$$2 \quad 45 \quad ?$$

$$2 \text{ h } 45 \text{ min} = 120 \text{ min} + 45 \text{ min} = 165 \text{ min} .$$

$$27 \text{ km} \quad 18 \text{ min} , \quad 1 \text{ min} \quad -$$

$$27 : 18 = 1,5 \text{ km} . \quad 864 \text{ m} \quad 28,8 \text{ s} ,$$

$$1 \text{ s} \quad 864 : 28,8 = 30 \text{ m} . \quad , \quad 1 \text{ min}$$

$$60 \cdot 30 \text{ m} = 1800 \text{ m} = 1,8 \text{ km} . \quad 1 \text{ min} \quad -$$

$$1,5 + 1,8 = 3,3 \text{ km} , \quad 165 \text{ min} \quad 165 \cdot 3,3 = 544,5 \text{ km} .$$

39.

$$2 \quad 25\% \quad 3 \quad 20\% \quad .$$

$$? \quad 3$$

$$x \quad .$$

$$25\% \cdot (x-3) \quad ,$$

$$2 \quad , \quad 20\% \cdot (x-3+2) \quad .$$

$$, \quad 25\% \cdot (x-3) = 20\% \cdot (x-3+2) , \quad \frac{25}{100}(x-3) = \frac{20}{100}(x-1) ,$$

$$x = 11. \quad , \quad 11 \quad .$$

40.

$$5 \quad 20\% \quad , \quad 4 \quad 25\%$$

$$11 \quad .$$

$$? \quad 5 \quad 20\% \quad 20\% \cdot 5 = 1 \text{ l} \quad -$$

$$, \quad 4 \quad 25\% \quad 25\% \cdot 4 = 1 \text{ l} \quad .$$

$$5 + 4 + 11 = 20 \quad 2 \text{ l} \quad -$$

$$. \quad , \quad \frac{2}{20} \cdot 100\% = 10\% \quad .$$

41.

$$4 \quad 5\%$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad 4 \cdot 5\% = 0,2 \quad 1\% \quad 4 \quad ? \\
 & \quad \quad 2 \text{ dl} \quad 3,8 \quad \cdot \quad x \quad 5\% \quad - \\
 & (4+x) \cdot 1\% = 0,2, \quad 4+x=20, \quad x=16. \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad 16 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 1\%
 \end{aligned}$$

42.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad 5 \quad 2\% \quad 5 \quad 4\% \\
 & 0,5\% \quad \quad \quad ? \\
 & \cdot \quad \quad \quad 4\% \quad \quad \quad 5 \cdot 4\% = 0,2 \text{ l} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad 5 \quad 2\% \quad \quad \quad 5 \cdot 2\% = 0,1 \text{ l} \quad - \\
 & \cdot \quad \quad \quad , \quad 0,3 \text{ l} \quad 10 \text{ l} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 9,7 \text{ l} \quad \cdot \quad 0,5\% \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x \quad \quad \quad , \quad (10+x) \cdot 0,5\% = 0,3, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (10+x) \cdot 0,5 = 30. \\
 & x = 50, \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad 50 \quad \cdot
 \end{aligned}$$

43.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad 11\% \quad \cdot \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 24\% \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 3 \text{ kg} \quad \quad \quad ? \\
 & \cdot \quad \quad \quad 3 \text{ kg} \quad \quad \quad 89\%, \\
 & 2,67 \text{ kg} \cdot \quad \quad \quad 24\% \quad 2,67 = 0,76 \cdot (3+x), \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x = \frac{267}{76} - 3 = \frac{39}{76} \approx 0,513 \text{ l} \quad , \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 0,51 \text{ l} \quad \cdot
 \end{aligned}$$

44.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \frac{1}{2} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad \frac{1}{3} \quad , \quad \quad \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad \frac{1}{4} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 6 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad ?
 \end{aligned}$$

$$c = 8, \quad \frac{3}{4}c = 6, \quad c = 8.$$

$$\frac{2}{3}b = 6, \quad b = 9,$$

$$a = 8, \quad \frac{1}{2}a = 4,$$

45. 390, 450, 75,  $x$  kg,  $(1-x)$  kg, 75x, 450(1-x)

$$75x + 450(1-x) = 390, \quad x = 0,16, \quad 160 \text{ g}$$

46. 16, 20, 30, 30, 3,5 kg, 30, 20%, 75%, 25%

$$4 \cdot 30 = 120$$

$$20$$

$$120 + 20 = 140$$

$$\frac{140}{70} \cdot 100 = 200$$

$$200 + 16 = 216$$

$$\frac{216}{80} \cdot 100 = 270$$

$$270 \cdot 3,5 = 945 \text{ kg}$$

$$0,2x + 16$$

$$x - (0,2x + 16) = 0,8x - 16$$

$$0,3(0,8x - 16) + 20 = 0,24x + 15,2$$

$$0,8x - 16 - (0,24x + 15,2) = 0,56x - 31,2$$

$$0,75(0,56x - 31,2) + 30 = 0,42x + 6,6$$

$$0,42x + 6,6 = 0,56x - 31,2$$

$$0,14x = 37,8$$

$$x = 270$$

$$3,5 \text{ kg}$$

$$270 \cdot 3,5 = 945 \text{ kg}$$

47.

$$12$$

$$3$$

$$43?$$

$$3 \cdot 12 = 36$$

$$43 - 36 = 7$$

$$4$$

$$7$$

$$12 - 7 = 5$$

$$x$$

$$12 - x$$

$$3x + 4(12 - x) = 43$$

$$x = 5$$

$$12 - 5 = 7$$

48. , 200, ?  
 $k$ ,  $e$   $d$   
 $2d + e = 200$ .  
 $k = d$ ,  $k + e + d = d + e + d = 2d + e = 200$ ,  
 $200$ .

49. , 50% 52%.  
 ?  
 $x$ ,  
 $2x$   $2x + 1$ .  
 48%,  $x = 0,48(2x + 1)$ ,  
 $0,04x = 0,48$ ,  $x = 12$ .

50. , 52% , 68%  
 ?  
 $x$   
 $\frac{68x}{100}$ ,  $\frac{52x}{100}$ ,  
 $\frac{68x}{100} + \frac{52x}{100} - x$ ,  
 $\frac{68x}{100} + \frac{52x}{100} - x = 5$ ,  
 $68x + 52x - 100x = 500$ ,  
 $20x = 500$ ,  
 $x = 25$ .  
 $25$ .

51. 64% -  
 14 ,  
 20% .  
 ? -  
 $x$ .

$$x = \frac{64}{100}x + 14 - \frac{20}{100}x . \quad -$$

$$x = 25 ,$$

25 .

52.

24 .

,  $\frac{5}{8}$

,  $\frac{5}{12}$

?

$$24 : 2 = 12 . \quad -$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \cdot 24 = 15 .$$

$$24 : 3 = 8 ,$$

$$\frac{5}{12} \cdot 24 = 10$$

9

$$12 - 9 = 3$$

$$15 - 9 = 6$$

$$24 - 3 - 9 - 6 = 6 .$$

53.

$\frac{3}{4}$

,  $\frac{2}{7}$

?

$\frac{4x}{3}$

$\frac{3x}{2}$

$$\frac{4x}{3} + \frac{3x}{2} = \frac{8x+9x}{6} = \frac{17x}{6} .$$

$2x$

$$\frac{17x}{6} - 2x = \frac{17x-12x}{6} = \frac{5x}{6} .$$

$$\frac{5x}{6} \cdot \frac{17x}{6} = \frac{5}{17}$$

54.

$\frac{2}{3}$

,  $\frac{3}{5}$

?

$n$

$n$

$n$

, . . .  $2n$

,  $\frac{5n}{3}$ ,

$$\frac{3n}{2} \cdot \quad , \quad \frac{5n}{3} + \frac{3n}{2} = \frac{19n}{6} \quad \cdot \quad ,$$

$$\frac{2n}{6} = \frac{12}{19}$$

55. 20% , 35%

9

?

$100\% - (20\% + 35\%) = 45\%$  -

$x$  9

$\frac{45}{100}x = 9$  ,  $x = \frac{9 \cdot 100}{45} = 20$  . ,

20

56. : 24% , 32%

3

, 56%

?

$x$  .

$\frac{100-24-32}{100}x = \frac{44}{100}x$  .

3

$\frac{56}{100}x$  .  $\frac{44}{100}x + 3 = \frac{56}{100}x$  ,

$44x + 300 = 56x$  ,  $x = 25$  . , 25

57. :

$7^a)$  ,  $7^b)$   $7^c)$  .  $7^a)$  36%

$\frac{5}{9}$   $7^b)$  -

$7^a)$  . -

,  $7^a)$  6

$7^c)$  ?

$x$   $7^a)$



$\frac{1}{3}$

$\frac{2}{3}$

$x$

$\frac{1}{3}x = 12, \dots x = 36.$

$36 - 12 = 24$

$\frac{1}{4} \cdot 24 = 6$

60.

70

15

?

$4x$

$\frac{1}{4}$

$4x - x = 3x$

15

$4x + 15$

$4x + 3x + (4x + 15) = 70,$

$x = 5.$

20, 15 35

61.

$\frac{1}{3}$

$\frac{3}{8}$

360 ?

$\frac{8}{24}$

$\frac{9}{24}$

$1 - (\frac{8}{24} + \frac{9}{24}) = \frac{7}{24}$

$336 = 24 \cdot 14 < 360 = 24 \cdot 15,$

24 336.
  $\frac{7}{24} \cdot 336 = 98$

360

62.

10

5%

70

8

8%

?

x



$$\begin{aligned}
 &10 \quad 5\% \quad , \quad 50\% \quad x, \quad 0,5x. \\
 &8 \quad 8\% \quad , \quad 64\% \quad x, \quad 0,64x. \\
 &0,5x = 0,64x - 70, \quad x = 500.
 \end{aligned}$$

63.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &350 \quad , \quad 44\% \\
 &70\% \quad 90 \quad , \quad - \\
 &? \quad , \quad - \\
 &x \quad , \quad - \\
 &y \quad , \quad - \\
 &x = y + 350. \quad 70\% \\
 &0,3x \quad , \quad 30\%, \\
 &56\% \quad 44\% \\
 &0,56y \\
 &0,3x = 0,56y - 90. \\
 &x \quad , \quad 0,3(y + 350) = 0,56y - 90, \\
 &y = 750. \quad , \quad x = 750 + 350 = 1100.
 \end{aligned}$$

64.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &4 \quad , \quad - \\
 &20\% \quad , \quad - \\
 &11 \quad , \quad - \\
 &? \\
 &x \quad , \quad - \\
 &x + 0,2x = 1,2x \quad , \\
 &1,2x + 0,2 \cdot 1,2x = 1,2x + 0,24x = 1,44x \\
 &1,44x + 0,2 \cdot 1,44x = 1,44x + 0,288x = 1,728x \\
 &x + 1,728x = 1,2x + 1,44x + 11, \\
 &0,088x = 11, \quad x = 125. \quad , \\
 &125 + 1,2 \cdot 125 + 1,44 \cdot 125 + 1,728 \cdot 125 + 11 = 671
 \end{aligned}$$

65.

10% , 25% ,  
 40% . ?  
 810 .  
 $x$   
 $0,1x$  ,  $0,9x$  .  
 $0,25 \cdot 0,9x = 0,225x$  ,  
 $0,9x - 0,225x = 0,675x$  .  
 $0,4 \cdot 0,675x = 0,27x$  ,  
 $0,675x - 0,27x = 0,405x$  .  
 $0,405x = 810$  , . .  $x = 810 : 0,405 = 2000$  .  
 2000 .

66.

:  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ?  
 .  
 ,  
 1  
 $1+1=2$  .  
 1,  $2+1=3$  ,  
 .  
 $2 \cdot 3 = 6$  .  
 1,  $6+1=7$  ,  
 .  
 $2 \cdot 7 = 14$  .  
 1,  $14+1=15$  ,  
 . ,  $2 \cdot 15 = 30$  .

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 & , & 30:2+1=16 & , \\
 30-16=14 & . & & 14:2+1=8 & , \\
 & 14-8=6 & . & & 6:2+1=4 & - \\
 & , & 6-4=2 & . & & \\
 2:2+1=2 & , & & 2-2=0 & . & 
 \end{array}$$

67. -  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 & & \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1 & . \\
 & & \frac{1}{2}, & 1 + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2}, & - \\
 & & & & - \\
 2 \cdot \frac{3}{2} = 3 & . & & & - \\
 & & \frac{1}{2}, & 3 + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{7}{2}, & - \\
 & & & & - \\
 2 \cdot \frac{7}{2} = 7 & . & & & - \\
 & & \frac{1}{2}, & 7 + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{15}{2}, & - \\
 & & & & - \\
 & & & 2 \cdot \frac{15}{2} = 15 & . \\
 & & \frac{15}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 8 & , & - \\
 15-8=7 & . & & \frac{7}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 4 & , & -
 \end{array}$$

$$7-4=3 \quad \cdot \quad \frac{3}{2}+\frac{1}{2}=2 \quad \cdot$$

$$3-2=1 \quad \cdot \quad \frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{2}=1 \quad \cdot$$

$$1-1=0 \quad \cdot$$

68.

$$p \quad \cdot$$

$$q \quad \cdot$$

$$1) \quad q, \quad p \cdot$$

$$2) \quad p \quad q \cdot$$

$$q \cdot \quad a,$$

$$(1+p)a=b \quad (1-q)b=a \cdot$$

$$b=(1-q)a=(1-q)(1+p)b, \quad \dots (1-q)(1+p)=1.$$

$$q = \frac{p}{1+p} \quad p = \frac{q}{1-q} \cdot$$

69.

$$11 \quad \cdot$$

$$?$$

$$x \quad \cdot$$

$$5$$

$$1+x+1+(x+1)+1=11,$$

$$\dots 2x=7, \quad x$$

$$x+1+(x+1)+1+(x+2)=11,$$

$$\dots 3x=6 \quad x=2 \cdot$$

$$x+2=4 \quad \cdot$$

70.

$$10 \quad \cdot$$

20%  
 72  
 ?  
 x  
 8  
 20%  
 10, . . . 12, -  
 $\frac{x}{12} + 8$ , -  
 $x - 72$ ,  
 10,  
 $\frac{x-72}{10}$  .  $\frac{x}{12} + 8 = \frac{x-72}{10}$ , . . .  $10(x+96) = 12(x-72)$ .  
 $x = 912$ . , 8  
 912  
 $912 + 8 \cdot 12 =$   
 12  
 1008 .

---

**4.**

1.

， ，  
， ，  
： ” “  
， ，  
？  
： ” “  
， ，  
， ，  
： ” “  
， ，  
-  
-  
-  
： ”  
“

2.

10 ，  
： ” “  
？  
5 ，  
5 ，  
4 ，  
4 ，  
4 ，

3.

（ （ ） ）  
：  
。

---

?

: ” “ , , . , , -  
 . , . , . -  
 . , . , . -  
 , ( ) .  
 , .

4.

, , -  
 , -  
 . : ” “ ” “ . , -  
 ? , -  
 . : ” “ , , -  
 ” “ . -  
 , 6 6 -  
 .

5.

1) , :  
2) ,  
3) ,  
4) ,  
5) .  
 , -  
 ?

1), 3) -  
 2) 5) -  
 2), 3) 5). , 4). , 1) 5)

6.

$A : B$  .  
 $B : C$  .  
 $C : A$  .  
 $A :$  .  
 $B :$  .  
 $C :$  .

?

- 6, :  
 - 5, ( ,  
 - 3, ), ( ,  
 - 2, ), ,  
 - 1, ,  
 - 0, .

$C$  ,  $C$  .  
 $A$   $B$  ,  $B$  .  
 $B$  , ,  
 $A$  ,  $A$  ,  
 $C$  ,  $C$  .  
 ,  $A$   $C$  ,  $B$  .

7.

$A, B, C$  :  
 $A :$  20 .  
 $B :$  20 .  
 $C :$  .



?

•

$B$   $C$ ,

$A$   $C$ .

$B$ ,

$C$ .

20

8.

:

: ,

:

5

5

3

3 5

:

- 1) 3 ,
  - 2) 3 ,
  - 3) 3, 5 ,
  - 4) 5 ,
  - 5) 5 .
- 1) 2)

9.

$n$ ,

:

- 1)  $n$  5,
- 2)  $n$  23,
- 3)  $n+7$  ,
- 4)  $n-10$  .

4)

35, 46, 74.

1) 4), 35.

2) 4), 46.

3) 4), 74.

10.

25  
?  
 $x$   
 $y$   
 $2x + 4y$ ,  $3y -$   
 $2x + 4y = 25$ .  
2,  
2.  
 $3x + x + x = 25$ ,  $\dots x = 5$ ,  
5, 15

11.

00:00  
06:30.  
07:19, 06:03. 07:50,  
07:50 ?  
06:03,  
01:47.  
31,  
31 31  
01:47, 01:16, 01:16  
01:47.

---

12.

: , , , .  
:  
1) 25 , 25 :  
2) , .  
3) .  
4) .  
5) .  
6) .  
7) 25 .  
?  
. 1), 3) 4) -  
. 2), 5) 6) -  
. 7) -  
25 . -  
25 , , 25 , -

13.

. ,  
,  
,  
.  
,  
,  
:  
- , .  
- . , - .  
.  
:  
- , .  
- , - -

?

14.

28.

?

1-

7

15-

29-

, 28-

3-

17-

31-

28-

28-

15.

12

12

214

214

215

$215 = 7 \cdot 30 + 5$ ,

31

,

31

1

16.  $100 \dots 99$   $100$   
 $9$   $10$   
 $9$  ?  $10$  ,  
 $1$   $100$ .

$$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 99 + 100 = 5050$$

$10$  ,

$$5050 \cdot 10 = 50500$$

$9$  ,

$50400$  ,

$50500$  ,  $x$   $50500 - x$  ,  
 $1 \leq x \leq 100$   $x$   $9$  ,  
 $x$  .

17.  $2013$   $50$  .  
 $1$  -  
 $($   $)$  . -  
 $?$  -  
 $1006$  . -  
 $,$  .

18.  $200$  ,  $13$   
 $:$   
 $) 7$   $11$  ,  
 $) 6$   $10$  ?

$$26 \cdot 11 - 39 \cdot 7 = 13 \cdot 26 - 39 \cdot 7 = 13 \cdot (2 \cdot 11 - 3 \cdot 7) = 13 \cdot 1 = 13$$

19.  $50 : 3 = 16 \text{ R } 2$   
 $374 \text{ kg}, \dots, 466 \text{ kg}, 468 \text{ kg}$

$$50 \cdot 7 = 350$$

$$3016 \text{ kg} - 350 = 2666 \text{ kg}$$

$$2730 \text{ kg} - 14 \cdot 3000 \text{ kg} = 2730 \text{ kg} - 42000 \text{ kg} = -39270 \text{ kg}$$

20.  $50 \cdot 8 = 400$   
 $(9:00, 10:00, \dots)$   
 $18:00 - 1 \cdot 19 = 17:00$

$$50 \cdot 4 = 200$$

$$200 = 11 \cdot 18 + 2$$

21.

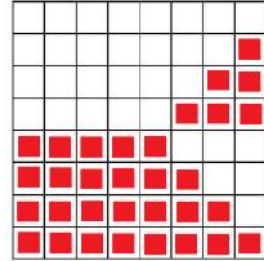
?  
 {0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8}.

$x$ .  
 $8x$ .

$$0+1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8-x=36-x.$$

$$8x=36-x, \quad x=4.$$

0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8.



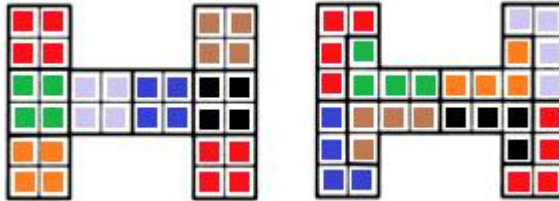
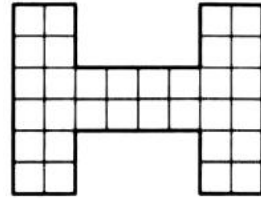
22.

8

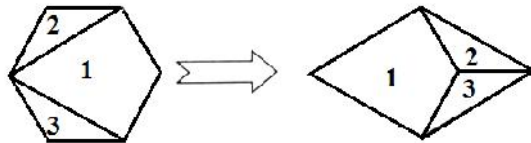
8

- 1) 8
- 2) 8

( ),  
 ( ).



23.



24.

2011

?

$3k+1$ ,  $k \in \mathbb{N}$ .  $2011 = 3 \cdot 670 + 1$ ,  $2011$

1	4
2	3

1	4	5
	6	7
2	3	

25.  $2n$ ,  $3+2n$ ,  $2011$  ?

$3+2n = 2011$   
 $2n = 2011 - 3$ ,  $n = 2008 : 2 = 1004$ .

26.  $2009$ ,  $2$ ,  $-2$  ?

$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{2009}$ .  
 $a_1 - a_2 = \pm 2, a_2 - a_3 = \pm 2, \dots, a_{2008} - a_{2009} = \pm 2, a_{2009} - a_1 = \pm 2$ ,  
 $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{2009}$

27.  $1$



9

100.

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

11123456788999999 12345667777777789,

12234556677889999, 12344556677888899 123344556677889999.

28.

1 6.

1.

?

1

29.

1 6.

$a, b, c$

$a+b-c, b+c-a, c+a-b$ .

?

$$a, b, c \quad a+b-c, b+c-a, c+a-b$$

$$(a+b-c) + (b+c-a) + (c+a-b) = a+b+c$$

1 6

30. 2005  
1.

?

1 -1. 1.

-1

1,

2005 1.

-1.

31. 2006  
1, 2, 3, ..., 2006.

( 62 64 , 63).

2006, 1.

( )  
1, 2, 3, ..., 2006,

1 2006-

32. 1, 2, 3, ..., 2012, 2013, 2014.

) 0, ) 1?  $a \geq b$ .  $a$   $b$   $a + b - (a - b) = 2b$ .

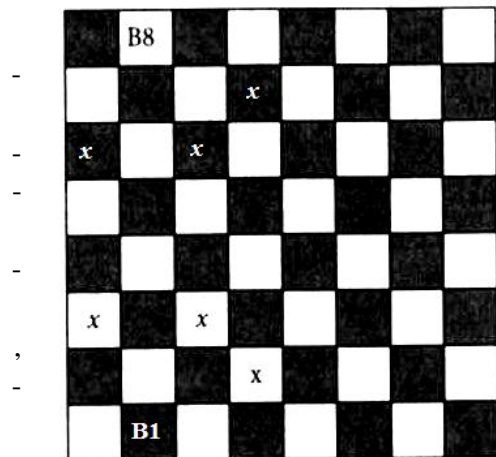
) 1, 2, 3, ..., 2014, 0. (1, 2), (3, 4), ..., (2013, 2014)

1007 1. 1.

33.

( )  $B1$ ,  $B1$   $B8$ .  $B8$  2006 ?

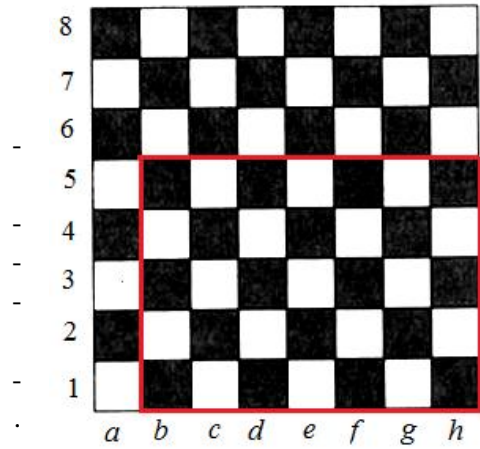
$B1$ ,  $B8$ .



2006

34.

$e_3$   
 $e_3, \dots$   
 ?  
 $7 \times 5$   
 $e_3$   
 $17$   
 $e_3$   
 $17$   
 $29$   
 $29 + 17 = 46$



35.

$( \quad )$   
 $1$   
 $300$   
 $?$   
 $0 \quad 299$   
 $0 \quad n$   
 $r_n \quad r_n$   
 $300 \quad \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$   
 $2, 4, 7 \quad 9$   
 $300$   
 $2, 4, 7 \quad 9$

36. 5. 3, -  
 . ( )  
 ), 2008, -28 ?  
 . ,  
 2. 2008 - (-28) =  
 2036, 2036 : 2 = 1018

37. 5, 2. 1339  
 , 2009?  
 . ,  
 5 - 2 = 3. ( ) 1339  
 3 · 1339 = 4017.  
 2009, 2009 - 4017 = -2008 .

38. 13. ?  
 . ,  
 , 13. ,  
 1,  
 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 1 -  
 13. . -  
 13. . -  
 ( , )

I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
1	4	4	7	2	5	7	3	6	1	4	6
1	4	5	1	3	6	1	4	7	2	5	7

: 1 7 ,

39.

$cm$   
 $2005\text{ cm}$ .  
 $a$ ,  $b$   
 $2b + a = 2005$   $a < 2b$   $2a < a + 2b = 2005$ ,  
 $a < 1003$ .  $a$   
 $a \in \{1, 3, 5, \dots, 1001\}$ ,  $502$

40.

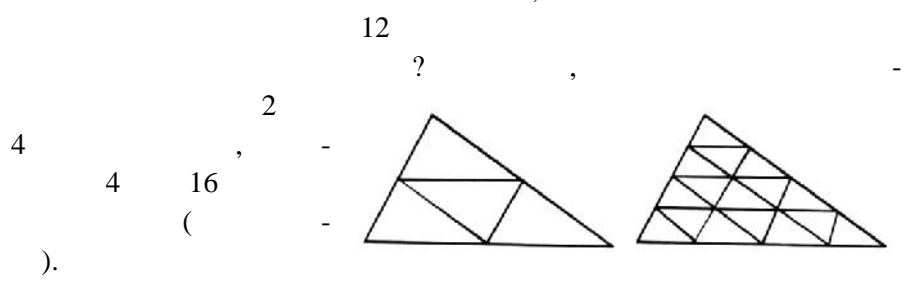
$2021\text{ cm}$ .  
 $a$ ,  $b$   
 $L = 2021\text{ cm}$ ,  $a + 2b$ ,  $a$   
 $a < 2b$ .  $a + 2b = 2021$   $a < 2b$   
 $2a < a + 2b = 2021$ ,  $a < 1011$ .  
 $a \in \{1, 3, 5, \dots, 1009\}$ .  $\{1, 3, 5, \dots, 1009\}$   $505$   
 $505$ .

41.

? ?  
 $A$   $B$   
 $A$   $B$ .  
 $A$  (  
 $AB$ )  
 $B$  (  
 $AB$ )  
 $5$   
 $10$

$AB$ ,  $10$  ).  $B$   $5$   $A$   
 $5 \cdot 10 = 50$ .  
 $B$   $4 \cdot 15 = 60$ . -  
 $A$   $B$  ,  $50 + 60 =$   
 $110$  ,  
 $5 \cdot 4 = 20$  ,  $A$   $5$   $B$  ,  
 $110 - 20 = 90$ .  
 $B$  (  $AB$  ).  $A$   
 $A$   $B$  -  
 $A$   $\frac{4 \cdot 3}{2} = 6$  -  
 $B$   $\frac{5 \cdot 4}{2} = 10$  , -  
 $6 \cdot 10 = 60$ . -

42.

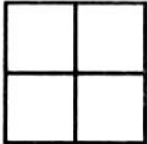


$k + (k - 1) = 2k - 1$  ,  
 $k - 1 + (k - 2) = 2k - 3$  .  
 $2 + 1 = 3$  1 -  
 $12$  ,  
 $23, 21, 19, 17, \dots, 5, 3, 1.$  ,  
 $1 + 2 + 5 + \dots + 23 = (1 + 23) + (3 + 21) + \dots + (11 + 13)$   
 $= 6 \cdot 24 = 144$

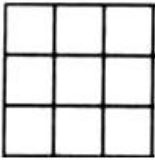
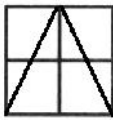

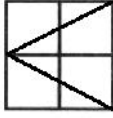
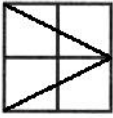
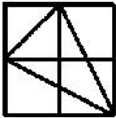
$k$

$$\begin{aligned}
m &= 1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + (2k - 5) + (2k - 3) + (2k - 1) \\
&= (1 + 2k - 1) + (3 + 2k - 3) + \dots + (k - 1 + k + 1) \\
&= \frac{k}{2} \cdot 2k = k^2.
\end{aligned}$$

43.

. . . . . 4 ? -  -  
 . . . . . , 4 \cdot 4 = 16 -  
 . . . . . , 4 -  
 . . . . . , 16 + 4 + 4 + 4 = 28 -

44.

. . . . . ? -  -  
 . . . . . , -  
 . . . . . , -  
 . . . . . , 90^\circ ,  
 4, 2 \times 2    
 ( 4 \cdot 4 = 16 ) . , 4 -    
 , 2 \times 2 1 \times 1 

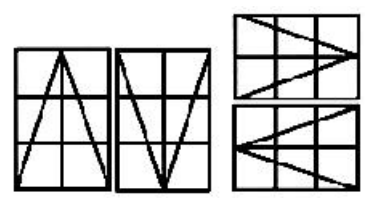


( ).  $2 \times 2 = 4$

$4 \cdot 4 = 16$

4, 2

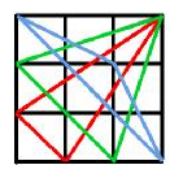
$4 \cdot 2 = 8$



( ).

$4 \cdot 3 = 12$

$16 + 16 + 8 + 12 = 52$



45. 20

1, 2 5 ?

$x, y, z$

$x + 2y + 5z = 20$

$z = 2k, x + 2y = 20 - 10k, (0 \leq k \leq 2)$

$\{0, 1, 2, \dots, 10 - 5k\}$

$k = 0, 1, 2$

$11 + 6 + 1 = 18$

$z = 2k + 1$

$x + 2y = 20 - 5(2k + 1) = 15 - 10k, (0 \leq k \leq 1)$

$\{0, 1, 2, \dots, 7 - 5k\}$

$k = 0, 1$

$8 + 3 = 11$

20 1, 2 5

$18 + 11 = 29$

46.

$n$

,  
 ?  
 .  
 $n-1$   
 .  
 $n-1$  ,  $n-1$  .

47. 17  
 ?  
 .  
 16 . 17 -  
 (  $A$   $B$  ,  
 $B$   $A$  ).  
 $(17 \cdot 16) : 2 = 136$  .

48. 17 . 5 ? 5  
 5  
 .  
 $17 \cdot 5 = 85$  . ,  
 , 85 ,  
 5 .

49. 3 , 3 -  
 2 ,  
 . ?  
 .  
 $3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 6$  ,  $3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 6$  ,  
 $2 \cdot 1 = 2$  . ,  
 $3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 6$  ,  
 $6 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \cdot 2 = 432$  .

50. 5,

) :

) ,

. ) 5 0

5, 2 -

9 , 10 -

10 . ,

$9 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \cdot 2 = 1800$

) , : 1)

0  $9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 1 = 504$  ; 2)

5  $8 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 1 = 448$  . ,

$504 + 448 = 952$

51. -

4?

0, 1 ,

2, 3 4.

0, 9000 , -

0

$9 \cdot 9 \cdot 9 \cdot 9 = 6561$  ,

0  $9000 - 6561 = 2439$  .

1 1,

2 2, 1,

: 2111, 1211, 1121 1112.

3 3, 1,

: 3111, 1311, 1131 1113.

4 3, 1,

: 4111, 1411, 1141 1114,

2 1, 6 : 1122, 1212,

1221, 2112, 2121 2211.

,  $2439 + 1 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 6 = 2458$

52.

$$9000000$$

$$9 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 = 544320.$$

$$9000000 - 544320 = 8455680.$$

53.

$$900000000$$

$$9 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 = 3265920.$$

$$900000000 - 3265920 = 896734080$$

54.

$$9?$$

$$0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 = 45 \quad 9 | 45$$

$$9. \quad 10! \quad ( \quad )$$

$$0 \quad 9,$$

0,

$$9!.$$

$$10! - 9! = 10 \cdot 9! - 9! = 9 \cdot 9! = 3265920$$

$$9$$

55.

0

?

$$22222$$

$$2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 32 > 10 = 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2,$$

$$9 + 9 + 9 + 9 + 9 = 45.$$

$$22222$$

1,

$$2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 = 48,$$

1.

1.



$$A(-100, -50), B(100, -50), C(100, 50), D(-100, 50).$$

$$T(m, n)$$

$$ABCD, \quad m \quad n \quad 20m + 24n = 2024, \\ m, n \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$20m + 24n = 2024 \quad 4 \\ 5m + 6n = 506, \quad 5 \quad 506 - 6n = 5 \cdot (101 - n) + n - 1,$$

$$5 \quad n - 1. \quad , \quad k \\ n = 5k + 1. \quad , \quad 5m + 6n = 506 \quad -$$

$$m = 100 - 6k. \quad T(m, n) \quad -$$

$$ABCD,$$

$$-100 \leq m \leq 100 \quad -50 \leq n \leq 50.$$

,

$$-100 \leq 100 - 6k \leq 100 \quad -50 \leq 5k + 1 \leq 50.$$

$$0 \leq 6k \leq 200, \quad 0 \leq k \leq 33\frac{1}{3}.$$

$$-51 \leq 5k \leq 49, \quad -10\frac{1}{5} \leq k \leq 9\frac{4}{5}.$$

$$, \quad 0 \leq k \leq 33\frac{1}{3} \quad -10\frac{1}{5} \leq k \leq 9\frac{4}{5} \quad 0 \leq k \leq 9,$$

10

5.

5.1.

1.

$a, b, c, d, e$   
 $f, r, s, x$ .

$a \parallel b, c \parallel d, e \parallel f, a \perp d$ .

$r = 50^\circ 24'$ ,

$s = x$ .

$c \parallel d, e \parallel f$   
 $r = x$

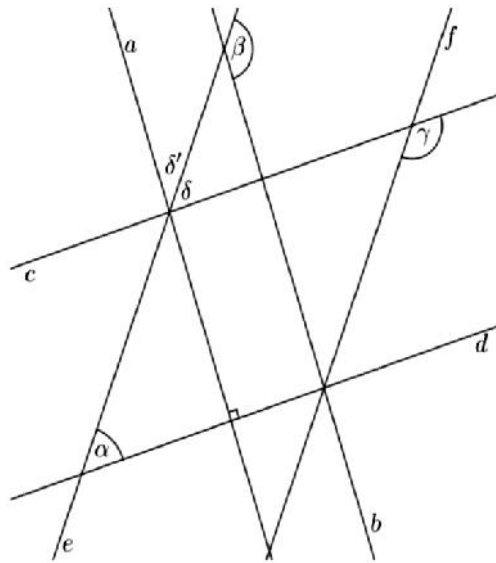
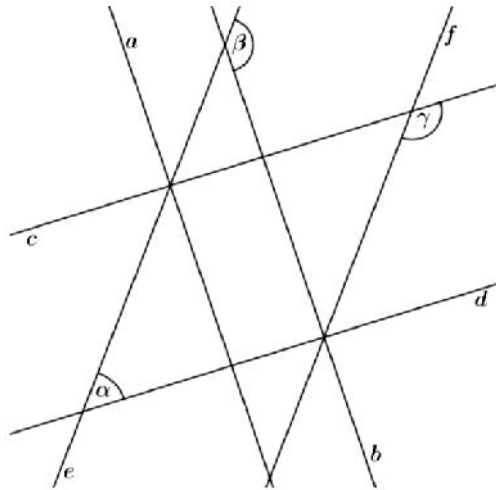
$r + x = 180^\circ$ .

$x = 180^\circ - 50^\circ 24' = 129^\circ 36'$ .

$u = u'$   
 $r = u$

$c \perp d$ ,  
 $u = r = 50^\circ 24'$   
 $a \perp d, c \parallel d$

$a \perp c, u + u = 90^\circ$ .



$$u' = 90^\circ - 50^\circ 24' = 39^\circ 36'.$$

$u' \quad s$

$$a \quad b, \quad , \quad u' + s = 180^\circ. \quad ,$$

$$s = 180^\circ - 39^\circ 36' = 140^\circ 24'.$$

2.  $\frac{AB}{AM} = \frac{AC}{AK} \quad \frac{ABC}{BKC} = \frac{M}{K}$

$$30^\circ \quad C$$

$ABC$ .

$KMC$

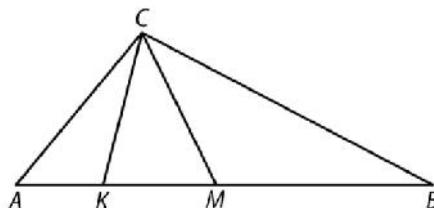
$$\angle CMK = \angle CKM = \frac{180^\circ - 30^\circ}{2} = 75^\circ.$$

$AMC$

$$\angle ACM = \angle AMC = \angle KMC = 75^\circ.$$

$$, \quad \angle BAC = \angle MAC = 180^\circ - 2 \cdot 75^\circ = 30^\circ.$$

$$\angle ABC = 30^\circ. \quad , \quad \angle BCA = 120^\circ.$$



3.  $BH \quad \angle ACB \quad ABC$   
 $M. \quad \angle BMC \quad \angle ACB$

$\angle ACB$ .

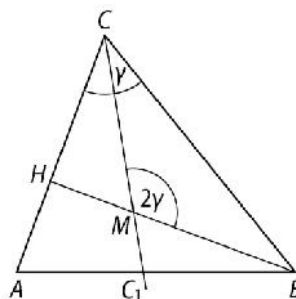
$$\angle ACB = x.$$

$$\angle BMC = 2x \quad \angle MCA = \frac{x}{2}. \quad \angle BMC$$

$MCH$ ,

$$\angle BMC = 90^\circ + \frac{x}{2}.$$

$$90^\circ + \frac{x}{2} = 2x, \quad \dots \quad \angle ACB = x = 60^\circ.$$



4.  $ABC \quad \angle BAC \quad \angle ACB$

$124^\circ$ .

$\angle ACB$ .

$$\angle BAC = r, \quad \angle ACB = s \quad \angle ACB = x. \quad -$$

$O \quad ( \quad )$ .



$$AOB \quad \frac{r}{2} + \frac{s}{2} + 124^\circ = 180^\circ, \quad \frac{r}{2} + \frac{s}{2} = 56^\circ,$$

$$r + s = 2 \cdot 56^\circ = 112^\circ.$$

$$x = 180^\circ - (r + s) = 180^\circ - 112^\circ = 68^\circ.$$

5.  $ABC$ ,  $\angle BAC = r$ ,  $\angle ABC = s$ ,  $\angle ACB = x$ . -

$$r \quad s \quad 115^\circ,$$

$$s \quad x \quad 125^\circ.$$

$ABC$ .

.  $r \quad s \quad O$ .

$$AOB \quad \frac{r}{2} + \frac{s}{2} + 115^\circ = 180^\circ,$$

$$BOC \quad \frac{x}{2} + \frac{s}{2} + 125^\circ = 180^\circ.$$

$$r + s = 130^\circ \quad x + s = 110^\circ.$$

$$r + s + x = 180^\circ, \quad s = 60^\circ.$$

$$r = 70^\circ \quad x = 50^\circ.$$

6.

$$140^\circ.$$

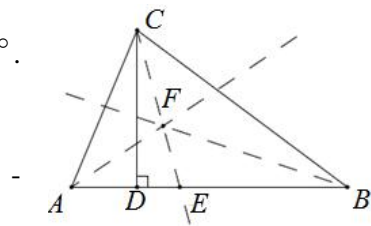
$$20^\circ.$$

$ABF$

$$\frac{r}{2} + \frac{s}{2} + 140^\circ = 180^\circ, \dots \frac{r}{2} + \frac{s}{2} = 40^\circ.$$

$$r + s = 80^\circ, \quad x = 100^\circ.$$

$$\angle ECA = \frac{x}{2} = 50^\circ$$



$$\angle DCA = \angle ECA - \angle ECD = 30^\circ. -$$

$$ADC \quad r = 180^\circ - (90^\circ + 30^\circ) = 60^\circ. -$$

$$180^\circ$$

$$s = 180^\circ - (r + x) = 20^\circ.$$

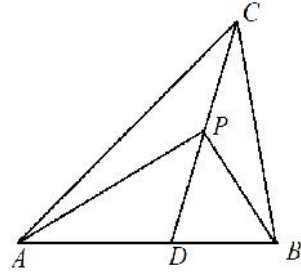
7.

$ABC$

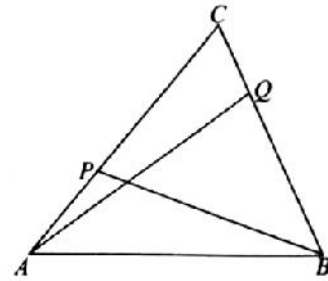
$P$ .

$$\angle ACB < \angle APB.$$

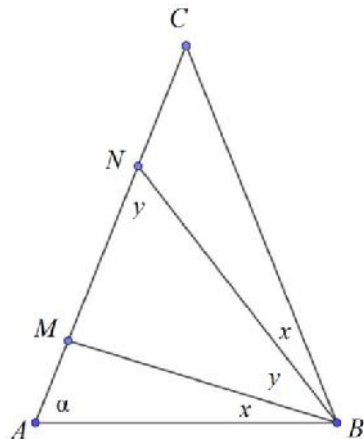
$CP$   $D$   
 $AB$   $\angle APD$  -  
 $APC$ ,  
 $\angle APD = \angle ACP + \angle CAP$   
 $\angle ACP < \angle APD$ . -  
 $BPC$   $\angle BCP < \angle BPD$ .  
 $\angle ACB = \angle ACP + \angle PCB$   
 $< \angle APD + \angle DPB = \angle APB$ .



8.  $AC$   $ABC$   $P$ , -  
 $BC$   $Q$ .  $\angle CAQ + \angle CBP < \angle APB + \angle BQA$ .  
 $\angle BQA$   
 $AQC$   
 $\angle BQA = \angle CAQ + \angle ACQ$ ,  
 $\angle BQA > \angle CAQ$ . -  
 $\angle APB > \angle CBP$ . -  
 $\angle CAQ + \angle CBP < \angle APB + \angle BQA$ ,



9.  $ABC$ ,  $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$ .  
 $AC$   $M$   $N$   $\angle MBA = \angle CBN$   $\overline{MN} = \overline{BM}$ ,  
 $M$   $A$   $N$ .  $\angle NBA$ .  
 $\angle BAC = \angle CBA = \gamma$ ,  
 $\angle MBA = \angle CBN = x$   $\angle NBM = y$ . -  
 $\gamma = 2x + y$ .  $BNM$   
 $\angle NBM = \angle MNB = y$ .  
 $ABN$   $2x + y, x + y$   $y$ ,  
 $2x + y + x + y + y = 180^\circ$ ,  
 $x + y = 60^\circ$ .



,  $\angle NBA = x + y = 60^\circ$ .

10.

$ABC$

$A \quad C \quad 40^\circ$ .

$K \quad \angle AKC = 120^\circ$ .

$ABC$ .

$r - x = 40^\circ \quad \angle AKC = 120^\circ$ .

$ACE \quad \angle ACE = 90^\circ - r$ ,

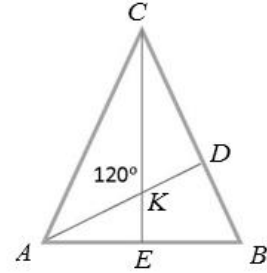
$DAC \quad \angle DAC = 90^\circ - x$

$\angle ACE + \angle DAC = 180^\circ - 120^\circ = 60^\circ$

$90^\circ - r + 90^\circ - x = 60^\circ, \dots r + x = 120^\circ$ .

,  $s = 180^\circ - (r + x) = 60^\circ$ .

$r + x = 120^\circ, \quad r = 120^\circ \quad x = 40^\circ$ .



$r - x = 40^\circ$

11.

$\overline{BC} = \overline{CA} = \overline{CD}$ ,

$BCD$

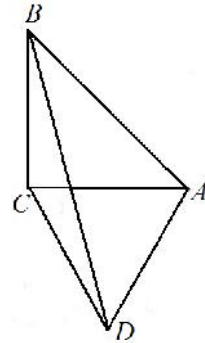
$\angle BCD = \angle BCD + \angle ACD = 90^\circ + 60^\circ = 150^\circ$ ,

$\angle CBD = \frac{180^\circ - 150^\circ}{2} = 15^\circ$ .

$\angle DBA = \angle CBA - \angle CBD = 45^\circ - 15^\circ = 30^\circ$ ,

$\angle DAB = \angle DAC + \angle CAB = 60^\circ + 45^\circ = 105^\circ$

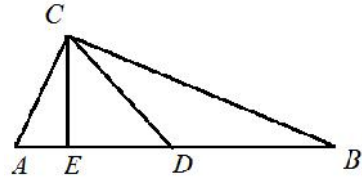
$\angle BDA = \angle CDA - \angle CDB = 60^\circ - 15^\circ = 45^\circ$ .



12.

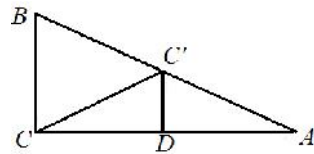
$33^\circ$ .

$s = 33^\circ$  .  
 $\triangle BCD$  ,  
 $\angle DCB = 33^\circ$  .  
 $\triangle BCE$   
 $\angle ECB = 57^\circ$  .  
 $\angle ECD = \angle ECB - \angle DCB = 24^\circ$  .



13. )

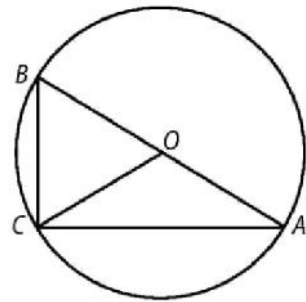
$C'D \perp AC$  .  
 $\overline{AC'} = \overline{BC'}$  ,  
 $\overline{CD} = \overline{AD}$  .  
 $\overline{CD} = \overline{AD}$



$\angle CDC' = \angle ADC' = 90^\circ$  ,  
 $\triangle CC'D \cong \triangle AC'D$  .  
 $\overline{CC'} = \overline{AC'} = \overline{BC'}$  ,  
 $\overline{BC} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB} = \overline{BC'} = \overline{CC'}$  .  
 $\angle CBA = \angle CBC' = 60^\circ$  ,  $\angle CAB = 30^\circ$  .

14. O

$\triangle ABC$  ,  $\angle AOC - \angle BOC = 30^\circ$   
 $\triangle ABC$  .  
 $\angle CAB = r$  ,  $\angle CBA = s$  .  
 $\triangle CAO$  ,  $\triangle BCO$  .  
 $CA = BC$  ,



$$\begin{aligned}
 30^\circ &= \angle AOC - \angle BOC \\
 &= 180^\circ - r - r - (180^\circ - s - s) \\
 &= 2(s - r) ,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore s - r = 15^\circ \quad , \quad s + r = 90^\circ ,$$

$$r = 37^{\circ}30' \quad s = 52^{\circ}30'$$

15.

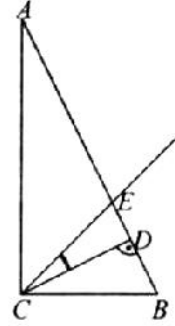
11° . -

$$\begin{aligned} \angle ECD &= 11^{\circ}, \\ \angle DCB &= \angle BCE - \angle ECD = 45^{\circ} - 11^{\circ} = 34^{\circ}. \\ \angle CBD &= s = 56^{\circ}. \end{aligned}$$

*BCD*

$$\angle CAB = r = 34^{\circ}.$$

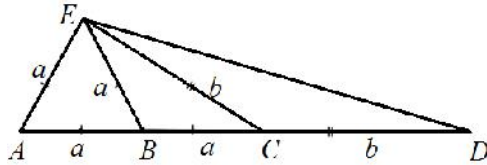
$$34^{\circ}, 56^{\circ} \quad 90^{\circ}.$$



16.

$$\begin{aligned} \angle ADE &= \dots \\ \angle ABE &= 60^{\circ}. \\ \angle EBC &= 120^{\circ}, \\ \frac{180^{\circ} - 120^{\circ}}{2} &= 30^{\circ}. \\ \angle ADE &= \frac{180^{\circ} - 150^{\circ}}{2} = 15^{\circ}. \end{aligned}$$

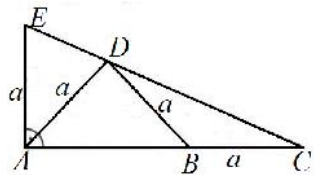
*BCE*      *ECD*



17.

$$\begin{aligned} \angle ACE &= r. \\ \angle CDB &= \angle BCD = r. \\ \angle ABD &= \dots \\ \angle DAB &= 2r. \\ \angle ADE &= \angle DAC + \angle ACD = 3r. \end{aligned}$$

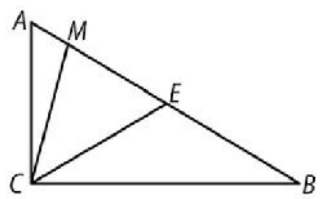
*BCD*      *ABD*      *ACD*



$$\begin{aligned}
 \angle ADE &= 3r, & \angle DEA &= 3r, \\
 \angle ACE &= r, & &= 3r, \\
 3r + r &= 90^\circ, & r &= \frac{90^\circ}{4}, \dots r = 22^\circ 30'
 \end{aligned}$$

18.  $\overline{AE} = \overline{AC}$   $\overline{BM} = \overline{BC}$ .

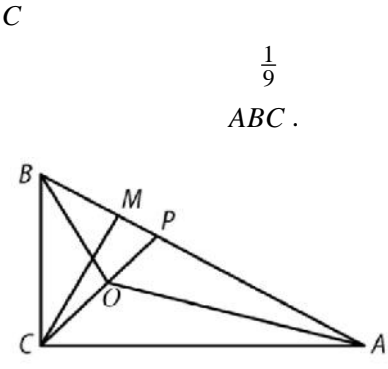
$\angle MCE = 45^\circ$ .  
 $\overline{AC} < \overline{BC}$ .  
 $B - M - E - A$  ( $\angle ACE = \angle BMC$ ).



$$\begin{aligned}
 \angle CEM &= \angle AEC = \frac{180^\circ - \angle CAE}{2} = \frac{180^\circ - \angle CAB}{2} \\
 \angle CMB &= \angle BCM = \frac{180^\circ - \angle MBC}{2} = \frac{180^\circ - \angle ABC}{2} \\
 \angle MCE &= 180^\circ - \angle CMB - \angle CEA \\
 &= 180^\circ - \frac{180^\circ - \angle ABC}{2} - \frac{180^\circ - \angle BAC}{2} \\
 &= \frac{\angle ABC + \angle BAC}{2} = \frac{90^\circ}{2} = 45^\circ.
 \end{aligned}$$

19.  $\angle ACB = \frac{1}{9} \angle ABC$ .

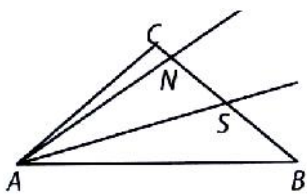
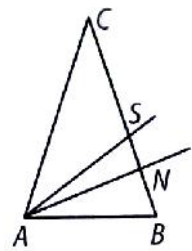
$\angle ACB$   
 $M, P, O$   
 $90^\circ, 45^\circ$



$\angle PCM = 135^\circ : 9 = 15^\circ$ .  $ABO$   $135^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle CPM = 75^\circ$ ,  $\angle CPM$   $CPM$  -  
 $\angle CAB = \angle CAP = 75^\circ - 45^\circ = 30^\circ$ ,  
 $ABC$   $30^\circ$   $60^\circ$ .

20.  $ABC$   
 $75^\circ$ ,  
 $?$   
 $S$  -  
 $ABC$ .  $ABS$   
 $\frac{r_1}{2} + \frac{r_1}{2} + 75^\circ = 180^\circ$   $r_1 = 105^\circ$ .  $r_1 + r = 180^\circ$ ,  
 $r = 75^\circ$ .  $2r + x = 180^\circ$ ,  $x = 30^\circ$ . -  
 $r > x$ ,  
 $b > a$ .

21.  $\angle BAC$   $ABC$ ,  
 $AB$ ,  $A$   $12^\circ$ .  
 $\angle BAC = r$  -  
 $A$   $BC$   
 $S$   $N$ .  
 $S$   $N$   
 $B$ .  $N$   $B$   
 $S$  ( $N$ ).  
 $\angle NAS = \angle BAS - \angle BAN = \frac{r}{2} - (90^\circ - r) = \frac{3r}{2} - 90^\circ$   
 $\frac{3r}{2} - 90^\circ = 12^\circ$ ,  $r = 68^\circ$ .



$S$   $B$   $N$   
 $\angle SAN = \angle BAN - \angle BAS$   
 $= (90^\circ - r) - \frac{r}{2}$   
 $= 90^\circ - \frac{3r}{2}$

$$90^\circ - \frac{3r}{2} = 12^\circ,$$

$$r = 52^\circ.$$

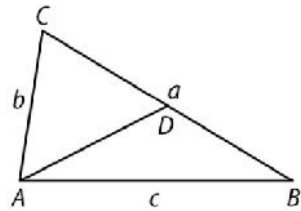
$$, \quad 68^\circ, 68^\circ, 44^\circ \quad 52^\circ, 52^\circ, 76^\circ.$$

22.

$ABC$   $72 \text{ cm}.$   
 $D$   $BC,$   $ABD$   
 $54 \text{ cm},$   $ADC$   $48 \text{ cm}.$   
 $ABC$   $b$   $c$   
 $42 \text{ cm}.$

$ABC$   $a, b, c$  (  
 $).$   
 $a = 72 - (b + c) = 72 - 42 = 30 \text{ cm}.$

$AD$   $x,$



$$c + \frac{a}{2} + x = 54 \text{ cm} \quad b + \frac{a}{2} + x = 48 \text{ cm}.$$

p  $, c - b = 6 \text{ cm}.$   $, b + c = 42 \text{ cm},$

$$c = 24 \text{ cm} \quad b = 18 \text{ cm}.$$
  $, a > c > b,$

$$r > x > s.$$

23.

$ABC$   $\angle BAC = 44^\circ$   $\angle ABC = 36^\circ.$   
 $AB$   $M$   $K$   $\overline{AM} = \overline{AC}$   $\overline{BK} = \overline{BC}.$  -  
 $CMK.$

$AMC$   
 $\angle AMC = \frac{180^\circ - 44^\circ}{2} = 68^\circ.$

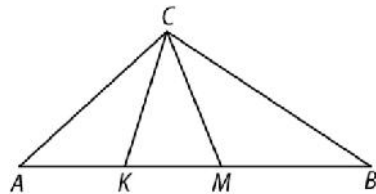
$BCD$   
 $\angle BKC = \frac{180^\circ - 36^\circ}{2} = 72^\circ.$

$CMK$

$$\angle BKC = 180^\circ - \angle KMC - \angle MKC = 180^\circ - 68^\circ - 72^\circ = 40^\circ.$$

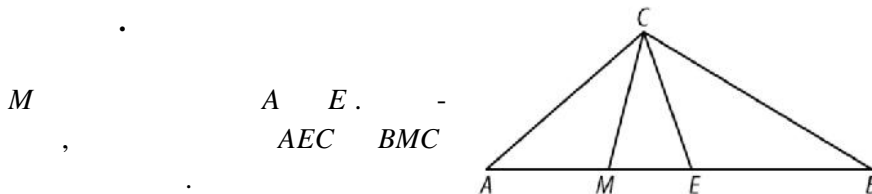
$\angle MKC > \angle KMC > \angle KCM$

$CMK$   $\overline{MC} > \overline{KC} > \overline{KM}.$





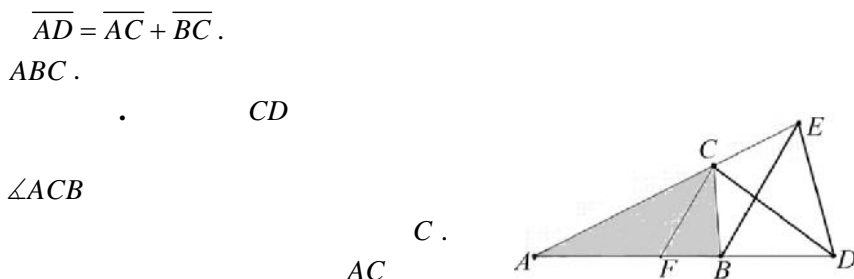
24.  $\triangle ABC$   $\angle BAC = 40^\circ$   $\angle ABC = 30^\circ$ .  
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{AC}$   $\overline{BM} = \overline{BC}$ .  
 $\triangle MEC$ .



$\angle BCM = \angle BMC = 75^\circ$ ,  $\angle ACE = \angle AEC = 70^\circ$   $\angle ACB = 110^\circ$ .  
 $\angle MCE = 70^\circ + 75^\circ - 110^\circ = 35^\circ$ .

$\overline{CE} > \overline{CM} > \overline{ME}$ .

25.  $\triangle ABC$   $\angle ACB = 48^\circ$ .  
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{AC} + \overline{BC}$ .  
 $\triangle ABC$ .  
 $\triangle CDE$ .



$\overline{BC} = \overline{CE}$ .  $\triangle BCD \cong \triangle CDE$ .  
 $\angle CBD = \angle CED$ ,  
 $\angle CBD = r + x$ .

$\overline{AE} = \overline{AC} + \overline{CE} = \overline{AC} + \overline{BC} = \overline{AD}$

$\triangle ADE$

$\angle ADE = \angle AED = r + x$ .

$\triangle ADE$   $r + 2(r + x) = 180^\circ$   $x = 48^\circ$

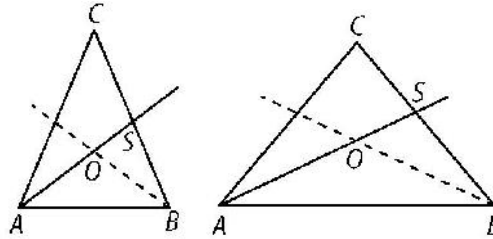
$r = 28^\circ$   $s = 104^\circ$ .

26.  $\triangle ABC$   $\angle BAC$   $\overline{AB}$

ABC

52°.

( S.  $\angle BAC = r$   $\angle BSA$   $\angle CSA$  )



$$\angle BSA = 180^\circ - \angle BAS - \angle SBA = 180^\circ - \frac{r}{2} - r = 52^\circ, \dots r = 85^\circ 20'.$$

$$\angle AOB = 180^\circ - r = 94^\circ 40'.$$

$\angle CSA$

ABS,

$$\angle CSA = \frac{r}{2} + r = 52^\circ, \dots r = 34^\circ 40'.$$

$$\angle AOB = 180^\circ - r = 145^\circ 20'.$$

27.

$\triangle ABC$

AC

$\angle BAC$

D

BC.

$\angle CDA$ .

$$\angle BAC = \angle ABC = s.$$

, AD

$\angle BAC$ ,

$$\angle BAD = \angle DAC = \frac{s}{2}.$$

D

AC,

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{CD}, \dots$$

CAD

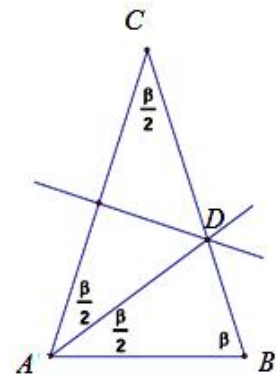
AC.

$$\angle CAD = \angle DAC = \frac{s}{2}.$$

$\triangle ABC$

$$s + s + \frac{s}{2} = 180^\circ, \dots s = 72^\circ.$$

,  $\triangle CAD$



$$\angle CDA = 180^\circ - 2 \cdot \frac{s}{2} = 180^\circ - s = 180^\circ - 72^\circ = 108^\circ.$$

28.

ABC

$r$   
 $x$   
 $\overline{BC}$ .

$$5r + \frac{r+x}{2} = 180^\circ,$$

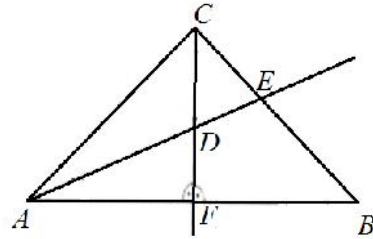
$$11r + x = 360^\circ.$$

$$ACF \quad r + \frac{x}{2} + 90^\circ = 180^\circ, \quad \dots \quad 2r + x = 180^\circ,$$

$$11r + x - (2r + x) = 360^\circ - 180^\circ, \quad \dots \quad 9r = 180^\circ,$$

$$r = 20^\circ, \quad x = 180^\circ - 2 \cdot 20^\circ = 140^\circ, \quad x > r$$

$$\overline{AB} > \overline{BC}, \quad \dots \quad ABC$$



29.

ABC

$r$

$80^\circ$ ,

$h_a$

$h_b$

$126^\circ$ .

ABC ?

$h_a$   $h_b$

H .

$$\angle AHB = 126^\circ$$

$$\angle A'HB = \angle B'HA = 54^\circ.$$

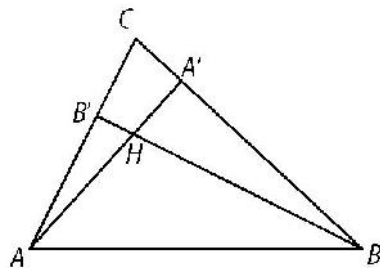
$$\angle CAA' = \angle CBB' = 36^\circ.$$

$$x = \angle ACB = 90^\circ - 36^\circ = 54^\circ.$$

$$r = 80^\circ,$$

$$s = 180^\circ - (80^\circ + 54^\circ) = 46^\circ.$$

$$s < x < r, \quad b < c < a, \quad AC,$$



BC .

30.

ABC

B C

C .

AB AC .

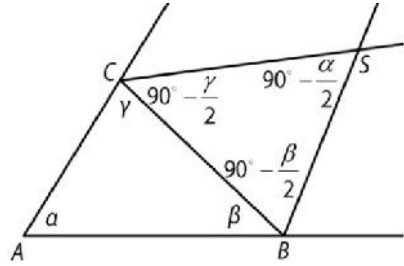
A,B,C r,s,x .

S

B C .

BCS

B C



$$90^\circ - \frac{s}{2} \quad 90^\circ - \frac{x}{2},$$

S

$$90^\circ - \frac{r}{2}.$$

$$90^\circ - \frac{r}{2} = x,$$

$$r + 2x = 180^\circ.$$

$$, r + s + x = 180^\circ,$$

$$s = x,$$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{AC}.$$

31.

ABC

B C

A .

B 13^\circ

C ,

ABC .

A,B,C

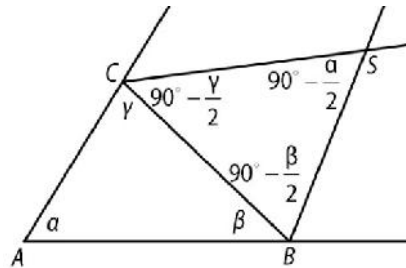
r,s,x .,

B C

S .

BCS

B C



$$90^\circ - \frac{s}{2} \quad 90^\circ - \frac{x}{2},$$

S

$$90^\circ - \frac{r}{2}.$$

$$90^\circ - \frac{r}{2} = r,$$

$$r = 60^\circ.$$

$$, \quad s = x + 13^\circ$$

$$s + x = 120^\circ$$

$$s = 66^\circ 30'$$

$$x = 53^\circ 30'.$$

$$, \quad s > r > x$$

$$b > a > c.$$

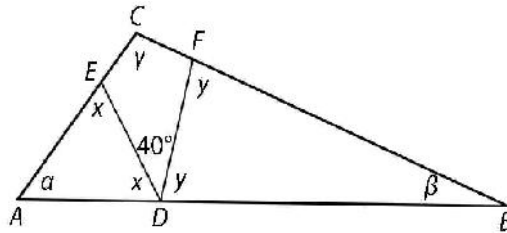
32.  $AB, AC$   $BC$   $ABC$  -  
 $D, E$   $F$   $\overline{AD} = \overline{AE}$   $\overline{BD} = \overline{BF}$ .

$\angle EDF = 40^\circ$ ,  $\angle ACB$ .  
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{AE}$   $\overline{BD} = \overline{BF}$   $DEA$

$FDB$   $\angle ADE = x$   $BDF = y$ .  $x = \frac{180^\circ - r}{2}$

$y = \frac{180^\circ - s}{2}$ .  $x + y = 140^\circ$ ,  $\frac{180^\circ - r}{2} + \frac{180^\circ - s}{2} = 140^\circ$ ,

$r + s = 80^\circ$ .  $x = 180^\circ - (r + s) = 100^\circ$ .



33.  $M$   $BC$   $ABC$   
 $\overline{BM} = 2\overline{MC}$ .  $k$   $AB$

$\angle BAM = \angle MKC$ .

$\overline{BL} = \overline{LM} = \overline{MC}$ .  $KL$   $BM$  -

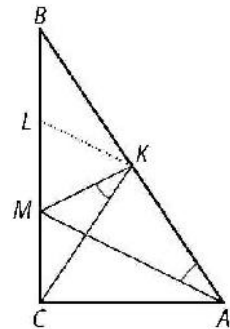
$\angle BAM = \angle BKL$ .  $LK \parallel AM$ ,

$\angle BKL = \angle MKC$ .

$\overline{BK} = \overline{KC}$ ,  $BKC$  -

$\angle LBK = \angle MCK$ .  
 $\overline{BL} = \overline{MC}$ ,  $\overline{BK} = \overline{KC}$   $\angle LBK = \angle MCK$ ,

$LKB$   $MCK$   $\angle BKL = \angle MKC$ .



34.  $r$   $s$   $ABC$  -  
 $BC$   $AC$   $91^\circ$ ,  $92^\circ$ ,

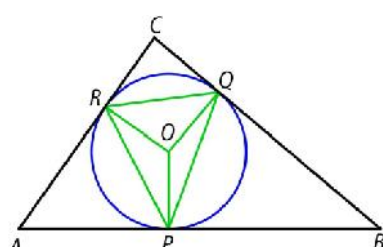
$ABC$ ?

$r$   $s$   $ABC$   
 $BC$   $AC$   $A'$   $B'$

( ).  $\angle AA'B = 91^\circ$   
 $\angle AA'C = 91^\circ$ ,  $\angle BB'A = 92^\circ$   $\angle BB'C = 92^\circ$ . ,  
 $\angle AA'B = 91^\circ$   $\angle BB'A = 92^\circ$ .  
 $\triangle AA'B$   $\frac{r}{2} + s + 91^\circ = 180^\circ$ ,  $\triangle ABB'$   
 $r + \frac{s}{2} + 92^\circ = 180^\circ$ .  $r = 58^\circ$ ,  
 $s = 60^\circ$ ,  $x = 180^\circ - (58^\circ + 60^\circ) = 92^\circ$ . ,  $r < s < x$ , -  
 $a < b < c$ . ,  
 $h_a > h_b > h_c$ .

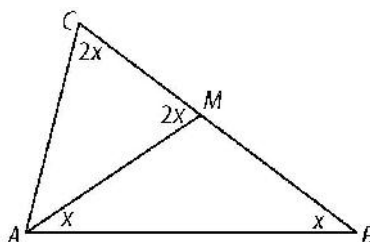
35.  $k$   $ABC$   
 $P, Q, R$ .  $ABC$   $r, s, x$ .

$APR$  -  
 $r$ , -  
 $\angle APR = \frac{180^\circ - r}{2}$ . , -  
 $CRQ$   
 $\angle CRQ = \frac{180^\circ - x}{2}$ .  
 $\angle PRQ = 180^\circ - \angle ARP - \angle CRQ = 180^\circ - \frac{180^\circ - r}{2} - \frac{180^\circ - x}{2} = \frac{x + r}{2}$ .  
 $\angle RQP = \frac{s + x}{2}$   $\angle QRP = \frac{r + s}{2}$ .



36.  $ABC$   $r$   $78^\circ$ .  $M$   $BC$   
 $ABM$   $AMC$   
 $ABC$ .

1)  $\angle MAB = \angle MBA = x$   
 $\angle AMC = \angle ACM = 2x$ .  
 $\angle CAM = 180^\circ - 4x$ , -



$$\angle CAB = x + 180^\circ - 4x = 78^\circ.$$

$$, 3x = 102^\circ, \quad x = 34^\circ.$$

$$ABC \quad r = 78^\circ, s = 34^\circ, x = 68^\circ.$$

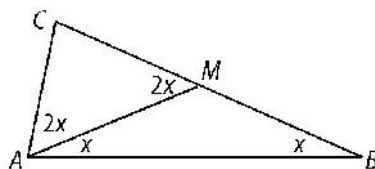
$$2) \quad \angle MAB = \angle MBA = x$$

$$\angle AMC = \angle CAM = 2x.$$

$$, x + 2x = 78^\circ.$$

$$x = 26^\circ, \quad r = 78^\circ,$$

$$s = 26^\circ, x = 76^\circ.$$



$$37. \quad \begin{array}{ccccccc} ABC & & CC' & & & & CC_1 & - \\ \angle ACB & & & & & & & - \end{array}$$

$$\angle ACC' = \angle C'CC_1 = \angle C_1CB = x.$$

$$ACC' \quad C_1CC'$$

$$\overline{AC} = \overline{CC_1} \quad \overline{AC'} = \overline{C'C_1} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{BC_1}.$$

$$C_1D \perp BC. \quad \triangle CAC' \cong \triangle CC_1C' \cong \triangle CC_1D,$$

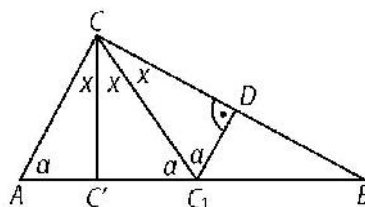
$$\overline{AC} = \overline{CC_1}. \quad \overline{C_1D} = \overline{C'C_1} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{BC_1}.$$

$$BC_1D \quad , \quad C_1D \quad -$$

$$s = \angle C_1BD = 30^\circ \quad \angle BC_1D = 60^\circ. \quad -$$

$$2r + 60^\circ = 180^\circ, \quad r = 60^\circ. \quad -$$

$$ABC \quad 30^\circ, 60^\circ \quad 90^\circ.$$



$$38. \quad \begin{array}{ccc} ABC & & AB \\ D. & E & CDE \\ & D & E & p(B,C). & - \\ \angle CBE. & & & & \\ . & \overline{AC} = \overline{BC} & ( & & \\ ABC), & \overline{CD} = \overline{CE} & ( & & DEC) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle ACD &= 60^\circ - \angle DCB = \angle BCE, \\ \triangle ADC &\cong \triangle BEC \quad (\text{ASA}). \\ \angle CBE &= \angle CAD = 60^\circ. \end{aligned}$$

39.

$$\begin{aligned} &\triangle ABC \text{ is equilateral, } \angle ACB = 60^\circ, \overline{CD} \perp \overline{AB}, \overline{CE} \perp \overline{AB}, \overline{CE} = \overline{AB}. \\ &\angle AEB = 30^\circ, \angle AEC = 15^\circ, \angle BEC = 15^\circ, \angle AEB + \angle ACB = 90^\circ. \end{aligned}$$

$$\angle ACB = 60^\circ, \angle ACD = \angle BCD = 30^\circ.$$

$$\angle ACE = \angle BCE = 150^\circ, \triangle ACE \cong \triangle BCE.$$

$$\angle AEC = \angle BEC = 15^\circ, \angle AEB = \angle AEC + \angle CEB = 30^\circ.$$

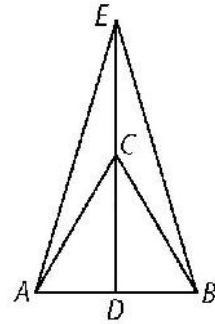
$$\angle AEB + \angle ACB = 30^\circ + 60^\circ = 90^\circ,$$

$$\therefore \angle ACB \perp \overline{AE}.$$

$$\triangle ABC \text{ is equilateral, } \angle ACB = 60^\circ, \overline{CE} = \overline{AB} = \overline{CA} = \overline{CB}, \triangle CEA \cong \triangle CEB.$$

$$\angle AEB = \frac{1}{2} \angle ACB = 30^\circ$$

$$\angle AEB + \angle ACB = 30^\circ + 60^\circ = 90^\circ, \therefore \angle ACB \perp \overline{AE}$$



40.

$$\triangle ABC \text{ is right-angled at } C, \angle CBA = 45^\circ, \overline{BE} = \overline{BC}, \overline{CE} \perp \overline{AB}.$$

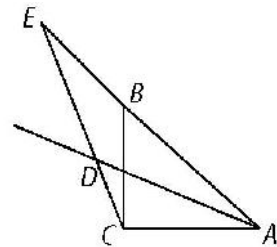
$$\angle CBE = 135^\circ, \triangle ECB \cong \triangle ECB.$$

$$\angle CBA = 45^\circ, \angle CBE = 135^\circ, \overline{BE} = \overline{BC}, \triangle ECB \cong \triangle ECB.$$

$$\angle EBC = 22^\circ 30', \angle ACD = 90^\circ + 22^\circ 30' = 112^\circ 30', \angle CAD = 22^\circ 30'.$$

$$\angle ACD = 90^\circ + 22^\circ 30' = 112^\circ 30',$$

$$\angle CAD = 22^\circ 30',$$





$$\angle ADC = 180^\circ - 112^\circ 30' - 22^\circ 30' = 45^\circ .$$

$$, \angle CBE + \angle CDA = 135^\circ + 45^\circ = 180^\circ , \dots \angle CBE \quad \angle CDA$$

41.

$AB$   $C$

$p(A,b)$   $ACD$

$CBE$  .  $AE$   $BD$   $F$  .  $\angle EFB$  .

$\overline{AC} = \overline{DC} , \overline{CE} = \overline{CB}$

$\angle ACE = \angle DCB = 120^\circ ,$

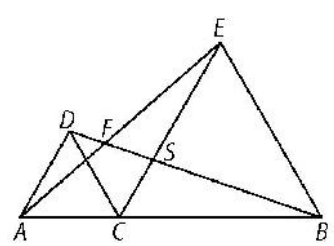
$\triangle ACE \quad \triangle DCB$

$\angle AEC = \angle DBC ,$

$\angle FSE = \angle GSC$  ( )

$BSC$   $FSE$  ,

$\angle EFS = \angle BCS = 60^\circ ,$   $\angle EFB = 60^\circ .$



42.

$\angle ACB$

$CC_1$   $CM$   $CK$

$\angle ACB .$

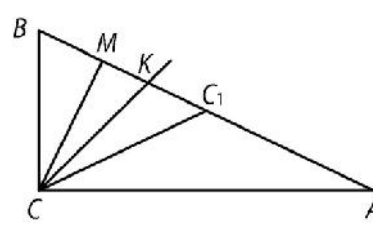
$CMB$

$\angle MCB = 90^\circ - s = r ,$

$CAC_1$   $\angle ACC_1 = r .$  ,

$\angle C_1CK = \angle ACK - \angle ACC_1 = 45^\circ - r$

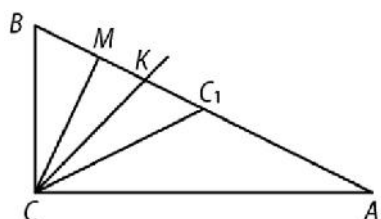
$\angle MCK = \angle BCK - \angle MCB = 45^\circ - r ,$



43.

12°.

$\angle ACB$   
 $ABC$  ,  $CC_1$   $CM$   
 $CK$   
 $\angle ACB$   $\angle MCK = 12^\circ$ .

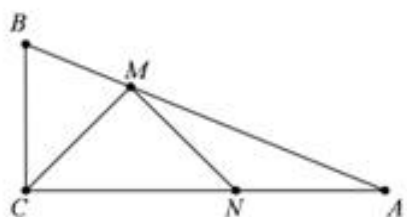


$\angle C_1CK = \angle MCK$  ,  $\angle KCB = 45^\circ$  ,  
 $\angle KCB = \angle KCM + \angle MCB$  .  $45^\circ = 12^\circ + \angle MCB$  ,  
 $\dots r = \angle MCB = 33^\circ$  .  
 $ABC$   $r = 33^\circ$  ,  $s = 57^\circ$   $x = 90^\circ$  .

44.

$ABC$  ,  
 $AB$   $M$  ,  $AC$   $N$  ,  
 $\overline{BC} = \overline{CN} = \overline{MN} = \overline{AN}$  .  $ABC$ .

$ANM$  ,  
 $NMC$   $BCM$  ,  
 $r = \angle CAM = \angle NMA$   
 $s = \angle CBM = \angle CMB$  ,  
 $\angle MCN = \angle CNM$   
 $\angle MCN$  e  
 $AMN$  ,



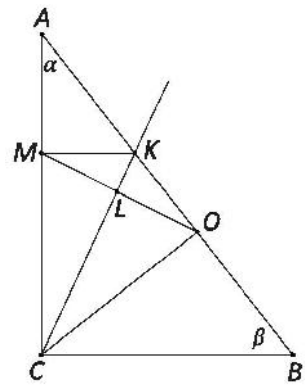
$\angle MCN = 2r$  . ,  $\angle MCN = \angle CNM$  ,  $\angle CMN = 180^\circ - 4r$  .  
 $\angle BMC$   
 $\angle BMC = 180^\circ - (180^\circ - 4r) - r = 3r$  .  
 $s = 3r$  ,  $r + 3r = 90^\circ$  ,  $\dots r = 22^\circ 30'$   $s = 67^\circ 30'$  .

45.

$O$   
 $C$   $AB$   
 $ABC$  .  $\angle ACO$   $AB$   $K$  .  
 $K$   $AC$   $AC$   $M$  .  
 $CK$   $OM$  .

$\angle CAB = r$      $\angle ABC = s$ .  
 $r + s = 90^\circ$ .

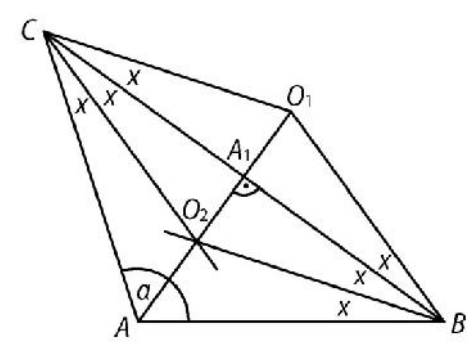
$\triangle ACO$      $\angle ACO = 90^\circ - r = s$ .    ,  $CK$   
 $\angle ACO$ ,     $\angle ACK =$   
 $\angle KCO = \frac{s}{2}$ .    ,     $MCK$   
 $OCK$     ,    -  
 $CK$      $\angle ACK = \angle KCO = \frac{s}{2}$ ,



$\overline{MC} = \overline{CO}$ .  
 $MCL$      $OCL$      $\overline{MC} = \overline{CO}$ ,  $\angle ACK = \angle KCO = \frac{s}{2}$   
 $CL$     ,  
 $\angle MLC = \angle OLC$      $\angle MLC + \angle OLC = 180^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle MLC = \angle OLC = 90^\circ$ .    ,     $CK$   
 $OM$

46.

$O_1$      $O_2$   
 $ABC$ .  
 $A$ .  
 $BC$ ,     $O_1O_2$      $BC$ .    ,  $O_1$   
 $BCO_1$   
 $\angle BCO_1 = \angle CBO_1 = x$ .    ,  
 $BCO_1$      $BCO_2$

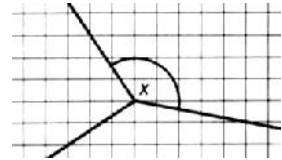


$\angle BCO_2 = \angle CBO_2 = x$ .  
 $\angle ACO_2 = \angle ABO_2 = x$ .  
 $\angle CAO_1 = \angle ABO_1 = 3x$ .  
 $\angle CAO_1 = \angle BAO_1 = 3x$ .  
 $\angle ABC + \angle BCA + \angle CAB = 180^\circ$ ,  
 $2x + 2x + 6x = 180^\circ$ ,  
 $x = 18^\circ$ .

$\angle ABC = 36^\circ, \angle BCA = 36^\circ, \angle CAB = 108^\circ$ .

47.

( ).  
 $x$ .



$A, B, C, D, E, F, M,$

$N, O$

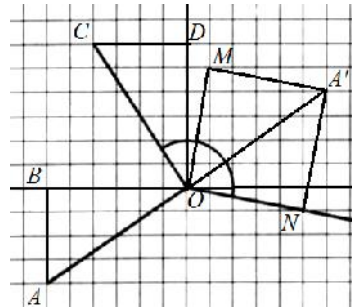
$A$

$\triangle OAB \cong \triangle OCD$

$O$ .

$$\angle AOB = \angle COD,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle AOC &= \angle AOB + \angle BOC \\ &= \angle DOC + \angle BOC \\ &= \angle BOD = 90^\circ. \end{aligned}$$



$$\angle MON = 90^\circ.$$

$\triangle MONA'$

1

5,

$\triangle MONA'$

$$\angle A'OM = 45^\circ,$$

$$\angle COM = 180^\circ - \angle AOC - \angle A'OM = 180^\circ - 90^\circ - 45^\circ = 45^\circ.$$

$$x = \angle NOC = \angle NOM + \angle MOC = 90^\circ + 45^\circ = 135^\circ.$$

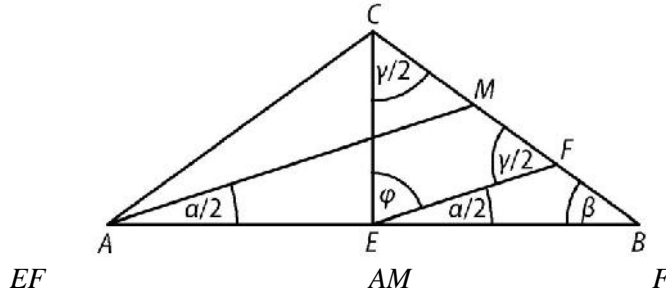
48.

$$ABC (\overline{AC} = \overline{BC})$$

$$\overline{AM} = 2\overline{CE}, \quad M \quad E$$

$$A \quad C \quad BC \quad AB.$$

$$r = s, \quad \angle BAM = \frac{r}{2}, \quad \angle BCE = \frac{x}{2}, \quad \angle BEC = \angle AEC = 90^\circ.$$



$$\angle BAM = \angle BEF = \frac{r}{2},$$

$EF \parallel AM$   $EF$   $AB$   $ABM$ ,

$$\overline{EF} = \frac{\overline{AM}}{2}. \quad \overline{CE} = \frac{\overline{AM}}{2},$$

$$\overline{EF} = \overline{CE}. \quad EFC,$$

$$\angle EFC = \angle BCE = \frac{x}{2}. \quad \angle FEC = \{, \quad EFC$$

$$\{ + x = 180^\circ, \quad \dots \{ = 180^\circ - x = 2r. \quad \{ + \frac{r}{2} = \angle BEC = 90^\circ,$$

$$2r + \frac{r}{2} = 90^\circ, \quad r = s = 36^\circ \quad x = 180^\circ - 2r = 108^\circ.$$

49.

$$AB \quad ABCD$$

$$ABE \quad E$$

$$\angle DEC.$$

$$\angle EBC = 90^\circ - 60^\circ = 30^\circ. \quad \overline{EB} = \overline{BC},$$

$$EBC$$

$$\angle BEC = \frac{180^\circ - 30^\circ}{2} = 75^\circ. \quad \triangle EBC \cong \triangle EAD, \quad \angle DEA = 75^\circ.$$

$$\angle DEC = 360^\circ - 60^\circ - 2 \cdot 75^\circ = 150^\circ.$$

50.

$$M \quad AB \quad ABCD,$$

$$\angle ADM = 20^\circ, \quad N$$

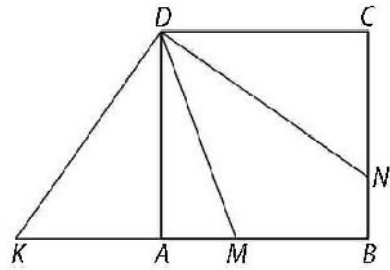
$$\overline{CN} = \overline{DM} - \overline{AM}.$$

BC  
 $\angle MDN$ .

$$\overline{K} - A - M - B$$

$$\overline{AB} \quad \overline{AK} = \overline{CN}.$$

$$ADK \quad CDN$$



$$\angle CDN = \angle ADK.$$

$$\overline{MK} = \overline{AM} + \overline{AK} = \overline{AM} + \overline{CN} = \overline{MD},$$

$$DMK \quad \angle ADM = 20^\circ,$$

$$\angle DMK = 70^\circ, \quad \angle MKD = \angle MDK = 55^\circ,$$

$$\angle CDN = \angle ADK = 55^\circ - 20^\circ = 35^\circ,$$

$$\angle MDN = 90^\circ - 20^\circ - 35^\circ = 35^\circ.$$

51. ABCD ( $\overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$ ).

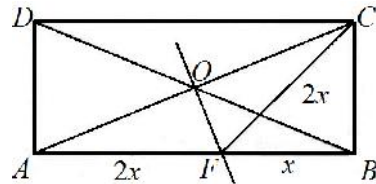
AC AB 2:1.  
 $60^\circ$ .

$$\overline{AF} = \overline{FC}, \quad \dots$$

$$\angle CAF = \angle ACF = r.$$

$$\angle CFB$$

$$CAF, \quad \angle CFB = 2r.$$



$$CFB \quad x \quad 2x,$$

$$\angle CFB = 60^\circ.$$

$$r = 30^\circ, \quad \angle ABO = \angle BAO = r = 30^\circ, \quad \angle OBC$$

$$= \angle BCO = 60^\circ, \quad \angle BOC = 60^\circ.$$

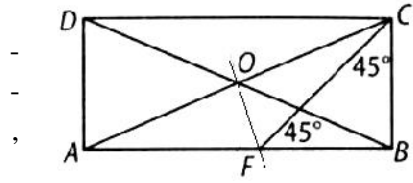
52.

$$45^\circ.$$

$$\frac{FB}{BC} = \frac{BC}{FB},$$

$$(\quad).$$

$$\angle CFB = \angle FCB = 45^\circ.$$



$$\angle CFB = \angle FCB = 45^\circ.$$

$$\angle CAF = \angle FCA = 22^\circ 30'.$$

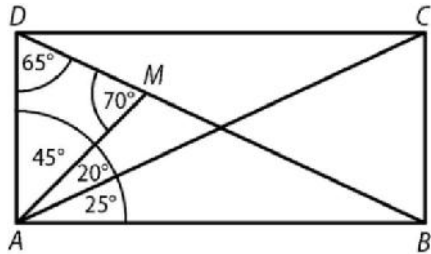
$$\angle OBC = \angle BOC = 22^\circ 30' + 45^\circ = 67^\circ 30',$$

$$\angle COB = 180^\circ - 2 \cdot 67^\circ 30' = 45^\circ.$$

53.  $ABCD$ ,  $\overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$ ,  $\angle BAD$

$$\angle MAC = 20^\circ,$$

$$\angle DAM = 45^\circ.$$



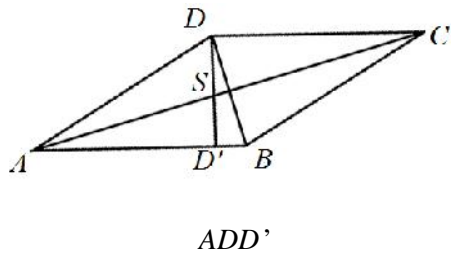
$$\angle ADM = \angle ADB = \angle DAC = 65^\circ.$$

$$\angle DMA = 180^\circ - (45^\circ + 65^\circ) = 180^\circ - 110^\circ = 70^\circ.$$

54.  $ABCD$ ,  $DD' \perp AB$ .

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{BC} = \overline{CD} = \overline{DA} = 2x,$$

$$\overline{DD'} = x.$$



$$\angle ADD' = 60^\circ \quad \angle DAD' = 30^\circ .$$

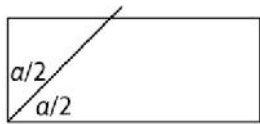
$$, \angle ADB = \frac{180^\circ - 30^\circ}{2} = 75^\circ ,$$

$$\angle D'DB = \angle ADB - \angle ADD' = 75^\circ - 60^\circ = 15^\circ$$

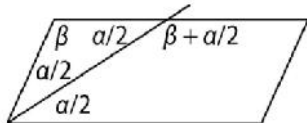
$$\angle DSC = 90^\circ - \angle D'DB = 90^\circ - 15^\circ = 75^\circ .$$

55.

45°,

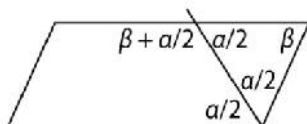


135°,



r

$\frac{r}{2}$     $\frac{r}{2} + s$ ,



,

r

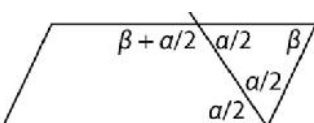
$\frac{r}{2} = s$ ,    $r + s = 180^\circ$ ,

$s + 2s = 180^\circ$ , ...  $s = 60^\circ$     $r = 120^\circ$ .

56.

$\frac{3}{4}$

45°,



135°

ABCD

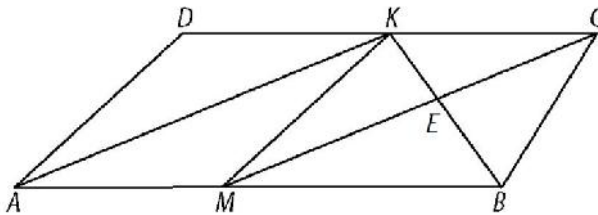
r

$\frac{r}{2}$ ,    $s + \frac{r}{2}$  (



$\frac{r}{2} = \frac{3s}{4}, \quad r = \frac{3s}{2}, \quad r + s = 180^\circ$   
 $\frac{3s}{2} + s = 180^\circ, \quad s = 72^\circ, \quad r = 108^\circ.$

57.  $M$   $AB$ ,  $K$   $CD$   
 $ABCD$ ,  $\overline{AM} = \overline{CK}$   $\angle AKB = 106^\circ$ .  
 $BCKM$ .  
 $AM \parallel CK$ .  
 $AMCK$ .  
 $AK \parallel MC$ .  $E$   
 $BCKM$ .  $\angle AKB = \angle MEB$   
 $106^\circ$ ,  $74^\circ$ .



58.

$ABC$   
 $AB$   
 $ABC$   
 $AB$   
 $AB$   
 $C_1$   
 $C$   
 $BCAC_1$   
 $AB$   $\angle CAC_1$

$\angle CBC_1$  ,  $\angle ACB$   
 $\angle AC_1B$  ,  
 $S$   $AB$  .  
 $S$   $BCAC_1$  ,  
 $S$  .

59.

$ABCD$  .  
 $\angle FAE = 60^\circ$  ,

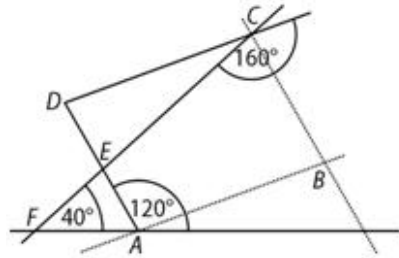
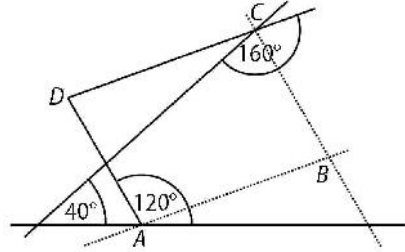
$$\angle AEF = \angle DEC = 80^\circ .$$

$$\angle ECD = 20^\circ ,$$

$$\angle EDC = 180^\circ - (80^\circ + 20^\circ) = 80^\circ$$

$$\angle ADC = \angle ABC = 80^\circ$$

$$\angle DAB = \angle BCD = 100^\circ .$$



60.

$ABCD$  ( $\overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$ )  $B$

$AC$  ,  $AC$

$M$  ,  $AM$

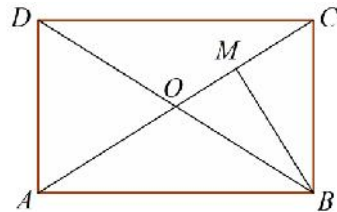
$MC$  .

$ABCD$  ( $\overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$ )

$$\overline{AM} = 3\overline{MC}$$

$$\overline{AC} = 4\overline{MC} . \quad \overline{AC} = 2\overline{AO} ,$$

$$\overline{AO} = 2\overline{MC} \quad \overline{OM} = \overline{MC} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{OC} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{OB} .$$



$OBM$   $OM$

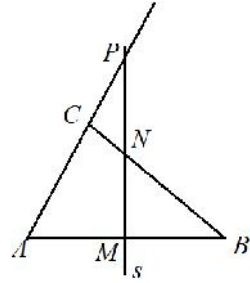
$OB$  ,  $\angle BOM = 60^\circ$  .

$60^\circ$  .

5.2.

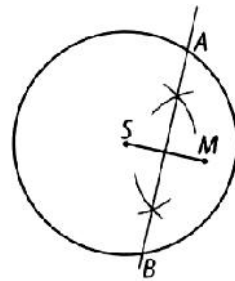
1.  $ABC$ .  $AB, BC, CA$   
 $M, N, P$   $A, B$ .

$AB$ .  $M = s \cap AB$ ,  
 $N = s \cap BC$   $P = s \cap CA$  ( ).

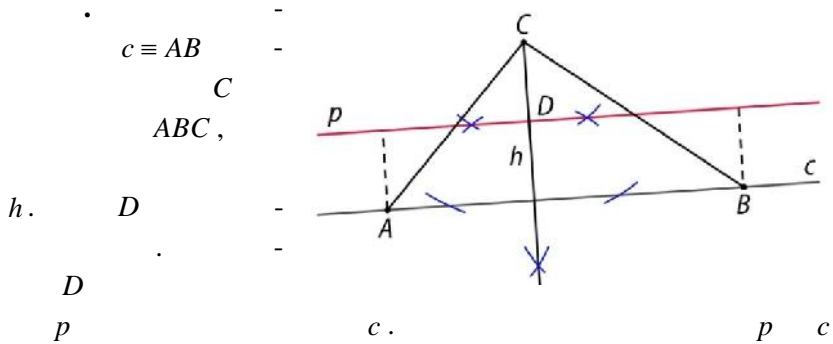


2.  $k(S, 5\text{ cm})$   
 $M (M \neq S)$ .  $A$   $k(S, 5\text{ cm})$   
 $M S$ .

$M S$ ,  
 $SM$ .  
 $A B$  ( ).  $A B$   
 $M S$ .

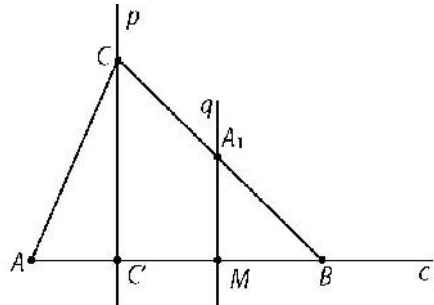


3.  $A, B, C$   $p$  -  
 $A, B, C$   $p$  -  
 ?

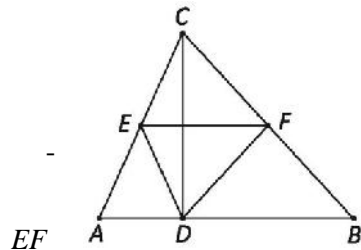


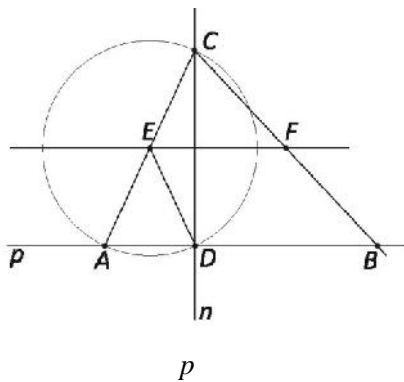
$\frac{h}{2}$ ,  $A$   $B$   $p$   $\frac{h}{2}$ ,  
 $p$   $C$ .  
 $\dots$   $q$   $BC$   
 $A$   $r$   
 $AC$   $B$ .

4.  $A$   $A_1$   $p$ .  $ABC$ ,  
 $A$   $A_1$   
 $BC$ ,  $p$   $CC'$ .  
 $M$   
 $A_1$   $AB$ . -  
 $A_1$   $BC$ ,  
 $A_1M \parallel CC'$   $A_1M$   
 $BCC'$ ,  $A_1M$   
 $CC'$ .  
 $A$   $p$ ,  
 $p$   $C'$ .  $A_1$   
 $q$   $p$   $M = q \cap AC'$ .  $\overline{C'M} = \overline{MB}$   
 $C$   $p$   $BA_1$ .



5.  $ABC$   $D, E, F$ .  
 $D, E, F$   
 $C$   $AC$   $BC$ .  
 $ABC$   
 $EF$   
 $ABC$ ,  
 $AB$ .  $CD \perp AB$  -  
 $\overline{EC} = \overline{EA} = \overline{ED}$ .  
 $EF$   $A$   $D$   $B$

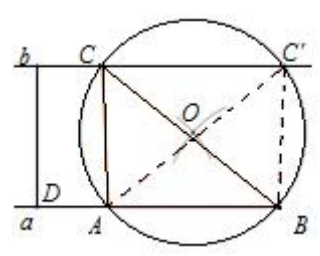




$D$  -  
 $EF$  .  
 $p$   
 $D$   
 $n$   
 $p$  .  
 $k(E, \overline{ED})$   
 $p$   $n$   
 $A$   $C$  . -  
 $CF$  -  
 $B$  .

6.

$ABC$   
 $6\text{ cm}$  ,  $5\text{ cm}$  , -  
 $4\text{ cm}$  .  
 $\overline{AB} = 6\text{ cm}$   $h_a = 5\text{ cm}$  .  $C$   
 $b$   $AB$   $h_a$   
 $O$   
 $k(A, 4\text{ cm})$   $k(B, 4\text{ cm})$  ,  $C$   
 $b$  .  
 $a$   $\overline{AB} = 6\text{ cm}$  ,  
 $b$   $a$   
 $h_a = 5\text{ cm}$  ,  
 $k(A, 4\text{ cm})$   
 $k(B, 4\text{ cm})$   
 $O$   
 $b$   $a$   
 $C$  .

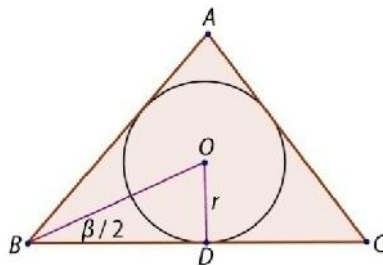


7.

$ABC \quad a = 6 \text{ cm}, r + x = 120^\circ$

$r = 1,5 \text{ cm}.$

$ABC$  -  
 $O$  -  
 $D$  -  
 $BC$  -  
 $OD$  -  
 $r + x = 120^\circ$



$s = 60^\circ.$

$OBD$

$\frac{s}{2},$

$\angle OCD = \angle OCA.$

$OBD,$

$B$

$O,$

$BD$

$\overline{BC} = a = 6 \text{ cm}$

$C,$

$B$

$BC$

$s = 60^\circ,$

$C$

$BC$

$2\angle OCD.$

$A.$

8.

$ABC$

$C$

$c$

$a$

$c - a = 4 \text{ cm}$

$\angle ABC = 22^\circ 30'.$

$ABC$

$D$

$BC$

$\overline{BA} = \overline{BD}.$

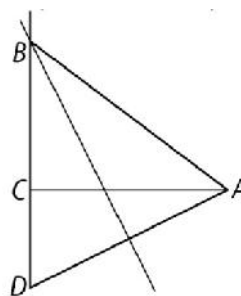
$DAB$

$\angle ABD = 22^\circ 30',$

$\angle ADB = \frac{180^\circ - 22^\circ 30'}{2}.$

$\overline{DC} = \overline{BD} - \overline{BC} = c - a$

$\angle ACD = 90^\circ,$

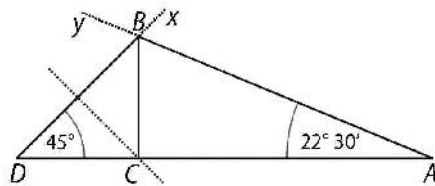


$\triangle ACD$ ,  $\angle ACD = 90^\circ$ ,  $\angle ADC = \frac{180^\circ - 22^\circ 30'}{2}$ .  
 $\overline{DC} = c - a$ .  
 $\triangle ABC$ .

9.  $22^\circ 30'$ ,  $10,5 \text{ cm}$ .

$\angle CAB = 22^\circ 30'$ .  
 $\triangle ABC$ ,  $\triangle BDC$ ,  $\angle CDB = 45^\circ$ .  
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{AC} + \overline{CD} = \overline{AC} + \overline{BC} = 10,5 \text{ cm}$ .

$\overline{AD} = 10,5 \text{ cm}$ ,  
 $\angle D = 45^\circ$ ,  $\angle A = 22^\circ 30'$ .



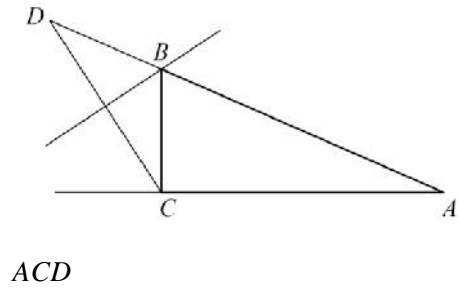
$\triangle ABC$ ,  $c + a = 7 \text{ cm}$ .  
 $\angle BAC = 22^\circ 30'$ .

10.  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $c + a = 7 \text{ cm}$ .  
 $\angle BAC = 22^\circ 30'$ .

$AB$   $\overline{BC} = \overline{BD}.$   
 $CBD$

$\angle CBD = 90^\circ + 22^\circ 30' = 112^\circ 30'.$

$\angle BDC = \frac{1}{2}(180^\circ - 112^\circ 30').$



$\overline{AD} = c + a = 7 \text{ cm}, \angle CAD = 22^\circ 30'$

$\angle CDA = \angle CDB = \frac{1}{2}(180^\circ - 112^\circ 30').$

$B$   $AD,$   $CBD$   $CD$

11.

$M, B_1, C_1.$

$ABC$   
 $B_1$

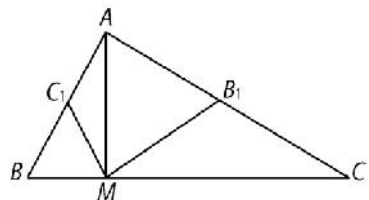
$M$

$AC$   $C_1$   
 $ABC$   
 $B_1C_1$

$AB.$

$A,$

$BC.$



$BMA$   
 $C_1M$

$BA$

$CMA$

$B_1M$

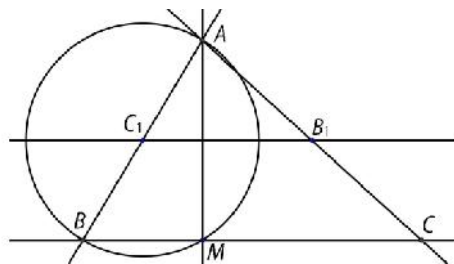
$CA.$

$M$

$p$   
 $B_1C_1.$

$C_1$   $p$

$\overline{C_1M}$



$B.$

$BC_1$

$A,$

$AB_1$



$p$   $C$ .

12.

$ABC$

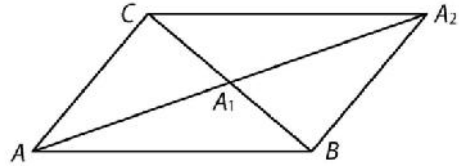
$$\overline{AB} = 7 \text{ cm}, \overline{AC} = 3 \text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{AA_1} = 4 \text{ cm}.$$

$ABC$

$A_2$

$AA_1$



$A_1$

$$\overline{AA_1} = \overline{A_1A_2} \quad ( \quad ). \quad \overline{CA_1} = \overline{A_1B}$$

$$\angle AA_1C = \angle BA_1A_2$$

$$\angle AA_1C = \angle BA_1A_2$$

( ),

$$\overline{CA} = \overline{A_2B}.$$

$ABA_2$

$$\overline{AB} = 7 \text{ cm}, \overline{BA_2} = 3 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{AA_2} = 8 \text{ cm},$$

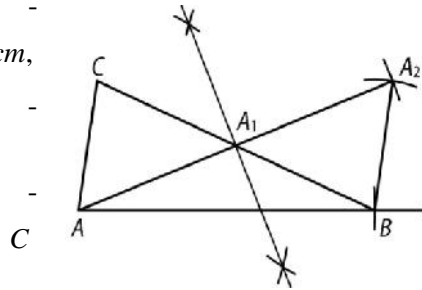
$ABA_2$

$$\overline{AB} = 7 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{BA_2} = 3 \text{ cm}, \quad \overline{AA_2} = 8 \text{ cm}.$$

$AA_2$

$A_1$ .



$B$

$A_1$ .

$ABA_2$ ,

$ABA_2C$

$$k(A_2, \overline{AB}) \quad k(A, \overline{BA_2}).$$

13.

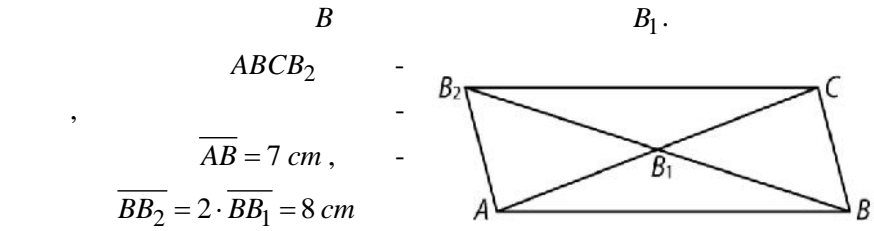
$ABC$

$$\overline{AB} = 7 \text{ cm}, \angle ABC = 75^\circ$$

$$\overline{BB_1} = 4 \text{ cm}.$$

$ABC$

$B_2$



$\angle BAB_2 = 180^\circ - \angle ABC = 180^\circ - 75^\circ = 105^\circ.$

$ABB_2$

$ABB_2$

$\overline{AB} = 7 \text{ cm}, \overline{BB_2}$

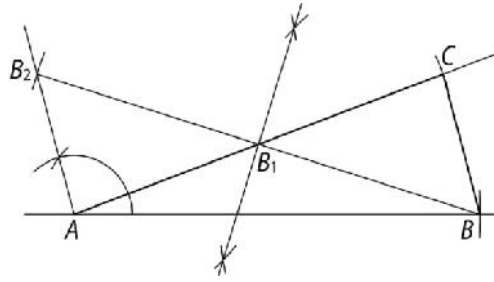
$= 8 \text{ cm}$

$\angle BAB_2 =$

$105^\circ.$

$BB_2$

$B_1.$



14.

$a = 5 \text{ cm}, \alpha = 45^\circ$

$3 \text{ cm}.$

$\overline{BC} = a = 5 \text{ cm}.$

$\alpha = 45^\circ.$

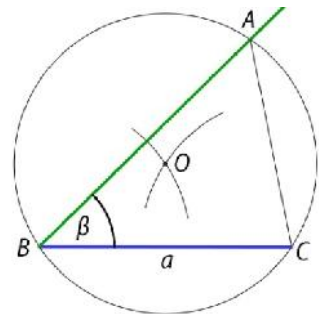
$k(B, 3 \text{ cm}) \quad k(C,$

$3 \text{ cm})$

$O$

$k(O, 3 \text{ cm}).$

$k(O, 3 \text{ cm})$



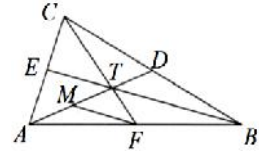
S

A.

15.

$AD, BE, CF$ .

$\triangle ABC$   $M$   
 $AT, TF = \frac{CF}{3}, TM = \frac{AD}{3}, MF = \frac{BE}{3}$ .



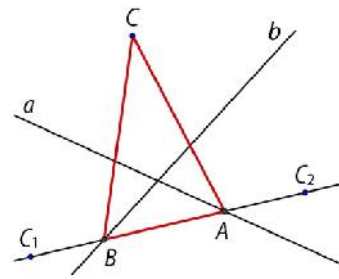
$MFT$ ,  $MT$   
 $TF$   
 $AF$   $CD$ .

16.

$a, b$   
 $a, b$   
 $\angle BAC$ ,

$S, C$   
 $ABC$   $a$   
 $\angle ABC$ .

$C_2$   
 $a, b$   
 $a, b$   
 $A, B$ .



17.

$h_a = 4 \text{ cm}$   
 $O$

$ABC$

$a = 5 \text{ cm},$

$R = 3 \text{ cm}.$

$ABC,$   
 $BCO$

$a = 5 \text{ cm}$

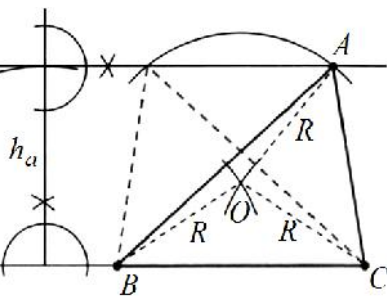
$R = 3 \text{ cm}.$

$k(O, 3 \text{ cm})$

$BC$

$k$

$A$



$h_a = 4 \text{ cm}.$

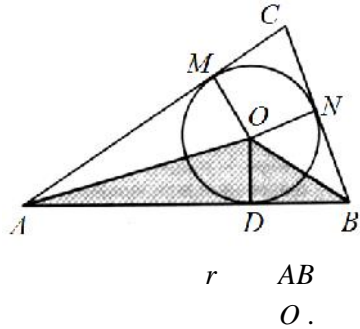
$ABC.$

18.

$ABC$

$b,$

$\angle BAO = \frac{r}{2}, \overline{AB} = b$   
 $\overline{OD} = r,$   
 $\angle ABO = \frac{s}{2},$   
 $\angle OBN = \frac{s}{2}.$

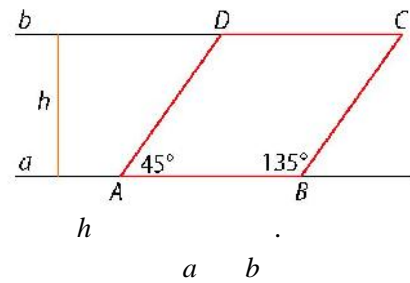


19.  $A, B, H.$   
 $ABC$   $A$   $B$ ,  $H$   
 $p \equiv AH$   $q \equiv BH.$   $AB,$   
 $p$   $q$   $D$   $E.$   
 $ABD$   $ABE$ ,  $D$   $E$   
 $BD$   $AE$   $C.$   $A$   $B.$   $!$

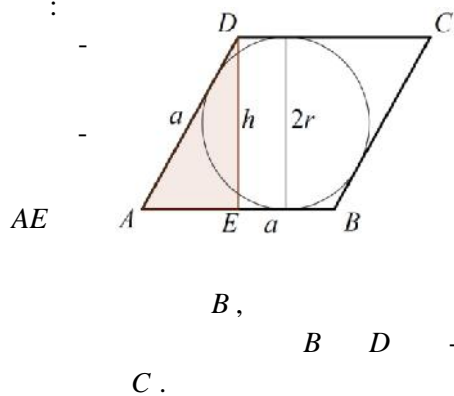
20.  $A, B$   $T.$   
 $ABC$   $A$   $B$ ,  $T$   
 $AT.$   $T$   
 $AA'$   $\overline{AT} : \overline{TA'} = 2 : 1.$   
 $s$   $AT$   $s \cap AT = M.$   $A'$   
 $T$   $MA'.$   $BC.$   
 $ABC$   $C$   $A'$   $BC.$

21.  $h = 4 \text{ cm}$   
 $135^\circ.$   
 $ABCD$

$\angle ABC = 135^\circ$ .  
 $\angle BAD = 45^\circ$ .  
 $h = 4 \text{ cm}$ .  
 $a$   
 $45^\circ$   
 $b$   
 $AD$   
 $ABCD$ .  
 $a$   
 $B$ ,  
 $C$ .

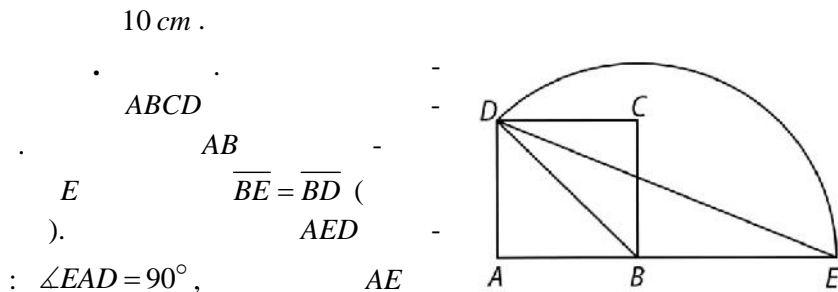


22.  $ABCD$   
 $120^\circ$   
 $4 \text{ cm}$ .  
 $60^\circ$ .

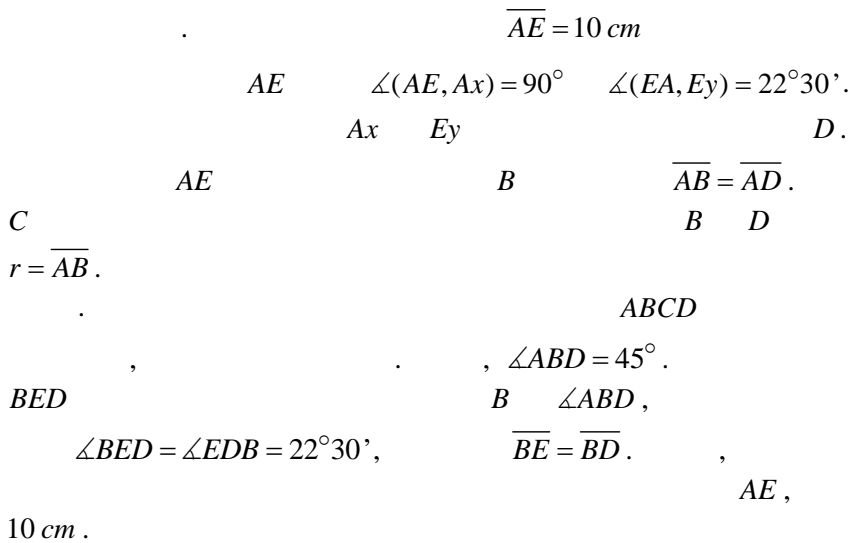


$ADE$   
 $60^\circ$   
 $4 \text{ cm}$  ( $\quad$ ),  
 $A$   
 $a = \overline{AD}$ ,  
 $a$

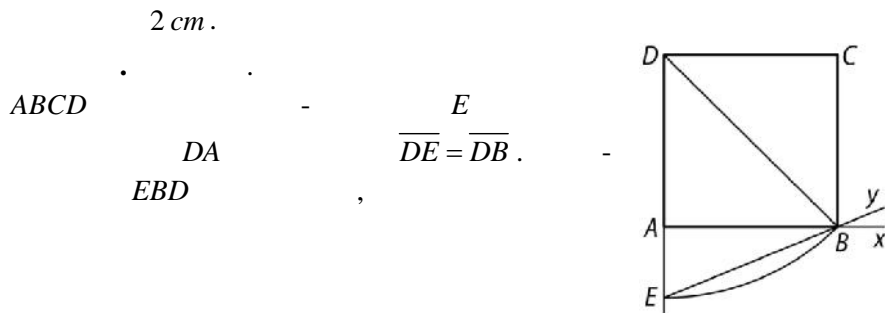
23.



$$\angle AED = \frac{1}{2} \angle ABD = 22^\circ 30'.$$



24.



$$\angle DEB = \angle DBE = \frac{180^\circ - 45^\circ}{2} = 67^\circ 30'.$$

EBA

$$\angle AEB = 67^\circ 30'$$

ABCD,

$$\overline{AE} = 2 \text{ cm}$$

$$\angle EAx = 90^\circ$$

$$\angle AEy = 67^\circ 30',$$

AE.

Ax Ey

B,

AB.

ABCD.

25.

ABCD

$$AB \parallel CD, \overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm}, \overline{CD} = 2 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{AD} = 4 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BC} = 5 \text{ cm}.$$

ABCD

E

AB

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{CD},$$

AECD

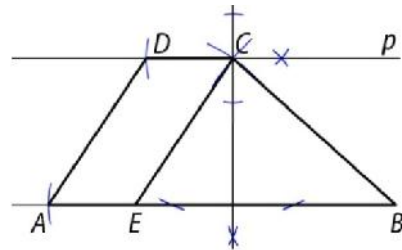
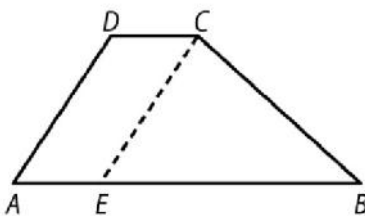
, EC

AD.

EBC

$$\overline{EB} = \overline{AB} - \overline{CD} = 6 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{EC} = 4 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BC} = 5 \text{ cm},$$



$$\overline{EB} = 6 \text{ cm},$$

$$k'(E, 4 \text{ cm}) \quad k''(B, 5 \text{ cm})$$

C.

EB

A

E

A B

$$\overline{EA} = 2 \text{ cm}.$$

Cp

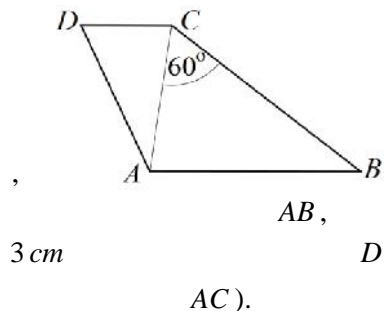
AB

D

$$\overline{CD} = 2 \text{ cm}.$$

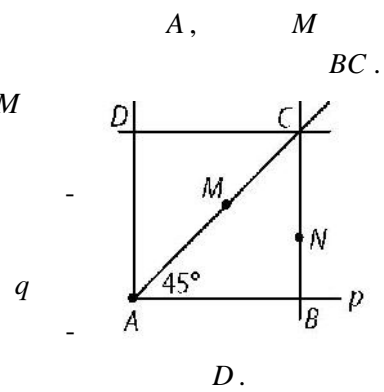
26.  $ABCD$  ( $AB \parallel CD$ )  $\overline{AB} = 7 \text{ cm}, \overline{AC} = 5 \text{ cm},$   
 $\overline{CD} = 3 \text{ cm} \quad \angle ACB = 60^\circ.$

·  
:  
-  
ABC  
- C  
- C  
( B D  
AC).



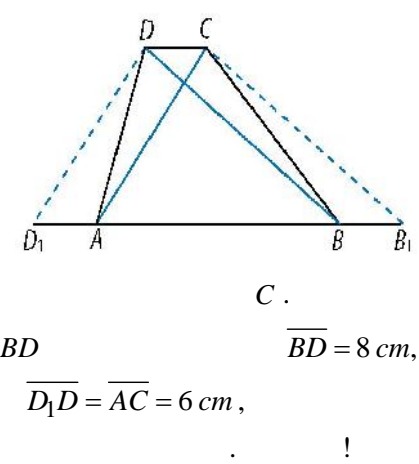
27.  $ABCD$ ,  $A, M$   
 $AC$   $N$   $BC.$   
 $AM$   
 $AC.$

$\angle MAP = 45^\circ.$   $B$   
 $p.$   $N$   
 $q$   $p$   
 $p$   $AM$   
 $B$   $C,$   $.$   $,$



28.  $ABCD$   $AB \parallel CD, \overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm},$   
 $\overline{CD} = 2 \text{ cm}, \overline{BD} = 8 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{AC} = 6 \text{ cm}$

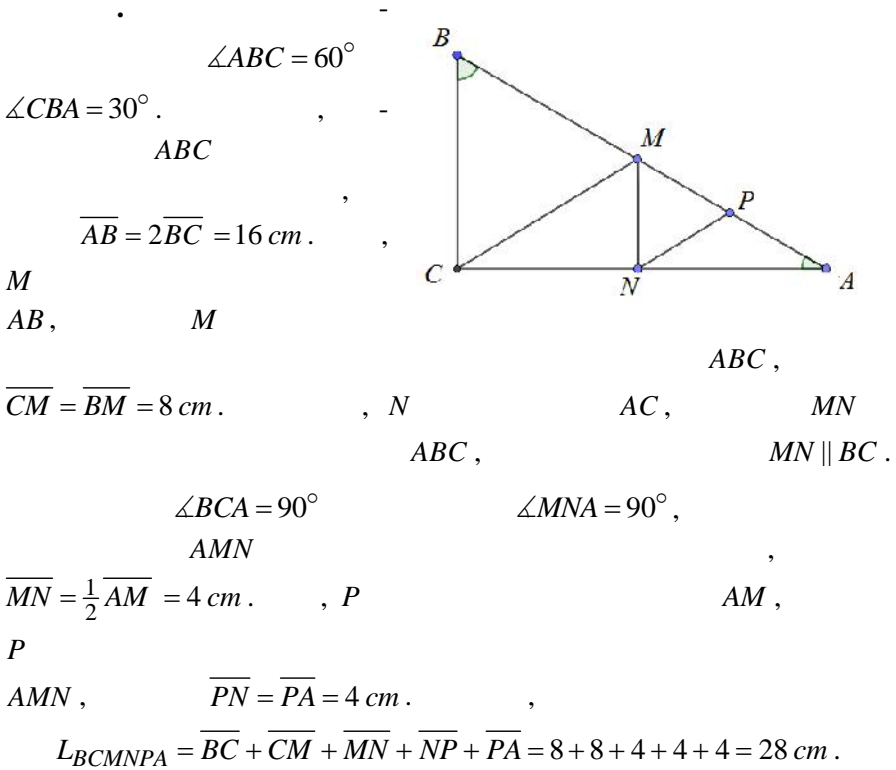
·  
-  
 $AB_1$   
 $\overline{AB_1} = \overline{AB} + \overline{BB_1} = \overline{AB} + \overline{DC} = 10 \text{ cm},$   
 $A - B - B_1.$   
 $AB_1C$   $\overline{AC} = 6 \text{ cm},$   
 $\overline{AB_1} = 10 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{B_1C} = \overline{BD} = 8 \text{ cm}.$   
 $D_1BD$   $\overline{BD} = 8 \text{ cm},$   
 $\overline{D_1B} = \overline{D_1A} + \overline{AB} = \overline{DC} + \overline{AB} = 10 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{D_1D} = \overline{AC} = 6 \text{ cm},$   
 $D_1 - A - B.$   $ABCD$   $.$   $!$





5.3.

1.  $\overline{BC} = 8 \text{ cm}$ .  $M$   $ABC$   $\angle ABC = 2\angle CBA$   
 $AC$   $P$   $AB,$   $N$   
 $AM$ .  
 $BCMNPA$ .



2.  $D$   $BC$   $ABC,$   
 $2\overline{DC} = \overline{BD}$   $AB$   
 $25 \text{ cm}$   
 $ABD$   $1 \text{ cm}$   
 $ADC$   
 $L_{ADC} = x$   
 $L_{ABD} = L_{ADC} + 1,$   $L_{ABD} = x + 1.$   
 $L_{ABD} + L_{ADC} = L_{ABC} + 2\overline{AD},$

$$2x+1=25+2\overline{AD}, \dots x=12+\overline{AD}.$$

$$, \quad 2\overline{DC}=\overline{BD}$$

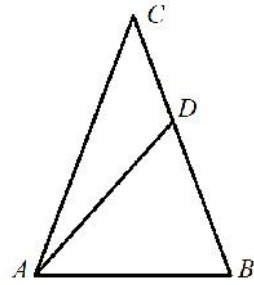
$$\overline{AC}=\overline{BC}=\overline{DC}+\overline{BD}=3\overline{DC}.$$

$$\overline{AC}+\overline{CD}+\overline{AD}=12+\overline{AD},$$

$$3\overline{CD}+\overline{CD}=12,$$

$$\overline{CD}=3 \text{ cm}.$$

$$, \quad \overline{AC}=3\overline{DC}=9 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{AB}=25-2\cdot 9=7 \text{ cm}.$$



3.

$$24 \text{ cm}^2,$$

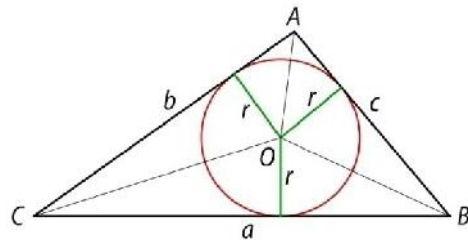
$$2 \text{ cm}.$$

$$. \quad a, b, c \quad -$$

$$ABC \quad r \quad -$$

$$a=2k-2, b=2k, c=2k+2$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N}.$$



$$P_{ABC} = P_{ABO} + P_{AOC} + P_{OBC} = \frac{ar}{2} + \frac{br}{2} + \frac{cr}{2} = \frac{a+b+c}{2} r.$$

$$, \quad \frac{(2k-2)+2k+(2k+2)}{2} \cdot 2 = 24, \quad 6k = 24,$$

$$k = 4.$$

$$a = 2 \cdot 4 - 2 = 6 \text{ cm}, b = 2 \cdot 4 = 8 \text{ cm}, c = 2 \cdot 4 + 2 = 10 \text{ cm}.$$

4.

$$M \quad AB \quad -$$

$$ABC. \quad ABC, AMC \quad BMC$$

$$80 \text{ cm}, 50 \text{ cm} \quad 64 \text{ cm},$$

$$. \quad M$$

$$CM$$

$$L_{ABC} = a + b + c = 80,$$

$$L_{AMC} = b + \frac{c}{2} + \frac{c}{2} = b + c = 50$$

$$L_{BMC} = a + \frac{c}{2} + \frac{c}{2} = a + c = 64.$$

$$a = 30 \text{ cm},$$

$$b = 16 \text{ cm}.$$

$$c = 34 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P_{ABC} = \frac{30 \cdot 16}{2} = 240 \text{ cm}^2, P_{AMC} = P_{BMC} = \frac{P_{ABC}}{2} = 120 \text{ cm}^2.$$

5.  $AB$   $ABC$   $8 \text{ cm}$ .  
 $AM$   
 $2 \text{ cm}$ .

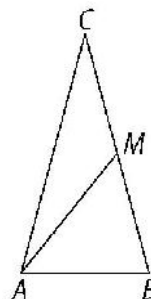
- )  $ABC$ .  
 )  
 . ) ,

$$L_{ABM} = a + m + 0,5c \quad L_{ACM} = c + 0,5c + m.$$

1)  $L_{ABM} - L_{ACM} = 2,$   
 $c = 6 \text{ cm},$

2)  $L_{ACM} - L_{ABM} = 2,$   
 $c = 10 \text{ cm}.$

- )  $ABM$   $ACM$   $BM$   $CM$   
 $A,$



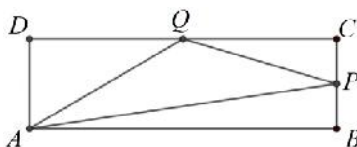
6.  $P$   $Q$   $BC$   $CD$   
 $ABCD$ .

$ABCD$

$APQ?$

$$\overline{AB} = a \quad \overline{BC} = b.$$

$$\overline{BP} = \overline{PC} = \frac{b}{2} \quad \overline{DQ} = \overline{QC} = \frac{a}{2},$$



$$P_{APQ} = P_{ABCD} - P_{ABP} - P_{CPQ} - P_{QDA} = ab - \frac{1}{2} \cdot a \cdot \frac{b}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{a}{2} \cdot \frac{b}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot b \cdot \frac{a}{2}$$

$$= \frac{8ab - 2ab - ab - 2ab}{8} = \frac{3ab}{8}.$$

$$P_{APQ} : P_{ABCD} = ab : \frac{3ab}{8} = \frac{3}{8} = 0,375 = 37,5\% .$$

7.

$S(2,3)$

$ABCD$

$A(3,1), C(-2,6)$

$D(-2,1)$ .

$A'B'C'D'$

$ABCD$

$S$ .

$B, A', B', C', D'$

$ABCD$

$A'B'C'D'$ .

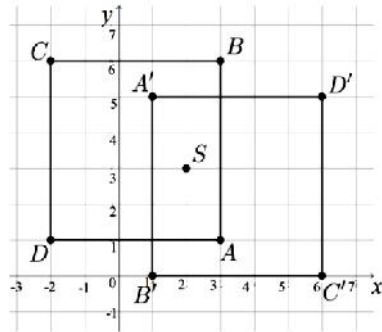
:

$B(3,6), A'(1,5), B'(1,0),$

$C(6,0) D'(6,5)$ .

2 3

$$P = 2 \cdot 3 = 6 .$$



8.

4

$$72cm^2 .$$

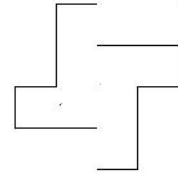
$$72cm^2 ,$$

$$18cm^2 .$$

$$2a \cdot a = 18, \dots a = 3cm .$$

$$3cm \quad 6cm .$$

$$: 8a + 4 \cdot 2a = 16a = 48cm .$$



9.

10 cm

34 cm .

$AC$

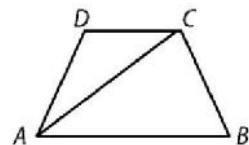
$A$ .

$AC$

$$\angle BAC = \angle CAD ,$$

$$\angle BAC = \angle ACD$$

$$, \angle CAD = \angle ACD ,$$



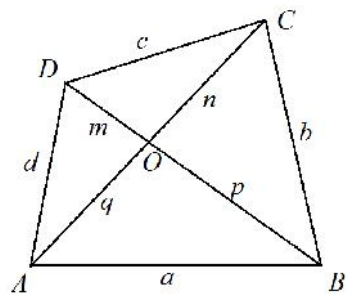
$ACD$  . . . ,  $\overline{AD} = \overline{DC}$  ,  $b = c$  .

$a = c + 10$  ,  $L = a + b + 2c$   
 $34 = c + 10 + c + 2c$  , . . .  $c = 6 \text{ cm}$  . . . ,  $b = 6 \text{ cm}$   $a = 16 \text{ cm}$  .

10.  $L$  . . .  $d'$   $d''$   
 $d' + d' < L < 2(d' + d'')$  .

$m + p = d'$   $n + q = d''$  .

$d' < a + d$  ,  $d' < b + c$  ,  
 $d'' < c + d$  ,  $d'' < a + b$  .



2,  $d' + d'' < a + b + c + d = L$  .

$c < m + n$  ,  $d < m + q$  ,  $a < q + p$  ,  $b < n + p$  .

$L = a + b + c + d < 2m + 2n + 2p + 2q = 2(d' + d'')$  .

11.  $P, Q, R, S$   $AB, BC, CD, DA$  -  
 $ABCD$   $L$  . -

$2(\overline{PR} + \overline{QS}) \leq L$  .

$E$   $AC$  .  
 $\overline{PR} \leq \overline{PE} + \overline{ER}$  ,  $\overline{QS} \leq \overline{SE} + \overline{EQ}$  ,

$\overline{PR} + \overline{QS} \leq \overline{PE} + \overline{ER} + \overline{SE} + \overline{EQ}$  .

$PE, ER, SE, EQ$   $ABC$

$ACD$  ,

$\overline{PE} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}$  ,  $\overline{ER} = \frac{\overline{AD}}{2}$  ,  $\overline{SE} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{2}$  ,  $\overline{EQ} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2}$  .

$\overline{PR} + \overline{QS} \leq \frac{\overline{BC}}{2} + \frac{\overline{AD}}{2} + \frac{\overline{CD}}{2} + \frac{\overline{AB}}{2}$  , . . .  $2(\overline{PR} + \overline{QS}) \leq L$  .

12.

$ABCD$

$A$

$BC$   
 $56 \text{ cm},$

$P.$   $\overline{CP} = 5 \text{ cm},$

$\angle BAP = \angle PAD,$   
 $\angle BPA = \angle PAD$

$\angle BAP = \angle BPA, \dots$

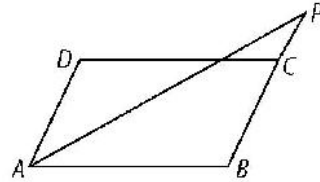
$APB$

$\overline{AB} = \overline{BP} = a,$

$\overline{BP} = \overline{BC} + \overline{CP} = b + 5,$

$a = b + 5.$   $L = 2(a + b) = 2(b + 5 + b) = 4b + 10,$

$4b + 10 = 56, \dots b = 11,5 \text{ cm} \quad a = 16,5 \text{ cm}.$



13.

$ABCD (\overline{AB} > \overline{BC}).$

$s$

$\angle BAD, D_1$

$D$

$s$

$B_1$

$B$

$s.$

$\overline{AD}_1 = 4 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{AB}_1 = 10 \text{ cm},$

$ABCD.$

$\angle BAD,$

$AB$

$AD$

$D_1,$

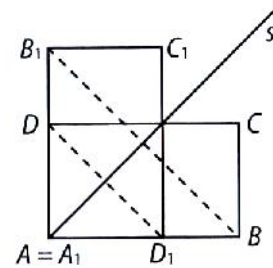
$D,$

$AB,$

$B_1,$

$B,$

$AD.$



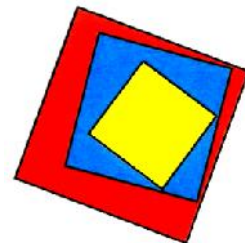
$\overline{AD} = \overline{AD}_1 = 4 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{AB} = \overline{AB}_1 = 10 \text{ cm}.$

$ABCD : L = 2(\overline{AD} + \overline{AB}) = 2(4 + 10) = 24 \text{ cm}.$

14.

$8 \text{ cm}, 12 \text{ cm} \quad 16 \text{ cm}.$

?



$$16^2 - 12^2 = 112 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$12^2 - 8^2 = 80 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$(112 : 80) \cdot 100 - 100 = 40$$

40%

15.

A

B,

A,

A

B.

A

B

?

A

P, Q, R, S.

B

Q,

1', 2', 3'

1, 2, 3 (

).

A

4.

B

S,

A

16.

20 cm,

2 cm.

$$a + b = 2c$$

$$L = a + b + 2c = 2(a + b),$$

$$2(a + b) = 20,$$

$$a + b = 10 \text{ cm}.$$

$$h = 2r = 4 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P = \frac{a+b}{2} h = \frac{10}{2} \cdot 4 = 20 \text{ cm}^2.$$

17.

ABCD ( $\overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm}, \overline{BC} = 5 \text{ cm}$ ),

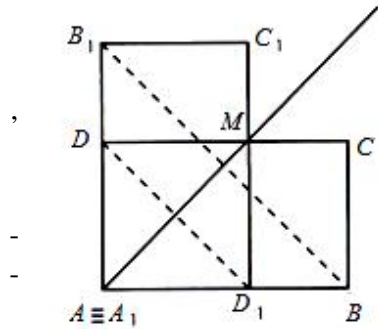
s  $\angle BAD$ .

s.

)  $A_1B_1C_1D_1$   
 $ABCD$ .  
 )

$ABCD$   $A_1B_1C_1D_1$ .

. )



$\overline{A_1B_1} = \overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm}, \overline{B_1C_1} = \overline{BC} = 5 \text{ cm}.$

)  $M$   
 $M$   $s,$   $D$   $A_1B_1,$   
 $D_1$   $AD$   $A_1$   
 $A.$   $ABCD$   $A_1B_1C_1D_1$

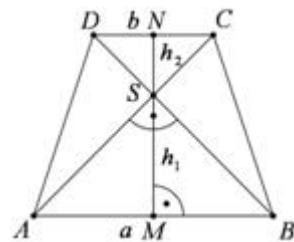
$\overline{A_1D_1} = \overline{AD} = 5 \text{ cm} \quad \angle D_1AD = 90^\circ.$   
 $5 \text{ cm},$

$20 \text{ cm}, \quad 25 \text{ cm}^2.$

18.

$12 \text{ cm} \quad 8 \text{ cm}.$

$\angle ASB = 90^\circ,$   
 $\triangle ABS$   $\triangle AMS$   
 $= 6 \text{ cm}.$   $h_1 = \frac{a}{2}$   
 $h = h_1 + h_2 = 10 \text{ cm}.$   $h_2 = \frac{b}{2} = 4 \text{ cm}.$



$P = \frac{a+b}{2} h = 100 \text{ cm}^2.$

19.  $ABCD$   $a.$   $O$   
 $AC$   $BD.$   $E$   $F$   $BO$



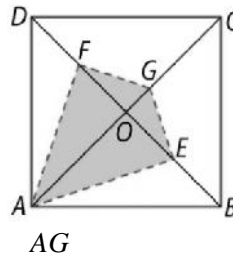
$DO$ ,  $G$   $CO$   $\overline{CG} = 3\overline{GO}$ .

$AEGF$  ?

$\overline{EF} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{BD} = \frac{1}{2}d$   $\overline{OG} = \frac{1}{4}\overline{OC} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2}d = \frac{1}{8}d$

$\overline{AG} = \frac{5}{8}d$ ,  $d$

$AEGF$



$P_{AEGF} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}d \cdot \frac{5}{8}d = \frac{5}{32}d^2$ .

$P_{ABCD} = \frac{1}{2}d^2$ ,

$P_{AEGF} : P_{ABCD} = \frac{5}{32}d^2 : \frac{1}{2}d^2 = \frac{5}{16}$ .

$\frac{5}{16}$

20.

$ABCD$   $60 \text{ cm}$ .  $O$

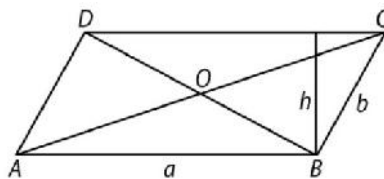
$AC$   $BD$ .

$ABO, BCO, CDO, DAO$   $10 \text{ cm}$ .

$a$   $b$   
( $a > b$ ).

$2(a+b) = 60$ ,  $\dots$   $a+b = 30$ .

$10 \text{ cm}$



$ABO$   $BCO$   $a-b$ .  
 $a-b = 10$ .  $a+b = 30$   $a-b = 10$   $a = 20 \text{ cm}$   $b = 10 \text{ cm}$ .

$P = ah = 20h$

$h = b$ ,

$P = 200 \text{ cm}^2$ .

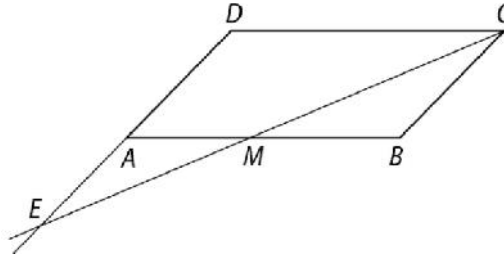
21.

$AD$   $E$ ,  $\overline{AE} = 5 \text{ cm}$ .

$ABCD$

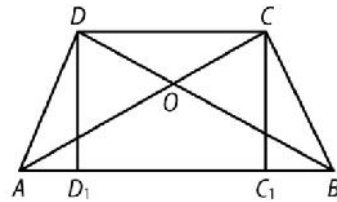
50 cm .

$\angle BCM = \angle MCD$  (  $\angle$  bisector  $MC$  ),  $\angle BCM = \angle MEA$  (  $CE \parallel AB$  )  
 (  $AB \parallel CD$  ),  $\angle MCD = \angle BMC$  (  $MC$  transversal )  
 $\angle MBC = \angle EMA$  (  $AB \parallel CD$  ).



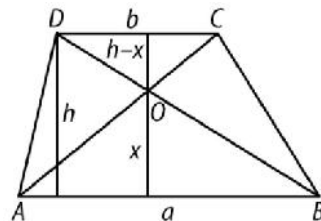
$\triangle AEM \cong \triangle BMC$  (ASA),  
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{AM} = 5 \text{ cm}$ ,  $\overline{BM} = \overline{BC} = x$ .  
 $2 \cdot (x+5) + 2x = 50$ ,  
 $x = 10 \text{ cm}$ .  
 $15 \text{ cm}$   $10 \text{ cm}$ .

22.  $ABCD$ , ( $AB \parallel CD$ ),  $O$  intersection of diagonals.  
 $P_{AOD} = P_{BOC}$ .  
 $\overline{DD_1} = \overline{CC_1}$  (  $DD_1 \parallel CC_1$  ).  
 $P_{AOD} = P_{ABD} - P_{ABO}$   
 $= P_{ABC} - P_{ABO}$   
 $= P_{BOC}$ .

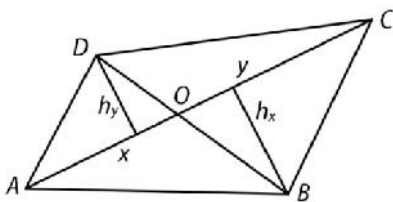


23.  $ABCD$  ( $AB \parallel CD$ ),  $O$  intersection of diagonals.  
 $P_{AOD} = P_{BOC}$ .  
 $P_{COD} = ?$

$P_{COD} = P_{ACD} - P_{AOB}$   
 $P_{ACD} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot CD \cdot h$   
 $P_{AOB} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot AB \cdot x$



$$\begin{aligned}
 AOB &= \frac{ax}{2}, & COD &= \frac{b(h-x)}{2}. \\
 AOD &= \frac{ah}{2} - \frac{ax}{2} = \frac{a(h-x)}{2}, & BOC & \\
 \frac{bh}{2} - \frac{b(h-x)}{2} &= \frac{bx}{2}. & AOD & \\
 BOC &= \frac{a(h-x)}{2} \cdot \frac{bx}{2} = \frac{abx(h-x)}{4}. & & \\
 AOB \quad COD &= \frac{ax}{2} \cdot \frac{b(h-x)}{2} = \frac{abx(h-x)}{4}. & &
 \end{aligned}$$



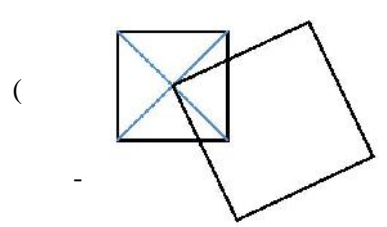
$$\begin{aligned}
 ABCD &= \dots \\
 ABO, & \\
 OBC, COD &= \dots \\
 DOA &: \frac{xh_x}{2}, \frac{yh_x}{2}, \frac{yh_y}{2} \\
 ABO \quad CDO &= \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{xh_y}{2} & \\
 \frac{xh_x}{2} \cdot \frac{yh_y}{2} & \\
 AOD \quad BOD &= \frac{yh_x}{2} \cdot \frac{xh_y}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

24.

).

$$4 \text{ cm}^2,$$



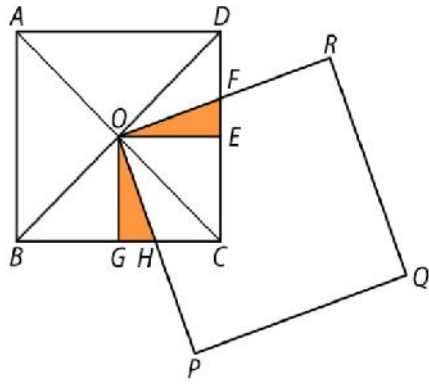
$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \dots \\
 &= \dots \\
 &= \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\overline{OE} = \overline{OG} = \frac{a}{2} \quad \angle OEF = \angle OGH = 90^\circ$$

$$\angle GOH = 90^\circ - \angle HOE = \angle EOF,$$

*OEF OGH*

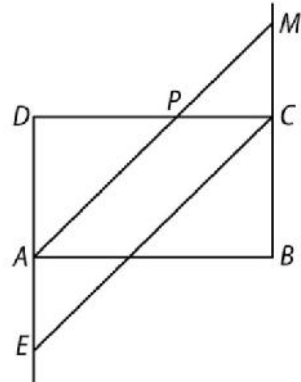
, ... -  
*OHCF*  $4 \text{ cm}^2$ . -  
*OEF OGH*  
 $(\frac{a}{2})^2 = P_{GCEO} = P_{GHO} + P_{HCEO}$   
 $= P_{EFO} + P_{HCEO} = P_{HCFO}$   
 $= 4,$   
 $\frac{a}{2} = 2, \dots a = 4 \text{ cm}.$



25.

*ABCD*  $5 \text{ cm}$   $3 \text{ cm}$ . -  
 $\angle BAD$  *BC* *M*  
*B - C - M*.  $\angle BCD$  *DA* *E* -  
*D - A - E*.  
*ECMA*.

*AM* *CD*  
*P*. *AM* -  
 $\angle BAD$  *ADP* *PCM*  
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{DP} = 3 \text{ cm}$   $\overline{PC} = \overline{CM} = 2 \text{ cm}$ .  
 $\overline{AE} = 2 \text{ cm}$ .  
*ECMA*  
 $\overline{AE} =$   
 $\overline{CM} = 2 \text{ cm}$ ,



$\overline{AB} = 5 \text{ cm}$ . , *ECMA* -  
 $10 \text{ cm}^2$ .

26.

*ABCD*  $8 \text{ cm}$   $4 \text{ cm}$ .  
 $\angle BAD$  *BC* *M*, *B - C - M*, -  
 $\angle BCD$  *DA* *E*  
*D - A - E*. *ECMA* -  
*ABCD*

$\angle BAD = \angle ADP$   
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{DP} = 4 \text{ cm}$   
 $\overline{PC} = \overline{CM} = 4 \text{ cm}$   
 $\overline{AE} = 4 \text{ cm}$   
 $\overline{BC} = \overline{CM} = 4 \text{ cm}$

27.  $P, Q, R, S$

$ABCD$  1:2 (

!)

)

$PQRS$

)

$PQRS$

$ABCD$ .

. )

$APS$

$CRQ$

$\overline{SP} =$

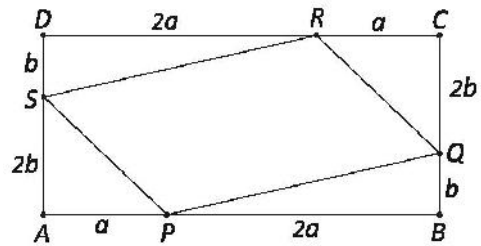
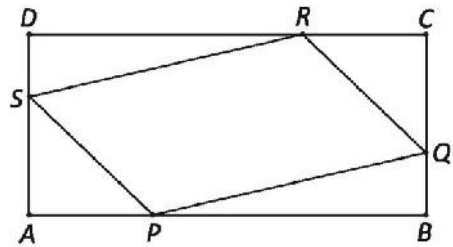
$\overline{QR}$ .

$\overline{PQ} = \overline{RS}$ .

$PQRS$

)

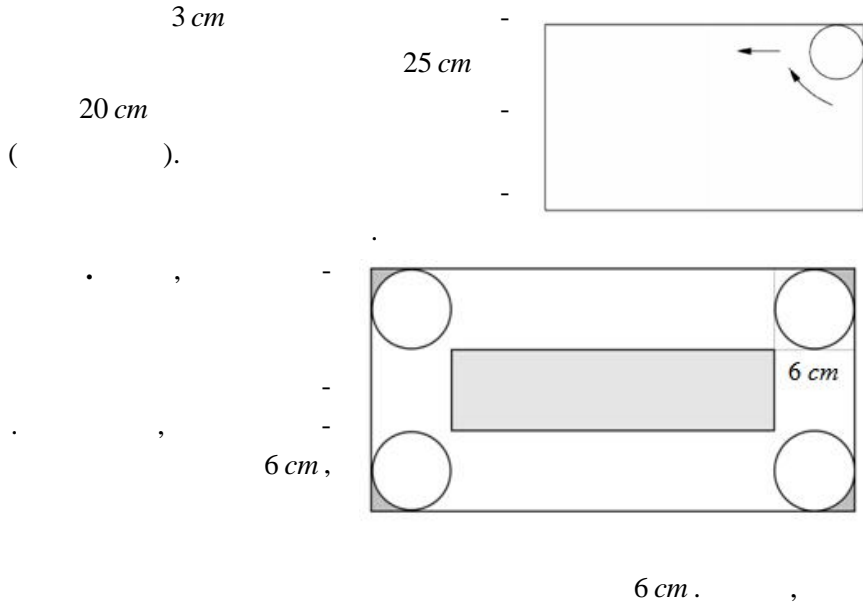
$$P_{ABCD} = 3a \cdot 3b = 9ab.$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{PQRS} &= P_{ABCD} - (P_{SAP} + P_{PBQ} + P_{QCR} + P_{RDS}) \\
 &= 9ab - \left(\frac{2ab}{2} + \frac{2ab}{2} + \frac{2ab}{2} + \frac{2ab}{2}\right) \\
 &= 5ab,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{PQRS} : P_{ABCD} = 5ab : (9ab) = 5 : 9.$$

28.



$$25 - 2 \cdot 6 = 13 \text{ cm} \quad 20 - 2 \cdot 6 = 8 \text{ cm} .$$

$$8 \cdot 13 + 6^2 - f \cdot 3^2 = 140 - 9f .$$

29.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \triangle ABC \quad \angle ABC = \frac{7}{2} \angle CAB \quad \angle BCA = \frac{3}{2} \angle CAB . & \quad - \\
 AC & \quad AD \quad \angle CAB \\
 AB & \quad M \quad K , \quad \triangle BCM \\
 & \quad BCMK , \\
 \overline{AM} + \overline{MK} = 6 \text{ cm} . &
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\angle ABC + \angle BCA + \angle CAB = 180^\circ,$$

$$\frac{7}{2}\angle CAB + \frac{3}{2}\angle CAB + \angle CAB = 180^\circ,$$

$$6\angle CAB = 180^\circ,$$

$$\angle CAB = 30^\circ,$$

$$\angle BCA = 45^\circ, \angle ABC = 105^\circ.$$

,  $M, K \in s$ ,

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{CM} \quad \overline{AK} = \overline{CK}, \dots$$

ACM ACK

$$\angle KAC = \angle ACK = 30^\circ.$$

, AM  $\angle CAK$ ,

$$\angle KAM = \angle MAC = 15^\circ.$$

,  $\triangle ACM$

$$\angle ACM = \angle CAM = 15^\circ,$$

$$\angle MCK = \angle ACK - \angle ACM = 15^\circ$$

$$\angle KCB = \angle ACK - \angle MCK = 15^\circ.$$

,  $\triangle BCK$

$$\angle BKC = 180^\circ - (\angle KBC + \angle BCK) = 180^\circ - (105^\circ + 15^\circ) = 60^\circ,$$

$\triangle KCN$

$$\angle MKC = \angle NKC = 180^\circ - (\angle KNC + \angle NCK) = 180^\circ - (90^\circ + 30^\circ) = 60^\circ.$$

,

$$\angle MKC = \angle BKC = 60^\circ, \angle MCK = \angle BCK = 15^\circ \quad \overline{KC} = \overline{KC}$$

$$\triangle MKC \cong \triangle BKC.$$

$$\overline{MC} = \overline{BC},$$

$\triangle BCM$

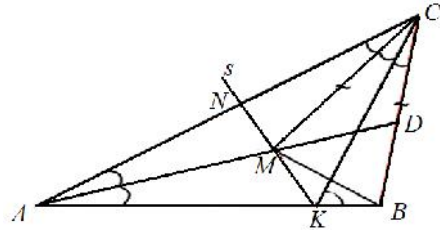
$$\overline{AM} + \overline{MK} = 6 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{CM},$$

$$\overline{CM} + \overline{MK} = 6 \text{ cm}.$$

,  $\triangle MKC \cong \triangle BKC$

$$L_{BCM K} = \overline{CM} + \overline{MK} + \overline{KB} + \overline{BC} = 2(\overline{CM} + \overline{MK}) = 12 \text{ cm}.$$



## 5.4.

1.  $\overline{AB} = 30,12 \text{ cm.}$   $O, M, K$

$AM$   $MB$

$\overline{AO} = \overline{KB} = 10,14 \text{ cm.}$   $A, B, O, M, K$

?

$\overline{AM} = 3\overline{MB}$   $\overline{MB} = 30,12 : 4 = 7,53 \text{ cm,}$

$\overline{AM} = 22,59 \text{ cm.}$  ,

$A - O - K - M - B$

$\overline{AO} = 1,14 \text{ c,}$

$\overline{OK} = 30,12 - 2 \cdot 10,14 = 9,84 \text{ cm,}$

$\overline{MB} = 7,53 \text{ cm,}$

$\overline{KM} = 10,14 - 7,53 = 2,61 \text{ cm.}$

2.  $\overline{AB} = 30,12 \text{ cm.}$   $O, M, K$

$AM$   $MB$

$\overline{AO} = \overline{KB} = 20,14 \text{ cm.}$   $A, B, O, M, K$

?

$\overline{AM} = 4\overline{MB}$   $\overline{AM} = 30,12 : 5 = 6,024 \text{ cm,}$

$\overline{MB} = 24,096 \text{ cm.}$  ,

$A - M - K - O - B$

$\overline{AM} = 6,024 \text{ cm,}$

$\overline{MK} = 30,12 - 20,14 - 6,024 = 3,956 \text{ cm,}$

$\overline{KO} = 20,14 - 6,024 - 3,956 = 10,16 \text{ cm,}$

$\overline{OB} = 30,12 - 20,14 = 9,98 \text{ cm.}$

3.  $D, E, F$   $BC, CA, AB$

$ABC .$

$ABC$   $DEF .$

.  $O$   $\triangle ABC ,$

$OF$   $AB$   $DE$

$\triangle ABC ,$   $DE$   $AB$  ,

$OF$   $DE .$



$OD$   $EF$  ,  $O$  -  
 $\triangle DEF$  .

4.  $A, B, C, D$   $AB \perp CD$   
 $BC \perp AD$  .  $AC \perp BD$  .  
 $\cdot$   $AB \perp CD$   $BC \perp AD$

$\cdot$   $A$   $AB$  -  
 $CD$   $AD$  -  
 $BC$   $AC$  -  
 $BD$  .

5.  $M$   $K$   $A$   
 $B$   $ABC$   $BC$   $AC$  ,  $\cdot$   
 $MK$   $AB?$

$\cdot$   $N$   
 $MK$   $AB$  .  
 $\overline{NK} = \overline{NM}$  .

$S$   
 $\cdot \cdot \overline{SA} = \overline{SB}$  .

$K$  ,

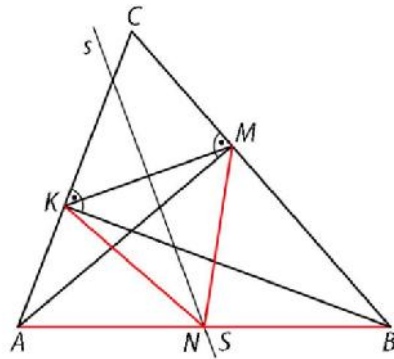
$ABK$   
 $\overline{SK} = \overline{SA} = \overline{SB} = r_0$  .  
 $ABM$

(1)  
 $AB$  ,

$ABK$

$r_0$

(2)



$B$  ,

$\overline{SM} = \overline{SA} = \overline{SB} = r_0$  . (3)

$\cdot$  (2) (3)

$\overline{SM} = \overline{SK}$  . (4)

$ABC$

$N$   $S$

(1) (4)

$AB$

$N \equiv S$  ,

$MK$

$AB$  .

6.

$AD \quad 2:1.$   
 $AD$   
 $Ap.$   
 $Ap$   
 $B' \quad C \quad \overline{AB'}$   
 $\overline{AC} = 2\overline{AB'}$   
 $CD$   
 $\overline{DB} = \overline{CD}.$   
 $BB' \quad T = AD \cap BB'.$   
 $ACB, \quad T$   
 $\overline{AT} : \overline{TD} = 2:1.$

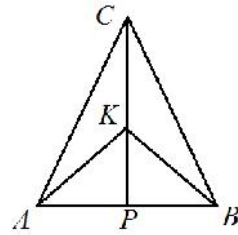
7.

$M$   
 $D, E, F$   
 $P, Q, R$   
 $MP, MQ, MR,$   
 $DE$   
 $ABC$   
 $BC, CA, AB.$   
 $ABC \quad PQR$   
 $MPQ,$   
 $\frac{1}{2}\overline{AC} = \overline{DE} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{PQ}.$   
 $\overline{AC} = \overline{PQ}.$   
 $\overline{AB} = \overline{RQ} \quad \overline{BC} = \overline{PR}.$   
 $ABC \quad PQR$

8.

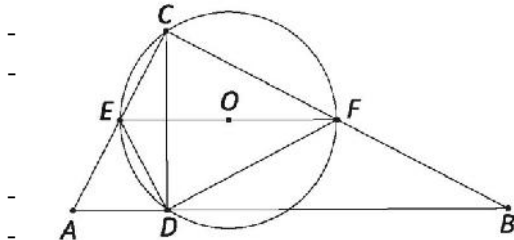
$AB$   
 $CP$   
 $ABC$   
 $P.$   
 $K$   
 $\angle AKP + \angle CKB = 180^\circ.$   
 $P$   
 $C.$   
 $\angle AKP + \angle CKB = 180^\circ \quad \angle AKP + \angle AKC = 180^\circ$

$\angle AKC = \angle CKB$ .  
 $\triangle AKC \cong \triangle BKC$       $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$ ,  $\overline{CK} = \overline{CK}$   
 $\angle AKC = \angle CKB$ ,  
 $\angle ACK = \angle BCK$ ,  
 $CK$ ,  
 $CP$



9.  $\triangle ABC$ .  $D, E, F$  -

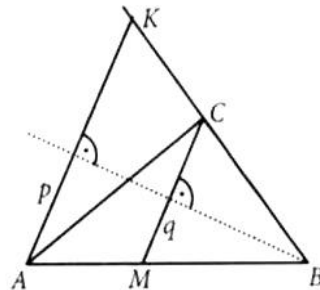
$AC = BC$ .  
 $C, D, E, F$   
 $ADC$   
 $E$   
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{EC} = \overline{DE}$ .



$BDC$       $\overline{BF} = \overline{FC} = \overline{DF}$  ( ).  
 $DEF \cong CEF$ .  
 $\angle EDF = \angle ECF = 90^\circ$ ,  
 $C, D, E, F$   
 $EF$   
 $ABC$ .

10.  $\triangle ABC$  ( $\overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$ ),  $A, C$   
 $\angle ABC$ .

$BC < AB$       $K, M$ ,  
 $AB$ ,      $\overline{KC} = 5 \text{ cm}$       $\overline{MB} = 8 \text{ cm}$ .  
 $\angle ABC$   
 $p$ ,  
 $\angle ABC$   
 $q$ .  
 $BC < AB$       $p, q$



$$\frac{K}{AB} = \frac{M}{BK} \quad \frac{BAK}{MB} = \frac{BMC}{BC} \quad ,$$

$$\frac{AB}{AB} = \frac{BK}{BK} = \frac{BC}{BC} + \frac{CK}{CK} = \frac{MB}{MB} + \frac{CK}{CK} = 8 + 5 = 13 \text{ cm} .$$

11.  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $\angle BAC = 40^\circ$ ,  $\angle ABC = 20^\circ$ ,  $\overline{AB} - \overline{BC} = 10 \text{ cm}$ .  
 $\angle ACB$   $AB$   $M$ .  
 $CM$ .

$$\frac{K}{AK} = \frac{AB}{AB} - \frac{BC}{BK} = \frac{AB}{AB} - \frac{BC}{BC} = 10 \text{ cm} . \quad \frac{BC}{BC} = \frac{BK}{BK} \quad -$$

$$\frac{BCK}{\angle BKC} = \frac{ABC}{\angle ABC} = 20^\circ ,$$

$$\angle BKC = \angle BCK = 80^\circ . \quad \angle AKC = 180^\circ - 80^\circ = 100^\circ , \quad -$$

$$\angle ACK = 40^\circ . \quad , \quad \angle ACK \quad , \quad -$$

$$\frac{AK}{AK} = \frac{KC}{KC} = 10 \text{ cm} . \quad \angle ACM = \angle BCM = 60^\circ , \quad \angle KMC$$

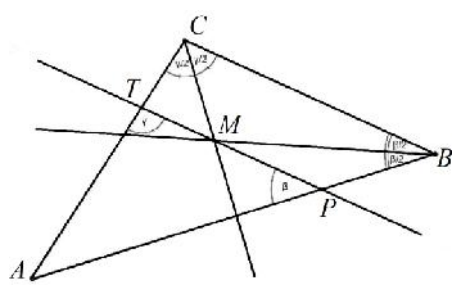
$$\frac{BMC}{BMC} \quad , \dots \quad \angle BCM = 60^\circ \quad \angle MBC = 20^\circ .$$

$$\frac{KMC}{KMC} , \quad \angle KMC = 80^\circ . \quad \angle MKC = \angle BCK = 80^\circ ,$$

$$\frac{CM}{CM} = \frac{KC}{KC} = 10 \text{ cm} .$$

12.  $\triangle ABC$   $M$  ,  
 $BM$   $CM$   $\angle ABC$   $\angle BCA$  ,  
 $M$   $p$   $BC$  .  $p$   
 $AB$   $AC$  ,  $P$   $T$  .  
 $\overline{BP} + \overline{CT} = \overline{PT}$  .

$p$   
 $BC$   $\triangle ABC$  .  
 $AB$   $p$   $BC$  ,  
 $\angle MPA = \angle CBA = s$  .  
 $\angle MPB = 180^\circ - s$  ,



$$\angle BMP = 180^\circ - (180^\circ - s + \frac{s}{2}) = \frac{s}{2}.$$

$$, \angle PBM = \angle BMP = \frac{s}{2}, \quad \triangle BMP$$

$$AC \quad p \quad BC, \quad \triangle MCT$$

$$\overline{BP} = \overline{PM} \quad \overline{CT} = \overline{TM},$$

$$\overline{BP} + \overline{CT} = \overline{PM} + \overline{MT} = \overline{PT}$$

13.

$$ABC \quad \angle BAC = 120^\circ.$$

$$\angle BAC$$

$$D$$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{AB} + \overline{AC}.$$

$$BCD$$

$$M$$

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{AC}.$$

$$AMC$$

$$\angle CAM = 60^\circ,$$

$$ABC \quad MDC$$

$$\overline{CM} = \overline{CA}, \quad \overline{AB} = \overline{MD}$$

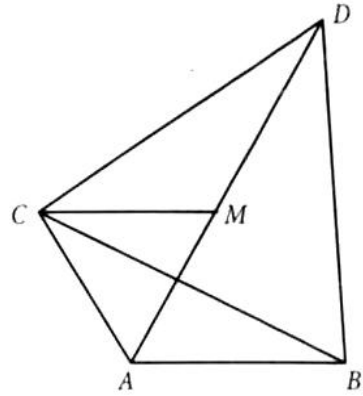
$$\angle CAB = \angle CMD = 120^\circ,$$

$$\angle ACB = \angle MCD \quad \overline{CD} = \overline{BC}.$$

$$\angle BCD = \angle MCD + \angle BCM = \angle ACB + \angle BCM = \angle ACM = 60^\circ.$$

$$, \quad \overline{CD} = \overline{BC} \quad \angle BCD = 60^\circ$$

$$BCD$$



14.

$$ABC$$

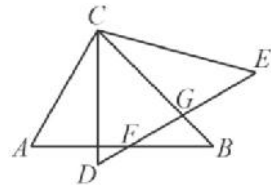
$$\angle BAC = 60^\circ$$

$$\angle ABC = 45^\circ.$$

$$ABC \quad DEC$$

$$\angle ACD = 30^\circ.$$

$$CFG$$

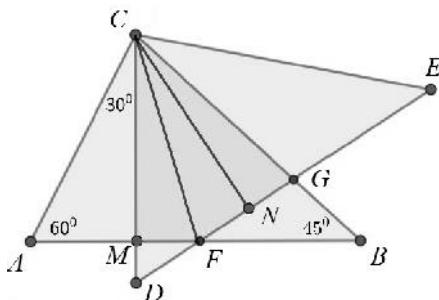


$$\angle BAC = 60^\circ \quad \angle ACM = 30^\circ, \quad \angle AMC = 90^\circ, \dots CM$$

$$ABC \quad CN$$

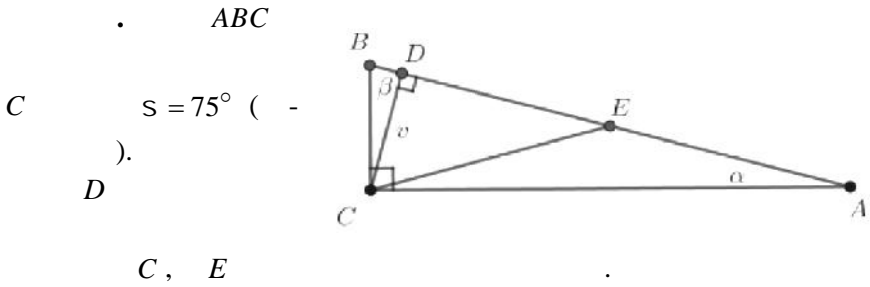
$$DEC.$$

$ABC \cong DEC$  ,  
 $AMC \cong DNC$  ,  
 $BCM$   
 $\angle MBC = 45^\circ$  ,  $\angle BCM$   
 $= 45^\circ$  .  
 $\angle BCN = \angle BCM - \angle NCM$   
 $= 45^\circ - 30^\circ = 15^\circ$  ,  
 $NGC$   $\angle NGC = 75^\circ$  .  
 $\angle NGB = 180^\circ - 75^\circ = 105^\circ$  ,  
 $\angle BFG = 180^\circ - (105^\circ + 45^\circ) = 30^\circ$  ,  
 $\angle GFM = 180^\circ - 30^\circ = 150^\circ$  .  
 $FNC$   $CF$   $FMC$   
 $\overline{CM} = \overline{CN}$  ,  
 $\angle MFC = \angle NCF$  ,  
 $2\angle GFC = \angle MFC + \angle NCF = \angle GFM = 150^\circ$  ,  $\therefore \angle GFC = 75^\circ$  .  
 $\angle GFC = 75^\circ = \angle FGC$  ,  $\therefore$   $CFG$  .  
 $\angle BAC = 60^\circ$   $\angle ACM = 30^\circ$  ,  $\angle AMC =$   
 $90^\circ$  ,  $\therefore CM$   $ABC$  .  $CN$   $ABC$   
 $DEC$  .  $AMC \cong DNC$  ,  
 $BCM$   $\angle MBC = 45^\circ$  ,  
 $\angle BCM = 45^\circ$  .  
 $\angle BCN = \angle BCM - \angle NCM = 45^\circ - 30^\circ = 15^\circ$  .  
 $FMC$   $FNC$  ,  
 $CF$   $\overline{CM} = \overline{CN}$  ,  
 $\angle MCF = \angle NCF$  .  $\angle MCN = 30^\circ$  ,  
 $2\angle FCN = \angle MCF + \angle NCF = \angle MCN = 30^\circ$  ,  
 $\therefore \angle FCN = 15^\circ$  .  $\angle FCN = 15^\circ = \angle GCN$  ,  
 $CFG$   $CN$   
 $C$  ,



15.

$75^\circ$ .



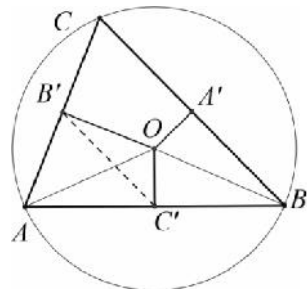
$\overline{AE} = \overline{BE} = \overline{CE} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2}$ ,  $\angle CAE$   
 $\angle AEC = \angle EAC = r = 90^\circ - s = 15^\circ$ .  
 $\angle BEC = \angle CAE$ ,  
 $\angle BEC = 2r = 30^\circ$ .  
 $\overline{CD} = \frac{\overline{CE}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\overline{AB}}{2} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{4}$ ,  $\overline{CD} = \frac{\overline{CE}}{2}$ .

16.

1)

$\overline{AC} < \overline{BC} < \overline{AB}$ .  
 $A'O, B'O, C'O$

$BC, CA, AB$ ,  
 $O$



$BC, CA, AB$

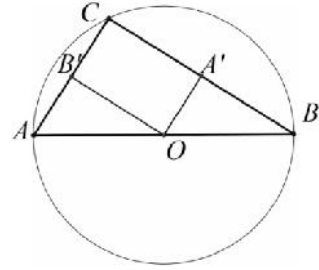
$\overline{OA'}, \overline{OB'}, \overline{OC'}$ .

$\overline{OC'} < \overline{OA'} \quad \overline{OC'} < \overline{OB'}$ .

$B'C'O$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle B'C'O &= \angle AC'O - \angle AC'B' = 90^\circ - \angle AC'B' = 90^\circ - s \\ \angle C'B'O &= \angle AB'O - \angle AB'C' = 90^\circ - \angle AB'C' = 90^\circ - x, \\ \angle AC'B' &= s \quad \angle AB'C' = x \\ \overline{AC} &< \overline{AB}, \quad s < x, \dots 90^\circ - s > 90^\circ - x. \\ \angle B'C'O &> \angle C'B'O, \quad \overline{OA'} > \overline{OC'}. \\ \overline{OB'} &> \overline{OC'}. \end{aligned}$$

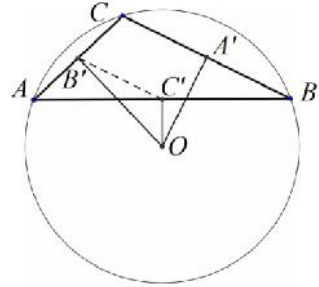
2)



3)

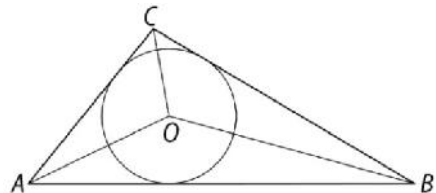
$$\begin{aligned} & ( \quad ), \\ & \quad B'C'O \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle B'C'O &= \angle AC'O - \angle AC'B' = 90^\circ + \angle AC'B' = 90^\circ + s \\ \angle C'B'O &= \angle AB'C' - \angle AB'O = \angle AB'C' - 90^\circ = x - 90^\circ, \\ \angle AC'B' &= s \quad \angle AB'C' = x \\ \overline{AC} &< \overline{AB}, \quad s < x, \dots \\ 90^\circ + s &> x - 90^\circ. \\ \angle B'C'O &> \angle C'B'O, \\ \overline{OB'} &> \overline{OC'}. \\ \overline{OA'} &> \overline{OC'}. \end{aligned}$$



17.

$\cdot \quad ABC$   
 $x > r > s$  (  $\quad$  ).  
 $O$   
 $AO, BO \quad CO$   
 $r, s \quad x.$   
 $\overline{OC} < \overline{OB}.$   
 $BCO \quad \angle BCO > \angle CBO,$   
 $\overline{OC} < \overline{OA}$





$$\overline{OC} < \overline{OB}, \quad \angle ACO > \angle CAO,$$

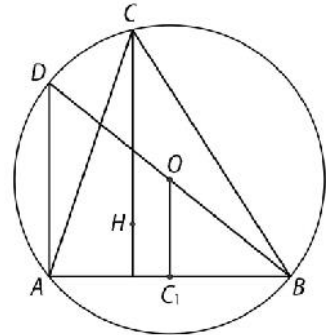
$$\overline{OC} < \overline{OA},$$

18.  $ABC$   $H$   $O$   $ABC$   $C_1$

$$\overline{CH} = 2\overline{OC}_1.$$

$$\overline{AD} = 2\overline{OC}_1, \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{CH},$$

$$\overline{CH} = 2\overline{OC}_1.$$



19.  $k$ ,  $ABC$ ,  $P, Q, R$ .

$$\overline{AB} = c, \overline{BC} = a, \overline{CA} = b$$

$$\overline{AP} = \overline{AR} = \frac{b+c-a}{2}, \overline{BP} = \overline{BQ} = \frac{a+c-b}{2}, \overline{CQ} = \overline{CR} = \frac{a+b-c}{2}.$$

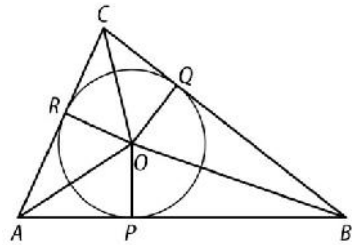
$$\overline{RO} = \overline{PO} = r$$

$$\overline{AP} = \overline{AR} = x, \quad \overline{BP} = \overline{BQ} = y, \quad \overline{CQ} = \overline{CR} = z, \quad a = y + z,$$

$$b = z + x, c = x + y, \quad a + b + c = 2x + 2y + 2z,$$

$$x + y + z = \frac{a+b+c}{2}.$$

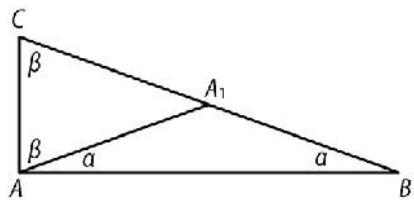
$$\overline{AP} = \overline{AR} = x = \frac{a+b+c}{2} - (y+z) = \frac{a+b+c}{2} - a = \frac{b+c-a}{2}.$$



20.  $BC$   $ABC$   $A_1$

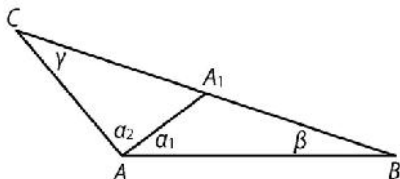
- )  $\overline{AA_1} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{BC}$ ,  $ABC$  .  
 )  $\overline{AA_1} < \frac{1}{2}\overline{BC}$ ,  $ABC$  .  
 )  $\overline{AA_1} > \frac{1}{2}\overline{BC}$ ,  $ABC$  .

. )  $ABA_1$   
 $AA_1C$  ,  
 $\angle AA_1B = \angle A_1BA = r$   
 $\angle A_1AC = \angle A_1CA = s$  .



$2r + 2s = 180^\circ$ ,  $r + s = 90^\circ$  ,  $ABC$   $180^\circ$  ,  $ABC$

- )  $\angle ABA_1 = s, \angle ACA_1 = x$ ,  
 $\angle BAA_1 = r_1, \angle CAA_1 = r_2$ .



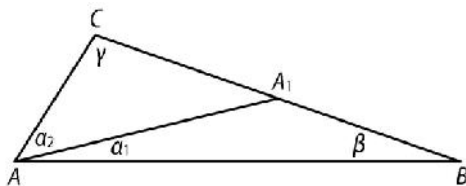
$\overline{AA_1} < \overline{A_1B}$ ,

$ABA_1$   $s < r_1$ .

$x < r_2$  ,  $s + x < a_1 + r_2 = r$  ,  $180^\circ - a < r$  ,

$90^\circ < r$  ,  $ABC$  .

- )  $\angle ABA_1 = s, \angle ACA_1 = x$ ,  
 $\angle BAA_1 = r_1, \angle CAA_1 = r_2$ .



$\overline{AA_1} > \overline{A_1B}$ ,

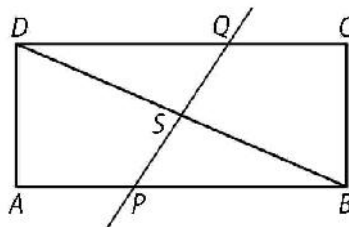
$ABA_1$   $s > r_1$ .

$x > r_2$  ,  $s + x > a_1 + r_2 = r$  ,  $180^\circ - a > r$  ,

$90^\circ > r$  ,  $ABC$  .

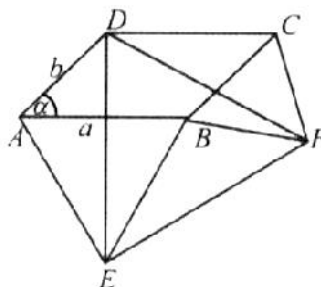
21.  $S$   $BD$   $ABCD$   
 $p$   $AB$   $CD$   $P$

$Q$ ,  $\overline{SP} = \overline{SQ}$ .  
 $ADQ$   
 $SBP$ ,  $\angle SDQ = \angle SBP$   
 $\angle DSQ = \angle BSP$ ,  $\overline{BS} = \overline{SD}$   
 $\overline{SP} = \overline{SQ}$ .



22.  $AB = BC$ ,  $ABCD$ ,  
 $ABE = BCF$ .  
 $DEF$ .

$\overline{AE} = \overline{CD} = \overline{BE} = a$ ,  $\overline{AD} = \overline{CF} = \overline{BF} = b$ ,  
 $\angle DAE = r + 60^\circ$ ,  $\angle FCD = r + 60^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle FBE = 360^\circ - (\angle ABC + 60^\circ + 60^\circ)$   
 $= 360^\circ - (180^\circ - r + 120^\circ)$   
 $= 360^\circ - 300^\circ + r$   
 $= 60^\circ + r$ .



$\angle DAE = \angle FCD = \angle FBE$ ,  
 $\overline{DE} = \overline{FD} = \overline{FE}$ ,  
 $DEF$ .

23.  $AB = CD$ ,  $ABCD$ ,  $E = F$   
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{BF}$ ,  $\angle BAD = 60^\circ$

$DEF$ .  
 $\angle BAD = 60^\circ$ ,  $\angle ABC = 120^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle ABD = \angle DBC = 60^\circ$ .  
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{BD}$ .  
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{BF}$ ,  $\angle AED = \angle BDF$ .  
 $\angle EDF = \angle EDB + \angle BDF = \angle EDB + \angle ADE = 60^\circ$ ,  
 $\overline{DE} = \overline{DF}$ ,  $\angle DEF = \angle DFE = 60^\circ$ .

$DEF$   $60^\circ$ ,

24.  $CD$   $ABCD$   $L$ .  
 $A$   $C$

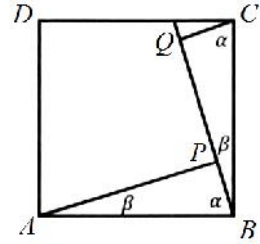
$P$   $Q$ .  $\frac{BL}{CP} = \frac{DQ}{DQ}$ .

$\angle ABP = r$   $\angle CBQ = s$ .

$r + s = 90^\circ$ .  $\angle APB = 90^\circ$   $\angle CQB = 90^\circ$ ,

$\angle BAP = s$   $\angle BCQ = r$ .

$BCQ$   $ABP$   
 $\angle QCD = s$ ,  $\frac{BP}{PBC} = \frac{CQ}{QCD}$ .

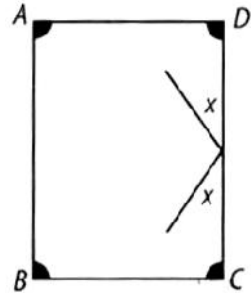


$\overline{CP} = \overline{DQ}$ .

25.  $3m$   $4m$ .

$C$ ,

$C$   $45^\circ$ .

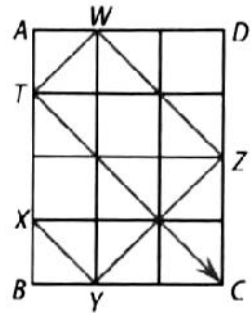


?

$1m$ .

$C$ ,

$45^\circ$ .



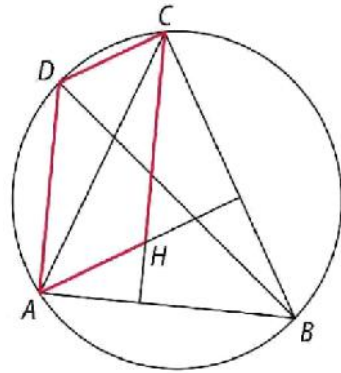
$45^\circ$ ,

$$\overline{BC} = \overline{BT}, \overline{AT} = \overline{AW}, \overline{DW} = \overline{DZ}, \overline{CZ} = \overline{CY}, \overline{BY} = \overline{BX}.$$

,  $X$ ,  $AB$   $1m$   
 $B$   $3m$   $A$ .

26.  $ABC$   $k$   
 $BD$   $k$ ,  $H$  -  
 $A, H, C, D$

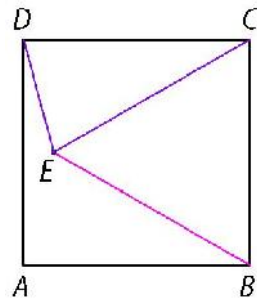
$ABC$   
 $BD$   
 $k$   
 $BCD$   
 $AD$   $CH$   
 $AH$   $DC$   
 $BC$ ,  
 $AHCD$   
 $ABC$



27.  $ABCD$   $E$   
 $\angle EDC = 75^\circ$   $\angle ECD = 30^\circ$   $BE$   
 $\overline{AB} = 5,6 \text{ cm}$ .

$E$   
 $( \quad )$ .  
 $\angle DEC = 180^\circ - \angle EDC - \angle ECD$   
 $= 180^\circ - 75^\circ - 30^\circ = 75^\circ$ .  
 $EDC$   
 $\therefore \overline{CD} = \overline{EC} = 5,6 \text{ cm}$ .

$\angle ECB = 90^\circ - \angle ECD = 90^\circ - 30^\circ = 60^\circ$   
 $BCE$



$$\overline{BE} = \overline{EC} = 5,6 \text{ cm}.$$

28.

$$\angle EDC = 75^\circ, \angle ECD = 30^\circ.$$

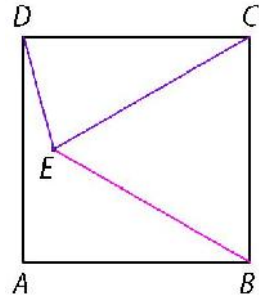
$AD \perp BC$ .

$\triangle BCE$  is isosceles with  $BE = EC$ .  
 $\angle BEC = 180^\circ - 75^\circ - 30^\circ = 75^\circ$ .  
 $\angle EBC = \angle ECB = 75^\circ$ .  
 $\angle ADE = \angle EDC = 75^\circ$ .  
 $\angle AED = \angle EDC = 75^\circ$ .  
 $\triangle ADE$  is isosceles with  $AE = AD$ .

$ABCD$

$E$

$E$



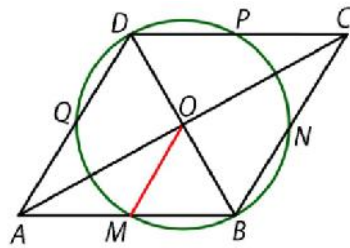
29.

$ABCD$

$60^\circ$ .

$O$  is the center of the circle passing through  $A, B, C, D$ .  
 $AB = BC = CD = DA$ .  
 $\angle AOB = \angle BOC = \angle COD = \angle DOA = 60^\circ$ .  
 $\triangle AOB$  is equilateral.  
 $\overline{OM} = \overline{OB}$ .

$AB, BC,$



$ABD$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{BD}.$$

$$\overline{OM} = \overline{OB}$$

$MBO$

$$\angle MBO = 60^\circ,$$

$$\overline{MB} = \overline{OB} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB}, \dots$$

$M$

$AB.$

$N, P, Q$

$BC, CD, DA$

$ABCD.$

30.

$D, E, F$   $G$

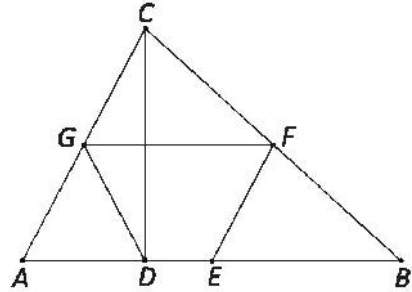
$C$

$AB, BC$

$\frac{CA}{BC} > \frac{AC}{AC}$ ,  
 ).

$ABC$   
 $A-D-E-B$  ( -

$FG$   
 $AB$ ,  
 $DE$ .  
 $DEFG$   
 $G$   
 $ADC$ ,

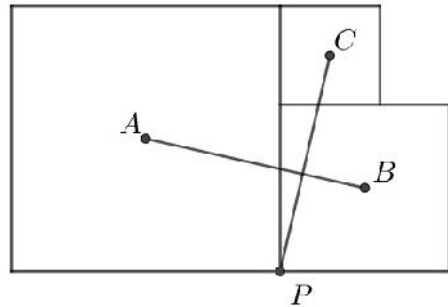


$\overline{GD} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AC}$ .  
 $\overline{FE} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AC}$ .  
 $\overline{FE} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AC} = \overline{GD}$ ,  
 $DEFG$

31.

$A, B$   $C$ .  $P$

$$\frac{AB}{PC}$$



$\angle AQB$   $\angle CRP$  (

$A, B$   $C$

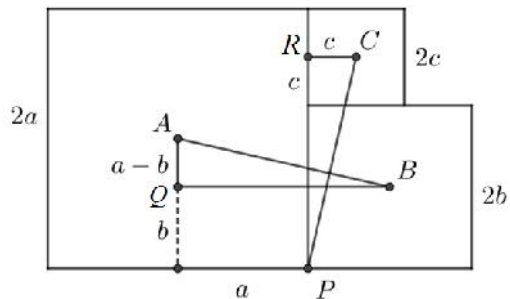
$$2a, 2b \quad 2c,$$

$$2a = 2b + 2c, \therefore a = b + c,$$

$$\overline{AQ} = a - b = c = \overline{CR}$$

$$\overline{RP} = c + 2b = a - b + 2b$$

$$= a + b = \overline{QB}.$$

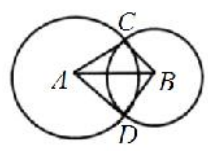


$AQB \quad CRP$  ,

$\overline{AB} = \overline{PC}$  ,  $\overline{AB} : \overline{PC} = 1$ .

32.  $k_1(A, r_1) \quad k_2(A, r_2) \quad C \quad D$ .  
 $\angle ACB = \angle ADB$ .

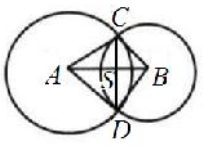
$\cdot \quad \overline{AC} = \overline{AD} = r_1, \quad \overline{BC} = \overline{BD} = r_2$   
 $AB \quad ABC$   
 $ABD,$



$\cdot \quad \angle ACB = \angle ADB$ .

33.  $k_1(A, r_1) \quad k_2(A, r_2) \quad C \quad D$ .  
 $AB \quad CD$ .

$\cdot \quad \overline{AC} = \overline{AD} = r_1, \quad \overline{BC} = \overline{BD} = r_2$   
 $AB \quad ABC$   
 $ABD,$



$\cdot \quad \angle BAC = \angle BAD$ .  $S$   
 $AB \quad CD$ .  $ASC \quad ASD$  (AS  
 $\cdot \quad \overline{AC} = \overline{AD} = r_1 \quad \angle BAC = \angle BAD) \quad \angle ASC =$   
 $\angle ASD$ . ,  $\angle ASC \quad \angle ASD$   
 $\angle ASC = \angle ASD = 90^\circ, \dots AB \perp CD$ .



---

**6.**

1.                2013  
                    2013.  
                    .                                 $x, x+1, x+2, \dots, x+2012$  .  
 $x + x+1 + x+2 + \dots + x+2012 = 2013,$   
 $2013x + 1 + 2 + \dots + 2012 = 2013,$   
 $2013x + \frac{2012 \cdot 2013}{2} = 2013,$   
 $x + 1006 = 1,$   
 $x = -1005.$   
                    ,                                 $-1005, -1004, \dots, -1, 0, 1, \dots, 1005, 1006, 1007$  .

2.                2013  
                    -2013.  
                    .                                 $x, x+1, \dots, x+2012$  .  
 $x + x+1 + \dots + x+2012 = -2013,$   
 $2013x + 1 + 2 + \dots + 2012 = -2013,$   
 $2013x + \frac{2012 \cdot 2013}{2} = -2013,$   
 $2013(x + 1006) = -2013,$   
 $x + 1006 = -1,$   
 $x = -1007.$   
                    ,                                :  $-1007, -1006, \dots, -1, 0, 1, \dots, 1003, 1004, 1005$  .

3.                2012  
                    2012.  
                    .                                 $x, x+1, \dots, x+2011$  .

$$\begin{aligned}
x + x + 1 + \dots + x + 2011 &= 2012, \\
2012x + 1 + 2 + \dots + 2011 &= 2012, \\
2012x + \frac{2011 \cdot 2012}{2} &= 2012, \\
2012\left(x + \frac{2011}{2}\right) &= 2012, \\
x + \frac{2011}{2} &= 1, \\
x + 1005,5 &= 1 \\
x &= -1004,5.
\end{aligned}$$

$x$  , 2012  
2012.

4. 2009 2

2008,  
 ( 1004 ) 2008, 2006, ..., 6, 4, 2  
 ( 1004 ) 0, -2, -4, -6, ..., -2006, -2008  
 , 0.

5.

$$\begin{aligned}
x + (x + 1) + \dots + 19 + 20 &= 57. \\
& : \\
x + (x + 1) + \dots + 17 + 18 + 19 + 20 &= 57, \\
18 + 19 + 20 &= 57 \\
x = -17 \quad x = 18.
\end{aligned}$$

6.

2007  
 2007.  
 ,  $x$   
 1004-  
 1003 ,  
 1003  
 $x - 1003, x - 1002, \dots, x - 1, x, x + 1, \dots, x + 1002, x + 1003.$

$$x - 1003 + x - 1002 + \dots + x - 1 + x + x + 1 + \dots + x + 1002 + x + 1003 = 2007,$$

$$2007x = 2007,$$

$$x = 1.$$

$$x = 1, \quad x - 1003 = -1002,$$

$$x + 1003 = 1004.$$

$$x, x + 1, x + 2, \dots, x + 2006.$$

$$x + x + 1 + x + 2 + \dots + x + 2006 = 2007,$$

$$2007x + (1 + 2 + \dots + 2006) = 2007,$$

$$2007x + 1003 \cdot 2007 = 2007,$$

$$x + 1003 = 1,$$

$$x = -1002.$$

$$-1002 + 2006 = 1004.$$

7. ( ),

$$x + (x + 1) = 2010 \quad 2x = 2009 \quad -$$

3.

$$x + (x + 1) + (x + 2) = 2010$$

$$x = 669.$$

$$669, 670, 671.$$

2010

2010

$$(-2009) + (-2008) + \dots + (-1) + 0 + 1 + \dots + 2008 + 2009 + 2010 = 2010$$

4020

8.  $k (k > 1)$

9.

$k$ .

:

1)  $4 + 5 = 9 \quad k = 2,$

2)  $(-3) + (-2) + (-1) + 0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 = 9 \quad k = 9,$

3)  $2 + 3 + 4 = 9 \quad k = 3,$

4)  $(-1) + 0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 = 9 \quad k = 6,$

5)  $(-8) + (-7) + \dots + (-1) + 0 + 1 + \dots + 7 + 8 + 9 = 9 \quad k = 18.$   
 $, k \in \{2, 3, 6, 9, 18\}.$

9.  $2009$   
 $?) ($  -  
 $.)$  -

$a + 1, a + 3, \dots, a + 2n + 1.$  :  
 $(a + 1) + (a + 3) + \dots + (a + 2n - 1) = 2009.$   
 $2a + 2n,$

$(2a + 2n) \cdot \frac{n}{2} = 2009, \dots n(a + n) = 2009. \quad n < a + n.$   
 $2009 = 7 \cdot 7 \cdot 41,$  :

1)  $n = 7, \quad a + n = 287, \quad a = 280,$   
 $281,$

2)  $n = 41, \quad a + n = 49, \quad a = 8 \quad 9.$

- a) 281, 283, 285, 287, 289, 291, 293,  
b) -279, -277, -275, ..., 275, 277, 279, 281, 283, ..., 293,  
c) 9, 11, 13, 15, ..., 85, 87, 89,  
d) -7, -5, ..., 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, ..., 87, 89,  
e) -2007, -2005, ..., 2005, 2007, 2009

10.  $2010$

?

$(x + 1) + (x + 2) + \dots + (x + n) = 2010,$   
 $(2x + n + 1)n = 2 \cdot 2010 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 67.$

$n < 2x + n + 1 \quad n \quad 2x + n + 1$   
 $4.$

- a)  $n = 3, 2x + n + 1 = 1340, x = 668,$   
b)  $n = 4, 2x + n + 1 = 1005, x = 500,$

- c)  $n = 5, 2x + n + 1 = 804, x = 399,$   
d)  $n = 12, 2x + n + 1 = 335, x = 161,$   
e)  $n = 15, 2x + n + 1 = 268, x = 126,$   
f)  $n = 20, 2x + n + 1 = 201, x = 90,$   
g)  $n = 60, 2x + n + 1 = 67, x = 3.$

- a) 779, 670, 671 -668, -667, ..., 0, 1, ..., 667, 668, 669, 670, 671,  
b) 501, 502, 503, 504 -500, ..., -1, 0, 1, ..., 500, 501, 502, 503, 504,  
c) 400, 401, 402, 403, 404 -399, ..., -1, 0, 1, ..., 399, 400, ..., 404,  
d) 162, 163, ..., 173 -161, ..., -1, 0, 1, ..., 161, 162, 163, ..., 173,  
e) 127, 128, ..., 141 -126, ..., -1, 0, 1, ..., 126, 127, 128, ..., 141,  
f) 91, 92, ..., 110 -90, ..., -1, 0, 1, ..., 90, 91, 92, ..., 110,  
g) 4, 5, 6, ..., 63 -3, -2, -1, 1, 2, 3, 4, ..., 63.

11.

$$2 \quad \cdot \quad -96.$$

?

$$\cdot \quad -96 \quad k \quad 2$$

$n.$

$$n + (n + 2) + \dots + (n + 2(k - 1)) = -96,$$

$$nk + 2 + 4 + \dots + 2(k - 1) = -96,$$

$$nk + k(k - 1) = -96,$$

$$k(n + k - 1) = -96.$$

$$k \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 16, 24, 32, 48, 96\}.$$

- $k = 1 \quad n = -96,$
- $k = 2 \quad n = -49 \quad : -49, -47,$
- $k = 3 \quad n = -34 \quad : -34, -32, -30,$
- $k = 4 \quad n = -27 \quad : -27, -25, -23, -21,$
- $k = 6 \quad n = -21 \quad : -21, -19, -17, -15, -13, -11,$
- $k = 8 \quad n = -19 \quad : -19, -17, -15, -13, -11, -9,$   
 $-7, -5,$

- $k = 12$        $n = -19$       :  $-19, -17, -15, -13, -11, -9,$   
 $-7, -5, -3, -1, 1, 3,$
- $k = 16$        $n = -21$       :  $-21, -19, -17, \dots, -13, -11,$   
 $-9, -7, \dots, 7, 9,$
- $k = 24$        $n = -27$       :  $-27, -25, -23, -21, -19, -17,$   
 $\dots, 17, 19,$
- $k = 32$        $n = -34$       :  $-34, -32, -30, -28, -26, -24,$   
 $\dots, 24, 26, 28,$
- $k = 48$        $n = -49$       :  $-49, -47, -45, -43, -41, \dots,$   
 $41, 43, 45,$
- $k = 96$        $n = -96$       :  $-96, -94, -92, \dots, 92, 94.$

12.  $1, -3, 5, -7, 9, -11, 13, \dots$  ( -  
-  
).

2013?  
 $2013 = 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61$   
 $1, 3, 11, 33, 61, 183, 671$  2013.

2013.  
 $2k + 1$   
 $S = 1 + (-3) + 5 + (-7) + \dots + (2(2k - 1) - 1) - (2(2k - 1) + 1) + 2(2k + 1) - 1$   
 $= \underbrace{(-2) + (-2) + \dots + (-2)}_k + 2(2k + 1) - 1$   
 $= -2k + 4k + 1 = 2k + 1,$

$1, 3, 11, 33, 61, 183, 671$  2013 -

13.  $2$  .  $66,$   
 $-64.$

?

·

(

)  $64 = 1 \cdot 64 = 2 \cdot 32 = 4 \cdot 16 = 8 \cdot 8,$  -

-2, 0, 2, ..., 32      -4, -2, 0, ..., 14, 16.

270,                      66. ,

-4, -2, 0, ..., 14, 16.

14.

$$A = 1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + 5 - 6 + 7 - 8 + \dots + (2k - 1) - 2k + \dots$$

$$2012 \qquad ?$$

·

$$A = 1 + (-2 + 3) + (-4 + 5) + (-6 + 7) + \dots + (-2k) + (2k + 1) + \dots$$

$$1. \qquad ,$$

$$A = 1 + (-2 + 3) + (-4 + 5) + \dots + (-2n) + (2n + 1) + \dots$$

$$1 + n = 2n + 1 - 2012,$$

$$2n + 1 = 2012,$$

$$2 \cdot 2012 + 1 = 4025.$$

15.

$$\pm 1 \pm 3 \pm 5 \pm 7 \pm 9 \pm 11,$$

$$2 \quad 13.$$

·

,

+

-

,

13.

36,

34.

·

,

17. -

:

$$-1 + 3 + 5 - 7 - 9 + 11, \quad -1 + 3 - 5 + 7 + 9 - 11, \quad 1 - 3 - 5 + 7 - 9 + 11.$$

16.

$$1 * 2 * 3 * 4 * \dots * 2004 = 2005 \qquad *$$

·

+

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-

,

\*

+

$$1 + 2 + \dots + 2004 = (1 + 2004) + (2 + 2003) + \dots + (1002 + 1003) \\ = 1002 \cdot 2005,$$

\*,  
2005.

17.

$$1 * 2 * 3 * \dots * 2005 * 2006$$

+ - ?

1

$$(1 - 2 - 3 + 4 - 5 + 6) + (7 - 8 - 9 + 10) + (11 - 12 - 13 + 14) + \dots + \\ + (1999 - 2000 - 2001 + 2002) + (2003 - 2004 - 2005 + 2006).$$

18. 2008

$$2008 = 2 \cdot 1004 \cdot \underbrace{1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot \dots \cdot 1 \cdot 1}_{1002} = 2 + 1004 + \underbrace{1 + 1 + 1 + \dots + 1 + 1}_{1002},$$

$$2008 = 4 \cdot 502 \cdot \underbrace{1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot \dots \cdot 1 \cdot 1}_{1502} = 4 + 502 + \underbrace{1 + 1 + 1 + \dots + 1 + 1}_{1502},$$

$$2008 = 8 \cdot 251 \cdot \underbrace{1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot \dots \cdot 1 \cdot 1}_{1749} = 8 + 251 + \underbrace{1 + 1 + 1 + \dots + 1 + 1}_{1749},$$

$$2008 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 502 \cdot \underbrace{1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot \dots \cdot 1 \cdot 1}_{1502} = 2 + 2 + 502 + \underbrace{1 + 1 + 1 + \dots + 1 + 1}_{1502},$$

$$2008 = 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 251 \cdot \underbrace{1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot \dots \cdot 1 \cdot 1}_{1751} = 2 + 4 + 251 + \underbrace{1 + 1 + 1 + \dots + 1 + 1}_{1751},$$

$$2008 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 251 \cdot \underbrace{1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot \dots \cdot 1 \cdot 1}_{1751} = 2 + 2 + 2 + 251 + \underbrace{1 + 1 + 1 + \dots + 1 + 1}_{1751}.$$

19.

30

?



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad 30 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \\
 -1. & \quad , \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 1 \\
 & \quad , \quad : \\
 & \quad 30 = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-2) \cdot 3 \cdot 5 = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-3) \cdot 5 \\
 & \quad = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot (-5) = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-2) \cdot (-3) \cdot (-5). \\
 & \quad , \quad 30 \\
 & \quad 4 \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

20.

252.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \\
 & \cdot \quad 252 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \\
 & \quad 1 \quad -1. \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad 2 \quad 2, 3 \quad 3 \\
 & \quad , \quad 252 = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot 3 \cdot (-3) \cdot (-7), \\
 & \quad 7 \quad . \\
 & \quad 1 + (-1) + 2 + (-2) + 3 + (-3) + (-7) = -7.
 \end{aligned}$$

21.

$a, b, c, d, e$

$$(a+2)(b+2)(c+2)(d+2)(e+2) = 20.$$

$$a + b + c + d + e.$$

$$\cdot \quad 20 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5$$

$$, \quad (a+2)(b+2)(c+2)(d+2)(e+2) = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot 5.$$

$$a + 2 + b + 2 + c + 2 + d + 2 + e + 2 = 1 + (-1) + 2 + (-2) = 5$$

$$a + b + c + d + e + 10 = 5,$$

$$a + b + c + d + e = -5.$$

22.

$a, b, c, d$

$a-1, 2b-3, 4c-5,$

$5d-6$

$$(a-1)(2b-3)(4c-5)(5d-6) = -6.$$

$$a + b + c + d.$$

$$\cdot \quad , \quad a-1, 2b-3, 4c-5, 5d-6$$

-6

2, 3, 1, -1

-2, -3, 1, -1.

$$(a-1)(2b-3)(4c-5)(5d-6) = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1),$$

$$a-1 = 2, 2b-3 = 1, 4c-5 = 3, 5d-6 = -1,$$

$$a, b, c, d$$

$$a = 3, b = 2, c = 2, d = 1, \quad a+b+c+d = 8.$$

$$(a-1)(2b-3)(4c-5)(5d-6) = (-2) \cdot (-3) \cdot 1 \cdot (-1),$$

$$, \quad d \quad 5d-6 = -1,$$

$$(a-1)(2b-3)(4c-5) = (-2) \cdot (-3) \cdot 1. \quad 4c-5$$

$$-2, -3, 1, \quad c$$

$$, \quad a+b+c+d = 8.$$

23.  $a, b, c, d \quad (a-2)(2b-3)(3c-4)(4d-5) = 6.$

$$a+b+c+d.$$

$a, b, c, d$  ,  $a-2, 2b-3,$

$3c-4 \quad 4d-5$  .  $a, b, c, d$  ,

:

$a-2$	$2b-3$	$3c-4$	$4d-5$	$a$	$b$	$c$	$d$	$a+b+c+d$
6	1	-1	-1	8	2	1	1	12
-6	-1	-1	-1	-4	1	1	1	-1
-2	-3	-1	-1	0	0	1	1	2
2	3	-1	-1	4	3	1	1	9
-2	1	-1	3	0	2	1	2	5
2	-1	-1	3	4	1	1	2	8
-3	1	2	-1	-1	2	2	1	4
3	-1	2	-1	5	1	2	1	9
1	-3	2	-1	3	0	2	1	6
-1	3	2	-1	1	3	2	1	7
1	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	9
-1	-1	2	3	1	1	2	2	6

$$, \quad a+b+c+d \quad -1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9$$

12.

24.  $-840$  -

$$840 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7, \quad -840$$

$$1 \quad -1.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 -840 &= 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-2) \cdot (-3) \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \\
 &= 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-2) \cdot 3 \cdot (-4) \cdot 5 \cdot 7 = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-2) \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot (-5) \cdot 7 \\
 &= 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-2) \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot (-7) = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-3) \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot (-7) \\
 &= 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-3) \cdot (-4) \cdot 5 \cdot 7 = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-3) \cdot 4 \cdot (-5) \cdot 7 \\
 &= 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot (-4) \cdot 5 \cdot (-7) = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot (-4) \cdot (-5) \cdot 7 \\
 &= 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot (-5) \cdot (-7) = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-2) \cdot (-3) \cdot (-4) \cdot (-5) \cdot 7 \\
 &= 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-2) \cdot (-3) \cdot (-4) \cdot 5 \cdot (-7) = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-2) \cdot 3 \cdot (-4) \cdot (-5) \cdot (-7) \\
 &= 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-2) \cdot (-3) \cdot 4 \cdot (-5) \cdot (-7) = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-3) \cdot (-4) \cdot (-5) \cdot (-7) \\
 &= 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot (-3) \cdot 7 \cdot 10 = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot 3 \cdot (-7) \cdot 10 \\
 &= 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot (-10) = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot (-3) \cdot (-7) \cdot (-10) \\
 &= 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot (-5) \cdot 6 \cdot 7 = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot 5 \cdot (-6) \cdot 7 \\
 &= 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot 5 \cdot 6 \cdot (-7) = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot (-5) \cdot (-6) \cdot (-7) \\
 &= 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot (-3) \cdot 5 \cdot 14 = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot 3 \cdot (-5) \cdot 14 \\
 &= 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot (-14) = 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot (-3) \cdot (-5) \cdot (-14).
 \end{aligned}$$

25.

$$\overline{PET} + \overline{PET} + \dots + \overline{PET} = \overline{BROJ}$$

$$\overline{PET} \quad , \quad \overline{BROJ}$$

9876,

102.

$$9876 : 102 = 96,82 .$$

$$102 \cdot 96 = 9792, \quad 103 \cdot 96 = 9888, \quad 104 \cdot 96 = 9984 \quad 105 \cdot 96 = 10080,$$

96

$$103 \cdot 95 = 9785, \quad -$$

95.

95

26.

$$\overline{LETO} + \overline{LETO} + \dots + \overline{LETO} = \overline{ODMOR}$$

$94$  ,  $1029 \cdot 94 = 95697$  .  
 $L=1$   $O=9$  .  $L=1$   
 $O=9$   $\overline{LETO} = 1029$  .  
 $1029 \cdot 99 = 100842$  ,  
 $99$  ,  
 $94$  .  
 $1039 \cdot 97, 1049 \cdot 96, 1059 \cdot 95$  , -  
 $1039 \cdot 95, 1039 \cdot 96, 1049 \cdot 95$   
,  $94$  .

27.

$$\overline{abba} - \overline{cddc} = \overline{cfef} ,$$

$\overline{abba} - \overline{cddc} = \overline{cfef}$  ,  $a = 2c$   $a = 2c + 1$  ,  
 $a - c = f$  ,  $a = 2c + 1$  .  $c$   $1, 2, 3$   
4, :  
)  $c = 1$   $a = 3, f = 2$  ,  $\overline{3bb3} - \overline{1dd1} = \overline{12e2}$  -  
,   
)  $c = 2$   $a = 5, f = 3$  ,  $\overline{5bb5} - \overline{2dd2} = \overline{23e3}$   
:  $5005 - 2662 = 2343$   $5115 - 27722343$  ,  
)  $c = 3$   $a = 7, f = 4$  ,  $\overline{7bb7} - \overline{3dd3} = \overline{34e4}$   
:  $7117 - 3663 = 3454$  ,  
)  $c = 4$   $a = 9, f = 5$  ,  $\overline{9bb9} - \overline{4dd4} = \overline{45e5}$   
:  $9339 - 4774 = 4565$  .

28.

$$\overline{KA} + \overline{RA} = \overline{DAB} .$$

,  $D=1$  . , -  
 $A$  ,  $A$   $0$   $1$  .  
 $A=2$   
 $32 + 92 = 124$  ,  $52 + 72 = 124$  ,  $72 + 52 = 124$  ,  $92 + 32 = 124$  .  
 $A=3$

$$43 + 93 = 136, 53 + 83 = 136, 83 + 53 = 136, 93 + 43 = 136.$$

$$A = 4 : 54 + 94 = 148, 94 + 54 = 148.$$

$$A = 5 : 65 + 85 = 150, 85 + 65 = 150.$$

$$A = 6 : 76 + 86 = 162, 86 + 76 = 162.$$

$$A > 6 \quad . \quad , \quad 14$$

29.

2016

2016:

$$****.2016 = ****2016.$$

$$. \quad A \quad B \quad -$$

$$2016 \cdot A = 10000 \cdot B + 2016. \quad 2016(A - 1) = 10000 \cdot B. \quad -$$

$$2016 = 32 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \quad 10000 = 16 \cdot 5^4, \quad 2 \cdot 7 \cdot 9(A - 1) = 5^4 \cdot B. \quad ,$$

$$2 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \quad 5^4 \quad , \quad A - 1$$

$$5^4 \quad B \quad 2 \cdot 7 \cdot 9. \quad ,$$

$$A - 1 = 5^4 \cdot C = 625 \cdot C \quad B = 2 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \cdot C = 126 \cdot C$$

$$C. \quad A \quad B$$

$$625 \cdot C + 1 \leq 9999 \quad 1000 \leq 126 \cdot C,$$

$$9,9365 \leq C \leq 15,9968.$$

$$C \quad , \quad 8 \leq C \leq 15,$$

$$C = 8, C = 9, C = 10, C = 11, C = 12, C = 13, C = 14, C = 15$$

:

$$5001 \cdot 2016 = 10082016; \quad 5626 \cdot 2016 = 11342016;$$

$$6251 \cdot 2016 = 12602016; \quad 6876 \cdot 2016 = 13862016;$$

$$7501 \cdot 2016 = 15122016; \quad 8126 \cdot 2016 = 16382016;$$

$$8751 \cdot 2016 = 17642016; \quad 9376 \cdot 2016 = 18902016.$$

30.

( , - )

$$M * A * T * E * M * A * T * I * K * A = 2017.$$

. : .

$$\begin{aligned}
&4 \cdot 1 \cdot 8 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 8 - 5 \cdot 6 - 1 = 2017, \\
&6 \cdot 3 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 : 3 - 8 + 2 + 4 + 3 = 2017, \\
&3 \cdot 1 \cdot 4 \cdot 7 \cdot 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 + 0 + 1 = 2017, \\
&8 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 4 - 8 + 9 - 7 + 3 - 5 + 9 = 2017, \\
&8 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 4 - 8 + 9 - 7 - 3 + 1 + 9 = 2017, \\
&9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 3 + 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 - 5 - 4 + 8 = 2017, \\
&8 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 4 - 8 + 9 + 7 - 0 + 2 - 9 = 2017, \\
&8 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 4 + 8 - 9 + 7 - 1 + 5 - 9 = 2017, \\
&8 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 3 + 8 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 - 6 - 2 + 9 = 2017, \\
&9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 3 + 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 - 2 - 5 + 8 = 2017.
\end{aligned}$$

31.

$$20, \_, \_, \_, -5, \_, \dots$$

20

500

12.

$x, y, z$

$$20 - 5.$$

$$20 + x + y = 12, x + y + z = 12, y + z + (-5) = 12.$$

$$x + y = -8,$$

$$-8 + z = 12, z = 20.$$

$$y + 20 - 5 = 12, \dots y = -3, x + y = -8$$

$$x - 3 = -8, \dots x = -5, \dots 20, -5, -3, 20, \dots$$

$$20 \quad 500 \quad , \quad 20, -5, -3$$

$$499 \quad ,$$

$$499 \cdot 12 + 20 = 5988 + 20 = 6008.$$

32. )

$$17, 23, 13, 11, *, 15, \dots ?$$

) 2013-

?

$$23 = 3 \cdot 7 + 2 \cdot 1, 13 = 3 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 1, 11 = 3 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 1,$$

$$3 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 1 = 5.$$

$$17, 23, 13, 11, 5, 15, 17, 23, \dots$$

)

6.

$$2013 = 6 \cdot 665 + 3 \quad , \dots \quad 2013 - 13.$$

33.  $1, 3, 7, 15, \dots$  1

2014?

$$2x+1 \quad , \quad 2,$$

2014.

34.  $1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, \dots$  -

1002- 8.

$$: 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89, 144, 233, \dots \quad 8$$

$$: 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 0, 5, 5, 2, 7, 1, 0, 1, 1, \dots$$

$$2, 3, 5, 0, 5, 5, 2, 7, 1, 0, 1, 1, \dots$$

$$5, 0, 5, 5, 2, 7, 1, 0. \quad 12 \quad , \quad 1, 1, 2, 3,$$

$$1002 = 12 \cdot 83 + 6$$

1002- 0. \quad , \quad 8.

35.  $100 \quad . \quad 2, \quad 3,$

$3 = 2x - 1, \quad x = 2. \quad ,$

$2, 3, 2. \quad 1, \quad 1, \quad 2,$

$3 \quad , \quad : 2, 3, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 2, 1, 1, \dots$

$9,$

$20 \quad ,$

$9 \cdot 20 = 180.$

36.  $100 \quad . \quad 2, \quad 3,$

$, \quad ,$

$x, \quad 3 = 2 + x, \quad x = 1.$   
 $3 + y = 1,$   
 $y = -2.$   
 $2, 3, 1, \dots$   
 $-3, \quad -1, \quad 2, 3, \dots$   
 $: 2, 3, 1, -2, -3, -1, 2, 3, 1, \dots$   
 $16$   
 $2, 3, 1, -2.$   
 $0,$   
 $100 \quad 16 \cdot 0 + 2 + 3 + 1 - 2 = 4.$

37.

$7.$   
 $7,$   
 $7,$   
 $10$   
 $?$   
 $10 \cdot 7 + 1 = 71 \quad 10 \cdot 7 + 6 = 76$   
 $71 \cdot 7 + 1 = 497 \quad 76 \cdot 7 + 6 = 538$   
 $497 \cdot 7 + 1 = 3480 \quad 538 \cdot 7 + 6 = 3772$   
 $3480 \cdot 7 + 1 = 24361 \quad 3772 \cdot 7 + 6 = 26410$   
 $, \quad 28^3 = 21952 < 24361 < 29^3 = 24389 < 26410 < 30^3 = 27000,$   
 $24389$

38.

$\overline{abc} + \overline{cba} = n^2,$   
 $100a + 10b + c + 100c + 10b + a = n^2,$   
 $101a + 20b + 101c = n^2,$



$$b = a + c,$$

$$101a + 20(a + c) + 101c = n^2,$$

$$101a + 20a + 20c + 101c = n^2$$

$$121(a + c) = n^2,$$

$$11^2(a + c) = n^2.$$

,  $a$   $c$  ,  $a + c = 4$   $a + c = 9$  (  $a + c = 1$   $a = 0$   $c = 0$ ).  $a + c = 4$ , 143, 242, 341,  $a + c = 9$ , 198, 297, 396, 495, 594, 693, 792, 891.

39.

50  
 $a$   $b$  ,  
 $4905 - (a + b) = 50a$  .  $50 | 4905 - (a + b)$  :  
 $a + b = 55$  ,  $a + b = 105$   $a + b = 155$  .  $a = 97$   
 $b < 0$  ,  
 $a = 96$   $b = 9 < 10$  ,  
 $a = 95$   $b = 60$  ,

40.

?  
 1)  $\overline{2abc} = \overline{bac}$  ,  $200a + 20b + 2c = 100b + 10a + c$  ,  
 $c = 10(8b - 19a)$  ,  $c = 0$  .  
 $8b = 19a$  .  
 2)  $\overline{2abc} = \overline{cba}$  ,  $200a + 20b + 2c = 100c + 10b + a$  ,  
 $10(19a + b - 9c) = 8c - 9a$  . ,  $c > a$  .  
 10,

10,

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
8c	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72
9a	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81

$c = 6, a = 2$

$c = 7, a = 4$

$c = 8, a = 6$

$c = 9, a = 8.$

-  $c = 6, a = 2$   $b = 21,$   $b$

-  $c = 7, a = 4$   $b = -11,$   $b$

-  $c = 8, a = 6$   $b = -41,$   $b$

-  $c = 9, a = 8$   $b = -71,$   $b$

41.

25  
?  
( ),  $3 = 1 + 2$  ( ),  
 $6 = 1 + 2 + 3$  ( 1, 3, 10, 15, 21, 28, ... ), 10, 15, 21, 28  
:  $1 + 3 + 21 = 25.$  21

42.

$\frac{1}{7}$

$\frac{2}{5}$

200? ( .)

$5 \cdot 7, \dots$   $k \cdot \text{NZS}(5,7) = 35k$  ,  
 $200,$   $35,$   
 $70, 105, 140$   $175$  .  $1 - (\frac{1}{7} + \frac{2}{5}) = \frac{16}{35},$   
 $\frac{16}{35}$  ,  
 $16, 32, 48, 64$   $80$  .  
 43.  $360$   $384$  -  
 , -  
 $60$  .  
 $?$   
 $x$  .  
 , -  
 $x|360$   $x|384,$   
 $x|\text{NZD}(360,384) = 24.$   $x = 24,$   
 $260:24 = 15$   $384:24 = 16$   
 $15 + 16 = 31 < 60$  .  
 $24 \cdot 12,$   $x \leq 12,$   
 $360:x \geq 360:12 = 30$   $384:x \geq 384:12 = 32$   
 ,  
 $32 + 30 = 62 > 60,$  -  
 $30$  .  
 $24$  , -  
 $15$   $16$  .  
 44.  $20$  . -  
 $8$  ,  $5$   
 $0$  .  
 $120$  .  $?$   
 $x$   
 $y$  ,  
 $20 - x - y$  .

$$8x - 5(20 - x - y) = 120, \quad 13x + 5y = 220,$$

$$x > 0, y \geq 0 \quad x + y \leq 20. \quad 5$$

$$x \cdot 13 \cdot 20 = 260 > 220$$

$$x \in \{5, 10, 15\}.$$

$$x = 5, \quad y = 31, \quad x + y = 36 > 20,$$

$$x = 10, \quad y = 18, \quad x + y = 28 > 20,$$

$$x = 15, \quad y = 5, \quad x + y = 20,$$

$$15 \quad 5$$

45.

$$y = x$$

y

$$3x + y = 2$$

2

$$3x + y - 2 = x, \quad 2x + y = 2.$$

$$x = 1, y = 0 \quad x = 0, y = 2.$$

1)

2)

46.

$$5, 8, 10,$$

$$8, 10.$$

5.

0

99?

$$x$$

8,

10,

y

5.

$$18x + 5y = 99.$$

$$5y = 99 - 18x,$$

$$5 \mid (99 - 18x)$$

$$y \geq 0$$

$$0 \leq x \leq 5.$$

$$x = 5$$

$$5y = 45, \dots y = 9.$$

$$2 \cdot 3 + 9 = 15$$

$$5, 8 \quad 10 \quad \frac{3}{4} \quad ,$$

$$15 : \frac{3}{4} = 20 \quad .$$

47.

$$30 \quad 58 \quad .$$

$$58 - 30 = 28 \quad ,$$

$$5x + 3y = 28 \quad .$$

$$5x - 10 = 18 - 3y, \quad 5(x - 2) = 3(6 - y).$$

$$x \neq 0, 1, \quad x \geq 2, \quad x - 2 \geq 0,$$

$$6 - y \geq 0, \quad 5 | 6 - y,$$

$$y > 0, \quad 6 - y = 0 \quad 6 - y = 5, \quad \dots y = 6 \quad y = 1.$$

$$y = 6, \quad x = 2, \quad 2 \quad , 6 \quad 22 \quad -$$

$$y = 1, \quad x = 5, \quad 5 \quad , 1 \quad 24$$

48.

$$1, \quad 2, \quad 3 \quad . \quad -$$

$$7. \quad -$$

$$? \quad a, b, c, d, e, f, g$$

$$a + b = 1, b + c = 2, c + d = 3, d + e = 4, e + f = 5, f + g = 6, g + a = 7. (*)$$

$$2(a + b + c + d + e + f + g) = 28, \quad \dots a + b + c + d + e + f + g = 14.$$

$$e + f = 5, \quad 1 + 3 + 5 + g = 14, \quad \dots g = 5. \quad , \quad a + b = 1, \quad c + d = 3$$

$$(*), \quad a = 2. \quad ,$$

$$b = -1, c = 3, d = 0, e = 4, f = 1 \dots$$

49.

( )

( ) .

385.

$a, b, c, d, e, f$   
 $a b$   
 $c d$   
 $e f$   
 $ace, acf, ade, adf, bce, bcf, bde, bdf.$

$$ace + acf + ade + adf + bce + bcf + bde + bdf = (a+b)(c+d)(e+f) = 385.$$

385

$$1 \quad 385 = 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11,$$

$$a+b+c+d+e+f = (a+b) + (c+d) + (e+f) = 5+7+11 = 23.$$

50.

A.

A?

ABCDEF

,  $a, b, c, d, e, f$

A, C, E

B, D, F .

$$, a+c+e=b+d+f,$$

$$a=b+d+f-c-e,$$

A.