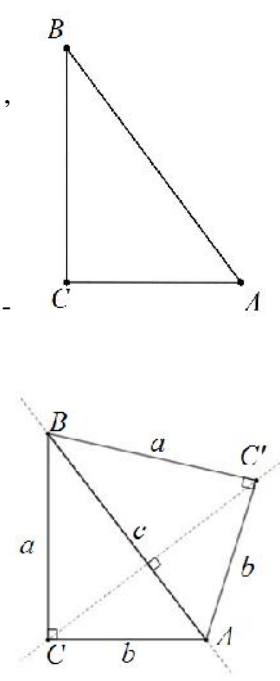


XLIX

VI

1. p $2 < \frac{p}{16} < 3$.
 $\frac{2}{1} = \frac{32}{16}$ $\frac{3}{1} = \frac{48}{16}$,
 $\frac{32}{16} < \frac{p}{16} < \frac{48}{16}$,
 $32 < p < 48$.
 p
: 37, 41, 43 47.

2. ABC
 C ($\frac{3}{4}$).
 AC $\frac{3}{4}$
 AB 25%
 BC . C'
 AB .
 ABC
 $CAC'B$ 16,8 cm.
 $\overline{BC} = a$, $\overline{AC} = b$, $\overline{AB} = c$
 ABC .
 $b = \frac{3}{4}a = 0,75a$
 $c = a + \frac{25}{100}a = 1,25a$.
 AB ,
 $\overline{BC'} = \overline{BC} = a$ $\overline{AC'} = \overline{AC} = b$
($\frac{3}{4}$).
 $16,8$ cm, $2a + 2b = 16,8$.
 $2a + 2 \cdot 0,75a = 16,8$, $3,5a = 16,8$, $a = 4,8$ cm.
, $b = 0,75a = 0,75 \cdot 4,8 = 3,6$ cm $c = 1,25a = 1,25 \cdot 4,8 = 6$ cm.
 ABC $L = a + b + c = 14,4$ cm.
- 

ABC

3.

9

21

\overline{abc} .

$9\overline{abc}$.

$9\overline{abc} = 21 \cdot \overline{abc}$, $9000 + \overline{abc} = 21 \cdot \overline{abc}$.

$20 \cdot \overline{abc} = 9000$, $\overline{abc} = 450$.

450.

4.

$\triangle ABC (\overline{AB} = \overline{AC})$ $\angle BAC > 50^\circ$.

BC M , $\angle BAM = 50^\circ$

AC N $\overline{AM} = \overline{AN}$.

$\angle CMN$.

$\triangle AMB$

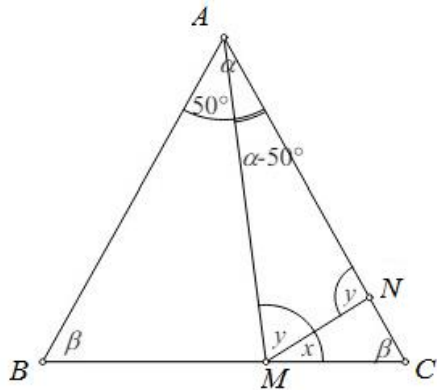
$\angle CMA$, $x + y = S + 50^\circ$.

$\angle ANM$

$\triangle MCN$, $y = S + x$.

$x + x + S = S + 50^\circ$, $\therefore 2x = 50^\circ$.

$\angle CMN = x = 25^\circ$.



VII

1. $8x + 5y = 120$, $x > 0, y > 0$.
 Find the maximum value of $13x + 5y$.

$$8x - 5(20 - x - y) = 120, \quad 13x + 5y = 220, \quad x > 0, y \geq 0$$

$$x + y \leq 20.$$

$$x \cdot 13 \cdot 20 = 260 > 220 \quad x \in \{5, 10, 15\}.$$

$$x = 5, \quad y = 31, \quad x + y = 36 > 20,$$

$$x = 10, \quad y = 18, \quad x + y = 28 > 20,$$

$$x = 15, \quad y = 5, \quad x + y = 20,$$

2. Find the maximum value of $x + y$ if (x, y) is a solution of the system of equations $x + y = 100$ and $\frac{1+y}{x+\frac{1}{y}} = 19$.

$$\frac{1+y}{x+\frac{1}{y}} = 19 \Leftrightarrow \frac{1+xy}{\frac{xy+1}{y}} = 19 \Leftrightarrow \frac{(1+xy)y}{(1+xy)x} = 19.$$

$$x, y, 1 + xy \neq 0,$$

$$\frac{y}{x} = 19, \quad y = 19x. \quad x + y = 100$$

$$x + 19x = 100, \dots x = 5. \quad y = 19 \cdot 5 = 95,$$

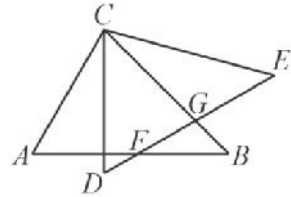
$$(x, y) = (5, 95).$$

3. Find the maximum value of $10x + 5y$ if (x, y) is a solution of the system of equations $x + y = 100$ and $\frac{1+y}{x+\frac{1}{y}} = 19$.

20% .
 72 .
 ? .
 x 8
 20%
 10 , . . 12 , -
 $\frac{x}{12} + 8$, -
 $x - 72$,
 10 , $\frac{x-72}{10}$
 $\frac{x}{12} + 8 = \frac{x-72}{10}$, . . $10(x+96) = 12(x-72)$. -
 $x = 912$. , 8
 912 .
 12 912 + 8 \cdot 12 = 1008

4.

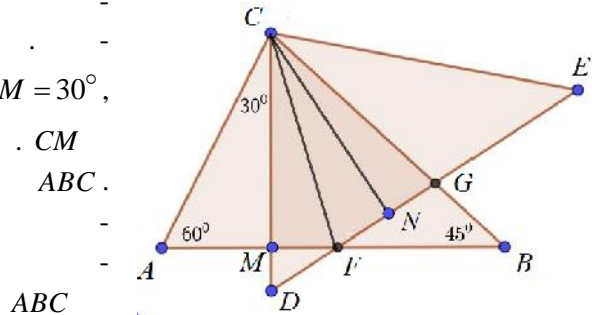
$\angle BAC = 45^\circ$. ABC $\angle BAC = 60^\circ$
 ABC DEC



$\angle ACD = 30^\circ$.
 CFG

$\angle BAC = 60^\circ$ $\angle ACM = 30^\circ$,
 $\angle AMC = 90^\circ$, . . CM

CN
 DEC .



DEC

BCM

$\angle BCM = 45^\circ$.

ABC AMC DNC . ,
 $\angle MBC = 45^\circ$,
 , $\angle BCN = \angle BCM - \angle NCM = 45^\circ - 30^\circ = 15^\circ$,
 NGC $\angle NGC = 75^\circ$.

$\angle NGB = 180^\circ - 75^\circ = 105^\circ$, $\angle BFG = 180^\circ - (105^\circ + 45^\circ)$
 $= 30^\circ$, $\angle GFM = 180^\circ - 30^\circ = 150^\circ$.
FMC *FNC*, *CF*
 $\overline{CM} = \overline{CN}$,
 $\angle MFC = \angle NFC$, $2\angle GFC = \angle MFC + \angle NFC = \angle GFM = 150^\circ$,
 $\angle GFC = 75^\circ$, $\angle GFC = 75^\circ = \angle FGC$,
CFG
 $\angle BAC = 60^\circ$, $\angle ACM = 30^\circ$, $\angle AMC = 90^\circ$,
 $\angle ABC = 90^\circ$, $\angle DCN = 90^\circ$,
 $\angle DEC = 30^\circ$, $\angle ABC = \angle DEC$,
 $\angle AMC = \angle DNC$,
 $\angle BCM = 45^\circ$, $\angle BCM = 45^\circ$,
 $\angle BCN = \angle BCM - \angle NCM = 45^\circ - 30^\circ = 15^\circ$,
 $\angle MCF = \angle NCF$, $\angle MCN = 30^\circ$,
 $2\angle FCN = \angle MCF + \angle NCF = \angle MCN = 30^\circ$,
 $\angle FCN = 15^\circ$, $\angle FCN = 15^\circ = \angle GCN$,
 $\angle CFG = \angle GCN$,
 $\angle C = \angle C$.

VIII

$$1. \quad a + b + c = 2024 \quad \frac{1}{a+b} + \frac{1}{b+c} + \frac{1}{c+a} = 1,$$

$$\frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b}.$$

$$a + b + c = 2024 \quad a = 2004 - (b + c),$$

$$b = 2004 - (c + a) \quad c = 2004 - (a + b).$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b} &= \frac{2024-(b+c)}{b+c} + \frac{2024-(c+a)}{c+a} + \frac{2024-(a+b)}{a+b} \\ &= \frac{2024}{b+c} - \frac{b+c}{b+c} + \frac{2024}{c+a} - \frac{c+a}{c+a} + \frac{2024}{a+b} - \frac{a+b}{a+b} \\ &= \frac{2024}{b+c} - 1 + \frac{2024}{c+a} - 1 + \frac{2024}{a+b} - 1 \\ &= \frac{2024}{b+c} + \frac{2024}{c+a} + \frac{2024}{a+b} - 3 \\ &= 2024 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{b+c} + \frac{1}{c+a} + \frac{1}{a+b} \right) - 3 \\ &= 2024 - 3 = 2021. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2004 &= (a + b + c) \left(\frac{1}{a+b} + \frac{1}{b+c} + \frac{1}{c+a} \right) \\ &= \frac{a+b+c}{a+b} + \frac{a+b+c}{b+c} + \frac{a+b+c}{c+a} \\ &= \frac{a+b}{a+b} + \frac{c}{a+b} + \frac{b+c}{b+c} + \frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{a+c}{c+a} + \frac{b}{c+a} \\ &= 1 + \frac{c}{a+b} + 1 + \frac{a}{b+c} + 1 + \frac{b}{c+a} \\ &= 3 + \frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b}. \end{aligned}$$

$$, \quad 2004 = 3 + \frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b}, \quad \frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b} = 2021$$

$$2. \quad , \quad . \quad 16$$

$$, \quad . \quad 39$$

, -

. ÿ

$$5, \quad , \quad 7,$$

$$15 .$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x + 16 = y + z \quad y + 39 = 2(x + z), \\
 & y = x - z + 16, \\
 & x - z + 16 + 39 = 2x + 2z, \quad x = 55 - 3z. \\
 & x \leq 15, \quad 55 - 3z \leq 15, \\
 & z \geq 13\frac{1}{3}. \quad z = 14 \\
 & z = 15. \\
 & z = 14, \quad x = 13 \quad y = 15. \quad x = 13 \quad (\\
 &), y = 15 \quad 5 (\quad) \quad z = 14 \quad 7 (\quad). \\
 & z = 15, \quad x = 10 \quad y = 11. \quad , \quad 10, 11 \\
 & 15 \quad 7, \\
 & , \quad x = 13, \quad y = 15 \quad z = 14, \\
 & \quad 13 \quad , \quad 15 \\
 & \quad 14 \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

3. a, b, c

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \\
 & ! \\
 & h_a, h_b, h_c \\
 & a, b, c, \quad h_a = h_b + h_c. \\
 & , \quad ah_a = bh_b = ch_c, \quad \frac{h_c}{a} = \frac{h_a}{c} \quad \frac{h_b}{a} = \frac{h_a}{b}. \\
 & h_a = h_b + h_c \quad \frac{h_a}{a} = \frac{h_b + h_c}{a} = h_a \left(\frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} \right), \quad \frac{1}{a} = \frac{b+c}{bc}. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{a^2} = \frac{b^2 + 2bc + c^2}{b^2c^2}, \\
 & : \\
 & b^2c^2 = a^2(b^2 + 2bc + c^2), \\
 & b^2c^2 = a^2(a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2bc - a^2), \\
 & b^2c^2 = a^2(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) + 2a^2bc - a^4, \\
 & a^2(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) = b^2c^2 - 2a^2bc + a^4, \\
 & a^2(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) = (a^2 - bc)^2, \\
 & a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = \left(a - \frac{bc}{a} \right)^2.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{a} = \frac{b+c}{bc} \quad \frac{bc}{a} = b+c, \quad b \quad c$$

$$\frac{bc}{a}, \quad a - \frac{bc}{a}$$

$$, (a - \frac{bc}{a})^2$$

$$, \quad a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = (a - \frac{bc}{a})^2 \quad a^2 + b^2 + c^2$$

4. $ABCD$ D

AB L M BC ,

DM , L , AD

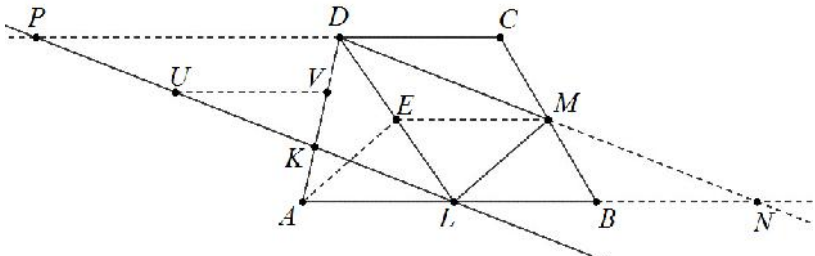
K . $\angle DLM$, $\overline{DK} : \overline{KA}$.

DM AB N ,

LK CD P . $\overline{LB} = x$

$\overline{CD} = y$. $\overline{MC} = \overline{MB}$, $\angle CMD = \angle BMN$ $\angle DCM = \angle NMB$

DCM NBM , $\overline{BN} = \overline{CD} = y$.



$LN \parallel DP$ $PL \parallel DN$ $PLND$ -

, $\overline{PD} = \overline{LN} = \overline{LB} + \overline{BN} = x + y$. DL -

D , $\angle LDC = \angle ADL$.

$AB \parallel CD$, $\angle ALD = \angle LDC$,

$\angle ALD = \angle LDC = \angle ADL$, LDA -

, DL . AE -

DL EM

$\angle DLM$, $\overline{EM} = \frac{\overline{LN}}{2} = \frac{x+y}{2}$, -

$AE \perp DL$, $AE \parallel LM$,

$ALME$

$\overline{AL} = \overline{EM} = \frac{x+y}{2} = \frac{\overline{PD}}{2}$. U V PK DK .

$$\begin{array}{l} \overline{UV} = \frac{\overline{PD}}{2} = \overline{AL} \quad , \quad \overline{UV} = \overline{AL} \quad , \quad \angle LAK = \angle UVK \quad \angle AKL = \angle VKU \\ \overline{DK} = 2\overline{KV} = 2\overline{KA} \quad , \quad \overline{DK} : \overline{KA} = 2:1 \quad . \end{array}$$

IX

1.

$$\overline{abcdef}$$

$$a \cdot d \neq 0, a + d = b + e = c + f = 9 \quad -$$

$$\frac{\overline{abcdef}}{\overline{defabc}}$$

$$\cdot \quad A = \overline{abcdef} \quad B = \overline{defabc} \quad -$$

$$a \geq d \quad , \quad a + d = b + e = c + f = 9$$

$$\overline{abcdef} + \overline{defabc} = 999999, \dots A + B = 999999, \quad \frac{\overline{abcdef}}{\overline{defabc}} \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N} \quad A = kB, \quad , \quad kB + B = 999999,$$

$$(k+1)B = 999999 \quad B = \overline{defabc} \geq 100000,$$

$$k+1 \in \{1, 3, 7, 9\}. \quad k+1=1, k+1=3 \quad k+1=9,$$

$$B = 999999, \quad B = 333333 \quad B = 111111,$$

$$\cdot \quad k+1=7, \quad B = 999999 : 7 = 142857$$

$$A = 6 \cdot 142857 = 857142$$

2.

$BACD$

$K, L, M \quad N$

$AB,$

$BC, CD \quad DA,$

DK

NM

$E,$

$CK \quad LM$

$F.$

$EF \quad AB$

$\cdot \quad P \quad Q$

$NM \quad LM$

$AB.$

$NAK, KLB, LCM \quad MDN$

$(\quad -$

$$). \quad \overline{AK} = \overline{BL} = \overline{CM} = \overline{DN} = a \quad \overline{BK} = \overline{LC} = \overline{MD} = \overline{NA} = b.$$

$\overline{PNK} \quad \overline{QLK}$

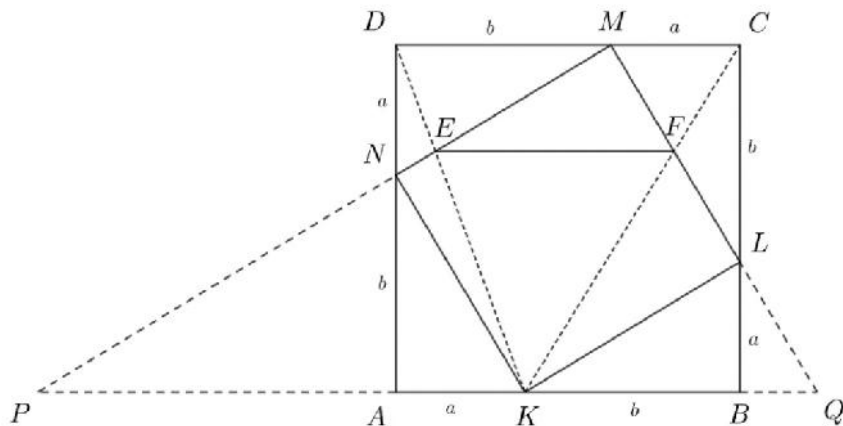
$$\overline{PA} \cdot a = b^2 \quad \overline{QB} \cdot b = a^2.$$

$PEK \quad MED$

$$\frac{\overline{KE}}{\overline{DE}} = \frac{\overline{PR}}{\overline{MD}} = \frac{\overline{PA+AK}}{\overline{MD}} = \frac{\frac{b^2}{a} + a}{b} = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{ab}.$$

$QFK \quad MFC$

$$\frac{\overline{FK}}{\overline{FC}} = \frac{\overline{QK}}{\overline{MC}} = \frac{\overline{QB+BK}}{\overline{MC}} = \frac{\frac{a^2}{b}+b}{a} = \frac{a^2+b^2}{ab}.$$



$$\frac{\overline{KE}}{\overline{DE}} = \frac{\overline{FK}}{\overline{CF}}.$$

$EF \parallel DC, \dots$

$EF \parallel AB,$

3.

ABC, PQR

$XYZ,$

1 10,

ABC, PQR

XYZ

1, 2, 4 10

?

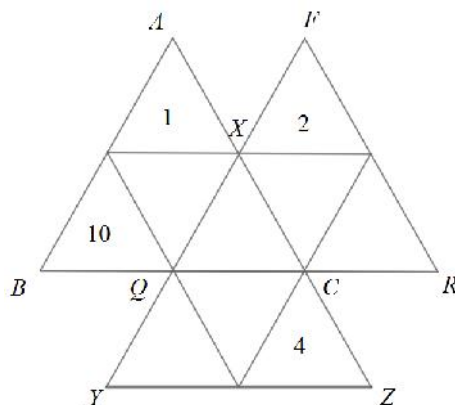
$a, b, c, d, e \quad f (\quad)$

3, 5, 6, 7, 8

9.

$$a+b+c+d+e+f = 3+5+6+7+8+9,$$

...



$$a+b+c+d+e+f = 38. \tag{1}$$

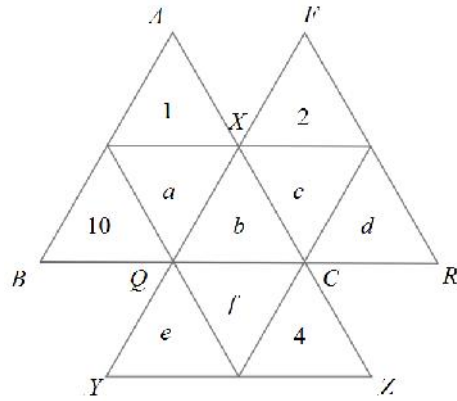
$ABC, PQR \quad XYZ$

$x.$

$$x = 11 + a + b, \tag{2}$$

$$x = 2 + b + c + d,$$

$$x = 4 + b + e + f.$$



(1),

$$3x = 17 + 2b + (a + b + c + d + e + f),$$

$$3x = 17 + 2b + 38,$$

$$3x = 55 + 2b, \tag{3}$$

$$b \in \{3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}.$$

$$3 \mid 55 + 2b$$

$$b \in \{3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\},$$

$$b = 7. \tag{3}$$

$$x = 23.$$

(2)

$$a = 5,$$

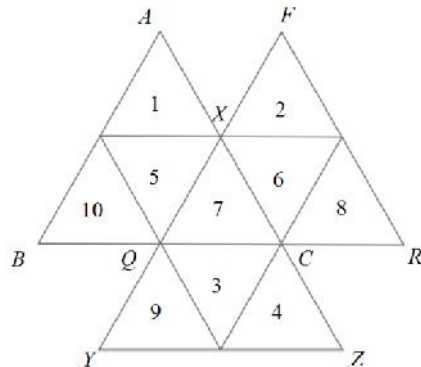
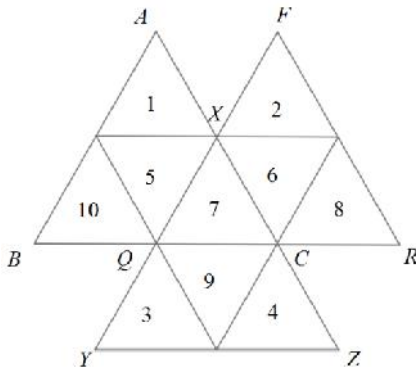
$$c + d = 14, ,$$

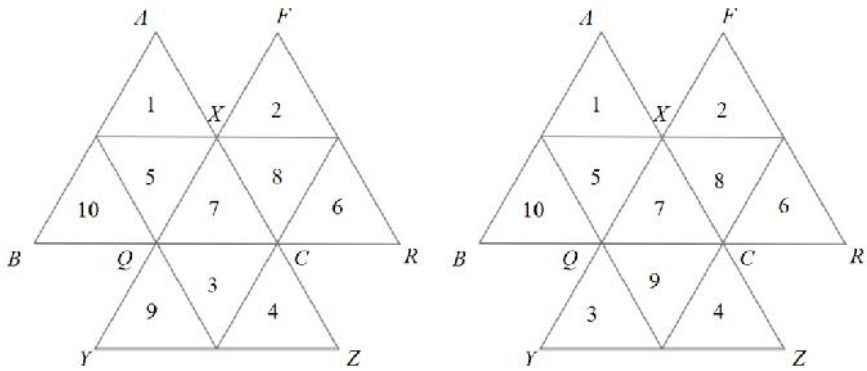
$$e + f = 12,$$

$$\{c, d, e, f\} = \{3, 6, 8, 9\}.$$

$$\{c, d\} = \{6, 8\}$$

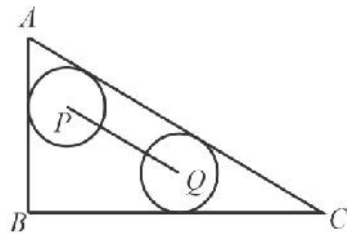
$$\{e, f\} = \{3, 9\}.$$



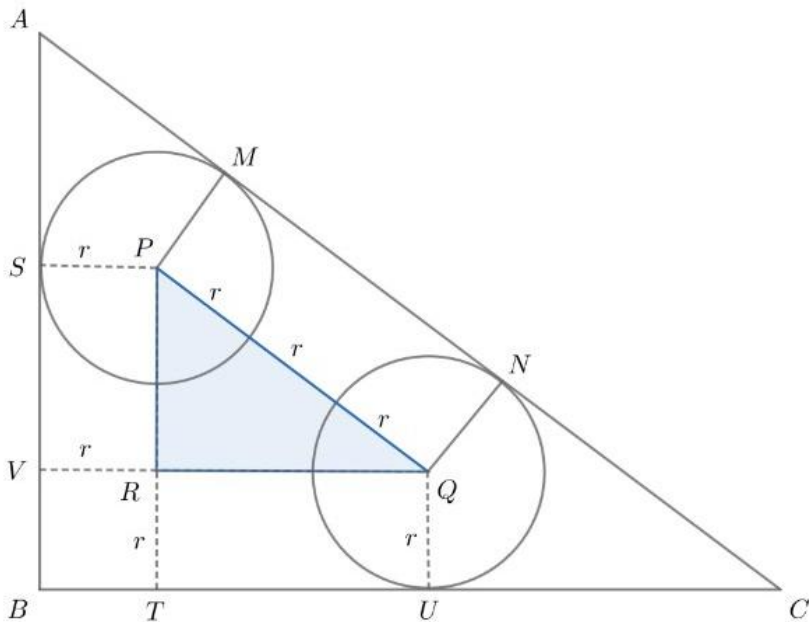


4.

P Q r
 ABC
 $\overline{AB} = 6 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 8 \text{ cm}$.
 PQ



S, M, N U r .
 ABC , $PQ = 3r$.



$$\overline{AC} = \sqrt{\overline{AB}^2 + \overline{BC}^2} = \sqrt{6^2 + 8^2} = 10 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{AM} + 3r + \overline{NC} = 10. \quad T$$

$$P \quad BC, \quad V \quad Q$$

$$AB \quad R \quad PT \quad QV. \quad -$$

$$\overline{AB} : \overline{PR} = \overline{AC} : \overline{PQ},$$

$$\overline{PR} = \frac{9r}{5} \quad \overline{BC} : \overline{AC} = \overline{RQ} : \overline{PQ}, \quad \overline{RQ} = \frac{12r}{5}. \quad ,$$

$$\overline{SV} = \overline{PR},$$

$$\overline{AS} = 6 - (r + \overline{SV}) = 6 - (r + \frac{9r}{5}) = 6 - \frac{14r}{5}.$$

$$, \quad \overline{TU} = \overline{RQ}$$

$$\overline{CU} = 8 - (r + \overline{TU}) = 8 - (r + \frac{12r}{5}) = 8 - \frac{17r}{5}.$$

$$, \quad \overline{AM} = \overline{AS} \quad \overline{NC} = \overline{CU},$$

$$\overline{AM} + 3r + \overline{NC} = 10, \quad 6 - \frac{14r}{5} + 3r + 8 - \frac{17r}{5} = 10, \quad \therefore r = \frac{5}{4} \text{ cm}.$$