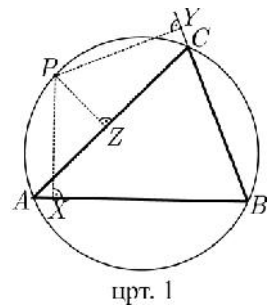


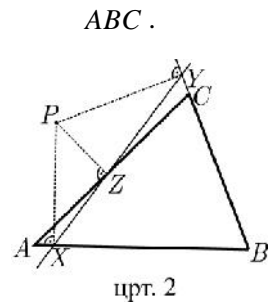
P
 $\triangle ABC$
 P

PZ $AB, BC, CA,$ PX, PY
 X, Y, Z (1)
 $PZCY$
 $\angle PYZ = \angle PCZ = \angle PCA,$
 $\angle PYZ = \angle PYX,$
 X, Y, Z



црт. 1

ABC
 X, Y, Z
 $PZ,$ (2)
 $PZA, PXA,$
 $PAXZ$ $\angle PAX = 180^\circ - \angle PZX,$
 X, Y, Z
 $180^\circ - \angle PZX = \angle PZY$ $\angle PAX = \angle PZY.$
 $PZC, PYC,$
 $\angle PCY = \angle PZY.$ $\angle PAX = \angle PCY$ $\angle PAB = 180^\circ - \angle PCB,$
 $ABCP,$ P
 $\triangle ABC.$

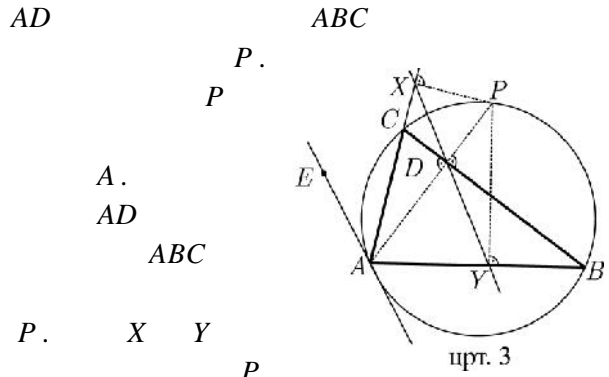


црт. 2

1. P
 $UABC$ PX, PY, PZ AB, BC
 $CA,$ X, Y, Z .
 $\overline{PA} \cdot \overline{PY} = \overline{PC} \cdot \overline{PX}$.

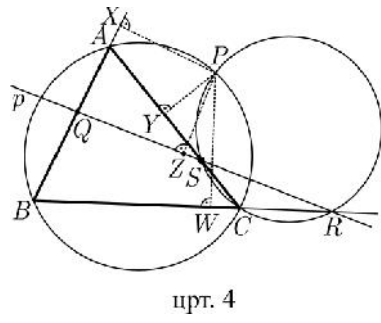
$\angle PAZ = \angle PXZ$ $\angle PYZ = \angle PCZ$ (. 1).
 X, Y, Z P $UABC$.
 $\angle PAC = \angle PAZ = \angle PXZ = \angle PXY$,
 $\angle PCA = \angle PYX$.
 $\frac{\overline{PC}}{\overline{PY}} = \frac{\overline{PA}}{\overline{PX}}$.
 PAC PXY ,

2. AD
 $UABC$.
 BC
 $D,$



$P.$ X, Y
 $A.$ AD ABC
 $P.$ X, Y P
 CA $AB,$ A AE (. 3).
 P $UABC$ X, D (Y).
 $DPXC$ $\angle CXD = \angle CPD$.
 $\angle EAC = \angle CPA = \angle CPD = \angle CXD$, , $\angle EAX = \angle AXD$,
 AE XD .

3. P ($Q, R, S,$
 $) AB, BC$ CA ABC $UABC$ $USCR$
 $P.$ $AQSP$.
 $\overline{PX}, \overline{PY}, \overline{PZ}$ \overline{PW}
 P AB, CA, QR
 $BC,$ (. 4). X, Y
 W
 P $UABC,$ Y, Z W
 P $USCR$.



X, Y, Z W X, Y, Z
 P AQ, AS $QS,$
 P

4. $AQS,$ $AQSP$ A
 ABC P $UABC$

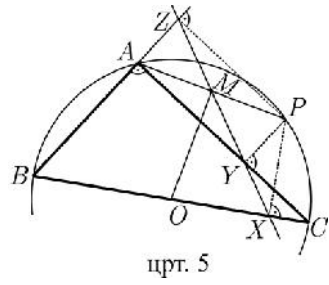
PA $M.$ MO PA $UABC.$

PX, PY PZ $(. 5).$
 BC, CA $AB,$ P $UABC$

$XY (= XZ).$ $PZA,$

PYA ZAY $AYPZ$

M $PA.$ MO PA



црт. 5

5. $\overline{PA}, \overline{PB}$ \overline{PC}

$\overline{PA}, \overline{PB}$

$\overline{PC},$

X

\overline{PB}, Y

\overline{PA} \overline{PC} Z

\overline{PB} \overline{PC} $(. 6).$

\overline{PA} $\overline{PB},$ AXP PXB
 A, X B

A, Y $C,$

B, C $Z.$

PX, PY PZ

$P,$

$ABC,$

X, Y Z

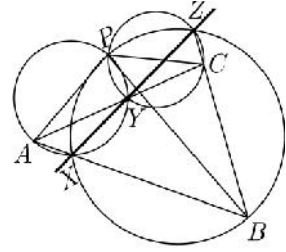
P

$UABC.$

6.

$\overline{PA}, \overline{PB}$ \overline{PC} $ABCP$

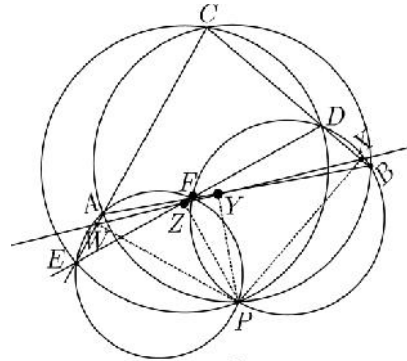
$\overline{PA} \quad \overline{PB}, Y$
 $\overline{PA} \quad \overline{PC} \quad Z$
 $\overline{PB} \quad \overline{PC} \quad (\quad . 7).$
 $A, X \quad B; A, Y \quad C \quad B, C \quad Z$
 $PX \perp AB, PY \perp AC, PZ \perp BC.$
 $X, Y \quad Z$



упр. 7

7. ABC DF AC BC
 $AB,$ $E.$
 ABC, FBD, EFA
 EDC

$ABC \quad FBD$
 $P, PX, PY, PZ \quad PW$
 $P \quad BC, AB,$
 $ED \quad EC, \quad (\quad . 8).$
 $X, Y \quad W$
 $X, Y \quad Z,$
 $Y, Z \quad W$

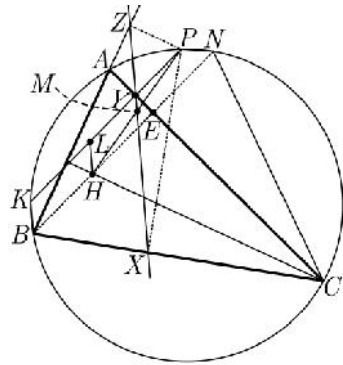


упр. 8

$EFA.$
 $EDC.$

8. P
 $UABC,$ P
 $P.$

$X, Y \quad Z$
 $P \quad BC, AC \quad AB,$
 XY
 $P \quad UABC. \quad K \quad N$
 $UABC$
 $, E$
 $BH \quad AC, LH$
 $KB, \quad L \in PK$



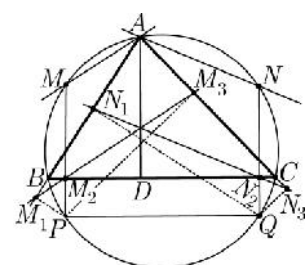
упр. 9

$HP \quad XY \quad M \quad (\quad . \quad 9).$ PK $NB \quad LH$
 $\quad \quad \quad KB,$ $BHLK$,
 $\quad \quad \quad \overline{LH} = \overline{KB}.$ $PK \parallel NB$ $PN \quad KB$
 $\quad \quad \quad \overline{PN} = \overline{KB}.$ $HNPL$

$\sphericalangle HCA = 90^\circ - \sphericalangle BAC = \sphericalangle NBA = \sphericalangle NCA,$
 $\sphericalangle HCE = \sphericalangle NCE,$ $\sphericalangle HEC = \sphericalangle NEC = 90^\circ$ EC
 $\quad \quad \quad HCE \quad NCE$ $UHCE \cong UNCE,$
 $\overline{HE} = \overline{NE}.$ E \overline{HN}
 $HNPL \quad AC \perp HN,$ Y $\overline{LP}.$
 $\quad \quad \quad AYPZ$ $\sphericalangle KBA = \sphericalangle KPA = \sphericalangle YPA = \sphericalangle YZA,$
 $\sphericalangle KBZ = \sphericalangle YZB.$ $KB \quad YZ,$

$\quad \quad \quad LH \quad YZ.$ \overline{YZ}
 $\quad \quad \quad LHP,$ M $\overline{PH}.$
9. PQ $UABC$
 $\quad \quad \quad BC.$ $P \quad Q$

$UABC \quad AD$
 $\quad \quad \quad M_1, M_2 \quad M_3$
 $\quad \quad \quad P \quad UABC,$ $N_1,$
 $N_2 \quad N_3$ $Q \quad UABC (\quad .$
 $10).$
 $PM_2 \quad M,$
 $\quad \quad \quad QN_2 \quad N,$
 $M_1M_2 \quad \overline{AD} \quad T$
 $N_1N_2 \quad \overline{AD} \quad S.$



упр. 10

$AMBP \quad : \quad \sphericalangle M_1M_2P = \sphericalangle M_1BP = 180^\circ - \sphericalangle ABP = 180^\circ - \sphericalangle AMP$
 $\quad \quad \quad M_1M_2 \quad AM$,
 $N_1N_2 \quad AN.$ $MM_2 \parallel AD \parallel NN_2$ -
 $M_2TAM \quad SN_2NA$ $\overline{MM_2} = \overline{AT}$
 $\overline{AS} = \overline{NN_2},$ $PM \quad QN$ $\overline{MN} = \overline{PQ}.$
 $\quad \quad \quad PQ \quad BC$ $MP \quad PQ$,
 $\quad \quad \quad PQNM \quad PQN_2M_2$.

$$\overline{MM_2} = \overline{NN_2}, \quad \overline{AT} = \overline{AS}.$$

10.

$Q \in UABC,$

$X, Y \in Z,$

$UABC$

$U, V \in W$ (11) -
 $T \in M$

$N,$

$PX,$
 $QW.$
 $XZ \parallel AM$

$VW \parallel AN.$

$$\angle XTW = \angle MAN.$$

$PM \perp QN \implies \overline{PQ} = \overline{MN}, \quad \angle XTW =$

$\angle MAN = \angle PBQ,$

11.

$UABC$

$F,$

P

$UA'B'C'$

$A'B', M'$

PJ (12).

$MC \perp M'C', \quad \alpha$

$PM' \perp AB, E \in AB, A'B' \perp L$

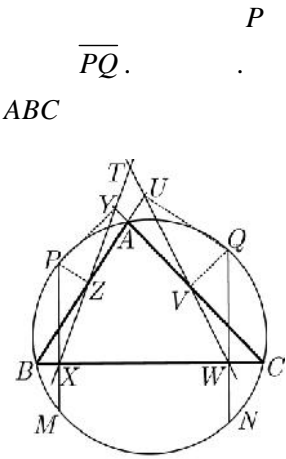
$MC \perp M'C' :$

$$\angle M'CM = 180^\circ - \angle M'CL = \angle LM'C + \angle M'LC = \angle C'M'C + \alpha,$$

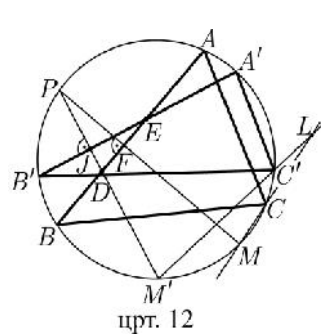
$$\alpha = \angle M'CM - \angle C'M'C. \quad PFD$$

EJD

$$\angle FPD = \angle JED,$$



фиг. 11



фиг. 12

$$\begin{aligned}\angle MPM' &= \angle B'EB = 180^\circ - \angle B'EA = \angle AB'E + \angle B'AE \\ &= \angle AB'A' + \angle B'AB = \angle AB'A' + \angle B'AB\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha &= \angle M'CM - \angle C'M'C = \angle M'PM - \angle C'M'C \\ &= \angle AB'A' + \angle B'AB - \angle C'M'C \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(\angle AOA' + \angle B'OB - \angle C'OC)\end{aligned}$$

O

$$\frac{1}{2}(\angle AOA' + \angle B'OB - \angle C'OC)$$

P,