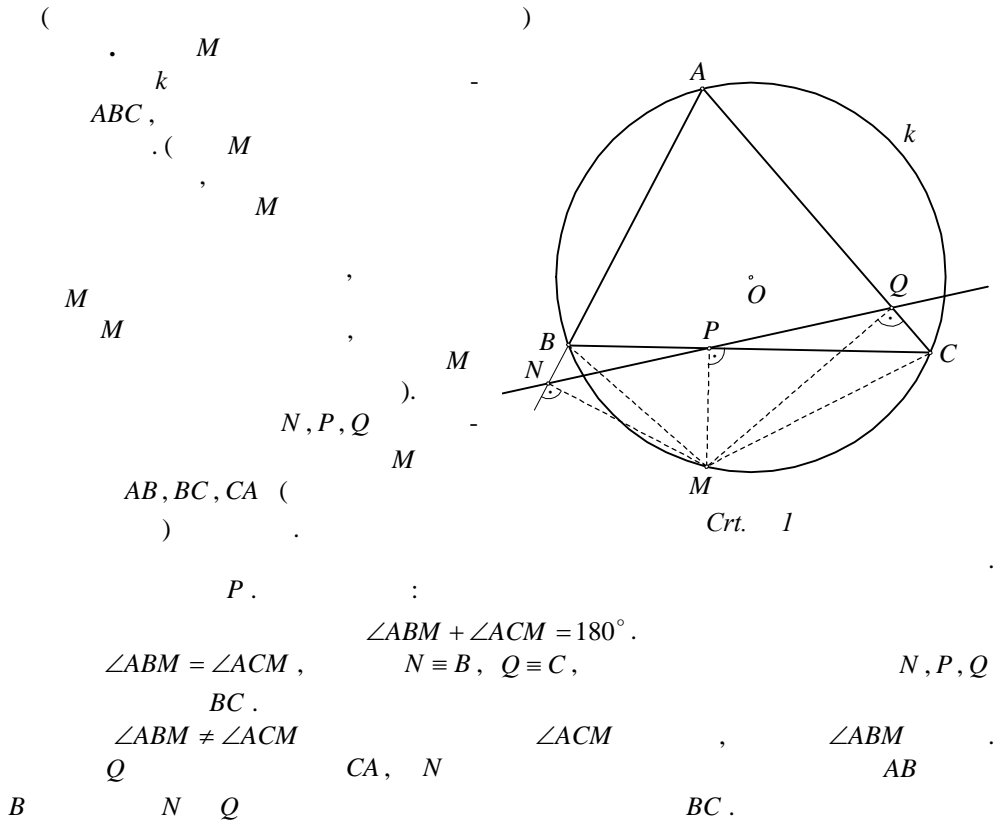


(Robert Simpson, 1687-1768).



$\angle CPQ = \angle BPN$ (1)
 $\angle MPC = \angle MQC = 90^\circ$, $P \quad Q$
 $\angle MNB = \angle MPB = 90^\circ$, $N \quad P$
 $\angle CMQ = \angle CPQ$ (2)
 $\angle BPN = \angle BMN$ (3)
 $\angle CMQ = \angle BMN$ (4)

(4) , ACMB :

$$\angle ACM = 180^\circ - \angle ABM = \angle MBN$$

$$\angle ACM = 90^\circ - \angle CMQ \quad \angle MBN = 90^\circ - \angle BMN ,$$

$$90^\circ - \angle CMQ = 90^\circ - \angle BMN$$

$$\dots \angle CMQ = \angle BMN ,$$

(4)

N, P, Q

”

”

ABC, P' k

BC k.

AP' p

S, R, T

P, ... PS ⊥ AB,

PR ⊥ BC, PT ⊥ CA.

$$\angle PSB = \angle PRB = 90^\circ ,$$

S R

$$k_1 \quad r = \frac{PB}{2} \quad PB$$

$$\angle BSR = \angle BPR \quad (1)$$

$$\angle BPP' = \angle BAP' \quad (2)$$

(1) (2),

$$\angle BPR = \angle BAP' \quad (2^*)$$

(1) (2*)

$$\angle BSR = \angle BAP' \quad (3)$$

BS ∥ BA (

, ... SR ∥ AP'.

(3) p ∥ AP',

P Q

ABC,

p₁ p₂

P Q

k

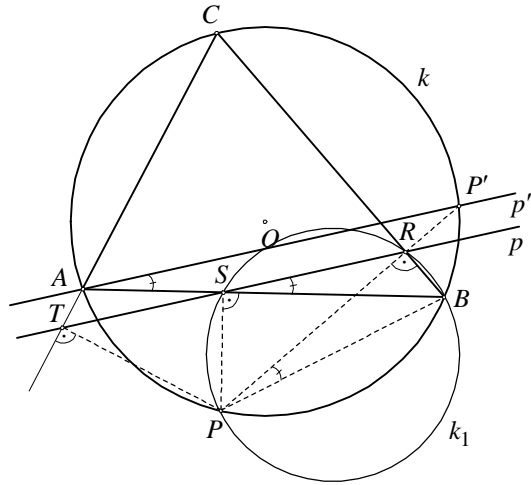
S₁, R₁, T₁

S₂, R₂, T₂

AB, BC CA

PS₁ ⊥ AB, PR₁ ⊥ BC, PT₁ ⊥ CA

PS₂ ⊥ AB, PR₂ ⊥ BC, PT₂ ⊥ CA.



Crt. 2

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \angle PR_1B = \angle PS_1B = 90^\circ, & S_1 & R_1 \\
 R_2 & k_{PB}, & PB & , & \angle QS_2B = \angle QR_2B = 90^\circ, & S_2 \\
 & k_{QB}, & QB & , & \\
 & \angle PBS_1 = \angle PR_1S_1 & (1)
 \end{aligned}$$

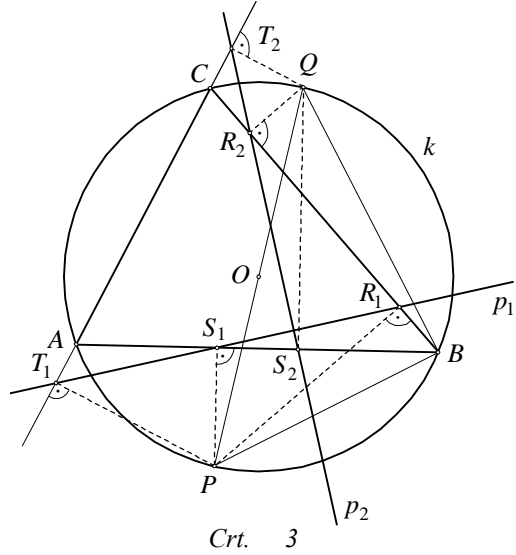
$$\begin{aligned}
 & k_{PB} \cdot PB \perp BQ \text{ (PQ)} \\
 & , QS_2 \perp AB \\
 & \angle PBS_1 = \angle BQS_2 & (2)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\angle S_2R_2B = \angle BQS_2 \quad (3)$$

$$k_{QB} \cdot (2) \quad (3)$$

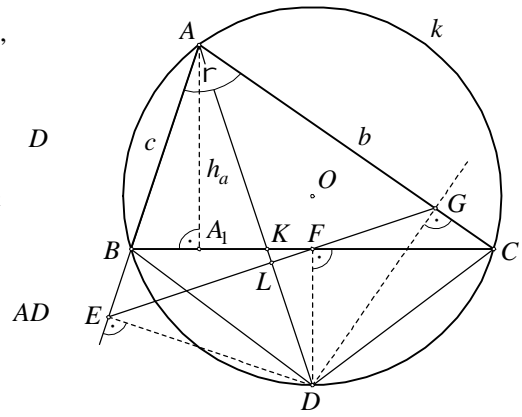
$$\begin{aligned}
 & \angle PR_1S_1 = \angle S_2R_2B \\
 & PR_1 \perp BR_2,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$, \dots S_1R_1 \perp S_2R_2, \quad p_1 \perp p_2.$$



Crt. 3

$r, b+c, h_a$.
 ABC
 k
 BC
 A .
 AB, BC, CA
 AD, BC, L
 EG .
 AD
 $\angle BAC$
 $\overline{DE} = \overline{DG}$.
 E, F, G
 $($ $)$, F
 AB, AC , AC .



Crt. 4

BC, EG

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \angle DBA + \angle DBE = 180^\circ, & \angle DBE = \angle DCA (= \angle DCG). & , \\
 & \angle DEB = \angle DGC = 90^\circ & \overline{DE} = \overline{DG}, & \triangle DEB \cong \triangle DGC. & , \overline{BE} = \overline{CG}, \\
 & \overline{AE} = \overline{AG} = \frac{1}{2}(\overline{AB} + \overline{AC}) = \frac{1}{2}(b+c). & \angle DAE = \angle DAG = \frac{r}{2} \\
 & \angle E = \angle G = 90^\circ, & \triangle ADE \cong \triangle ADG
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\overline{AA_1} = h_a, \quad AD \perp EG, \quad KL \perp EG, \quad \Delta AKA_1 \approx \Delta FLK.$$

$$\Delta FLK \approx \Delta DFL, \quad \Delta AKA_1 \approx \Delta DFL.$$

$$\frac{\overline{DL}}{\overline{AA_1}} = \frac{\overline{DF}}{\overline{AK}} = \frac{\overline{DF}}{\overline{AD-DK}} \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{\overline{DFK}}{\overline{DF}} = \frac{\overline{DFL}}{\overline{DF}}$$

$$\overline{DF}^2 = \overline{DL} \cdot \overline{DK} \quad (6)$$

$$\frac{\overline{ADG}}{\overline{DG}^2} = \frac{\overline{DL}}{\overline{DA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{DA}}{\overline{DA}}$$

$$\overline{DG}^2 = \overline{DL} \cdot \overline{DA} \quad (7)$$

(5), (6) (7)

$$\overline{DF} \cdot \overline{AA_1} - \overline{DL} \cdot \overline{DA} + \overline{DL} \cdot \overline{DK} = 0$$

$$\overline{DF}^2 + \overline{DF} \cdot \overline{AA_1} - \overline{DG}^2 = 0.$$

$$\overline{AA_1} \quad \overline{DG}$$

$$x^2 + px - q^2 = 0 \quad (8)$$

$$p = h_a \quad q = \overline{DG}.$$

$$MN \quad (\overline{MN} = p)$$

$$M \quad N \quad P \quad k_1 \quad MN,$$

$$M - N - P, \quad \overline{PN} = x, \quad \overline{PN} \cdot \overline{PM} = q^2,$$

$$\overline{PN}(\overline{PN} + p) = q^2,$$

$$\overline{PN}^2 + p\overline{PN} - q^2 = 0,$$

$$\dots \overline{PN} = x.$$

AEDG,

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{AG} = \frac{1}{2}(b+c), \quad \angle EAG = r \quad \angle AED = \angle AGD = 90^\circ.$$

$$k_2 \quad D \quad x \quad F \quad (8)$$

$$k_2 \quad EG \quad F$$

$$DF, \quad AE \quad AG \quad B \quad C,$$

ABC

$$i) \quad h_a < \frac{1}{2}(b+c) \sin \frac{r}{2}$$

$$ii) \quad h_a = \frac{1}{2}(b+c) \sin \frac{r}{2}$$

$$iii) \quad h_a > \frac{1}{2}(b+c) \sin \frac{r}{2}$$

