

	5
1.	7
2.	12
3.	19
4.	29
5.	44
6.	59
1.	71
2.	83
3.	110
4.	136
5.	173
6.	215

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a e ，
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-
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4. ，2024 .

1.

1. $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$. A
5?

2. $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$. -
 A -
6.

3. $S = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$, $Z = \{c \mid c = a + b, a, b \in S, a \neq b\}$.

) $(Z \setminus S) \cup (S \setminus Z)$,) $Z \cap (S \setminus Z)$,) $(Z \setminus S) \cap (S \setminus Z)$.

4. $S = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ $Z = \{c = ab \mid a \in S, b \in S\}$. -

) $(Z \setminus S) \cup (S \setminus Z)$,) $Z \cap (S \setminus Z)$,) $(Z \setminus S) \cap (S \setminus Z)$.

5. 29 12
, 8
?
, 11

6. 70 27
, 32 22
, 10 , 6
, 8 , 3
?

7. 26 -
15 16 , 13

5, 7, ?

8. A, B, C , $A \cap B \cap C = \emptyset$.
 $A \setminus B = 8$, $C \setminus B = 6$,
 $A \cap C$, $A \cup B \cup C = 20$,
 B ?

9. A, B, C , $A \setminus B = 8$, $B \setminus C$
 10 , $C \setminus A = 6$, $A \cup B \cup C$
 30 , $A \cap B \cap C$?

10. 1000
 2, 5.

11. A, B, C
 $A \cup B \cup C = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$, $A \cap B \cap C = \{3\}$,
 $C \setminus (A \cup B) = \{5, 8\}$, $A \cap B = \{1, 3\}$, $B \setminus C = \{1, 2\}$,
 $A \setminus C = \{1, 4\}$, $B \cap C = \{3, 6\}$.

12. A, B, C :
 $A \cup B \cup C = \{n \mid n \in \mathbb{N}, n \leq 10\}$,
 $A \cap B \cap C = \{2\}$, $C \setminus (A \cup B) = \{1, 3, 5\}$, $(B \cap C) \setminus A = \{6, 7\}$,
 $(A \cap C) \setminus B = \emptyset$, $A \cap (B \cup C) = \{2, 4, 9\}$.

13. :
) $A = \{a, m, p, x\}$, $B = \{b, c, d\}$,
) $A = \{a, m, p, x\}$, $B = \{a, b, x, u, c, d\}$,
) $A = \{a, m, p, x\}$, $B = \{a, b, c, m, p, x\}$,
 $A \cup B$.

$|A \cup B| = |A| + |B| - |A \cap B|$,
 $|X|$ X .

14. x, y, z

$A = \{1, 9, 2011, 2012, 4561\}$, $B = \{9, 2011, z\}$,
 $C = \{1, 9, x, y\}$, $C \subset (A \cap B)$

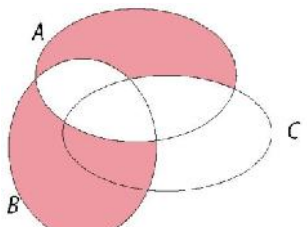
15. 50 , 39 -
 21 .
 ?

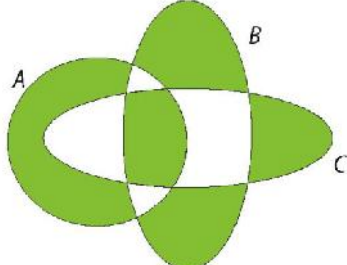
16. 11 . -
 100 .
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ?
 ?

17. 30 .
 ,
 .
 ,
 .
 ,
 .
 ,
 ?

18. 12 9 , 5 , -
 ,
 ,
 .
 ,
 .
)
) ?
) ?

) ?
) ?
) ?
 19. $S = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 100, 101\}$.
 $A \cup B = S, A \cap B = \emptyset$
 A B A B?

20. A, B C . -
 () . -


21. A, B C .


22. $S = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 8, 9\}$.
 $A \cap B = A \cap C = B \cap C = \emptyset,$
 $A \cup B \cup C = S,$
 A B C
 B, A
 C A, B C

23. $A = \{\frac{1}{7}, \frac{2}{7}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{6}{7}\}$
 1?

24. $A = \{\frac{1}{7}, \frac{2}{7}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{6}{7}\}$

1?

25. $S = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 2008, 2009\}$. -
 $A \cap B = S, A \cap B = \emptyset$ -
 A -
 $B?$

26. $S_1 = \{1\}, S_2 = \{2, 3\}, S_3 = \{4, 5, 6\}, S_4 = \{7, 8, 9, 10\}, \dots$
 S_{10} .

27. , -
1 100.
5.
3
?

28. $A \cap B$
 $A \cup B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12\}, A \cap B = \{8, 9, 10, 11, 12\}$
 A
 B .

9. $\overline{abc} \cdot 5 = a + b = 12.$

)
) ? ,

10. $\overline{abcd} \cdot 25 = a + b = 10.$

:
)
) ? ,

11. $: 2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7^3.$

:
) 28,) 8?

12. ? 63000

13. 6?

14. 14 8?

15. $x \cdot 20 = 30 \cdot 7.$

16. 7 $\frac{888\dots 88}{72} ?$

17. $2007^{2007} - 3 = 10.$

18.) 18)
 ?

19.

) , 45)
?

20.

2009

12.

21.

2013

:

) ,
) ,
?

12.

22.

$\overline{2a0a1b2b}$

12?

$a \quad b$

23.

$a \quad b$

$\overline{2a0b1a1b}$

36.

24.

$a \quad b$

$\overline{78a9b}$

18.

25.

2014

36.

26.

2014

36.

27.

*

$\frac{\overline{3*6*}}{36}$

28.

*

$\frac{\overline{4*5*}}{45}$

2

29.

0 4.

15

-
30. 8
8. !
31. 72
72.
32. x $\overline{94x60}$ 56.
33. x y
 $\overline{12x}$ $\overline{34y}$ 15. ?
34. x y
 $\overline{12x}$ $\overline{34y}$ 12.
35. \overline{abc} \overline{abcdef} 9
 \overline{def} . 860
36. () n
 m . n
27.
37. n 12 11, n
18 5.
 n 36?
38. 2013. 23
5 7, 1.
?
39. 3 1, 4
2, 5 3, 6
4 7 5.
-

40. 4. 12, 8, -
?

41. 8, 4, 4, -
?

42. -
5
?
?

43. „+“,
, „+“,
„+“,
„+“,
?
?

44. 18 ().
?

45. 860, 9
1200 ? 16.

46. 100. n $2n+1$?

-
47. 2013, 3102 1032 ?
48. $\frac{n}{2010}$
 n .
49. a b
 $\frac{2}{31} - \frac{1}{a} = \frac{2+b}{2015}$.
50. a b $\frac{2}{a} + \frac{1}{13} = \frac{200-b}{2015}$.
51. x p
 $\frac{2017-x}{2016} = \frac{1}{p}$.
52. x y
 $\frac{x+y}{2015} = \frac{1}{y}$.
53. p $2 < \frac{p}{16} < 3$.
54. p
 $\frac{33}{2013} < \frac{2}{p} < \frac{38}{2014}$.
55. p q
 $\frac{1}{p} < \frac{31}{2010} < \frac{1}{q}$.
56. $\frac{p}{q}$
 p q -
 $\frac{130}{33}$.
57. p q $p + 4q = 2006$.
-

-
58. p, q $2p + 3q = 100.$
59. p, q, r $2p + 3q + 4r = 2006.$
60. p, q $p + pq = 2010.$
61. p, q, r $p + pq + pqr = 2010.$
62. a, b, c, d, e
 $a + b = \frac{2563}{c \cdot d \cdot e}.$
63. ?
64. 45
- 18
65. 14 6. 1000
66. n n 23 19
 2020.

3.

1. 1, 27,
37.
1. ?

2. 9^9 ?

3. $25 \cdot 92 = 2592$

4.) 2009.
) 2009?

5. 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9

1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17
2
0 9,
1

6. $1:2:3:4:5:6:7:8:9:10=7$

7. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

2008.

8. 3 2 5 4 1

25.

9.

9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

2008.

10.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

2020.

11.

9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9

2008.

12.

$a > b > c$. a, b, c $a + b + c = 2006$
 $a - b + c$:
) ,
) .

13.

$A \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D \cdot E \cdot F = 2016$,
 $A < B < C < D < E < F$.

14.

(,
)
 $A \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D \cdot E + F = 2017$
 $A < B < C < D < E$.

15.

$\frac{R \cdot E \cdot B \cdot R \cdot A \cdot S \cdot T \cdot I}{B \cdot E \cdot L \cdot O}$

16.
$$\frac{M \cdot A \cdot T \cdot E \cdot M \cdot A \cdot T \cdot I \cdot K \cdot I}{K \cdot V \cdot I \cdot Z}$$
 ()

17.
$$A \quad B \quad \overline{AAA} \cdot \overline{AB} = \overline{ABA} \cdot \overline{AA} .$$

18.
$$\overline{abcdefg} ,$$

$$g \neq 0 . \quad 21.$$

?

19.
$$9 * 8 * 7 * 6 * 5 * 4 * 3 * 2 * 1 = 2018$$

20.
$$M * A * T * E * M * A * T * I * K * A = 2018$$

 (,) ,

21. :
$$*7 \cdot 30 = *0** .$$

22.
$$\overline{abba} \cdot 2 = \overline{ccdd} , \quad a, b, c, d \quad \overline{abba} .$$

23.
$$\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{C} \cdot \overline{DE} , \quad A \cdot \overline{BCDE} .$$

$$\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{C} \cdot \overline{DE} = A \cdot \overline{BCDE},$$

24.

(

)

:

$$\overline{MA} \cdot \overline{MA} = \overline{MIR} \quad \overline{AM} \cdot \overline{AM} = \overline{RIM}$$

25.

(

)

$$\overline{DVA} + \overline{TRI} = \overline{PET}$$

\overline{PET}

26.

(

)

,

:

$$\frac{\quad}{\quad} + \frac{\quad}{\quad} = \frac{\quad}{\quad}$$

27.

(

)

$$\overline{UDAR} + \overline{UDAR} = \overline{DRAMA}.$$

28.

$$\underbrace{\overline{PI} + \overline{PI} + \dots + \overline{PI}}_x = \overline{PILE}$$

29.

$$\overline{DVA} + \overline{DVA} + \overline{DVA} + \overline{DVA} = \overline{BRAN},$$

30.

$$\overline{LETO} + \overline{LETO} = \overline{POLET}$$

31.

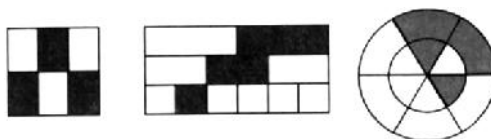
$$\overline{LETO} + \overline{LETO} + \overline{LETO} = \overline{ODMOR}$$

()

32.

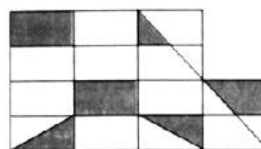
$$\frac{\quad}{\quad} + \frac{\quad}{\quad} = \frac{\quad}{\quad}$$

33.



34.

?



35.

2016-

$$\frac{3}{7}$$

$$\frac{1711}{495}$$

36.

è

$$\frac{3}{4} \frac{7}{8} ()$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \frac{7}{8}$$

?

37.

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \dots$$

?

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \dots$$

38.

$$\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot \dots$$

0, $5 \text{ cm} ?$

39.

$$\frac{4}{7} \cdot \frac{3}{5} \cdot \dots$$

$$\frac{5}{7}$$

1 cm .

40.

$$\frac{232323}{242424} - \frac{23}{24}$$

41.

$$\frac{3}{1 \cdot 4} + \frac{3}{4 \cdot 7} + \dots + \frac{3}{2017 \cdot 2020}$$

$$\frac{1}{1 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2017 \cdot 2020}$$

42.

$$\frac{277}{2007}$$

43.

7

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

44.

$$\frac{11}{15}$$

?

45.

$$((x + 23) : 7 - 17) \cdot 13 = 429,$$

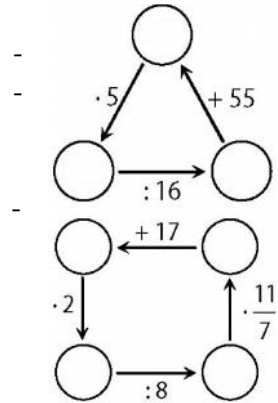
$6x + 62.$

46.

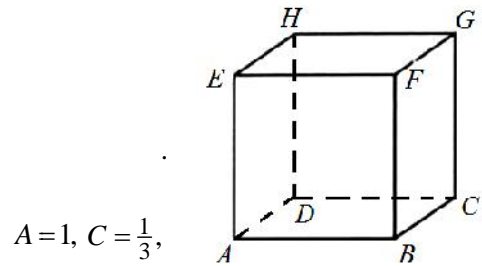
47.

48.

a, b, c
 $a + b = \frac{23}{21}, b + c = \frac{76}{63}, c + a = \frac{13}{9}.$



49.



$F = \frac{1}{2}, G = 1, H = \frac{1}{4}.$

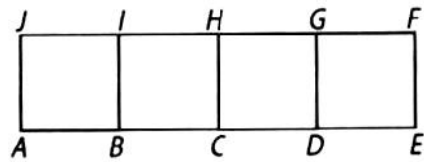
$B, D \quad E.$

50.

$A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J$

$A = \frac{3}{4}, C = \frac{5}{6}, D = \frac{1}{4}, F = \frac{2}{3},$

$G = 1, I = \frac{1}{2}, J = \frac{1}{3}.$



$B, E \quad H$

51.

$a + b + c = 0,$

$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} = 0.$

52. ,
-

53. 15.

54. 12. -

55. 18. -

56. 20. -
-

57. $\frac{8}{119}$ $\frac{133}{2010}$?

58. $\frac{5}{67}$ $\frac{149}{2010}$.

59. $\frac{12}{67}$ $\frac{390}{2009}$.

60. $\frac{701}{1011} < \frac{13x}{2022} < \frac{601}{674}$.

61. $\frac{1}{n}$, ($n \in \mathbb{N}$) $\frac{53}{2014} < \frac{1}{n} < \frac{61}{2013}$.

62. 8 9 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7,

-

			20
			108
			168
42	80	108	

63.

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 9 ,

			90
			56
			72
189	80	24	

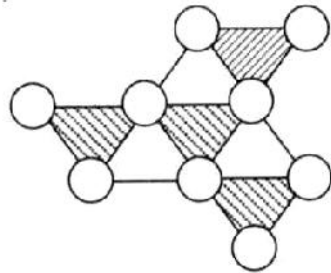
64.

1 9

1)

2)

3

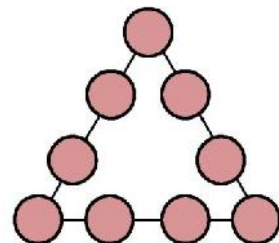


65.

	36	180	4	42	120	
120						66
48						
18			70	84		
	24			9		
84	26					
39			77			

66.

$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{5}{12}, \frac{7}{12}$



67.

$$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{5}{12}, \frac{7}{12}$$

3×3

4.

T

1.

950.

800.

?

2.

$n, 2n+1$

n

3.

425

?

1.

4.

1 2024

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123456789101112...20232024.

?

5.

1 2015

12345678910...20142015.

)

?

)

?

6.

9

21

7.

2.

36

8.

7.

-
- 567
9. 2. ?
10. 100 3 4,
1 2.
3 4,
?
11. 12,12
 $\frac{1}{5}$, 1,85 -
0,1. 68,5.
?
12. :
13. 147. 6, -
6, 6 6,
6,
14. 2017.
, 3 4
?
15. 2017.
, 2 1 .
16. 8625. 5 -
5 , 5
5 , ... , 5

17. 150. 5,
225.

18. 150. 500,
100.

19. a
4020,
10366. a .

20. 2009. ?

21. 10 9 -
9 :
86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95.
?

22. a, b, c $a + b = 1, 2$, b 0,4
 a , c 1
 a, b c .

23. 95.
 $\frac{7}{12}$.

24. $\frac{2023}{2024}$ $\frac{1}{2}$?

25. $\frac{7989}{2010}$.
 x , x

- $\frac{1}{8} \cdot x$
26. 2 $\frac{1}{2011}, \frac{2}{2011}, \frac{3}{2011}, \dots$
 $0?$
27. $\frac{1}{2012}, \frac{2}{2012}, \frac{3}{2012}, \dots$ -
 $3?$
28. $\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{5}$ 9
 $?$
29. $\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{6}$ 48 $\frac{1}{12}, \frac{5}{12}$
 $\frac{7}{12}$ $?$
30. $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}$
 $\frac{49}{36}?$
31. $14, 5; 12, 2$ $13\frac{2}{3}$ -
 $?$
32. $\frac{a}{b}, a, b \in \mathbb{N}, \frac{a}{b} < 1,$
 $37.$ -
33. $\frac{a}{b}, a, b \in \mathbb{N}$
 $220,$ -

34. x $\frac{20+x}{30}$ 0,75

2016-

?

35. 11

36.

6

37. 15 , -
6 ?

38. 10 ,
18 ?

39. 1 ,
10 . и
? ()

40. 20 . 12 , 15 ,
4 .

41. 12 ,

- 15 ,
20 . ,
?
42. 12 ,
15 ,
20 . ,
?
43. $10 m^2$ 35 , -
 $10 m^2$ 42 . -
?
 $75 m^2$.
44. , 15 45 .
?
45. 2015. -
? (.)
- 46.
47. 2012 .
?
48. -
: ”
“ -

! " - . 20

?

56. . $\frac{2}{5}$,

ñ $\frac{1}{3}$.
14 m -
?

57. $\frac{1}{4}$,

$\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{4}{5}$, -
84 km. -
4 ?

58. 6^a -

178 kg , 6^b 47 kg 6^a ,
 6^c 36 kg 6^b , 6^d -
 6^a 6^b . -
?

59. 7 .

1 kg ,
 $\frac{3}{4}$ kg .

60. , 10 -

: 114, 85, 122, 74, 133, 118, 147, 99, 107 93.
?

61. 7,5
50 :

925 kg, 930 kg, 935 kg, ..., 1165 kg, 1170 kg .

62.

214 kg
24 , 1 kg ,
?

63.

75% , 5% ,
130 kg
?

64.

,
600 , 6600 .
?
,

65.

,
2400
?
,

66.

2000 , 900
?
.

67.

8 l , 5 l , 880
3 l ? 4 l

68.

, $\frac{5}{36}$
 $\frac{1}{9}$
25 kg
90 ?

69. $\frac{1}{15}$, $\frac{19}{20}$, 50 , ?

70. 100 - $\frac{1}{4}$, 100 , 10 , $\frac{1}{4}$, 100 , 800 , ?

71. , 1650 , $\frac{2}{3}$, $\frac{3}{8}$, ?

72. , 11 , 5 , 11 , 11 , 6 , ?

73. $\frac{2}{3}$, 3 , 5 , 50 , ? , 50 , :

74. , ?

75. 27

. ,
 . ,
 . ?
 76. 30 -
 . ,
 , 3 ,
 . -
 ?
 77. 672 -
 24 . -
 ,
 4 . -
 . ?
 78. -
 . , 5 -
 . 2 , 2 -
 . ? -
 79. 2 , 3 -
 . 3 ,
 ?
 80. 138 ,
 10 17 .
 10, 17 ?
 81. 25 : , , .
 ,
 ,
 ?

82. , , , , , , , , , ?

83. ()

,	115
	85
	90
-	70
-	80
-	

?

84. 10 .
4 ,
3 .
19 ?

85. 3 , 10 . 2 , 10 .
1 .
2038 .
?

86. , 12
10 , 20 ,
12 ?

87. .
 ,
11 . ?

-
88. , 1650 . $\frac{2}{3}$
 , $\frac{3}{8}$
 ?
89. -
 . -
 .
 5 . ,
 ?
90. $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{4}{9}$
 , 50 .
 ?
91. $\frac{3}{40}$ -
 . -
 $\frac{2}{9}$. -
 , 4 . -
 ?
92. 2 , -
 . 3 . -
 , -
 ?
93. 10% . 10%
 10% . ?
-

94. $\frac{2}{9}$ -

. , 5 $\frac{3}{11}$?

95. $\frac{3}{11}$ $\frac{1}{4}$?

. , 2

96. 4 - -

2. 3 1 3, 5 2
2. 1. 3,25?

97. :
) 8 ,) 8 15 .

98. :
) 5 45 ,) 9 30 .

99. 12
?

100. 14
20 .

101. 13
30 .

102. 12:15
13:20?

103.)

20

.

)

?

4.

1. $AB = 2 \text{ cm.}$ C
 AC
 A $B,$
 $AB.$
2. AB C $-$
 AC $CB = 5 \text{ cm,}$ C
 4 BC
 $AC.$ A $C.$
3. C AB $2:1,$ D
 $3:2,$ E $4:3.$ D $-$
 $CE?$
4. C AB $2:1,$ D
 $3:1,$ E $4:1.$ D
 $CE?$
5. $\overline{AB} = 3012 \text{ cm.}$ O, M, K
 AM MB
 $\overline{AO} = \overline{KB} = 2014 \text{ cm.}$ A, B, O, M, K
 $?$
6. $\overline{AB} = 3012 \text{ cm.}$ O, M, K
 AM MB
 $\overline{AO} = \overline{KB} = 1014 \text{ cm.}$ A, B, O, M, K
 $?$
7. AB P, Q R $A - P - Q -$
 $R - B.$ AP RB 22 cm. PQ QR 8 cm, $-$

AB.

8. $20^\circ 17'$
9. $20^\circ 16'$
10. $2007'$
11. r s, r 9s
 r s.
12. r s
s $2011'$.
s?
13. r $2012'$
 r .
14. r $2015'$
 r .
15. ?
16. r s, .
17. s $2r$, x
 r . $s+x=120^\circ$, r .
18. s $3r$,
 $2r$ x. $s+x=100^\circ$, r .

19. r, s, x , s, x .
 r, s, x
 102° .

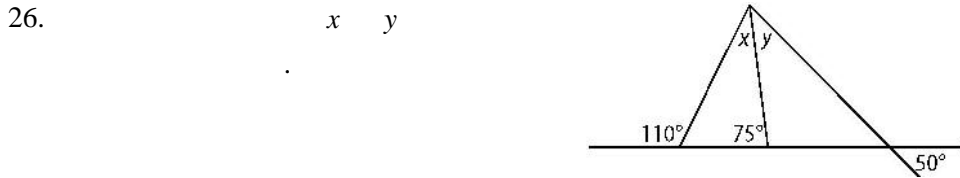
20. r, s , s, x .
 $r, s, x,$ r, x
 145° .

21. -

22. r . r .

23. r, s, x r, s
 $x,$ x r, s .

24. r .



27. r, s , r, x .
 x $s,$

28. $a, b,$ $O,$ $56^\circ 35'$.
 $T,$ T -
 $a, b,$

$T_1 \quad T_2 \quad \angle T_1OT_2$.

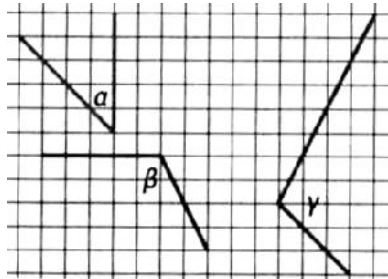
29.

O

30.

O

31.



32.

40°

$\angle AOB \quad \angle COB \quad \angle AOB$.
 $OC \quad \angle AOC \quad \angle AOB$.

33.

ABC .
 $A \quad C$
 $D, \quad B \quad C$
 $E . \quad -$
 ABC
 DE .


34.

$ABC \quad s,$
 AB .
 B
 ABC
 s .

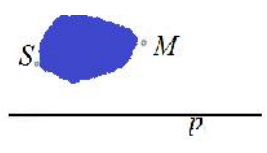
35.

$ABCD$,
 $\overline{AB} = 7 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BC} = 4 \text{ cm}$.
 $ABCD$
 AC .

36. $B \quad C$
 $a.$ $m_1 \quad m_2$ - $B.$ a
 a m_1 $C.$ C
 B, m_2



37. $M \quad S$
 $S \quad M.$
 p O
 S $($ $).$ S $M,$
 O $?$
 $S,$



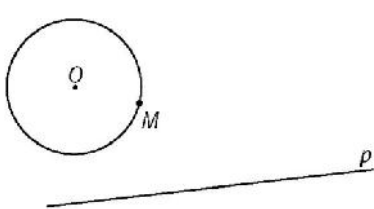
38. $A \quad B$

39. $A \quad B$ p
 A $($ $)$
 $B.$

40. $ABC,$ $B \quad C$ $A.$ -
 ABC ABC ABC -

41. AB ABC
 $X.$ $BC \quad CA$ $Y \quad Z$
 XYZ

42. $m_1 \quad m_2$ S -
 $m_1 \quad m_2.$ $B \quad C$
 $m_1 \quad m_2$ S -
 $BC.$

43. $k(S, 2\text{ cm})$ A.
) AB ,
 $2,5\text{ cm}$.
) k_1 A B
 $r = 3\text{ cm}$. ?
44. , -
 2 cm 3 cm 6 cm ,
 .
45. $ABCD$ 5 cm .
 M A B
 C 3 cm . ?
46. $ABCD$ 5 cm . M
 AB AD D
 4 cm . ?
47. $r = 2,5\text{ cm}$
 $\angle xOy = 60^\circ$.
48. a b S . a
 M . k a b
 M .
49. $k(O, 2,5\text{ cm})$, -
 M P
 ().
 k_1 P
 k M . 

50. $AB = 5 \text{ cm}$, C
 A B 3 cm , M
 4 cm . A B C 2 cm .

51. $k(A, 2 \text{ cm})$ -
 6 cm .

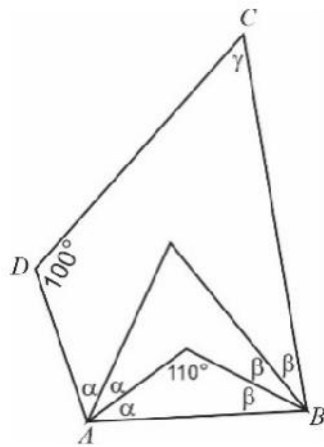
52. $k(A, 2 \text{ cm})$ -
 5 cm .

53. $\triangle ABC (\overline{AB} = \overline{AC})$ $\angle BAC > 50^\circ$. -
 BC M , $\angle BAM = 50^\circ$
 AC N $\overline{AM} = \overline{AN}$.
 $\angle CMN$.

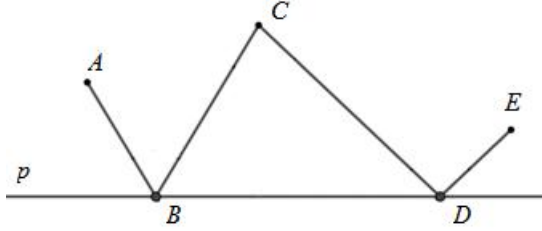
54. $\triangle ABC$ $\angle BAC$ $\angle ACB$ S .
 $\triangle ABC$ $\angle ASC = 110^\circ$ $\angle BAC$
 $\angle ABC$.

55. $ABCD$ -
 x .

56. $L = ABCDE$
 p
 $: B$ D .
 A, C



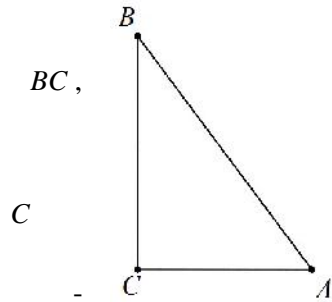
$E,$ L



$$\angle ABC + \angle CDE = 2\angle BCD.$$

57.

ABC
 $AC = \frac{3}{4} BC$
 $AB = 25\% BC$
 ABC
 $CAC'B$... $16,8 \text{ cm}$.



58.

дели радиус AB со 72 cm .
 AM_1M_2
 $M_5M_6M_7M_8M_9$, $M_2M_3M_4M_5$ шест ABC
 $M_9M_{10}M_{11}M_{12}M_{13}B$, M_2, M_5 M_9 отсек AB ,
 M_2 M_5 M_9 M_5 B . Дол

$$L \equiv AM_1M_2M_3M_4M_5M_6M_7M_8M_9M_{10}M_{11}M_{12}M_{13}B.$$

59.

на a 3 dm .
 b , ак
 периметр 18 cm .

60.

-
12 dm.

61.

$ABC \quad MNP$

r. -
 ABC

$MNP?$

62.

$ABCD \quad MNPQ$

r. -
?

63.

) ,)
,

:

64.

) 6 ,
) 7 ,
4 (-
)

65.

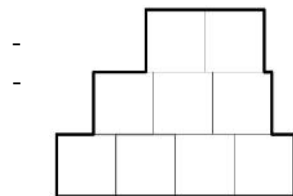
) ,)
,

:

66.

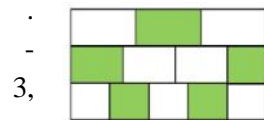
().
28 cm .

9



67.

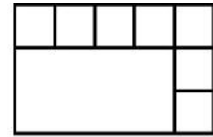
4 5 (?
) .



68.

() .

$\frac{2}{3}$



?

69.

10 cm .

70.

ABCD 40 cm . *AB*
M *AM* 5 cm
BC . $\overline{MB} = 3\overline{AM}$

71.

21 cm .

72.

ABCD *AB*
BC . *M* *AB* *MC*
AMCD *MBC*
 20 cm .
ABCD .

73.

ABCD 42 cm ,
EFGH
ABCD .

74.

()
 110 cm ,
 130 cm .

75.

35 cm

40 cm .

76.

100, 70 50.

) ,

) ,

77.

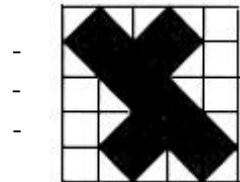
20 cm 8 cm .

, ()

120 cm .

78.

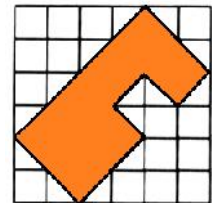
10 cm ?



79.

6 cm

36



80.

BCD

8 cm

AB, BC, CD DA

M, N, P Q

AM = 1 cm, BN = 2 cm, CP = 3 cm

DQ = 4 cm .

а четириаголникот MNPQ .

81.

ABCD

AC и BD се сечат и

0.

Одре , га
 О до 3 О
 по по , 128
 ст.

82. 16 dm^2 , 28 dm^2 .

83. 2023 cm 1309 cm .

84. 1024 cm .

().
)
)

85. $ABCD$.

P Q

().

$ABQP$

86. $ABCD$ 40 cm AB
 M AM 5 cm

92. $AB, \overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm}$ $k_1(A, 2 \text{ cm})$ $k_2(B, 3 \text{ cm})$.
 k AB
 k_1 k_2 .
 k .

93. $12 \text{ cm}, 12 \text{ cm}$ 2 cm -

94. 4 cm 6 cm
 6 cm .

95. $ABCDEF$ G A -
 $27 \text{ cm}, 28 \text{ cm}$ 25 cm , -
 $?$ -

96. $5,$ 7 .
 200 cm^2 .

97. $5,$ 11 . -
 48 cm^2 .

98. $4 \text{ cm}, 6 \text{ cm}, 8 \text{ cm}$

99. $72 \text{ dm}, 96 \text{ dm}$ 120 dm
 $?$

100.

$a \text{ cm}, a \in \mathbb{N},$

-

$6 \text{ cm}, 7 \text{ cm}, 18 \text{ cm}; 11 \text{ cm}, 12 \text{ cm}, 13 \text{ cm} \quad 14 \text{ cm}, 15 \text{ cm}, 16 \text{ cm} ?$

101.

$a, a \in \mathbb{N},$

$1 \text{ cm}, 2 \text{ cm}, 3 \text{ cm}; 4 \text{ cm}, 5 \text{ cm}, 6 \text{ cm}$

$7 \text{ cm}, 8 \text{ cm}, 9 \text{ cm} .$

6.

- 1) 4, 3,
- 2) 5, 4,
- 3) 4, 2.

й

7.

- : 9.
- :
- :
- : 15.

8.

- ,
- :
- : 18.
- : 14.
- : 20.
- : 14.
- : 15.
- 14.

9.

33 .
“ : ” ?

10.

3)

?

14.

й

?

15. 27

1, 2, 3, 4, 5 6,
7).

?

16.

279279.

?

17.

?

28.

18.

?

19.

100

11

10

11

?

20.

9 kg

200

2 kg

?

21.

22. 1, 2, 3, ..., 12.

23. $9\text{ dm} \times 12\text{ dm}$.

$1\text{ dm} \times 8\text{ dm}$,

$1\text{ dm} \times 4\text{ dm}$

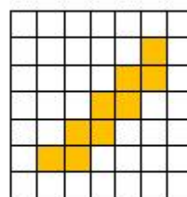
96 dm^2 .

100 dm^2 .

?

24.

?



25.

3				4			8
			12	3			
6				12			
			6				10
		8					

26.

()

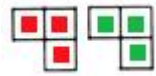
		9	7
5		1	
			3
	2	3	
		2	
		8	

27.

(),

?

L



-

. (

.)

28.

12

6

4

29.

8

16

4

30.

19

9

5

31.

21

9

5

32.

a, b, c

a,

b,

c.

33.

7

?

34.

15

14.

35.

20

19.

:

36.

733

37.

: 2, 3, 4 5.
3

33

38.

11.02.2011

11022011
)

(

?

39.

?(
)

40.

$e \neq 0$.

\overline{abcde}
10.

?

41.

26?

2009

42.

10?

2009

43.

100?

$\frac{1}{2}$,

2,

44.

$\frac{1}{3}$,

a, b, c

$\frac{a}{b+c}$

?

45.

)

:

)

46.

12

3

47.

?

48.

49.

50.

1 2

51.

1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3,

2, 2, 4, 6, 6, 6,

1, 1,

2, 3, 3 4.

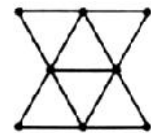
3?

52.

2310

53.

?



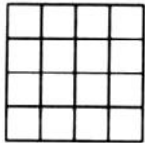

54.

A, B, C, D

E

?

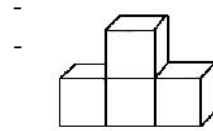
55.

- ?
56. 100 .
57. 5 ? .
58. 6 ? .
59. A, B, C, D, E, F r .
-)
 A, B, C, D, E, F ?
-)
 A, B, C, D, E, F ?
-)
 A, B, C, D, E, F ?
- 12 ?
60. $4\text{ cm} \times 4\text{ cm}$
 $1\text{ cm} \times 1\text{ cm}$.
- ?
- 
61. ?
- 
62. $1\text{ cm}, 2\text{ cm}, \dots, 8\text{ cm}$ -
- ?
63. 49 -
- ?
64. $ABCD, E, F, G, H$ -
 $A-E-B, B-F-C, C-G-D, D-H-A$.

{A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H}.

65.

?



66.

18

6

?

67.

1 cm (5 cm).

?

68.

(20 cm 1 cm).

?

69.

4 dm .

64

1 dm ,

)
)
)

70.

12

1, 3, 5, 7, 9 11.
12.

$$3 \times 2 \times 2 .$$

?

71.

130502 1.

?

72.

7, 1, 3, 5, 7, 8 9. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

) ?

)

9?

73.

1 1 100,
100.

5,

5.

,

7?

5,

74.

2006-

(2006-)

,

2005-

9

9

?

75.

2006-

(2006-)

2005-

11

11

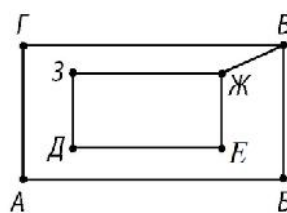
?

76.

).

?

?

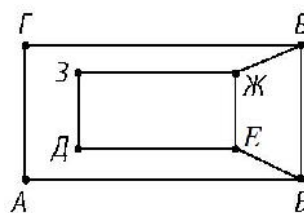


77.

().

?

?



1.

1. $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$. A
5?

\cdot
: $\{1, 4\}, \{1, 2\}, \{1, 3, 4\}, \{1, 2, 3, 4\}, \{2, 3\}$.

2. $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$. -
-

A
6.

\cdot : $6 = 1 \cdot 6 = 2 \cdot 3$.
: $\{1, 6\}, \{1, 2, 6\}, \{1, 3, 6\}, \{1, 4, 6\}, \{1, 5, 6\}, \{1, 2, 3, 6\}, \{1, 2, 4, 6\},$
 $\{1, 2, 5, 6\}, \{1, 3, 4, 6\}, \{1, 3, 5, 6\}, \{1, 4, 5, 6\}, \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6\},$
 $\{1, 2, 3, 5, 6\}, \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6\}, \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6\}, \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}, \{2, 3\},$

17

3.

$S = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}, Z = \{c \mid c = a + b, a, b \in S, a \neq b\}$.

) $(Z \setminus S) \cup (S \setminus Z)$,) $Z \cap (S \setminus Z)$,) $(Z \setminus S) \cap (S \setminus Z)$.
 \cdot $Z = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$. , $Z \setminus S = \{6, 7, 8, 9\}$
 $S \setminus Z = \{1, 2\}$.

) : $(Z \setminus S) \cup (S \setminus Z) = \{6, 7, 8, 9\} \cup \{1, 2\} = \{1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$.
) : $Z \cap (S \setminus Z) = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\} \cap \{1, 2\} = \emptyset$.
) : $(Z \setminus S) \cap (S \setminus Z) = \{6, 7, 8, 9\} \cap \{1, 2\} = \emptyset$.

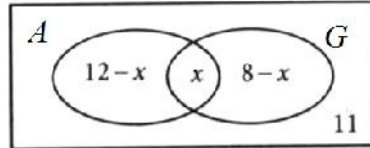
4. $S = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ $Z = \{c = ab \mid a \in S, b \in S\}$. -

) $(Z \setminus S) \cup (S \setminus Z)$,) $Z \cap (S \setminus Z)$,) $(Z \setminus S) \cap (S \setminus Z)$.
 \cdot $Z = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 12, 16\}$. , $S \setminus Z = \emptyset$
 $Z \setminus S = \{6, 8, 9, 12, 16\}$,
 $(Z \setminus S) \cup (S \setminus Z) = \{6, 8, 9, 12, 16\} \cup \emptyset = \{6, 8, 9, 12, 16\}$,

$$Z \cap (S \setminus Z) = Z \cap \emptyset = \emptyset$$

$$(Z \setminus S) \cap (S \setminus Z) = (Z \setminus S) \cap \emptyset = \emptyset.$$

5. 29, 12, 8, 11, ?

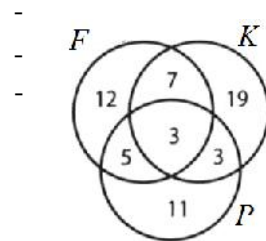


12-x, 8-x ().

$$12-x + x + 8-x + 11 = 29, \dots x = 2.$$

6. 70, 27, 32, 22, 10, 6, 8, 3, ?

F, K, P

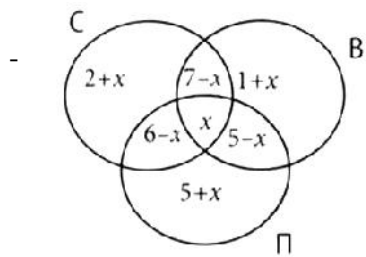


$$3 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 19 + 11 + 12 = 60$$

$$70 - 60 = 10$$

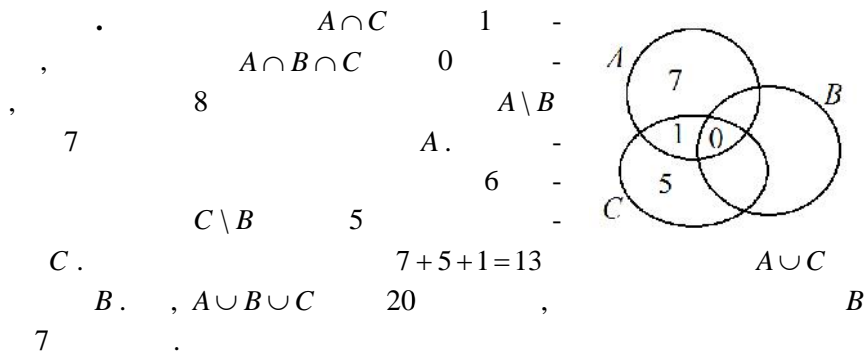
7. 26, 16, 15, 13, 5, 7, ?

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad x \\
 & \cdot \\
 15 - (6 - c + 7 - x + 7) &= 2 + x \\
 , \\
 13 - (5 - x + 7 - x + x) &= 1 + x \\
 , \\
 16 - (5 - x + 6 - x + x) &= 5 + x .
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 2 + x + 7 - x + 1 + x + 6 - x + x + x + 5 + 5 - x &= 26, \\
 26 + x &= 26, \\
 x &= 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

8. A, B, C , $A \cap B \cap C = \emptyset$.
 $A \setminus B$ 8 , $C \setminus B$ 6 ,
 $A \cap C$, $A \cup B \cup C$ 20 ,
 B ?



9. A, B, C $A \setminus B$ 8 , $B \setminus C$
10 $C \setminus A$ 6 . $A \cup B \cup C$
30 . $A \cap B \cap C$?
 $A \setminus B, B \setminus C, C \setminus A$,
 $|(A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus C) \cup (C \setminus A)| = 24$,
 $A \cap B \cap C = (A \cup B \cup C) \setminus ((A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus C) \cup (C \setminus A))$

$$|A \cap B \cap C| = |A \cup B \cup C| - |(A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus C) \cup (C \setminus A)| = 30 - 24 = 6,$$

10. $A \cap B \cap C = 6$

1000

2, 5.

1000

499. 1000 2 5 199.

1000 2 5, 2

10 99. , 2

5 $499 - 99 = 400$, -

5, -

2 $199 - 99 = 100$.

2 5

$400 + 99 + 100 = 599$.

1000 2

5 $999 - 599 = 400$ ()

11. A, B, C

$A \cup B \cup C = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$, $A \cap B \cap C = \{3\}$,

$C \setminus (A \cup B) = \{5, 8\}$, $A \cap B = \{1, 3\}$, $B \setminus C = \{1, 2\}$,

$A \setminus C = \{1, 4\}$, $B \cap C = \{3, 6\}$.

$A = \{1, 3, 4, 7\}$,

$B = \{1, 2, 3, 6\}$,

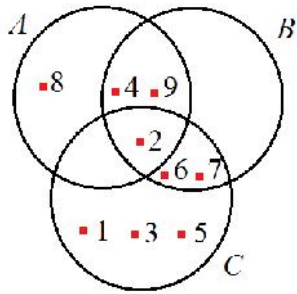
$C = \{3, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$.

12. A, B, C :

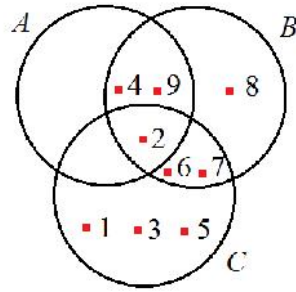
$A \cup B \cup C = \{n | n \in \mathbb{N}, n \leq 9\}$,

$A \cap B \cap C = \{2\}$, $C \setminus (A \cup B) = \{1, 3, 5\}$, $(B \cap C) \setminus A = \{6, 7\}$,

$(A \cap C) \setminus B = \emptyset$, $A \cap (B \cup C) = \{2, 4, 9\}$.



$$A = \{2, 4, 8, 9\}, \quad B = \{2, 4, 6, 7, 9\}, \\ C = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7\}.$$



$$A = \{2, 4, 9\}, \quad B = \{2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9\}, \\ C = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7\}.$$

13.

-) $A = \{a, m, p, x\}, \quad B = \{b, c, d\},$
-) $A = \{a, m, p, x\}, \quad B = \{a, b, x, u, c, d\},$
-) $A = \{a, m, p, x\}, \quad B = \{a, b, c, m, p, x\},$

$$A \cup B.$$

$$|A \cup B| = |A| + |B| - |A \cap B|,$$

$|X|$

$X.$

.)

$A \quad B$

$$|A| = 4, \quad |B| = 3,$$

$$|A \cup B| = 7 \quad |A \cap B| = 0,$$

$$|A| + |B| - |A \cap B| = 4 + 3 - 0$$

$$= 7 = |A \cup B|.$$

) $|A \cup B| = 8, \quad |A| = 4, \quad |B| = 6$

$$|A \cap B| = 2,$$

$$|A| + |B| - |A \cap B| = 4 + 6 - 2$$

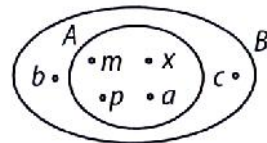
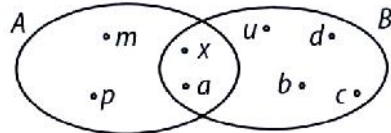
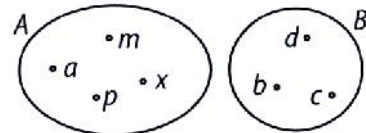
$$= 8 = |A \cup B|.$$

) $|A \cup B| = 6, \quad |A| = 4, \quad |B| = 6$

$$|A \cap B| = 4,$$

$$|A| + |B| - |A \cap B| = 4 + 6 - 4$$

$$= 6 = |A \cup B|.$$



14.

$x, y \quad z$

$$A = \{1, 9, 2011, 2012, 4561\}, B = \{9, 2011, z\},$$

$$C = \{1, 9, x, y\}, C \subset (A \cap B) \quad C$$

$$z \in \{1, 2012, 4561\}, \quad 1 \in C, \quad 1$$

$$A \cap B, \quad z = 1. \quad C$$

$$x \quad y$$

$$2011, \quad 1, 9 \quad 2011.$$

$$1) \quad x = 2011, y \in \{1, 9, 2011\}$$

$$2) \quad y = 2011, x \in \{1, 9, 2011\}.$$

15. 50 , 39 -

$$, \quad 21$$

$$A \quad B$$

$$|A \cup B| = 50, \quad |A| = 39 \quad |B| = 21.$$

$$|A \cup B| = |A| + |B| - |A \cap B|, \quad 50 = 39 + 21 - |A \cap B|,$$

$$|A \cap B| = 39 + 21 - 50 = 10. \quad , \quad 10$$

16. 11 .

$$100$$

$$?$$

$$?$$

$$S, O \quad C$$

$$100 = 2 \cdot 50 \quad |C| = 50, \quad 100 = 3 \cdot 33 + 1 \quad |S| = 33$$

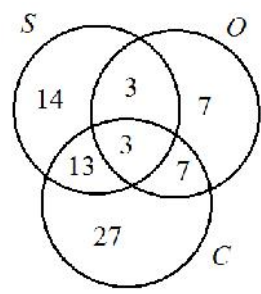
$$100 = 5 \cdot 20 \quad |O| = 20.$$

$$, \quad NZS(2,3) = 6 \quad 100 = 6 \cdot 16 + 4 \quad |C \cap S| = 16,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{NZS}(2,5) &= 10 & 100 &= 10 \cdot 10 & |C \cap O| &= 10, & \text{NZS}(3,5) &= 15 \\
 100 &= 6 \cdot 15 + 10 & & & |O \cap S| &= 6. & & , \text{NZS}(2,3,5) = 30 \\
 100 &= 3 \cdot 30 + 10 & & & |S \cap C \cap O| &= 3. & &
 \end{aligned}$$

13

$$\begin{aligned}
 n &= 100 - |S \cup C \cup O| \\
 &= 100 - (14 + 3 + 3 + 13 + 27 + 7 + 7) \\
 &= 100 - 74 = 26
 \end{aligned}$$



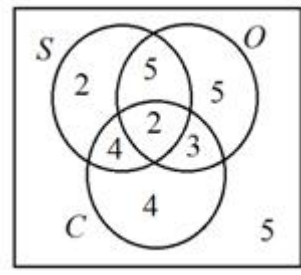
17.

30

S
O

?

C



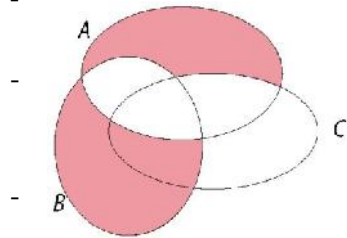
S.

C

O.

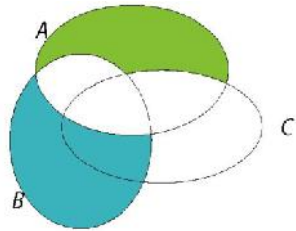
$$\begin{aligned}
 2x &= 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 100 + 101 \\
 &= (1+100) + (2+99) + \dots + (50+51) + 101 \\
 &= 50 \cdot 101 + 101 = 51 \cdot 101,
 \end{aligned}$$

20. A, B, C .

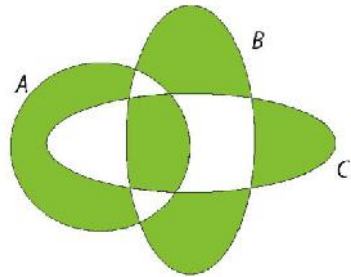


$$\begin{aligned}
 &A \setminus (B \cup C), \\
 &B \setminus A,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(A \setminus (B \cup C)) \cup (B \setminus A).$$



21. A, B, C .



$$A \setminus (B \cup C).$$

$$B \setminus (A \cup C),$$

$$(A \setminus (B \cup C)) \cup (B \setminus (A \cup C)) \cup (C \setminus (A \cup B)).$$

22. $S = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 8, 9\}$.

$$A, B, C$$

$$A \cap B = A \cap C = B \cap C = \emptyset,$$

$$A \cup B \cup C = S,$$

$$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 8 + 9 = (1+9) + (2+8) + (3+7) + (4+6) + 5 = 45.$$

$$45 : 3 = 15.$$

$$9 = 2 + 3 + 4, \quad |A|=2, |B|=3, |C|=4.$$

$$15 = 9 + 6 = 8 + 7,$$

	A	B	C
	6, 9	2, 5, 8	1, 3, 4, 7
	6, 9	3, 4, 8	1, 2, 5, 7
	6, 9	3, 5, 7	1, 2, 4, 8
	7, 8	1, 5, 9	2, 3, 4, 6
	7, 8	2, 4, 9	1, 3, 5, 6
	7, 8	4, 5, 6	1, 2, 3, 9

23.

$$A = \left\{ \frac{1}{7}, \frac{2}{7}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{6}{7} \right\}$$

1?

$$1 : \frac{1}{7}, \frac{6}{7}, \frac{2}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{4}{7}.$$

$$\frac{1}{7}, \frac{6}{7}, 4($$

$$\frac{2}{7}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{5}{7}).$$

$$\frac{2}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, 2$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{7}, \frac{4}{7} \right) \cdot \frac{3}{7}$$

$$\frac{4}{7} \cdot 4 + 2 = 6$$

24.

$$A = \left\{ \frac{1}{7}, \frac{2}{7}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{6}{7} \right\}$$

1?

$$1 : \frac{1}{7}, \frac{6}{7}, \frac{2}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{4}{7} \cdot \frac{1}{7}, \frac{6}{7}, 6$$

$$: \frac{2}{7}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{2}{7}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{2}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{5}{7} \cdot \frac{2}{7}, \frac{5}{7}$$

$$\frac{3}{7}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{4}{7} \cdot 7 \quad A \quad -$$

25.

$$S = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 2008, 2009\} \cdot -$$

$$A \cup B = S, A \cap B = \emptyset \quad -$$

A

B?

$$\cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad S \quad 1004 \quad 1005 \quad -$$

$$\cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad S \quad \cdot \quad -$$

$$m = 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 2006 + 2007 + 2008 + 2009$$

$$= (1 + 2008) + (2 + 2007) + (3 + 2006) + \dots + (1004 + 1005) + 2009$$

$$= 1004 \cdot 2009 + 2009 = 1005 \cdot 2009,$$

26.

$$S_1 = \{1\}, S_2 = \{2,3\}, S_3 = \{4,5,6\}, S_4 = \{7,8,9,10\}, \dots$$

$$S_{10} = \{46, 47, 48, \dots, 54, 55\}$$

$$S_1 = 1, S_2 = 2 + 3 = 5, S_3 = 4 + 5 + 6 = 15, \dots$$

$$S_9 = 1 + 2 + \dots + 9 = 45, \dots$$

$$S_{10} = 46 + 47 + 48 + \dots + 54 + 55 = 505$$

$$S_{10} : 46 + 47 + 48 + \dots + 53 + 54 + 55 = (46 + 55) + (47 + 54) + \dots + (50 + 51) = 5 \cdot 101 = 505.$$

27.

$$100 - (10 + 13) = 27$$

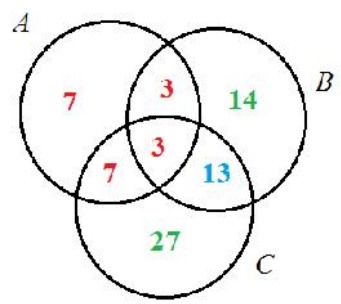
$$A \cap B \cap C = 3$$

$$A \cap B = 7 + 3 = 10$$

$$A \cap C = 7 + 3 = 10$$

$$B \cap C = 14 + 3 = 17$$

$$A \cup B \cup C = 7 + 14 + 27 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 57$$



$$\begin{array}{r}
 A \cap B \quad 15 \quad 6 \quad , \\
 B \cap C \quad 6 \quad 16 \\
 C \cap A \quad 10 \\
 10 \quad . \\
 A \quad 7+7+3+3=20, \\
 B \quad 13+14=27, \\
 C, \quad 27.
 \end{array}$$

28.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 A \quad B \\
 A \cup B = \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12\}, \quad A \cap B = \{8,9,10,11,12\} \\
 A \\
 B. \\
 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 \\
 A \quad B, \\
 A \quad B \quad 1+2+3+4+5+6+7=28. \quad , \quad A \\
 B \quad , \quad 1, 2, \\
 3, 4, 5, 6 \quad 7 \quad A \quad B \\
 28:2=14.
 \end{array}$$

- :
- 1) $A = \{1,6,7,8,9,10,11,12\}, B = \{2,3,4,5,8,9,10,11,12\},$
 - 2) $A = \{2,5,7,8,9,10,11,12\}, B = \{1,3,4,6,8,9,10,11,12\},$
 - 3) $A = \{3,4,7,8,9,10,11,12\}, B = \{1,2,5,6,8,9,10,11,12\},$
 - 4) $A = \{1,2,4,7,8,9,10,11,12\}, B = \{3,5,6,8,9,10,11,12\},$
 - 5) $A = \{2,3,4,5,8,9,10,11,12\}, B = \{1,6,7,8,9,10,11,12\},$
 - 6) $A = \{1,3,4,6,8,9,10,11,12\}, B = \{2,5,7,8,9,10,11,12\},$
 - 7) $A = \{1,2,5,6,8,9,10,11,12\}, B = \{3,4,7,8,9,10,11,12\},$
 - 8) $A = \{3,5,6,8,9,10,11,12\}, B = \{1,2,4,7,8,9,10,11,12\}.$

:

			/
21	1, 3, 7	11	
22	1, 2, 11	14	
24	1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12	36	
25	1, 5	6	
26	1, 2, 13	16	
27	1, 3, 9	13	
28	1, 2, 4, 7, 14	28	
30	1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 15	42	

28.

7.

()? ()?
)?
 . 444444 3 11,
 33,

8.

2012 2012 1.
 2012
 ?
 2012
 1006.
 1006
 1007 2012.
 1007.

9.

\overline{abc} 5 $a+b=12$.
)
) ?
 . 5 $c=0$ $c=5$.
 $a+b=12$

a	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
b	9	8	7	6	5	4	3

) , 7 a b ,
 14
) , $575, 755, 660$
 665 , 10
 .

10. \overline{abcd} 25 $a + b = 10$.
 :

) ,
) ?
 . 25
 \overline{cd} $00, 25, 50$ 75 $a + b = 10$:

a	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
b	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

) 9 a b . \overline{cd}
 36
) \overline{abcd} , $\overline{cd} \neq 00$
 $2825, 8225, 5525, 5550, 5575, 3775, 7375$.
 , $3 \cdot 9 - 7 = 20$

11. : $2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7^3$.

) 28,) 8?
 .) 28 4 7 .
 $2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7^3$

$2^2 \cdot 7$. $2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7^2 = 588$ $2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 = 840$.
) () $2^k, k = 0, 1, 2, 3$,
 () $2^{5-k}, k = 0, 1, 2, 3$.
 () 8 ,

8, . . . 8. , -

12. 63000
 ?
 63000 -

$$63000 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 = 2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 7. \quad (1)$$

, . . .

7. , $2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 = 70$
 $63000 \cdot 70 = 2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^4 \cdot 7^2 = (2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7)^2 = 2100^2.$

13. 6?
 . . . 10
 6 1 6.
 , : 7, 13, 19, 25, 31, 6, 12, 18, 24 30. !

14. 14
 8?
 . . 8
 1 8, 14
 8.
 :
 8, 16, 24, 32, 40, 48, 56, 9, 17, 25, 33, 41, 49, 57.

15. x 20, 30
 2. 7.
 . 222222
 7 31746.

222222 7 7. , 031746 (0 -
).

x. , 6. -
 7 20, 30

24 .

16. 7 $\frac{888\dots88?}{72}$

. $888888 : 7 = 126984.$

7. , $\frac{888\dots88}{72}$

72 = 12 · 6 $\frac{888\dots88}{72}$ 7. 6. ,

17. $2007^{2007} - 3$ 10.

. :
 $2007^1 = 2007, 2007^2 = \dots 9, 2007^3 = \dots 3, 2007^4 = \dots 1,$
 $2007^5 = \dots 7, 2007^6 = \dots 9, 2007^7 = \dots 3, 2007^8 = \dots 1$.

, 4,
 1, $4k + 1$
 7, $4k + 2$ 9 $4k + 3$
 3. , $2007 = 4 \cdot 501 + 3,$

2007^{2007} 3, ... $2007^{2007} - 3$ -
 0, 10.

18.

))

18

?

45, -
 9. 2

) 9876543210.

) 1023456798.

19.

) ,)
 45
 ?
 . 45, 9.
 45 5,
 0 5.
) 9876543210.
) 1023467895.

20.

2009
 . 12.
 a . $\overline{a2009a}$. 2009 -
 3 4. 4 12
 4,
 92 96. , $a=2$ $a=6$. $a=2$
 $\overline{a2009a}$ $2a+2+9=15$
 3. $a=6$
 3, $\overline{a2009a}$ $2a+2+9=23$ 3,
 3.
 , 220092.

21.

2013 :
) ,
) , 12.
 ?
 .) x . $\overline{x2013x}$ 12
 3 4. 4
 4, $x \in \{2,6\}$.
 , 3
 $2x+6$ 3, $x \in \{3,6,9\}$.
 $x \in \{3,6,9\} \cap \{2,6\} = \{6\}$. ,
 620136

)

$\overline{x2013y}$, $\overline{x20136}$, $\overline{x20132}$,
 $y \in \{2,6\}$. $y = 6$, $x \in \{3,6,9\}$, $y = 2$, $x \in \{1,4,7\}$
 $320136, 620136, 920136, 120132, 420132, 720132$.

22. $a \quad b$

$\overline{2a0a1b2b}$ 12?
 $\overline{2a0a1b2b}$ 12
 $4.$ 4 b $0, 4$
 $8.$
 $b = 0,$ $\overline{2a0a1020}$, 3
 $5 + 2a$ $3,$ a
 $2, 5$ $8.$
 $b = 4,$ $\overline{2a0a1424}$, 3
 $13 + 2a$ $3,$ a
 $1, 4$ $7.$
 $b = 8,$ $\overline{2a0a1828}$, 3
 $21 + 2a$ $3,$ a
 $0, 3, 6$ $9.$

23. $a \quad b$ $\overline{2a0b1a1b}$ 36.
 $36,$ 4 $9.$
 4 b 2 $6.$
 $b = 2,$ $\overline{2a021a12}$, $9,$ $8 + 2a$
 9
 $9.$ $, a = 5.$
 $b = 6,$ $\overline{2a061a16}$, $9,$ $16 + 2a$
 9
 $9.$ $, a = 1.$

24. $\overline{78a9b}$

18. $a \quad b$

$2 \quad 18 \quad 2 \quad 9$

$b \in \{0, 2, 4, 6, 8\},$ 9

$7 + 8 + 9 + a + b \quad 9$

$b = 0, \quad a = 3, \quad 78390.$

$b = 2, \quad a = 1, \quad 78192.$

$b = 4, \quad a = 8, \quad 78498.$

$b = 6, \quad a = 6, \quad 78696.$

$b = 8, \quad a = 4, \quad 78498.$

25. 2014

$x \quad 4 \quad 9.$

$x \in \{0, 4, 8\}.$

$2x + 7 \quad 9.$

36. $\overline{x2014x}$ 36

$\overline{x2014x}$ 4

$4.$

$\overline{x2014x}$ 9

$9, \dots$

$x \in \{1\}.$

$\{0, 4, 8\} \cap \{1\} = \emptyset,$

$\overline{x2014x}$

26. 2014

$x \quad y$

36 $4 \quad 9.$ $\overline{y2014x}$ 36

4 $\overline{y2014x}$

4. $x \in \{0, 4, 8\}.$ $\overline{y2014x}$ 9

$9, \dots$

$x + y + 7 \quad 9. \quad :$

- $x = 0, \quad y = 2,$

- $x = 4, \quad y = 7,$

- $x = 8, \quad y = 3.$

320148.

27. $\overline{3*6*}$

$$\overline{3*6*} = 360, 3564, 3168.$$

$$\frac{3168}{36} = 88.$$

$$\overline{3*6*} = 360, 3564, 3168.$$

36. $\overline{3*6*}$

$$\overline{3*6*} = 360, 3564, 3168.$$

9. $\overline{3*6*}$

$$\overline{3*6*} = 360, 3564, 3168.$$

4. $\overline{3*6*}$

$$\overline{3*6*} = 360, 3564, 3168.$$

8. $\overline{3*6*}$

$$\overline{3*6*} = 360, 3564, 3168.$$

28. $\overline{4*5*}$

$$\overline{4*5*} = 90, 4050, 4950.$$

$$\frac{4050}{45} : 2 = 45, \quad \frac{4950}{45} : 2 = 55.$$

$$\overline{4*5*} = 90 \cdot \overline{ab}, \quad \overline{4*5*} = 2 \cdot 45 \cdot \overline{ab}, \dots$$

29. $\overline{4*5*}$

$$\overline{4*5*} = 4440.$$

30. $\overline{4*5*}$

$$\overline{4*5*} = 4440.$$

$$\overline{a...bcde} = 1000 \cdot \overline{a...b} + \overline{cde}.$$

31.

72.

$$\overline{abc} = 72 \cdot 9 = 648.$$

8 : 992, 984, 976, 968, 960, 952, 944, 936, 928, 920, 912, 904, 896, 888, 880, ...

20, 21, 22, 23, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 11, 12, 13, 23, 24, 16, ...

$$72 - 24 = 48, \quad 48 = 9 \cdot 5 + 3$$

32.

$$\overline{94x60} = 56 \cdot 8 \Rightarrow x \in \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}.$$

33.

$$\overline{12x} \cdot \overline{34y} = 15 \cdot 15 \Rightarrow \overline{12x \cdot 34y} = 15 \cdot 15 = 225.$$

- 1) $\frac{5}{12x}$ 15 $x=0$. 5, 3. $y=0,1,2,\dots,9$,
- 2) $\frac{10}{34y}$ 15 $y=5$. $x=0,1,2,\dots,9$,
9, $x=0$,
 $y=5$.
- 3) $\frac{3}{12x}$ $x=0,3,6,9$, $\frac{5}{34y}$ $y=0,5$,
3 $x=0, y=0$; $x=0$,
 $y=5$; $x=3, y=5$; $x=6, y=5$ $x=9, y=5$.
- 4) $\frac{5}{12x}$ $x=0,5$, $\frac{3}{34y}$ $y=2,5,8$,
2 $x=0, y=2$; $x=0$,
 $y=5$; $x=0, y=8$ $x=5, y=5$.
, $10+9+3+2=24$.

34.

- $\frac{x}{12x}$ $\frac{y}{34y}$ 12.
-) $\frac{12}{12x}$ 12, $x=0$
 $y \in \{0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9\}$, 10 $\frac{9}{34y}$
12, $y=8$ $x \in \{0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9\}$, 9
, $x=0, y=8$.
-) $\frac{4}{12x}$ $\frac{3}{34y}$ 3. $x \in \{0,4,8\}$
 $y \in \{2,5,8\}$, 4
 $x=0, y \in \{2,5,8\}$ $y=8, x \in \{0,4,8\}$.
-) $\frac{3}{12x}$ $\frac{4}{34y}$ 4. $x \in \{0,3,6,9\}$
 $y \in \{0,4,8\}$, 6
 $x=0, y \in \{2,4,8\}$ $y=8, x \in \{0,3,6,9\}$.
-) $\frac{2}{12x}$ $\frac{6}{34y}$ 6. $x \in \{0,2,4,6,8\}$
 $y \in \{2,8\}$, 2 $x=2, y=2$ $x=6, y=2$.
-) $\frac{6}{12x}$ $\frac{2}{34y}$ 2. $x \in \{0,6\}$
 $y \in \{0,2,4,6,8\}$, 1 $x=6, y=6$.
, $10+9+4+6+2+1=32$.

35. \overline{abcdef} 9

$$\overline{abc} \quad 860$$

$$\overline{def} .$$

$$\overline{abc} = 860 + \overline{def} \quad d = 1, \quad d > 1$$

$$900, \quad 1000, \quad a = 9 .$$

$$\overline{def} \quad 860 \quad 0 + f = c ,$$

$$c = f .$$

$$e + 6 = b . \quad , e \leq 3 .$$

$$\overline{9bf1ef} \quad b = e + 6 .$$

$$9$$

$$9 . \quad \overline{9bf1ef}$$

$$9 + b + f + 1 + e + f = 9 + e + 6 + f + 1 + e + f = 16 + 2(e + f) .$$

$$16 + 2(e + f) \quad 9 \quad e + f = 1 \quad e + f = 10 ,$$

$$e + f < 19 .$$

$$e + f = 1, \quad :$$

- $e = 1, f = 0, b = e + 6 = 7, \quad 970110,$
- $e = 0, f = 1, b = e + 6 = 6, \quad 961101.$

$$e + f = 10, \quad :$$

- $e = 1, f = 9, b = e + 6 = 7, \quad 979119,$
- $e = 2, f = 8, b = e + 6 = 8, \quad 988128,$
- $e = 3, f = 7, b = e + 6 = 9, \quad 997137.$

36. () n

$$m . \quad n$$

27.

$$n = 3m, \quad n \quad 3 .$$

$$n \quad 3 . \quad m \quad 3, \dots$$

$$3 . \quad , \quad n \quad 3 \cdot 3 = 9,$$

$$9 . \quad ,$$

$$m \quad 9, \quad 9 . \quad , \quad n$$

$$3 \cdot 9 = 27.$$

37. $n = 12x + 11$, $n = 18y + 5$.

$$n = 36z + 36?$$

$$n = 12x + 11$$

$$n = 18y + 5, \quad 3n = 36x + 33, \quad 2n = 36y + 10,$$

$$n = 3n - 2n = 36x + 33 - 36y - 10 = 36(x - y) + 23.$$

$$n = 36k + 23.$$

38. $2013 = 5 \cdot 7 + 1$.

?

$$2013$$

$$23 \cdot 87 = 2013 - (5 + 7) = 2001.$$

$$2001 : 23 = 87,$$

1

$$43 \cdot 23 + 5 = 994$$

$$44 \cdot 23 + 7 = 1019, \quad 43 \cdot 23 + 7 = 996, \quad 44 \cdot 23 + 5 = 1017.$$

39.

$$\begin{matrix} 2, & 3, & 4, & 5, & 6, & 7, \\ 4, & 5, & 6, & 7, & 8, & 9, \end{matrix}$$

$$a = 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6 \cdot 7 = 420, \quad a + 2 = 422.$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N}, \quad a = 420k - 2,$$

$$k = 1 \Rightarrow a = 418,$$

$$k = 24 \Rightarrow a = 420 \cdot 24 - 2 = 9658.$$

40.

$$12, \quad 8,$$

4.

?

a, b

$$c \cdot \text{NZD}(a, b) = 12, \quad a \cdot b = 12,$$

?

„+“

: 4, 2, 5, 1, 7, 3, 2, 4,

„+“

$NZS(1,2,3,4,5,7) = 420.$

420

„+“

44.

18 ().

?

15 18,

18 ().

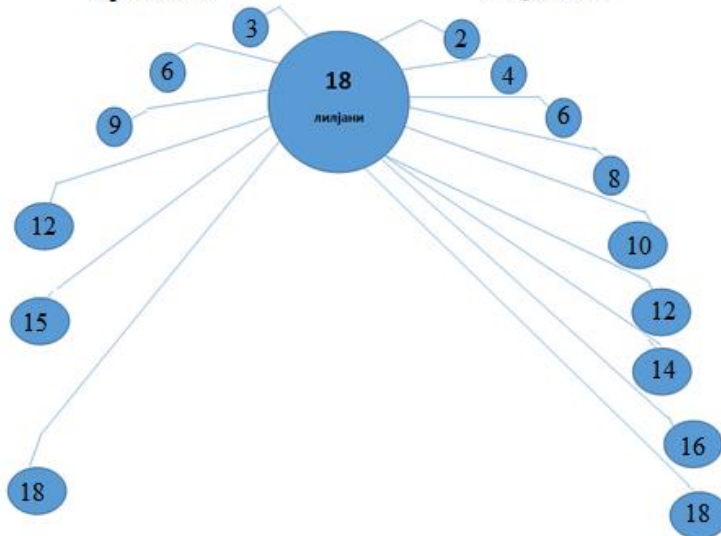
3, 6, 9, 12,

2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16

6, 12 18.

Прва жаба

Втора жаба



2 3, . .

2 3.

$NZS(2,3) = 6$ $18 : NZS(2,3) = 18 : 6 = 3,$

3

6, 12

18.

45. 860 , 9
 1200 16 .
 x ?
 k_1 860 и 1200 ,
 860 x , а k_2 -

$$1200 = xk_1 + 9$$

$$860 = xk_1 + 9$$

$$xk_1 = 851$$

$$1200 = xk_2 + 13$$

$$xk_2 = 1184.$$

x , 851 1184 ,
 16. ,

$$\begin{aligned} \text{NZD}(851, 1184) &= \text{NZD}(1184 - 851, 851) = \text{NZD}(333, 851) \\ &= \text{NZD}(333, 851 - 333) = \text{NZD}(333, 518) \\ &= \text{NZD}(333, 518 - 333) = \text{NZD}(333, 185) \\ &= \text{NZD}(333 - 185, 185) = \text{NZD}(148, 185) \\ &= \text{NZD}(148, 185 - 148) = \text{NZD}(148, 37) = 37, \end{aligned}$$

$$37 | 148 = 37 \cdot 4.$$

$$860 = 37 \cdot 23 + 9 \quad 1200 = 37 \cdot 32 + 16,$$

$$860 \quad 37 \quad 23,$$

$$1200 \quad 37 \quad 32.$$

46. n $2n+1$
 100 . ?
 50 $2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23,$
 $29, 31, 37, 41, 43$ 47 . n 7 ,
 $2n+1$ 5 ,

$2, 3, 5, 11, 13, 19, 23, 29, 31, 41$ 43 ,

$$(n, 2n+1) \in \{(2,5), (3,7), (5,11), (11,23), (23,47), (29,59), (41,83)\}.$$

$$,$$

7

47. 2013, 3102 1032 ?
 . :
 $2013 = 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61$, $3102 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 47$, $1032 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 43$.

. 2013 : 1, 3, 11, 61, $3 \cdot 11 = 33$, $3 \cdot 61 = 183$,
 $11 \cdot 61 = 671$ $3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61 = 2013$. , 2013 8 .
 3102 16 1032 16 .
 , 2013.

48. $\frac{n}{2010}$ n .
 .
 $2010 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 67$, $\frac{n}{2010} = \frac{n}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 67}$,
 2, 3, 5 67, -
 1 . ,
 :
 $n_1 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 = 30$, $n_2 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 67 = 402$,
 $n_3 = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 67 = 670$, $n_4 = 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 67 = 1005$.

49. a b
 $\frac{2}{31} - \frac{1}{a} = \frac{2+b}{2015}$.
 .
 $130 - \frac{2015}{a} = 2 + b$,
 $b = 128 - \frac{2015}{a}$. , a b
 $a | 2015$ $128 - \frac{2015}{a} > 0$,
 $a | 2015$ $a > \frac{2015}{128} > 15$. , $2015 = 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 31$
 2015 15 : 31, 65, 155, 403 2015.

- 1) $a = 31$ $b = 128 - \frac{2015}{31} = 63$.
- 2) $a = 65$, $b = 128 - \frac{2015}{65} = 97$.
- 3) $a = 155$, $b = 128 - \frac{2015}{155} = 115$.
- 4) $a = 403$, $b = 128 - \frac{2015}{403} = 123$.
- 5) $a = 2015$, $b = 128 - \frac{2015}{2015} = 127$.

50. $a \quad b \quad \frac{2}{a} + \frac{1}{13} = \frac{200-b}{2015}.$

$$\frac{4030}{a} + 155 = 200 - b, \dots$$

$$b = 45 - \frac{4030}{a}.$$

$$, \quad a \quad b$$

$$a | 4030 \quad 45 - \frac{4030}{a} > 0, \quad a | 4030 \quad a > \frac{4030}{45} > 89. \quad -$$

$$, \quad 4030 = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 31 \quad 4030 \quad -$$

89 : 130, 155, 310, 403, 806, 2015, 4030.

1) $a = 130 \quad b = 45 - \frac{4030}{130} = 45 - 31 = 14.$

2) $a = 155, \quad b = 45 - \frac{4030}{155} = 45 - 26 = 19.$

3) $a = 310, \quad b = 45 - \frac{4030}{310} = 45 - 13 = 32.$

4) $a = 403, \quad b = 45 - \frac{4030}{403} = 45 - 10 = 35.$

5) $a = 806, \quad b = 45 - \frac{4030}{806} = 45 - 5 = 40.$

6) $a = 2015, \quad b = 45 - \frac{4030}{2015} = 45 - 2 = 43.$

7) $a = 4030, \quad b = 45 - \frac{4030}{4030} = 45 - 1 = 44.$

51. $x \quad p$

$$\frac{2017-x}{2016} = \frac{1}{p}.$$

$$2016 = 2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7, \dots$$

$$2016 \quad 2, 3 \quad 7. \quad , \quad p = 2, p = 3 \quad p = 7.$$

$$p = 2 \quad \frac{2017-x}{2016} = \frac{1}{2}, \quad x = 1009.$$

$$p = 3 \quad \frac{2017-x}{2016} = \frac{1}{3}, \quad x = 1345.$$

$$p = 7 \quad \frac{2017-x}{2016} = \frac{1}{7}, \quad x = 1729.$$

52. $x \quad y$

$$\frac{x+y}{2015} = \frac{1}{y}.$$

$$\frac{x+y}{5 \cdot 13 \cdot 31} = \frac{1}{y}, \quad y$$

:

- $y = 5 \quad \frac{x+5}{5 \cdot 13 \cdot 31} = \frac{1}{5}, \quad x + 5 = 403,$
 $x = 398,$
- $y = 15 \quad \frac{x+13}{5 \cdot 13 \cdot 31} = \frac{1}{13}, \quad x + 13 = 155,$
 $x = 142,$
- $y = 31 \quad \frac{x+31}{5 \cdot 13 \cdot 31} = \frac{1}{31}, \quad x + 31 = 65,$
 $x = 34.$

53. $2 < \frac{p}{16} < 3.$

$\frac{2}{1} = \frac{32}{16} \quad \frac{3}{1} = \frac{48}{16},$

$\frac{32}{16} < \frac{p}{16} < \frac{48}{16}.$

$32 < p < 48.$ p
: 37, 41, 43 47.

54. $\frac{33}{2013} < \frac{2}{p} < \frac{38}{2014}.$

$\frac{33}{2013} = \frac{33}{3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61} = \frac{1}{61} \quad \frac{38}{2014} = \frac{38}{2 \cdot 19 \cdot 53} = \frac{1}{53}.$

$\frac{1}{61} < \frac{2}{p} < \frac{1}{53},$

$\frac{2}{122} < \frac{2}{p} < \frac{2}{106}.$ $, 106 < p < 122,$
107, 109 113.

55. $\frac{1}{p} < \frac{31}{2010} < \frac{1}{q}.$

$\frac{1}{p} < \frac{31}{2010} < \frac{1}{q} \quad q < \frac{2010}{31} = 64 \frac{26}{31} < p.$

$p = 67,$ $q = 61.$

56. $\frac{p}{q}$

$$\frac{p}{q} + \frac{q}{p} = \frac{130}{33}$$

NZS(p, q) = $33 = 3 \cdot 11$.

$p = 3, q = 11$,

$$\frac{3}{11} + \frac{11}{3} = \frac{9+121}{33} = \frac{130}{33}$$

57. $p + 4q = 2006$.

$p = 2, q = 501$

$$2 + 4q = 2006, q = 501$$

$p + 4q = 2006$.

58. $2p + 3q = 100$.

$2p + 6 = 100, q = 2$

$p = 47, q = 2$.

59. $2p + 3q + 4r = 2006$.

$2p + 4r = 2000, p = 2, r = 998$

$p + 2r = 1000, r = 499$

$p = q = 2, r = 499$.

60. $p + pq = 2010$.

$p(1 + q) = 2010$

$p = 2010, q = 1$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , p \in \{2, 3, 5, 67\} . \\
 p = 2, & \quad 2(1 + q) = 2010, & \quad 1 + q = 1005, \dots \\
 q = 1004. & \quad , 1004 & , \\
 & \cdot \\
 p = 3, & \quad 3(1 + q) = 2010, & \quad 1 + q = 670, \dots \\
 q = 669. & \quad , 669 & , \\
 & \cdot \\
 p = 5, & \quad 5(1 + q) = 2010, & \quad 1 + q = 402, \dots \\
 q = 401. & \quad , 401 & , \\
 & \cdot \\
 p = 67, & \quad 67(1 + q) = 2010, & \quad 1 + q = 30, \dots \\
 q = 29. & \quad , 29 & , \\
 & \cdot
 \end{aligned}$$

61. p, q, r $p + pq + pqr = 2010$.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \\
 & \quad p + pq + pqr = 2010 \\
 & \quad p(1 + q + qr) = 2010, \\
 & \dots & \quad , p \\
 & \quad 2010. & \quad , p \in \{2, 3, 5, 67\} . \\
 p = 2, & \quad 2(1 + q + qr) = 2010, \dots q + qr = 1004 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 251. \\
 & \quad , q & \quad 1004. \quad q = 2, \\
 & \quad \quad r = 501 & , \\
 3 \mid 501. & \quad q = 251, & \quad r = 3 \\
 & \quad , 3 & \cdot \\
 p = 3, & \quad 3(1 + q + qr) = 2010, \dots q + qr = 669 = 3 \cdot 223. \\
 , q & \quad 669. \quad q = 3, \\
 & \quad r = 222, & \quad 2 \mid 222 . \\
 q = 223, & \quad r = 2 \\
 & \quad , 2 & \cdot \\
 p = 5, & \quad 5(1 + q + qr) = 2010, \dots q + qr = 401. & \quad , q \\
 & \quad 401 \quad q(1 + r) & \quad , 401 \\
 & \cdot \\
 p = 67, & \quad 67(1 + q + qr) = 2010, \dots q + qr = 29. & \quad , \\
 q & \quad 29 \quad q(1 + r) & \quad , 29
 \end{aligned}$$

$$: p=2, q=251, r=3 \quad p=3, q=223, r=2.$$

62.

a, b, c, d, e

$$a+b = \frac{2563}{c \cdot d \cdot e}.$$

$$(a+b)cde = 2562,$$

$$(a+b)cde = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 61. \quad a \quad b$$

$$a+b \neq 2 \quad a+b \neq 3.$$

1) $a+b=7, \quad a, b \in \{2, 5\}, \quad c, d, e \in \{2, 3, 61\}.$:

a	b	c	d	e
2	5	2	3	61
2	5	2	61	3
2	5	3	2	61
2	5	3	61	2
2	5	61	2	3
2	5	61	3	2
5	2	2	3	61
5	2	2	61	3
5	2	3	2	61
5	2	3	61	2
5	2	61	2	3
5	2	61	3	2

2) $a+b=61, \quad a, b \in \{2, 59\}, \quad c, d, e \in \{2, 3, 7\}.$:

a	b	c	d	e
2	59	2	3	7
2	59	2	7	3
2	59	3	2	7
2	59	3	7	2
2	59	7	2	3
2	59	7	3	2
59	2	2	3	7
59	2	2	7	3
59	2	3	2	7
59	2	3	7	2
59	2	7	2	3
59	2	7	3	2

63.

$2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, \dots$
 $p_i, i=1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7$
 $p_i - k, i=1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7$
 $k = 26$
 $31 - 26 = 5, 37 - 26 = 11, 41 - 26 = 15$
 $29 - 5 = 24, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43,$
 $47, 53$
 $29 - 24 = 5, 31 - 24 = 7, 37 - 24 = 13, 41 - 24 = 17,$
 $43 - 24 = 19, 47 - 24 = 23, 53 - 24 = 29,$
 $5, 7, 13, 17, 19, 23$
 $p_i, i=1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7$
 $p_i - k, i=1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7$
 $k = 24$
 $53, 59, 29, 31, 37, 41,$

64.

18
 45
 5
 9

9. 5 0 5,
9

- 0,
- 1,
- 2,
- 3,
0,
9 : 9000, 5130, 1260
6390.
5,
9 : 4005, 9135, 5265 1395.

$$: 9000 + 5130 + 1260 + 6390 + 4005 + 9135 + 5265 + 1395 = 41580 .$$

18 2 9.
2, : 0, 2, 4, 6 8,
9 9.

7.
9 2 : 720, 702, 792, 774, 756 738.
: 720 + 702 + 792 + 774 + 756 + 738 = 4482 .
41580 - 4482 = 37098 .

65. 1000
14 6.
1000 14
6 $14k + 6, k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, 999 .$ $k \in \{0, 1, 2, \dots, 499\}$
 $14k + 6 + 14 \cdot (999 - k) + 6 = 12 + 14 \cdot 499 = 13998 = 6999 + 6999 ,$
1000
1000 6999.
6999.

66. n n 23 19
 n 2020.

• n 23
 19 $19 + 23k, k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1.$ -

$$k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1$$

$$23k + 19 + 23(n-1-k) + 19 = 38 + 23(n-1).$$

$$k - (n-1-k) - \dots,$$

$$(38 + 23(n-1)) : 2 = 2020,$$

$$38 + 23(n-1) = 4040,$$

$$23(n-1) = 4002,$$

$$n-1 = 174,$$

$$n = 175.$$

3.

1. 1, 27, 37. ?
 1. 27 · 37 = 999, 9
 1, 9. 1.

2. 9⁹? 9² = 81 1.
 9³ 9, 9⁴
 1 9
 9⁹ 9. 1. 9,

3. 25 · 92 = 2592
 2592 = 9 · 288 = 9 · 9 · 32 = 2⁵ · 9²,
 , 2⁵ · 9² = 2592.

4.) 2009.
) 2009?
 .) 2009
 9 . 2009 = 223 · 9 + 2
) 2009 = 7 · 7 · 41, 1, 1,

$$\frac{299 \dots 99}{223}$$

..., 1, 7, 7, 41. 41 ,

5.

0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9

1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17

2

0 9,

1

:

0, 5, 1, 6, 2, 7, 3, 8, 4, 9.

6.

1:2:3:4:5:6:7:8:9:10=7

:

$$\begin{aligned} 7 &= (((((1:2):3):4):5):(((6:7):8):9):10 \\ &= 1:((2:(3:((4:5):6):7))):((8:9):10) \\ &= 1:((2:3):((4:((5:6):(7:8))):(9:10))). \end{aligned}$$

7.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

2008.

$$1+2+3+4+5+6-7-8-9=2008.$$

8.

3 2 5 4 1

25.

$$(3:2+5)\cdot 4-1=25.$$

9.

9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

2008.

$$(987 - 654) \cdot 3 \cdot 2 + 10 = 2008.$$

10.

123456789

2020.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 1 + (2 + 3 \cdot 4 \cdot (5 + 6)) \cdot (7 + 8) + 9 = 2020, \\
 & 1 + 2 \cdot 3 \cdot (4 - 5 + 6 \cdot 7 \cdot 8) + 9 = 2020, \\
 & 1 + 2 - 3 - 4 \cdot (5 - 6 - 7 \cdot 8 \cdot 9) = 2020.
 \end{aligned}$$

11.

999999999

2008.

$$999 + 999 + 9 : 9 + 9 = 2008.$$

12.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a, b, c \quad a + b + c = 2006 \\
 & a > b > c. \quad a, b, c \quad a - b + c : \\
 &) \quad , \\
 &) \quad . \\
 & .) \quad a - b + c \quad a - b \quad c \\
 & . \quad a > b \quad a - b = 1, \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad c = 1. \quad , \quad a + b = 2005, \\
 & a - b = 1, \quad a = 1003 \quad b = 1002. \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad a - b + c = 2 \quad a = 1003, \quad b = 1002 \quad c = 1. \\
 &) \quad a - b + c \quad b \quad . \quad b > c \\
 & \quad \quad \quad b = 2. \quad c = 1 \quad a = 2003. \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad a - b + c = 2002 \quad a = 2003, \\
 & b = 2 \quad c = 1.
 \end{aligned}$$

13.

$$A \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D \cdot E \cdot F = 2016,$$

$$A < B < C < D < E < F.$$

$$2016 = 2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7, \quad 2016$$

1:

$$2 \cdot 3 \cdot 6 \cdot 7 \cdot 8 = 2016.$$

1

$$1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 6 \cdot 7 \cdot 8 = 2016,$$

14.

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$$A \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D \cdot E + F = 2017$$

$$A < B < C < D < E.$$

$$F \in \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\},$$

$$A \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D \cdot E$$

$$\{2017, 2016, 2015, 2014, 2013, 2012, 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008\}.$$

2016

$$, F = 1$$

$$A \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D \cdot E = 2016 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 7$$

$$= 2 \cdot 3 \cdot (2 \cdot 3) \cdot 7 \cdot (2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2)$$

$$= 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 6 \cdot 7 \cdot 8,$$

$$A < B < C < D < E \quad A = 2, B = 3, C = 6, D = 7, E = 8.$$

15.

$$\frac{R \cdot E \cdot B \cdot R \cdot A \cdot S \cdot T \cdot I}{B \cdot E \cdot L \cdot O}$$

$$\frac{R \cdot E \cdot B \cdot R \cdot A \cdot S \cdot T \cdot I}{B \cdot E \cdot L \cdot O} \quad 9$$

9

$$\frac{R \cdot E \cdot B \cdot R \cdot A \cdot S \cdot T \cdot I}{B \cdot E \cdot L \cdot O} = \frac{R \cdot R \cdot A \cdot S \cdot T \cdot I}{L \cdot O} \quad \frac{R \cdot R \cdot A \cdot S \cdot T \cdot I}{L \cdot O}$$

, $L=1, O=2$ $R=9, A=8, S=7, T=6, I=5,$ $B=4$
 $E=3.$,
 68040 $\frac{9 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5}{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 2} = 68040.$

16. $\frac{M \cdot A \cdot T \cdot E \cdot M \cdot A \cdot T \cdot I \cdot K \cdot I}{K \cdot V \cdot I \cdot Z}$
 ()

0. , 0
 $\frac{M \cdot A \cdot T \cdot E \cdot M \cdot A \cdot T \cdot I \cdot K \cdot I}{K \cdot V \cdot I \cdot Z} = \frac{M \cdot A \cdot T \cdot E \cdot M \cdot A \cdot T \cdot I \cdot V \cdot Z}{V \cdot Z}$
 . $V \quad Z$, 1 2,

$M=9, A=8, T=7, E=6, I=5,$ $=4, K=3, V=2, Z=1$ -
 $:\frac{9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 1} = \frac{9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 5 \cdot 4}{2 \cdot 1} = 15240960.$

17. $A \quad B$ $\overline{AAA} \cdot \overline{AB} = \overline{ABA} \cdot \overline{AA}.$
 . $A \neq 0,$ A
 $111 \cdot \overline{AB} = \overline{ABA} \cdot 11,$ $1110A + 111B = 1111A + 110B,$
 $A = B.$, $A \quad B$

18. $\overline{abcdefg}$,
 $g \neq 0.$ $21.$

?

$0+1+2+3+4+5+6=21$

$\overline{abcdefg}$ $0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 \quad 6.$ $\overline{abcdefg}$ $\overline{gfedcba}$

$$\overline{abcdefg} + \overline{gfedcba} = 42, \\ 6666666. \quad , \quad 0 \\ 6 \quad , \quad 3 \\ 5643201.$$

19.

$$9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 2018$$

$$\begin{aligned} & : \\ 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot (6 + 5 - 4 - 3) + 2 \cdot 1 &= 2018; \\ (9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot (6 + 5 - 4 - 3) + 2) \cdot 1 &= 2018; \\ 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot (6 + 5 - 4 - 3) + 2 : 1 &= 2018; \\ (9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot (6 + 5 - 4 - 3) + 2) : 1 &= 2018; \\ (9 + (8 \cdot 7 - 6) \cdot (5 \cdot 4)) \cdot (3 - 2 + 1) &= 2018; \\ (9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 + 6 - 5) \cdot 4 - (3 - 2 + 1) &= 2018; \\ (9 + (8 \cdot 7 - 6) \cdot (5 \cdot 4)) \cdot (3 - 2 + 1) &= 2018; \\ 9 \cdot (8 + 7) \cdot (6 + 5 + 4) - 3 \cdot 2 - 1 &= 2018; \\ (9 \cdot (8 + 7) \cdot 6 \cdot 5 - 4 \cdot 3) : 2 - 1 &= 2018; \\ 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot (6 - 5) \cdot 4 + 3 - 2 + 1 &= 2018. \end{aligned}$$

20.

$$M * A * T * E * M * A * T * I * K * A = 2018$$

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) ,

$$\begin{aligned} & : \\ 7 \cdot 8 \cdot 9 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 8 \cdot 9 + 6 + 4 - 8 &= 2018, \\ 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 + 3 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 + 2 \cdot 5 - 8 &= 2018, \\ 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 8 + 3 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 8 + 5 + 4 - 7 &= 2018, \\ 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 4 + 9 - 8 + 7 - 3 + 5 - 8 &= 2018, \\ 8 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 4 - 8 + 9 - 7 - 3 + 2 + 9 &= 2018, \\ 8 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 4 - 8 + 9 + 7 - 0 + 3 - 9 &= 2018, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&8 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 4 + 8 - 9 + 7 - 0 + 5 - 9 = 2018, \\
&9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 3 + 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 - 1 - 5 + 8 = 2018, \\
&9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 3 + 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 + 0 - 6 + 8 = 2018, \\
&8 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 4 - 8 + 9 - 7 - 2 + 1 + 9 = 2018, \\
&6 \cdot 3 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 3 - 8 + 2 + 5 + 3 = 2018, \\
&3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 7 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 8 + 0 + 2 = 2018, \\
&4 \cdot 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 7 + 5 - 3 = 2018.
\end{aligned}$$

21.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \quad \quad \quad : \\
& \quad \quad \quad *7 \cdot 30 = *0** . \\
& \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 30 \quad \quad \quad 3 \quad \quad 10, \quad - \\
& \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 3 \quad \quad 10. \quad \quad , \quad - \\
& 0, \quad \dots \quad *7 \cdot 30 = *0*0. \quad - \\
& 10, \quad \quad \quad *7 \cdot 3 = *0*, \\
& \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 1. \quad , \\
& \quad \quad \quad *7 \cdot 30 = *010. \\
& 3 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 2, 5 \quad 8. \quad , \\
& \quad \quad \quad *7 \cdot 30 < 100 \cdot 30 = 3000, \\
& \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 2, \quad - \\
& *7 \cdot 30 = 2010. \quad , \quad 2010 : 30 = 67 \quad - \\
& 67 \cdot 30 = 2010.
\end{aligned}$$

22.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \quad \quad \quad \overline{abba} \quad - \\
& \overline{abba} \cdot 2 = \overline{ccdd}, \quad a, b, c, d \quad . \\
& \quad \quad \quad , a < 5, \quad a \geq 5 \quad \overline{abba} \cdot 2 = \overline{ccdd} \\
& \quad \quad \quad \overline{ccdd} \quad , \quad d \in \{2, 4, 6, 8\}. \\
& d = 2, \quad a = 1 \quad \overline{1bb1} \cdot 2 = \overline{cc22}, \quad 1661 \cdot 2 = 3322. \\
& d = 4, \quad a = 2 \quad \overline{2bb2} \cdot 2 = \overline{cc44}, \quad 2772 \cdot 2 = 5544. \\
& d = 6, \quad a = 3 \quad \overline{3bb3} \cdot 2 = \overline{cc66}, \quad 3883 \cdot 2 = 7766. \\
& d = 8, \quad a = 4 \quad \overline{4bb4} \cdot 2 = \overline{cc88}, \quad 4994 \cdot 2 = 9988, \\
& \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad b \quad c \quad ,
\end{aligned}$$

23.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \quad \quad \quad - \\
& \quad \quad \quad , \quad -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{C} \cdot \overline{DE}$$

$$A \cdot \overline{BCDE}$$

$$\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{C} \cdot \overline{DE} = A \cdot \overline{BCDE},$$

$$27 \cdot 6 \cdot 95 = 2 \cdot 7695 = 15390,$$

$$34 \cdot 7 \cdot 60 = 3 \cdot 4760 = 14280,$$

$$73 \cdot 9 \cdot 42 = 7 \cdot 3942 = 27594,$$

$$82 \cdot 4 \cdot 60 = 8 \cdot 2460 = 19680.$$

24.

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$$\overline{MA} \cdot \overline{MA} = \overline{MIR} \quad \overline{AM} \cdot \overline{AM} = \overline{RIM}$$

$$0 < M < 4,$$

$$\overline{AM} \cdot \overline{AM} = \frac{\overline{MIR}}{\overline{RIM}}$$

$$M = 1$$

$$0 < A < 4,$$

$$, A \neq 1.$$

$$A = 2,$$

$$I = R = 4,$$

$$A = 3,$$

$$I = 6 \quad R = 9.$$

$$: 13 \cdot 13 = 169 \quad 31 \cdot 31 = 961.$$

25.

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$$\overline{DVA} + \overline{TRI} = \overline{PET}$$

$$\overline{PET}$$

:

-

-

-

-

$$D, T \quad P$$

$$T,$$

$$0.$$

$$\overline{PET}$$

$$987.$$

$$\overline{PET} = 987.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot, \quad D=1, \quad \overline{U1AR} + \overline{U1AR} = \overline{1RAMA} \quad A \\
 & \cdot, \quad A=2, \quad - \\
 & 8126 + 8126 = 16252. \quad -
 \end{aligned}$$

28.

$$\underbrace{\overline{PI} + \overline{PI} + \dots + \overline{PI}}_x = \overline{PILE}$$

$$\underbrace{\overline{PI} + \overline{PI} + \dots + \overline{PI}}_x = \overline{PILE}$$

$$x \cdot \overline{PI} = 100\overline{PI} + \overline{LE}, \quad (x-100) \cdot \overline{PI} = \overline{LE}.$$

$$\overline{PI} \quad \overline{LE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{LE}}{\overline{PI}}$$

12,

96

$$x - 100 = \frac{96}{12},$$

$$x = 108.$$

108

29.

$$\overline{DVA} + \overline{DVA} + \overline{DVA} + \overline{DVA} = \overline{BRAN},$$

$$\overline{DVA} + \overline{DVA} + \overline{DVA} + \overline{DVA} = \overline{BRAN}, \quad \dots \quad 4 \cdot \overline{DVA} = \overline{BRAN}$$

AN

4.

- D,A,O 0,
- D,A,N 1,
- N (0, 2, 4, 6 8),
- O 1, 2 3.

:

$$\begin{aligned}
432 + 432 + 432 + 432 &= 1728, \\
483 + 483 + 483 + 483 &= 1932, \\
516 + 516 + 516 + 516 &= 2064, \\
716 + 716 + 716 + 716 &= 2864, \\
816 + 816 + 816 + 816 &= 3264, \\
549 + 549 + 549 + 549 &= 2196.
\end{aligned}$$

30.

$$\overline{LETO} + \overline{LETO} = \overline{POLET}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
P=1, L \geq 5 \quad T \\
T \quad \quad \quad 0, 2, 4, 6 \quad 8
\end{array}$$

$$8947 + 8947 = 17894.$$

31.

$$\overline{LETO} + \overline{LETO} + \overline{LETO} = \overline{ODMOR}$$

1) $O=1, R=3, 4 \leq L \leq 6.$

$$T+T+T \quad \quad \quad 1, \quad \quad \quad T=7.$$

$$L=4 \quad \quad L=5 \quad \quad \quad L=6,$$

$$6071 + 6071 + 6071 = 18213.$$

2) $O=2, R=6, 7 \leq L \leq 9.$ $T+T+T$

$$2 \quad \quad \quad T=4. \quad L=7$$

$$7842 + 7842 + 7842 = 23526 \quad 7942 + 7942 + 7942 = 23826.$$

$$L=8 \quad \quad \quad 8342 + 8342 + 8342 = 25026.$$

$$L=9$$

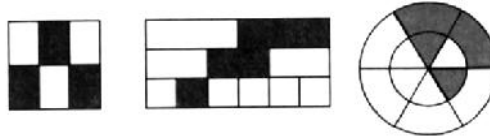
$$9042 + 9042 + 9042 = 27126 \quad 9342 + 9342 + 9342 = 28026.$$

32.

$$\frac{\quad}{\quad} + \frac{\quad}{\quad} = \frac{\quad}{\quad}.$$

$$496496 + 6195 = 502691; \quad 498498 + 8395 = 506893.$$

33.



3. $\frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$

$$6:3 = 2$$

$$6:2 = 3$$

$$3 + 2 + 1 = 6$$

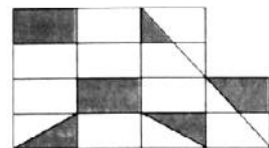
$$\frac{1}{3}$$

1 1

$$2 \quad 2 \quad \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$$

34.

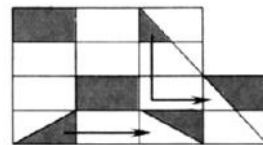
?



14

4

$$\frac{4}{14} = \frac{2}{7}$$



35.

2016-

$\frac{3}{7}$, $\frac{1711}{495}$.
 $\frac{3}{7} = 3:7 = 0,428571428571... = 0,4\overline{28571}$.

$2016 = 6 \cdot 336$

$2016 =$

1.

$\frac{1711}{495} = 1711:495 = 3,45656565... = 3,4\overline{56}$.

$2015 = 2 \cdot 1005 + 1$

$2016 =$

5.

36.

è

$\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{7}{8}$ ()

$\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{7}{8}$

?

$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{8}$,

$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{6}{8} = \frac{1}{8}$

()



37.

è

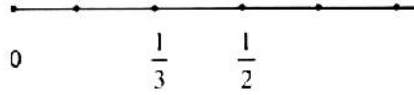
$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{2}$

?

$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{6}$,

$\frac{1}{6}$



38.

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{7}{8} = \frac{16}{24} - \frac{21}{24} = -\frac{5}{24}$$

0, 5 cm ?

$$\text{NZS}(3, 8) = 24, \quad \frac{2}{3} = \frac{16}{24}, \quad \frac{7}{8} = \frac{21}{24}$$

$$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{21}{24} - \frac{16}{24} = \frac{5}{24}, \quad \frac{5}{24} \text{ cm.}, \quad \frac{1}{24}$$

1 cm. , 0

$$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{16}{24} \quad 16 \text{ cm}$$

39.

$$\frac{4}{7} - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{20}{35} - \frac{21}{35} = -\frac{1}{35}$$

1 cm. , $\frac{1}{35}$

$$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{4}{7} = \frac{21-20}{35} = \frac{1}{35}$$

1 cm. , $\frac{5}{7} - \frac{4}{7} = \frac{1}{7} = \frac{5}{35}$

$$\frac{5}{7} \text{ cm} \quad \frac{4}{7}$$

4 cm $\frac{3}{5}$

40.

$$\frac{232323}{242424} - \frac{23}{24}$$

$$232323 : 23 = 10101 \quad 242424 : 24 = 10101,$$

$$\frac{232323}{242424} - \frac{23}{24} = \frac{23 \cdot 10101}{24 \cdot 10101} - \frac{23}{24} = \frac{23}{24} - \frac{23}{24} = 0.$$

41.

$$) \frac{3}{1 \cdot 4} + \frac{3}{4 \cdot 7} + \dots + \frac{3}{2017 \cdot 2020},$$

$$) \frac{1}{1 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2017 \cdot 2020}.$$

.) $n \quad k$

$$\frac{k}{n(n+k)} = \frac{n+k-n}{n(n+k)} = \frac{n+k}{n(n+k)} - \frac{n}{n(n+k)} = \frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n+k}.$$

$$\frac{3}{1 \cdot 4} + \frac{3}{4 \cdot 7} + \dots + \frac{3}{2017 \cdot 2020} = \frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2017} - \frac{1}{2020} = 1 - \frac{1}{2020} = \frac{2019}{2020}.$$

)

$$\frac{1}{1 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2017 \cdot 2020} = \left(\frac{3}{1 \cdot 4} + \frac{3}{4 \cdot 7} + \dots + \frac{3}{2017 \cdot 2020} \right) : 3 = \frac{2019}{2020} : 3 = \frac{673}{2020}.$$

42. $\frac{277}{2007}$

$$2007 = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 223,$$

$$9 \quad 223.$$

$$\frac{277}{2007} = \frac{x}{9} + \frac{y}{223} = \frac{223x}{2007} + \frac{9y}{2007},$$

$$223x + 9y = 277.$$

$$x = 1, y = (277 - 223) : 9 = 6.$$

$$\frac{277}{2007} = \frac{1}{9} + \frac{6}{223}.$$

43.

7

$\frac{1}{2}$.

7 : 7, 17, 37, 47, 67, 71, 73, 79 97.

$$\frac{17-7}{37-17} = \frac{1}{2}, \frac{17-7}{67-47} = \frac{1}{2}, \frac{97-67}{67-7} = \frac{1}{2}, \frac{67-47}{47-7} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

44. $\frac{11}{15}$

?

$$15 \quad 1, 3, 5 \quad 15, \quad \frac{11}{15}$$

1) $\frac{x}{3} + \frac{y}{5} = \frac{11}{15} \quad \frac{5x}{15} + \frac{3y}{15} = \frac{11}{15}, \dots 5x + 3y = 11.$

$$x = 1, y = 2, \quad \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{5} = \frac{11}{15}.$$

$$2) \quad \frac{x}{3} + \frac{y}{15} = \frac{11}{15} \qquad \frac{5x}{15} + \frac{y}{15} = \frac{11}{15}, \dots 5x + y = 11.$$

$$x = 1, y = 6$$

$$x = 2, y = 1, \qquad \frac{6}{15},$$

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{15} = \frac{11}{15}.$$

$$3) \quad \frac{x}{5} + \frac{y}{15} = \frac{11}{15} \qquad \frac{3x}{15} + \frac{y}{15} = \frac{11}{15}, \dots 3x + y = 11.$$

$$x = 3, y = 2$$

$$x = 2, y = 5 \qquad x = 1, y = 8.$$

$$\frac{5}{15},$$

$$\frac{3}{5} + \frac{2}{15} = \frac{11}{15} \qquad \frac{1}{5} + \frac{8}{15} = \frac{11}{15}.$$

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{5} = \frac{11}{15}, \quad \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{15} = \frac{11}{15}, \quad \frac{3}{5} + \frac{2}{15} = \frac{11}{15} \quad \frac{1}{5} + \frac{8}{15} = \frac{11}{15}.$$

45. $((x + 23) : 7 - 17) \cdot 13 = 429,$

$$6x + 62.$$

:

$$((x + 23) : 7 - 17) \cdot 13 = 429,$$

$$(x + 23) : 7 - 17 = 429 : 13,$$

$$(x + 23) : 7 - 17 = 33,$$

$$(x + 23) : 7 = 33 + 17,$$

$$(x + 23) : 7 = 50,$$

$$x + 23 = 350,$$

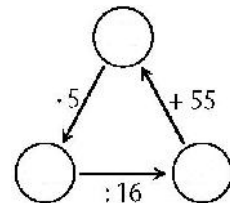
$$x = 350 - 23,$$

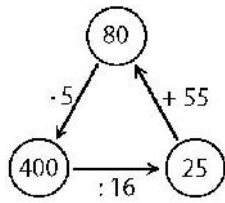
$$x = 327.$$

$$6x + 62 = 6 \cdot 327 + 62 = 1962 + 62 = 2024.$$

46.

x.





, $x = 80$.
80, 400 25.

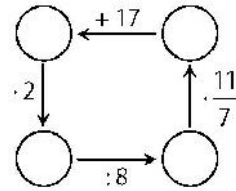
$$5x,$$

$$\frac{5x}{16} \cdot,$$

$$\frac{5x}{16} + 55 = x,$$

$$55 = x - \frac{5x}{16}, \quad 55 = \frac{11x}{16}.$$

47.



$2x,$

$$\frac{x}{4} \cdot \frac{11}{7} = \frac{11x}{28}.$$

$$x - \frac{11x}{28} = 17, \quad \frac{17x}{28} = 17, \quad x = 28.$$

28, 56, 7 11.

48.

a, b, c

$$a + b = \frac{23}{21}, \quad b + c = \frac{76}{63}, \quad c + a = \frac{13}{9}.$$

$$a + b + b + c + c + a = \frac{76}{63} + \frac{23}{21} + \frac{13}{9},$$

$$2(a + b + c) = \frac{76 + 23 \cdot 3 + 13 \cdot 7}{9 \cdot 7}$$

$$2(a + b + c) = \frac{236}{63},$$

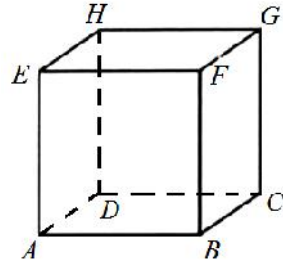
$$a + b + c = \frac{118}{63}.$$

$$a = \frac{118}{63} - (b + c) = \frac{118}{63} - \frac{76}{63} = \frac{42}{63} = \frac{2}{3},$$

$$b = \frac{118}{63} - (c + a) = \frac{118}{63} - \frac{13}{9} = \frac{27}{63} = \frac{3}{7},$$

$$c = \frac{118}{63} - (a + b) = \frac{118}{63} - \frac{23}{21} = \frac{49}{63} = \frac{7}{9}.$$

49.



$$A=1, C=\frac{1}{3},$$

$$F=\frac{1}{2}, G=1, H=\frac{1}{4}.$$

B, D E .

$$B+C+F+G = E+H+F+G \quad B+\frac{1}{3} = E+\frac{1}{4},$$

$$E = B + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} = B + \frac{1}{12}, \quad C+D+G+H = E+F+G+H$$

$$\frac{1}{3} + D = B + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{2}, \quad D = B + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} = B + \frac{1}{4}.$$

$$A+B+C+D = E+F+G+H,$$

$$1 + B + \frac{1}{3} + B + \frac{1}{4} = B + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{2} + 1 + \frac{1}{4},$$

$$B + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{2},$$

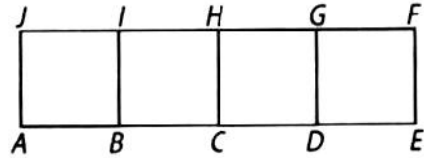
$$B = \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3},$$

$$B = \frac{1}{4}.$$

$$E = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{12} = \frac{1}{3} \quad D = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

50.

$A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J$



$$A = \frac{3}{4}, C = \frac{5}{6}, D = \frac{1}{4}, F = \frac{2}{3},$$

$$G = 1, I = \frac{1}{2}, J = \frac{1}{3}.$$

B, E H

$$A+J = C+H, \dots$$

$$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{5}{6} + H,$$

$$H = \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{5}{6} = \frac{9+4-10}{12} = \frac{1}{4}.$$

$$C+D+G+H = \frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{4} + 1 + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{7}{3}.$$

$$E = \frac{7}{3} - F - G - D = \frac{7}{3} - \frac{2}{3} - 1 - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{12}$$

$$B = \frac{7}{3} - I - J - A = \frac{7}{3} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$$

51.

$$a + b + c = 0,$$

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} = 0.$$

:

0.

:

$$\frac{1}{c} = -\frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{b} = -\frac{a+b}{ab} = \frac{c}{ab}, \dots ab = c^2 > 0.$$

$$: ac = b^2 > 0 \quad bc = a^2 > 0.$$

a, b, c

0.

52.

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} = 1$$

$$\frac{2}{1} + \frac{3}{1} + \frac{6}{1} = 11$$

$$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{6}$$

$$: \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{1} = 3 \quad \frac{3}{2} + \frac{3}{1} + \frac{1}{2} = 5.$$

53.

15.

$$a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_8.$$

$$\frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_8}{8} = 15,$$

$$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_8 = 120.$$

a_8

$$1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7.$$

$$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + \dots + 7 = 28,$$

$$a_8 = 120 - 28 = 92.$$

54.

12.

$$n_1, n_2, \dots, n_9, n_{10}.$$

$$\frac{n_1+n_2+\dots+n_9+n_{10}}{10} = 12,$$

$$n_1 + n_2 + \dots + n_9 + n_{10} = 120.$$

, 120, n_{10} , , . . .

$$1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, \quad 1 + 2 + \dots + 9 = 45.$$

$$, n_{10} = 120 - 45 = 75.$$

$$12 \quad 75.$$

55. 18. -

$$. \quad a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_{10}. \quad \frac{a_1+a_2+\dots+a_{10}}{10} = 18,$$

$$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_{10} = 180. \quad a_{10}$$

$$7, 8, 9. \quad 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + \dots + 9 = 45, \quad a_{10} = 180 - 45 = 135.$$

56. 20. -

$$20. \quad -$$

$$. \quad n_1, n_2, \dots, n_{11}, n_{12}. \quad -$$

$$\frac{n_1+n_2+\dots+n_{11}+n_{12}}{12} = 20,$$

$$n_1 + n_2 + \dots + n_{11} + n_{12} = 240.$$

, 240, n_{12} , , . . .

$$2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22,$$

$$2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 22 = 132. \quad , n_{12} = 240 - 132 = 108. \quad ,$$

$$20 \quad 132.$$

57. $\frac{8}{119} \quad \frac{133}{2010} ?$

$$\frac{8}{119} > \frac{8}{120} = \frac{1}{15} = \frac{134}{15 \cdot 134} = \frac{134}{2010} > \frac{133}{2010},$$

$$\therefore \frac{8}{119} > \frac{133}{2010}.$$

58. $\frac{5}{67} \quad \frac{149}{2010}.$

$$67 \mid 2010 \quad \text{NZD}(67, 2010) = 2010.$$

$$\frac{5}{67} = \frac{5 \cdot 30}{67 \cdot 30} = \frac{150}{2010} > \frac{149}{2010}.$$

59. $\frac{12}{67} \quad \frac{390}{2009}.$

$$\frac{12}{67} < \frac{13}{67} = \frac{13 \cdot 30}{67 \cdot 30} = \frac{390}{2010} < \frac{390}{2009}.$$

60.

$$\frac{701}{1011} < \frac{13x}{2022} < \frac{601}{674}.$$

$$\frac{701}{1011} = \frac{1402}{2022} \quad \frac{601}{674} = \frac{1803}{2022}, \quad \frac{1402}{1011} < \frac{13x}{2022} < \frac{1803}{2022},$$

$$1402 < 13x < 1803. \quad 1402 < 13x, \quad 108 \leq x,$$

$$13x < 1803 \quad x \leq 138. \quad , x \in \{108, 109, \dots, 137, 138\}.$$

61. $\frac{1}{n}, (n \in \mathbb{N})$

$$\frac{53}{2014} < \frac{1}{n} < \frac{61}{2013}.$$

$$\frac{53}{2014} = \frac{53}{2 \cdot 19 \cdot 53} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot 19} \quad \frac{61}{2013} = \frac{61}{3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61} = \frac{1}{3 \cdot 11}.$$

$$\frac{1}{2 \cdot 19} < \frac{1}{n} < \frac{1}{3 \cdot 11}, \quad \frac{1}{38} < \frac{1}{n} < \frac{1}{33}, \quad , 33 < n < 38,$$

$$\frac{1}{34}, \frac{1}{35}, \frac{1}{36}, \frac{1}{37}.$$

62.

8 9

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7,

			20
			108
			168
42	80	108	

5 20 80,
 5 108 9,
 42 168 7, 7

	5		20
		9	108
7	8		168
42	80	108	

	5		20
	2	9	108
7	8	3	168
42	80	108	

1	5	4	20
6	2	9	108
7	8	3	168
42	80	108	

$168 : (7 \cdot 8) = 3$
 $80 : (5 \cdot 8) = 2,$

63.

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 9

			90
			56
			72
189	80	24	

$90 = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 9 = 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 6, 56 = 1 \cdot 7 \cdot 8 = 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 7, 72 = 1 \cdot 8 \cdot 9 = 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 9 = 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 6,$
 $189 = 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 9, 80 = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 8, 24 = 1 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4.$

$80 : 90 = 5,$
 $56 : 189 = 7,$
 7

4, 1, 8, 2
 2 8, ,
 8,
 2 (),
 1, 2, 4,
 8 ().
 4, 189, 24
 90 4 72, 4

3, 6 9.

6

3	5	6	90
7	8	1	56
9	2	4	72
189	80	24	

1, 3 9.

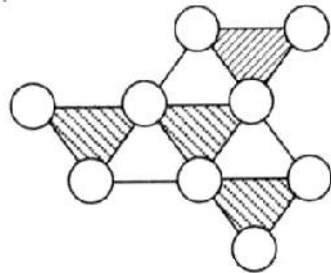
3	5	6	90
7	2	4	56
9	8	1	72
189	80	24	

64. 1 9

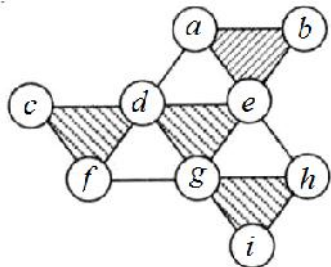
1)

2)

3



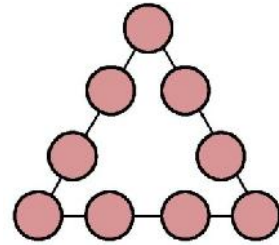
a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h i
 (). 2) $b = d + 3$,
 $c = g + 3$, $d = h + 3$, $g = a + 3$, $e = f + 3$
 $i = e + 3$,
 $b = h + 6$, $c = a + 6$ $i = f + 6$.



1 9

66.

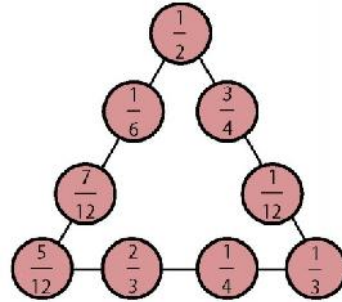
$$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{5}{12}, \frac{7}{12}$$



$$\frac{6}{12}, \frac{4}{12}, \frac{8}{12}, \frac{3}{12}, \frac{9}{12}, \frac{2}{12}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{5}{12}, \frac{7}{12}$$

1, 2, 3, 4, 5,

6, 7, 8 9



67.

$$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{5}{12}, \frac{7}{12}$$

3×3

12,

$$\frac{6}{12}, \frac{4}{12}, \frac{8}{12}, \frac{3}{12}, \frac{9}{12}, \frac{2}{12}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{5}{12}, \frac{7}{12}$$

1 9.

$$1 + 2 + \dots + 9 = 45.$$

$$45 : 3 = 15.$$

8 :

$$1 + 5 + 9, 1 + 6 + 8, 2 + 4 + 9, 2 + 5 + 8, 2 + 6 + 7, 3 + 4 + 8, 3 + 5 + 7, 4 + 5 + 6.$$

3×3

4

5,

2, 4, 6 8.

$\frac{8}{12}$	$\frac{3}{12}$	$\frac{4}{12}$
$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{5}{12}$	$\frac{9}{12}$
$\frac{6}{12}$	$\frac{7}{12}$	$\frac{2}{12}$

$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{3}$
$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{5}{12}$	$\frac{3}{4}$
$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{7}{12}$	$\frac{1}{6}$

3×3

$n \times n$

1 9.

n

1 n^2 .

4. T

1.

950. 800. ?

950 945. 954. 800

750. 849. 800

$954 - 750 = 204.$
 $945 - 849 = 96.$

2.

$n, 2n+1$

n

$2n+1 \leq 99,$
 $n, 2n+1$

$n \leq 49.$ $2n+1 > n$

49. 11, 13, 15, 17, ..., 47 49,

20

3.

? 425


9 1.

90 , ... 9

2 · 90 = 180 , ... 425 - 99 = 326

3 · 326 = 978 ,

9 + 180 + 978 = 1167



4.
$$123456789101112\dots20232024.$$

$$9 + 90 \cdot 2 + 900 \cdot 3 + 1025 \cdot 4 = 6989$$

$$3495 - 2889 = 606$$

$$606 = 4 \cdot 151 + 2,$$

$$1151.$$

5.
$$12345678910\dots20142015.$$

$$1 \cdot 9 + 2 \cdot 90 + 3 \cdot 900 + 4 \cdot 1016 = 9 + 180 + 2700 + 4064 = 6953$$

$$3476 - 2889 = 587$$

$$587 = 4 \cdot 146 + 3,$$

$$147.$$

6.
$$21 \cdot \overline{abc} = 9000,$$

$$\overline{abc} = 450.$$

$$9000 + \overline{abc} = 21 \cdot \overline{abc}.$$

7.
$$2.$$

36

$$\overline{ab2} = \overline{2ab} + 36, \quad \overline{ab2} = 10 \cdot \overline{ab} + 2 = 200 + \overline{ab} + 36,$$

$$9 \cdot \overline{ab} = 234, \quad \overline{ab} = 26, \quad 262.$$

10.

8. 7.

567

$$\overline{7xy} = 567 + \overline{xy7}, \quad \dots \quad 700 + \overline{xy} = 567 + 10\overline{xy} + 7,$$

$$9\overline{xy} = 126, \quad \dots \quad \overline{xy} = 14, \quad 714.$$

9.

2. ?

$$222 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 37, \quad 2 \cdot 11 \quad 1 \cdot 22, \quad 22 \quad 222.$$

$$3 \cdot 74 \quad 6 \cdot 37.$$

10. 100 3 4,

1 2.
3 4,
?

$$100 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 1 \quad 2,$$

$$: 301, 302, 401 \quad 402.$$

$$4, \quad 402 \quad 3.$$

$$402 : 3 = 134.$$

11.

$\frac{1}{5}$,

12,12
1,85

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad 0,1. \quad \quad \quad 68,5. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad ? \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad x. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad ((x-12,12) : \frac{1}{5} + 1,85) : 0,1 = 68,5, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x = 13,12. \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad 13,12. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad 68,5 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 0,1, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 68,5 \cdot 0,1 = 6,85. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 1,85, \quad \quad \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 6,85 - 1,85 = 5. \quad \quad \quad 5 \quad \quad \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \frac{1}{5}, \quad \quad \quad 5 \cdot \frac{1}{5} = 1. \quad \quad \quad , \\
 1 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 12,12, \quad \quad \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 1 + 12,12 = 13,12.
 \end{aligned}$$

12. $\quad \quad \quad :$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad ? \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad x, \quad \quad \quad y. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 3x + 4y, \\
 10x + y. \quad \quad \quad , \quad 3x + 4y = 10x + y, \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \quad 7x = 3y. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x = 3, y = 7. \quad \quad \quad , \\
 3337777.
 \end{aligned}$$

13. $\quad \quad \quad 147. \quad \quad \quad 6, \quad \quad \quad -$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad 6, \quad \quad \quad 6 \quad \quad \quad 6, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad 6x. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad 6x - 6, \quad \quad \quad 6x + 6, \quad \quad \quad 6x : 6 = x \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 6 \cdot 6x = 36x. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 6x - 6 + 6x + 6 + x + 36x = 147, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad x = 147 : 49, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad x = 3. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad 6x - 6 = 12, 6x + 6 = 24, x = 3, 36x = 108.
 \end{aligned}$$

14. 2017.
4

x, y, z, t .

$$x + y + z + t = 2017, \quad x = 3z, \quad y = z - 2, \quad t = z + 4.$$

$$3z + (z - 3) + z + (z + 4) = 2017,$$

$$6z + 1 = 2017.$$

$$z = (2017 - 1) : 6 = 336, \quad 1008, 333, 336 \quad 340.$$

15. 2017.
1

x, y, z, u, v .

$$x + y + z + u + v = 2017, \quad x = z - 1, \quad y = z + 2, \quad v = 2z, \quad u = z.$$

$$(z - 1) + (z + 2) + z + z + 2z = 2017,$$

$$6z + 1 = 2017, \quad \dots \quad z = 336, \quad x = 335, \quad y = 338,$$

$$u = 336, \quad v = 672, \quad 335, 338, 336, 336$$

672.

16. 8625.
5

x $x + 5,$

$$x + 5 + 5 = x + 2 \cdot 5, \quad x + 2 \cdot 5 + 5 = x + 3 \cdot 5, \dots,$$

$$x + 49 \cdot 5.$$

$$x + (x + 5) + (x + 2 \cdot 5) + (x + 3 \cdot 5) + \dots + (x + 49 \cdot 5) = 8625,$$

$$50x + (5 + 2 \cdot 5 + 3 \cdot 5 + \dots + 49 \cdot 5) = 8625,$$

$$50x + 5 \cdot (1 + 2 + \dots + 49) = 8625,$$

$$10x + 1 + 2 + \dots + 49 = 1725,$$

$$10x + \frac{49 \cdot (49 + 1)}{2} = 1725,$$

$$10x + 1225 = 1725,$$

$$10x = 500,$$

$$x = 50.$$

$$50 + 49 \cdot 5 = 295.$$

17. $150.$ $5,$

$$225.$$

$$ab = 150 \quad a(b+5) = 225, \quad \dots \quad ab + 5a = 225,$$

$$150 + 5a = 225,$$

$$5a = 75,$$

$$a = 15.$$

$$15b = 150, \quad \dots \quad b = 10$$

18. $150.$ $500,$

$$100.$$

$$150$$

$$500,$$

$$100$$

$$50$$

$$500.$$

$$500 : 50 = 10,$$

$$150 \cdot 10 = 1500.$$

$$a$$

$$b$$

$$a = 150b \quad a - 500 = 100b.$$

$$, 150b - 500 = 100b,$$

$$50b = 500,$$

$$b = 10.$$

$$, a = 150 \cdot 10 = 1500.$$

19. a

$$4020,$$

$$10366.$$

$$a.$$

$$4020$$

$$4020 = 10 \cdot 402 = 12 \cdot 335 = 15 \cdot 268 = 20 \cdot 201 = 30 \cdot 134.$$

$$152 \cdot 68 = 10336,$$

$$152268.$$

20.

2009.

?

$$x, x+1, \dots, x+9$$

$$x+k.$$

$$(x+x+1+x+2+\dots+x+9)-(x+k)=2009.$$

$$10x+45-x-k=2009, \dots 9x=1964+k.$$

$$9x=1964+k, 1964=9 \cdot 218+2 \quad 0 \leq k \leq 9$$

$$k=7, \quad x=1971:9=219.$$

$$219+7=226.$$

21.

10

9

9

86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95.

?

10

9

9

9.

813

3

9.

9

6

9.

9

87

6

9.

$$(813+87):9=100.$$

$$100$$

: 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11,

12, 13, 13 14.

22.

a, b, c

$$a+b=1,2,$$

$b=0,4$

$a,$

c

1

$a, b, c.$

$$a+b=1,2$$

$$b=a+0,4,$$

$$a+a+0,4=1,2,$$

$$a=0,4$$

$$b=0,8.$$

$$c = \frac{a+b+c}{3} + 1,$$

$$3c = a+b+c+3,$$

$$2c = a+b+3 = 1,2+3 = 4,2,$$

$$c = 2,1.$$

23.

95.

$$\frac{7}{12}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \qquad \frac{a}{b} \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\
 a + b = 95. & \qquad \qquad \qquad : \frac{a \cdot k}{b \cdot k} = \frac{7}{12} \\
 a = 7k \quad b = 12k. & \qquad \qquad a + b = 95 \qquad \qquad a \quad b, \\
 7k + 12k = 95, \dots k = 5. & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad 35, \\
 60. & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{35}{60}.
 \end{aligned}$$

24. $\frac{2023}{2024}$, $\frac{1}{2}$?

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad x. \qquad \frac{2023-x}{2024+x} = \frac{1}{2}, \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad 4046 - 2x = 2024 + x, \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad 3x = 2022, \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad x = 674. \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad 374.
 \end{aligned}$$

25. $\frac{7989}{2010}$.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad x, \qquad \qquad \qquad x \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{8} \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad x. \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 7989 + 2010 = 9999. & \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
 x, & \qquad \qquad \qquad x \\
 7989 - x + 2010 + x = 9999. & \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{8} = \frac{a}{8a}, \\
 a & \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad a + 8a = 9999, \\
 a = 1111. & \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad 7989 - x = a \qquad \qquad 7989 - x = 1111, \\
 x = 7989 - 1111 = 6878. & \qquad \qquad \qquad
 \end{aligned}$$

26. $\frac{1}{2011}, \frac{2}{2011}, \frac{3}{2011}, \dots$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad 2 \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad 0? \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{2011} + \frac{2}{2011} + \frac{3}{2011} + \dots + \frac{n}{2011}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$2 = \frac{4022}{2011} . \quad ,$$

$$\frac{1}{2011} + \frac{2}{2011} + \frac{3}{2011} + \dots + \frac{n}{2011} < \frac{4022}{2011} ,$$

$$\frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{2011} < \frac{4022}{2011} ,$$

$$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n < 4022 ,$$

$$\frac{n(n+1)}{2} < 4022 ,$$

$$n(n+1) < 8044 .$$

$$90 \cdot 91 = 8190 > 8044 \quad 89 \cdot 90 = 8010 < 8044 ,$$

89

$\frac{89}{2011} .$

27.

$$\frac{1}{2012} , \frac{2}{2012} , \frac{3}{2012} , \dots$$

3?

$$\frac{1}{2012} + \frac{2}{2012} + \frac{3}{2012} + \dots + \frac{n}{2012}$$

$$3 = \frac{6036}{2012} . \quad ,$$

$$\frac{1}{2012} + \frac{2}{2012} + \frac{3}{2012} + \dots + \frac{n}{2012} < \frac{6036}{2012} ,$$

$$\frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{2012} < \frac{6036}{2012} ,$$

$$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n < 6036 ,$$

$$\frac{n(n+1)}{2} < 6036 ,$$

$$n(n+1) < 12072 .$$

$$110 \cdot 111 = 12210 > 12072 \quad 109 \cdot 110 = 11990 < 12072 ,$$

109

28.

$$\frac{1}{3} \quad \frac{1}{5}$$

9

?

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{8}{15} = \frac{16}{30} \quad \frac{1}{2} = \frac{15}{30} , \quad \frac{16}{30} - \frac{15}{30} = \frac{1}{30}$$

9.

$$30 \cdot 9 = 270.$$

29. $\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{6}$ 48 $\frac{1}{12}, \frac{5}{12}$

$\frac{7}{12}$?

$\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{9}{12}$

$\frac{1}{12}, \frac{5}{12}, \frac{7}{12}$

$\frac{1}{12} + \frac{5}{12} + \frac{7}{12} = \frac{13}{12}$

48, $\frac{13}{12} - \frac{9}{12} = \frac{1}{3}$ 48.

$3 \cdot 48 = 144.$

30. $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}$

$\frac{49}{36}$?

a $a - \frac{2}{3}$

$a - \frac{5}{2}, a - \frac{7}{4}$ $3a - \frac{59}{12}$ -

$\frac{49}{36}$ $(3a - \frac{59}{12}) : 3 = \frac{49}{36}$ -

$a = 3,$

$\frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}$

31. $14, 5; 12, 2$ $13\frac{2}{3}$ -

?

a a

$12, 2,$

$12, 2 - a.$ $a \leq 12, 2 - a,$ a

$a = 6.$

$8, 5; 7\frac{2}{3}$ $6, 2.$

32.

$$\frac{a}{b}, a, b \in \mathbb{N}, \frac{a}{b} < 1,$$

37.

$$\frac{a}{b}, a, b \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$a + b = 37,$$

$$b = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \quad a = 12, b = 5 \cdot 5 \quad a = 17, b = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5.$$

$$\frac{5}{32}, \frac{12}{25}, \frac{17}{20}.$$

33.

$$\frac{a}{b}, a, b \in \mathbb{N}$$

220,

$$\frac{a}{b}, a, b \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$220 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 11,$$

$$b = 20,$$

$$\frac{55}{4}, \frac{44}{5}, \frac{11}{20}.$$

34.

x

$$\frac{20+x}{30}$$

0,75

2016-

?

$$\frac{20+x}{30} < 0,75,$$

$$x < 2,5, \quad x \in \{1, 2\}.$$

$$x = 1, \quad \frac{20+1}{30} = 0,7$$

$$x = 2, \quad \frac{20+2}{30} = 0,733\dots$$

2016-

3.

35.

11

36.

$\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} = 1$ -
 $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{6} + \frac{2}{6} = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$ -
 $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} = (\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{3}) + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1$ -
 , ...

37.

$60:15 = 4$, ... 60
 $60:6 = 10$
 $10 - 4 = 6$,
 $60:6 = 10$
 15 , 1
 $\frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{15} = \frac{5}{30} - \frac{2}{30} = \frac{3}{30} = \frac{1}{10}$

38. $\frac{1}{12} - \frac{1}{20} = \frac{5-3}{60} = \frac{1}{30}$

39. $2 - 1,5 = 0,5$

40. $4 \cdot (\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{20}) = 4 \cdot \frac{5+4+3}{60} = 4 \cdot \frac{12}{60} = \frac{4}{5}$

41. $1 - \frac{4}{5} = \frac{1}{5}$

$$35x = 42(x - 75), \dots 5x = 6x - 450, \quad , x = 450 \text{ m}^2.$$

44. , $\frac{15}{?}$ 45 .

• , 15

45 + 3 · 15 = 90 . 45 ,

45. 2015. -

? (

.)

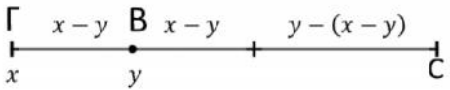
• 2015 = 5 · 13 · 31. -

2015 = 65 · 31. , 65, 31

• 65 - 31 = 34 .

46.

•

x , y 

•

$y - (x - y)$. ,

$x - (x - y) = 3(y - (x - y))$,

$3x = 5y$.

5:3.

47. 2012

•

? , -

• $2012 - \overline{20xy} = 2 + 0 + x + y$, $11x + 2y = 10$.

x y ,

$x = 0, y = 5$. ,

• , 2012 - 2005 = 7

$$2012 - \overline{19xy} = 1 + 9 + x + y,$$

$$102 = 11x + 2y.$$

$x \quad y$

$$x = 8, y = 7.$$

1987

$$2012 - 1987 = 25$$

$$25 - 7 = 18$$

48.

$$9(a-b).$$

$$a-b$$

?

$$10a + b \quad 10b + a$$

$$a \quad b$$

0,

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 8.

$$9(a-b)$$

$$a \quad b$$

$$9(a-b) = 72.$$

$$a - b = 6,$$

$$a - b = 7 - 1 = 8 - 2 = 9 - 3.$$

$$, a - 9, b = 1, \dots$$

$$91$$

19

49.

2024.

2024

11

1.

2024.

11

2024

$$2024 = 24 \cdot 84 + 8,$$

84

8

84

8

1.

2024.

8.

2023.

16

8.

2012.

16

50.

:

?

?

x

,

24 - x .

$$a = \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}(24 - x) = \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{24}{4} - \frac{1}{4}x = 6 .$$

6

51.

,

$\frac{1}{32}$

,

-

-

1 40 ?

1 h 40 min = 60 + 40 min = 100 min .

$$\frac{1}{32} \cdot 24 \text{ h} = \frac{1}{32} \cdot 24 \cdot 60 \text{ min} = 45 \text{ min} .$$

45 min - 15 min ,

45 - 15 = 30 min .

30 min - 10 min ,

30 - 10 = 20 min .

,

100 - (45 + 30 + 20) = 5 min . $\frac{5}{100} = 5\%$, . .

5%

52.

24

-

151,3 cm

152,5 cm ?

24-

151,3 · 24 = 3631,2 cm .

3631,2 + 152,5 = 3783,7 cm . -

3783,7 : 25 = 151,348 cm .

53. 30 156,67 cm .

157,1 cm .

$$30 \cdot 157,1 = 4713 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$30 \cdot 156,67 = 4700,1 \text{ cm} .$$

$$4713 = 4700,1 + v_{Gv} - v_{Go} ,$$

$$v_{Gv} - v_{Go} = 4713 - 4700,1$$

$$v_{Gv} - v_{Go} = 12,9 \text{ cm} .$$

12,9 cm

54.

9 cm 4 cm .

$x, 2y, y$

$$L. \quad L = 8x + 4y = 4(2x + y) .$$

1) $x = 4, y = 9 \quad L = 68 \text{ m} ,$

2) $2x = 4, y = 9 \quad L = 52 \text{ m} ,$

3) $x = 9, y = 4 \quad L = 88 \text{ m} ,$

4) $y = 4, 2x = 9 \quad L = 52 \text{ m} .$

55.

25952. ,,

! " -

20

?

$26062 - 25952 = 110 \text{ km}.$
 $110 : \frac{4}{3} = 82,5 \text{ km/h}.$

56.

$\frac{2}{5}$
 $\frac{1}{3}$
 14 m
 $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{11}{15}$
 $\frac{4}{15}$
 $\frac{7}{15}$
 $x,$
 $\frac{7}{15}x = 14,$
 $x = 30 \text{ m}.$

57.

$\frac{1}{3}$
 $\frac{1}{4}$
 $\frac{4}{5}$
 $84 \text{ km}.$
 4
 84 km
 $1 - \frac{4}{5} = \frac{1}{5}$
 $5 \cdot 84 = 420 \text{ km}.$
 420 km
 $1 - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3}$
 $\frac{3}{2} \cdot 420 = 630 \text{ km}.$
 630 km
 $1 - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$
 $\frac{4}{3} \cdot 630 = 840 \text{ km}.$
 $\frac{1}{4}x$
 $\frac{3}{4}x$
 $\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{4}x = \frac{1}{4}x$

$$\frac{3}{4}x - \frac{1}{4}x = \frac{1}{2}x \quad . \quad \frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{2}x = \frac{2}{5}x$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{2}{5}x = \frac{1}{10}x \quad . \quad , \frac{1}{10}x = 84 ,$$

$$x = 840 . \quad , \quad 4 \quad 840 \text{ km} .$$

58.

$$178 \text{ kg} \quad , \quad 6^b \quad 47 \text{ kg} \quad 6^a ,$$

$$6^c \quad 36 \text{ kg} \quad 6^b , \quad 6^d \quad -$$

$$6^a \quad 6^b . \quad -$$

$$? \quad -$$

$$. \quad :$$

- 6^a 178 kg ,
- 6^b $178 + 47 = 225 \text{ kg}$,
- 6^c $225 - 36 = 189 \text{ kg}$,
- 6^d $178 + 225 = 403 \text{ kg}$.

$$178 + 225 + 189 + 403 = 995 \text{ kg} \quad , \quad 1$$

$$1000 \text{ kg} , \quad 1000 - 995 = 5 \text{ kg} \quad -$$

59.

$$1 \text{ kg} , \quad 7 \quad .$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \text{ kg} .$$

$$. \quad . \quad \frac{1}{4} \text{ kg} ,$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \text{ kg} . \quad ,$$

$$\frac{7}{8} \text{ kg} ,$$

$$1 - \frac{7}{8} \text{ kg} = \frac{1}{8} \text{ kg} = 125 \text{ g} .$$

60.

$$: 114, 85, 122, 74, 133, 118, 147, 99, 107 \quad 93. \quad 10 \quad -$$

?
 a, b, c, d, e
 $a < b < c < d < e$.
 10 :
 $a+b, a+c, a+d, a+e, b+c, b+d, b+e, c+d, c+e, d+e$.
 $4(a+b+c+d+e)$.
 $114 + 85 + 122 + 74 + 133 + 118 + 147 + 99 + 107 + 93 = 1092$,
 $4(a+b+c+d+e) = 1092, \dots a+b+c+d+e = 273$.
 $a+b = 74, d+e = 147$.
 $c = 273 - (a+b+d+e) = 273 - (74+147) = 52$.
 $a+c = 85, a = 85 - 52 = 33$.
 $a+b = 74, b = 74 - 33 = 41$.
 $c+e = 133, e = 133 - 52 = 81$,
 $d+e = 147, d = 147 - 81 = 66$.
 : 33 kg, 41 kg, 52 kg, 66 kg, 81 kg

61. 7,5
 50 :
 $925 \text{ kg}, 930 \text{ kg}, 935 \text{ kg}, \dots, 1165 \text{ kg}, 1170 \text{ kg}$.
 7500 , 7
 50 , 8
 : 6
 7500 ,
 6945 ,
 $7 \cdot 14$, 7500
 7 , 14
 6 , 6
 36 .

62.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 214 \text{ kg} \\
 & \quad 24 \quad \quad \quad 1 \text{ kg} \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad ? \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 214 \text{ kg} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 214 \cdot 4 = 856 \text{ kg} \\
 & 100 - 856 = 144 \text{ kg} \\
 & 144 : 12 = 12 \text{ kg} \quad \quad \quad 12 \cdot 24 = 288 \text{ min} , \\
 & 4 \text{ h } 48 \text{ min} .
 \end{aligned}$$

63.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad 75\% \quad , \quad \quad \quad 5\% \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 130 \text{ kg} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad ? \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad x \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 130 \text{ kg} \quad \quad \quad 130 \text{ kg} \\
 & 95\% \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad 130 \text{ kg} \\
 & \frac{95 \cdot 130}{100} = 123,5 \text{ kg} \quad \quad \quad 75\% \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad 25\% \quad \quad \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad x \\
 & 123,5 \text{ kg} \quad \quad \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \frac{25x}{100} = 123,5 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x = 494 \text{ kg} .
 \end{aligned}$$

64.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 6600 \quad \quad \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 600 \quad \quad \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad , \\
 & ? \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad x \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 2x \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x + 2x - 600 = 3x - 600 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x + 3x - 600 + 2x = 6600, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 6x - 600 = 6600, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 6x = 7200, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x = 120.
 \end{aligned}$$

2400, 1200, 3000

65. 2400

?
 $4x = 2x + 2400$, $x = 1200$.
 8400, 4800, 1200

66. 2000, 900

$900 + a$, $900 + 2a = 2000$, $a = 550$.
 $900 + 550 = 1450$
 $x + y = 2000$, $x = y + 900$.
 $(y + 900) + y = 2000$, $2y + 900 = 2000$,
 $y = 550$, $x = 550 + 900 = 1450$.
 550, 1450

67. 8l, 5l, 880

4l
 3l, ?
 4l, 3l
 8l, 6l
 8l, 5l
 $6 + 5 = 11l$, $11l$
 880, 1l, $880 : 11 = 80$
 $880 - 5 \cdot 80 = 480$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 1l \qquad \qquad \qquad 480:8 = 60 \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad 1l \qquad \qquad \qquad x \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & 1l \qquad \qquad \qquad y \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & 8x + 5y = 880 \qquad 4x = 3y \cdot \\
 & x = 60, y = 80 \qquad \qquad 1l \qquad \qquad 60 \qquad \qquad \cdot \qquad 1l \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad 80 \qquad \qquad \cdot
 \end{aligned}$$

68.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{5}{36} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{9} \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad 25 \text{ kg} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad 90 \qquad \qquad ? \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{5}{36} + \frac{1}{9} = \frac{1}{4} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{3}{4} \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad x \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{3}{4}x, \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{4}x \\
 & \frac{3}{4}x - \frac{1}{4}x = 25, \qquad \qquad \qquad x = 50 \text{ kg} \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad (50:4) \cdot 90 = 1125 \qquad \cdot
 \end{aligned}$$

69.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{15} \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad 50 \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{19}{20} \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad ? \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{15}, \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{14}{15} \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & x \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{14}{15}x + 50 = \frac{19}{20}x, \\
 & \frac{56}{60}x + 50 = \frac{57}{60}x, \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{60}x = 50, \qquad \qquad \qquad x = 3000 \cdot \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad 3000 \qquad \qquad \cdot
 \end{aligned}$$

70.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad 100 \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \qquad 10 \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{4} \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad 100 \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \qquad 10 \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{4}
 \end{aligned}$$

7

73.

2 3 , 5 :

3

50 -

50 ?

50 50

2 + 3 = 5 3 · 10 = 30

3 2 · 10 = 20 5

20 · 5 - 30 · 3 = 10

74.

?

8

8

5

4 · 8 - 8 · 5 = -8,

2 · 8 - 3 · 5 = 1

75.

27

?

27 - 3 = 24

x

2x . x + 2x = 24 , x = 8 .

2x = 16 ,

$$2x + 3 = 3(x - 2), \quad 2x + 3 = 3x - 6$$

$$2x + 3 = 3x - 6, \quad \dots \quad x = 9$$

$$2 \cdot 9 + 3 = 21$$

80. $10x + 17y = 138$

$$10x + 17y = 138$$

$$y = 4, \quad 14 \cdot 17 > 138, \quad 10x + 68 = 138$$

$$x = 7$$

81. $4x + 3y = 25$

$$4x + 3y = 25$$

$$4 \cdot 7 = 28 > 25, \quad \dots$$

$$x = 4, \quad y = 3$$

82. $x + y + z = 12$

$$x + y + z = 12$$

$$x + y + z = 12 \quad \frac{3}{2}x + \frac{1}{2}y + \frac{1}{4}z = 12.$$

$$x = 12 - y - z$$

$$\frac{3}{2}(12 - y - z) + \frac{1}{2}y + \frac{1}{4}z = 12, \dots y = 6 - \frac{5}{4}z.$$

x, y, z , $z = 4,$

$$y = 6 - \frac{5}{4} \cdot 4 = 1 \quad x = 12 - 1 - 4 = 7.$$

83.

(

	115
	85
	90
	70
	80

?

$$115 + 80 = 195$$

$$85 + 70 = 155$$

$$195 - 155 = 40$$

84.

10

4

3

19

?

$$10 \cdot 4 = 40$$

$$40 - 19 = 21$$

$$4 + 3 = 7 \quad (4$$

3

$$21 : 7 = 3,$$

3

7

$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{9}{20}$
 $\frac{11}{20}$ 11
 20 10
 30
 60

88. 1650 $\frac{2}{3}$
 $\frac{3}{8}$
 ? x $\frac{2}{3}x$
 $\frac{3}{8}(x + \frac{2}{3}x)$
 $x + \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{3}{8}(x + \frac{2}{3}x) = 1650,$
 $x + \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{3}{8}x + \frac{1}{4}x = 1650,$
 $\frac{24x + 8x + 9x + 6x}{24} = 1650,$
 $\frac{55x}{24} = 1650,$
 $x = 720.$
 720 $\frac{2}{3} \cdot 720 = 480$
 $\frac{3}{8}(720 + 480) = 450$

89. 5
 ?

$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{3+1}{6} = \frac{2}{3}$
 $\frac{1}{3}$
 $3 \cdot 5 = 15$, \dots $15 - 5 = 10$, -
 $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} = \frac{3}{8}$, 15
 $\frac{5}{8}$, ,
 $\frac{8}{5} \cdot 15 = 24$, $24 - 15 = 9$ -
 90. $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{4}{9}$
 , 50 .
 ?
 $\frac{1}{4}x$, $\frac{4}{9}(x - \frac{1}{4}x) = \frac{4}{9} \cdot \frac{3}{4}x = \frac{1}{3}x$
 50 , $\frac{1}{4}x + \frac{1}{3}x + 50 = x$, -
 $\frac{7}{12}x + 50 = x$, $\frac{5}{12}x = 50$, $x = 120$. , -
 120 .
 50 $1 - \frac{4}{9} = \frac{5}{9}$
 $\frac{9}{5} \cdot 50 = 90$. 90
 $1 - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$, $\frac{4}{3} \cdot 90 = 120$.
 91. $\frac{3}{40}$ -
 $\frac{2}{9}$ -
 ,
 4 -
 ?

$$1+1+2+4=8$$

$$\frac{2}{9}$$

$$8 \cdot \frac{9}{2} = 36$$

$$36 \cdot \frac{3}{40}$$

$$36 \cdot \frac{40}{3} = 480$$

92.

2

3

?

x

$$\frac{x}{2} + 1,$$

$$\frac{x}{4} + 2$$

$$\frac{x}{3} + 3.$$

$$\frac{x}{2} + 1 + \frac{x}{3} + 2 + \frac{x}{3},$$

$$\frac{11}{12}x + 6.$$

$$, 6 \cdot \frac{1}{12}$$

$$6 \cdot 12 = 72$$

93.

10%

10%

?

$$x \quad 0,1x,$$

$$x \cdot 10\%$$

$$0,9x.$$

$$y \quad 10\% \quad y \quad 0,1y,$$

$$1,1y$$

$$xy,$$

$$0,9x \cdot 1,1y = 0,99xy < xy,$$

94.

$$\frac{2}{9}$$

$$\frac{3}{11}$$

360° , 10
 1° .
 1° , 12° , 120
 , 2 , 11° .
 90° , 2
 $\frac{90}{11}$, $\frac{90}{11} \cdot 2 = \frac{180}{11} = 16\frac{4}{11}$.

100. 14

20 .
 . 14
 12, 2
 60° . 20
 $20 \cdot 6^\circ = 120^\circ$, $20 \cdot 30' = 600' = 10^\circ$. , 14 20



$120^\circ - 60^\circ - 10^\circ = 50^\circ$

101. 13

30 .
 . 12
 , ... 0° . 1
 $360 : 12 = 30^\circ$, 13
 30 $30 + 30 : 2 = 45^\circ$.
 , 1 360° , 13
 30
 $360 : 2 = 180^\circ$. , 13 30
 $180^\circ - 45^\circ = 135^\circ$.



102. 12:15

13:20?
 . $\frac{1}{12}$, 15

$7^{\circ}30'$. 15 $\frac{1}{48}$,
 90° . , $\frac{1}{4}$, 12:15
 $90^{\circ} - 7^{\circ}30' = 82^{\circ}30'$. 20 -
 $\frac{1}{36}$, 10° , 12:00 13:00 $\frac{1}{12}$
 , 30° . , 13:20
 $30^{\circ} + 10^{\circ} = 40^{\circ}$. 20 $\frac{1}{3}$,
 120° . , 13:20
 $120^{\circ} - 40^{\circ} = 80^{\circ}$. , 12:15 13:20

103.)

20 .
)
 ?
 .) r . 20
 120° , 10° . 10
 , -
 . 10 -
 60° , 5° .
 (10
),
 $r = 60^{\circ} - 5^{\circ} = 55^{\circ}$.
 (10
), -
 $r = 120^{\circ} + 5^{\circ} = 125^{\circ}$.
)

10

11


12 ,
44 .

4.

1. $\overline{AB} = 2 \text{ cm}$. C

A B , AC

D



$\overline{AD} = x$. $\overline{DB} = 4x$, $\overline{AB} = 5x$.

$\overline{AD} = \overline{DC}$, $\overline{AC} = 2x$

$\overline{CB} = 3x$, $\overline{BC} - \overline{AC} = 2$, $3x - 2x = 2$,


$x = 2 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{AB} = 5 \cdot 2 = 10 \text{ cm}$.

2. AC $CB = 5 \text{ cm}$, C

BC

A C

D



$\overline{CE} = x$. $\overline{DC} = 4x$, $\overline{DE} = 5x$.

$\overline{DE} = 5 \text{ cm}$, $5x = 5 \text{ cm}$, $x = 1 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{DC} = 4 \text{ cm}$,

$\overline{AC} = 2\overline{DC} = 8 \text{ cm}$.

A C 8 cm .

3. $3:2$, C E $4:3$. AB $2:1$, D

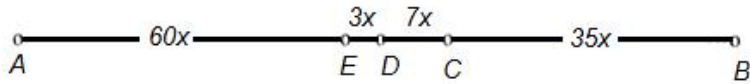
$CE?$ D

D 5 C 3 , E 7 .

$NZS(3,5,7) = 105$ AB 105

x .

$\overline{AC} = 70x$, $\overline{AD} = 63x$ $\overline{AE} = 60x$.



$$\overline{CD} = 70x - 63x = 7x \quad \overline{ED} = 63x - 60x = 3x,$$

$$\overline{CD} : \overline{DE} = 7 : 3.$$

4. $\overline{CE} = 3 : 1$, $\overline{AB} = 2 : 1$, $\overline{DE} = 4 : 1$.
- $\overline{CE} ?$
- $\overline{AB} = 60$, $\overline{AC} = 40x$, $\overline{AD} = 45x$, $\overline{AE} = 48x$.
- $\overline{CD} = 5x$, $\overline{DE} = 3x$, $\overline{CD} : \overline{DE} = 5 : 3$.

5. $\overline{AB} = 3012 \text{ cm}$, O, M, K
- $\overline{AO} = \overline{KB} = 2014 \text{ cm}$, A, B, O, M, K
- $\overline{MB} = 2\overline{AM}$, $\overline{AM} = 3012 : 3 = 1004 \text{ cm}$,
- $\overline{MB} = 2008 \text{ cm}$,
- $A - K - M - O - B$
- $\overline{AK} = 3012 - 2014 = 998 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{KM} = 1004 - 998 = 6 \text{ cm}$,
- $\overline{MO} = 2014 - 1004 = 1010 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{OB} = 3012 - 2014 = 998 \text{ cm}$.

6. $\overline{AB} = 3012 \text{ cm}$, O, M, K
- $\overline{AO} = \overline{KB} = 1014 \text{ cm}$, A, B, O, M, K
- $\overline{AM} = 2\overline{MB}$, $\overline{MB} = 3012 : 3 = 1004 \text{ cm}$,
- $\overline{AM} = 2008 \text{ cm}$,
- $A - O - K - M - B$

$$r + s = 90^\circ \quad r - s = 33^\circ 27' \quad 2r = 123^\circ 27', \quad -$$

$$r = 61^\circ 43' 30". \quad , s = 90^\circ - 61^\circ 43' 30" = 28^\circ 16' 30".$$

11. $r \quad s$, $r \quad 9s$.

$$r \quad s .$$

.

$$r + s = 90^\circ, r + 9s = 180^\circ .$$

$$, 180^\circ = r + 9s = r + s + 8s = 90^\circ + 8s ,$$

$$8s = 90^\circ . \quad ,$$

$$s = 90^\circ : 8 = 88^\circ 120' : 8 = 11^\circ 15' \quad r = 90^\circ - 11^\circ 15' = 78^\circ 45' .$$

12. $r \quad s$. r

$$s \quad 2011' . \quad r$$

$$s ?$$

.

$$, 2011' = 33^\circ 31' . \quad r = 2x \quad s = 3y .$$

$$2x + 3y = 180^\circ \quad x = y + 33^\circ 31' . \quad , 2(y + 33^\circ 31') + 3y = 180^\circ ,$$

$$y = 22^\circ 35' 36" . \quad , s = 3y = 67^\circ 46' 48" .$$

$$r = 180^\circ - s = 112^\circ 13' 12" . \quad , \quad r \quad 44^\circ 26' 24" .$$

$$s .$$

13. , $r \quad 2012'$

$$r . \quad r .$$

.

$$r \quad 6x, \quad r \quad x. \quad 3x$$

$$r \quad 2x. \quad ,$$

$$3x + 2x + x = 2012' + 180^\circ - 6x, \quad \therefore r = 33^\circ 32' + 180^\circ - r .$$

$$, r = 106^\circ 46' .$$

14. $r \quad 2015'$.

$$r .$$

.

$$, 2015' = 33 \cdot 60' + 35' = 33^\circ 35' . \quad , \quad s \quad -$$

$$r, \quad r + s = 90^\circ \quad s = r + 33^\circ 35' . \quad -$$

$$2r + 33^{\circ}35' = 90^{\circ}, \quad r = 28^{\circ}12'30''.$$

$$r + x = 180^{\circ} - r = 151^{\circ}47'30''.$$

15. $r = 3s$, $r + s = 90^{\circ}$.

$$r = 3s, \quad 3s + s = 90^{\circ},$$

$$s = 22^{\circ}30', \quad r = 3 \cdot 22^{\circ}30' = 67^{\circ}30', \quad r > s.$$

$$180^{\circ} - s = 180^{\circ} - 22^{\circ}30' = 157^{\circ}30'.$$

16. $r > s$, $r + s = 90^{\circ}$.

$$r = 3(r - s), \quad \dots 2r = 3s,$$

$$180^{\circ} = 2 \cdot 90^{\circ} = 2r + 2s = 3s + 2s,$$

$$s = 36^{\circ}, \quad r = 90^{\circ} - s = 54^{\circ}.$$

17. $s + x = 120^{\circ}$, $s = 180^{\circ} - 2r$, $x = 90^{\circ} - r$.

$$s + x = 120^{\circ}$$

$$180^{\circ} - 2r + 90^{\circ} - r = 120^{\circ}, \quad \dots r = 50^{\circ}.$$

18. $s + 3r = 180^{\circ}$, $2r + x = 90^{\circ}$, $s = 180^{\circ} - 3r$.

$$s + x = 100^{\circ}, \quad r = 45^{\circ} - \frac{x}{2}$$

$$s + 3r = 180^{\circ} \quad 2r + x = 90^{\circ}, \quad s = 180^{\circ} - 3r$$

$$x = 90^{\circ} - 2r, \quad 180^{\circ} - 3r + 90^{\circ} - 2r = 100^{\circ},$$

$$270^\circ - 5r = 100^\circ, \quad 5r = 170^\circ, \quad r = 34^\circ.$$

19. r, s, x , s, x .
 r, s, x -
 102° .
 r, s , .
 s, x , s , x .
 $s + x = 180^\circ$ $r + s = 90^\circ$,
 $x - r = 90^\circ$, $x - s = 102^\circ$,
 $x + s + x - s = 180^\circ + 102^\circ$,
 $2x = 282^\circ$,
 $x = 141^\circ$,
 $s = 180^\circ - 141^\circ = 39^\circ$ $r = 90^\circ - 39^\circ = 51^\circ$.

20. r, s , s, x .
 r, s, x , r, x .
 145° .
 $r + s = 90^\circ$, $s + x = 180^\circ$, $r + x = 145^\circ$.
 $2(r + s + x) = 415^\circ$,
 $r + s + x = 207^\circ 30'$,
 $r = 207^\circ 30' - 180^\circ = 27^\circ 30'$,
 $s = 207^\circ 30' - 145^\circ = 62^\circ 30'$,
 $x = 207^\circ 30' - 90^\circ = 117^\circ 30'$.

21. r, s .
 $r + s = 180^\circ$ $r - s = \frac{1}{2}s$. $r - s = k$, $s = 2k$
 $r = 3k$, $3k + 2k = 180^\circ$, $5k = 180^\circ$, . .

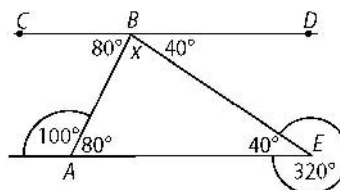
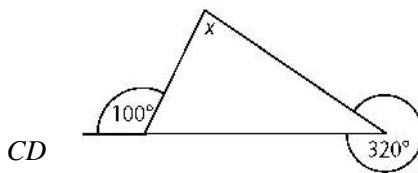
$k = 36^\circ$, $r = 3 \cdot 36^\circ = 108^\circ$ $s = 2 \cdot 36^\circ = 72^\circ$.

22. r . r .
 $r = 3x$.
 $90^\circ - 3x$, x . $3x = 90^\circ - 3x + x$,
 $5x = 90^\circ$, $x = 18^\circ$. , $r = 3x = 54^\circ$, -
 $180^\circ - r = 126^\circ$.

23. r, s x . r, s
 x , x r s .
 r, s x ,
 $r + s = x$
 $r = s < x$ $x = 180^\circ - r$. , $x = 2r$ $2r = 180^\circ - r$, -
 $r = s = 60^\circ$ $x = 120^\circ$.

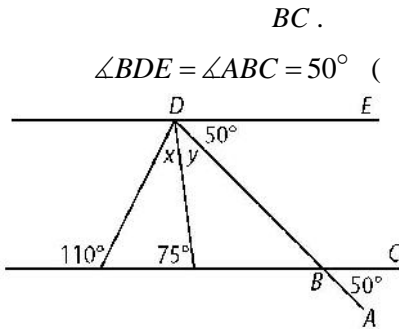
24. r .
 $3 \cdot (90^\circ - r) = 180^\circ - r$,
 $270^\circ - 3r = 180^\circ - r$,
 $r = 45^\circ$.

25. x
 ABE () .
 B
 AE .
 $\angle BAE = 80^\circ$,
 100° . ,
 $\angle AEB = 40^\circ$,
 320° . -

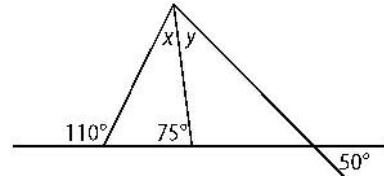


, $\angle ABC = \angle EAB$
 $\angle EBD = \angle AEB$
 $x = \angle ABE = 180^\circ - 40^\circ - 80^\circ = 60^\circ$.

26. x y



DE



$\angle BDE = \angle ABC = 50^\circ$ ()

$y + 50^\circ = 75^\circ$,

$y = 25^\circ$.

$x + y + 50^\circ = 110^\circ$,

$x = 110^\circ - 50^\circ - 25^\circ = 35^\circ$.

27. r s , r x
 x s ,

$r + s = 90^\circ$, $r + x = 180^\circ$ $x = 10s$.

$x = 10s$ $r + 10s = 180^\circ$.

$r + s = 90^\circ$ $90^\circ + 9s = 180^\circ$,

$9s = 90^\circ$, \dots $s = 10^\circ$. $r = 80^\circ$ $x = 100^\circ$.

28. , a b , O , $56^\circ 35'$.
 T . T
 a b ,

T_1 T_2 . $\angle T_1OT_2$.

$\angle TOT_1$, b $\angle TOT_2$.

$\angle T_1OT_2$

a b , $\angle T_1OT_2 = 2 \cdot 56^\circ 35' = 113^\circ 10'$.

29.

O

$$r + r = 180^\circ - r - 45^\circ, \quad 3r = 135^\circ, \quad r = 45^\circ.$$

$$45^\circ, \quad 135^\circ.$$

30.

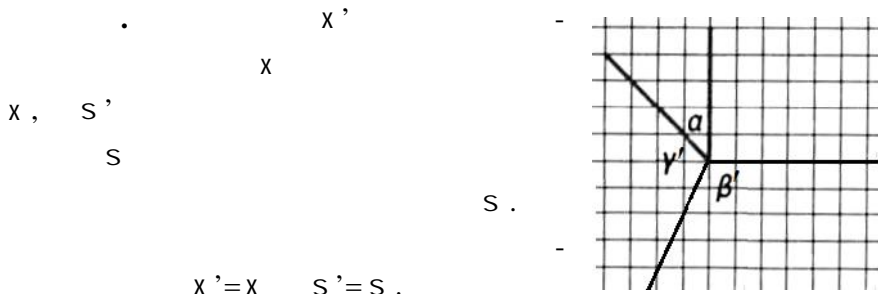
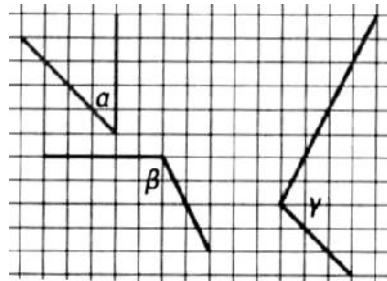
O

$$180^\circ - r, \quad 4(r + r) = 180^\circ - r,$$

$$9r = 180^\circ, \quad r = 20^\circ, \quad 20^\circ$$

$$160^\circ,$$

31.



$$x' = x \quad s' = s.$$

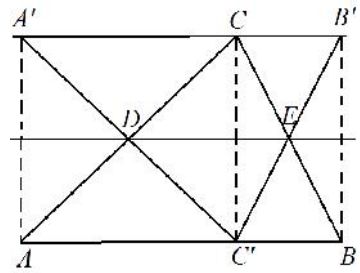
$$x' \quad s'$$

r

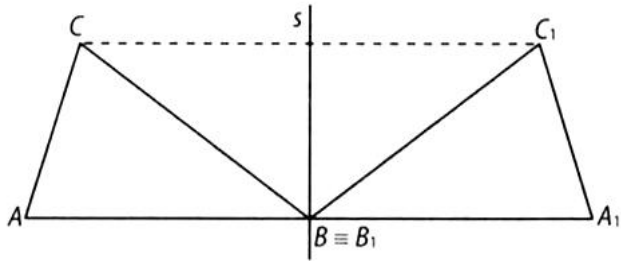
$$r + s + x = r + s' + x' = 270^\circ.$$

32. $\angle AOB = 40^\circ$, $\angle COB = \angle AOB$.
 $\angle AOC = x$, $\angle COB = y$. $\angle AOB = x + y$
 $x = y - 40^\circ$, $x = \frac{1}{3}(x + y)$,
 $y - 40^\circ = \frac{1}{3}(y - 40^\circ + y)$, $3y - 120^\circ = 2y - 40^\circ$
 $y = 80^\circ$, $x = 80^\circ - 40^\circ = 40^\circ$.

33. ABC . A, C
 D, E .
 DE .
 A, C
 D, AC . D, E
 BC . A', B', C'
 A, B, C
 DE ().



34. ABC , AB . s , B
 ABC . s . $A_1B_1C_1$
 ABC .



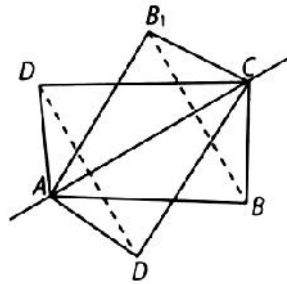
35. $ABCD$,

$\overline{AB} = 7 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 4 \text{ cm}$.

$ABCD$

AC .

. A C
 ,
 .
 B D (
).



36. B C

a .

m_1 m_2 -



B , m_2 C .

. m_1

B m_2

m_1

a ,

B' B

a

m_2 .

C' C

a

m_1 .

B' C'

B C a .

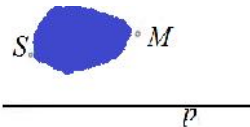
m_1

B C' ,

m_2 B' C ,

37. M S

,
 S M .



p
 S O (
).

S , M ,

S , ?

.
 S' S

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \overline{SO} + \overline{OM} = \overline{S'O} + \overline{OM} = \overline{S'M}, \\
 & \overline{SO} = \overline{S'O},
 \end{aligned}$$

38.

$A \ B$

P

$A \ B$

$AB.$

1)

s

P

s

2)

s

39.

A

B

p

A

$B.$

A

K

B, K

B

$A,$

$\overline{AB}.$

1)

$k(A, \overline{AB})$

p

K_1

$K_2,$

().

2)

$k(A, \overline{AB})$

p

$K,$

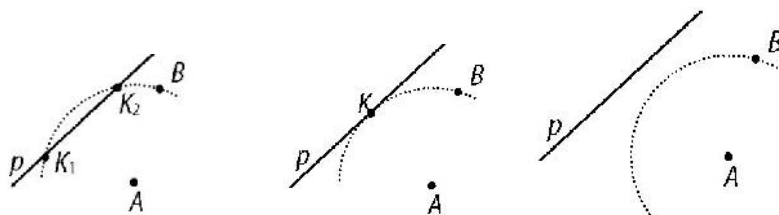
().

3)

$k(A, \overline{AB})$

p

().

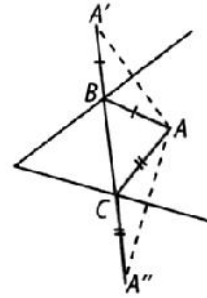


40.

ABC , $B C$
 ABC

A.

A
 $A' A''$ (
 $A' A''$
 $B C$.
 $\overline{AB} = \overline{AA'}$



$\overline{AC} = \overline{AA''}$.
 AA'
 ABC

41.

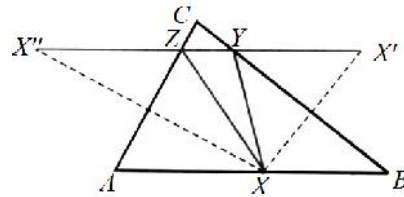
AB

ABC

X. $BC CA$
 XYZ

Y Z

X
 $BC AC,$
 $X' X''$
 BC
 $Y Z$ (
 $!$



X'' .

AC

42.

$m_1 m_2$

S

$m_1 m_2$.
 $m_1 m_2$

B C

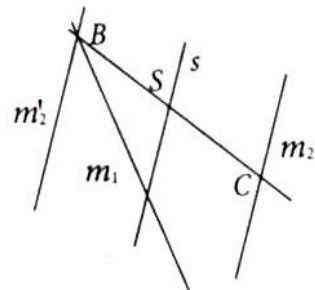
S

BC .

S

s

m_2 .



m_2

m_2

s .

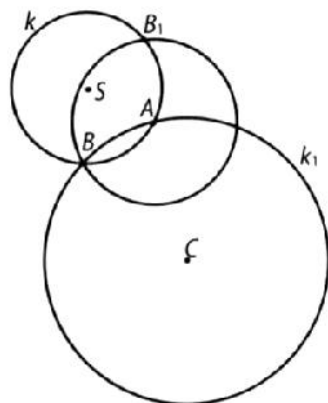
$m_1 m_2$

B.

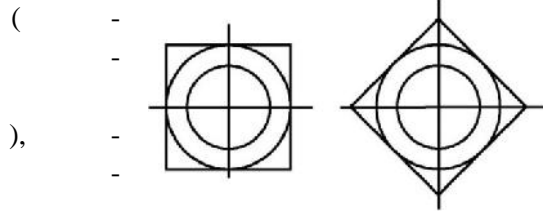
SB

$\overline{SB} = \overline{SC}$. m_2 C .
 m_2 B . S (m_2). m_1
 C . $\overline{SB} = \overline{SC}$.

43. $k(S, 2\text{ cm})$ A .
 AB ,
 $2,5\text{ cm}$.
 k_1 A B
 $r = 3\text{ cm}$. ?
 A -
 $2,5\text{ cm}$ -
 $k(S, 2\text{ cm})$
 B B_1 , AB AB_1
 $2,5\text{ cm}$,
 C k_1
 A
 B $r = 3\text{ cm}$.
 AB AB_1 .



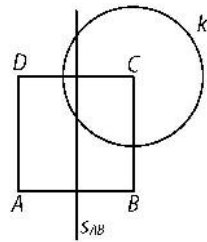
44. 2 cm 3 cm 6 cm ,



45. $ABCD$ 5 cm .

M A B
 C 3 cm ?

S_{AB} AB $k(C, 3\text{ cm})$,



46. $ABCD$ 5 cm .

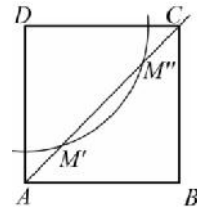
AB AD M
 4 cm ? D

AB AD

$\angle BAD$,
 AC .

D
 $k(D, 4\text{ cm})$.

4 cm



$k(D, 4\text{ cm})$.

AC
 M' M'' .

47. $r = 2,5\text{ cm}$

$\angle xOy = 60^\circ$.

$\angle xOy =$

60° ,

$r = 2,5\text{ cm}$,

2,5 cm .

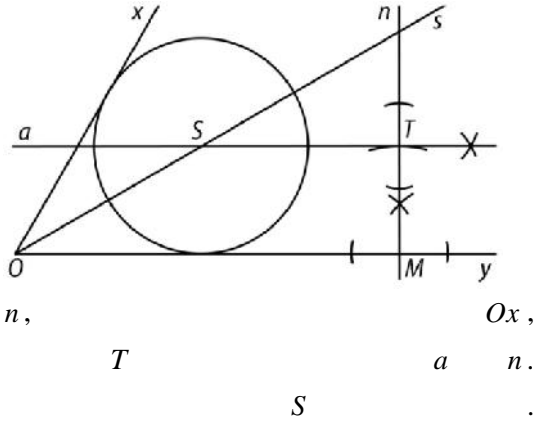
$\angle xOy = 60^\circ$

s () .
M

Oy
n Oy .

T
 $\overline{MT} = 2,5 \text{ cm} .$

s a
 $k(S, 2,5 \text{ cm})$

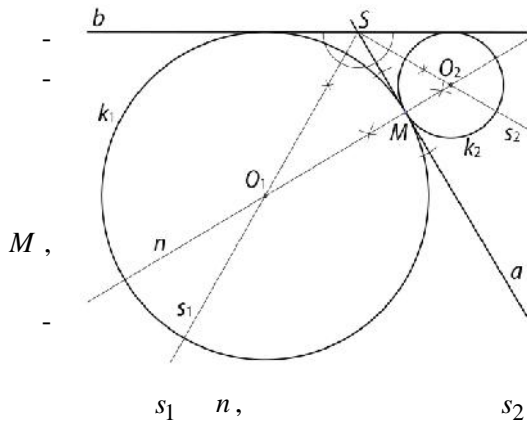


48.

a b
M .
M .

S . a
k a b

a b
s₁ s₂
a b .



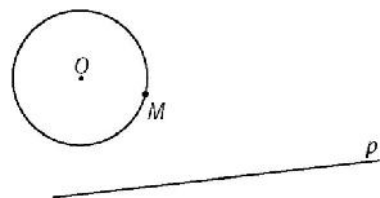
M ,
n .
O

s₁ n , s₂
 $k_1(O_1, \overline{O_1M})$ $k_2(O_2, \overline{O_2M})$.

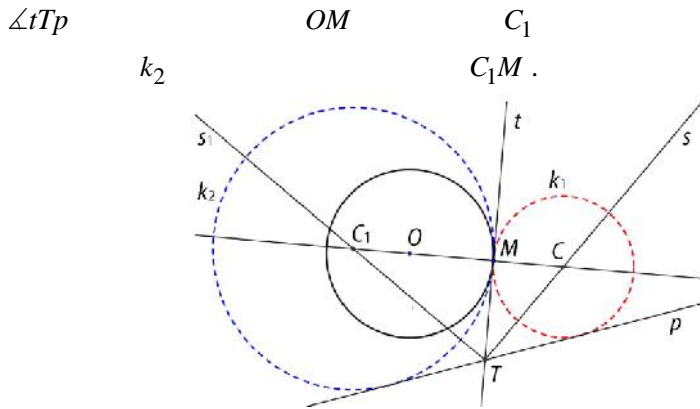
49.

M
 $k(O, 2,5 \text{ cm})$,
p

() .

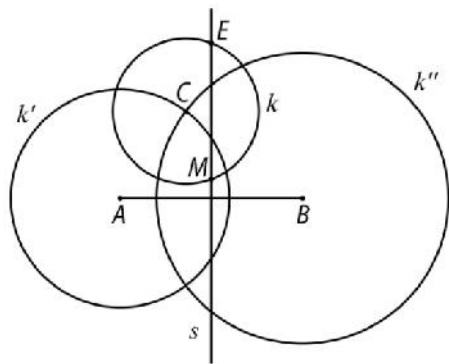


k_1 p k M .
 OM , . . t (OM) . M
 p t . s $\angle tTp$.
 OM s C
 k_1 CM .
 s_1



50. AB 5 cm , C
 A 3 cm , B
 4 cm . M

A B C
 \overline{AB} 2 cm .
 $= 5\text{ cm}$.
 $k(A, 3\text{ cm})$ $k(B,$
 $4\text{ cm})$.



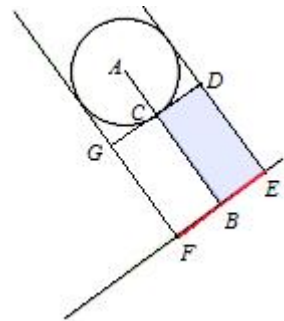
C .
 AB $k(C,$
 $2\text{ cm})$.
 s k M E . ,
 M E .

51. $k(A, 2\text{ cm})$.

6 cm .

$$6 - 2 = 4 \text{ cm} .$$

$$4 : 2 = 2 \text{ cm} .$$



(A $CBED$ $BCFG$) .

EF ,

52. $k(A, 2 \text{ cm})$
 5 cm .

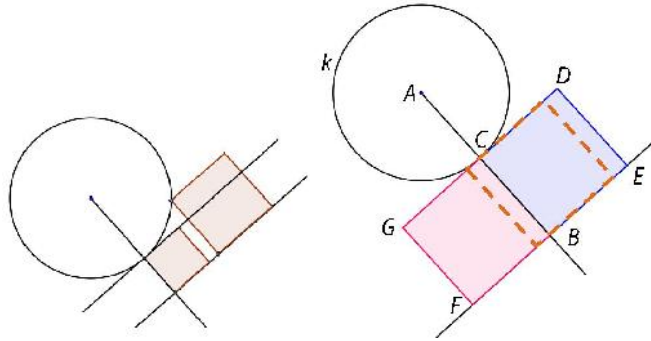
() .

A

(-

$CBED$ $BCFG$) . ,

EF ,



53.

$\triangle ABC$ ($\overline{AB} = \overline{AC}$)

$\angle BAC > 50^\circ$.

BC

M ,

$\angle BAM = 50^\circ$

AC

N

$\overline{AM} = \overline{AN}$.

$\angle CMN$.

$\triangle AMB$

$\angle CMA$

$x + y = S + 50^\circ$.

$\angle ANM$

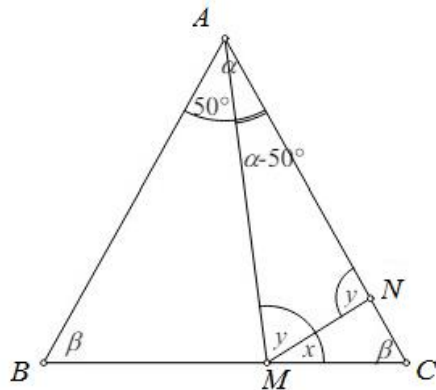
$\triangle MCN$,

$y = S + x$.

$x + x + S = S + 50^\circ$,

$\therefore 2x = 50^\circ$.

$\angle CMN = x = 25^\circ$.



54.

$\triangle ABC$

$\angle BAC$

$\angle ACB$

S .

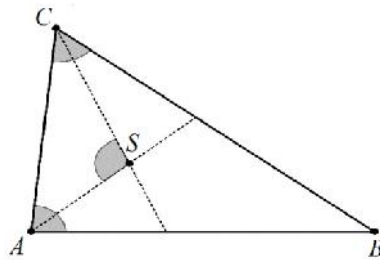
$\triangle ABC$

$\angle ASC = 110^\circ$

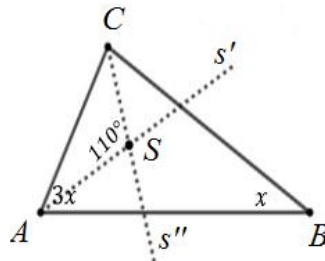
$\angle BAC$

$\angle ABC$.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x = \angle SAC \\
 & y = \angle SCA, \quad \angle ASC = 110^\circ \\
 \triangle ASC & \quad x + y + 110^\circ = 180^\circ, \\
 & \quad x + y = 70^\circ. \\
 \angle BAC = 3\angle ABC, & \quad \angle BAC = 2x \\
 \angle ABC = \frac{2x}{3}, & \quad \angle ACB = 2y, \\
 2x + 2y + \frac{2x}{3} = 180^\circ. & \quad x + y = 70^\circ, \\
 140^\circ + \frac{2x}{3} = 180^\circ, & \quad \frac{2x}{3} = 40^\circ, \quad \dots \quad x = 60^\circ. \\
 y = 70^\circ - x = 10^\circ, & \quad \angle BAC = 120^\circ, \angle ACB = 20^\circ \quad \angle ABC = 40^\circ. \\
 r = 3x. & \quad s = x \quad x = 180^\circ - 4x.
 \end{aligned}$$

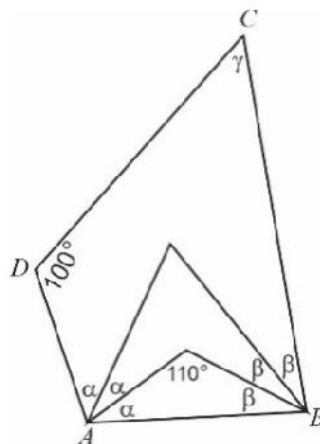


$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{r}{2} + \frac{x}{2} + 110^\circ &= 180^\circ, \\
 r + x &= 140^\circ, \\
 3x + 180^\circ - 4x &= 140^\circ, \\
 x &= 40^\circ. \\
 r &= 120^\circ, s = 40^\circ, x = 20^\circ.
 \end{aligned}$$



55. $ABCD$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x. \\
 & , \quad r + s + 110^\circ = 180^\circ, \\
 & \quad r + s = 70^\circ. \\
 & 360^\circ, \\
 3r + 3s + x + 100^\circ &= 360^\circ, \\
 3(r + s) + x + 100^\circ &= 360^\circ, \\
 3 \cdot 70^\circ + x + 100^\circ &= 360^\circ, \\
 x &= 50^\circ.
 \end{aligned}$$



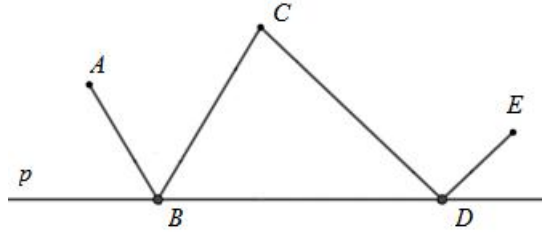
56.

$L = ABCDE$

p

: B D .

A, C E , L



$$\angle ABC + \angle CDE = 2\angle BCD.$$

. C' C
 p . B AC' p .
 $, D$ EC' p .

$L = ABCDE$

$$\overline{BC} = \overline{BC'} \quad \overline{DC} = \overline{DC'}.$$

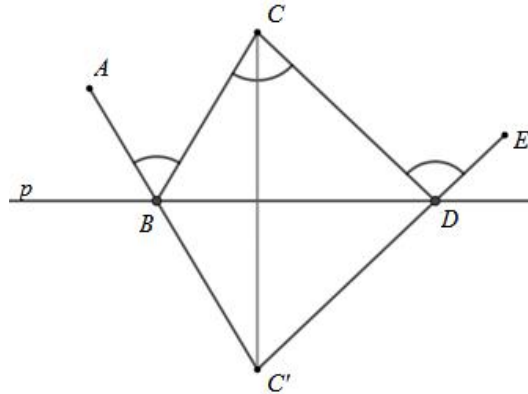
$$\angle C'BD + \angle CBD + \angle ABC = 180^\circ;$$

$$\angle C'DB + \angle BDC + \angle CDE = 180^\circ$$

$\triangle BDC$:

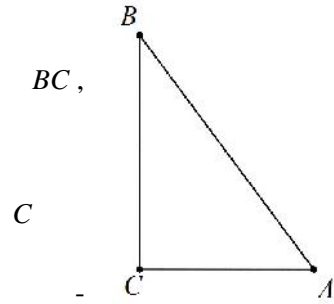
$$\angle CBD + \angle BCD + \angle BDC = 180^\circ,$$

$$\angle ABC + \angle EDC = 2\angle BCD.$$



57.

$AC = \frac{3}{4} BC$,
 $AB = 25\% BC$.



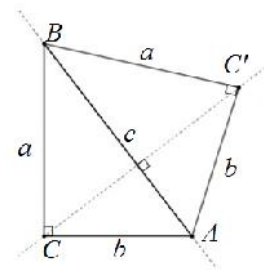
$AB = 16,8 \text{ cm}$.
 Triangle $CAC'B$ is constructed.

$\overline{BC} = a, \overline{AC} = b, \overline{AB} = c$

Triangle ABC .

$$b = \frac{3}{4}a = 0,75a$$

$$c = a + \frac{25}{100}a = 1,25a$$



Triangle ABC .

$\overline{BC'} = \overline{BC} = a, \overline{AC'} = \overline{AC} = b$

Triangle $CAC'B$

$16,8 \text{ cm}$,

$$2a + 2b = 16,8$$

$$b = 0,75a$$

$$2a + 2 \cdot 0,75a = 16,8$$

$$3,5a = 16,8$$

$$a = 4,8 \text{ cm}$$

$$b = 0,75a = 0,75 \cdot 4,8 = 3,6 \text{ cm} \quad c = 1,25a = 1,25 \cdot 4,8 = 6 \text{ cm}$$

$$L = a + b + c = 14,4 \text{ cm}$$

Triangle ABC

в никад

58.

дели ра

AB со

72 cm .

()

AM_1M_2

$M_5M_6M_7M_8M_9$,

лен

() $M_2M_3M_4M_5$

шест ник

$M_9M_{10}M_{11}M_{12}M_{13}B$.

, M_2, M_5, M_9

отсек AB ,

M_2

M_5

M_9

M_5

В. Дол

$$6 + 9 + 16 + 25 = 56 \text{ dm}^2.$$

61. $ABC \sim MNP$ r. ABC
 MNP ?

, , , , , , .

62. $ABCD \sim MNPO$ r. ?

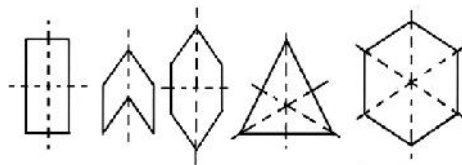
, , , , , , .

63. :

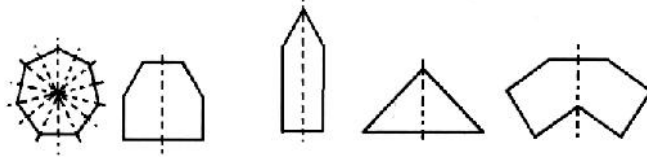
) ,)
 ,)
) ()
) ()

64.) 6 ,

) 7 ,
 4 ()
)
 .)



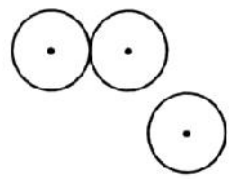
)



65.

) ,)
 .)

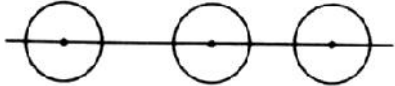
1)



2)

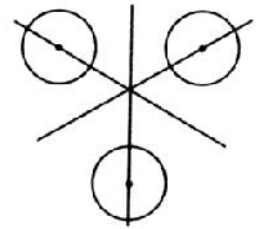
().

, ()
).



3)

4)



5)

().

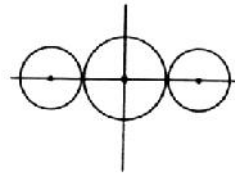
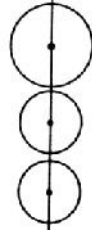
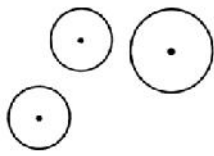
)

0

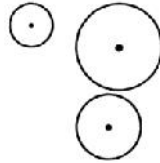
1

:

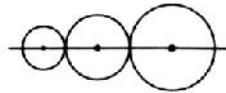
2



0



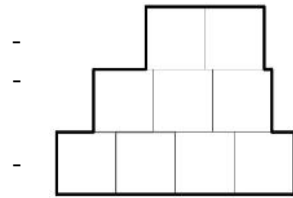
1



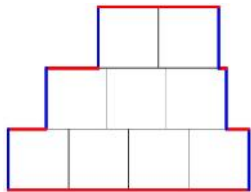
66.

().
28 cm .

9



().



8a

a

6a .

, $8a + 6a = 28$,

$a = 2 \text{ cm}$.

$P = 2 \cdot 2 = 4 \text{ cm}^2$.

67.

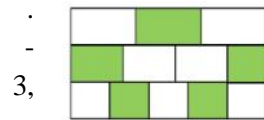
4 5
().

$2 \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$

()
?

$\frac{1}{3}$

$2 \cdot \frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{5}$



$\frac{1}{3} \cdot (\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{5}) = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{10+15+12}{30} = \frac{37}{90}$

68.

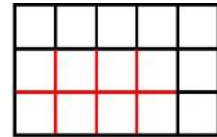
() .

$\frac{2}{3}$



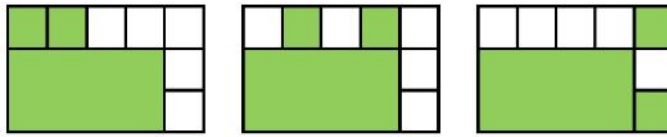
8
15

() .



$(15:3) \cdot 2 = 10$

$(7 \cdot 6) : 2 = 21$



69.

10 cm .

) . a

(



3a a .

8a ,

8a = 10 ,

$a = 1,25 \text{ cm}$.

$L = 4 \cdot 1,25 = 5 \text{ cm}$ $P = 1,25 \cdot 1,25 = 1,5625 \text{ cm}^2$.

70.

ABCD

40 cm .

AB

M

AM

5 cm

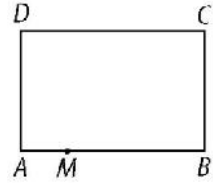
BC .

$\overline{MB} = 3\overline{AM}$

$\overline{AM} = x$.

$$\overline{MB} = 3x, \quad \overline{AB} = 4x \quad \overline{BC} = x + 5.$$

ABCD



$$2 \cdot (4x + x + 5) = 40,$$

$$10x + 10 = 40.$$

$$, \quad x = 3 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{AB} = 12 \text{ cm}$$

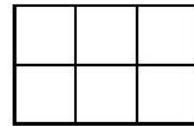
$$\overline{BC} = 8 \text{ cm} .$$

$$P = 8 \cdot 12 = 96 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

71.

21 cm .

() .



a .

14a ,

$$14a = 21,$$

$$a = 1,5 \text{ cm} .$$

$$L = 4a = 6 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$P = 1,5 \cdot 1,5 = 2,25 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

10a ,

$$10a = 21,$$

$$a = 2,1 \text{ cm} .$$

$$L = 4a = 8,4 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$P = 2,1 \cdot 2,1 = 4,41 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

72.

BC . ABCD

AB

AB .

MC

AMCD

MBC

20 cm .

ABCD .

$$\overline{AM} = x .$$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{BC} = \overline{MB} = \overline{AM} = x$$

$$\overline{DC} = 2x .$$

$$, \quad 4x + \overline{MC} - (2x + \overline{MC}) = 20,$$

$$2x = 20,$$

$$x = 10 \text{ cm} .$$

$$\overline{AB} = 2x = 20 \text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{BC} = x = 10 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$P = \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC} = 20 \cdot 10 = 200 \text{ cm}^2.$$

73. $ABCD$ $42 \text{ cm},$ -

$EFGH$

$ABCD.$

$ABCD$

$$a = 42 \text{ cm} = 42 \cdot 10 \text{ mm} = 420 \text{ mm}.$$

$$b = 420 : 5 = 84 \text{ mm}.$$

$ABCD$

$$L = 2 \cdot (420 + 84) = 1008 \text{ mm}.$$

$EFGH$ -

$ABCD, \dots$

$$L' = 1008 : 3 = 336 \text{ mm}.$$

$$EFGH \quad 336 : 4 = 84 \text{ mm}.$$

$$EFGH \quad P = 84 \cdot 84 = 7056 \text{ mm}^2.$$

74. (\quad) -

$110 \text{ cm},$

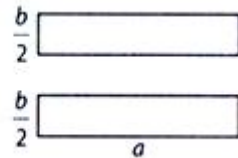
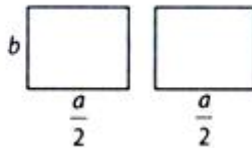
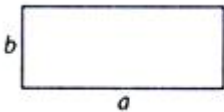
$130 \text{ cm}.$

b

$\frac{a}{2} \quad b,$

a

$$a \quad \frac{b}{2}.$$



$$2 \cdot \frac{a}{2} + 2b = 110,$$

$$2 \cdot \frac{b}{2} + 2a = 130.$$

$$3a + 3b = 240, \quad a + b = 80, \quad 2(a + b) = 160,$$

$160 \text{ cm}.$

75.

35 cm

$40 \text{ cm}.$

$$\begin{aligned} 2a + b &= 35 & a + 2b &= 40. \\ 3a + 3b &= 75, & a + b &= 25. \end{aligned}$$

$$a = 35 - (a + b) = 30 - 25 = 10 \text{ cm} \quad b = 40 - (a + b) = 40 - 25 = 15 \text{ cm}.$$

$$10 \cdot 15 = 150 \text{ cm}^2.$$

76.

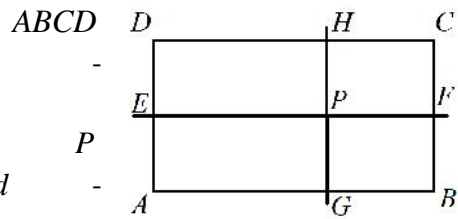
$100, 70 \quad 50.$

) ,

) ,

$EF \quad GH$
() .

p, a, b, c, d



$ABCD, AGPE, GBFP, PFCH, PHDE.$

$$p = a + c = b + d, \quad d = a + c - b.$$

$a + c$

, ... b

$$d = 100 + 70 - 50 = 120.$$

$a + c$

, b

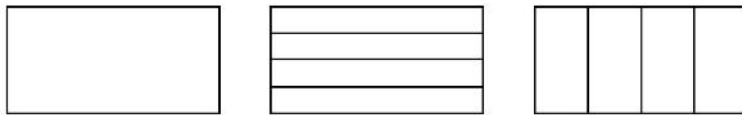
$$d = 70 + 50 - 100 = 20.$$

77.

$20 \text{ cm} \quad 8 \text{ cm}.$

, () .
 120 cm .

20 cm 8 cm ,



1)

20 cm ,
 20 cm $\frac{8}{n}$ cm , n . -

$$n \cdot 2 \cdot 20 + n \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{8}{n} = 120, \quad 40n = 104. \quad n$$

(),

n , . . .

2)

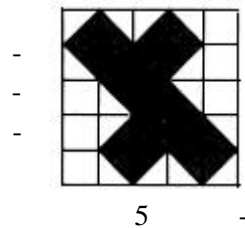
$\frac{20}{m}$ cm , m .
 8 cm
 8 cm

$$m \cdot 2 \cdot 8 + m \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{20}{m} = 120, \quad 16m = 80, \quad \dots \quad m = 5.$$

8 cm
 8 cm 4 cm . -
 $P = 8 \cdot 4 = 32 \text{ cm}^2.$

78.

10 cm ?



10 cm ,

10 : 5 = 2 cm .

2 cm ,

6
 $P = 6 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 24 \text{ cm}^2 .$

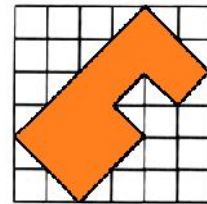
14

$L = 14 \cdot 2 = 28 \text{ cm} .$

79.

6 cm

36



6

$6 : 6 = 1 \text{ cm} .$

16

$16 \cdot 1 = 16 \text{ cm} .$

2 cm ,

4 cm

1 cm .

$4 \cdot 2 - 1 \cdot 1 = 7 \text{ cm}^2 .$

80.

BCD

8 cm

AB, BC, CD DA

M, N, P Q

$\overline{AM} = 1 \text{ cm} , \overline{BN} = 2 \text{ cm} , \overline{CP} = 3 \text{ cm}$

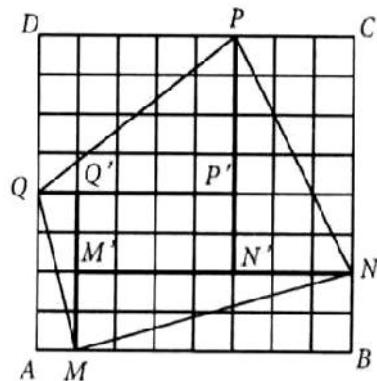
$\overline{DQ} = 4 \text{ cm} .$

MNPQ .

M', N', P', Q'

MBNM',

NCPN', PDQP', QAMQ' .



$7 \cdot 2 = 14 \text{ cm}^2 , \quad 6 \cdot 3 = 18 \text{ cm}^2 ,$

$5 \cdot 4 = 20 \text{ cm}^2 , \quad 4 \cdot 1 = 4 \text{ cm}^2 .$

MBN, NCP, PDQ QAM

$7 \text{ cm}^2 , 9 \text{ cm}^2 ,$

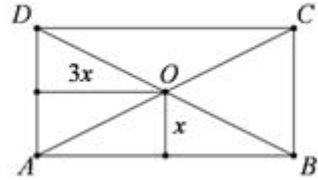
$10 \text{ cm}^2 \quad 2 \text{ cm}^2 .$

MNPQ

$$\begin{aligned}
 & ABCD \quad - \\
 & MBN, NCP, PDQ \quad QAM \quad , \quad - \\
 & MNPQ : 64 - (7 + 9 + 10 + 2) = 36 \text{ cm}^2.
 \end{aligned}$$

81. Во пр. $ABCD$ AC и BD се сечат в O .
 Одре AO до BO ако растојанието е та
 по па 3 128
 см.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & O \quad x. \\
 & \quad 3x. \\
 & \quad , \quad 8x = 64, \quad \dots \quad x = 8. \\
 & \quad 48 \text{ cm} \quad 16 \text{ cm}, \\
 & 48 \cdot 16 = 768 \text{ cm}^2.
 \end{aligned}$$



82. 16 dm^2 , 28 dm^2 .

$$\begin{aligned}
 & P = a^2 \\
 & a^2 = 16 \text{ dm}^2, \quad a = 4 \text{ dm}. \\
 & a = 4 \text{ dm}, \\
 & \quad b \quad ab = 28 \text{ dm}^2, \quad 4b = 28, \\
 & b = 7 \text{ dm}.
 \end{aligned}$$

83. 2023 cm 1309 cm .

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a \\
 & 2023 \quad 1309. \\
 & a = \text{NZD}(2023, 1309) = 119 \text{ cm}.
 \end{aligned}$$

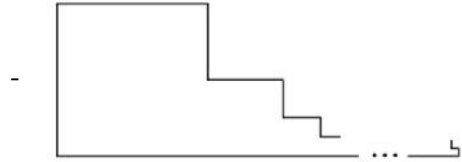
$$, 2023:119 = 17 \quad 1309:119 = 11, \quad -$$

$$17 \cdot 11 = 187 \quad a = 119 \text{ cm} . \quad -$$

$$L = 187 \cdot 4a = 187 \cdot 4 \cdot 119 = 89012 \text{ cm}$$

84.

1024 cm .



() .

)

)

.)

: 1024 cm, 512 cm, 256 cm,

128 cm, 64 cm, 32 cm, 16 cm, 8 cm, 4 cm, 2 cm 1 cm ,

$$L = 2 \cdot 1024 + 2(1024 + 512 + 256 + 128 + 68 + 32 + 16 + 8 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1)$$

$$= 2048 + 2 \cdot 2047 = 6142 \text{ cm}.$$

) 11

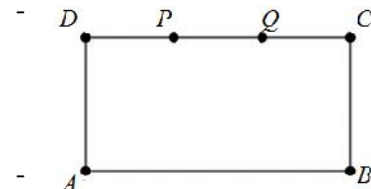
32 cm .

$$P = 32 \cdot 32 = 1024 \text{ cm}^2.$$

85.

P Q

ABCD .



() .

)

ABQP

)

AB CD .

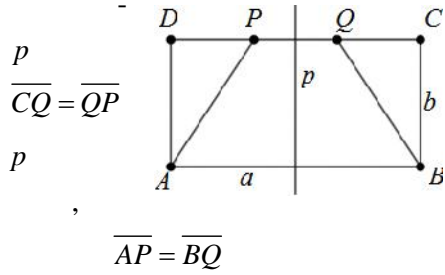
= PD ,

рија на отс

а на осната

ABQP е рамн

тината на ш



PQ ,

$$\overline{AP} = \overline{BQ}$$

)

ab ,

$$\frac{1}{2}(a + \frac{a}{3})b = \frac{2}{3}ab .$$

$$ab : (\frac{2}{3}ab) = 3 : 2 .$$

86.

ABCD

40 cm .

AB

M

AM

5 cm

BC .

MB

AM ,

ABCD .

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{BC} &= \overline{AM} + 5 \\ \overline{AB} &= \overline{AM} + \overline{MB} \\ &= \overline{AM} + 3\overline{AM} \\ &= 4\overline{AM} . \end{aligned}$$

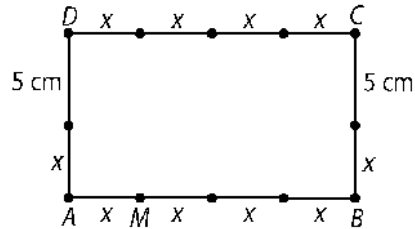
$$\overline{AM} = x ,$$

$$10x + 10 = 40 \text{ cm} ,$$

x = 3 cm .

$$\overline{AB} = 12 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BC} = 8 \text{ cm} ,$$

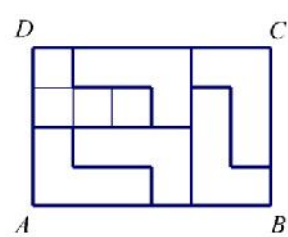
$$ABCD \quad P = 12 \cdot 8 = 96 \text{ cm}^2 .$$



87.

ABCD

6



„L“

4

() .

„L“

1200 mm ,

ABCD

„L“

$$1200 : 6 =$$

200 mm . a

„L“,

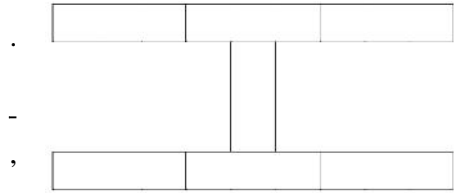
$10a$, $10a = 200$, . . $a = 200 : 10 = 20 \text{ mm} = 2 \text{ cm}$.

$$6a = 6 \cdot 2 = 12 \text{ cm} \quad 4a = 4 \cdot 2 = 8 \text{ cm} .$$

$$ABCD \quad P = 8 \cdot 12 = 96 \text{ cm}^2 ,$$

$$L = 2 \cdot (8 + 12) = 40 \text{ cm} .$$

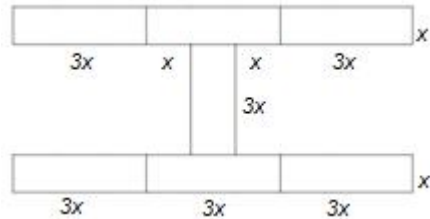
88.



132 cm .

?

x $3x$ () .



$$L = 12 \cdot 3x + 8x = 44x ,$$

$$44x = 132 ,$$

$$x = 3 \text{ cm} .$$

$$3 \text{ cm} \quad 9 \text{ cm} .$$

1)



$$3 \text{ cm} \quad 7 \cdot 9 = 63 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$L' = 2(3 + 63) = 132 \text{ cm} .$$

2)



$$9 \text{ cm} \quad 7 \cdot 3 = 21 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$L' = 2(9 + 21) = 90 \text{ cm} .$$

89.

2005 cm^2 .
?
 $2005 = 5 \cdot 401$,
5 401
:
1) 1 cm 2005 cm ,
2) 5 cm 401 cm .
1) 2005 1 cm .
,
,
 $401 = 80 \cdot 5 + 1$, 80
 5 cm 5 1 cm 85 -
.
79 5 cm , -
 5 cm 6 cm ,
3 2 cm 2 -
 3 cm . , 84 .
78 5 cm , -
 5 cm 11 cm ,
 5 cm , -
6 , 84 -
.
 5 cm .
, 84.

90.

48 cm^2 , 96 cm^2
 144 cm^2 .
.
.

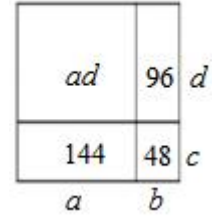
$$ad = 144, bc = 48 \quad bd = 96,$$

$$ad .$$

$$abcd = 96 \cdot 144, \dots (ad)(bc) = 96 \cdot 144 .$$

$$, bc = 48$$

$$ad = 288 .$$



$$144 + 48 + 96 + 288 = 576 \text{ cm}^2,$$

24 cm .

91.

$k(S, r)$ M
 M

3 cm ,

M

11 cm .

?

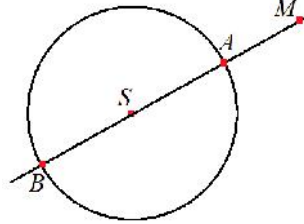
.

SM

A B (

$k(S, r)$
) .

M



MA ,

MB .

AB

$$r = \frac{1}{2}(\overline{MB} - \overline{MA}) = \frac{11-3}{2} = 4 \text{ cm} .$$

92.

AB , $\overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm}$

$k_1(A, 2 \text{ cm})$ $k_2(B, 3 \text{ cm})$.

k

AB

k_1 k_2 .

k .

.

C, D, E, F

k_1 k_2

AB (

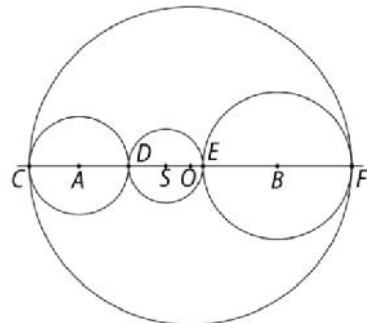
) .

S

DE .

S

$$, \overline{SD} = \overline{SE}$$



$$- k_1 \quad k_2.$$

$$\overline{DE} = \overline{AB} - \overline{AD} - \overline{EB} = 8 - 2 - 3 = 3 \text{ cm},$$

$$1,5 \text{ cm}.$$

$$O \quad CF \quad O$$

$$, \quad \overline{OC} = \overline{OF}$$

$$k_1 \quad k_2.$$

$$\overline{CF} = \overline{AB} + \overline{CA} + \overline{BF} = 13 \text{ cm},$$

$$6,5 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P \quad CE \quad P$$

$$, \quad \overline{PC} = \overline{PE}$$

$$k_1 \quad k_2$$

$$\overline{CE} = \overline{CD} + \overline{DE} = 7 \text{ cm},$$

$$3,5 \text{ cm} (\quad).$$

$$Q \quad DF \quad Q$$

$$, \quad \overline{DQ} = \overline{QF}$$

$$k_2 \quad k_1$$

$$(\quad).$$

$$\overline{DF} = \overline{DE} + \overline{EF} = 9 \text{ cm}, \quad 4,5 \text{ cm}.$$

93. $12 \text{ cm}, 12 \text{ cm} \quad 2 \text{ cm}$

$$P = 2 \cdot (12 \cdot 12 + 12 \cdot 2 + 12 \cdot 2) = 384 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$P' = 6x \cdot x, \quad 6x \cdot x = 384, \quad x = 8 \text{ cm}.$$

$$V' = x \cdot x \cdot x = 8 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 = 512 \text{ cm}^3.$$

94. $4 \text{ cm} \quad 6 \text{ cm}$
 $6 \text{ cm}.$

$$a = 4 \text{ cm}, b = 6 \text{ cm} \quad c$$

$$V = 24c \text{ cm}^3.$$

$$48 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$11 - 5 = 6$$

$$48 : 6 = 8 \text{ cm}^3, \quad 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 8, \\ 2 \text{ cm}.$$

$$5 \quad 11$$

$$2 + 5 \cdot 4 = 22 \quad 5 \quad 2 \text{ cm},$$

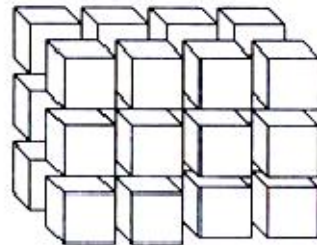
$$11 \quad 2 + 11 \cdot 4 = 46 \\ 2 \text{ cm}.$$

$$(46 - 22) \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 24 \cdot 4 = 96 \text{ cm}^2.$$

98. $4 \text{ cm}, 6 \text{ cm}, 8 \text{ cm}$

$$4, 6 \quad 8. \\ 2 \text{ cm}.$$

$$2, \\ 8 \times 6,$$



$$6 \times 4 (\quad) \quad 8 \times 4 \quad 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 = 24 \\ 2 \text{ cm}. \quad 24 \cdot 6 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 576 \text{ cm}^2.$$

99. $72 \text{ dm}, 96 \text{ dm} \quad 120 \text{ dm}$

?

$$\text{NZD}(72, 96, 120) = 24 \text{ dm}.$$

$$72 : 24 = 3, 96 : 24 = 4 \quad 120 : 24 = 5 \quad ,$$

$$3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 = 60 \quad . \quad ,$$

$$60 \cdot 24 = 1440 \text{ dm} = 144 \text{ m} .$$

100. $a \text{ cm}, a \in \mathbb{N},$ -

$$6 \text{ cm}, 7 \text{ cm}, 18 \text{ cm}; 11 \text{ cm}, 12 \text{ cm}, 13 \text{ cm} \quad 14 \text{ cm}, 15 \text{ cm}, 16 \text{ cm} ?$$

$$6 \cdot 7 \cdot 18 + 11 \cdot 12 \cdot 13 + 14 \cdot 15 \cdot 16 = 756 + 1716 + 3360 = 5832 \text{ cm}^3 .$$

$$, \quad 5832 = 2^3 \cdot 3^6 = (2 \cdot 3^2)^3 = 18^3 \quad -$$

$$18 \text{ cm} .$$

101. $a, a \in \mathbb{N},$

$$1 \text{ cm}, 2 \text{ cm}, 3 \text{ cm}; 4 \text{ cm}, 5 \text{ cm}, 6 \text{ cm}$$

$$7 \text{ cm}, 8 \text{ cm}, 9 \text{ cm} .$$

$$P = 2(1 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 1) + 2(4 \cdot 5 + 5 \cdot 6 + 6 \cdot 4) + 2(7 \cdot 8 + 8 \cdot 9 + 9 \cdot 7) = 552 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$6 \cdot a \cdot a = 552, \quad a \cdot a = 92. \quad 92$$

$$92 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 23,$$

4.

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)

5.

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

34.

a, b, c

$$abc = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6 \cdot 7 \cdot 8 = 40320.$$

a, b, c

34,

$$40320 = abc \leq 34 \cdot 34 \cdot 34 = 39304,$$

a, b, c

34.

6.

-
- 1) 4, 3,
 - 2) 5, 4,
 - 3) 4, 2.

й
 . . . 4, . . .
 4 , , . . .
 4 . , 3.
 5, 4, 4. ,
 2.

7. ,
 : 9.
 : .
 : 15.
 , .
 . , 9 , 15. -
 , 15.
 , 2. .

8. .
 , :
 : 18.
 : 14.
 : 20.

14.

:

14.

15.

,

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-

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14.

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-

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-

19.

$$14 + 19 = 33 .$$

,

9.

33 .

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11

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10

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10

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10

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30

3

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13,

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 .
 ?
 .
 :
 (1,2,10), (1,3,9), (1,4,8), (1,5,7), (2,3,8), (2,4,7), (2,5,6) (3,4,6).
 3, -
 . , ,
 (3,4,6). , 10, 9 6,
 : (1,2,10), (1,3,9) (2,5,6). -
 (1,4,8), (1,5,7), (2,3,8) (2,4,7). -
 (1,5,7) (2,3,8). , (1,4,8) (2,4,7),
 4.

11.

11223344

41312432.

23421314

12.

-
-
-

?

13.

11-

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)

?

	1.	2.	3.	
I				
II				
III				
IV				
V				
VI				

II IV

(,) .

14.

, , .
 и ?
 .
 .
 , .

15. 27

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7).

?

$3 \times 3 \times 3$.

7,

1, 2, 3

1, 2, 3.

1, 2.

1. 8, 12, 6. -

$$8 \cdot (1 + 2 + 3) + 12 \cdot (1 + 2) + 6 \cdot 1 = 48 + 36 + 6 = 90.$$

16.

279279.

?

$$279279 = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 13 \cdot 31.$$

9, 9, 13. -

$3 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 31$,

$$3 \cdot 3 \cdot 31 = 279,$$

11.

17.

?

28.

2

30-
28-
7 ,
16- ,

18. ,

?
1. 92 ,
214 $214 = 7 \cdot 30 + 4$,
4
1. 1. -
1. -
30 -

19. 100 10
11 10
11 ? 10
1 10.

$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 10 = 55$
 $55 \cdot 10 = 550$
 560
 $1 \leq x \leq 10$
 x
 x
550 ,
11 ,
 $550 + x$,
11

20. 9 kg .

$$200 \quad \cdot \quad 2 \text{ kg} \quad ?$$

$$\quad \cdot \quad : \quad 200 \text{ g},$$

$$\quad \quad \quad 9 \text{ kg}$$

$$\frac{9+0,2}{2} = 4,6 \text{ kg} \quad 4,4 \text{ kg},$$

$$\quad \quad \quad 4,6 \text{ kg} \quad -$$

$$\quad \quad \quad \frac{4,6+0,2}{2} = 2,4 \text{ kg} \quad 2,2 \text{ kg}.$$

$$\quad \quad \quad 2,2 \text{ kg}$$

$$\quad \quad \quad 0,2 \text{ kg}, \quad 2 \text{ kg} \quad \cdot$$

21.

$$\quad \quad \quad A, B, C, D. \quad t(S) \quad -$$

$$\quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad S. \quad -$$

$$\quad \quad \quad t(\{X\}) \quad t(X).$$

$$\quad \quad \quad \{A, B\}.$$

$$t(\{A, B\}) = 0, \quad C \quad D \quad -$$

$$\quad \quad \quad -$$

$$\quad \quad \quad \emptyset, \{C\}, \{D\} \quad \{C, D\}.$$

$$t(\{A, B\}) = 2,$$

$$\{A, B\}, \{A, B, C\}, \{A, B, D\} \quad \{A, B, C, D\}.$$

$$t(\{A, B\}) = 1, \quad \{A, C, D\}.$$

$$t(\{A, C, D\}) = 0, \quad \{B\}.$$

$$t(\{A, C, D\}) = 3,$$

$$\{A, C, D\}.$$

$$t(\{A, C, D\}) = 1, \quad \{B, C\}.$$

$$t(\{B, C\}) = 0, \quad \{A\}.$$

$$t(\{B, C\}) = 1, \quad \{B, D\}.$$

$$t(\{B, C\}) = 2, \quad \{B, C\}.$$

$$t(\{A, C, D\}) = 2, \quad \{B, C\}.$$

$$t(\{B,C\})=0,$$

$$t(\{B,C\})=1,$$

$$t(\{B,C\})=2,$$

$$\{A,D\}.$$

$$\{A,C\}.$$

$$\{B,C,D\}.$$

22.

1, 2, 3,

..., 12.

,

.

.

$$1+2+3+\dots+10+11+12=6\cdot 13=78.$$

,

$$78:3=26.$$

$$8+9+10=27 \quad 9+10+11=30,$$

$$9 \quad 10$$

$$26-(9+10)=7,$$

$$9 \quad 10$$

7.

3 4.

$$\text{I} \quad - 3, 4, 9, 10, \text{II} \quad - 5, 6, 7, 8, \text{III} \quad - 1, 2, 11, 12.$$

$$78:3=26.$$

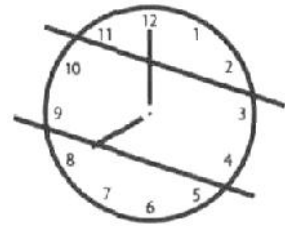
26.

5, 6, 7, 8,

11, 12,

1, 2,

3, 4, 9, 10.



23.

$$9 \text{ dm} \times 12 \text{ dm} .$$

$$1 \text{ dm} \times 8 \text{ dm} ,$$

$$1 \text{ dm} \times 4 \text{ dm}$$

$$96 \text{ dm}^2 .$$

$$100 \text{ dm}^2 .$$

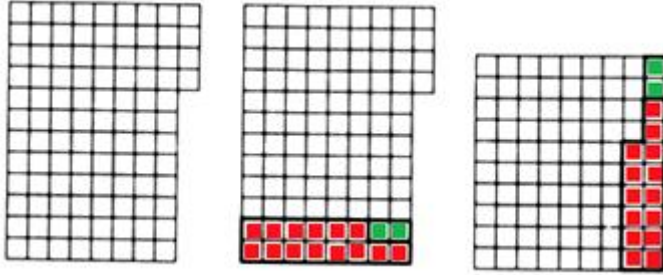
?

$1\text{ dm} \times 8\text{ dm}$,

$1\text{ dm} \times 4\text{ dm}$,

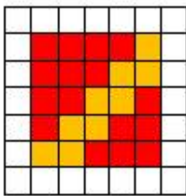
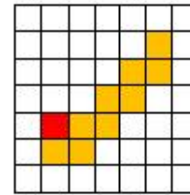
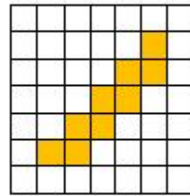
96 dm^2 .

$$4 + 8 = 12\text{ cm} \quad 96 = 8 \cdot 12$$



24.

?



5×5

16

25.

3				4			8
			12	3			
6					12		
			6				10
		8					

12, 10 8

3				4			8
			12	3			
6					12		
			6				10
		8					

26.

			9		7
5			1		
					3
	2	3			
			2		
		8			

36

$36 : 4 = 9$

$1 + 2 + 2 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 8 + 9 = 40,$

$40 : 4 = 10.$

8 2,
2, 3 5.

9 1,
7 3,

		9		7
5		1		
				3
	2	3		
			2	
		8		

		9		7
5		1		
				3
	2	3		
			2	
		8		

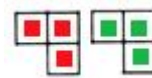
27.

(),

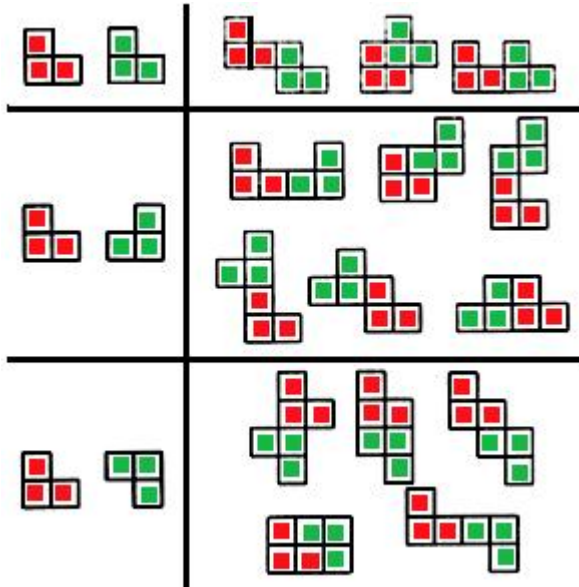
?

14

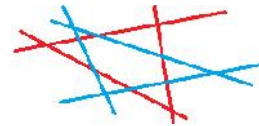
L



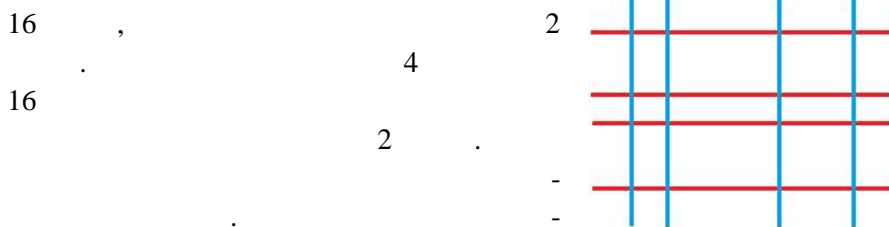
L



28. 12 6 4



29. 8 16 4

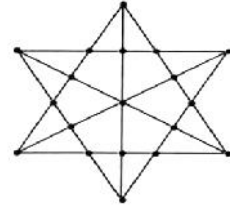


30.

5

19

9

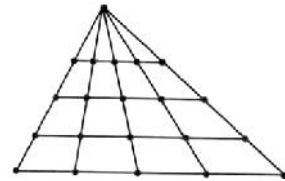


31.

5

21

9



32.

a, b, c

$a,$

$b,$

$c.$

a'

b

c

2

a

b'

a, a', c

3

b

c'

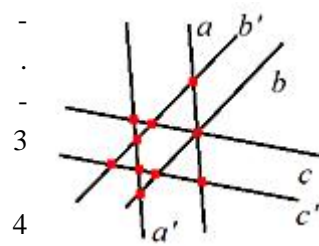
a, b, a', b'

4

c

()

$a, b, c,$



$$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 = 10.$$

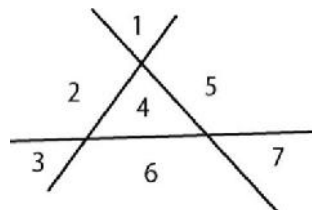
33.

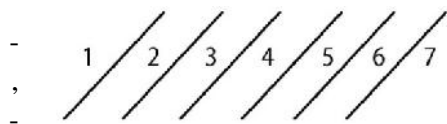
7

?

(

)





() .

34.

15

14.

14

0, 1, 2, ..., 13.

, 15 ,

14

, . . . $14n + r$ $14m + r$.

$$14n + r - (14m + r) = 14(n - m) \quad 14,$$

35.

20

19.

:

.

n_1, n_2, \dots, n_{20} .

$$s_1 = n_1, s_2 = n_1 + n_2, \dots, s_{20} = n_1 + n_2 + \dots + n_{20} .$$

20

$$s_1 < s_2 < \dots < s_{20} .$$

19

0, 1, 2, ..., 18,

20

s_1, s_2, \dots, s_{20}

19

19.

s_1, s_2, \dots, s_{20} (

n_1, n_2, \dots, n_{20} .

$\{n_1, n_2, \dots, n_{20}\}$

19.

36.

733

366

$$2 \cdot 366 = 732 \quad , \quad 733 \quad ,$$

37.

$$: 2, 3, 4 \quad 5. \quad 33$$

$$3$$

$$2, 3, 4 \quad 5 \quad ,$$

$$4 \quad 4 \quad , \quad 4 \cdot 4 = 16$$

$$2 \quad , \quad 2 \cdot 16 = 32,$$

$$1 \quad 16-$$

$$3$$

38.

$$11.02.2011$$

$$11022011 \quad ($$

$$).$$

$$?$$

$$29 (\quad 01.02.2010 \quad 29.02.2092,$$

$$2092 \quad), \quad 31 ($$

$$01.12.2110 \quad 31.12.2113). \quad , \quad 60 \quad -$$

39.

$$? ($$

$$.)$$

$$0, 1$$

$$2. \quad 0 \quad 1,$$

$$, \quad 2$$

$$0 \quad 3. \quad 0 \quad 5,$$

$$0, \quad 6$$

$$00:00, 01:10, 02:20, 03:30, 04:40, 05:50.$$

$$1 \quad 6 \quad :$$

10:10, 11:11, 12:21, 13:31, 14:41, 15:51.

$2^2 \quad 4^4 \quad :$

20:02, 21:12, 22:22, 23:32.

$6 + 6 + 4 = 16$

40.

$e \neq 0$.

\overline{abcde}

10.

\overline{abcde}

0, 1, 2, 3, 4.

$\frac{?}{\overline{abcde}}$

\overline{edcba}

20.

$20 : 5 = 4, \dots$

44444.

0, 4

2^2

14203, 10243, 30241, 34201.

41.

2009

26?

2009

$1 + 9 + 9 + 9 = 28$.

27

999.

28

2009

27 : 1899, 1989, 1998.

2009

28

1999.

2009

26

5.

42.

2009

10?

10

2, 5

1.

: 25, 52.

: 125,

152, 215, 251, 512, 521.

: 1125, 1152, 1215, 1251, 1521, 1512,

2, 5

2009.

$2 + 6 + 6 = 14$

43. $\frac{1}{2},$
 $2,$
 $100?$
 \cdot $\frac{1}{2},$
 100 $50.$
 $2,$ $50-1=49$

44. $\frac{a}{b+c}$
 $\frac{1}{3},$ a,b,c $?$
 \cdot a,b,c $,$
 $\{0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9\}.$
 $18,$

$18:3=6.$

a	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	6
b	0	1	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3	4	3	4	5	6	6	7	9
c	3	2	6	5	4	3	9	8	7	6	5	9	8	7	6	9	8	9

18

a b

15

45. $:$
 $)$ $)$
 \cdot $)$ 4 $2, 4,$
 6 $8.$ 5 $0, 2, 4, 6$
 $8.$ $4 \cdot 5 = 20$
 $)$ $0, 2, 4, 6$ 8
 $20 \cdot 5 = 100$

46. 12

3

12

$$\begin{array}{r} X \quad Y \\ 12 \cdot 11 = 132 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{12 \cdot 11}{2} = 66$$

$$3 \cdot 66 = 198$$

47.

$$\overline{abc}, a \neq 0 \quad a = b + c$$

- $a = 1$: 101, 110,
- $a = 2$: 202, 211, 220,
- $a = 3$: 303, 312, 321, 330,
- $a = 4$: 404, 413, 422, 431, 440,
- $a = 5$: 505, 514, 523, 532, 541, 550,
- $a = 6$: 606, 615, 624, 633, 642, 651, 660,
- $a = 7$: 707, 716, 725, 734, 743, 752, 761, 770,
- $a = 8$: 808, 817, 826, 835, 844, 853, 862, 871, 880,
- $a = 9$: 909, 918, 927, 936, 945, 954, 963, 972, 981,

990.

$$2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 + 10 = 54$$

48.

900

5

$$5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 = 125$$

125

$$900 - 125 = 775$$

1)

$$4 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 = 100, \quad 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 = 125$$

$$5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 = 125.$$

$$100 + 125 + 125 = 350$$

2)

$$4 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 = 100,$$

$$5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 = 125.$$

$$100 + 100 + 125 = 325$$

3)

$$4 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 = 100.$$

$$350 + 325 + 100 = 775.$$

49.

$$9 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 = 9000$$

$$9 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 = 4536$$

$$9000 - 4536 = 4464$$

50.

$$\overline{12abc} \quad \overline{21abc}$$

$\{0, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$, a b

$$2 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 = 672$$

c 6

$\overline{a12bc}$ $\overline{a21bc}$ a b c 7 6 588 $672 + 3 \cdot 588 = 2436$

51. $\{3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$ (0) $2 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 = 588$ 1 2 588 $672 + 3 \cdot 588 = 2436$

2, 2, 4, 6, 6 6, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3 3, 1, 1,

2, 3, 3 4. 3?

1, 2, 3 4. 2, 4 6, 3 1, 2 3,

3 4 3 12 3 3?

	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
	2	4	4	6	2	4	6	6	2	2	4	6
	3	1	4	2	2	3	1	4	1	4	2	3

$3 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 = 36$ 36 1 3

(2, 4 6), (1, 2 3) $2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 = 18$ 2 4

6, $2 \cdot 3 = 6$. , , ,
 , , $36 + 18 + 6 = 60$ -

52. 2310
 . , $2310 = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$.
 2310
 , . . $2310 = ab$. a
 $1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 11$, b
 . 6 :
 $1 \cdot 2310, 2 \cdot 1155, 3 \cdot 770, 5 \cdot 462, 7 \cdot 330, 11 \cdot 210$.
 a -
 $2, 3, 5, 7, 11$, b .
 10 :
 $6 \cdot 385, 10 \cdot 231, 14 \cdot 165, 22 \cdot 105, 15 \cdot 154,$
 $21 \cdot 110, 33 \cdot 70, 35 \cdot 66, 55 \cdot 42, 77 \cdot 30$.
 2310
 , . . $2310 = cde$. c d -
 $1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 11$, e -
 . 15 :
 $1 \cdot 2 \cdot 1155, 1 \cdot 3 \cdot 770, 1 \cdot 5 \cdot 462, 1 \cdot 7 \cdot 330, 1 \cdot 11 \cdot 210, 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 385, 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 231,$
 $2 \cdot 7 \cdot 165, 2 \cdot 11 \cdot 105, 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 154, 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 110, 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 70, 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 66, 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 42, 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 30$
 , $c = 1, d$
 e , 10
 :
 $1 \cdot 6 \cdot 385, 1 \cdot 10 \cdot 231, 1 \cdot 14 \cdot 165, 1 \cdot 22 \cdot 105, 1 \cdot 15 \cdot 154,$
 $1 \cdot 21 \cdot 110, 1 \cdot 33 \cdot 70, 1 \cdot 35 \cdot 66, 1 \cdot 55 \cdot 42, 1 \cdot 77 \cdot 30$.
 , c $2, 3, 5, 7, 11$, d
 , e
 , 15 :
 $2 \cdot 15 \cdot 77, 2 \cdot 21 \cdot 55, 2 \cdot 33 \cdot 35, 3 \cdot 10 \cdot 77, 3 \cdot 14 \cdot 55,$
 $3 \cdot 22 \cdot 35, 5 \cdot 6 \cdot 77, 5 \cdot 14 \cdot 33, 5 \cdot 22 \cdot 21, 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 55,$
 $7 \cdot 10 \cdot 33, 7 \cdot 15 \cdot 22, 11 \cdot 6 \cdot 35, 11 \cdot 10 \cdot 21, 11 \cdot 14 \cdot 15$.
 , $6 + 10 = 16$ 2310
 $15 + 10 + 15 = 40$

2310

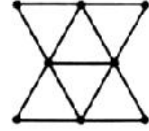
2310

$$16 + 40 = 56.$$

53.

?

$$\begin{matrix} 6 & 2 \\ 6+2=8 \end{matrix}$$



13

$$6 + 13 = 19$$

54.

A, B, C, D

E

?

A, B, C, D E,

10

:

AB, AC, AD, AE, BC, BD, BE, CD, CE DE.

10

:

ABC, ABD, ABE, ACD, ACE, ADE, BCD, BCE, BDE CDE.

55.

?

6 , 6

XY YX

$$\frac{6 \cdot 5}{2} = 15$$

$$\frac{6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4}{3 \cdot 2} = 20.$$

56.

100

100

,
XY

99

YX ,

2. , 100
 $(100 \cdot 99) : 2 = 4950$

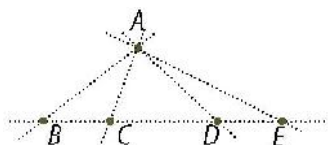
57.

5 ?

1)

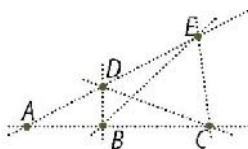
2)

: AB, AC, AD, AE, BC .



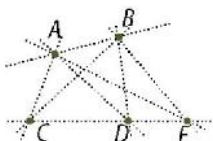
3)

: AB, AD, BD, BE, CD, CE .



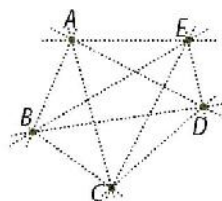
4)

: AB, AC, AD, AE, BC, BD, BE, CD .



5)

: AB, AC, AD, AE, BC, BD, BE, CD, CE, DE .



58.

6 ?

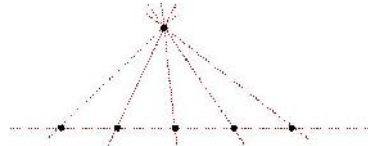
1)

1

2)

,

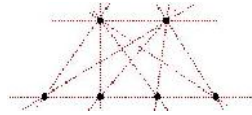
6



3)

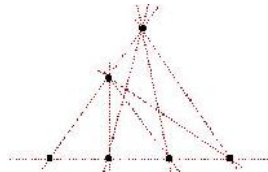
,

10



4)

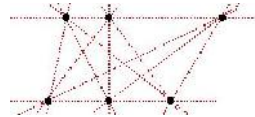
8



5)

,

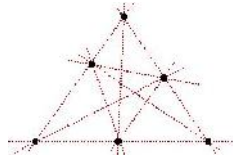
11



6)

,

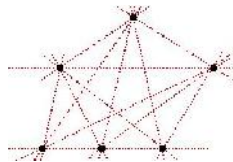
9



7)

,

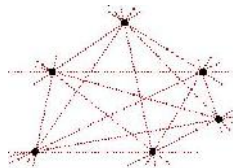
13



8)

,

15



59.

A, B, C, D, E *F*

r.

)
A, B, C, D, E *F* ?

)
A, B, C, D, E *F* ?

) *A, B, C, D, E* *F*
 12 ?

.) ,

) 15

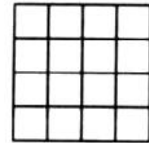
ABCD, ABCE, ABCF, ABDE, ABDF,
ABEF, ACDE, ACDF, ACEF, ADEF,
BCDE, BCDF, BCEF, BDEF, CDEF.

) 12 *A, B, C*
ABCD, ABCE, ABCF -

:
ABDE, ABDF, ABEF, ACDE, ACDF, ACEF,
ADEF, BCDE, BCDF, BCEF, BDEF, CDEF.

60.

4 cm × 4 cm
1 cm × 1 cm .



?

5

A 5

B 4

$5 \cdot 4 = 20$ 2

AB

BA .

$20 : 2 = 10$

$5 + 5 = 10$

$10 \cdot 10 = 100$

4

1, 4

$4 \cdot 4 = 16$

1.

3

2,

3,

$3 \cdot 3 = 9$

2.

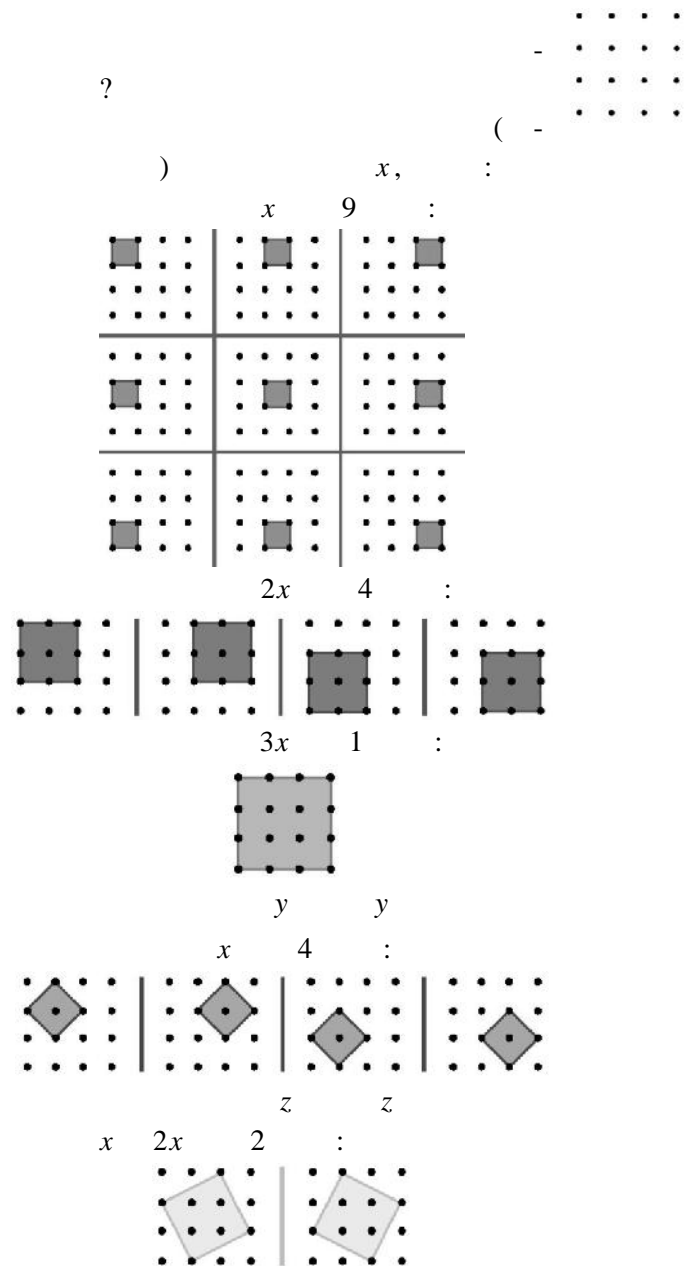
$2 \cdot 2 = 4$

3 $1 \cdot 1 = 1$

4.

$16 + 9 + 4 + 1 = 30$

61.



62.

$1 \text{ cm}, 2 \text{ cm}, \dots, 8 \text{ cm}$

22

63.

49

?

?

23,

17.

:

(23, 23, 3), (23, 29, 7), (23, 13, 13), (19, 19, 11), (19, 17, 13).

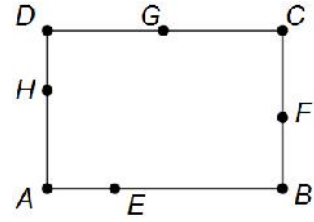
64.

ABCD

E, F, G, H

A - E - B, B - F - C, C - G - D, D - H - A.

{A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H}.



8

7

7

6

6

$$8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 = 336$$

A, B, C,

:

(A, B, C), (A, C, B), (B, A, C), (B, C, A), (C, A, B), (C, B, A),

6

$$336 : 6 = 56$$

A, E, B; B, F, C; C, G, D; D, H, A

$$56 - 4 = 52.$$

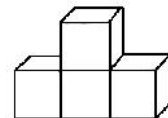
65.

?

3

4

2



3

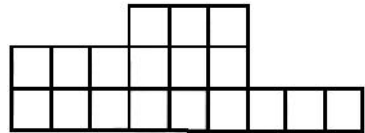
4

2

, $3 + 3 + 4 + 4 + 2 + 2 = 18$.

66. 18 -

6 ?



9
9
18
3
 $9 + 9 + 18 + 18 + 3 + 3 = 60$

18
3
6

$60 : 6 = 10$.

67. 5 cm ,

1 cm ().

1 cm) 9 25 (? 6 ,

$6 \cdot 9 = 54$.

8, 27, 64, 125, 216, 343, ...

(?) , $54 = 2 \cdot 27$

3 cm .

68. 20 cm ,

(1 cm).

20 , 18
() . -

12

18

$$18 \cdot 12 = 216$$

$$8 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2, \quad 27 = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3, \quad 64 = 4 \cdot 4 \cdot 4, \quad 125 = 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5, \quad 216 = 6 \cdot 6 \cdot 6$$

$$216 = 27 \cdot 8, \quad 216 = 8 \cdot 27, \quad 216 = 3 \cdot 64 + 3 \cdot 8, \quad 216 = 2 \cdot 64 + 11 \cdot 8, \\ 216 = 64 + 19 \cdot 8, \quad 216 = 27 + 64 + 125, \quad 216 = 27 + 8 \cdot 8 + 125,$$

:

- 6 cm,
- 27 2 cm,
- 8 3 cm,
- 3 4 cm 3 2 cm,
- 2 4 cm 11 2 cm,
- 1 4 cm 19 2 cm,
- 1 3 cm, 8 2 cm 1 5 cm,
- 1 3 cm, 1 4 cm 1 5 cm.

1, 3, 6, 8, 10, 13, 20 27 .

69.

4 dm .

64

1 dm ,

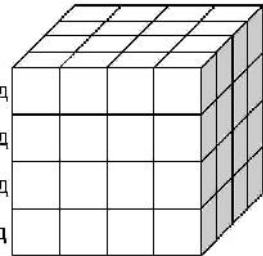
)
)
)
 .)
 4
 = 12
)
 3 \cdot 2 = 6
 4
)

$$4 \cdot 2 = 8$$

$$4 + 4 + 4$$

$$4 -$$

4. ред
 3. ред
 2. ред
 1. ред



$$4 \cdot 6 + 4 = 28$$

$$4 \cdot 3 = 12$$

$$12 + 8 = 20$$

70. 12
 1, 3, 5, 7, 9 11.
 12.
 $3 \times 2 \times 2$.
 ?

$$8 \cdot (7 + 9 + 11) + 4 \cdot (9 + 11) = 296$$

71. 130502 1.
 ?
 130502 11.
 1,
 2. 13, 15, 17, 19,
 21, 23, 25, ... ,
 6. 6
 2 3, ... 11 2

72. , ,
 7, 1, 3, 5, 7, 8 9. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
)

?
)
 .)
 7. , 2
 6
 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
 1, 3, 5, 7, 8 9,
 6 , -
 , 6 · 6 = 36 -
)) -
 36 -
 , 1, 8 9 -
 , -
 , 3 · 6 = 18 -
 3, 5 7. -
 , -
 , ... -
 2, 4 6. 3 · 3 = 9 ,
 36 + 18 + 9 = 63 , 9.
 , : (2,7), (4,5), (6,3).
 3 , 2 ,
 9 6.
 73. ,
 1 1 100, ,
 100. , 7.
 5, -
 5. ?
 ,
 5,

7?
 : 7, 14, 21, 28, 35, 42, 49, 56, 63, 70, 77, 84, 91, 98,
 : 17, 27, 37, 47, 57, 67, 71,
 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 87, 97,
 14+16=30, 16.

5
 17 : 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 80, 85, 90, 95
 100,
 5 : 51, 52, 53, 54, 58, 59, 8.
 , 17+6=23, 7

25, 28, 3

74.

2006-
 (2006-)
 , 2005-
 9
 9
 ?
 9,
 x x (x ≠ 9),
 9-x.
 9
 (9 18,
 2006- 9.

75.

2006-

(2006-)

2005-

11 11

?

11

11.

2006- , 2004- , 2002- ... 2005- , 2003- , 2001- ...

aabbcc...xxyy...

11.

2006-

0,

2005-

x,

x

_aabbcc...xx0.

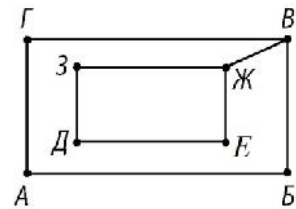
11.

76.

, , , , , , , , (-

).

?



?

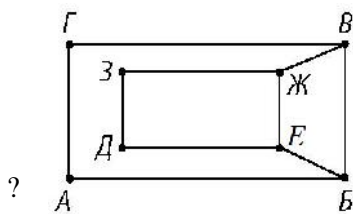
3,

2.

77.

().

, , , , , , , ,



?

.

.

, ,

3,

2.

,

-