

	5
1.	7
2. A	14
3.	24
4.	33
5.	45
5.1.	45
5.2.	57
6.	68
1.	73
2.	102
3.	137
4.	163
5.	199
5.1.	199
5.2.	246
6.	286

460

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4. , 2024 .

1.

1. $4^n + 5^n + 6^n,$
 $n \in \mathbb{N}.$

2. $1^n + 2^n + 3^n + \dots + 2010^n, n \in \mathbb{N}.$

3. $3^m + 7^n,$
 $m, n \in \mathbb{N}.$

4. $A = B.$
 $n = n.$

5. A, B
 $C = A + B$
 $3.$
2015.

6. $n = n$
 $n = n$

7. $13.$
 $?)$
 $?)$

8. $a = a$, $a^3 - a = a^3 + a$ 10.

9. ab 5, $a^4 - b^4$ 5.

10. , n $n^3 + 3n^2 - n - 3$
48.

11. m n m 3.
 $n^3 - m^2n$ 3.

12. $\frac{1+5^{k+1} \cdot 2^k}{1+5^k \cdot 2^{k+1}}$ $k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$

13. x
 $\frac{444..44}{2014} \times \frac{111..11}{2014}$ 37?

14. p 3, $p^2 - 1$ 12.
!

15. 11,

16. 11

17. a .
, 1.
4, . a
,
) 2010,) 2011.

18. 11...1100...0
, ,
2010.

19. .

101.

20. 50-

2849?

21.

22.

23.)

9.

)

24.

a, b, c

$a \neq b$.

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{a^2 + c^2}{b^2 + c^2},$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2$$

25.

, ...

26.

$$\sqrt{n}$$

n

2013

27.

{1, 2, 3, ..., 27, 28}

?

28.

?

n

$$2^n + 3^n + 4^n$$

29.

?

n

$$2^n + 3^n + 4^n$$

30. $n = 2015$

31. $x = y = \frac{2024!}{7^x 11^y}$

32. $x = \sqrt{\frac{x+36}{x-36}}$

33. $110, 50, \dots$
 20120 ?

34. $2^2 \cdot 5^5 = 2024$
?
?

35. $n = x,$

$$\frac{|\dots||x|+x+1|+x+2|+\dots+x+n|-67}{\sqrt{x+3}} = 0.$$

36. n
 $\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{n}$:

) 2019 ,
) 2020 .

37. $5p^2 - 5p = 208 + q.$

38. $3p^2 + 3p - q - 1138 = 0.$

39. $\dots -$

40.

$$x^2 + x - xy - y = 2010.$$

41.

$$a, b, c \\ a + b + c = 2007, \quad 3(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) = 2007^2.$$

42.

$$x^2 - xy + y^2 = 1.$$

43.

$$x^2 - xy + y^2 + x + y = 2.$$

44.

$$x^2 + y^2 = 2y + 1.$$

45.

$$3(x-3)^2 + 6y^2 + 2z^2 + 3y^2z^2 = 33.$$

46.

$$x^3 - 3y^3 - 9z^3 = 0. \quad (1)$$

47.

$$x^2 + y^2 = xy + x + y.$$

48.

$$a^2b^2 + 2ab - b^2 + 2b = 2022.$$

49.

$$a^2 - a = 4b^2 - 2b + 2024.$$

50.

$$x^2 + y^2 = 2009^2.$$

51.

$$x^2 + y^2 - z^2 = 2008 \quad -$$

52.

$$\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2} + \frac{1}{c^2} + \frac{1}{d^2} = 1.$$

53.

$$n! + 1 = (10n + 1)^2.$$

54.

$$\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{ab} + \frac{1}{b^2} = 1$$

55.

$$3m^2 - 7n^2 = 9$$

56.

$$5^x = y^2 + 2012.$$

57.

$$\begin{cases} x + yz = 2024z, \\ y + zx = 2024x, \\ z + xy = 2024y. \end{cases}$$

58.

$$\begin{cases} x + yz = 59, \\ xy + z = 46. \end{cases}$$

59.

$$98^{7:1}$$

60.

$$98^{7:1}$$

61.

p

3.

$$2^{p^2} \quad 13.$$

-
62. $3^{2009} + 4^{2009}$ 7, 5.
63. $19^{61} + 87^{87}$ 44.
64. $1^{2023} + 2^{2023} + \dots + 998^{2023} + 999^{2023}$ 1000.
65. $A = 3^{2013} + 4^{2013}$.
66. $2013^{2012} + 2014$.
67. $B = 3^{2013m} + 4^{2013n}$, m n -
91.
68. 2015^{2015} .

2.

1. $84 = 65$,

2. $((((3^2)^3)^4)^5)^6$.

3. $98! + 99! + 100!$.

4. n $a = \frac{10^{2n}-1}{3(10^n+1)}$.
 $a = 567$, n .

5. $\frac{2^{7n+3} \cdot 2^{6n-5}}{2^{12n} \cdot 2^{9n}} : \frac{2^{7n-9} \cdot 2^{5n-4}}{2^{2n-3} \cdot 2^3} - 3 \cdot 2^3$.

6. $1679616^{1679616} \cdot 2985984^{2985984} \cdot 4478976^{4478976}$.

7. $A = (\sqrt{7+2\sqrt{10}} + \sqrt{7-2\sqrt{10}})^2$.

8. $x^2 + y^2 + xy = 39$ $10x - 14y + xy = 113$,
 $2x + 3y$.

9. $a > b > 0$ $a^2 + b^2 = 6ab$.
 $\frac{a+b}{a-b}$.

10. $R(a, b, c) = \frac{\frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{b+c}}{\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b+c}} : \frac{\frac{a-b-c}{abc}}{1 + \frac{b^2+c^2-a^2}{2bc}}$,

$$a=1,5, b=0,25 \quad c=-3,75.$$

11. a, b, c, d

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} + \frac{1}{d} = 1?$$

12. a, b, c, d

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} + \frac{1}{d} = \frac{1}{2014}.$$

13. a, b, c

$$a + \frac{b}{c} = b + \frac{c}{a} = c + \frac{a}{b} = 1.$$

$$ab + bc + ca.$$

14.

2009

15.

k

$$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_k, \quad k \geq 7.$$

$k,$

7

15.

100,

16.

$a \quad b$

$$a^2 + b^2 + a^2b^2$$

17.

a, b, c, d

$$abcd + 1$$

18.

$$(x^3 - 2)^2 + (x^2 + *)^2$$

*

19.

$$(x^4 - 3)^2 + (x^3 + *)^2$$

*

20. a, b, c , $b(c+a)$ -
 $a(b+c)$ $c(a+b)$. $b = \frac{2019}{2020}$, -
 $\frac{1}{a}, \frac{1}{b}$ $\frac{1}{c}$.

21. x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{12} -
 x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{12} 2012. -

22. a, b, c, d
 $ac + ad + bc + db = 68$ $c + d = 4$.
 $a + b + c + d$.

23. a, b, c :
 $a^2 + ab + ac = 20$,
 $ab + b^2 + bc = 30$
 $ac + bc + c^2 = 50$.

24. x, y, z xy, yz, zx -
 $x^2 + y^2 + z^2$,
 $x^3 + y^3 + z^3$,
 x, y, z .

25. a, b, c $\frac{a-b\sqrt{2015}}{b-c\sqrt{2015}}$, $b^2 = ac$.

26. a, b, c, x, y, z $\frac{ay-bx}{c} = \frac{cx-az}{b} = \frac{bz-cy}{a}$.
 $\frac{x}{a} = \frac{y}{b} = \frac{z}{c}$.

27. $\frac{x}{a} = \frac{y}{b} = \frac{z}{c}.$

$$\frac{x^3}{a^2} + \frac{y^3}{b^2} + \frac{z^3}{c^2} = \frac{(x+y+z)^3}{(a+b+c)^2}.$$

28. x, y, z $\frac{x}{y+z} + \frac{y}{z+x} + \frac{z}{x+y} = 1,$

$$\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{z+x} + \frac{z^2}{x+y} = 0.$$

29. $x + \frac{1}{x} = a,$ $x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} = a.$

30. $\frac{x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}}{x^2 - \frac{1}{x^2}} = a,$ a

$$\frac{x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{x^4 - \frac{1}{x^4}}.$$

31. $x + y = 0$ $x^2 + y^2 = \frac{1}{2},$ $x^8 + y^8.$

32. $x + \frac{1}{x-2011} = 2011 + \frac{1}{x-2011}.$

33. $|3x-1|-2 = 2x-|1-x|.$

34. $||x-2|-|3-x|| = |x+1|.$

35. $\sqrt{x^2 - 8x + 16} + |x+3| = 25.$

36. $|(\sqrt{7-x})^2 + 1| = 13.$

37.

$$(3x-a)^2 + (4x+1)^2 = (5x-1)^2,$$

-) ,
-) 4,
-) ?

38.

$$(3x-a)^2 + 4(x+1)^2 = (x-2)^2 + 4(x-1)(x+1),$$

-) ,
-) 2,
-) ?

39.

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + t^2 + 1 = x(y+z+t+1).$$

40.

$$|x-2| < a \quad 4$$

a

41.

$$|x-2,1| < a \quad 4$$

a

42.

$$: \quad |x-|x+|x-|x+|x||| \leq 2012. \quad (1)$$

43.

$$|x-|x-|x-|x-|x||| \leq 2008.$$

44.

$$\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 1} + \sqrt{x^2} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 1} \leq 9.$$

45.

$$f(x) = (2a - 3b)x + a - 2b, \quad a, b \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$f(x-1) + f(2x+1) = 3x+1,$$

$$a \quad b.$$

46. $y = kx + n$ -
 $A(0,4)$

6.

47. $A(2,3) \quad B(10,11).$
 $AB.$
 AB .
 AB -
 $x - .$

48. $y = -2|x-1| + 4$ $x - .$

49. $T(2,4).$
 $T \quad p \quad q. \quad p \quad x -$
 $A, \quad y - \quad D. \quad q \quad x -$
 $B, \quad y - \quad C.$
 $p \quad q \quad ABT \quad CDT$
 $AB \quad CD, \quad ,$
 $P_{ABT} : P_{CDT} = 9 : 4.$

50. $:$
 $y = x, y = -x + 4, y = 3x - 12.$

51. $y = 4$
 $y = |x+1| + |x-1|.$

52. $y -$
 $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 1 \quad x - \quad 16.$

53.

$A(6,3)$

$y = x$

$B.$

B

$y -$

$C.$

C

$y = -x$

$D.$

$ABCD.$

54.

$A(4,2)$

$D.$

$y = x + 4.$

A

$B,$

D

$C.$

$ABCD.$

55.

$3x + 4y = k, k > 0$

Ox

Oy

$A B,$

OAB

$216,$

O

$AB?$

56.

Oxy

$4x + 3y = n, n > 0$

O

$12.$

$Ox Oy.$

57.

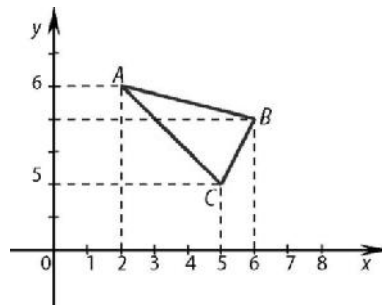
$y = \frac{m-1}{2}x + \frac{m+1}{2}, m \in \mathbb{R},$

m

$2x - y + 5 = 0.$

58.

ABC



59.

 $k \quad n,$

$$y = kx + n$$

$$y = \frac{1}{2}x + 1 \quad C(6, 4).$$

60.

$$2^{2015} + 3^{2015} < 4^{2015}.$$

61.

$$3^{2016} + 4^{2016} < 6^{2016}.$$

62.

$$\frac{(2^3-1)(3^3-1)(4^3-1)\cdots(2021^3-1)}{(2^3+1)(3^3+1)(4^3+1)\cdots(2021^3+1)} > \frac{674}{1011}.$$

63.

$$\sqrt{6 + \sqrt{6 + \sqrt{6 + \sqrt{6}}}} + \sqrt{20 + \sqrt{20 + \sqrt{20}}} < 8.$$

64.

$$\sqrt{12 + \sqrt{12 + \sqrt{12}}} + \sqrt{30 + \sqrt{30 + \sqrt{30}}} < 10.$$

65.

 x

$$x^{10} - 2x^3 + 4x^2 - 8x + 16 > 0.$$

66.

 x

$$x + x^2$$

.

67.

 $x \quad y$

$$2x + 3y = 10.$$

$$4x^2 + 9y^2.$$

68.

 $x \quad y$

$$x^2 - 8xy + 19y^2 - 6y + 3$$

.

69.

 $x \quad y$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 18,$$

$x + y \leq 6.$!

70. x, y, z $x + y + z = 6,$
 $xy + yz + zx \leq 12.$

71. x
 $(x^2 + 1)^8 - (x^2 + 1)^5 \geq \frac{1}{x^2 + 1} - \frac{1}{(x^2 + 1)^4}.$

72. a, b, c $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = \frac{5}{3}.$

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} - \frac{1}{c} \leq \frac{1}{abc}. \tag{1}$$

73. $a + b > 0,$ $a^3 + b^3 > a^2b + ab^2.$

74. a
 $3(1 + a^2 + a^4) \geq (1 + a + a^2)^2.$

75. x, y, z -
 $:$
 $3(x^2 + y^2 + z^2) \geq (x + y + z)^2.$

76. a, b, c -
 $.$
 $a^4 + a^2b^2 + b^4 \geq \frac{3}{4}c^4. \tag{1}$

77. a, b, c
 $\frac{a^3}{b^2} + \frac{b^3}{c^2} + \frac{c^3}{a^2} \geq a + b + c$
 $a = b = c.$

78. a, b, n $b \neq 0$ $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{a^2 + n^2}{b^2 + n^2}.$
 a, b .

79. x, y, z, t -

$$\left(\frac{x+y+z+t}{4}\right)^4 \geq xyzt. \quad (1)$$

80. a, b, c -

$$\left(\frac{a+b+c}{3}\right)^3 \geq abc. \quad (1)$$

81. -

20
2013 .
12. 18, -

82. $1, x_2, x_3, x_4, \dots, x_n, 1000$ -

,
.
 x_2 .

3. T

1. $n \cdot 10000 = n$

2. 65

3. 1000

4. $e \cdot 2(a-3)(a+1) = (a-2)(2a-1) \cdot a$

5.

6.

j

7.

$$\frac{x+1}{x+3} - \frac{2}{x+5}$$

x

8.

$$\overline{abcdef}$$

$$a \cdot d \neq 0, a + d = b + e = c + f = 9$$

$$\frac{\overline{abcdef}}{\overline{defabc}}$$

$$A = 6 \cdot 142857 = 857142$$

9.

2012 500

?

10. . , , -

96 ? .

11. ? .

12. 10 .
?

13. 2
 2^{17} ?

14. 9 10 , ,
15 16 . ,
?

15. 18 19 , 21 22 .
 ,
 .

16. , . й -
2 4 , й
 . , , -
 ? .

17. , , 2 130 . -
 . , 2

18. ?
:,, , “
?

19. :,,
63.“
?

20. 107
?

21. ()
?()

22. 1300 1400 , 1400 1500
6- ,
110
7-

23. 65 ,
104
?

24. ,
2 ,
3 .

-
25. , 4 .
12 .
.
26. . 60 , 90 . 45 ,
.
?
27. 29 . , -
-
; 2 . 3
.
:
- 8 ,
- 18 -
.
?
28. 1,6 . ,
.
?
1 km .
.
1 km . ?
29. , 4 12 .
.
30. .
-

, -
 .
 9,5 1. -
 , -
 . -
 ?

31. , 1300 .
 ?

32. A B .
 7,5 km . 4 km / h ,
 5 km / h . B
 A
 ?

33. 16 km / h ,
 20 km / h . 15 -
 , .
 38 km ?

34. A B .
 20 km / h ,
 40 km / h .
 3 -
 A B , .

35. 65 ,
 104 .
 ?
 , .

36. B , A , A , B ,
 B , 9 , A , 16
 ?

37. 7 A B , A .
 B A .
 171 km .
 3 A 1 54
 B 4
 ?

38. 1650 m -
 11 .

39. v_1 , -
 v_2 . -
 v_1 ,
 v_2 . : ?

40. $6:00$ 200 km , $13:00$ -
 150 km $17:00$ 130 km .

41. B 15 , A
 18 45
 A B 100 km ?

42.

2 kg . 2:3 .

?

43.

80% , 12% .
15

?

44.

110 kg 90% , 12% .
?

45.

120 , 150 ,
?

46.

10 $\frac{1}{12}$,
20 $\frac{1}{12}$,
30 $\frac{1}{12}$?

47.

80 , 60
-
-
1920
?

48. , . 11:10:9. 11:7:3. -
 363 ? , -
 49. 100 . -
 10 , . -
 ? ? . -
 50. 7 , 7 1 3 -
 . 7 1 -
 , 11
 ?

51. . , -
 , ,
 , : .

52. . 658 39 . ,
 ?

53. ,

.
 . (⁶)
 , 1
 ?

54. .
 .
 .
 .
 10
 ?

55. ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ? 130

56. .
 , $\frac{3}{4}$ K ,
 L M .
 , $\frac{1}{4}$ L ,
 K M .
 , $\frac{1}{12}$ M ,
 K L .
 a K,L,M 3:2:1.

4.

1. n , k , l
 $(n, k, l)?$

2. 20, 17, 14, 15, 60 kg, 18
 165 cm.

3. 1) ?
 2) ?
 3) ?
 4) ?
 : 40%,
 : 70%,
 : 50%,
 : 0%.

4. 10

5.

100

—

“ 51

?

6.

8. ?

7.

?”

?

8.

(

),

100

9.

$\frac{1}{x^2} = x^{-2}$,
 $\frac{d}{dx} x^{-2} = -2x^{-3} = -\frac{2}{x^3}$.

10. $\frac{d}{dx} \frac{1}{x^2} = \frac{d}{dx} x^{-2} = -2x^{-3} = -\frac{2}{x^3}$.

11. $\frac{d}{dx} \frac{1}{x^7} = \frac{d}{dx} x^{-7} = -7x^{-8} = -\frac{7}{x^8}$.

12. $\frac{d}{dx} \frac{6}{x} = \frac{d}{dx} 6x^{-1} = 6(-1)x^{-2} = -\frac{6}{x^2}$.

13. $\frac{d}{dx} \frac{10}{x^2} = \frac{d}{dx} 10x^{-2} = 10(-2)x^{-3} = -\frac{20}{x^3}$.

14. $\frac{d}{dx} \frac{1}{x^3} = \frac{d}{dx} x^{-3} = -3x^{-4} = -\frac{3}{x^4}$.

- 7 m. 4 m
-) 10 cm, 16 1 m 4 m. 2
- m, 3 m 2 m 2 ?
-) 17 ? ,
- 2 m, 3 m 2 m 2
- ? ,
15. ?
16. -
17. , 8.
18. 10 6 . -
- 4 ? ,
19. 10 6 . -
- 4 ? ,
20. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6. , -

21.

0,

20?

22.

:

)

,

)

,

)

,

)

?

23.

:

)

)

,

)

,

)

?

24.

20

,

8

?

25.

20

,

8

?

26.

n

2024

n .

27.

2011 *cm*

?

28. ANAGRAM A ? -

29. 6 20 kg , 4 30 kg 4
 40 kg .
 ,
 ?

30. $O \cdot S \cdot T \cdot E \cdot N = S \cdot T \cdot O \cdot L \cdot I \cdot C \cdot A$
 (,
)
 ?

31. (,
)
 $\frac{R \cdot A \cdot Z}{L \cdot I \cdot C \cdot N \cdot A} = 1$
 ?

32. $A + \overline{BC} + D = \overline{AB} + \overline{CD}$
 (,
)
 ?

33. 180° 0, 1 8 -
 , 6 9 ,
 .
 180° .

34. 180° 0, 1 8
 , 6 9 ,
 .
 180° .

-
35.) : ,)
) , 11,
 0 5?
36. 29 31 .
 1 .
 60 .
37. 29 31 .
 ,
 0 -
 . 59 ?
38. 6 ,
 6 .
 2010 ?
39. ,
 . 50
 -
 : „ “
 ” 2025 ? “
40. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 .
 ?
41. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 .
 ?
42. 3×3

- 2007.
43. 3×3
 1 9,
 3,
 3?
44. 63 7 -
 ? 7
45. 2009 1005
 10 , 1004 9,9 .
 ?
46. 20 11 ,
 ? (.)
47. 1 g, 2 g, 3 g, ..., 100 g, 101 g,
 19 g .
 50
 ?
48. : $1^2 \text{ gr}, 2^2 \text{ gr}, 3^2 \text{ gr}, \dots, 81^2 \text{ gr}$ -
 27
 ?
49. m 1, 2, ..., m .

50. ?
 .
 () -
).
 () :
) 100, 200, 210, 300 310,
) 201, 299, 400, 600 900?

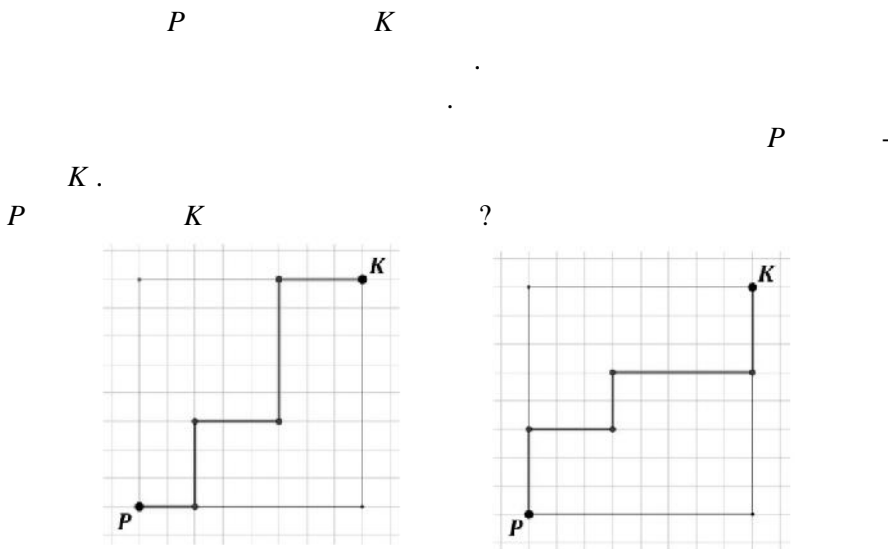
51. 2009 .
 ,

52. . 1 cm, 3 cm -
 , 5 cm
 2 cm ,
 2016 ?

53. . 1 cm,
 3 cm ,
 5 cm . 2 cm
 ,
 2014 -
 ?

54.
 $M(4,7)$,
 ?

55. P K . 8.



56.)

2013×2013

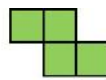
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ТИП 1



ТИП 2



ТИП 3

)

4027

(1).

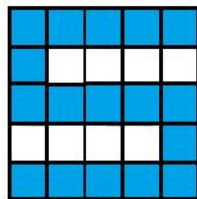
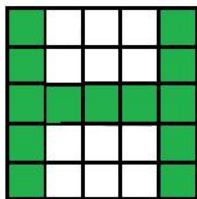
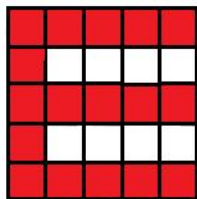
57.

(

).

,

.)



58.

:



-
- „ “? ” “ 40
59. $6 \times 8 = 48$ -
 $8 \times 6 = 48$ -
 1 50 1 -
 ? -
60. -
 $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$ -
61. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, -
 31. ? -
62. 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 6 (-
). -
 17. ? -
63. 2015 1 2015, -
 , -
 . -
64. 54
 77. -
65. 54 77 -

54 77

100

?

5.

5.1.

1. p $A B 2005 C_1, C_2, \dots, C_{2005}$
 $AB.$ $S_A S_B$
 $A B C_1, C_2, \dots, C_{2005}.$
 $C_1, C_2, \dots, C_{2005} S_A = S_B.$

2. $P.$
 l
 $a b.$ $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b}$
 $l.$

3. $\triangle ABC.$ $AC D$
 $\overline{CD} = 3\overline{CA}$ ($A C D$), $BC -$
 $E,$ $B,$ $\overline{CE} = \overline{BC}.$ $\overline{BD} = \overline{AE},$
 $\angle BAC = 90^\circ.$

4. $D C -$
 $AB ABC.$ $\overline{AD} = 8 \text{ cm},$
 $\overline{AC} = 4\sqrt{5} \text{ cm},$ D
 $AC BC.$

5. $D C -$
 $ABC.$ $\overline{AD} = 8 \text{ cm}$
 $\overline{DB} = 2 \text{ cm},$ $CD.$

6. $12 \text{ cm} 3 \text{ cm}.$

7. ABC C AB .
 D E
 $AD = q, BD = p$ $AE = n, BE = m$.
a) $a : b = m : n$) $p : q = m^2 : n^2$.

8. , . !

9. $\triangle ABC$ M N -
 BC , $\angle MAN = 45^\circ$ $M \in BN$.
 $\overline{BM}^2 + \overline{CN}^2 = \overline{MN}^2$.

10. ABC , $\angle ACB = 90^\circ$. CD
 AB $\overline{AD} : \overline{DB} = 1 : 2$.

11. CD
 AB $\overline{AD} : \overline{DB} = 1 : 3$. E
 C . $\overline{CE} : \overline{AB}$.

12. S AB AC D .
 ABC
 $\overline{AD} = 25 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{CD} = 7 \text{ cm}$,
 DS .

13. 25 cm ,
 17 cm .

14. 41 cm ,
 49 cm .

15. ABC . P M -

$BC \quad AC.$ -
 $AP \quad BM$
 $ABC \quad \overline{AP} = 5 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BM} = \sqrt{40} \text{ cm}.$

16. 1

17. O ABC -
 $\angle AOB = 113^\circ \quad \angle BOC = 123^\circ.$
 $OA, OB \quad OC.$

18. $k.$
 $k.$ k

19. $ABC.$ AB
 $A \quad BC \quad D. \quad M$
 $AD, \quad N$
 $MC \quad \angle BAC.$
 $AC \perp DN$

20. $ABC \quad AB$
 4. $AC \quad C \quad AB$
 $D. \quad \overline{AD} = 3, \quad CD.$

21. ABC -
 $12 \text{ cm},$
 $8 \text{ cm},$

22. $\triangle ABC \quad AB, BC, Ca$
 $E, F, G. \quad GF \parallel AB, \quad E$
 $AB. \quad !$

23. O
 $A \quad B \quad B \quad OA$
 $C \quad E$
 $OC \quad BE \quad OA$
 $K \quad K \quad OA$

24. $\triangle ABC$ M $\angle BAC$ D
 $\overline{BM}^2 = \overline{AM} \cdot \overline{DM}$

25. D AB ABC CD
 $\angle ACB$ AB
 $AC \quad BC \quad CD$

26. $D \quad E$ $AC \quad BC$ ABC
 DE
 $ABC \quad DE \parallel AB$ DE
 ABC

27. AB $ABC, \overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$
 $D \quad E \quad \overline{DE} = \overline{BC} \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{BE} \quad (D \quad A \quad E) \quad F$
 $AC, \quad \angle DFE = 90^\circ$

28. $\triangle ABC$ $a, b \quad c$
 $a + b = 2c, \quad a > b \quad C$
 $CD \quad CE \quad \overline{DE} = a - b$

29. ABC $BE \quad CF$
 $AD \quad \angle BAC \quad \overline{AE} \cdot \overline{DF} = \overline{AF} \cdot \overline{DE}$

30. BC ABC A_1
 $\overline{BA_1} : \overline{A_1C} = 2 : 1$ CC'
 AA_1

31. $D \quad E$ $AC \quad BC$

- ABC , $\frac{\overline{AD}}{\overline{DC}} = \frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{\overline{BE}}{\overline{EC}} = \frac{2}{1}$. AE BD
 S . S $AE ?$
32. D E AC BC -
 ABC S AE BD . $\frac{\overline{AS}}{\overline{SE}} = \frac{2}{1}$
 $\frac{\overline{BE}}{\overline{EC}} = \frac{1}{3}$, D $AC ?$
33. ABC $\overline{BC} = a, \overline{AB} = \overline{AC} = b$ $\angle BAC = 108^\circ$. -
 $\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = 1$.
34. ABC $\overline{BC} = a, \overline{AB} = \overline{AC} = b$ $\angle ABC = \angle ACB = 72^\circ$.
 $\frac{b}{a} - \frac{a}{b} = 1$.
35. AD E AB C S ABC E .
 $AB ?$
36. BC ABC D
 $\overline{BD} : \overline{CD} = 1 : 2$. C S
 AD AB E . -
 E $AB ?$
37. ABC AD -
 BE . $\overline{BC} = 6$ $\overline{AC} = 8$,
 AB .
38. ABC $A'B'C'$
 6 cm ,
 $5 : 6$. $\overline{AB} = 8\text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 13\text{ cm}$, -
 $A'B'C'$.
39. ABC $2,4\text{ cm}, 3\text{ cm}$ 4 cm .

ABC .

40.

ABC

M .

M

BC, CA, AB

n_a, n_b, n_c .

$$\frac{n_a}{h_a} + \frac{n_b}{h_b} + \frac{n_c}{h_c} = 1,$$

h_a, h_b, h_c

41.

36 cm ,

60 cm .

?

42.

M

ABC

T_1, T_2, T_3

ABC

$T_1 T_2 T_3$?

43.

ABCD .

AC -

E

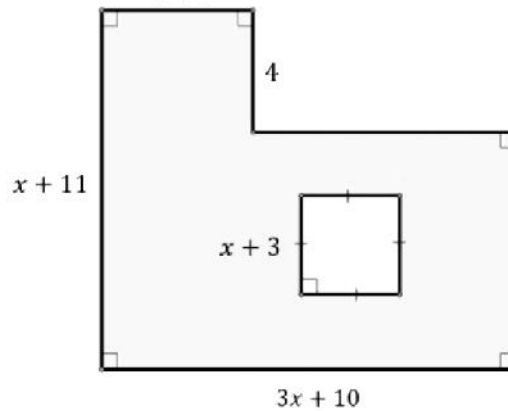
$$\overline{DE} = \overline{AC} .$$

DEC .

44.

$$ax^2 + bx + c .$$

$$x + 1$$

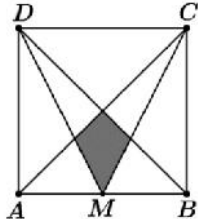


45. $\overline{AC} \cong \overline{BC}$ $\triangle ABC$
 $\overline{BE} \cong \overline{BC} \cong \overline{AC}$ $\triangle ACDE \cong \triangle BFGC$ M N \overline{AF}
 $\overline{CM} = \overline{CN}$.

46. 5 cm , -

47. \overline{AB} $\triangle ADEB$ $\overline{AC} = 8$ $\overline{BC} = 6$, C $\triangle ABC$,
 CE .

48. M $ABCD$ -
 T_1, T_2, T_3, T_4
 $ABCD$
 $T_1T_2T_3T_4?$

49. 1 m M AB 

50. $ABCD$ K, L, M N AB ,
 BC, CD DA , DK
 NM E , CK LM
 F EF AB .

51. $ABCD$ AB
 E $\overline{AE} = 8$ $\overline{BE} = 17$ CD -
 F $\overline{CF} = 3$
 EF B S AD .
 BC $ABCD$.

52. M CD $ABCD$
 4. M 2
 A 4 D P
 P AD .
53. E F AB AD
 $ABCD$ $\overline{AE} = \overline{DF}$ G
 CD DE $\angle CEF = \angle AGB$.
54. ABC $PQRS$
 P Q AB AC , R
 S BC
 a BC
 h_a .
55. , ,
 12 cm ,
 15 cm ,
56. 13cm 5cm . -
57. $\sqrt{2}:1$,
 !
58. C $ABCD$ ($\overline{AC} > \overline{BD}$)
 CE CF AB AD . -
 $\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AE} + \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{AF} = \overline{AC}^2$.
59. $ABCD$. M
 CD , N AD . AM BN

$ABCD$ P . ANP ?

60. $ABCD$, $AB = AC = 10\text{ cm}$, $\overline{BC} = \overline{CD}$ $\angle BAD = \angle ACD = 90^\circ$. -
 $ABCD$.

61. 20 cm 30 cm ,
 40 cm .

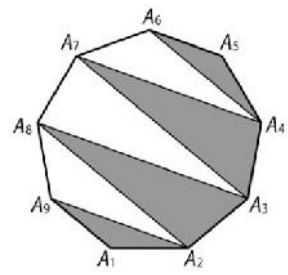
62. AB ABC D .
 p q BC
 AC E , q D
 AC BC F .
 $P_{CEDF} = 2\sqrt{P_{ADE} \cdot P_{BDF}}$.

63. $ABCDE$. AB DC
 F . $\overline{FB} = \overline{AC}$.

64. P Q DE EF , $EP + EQ$ -
 $ABCDEF$ R -

BP CQ .
 $\angle BRC$.
 BCR
 $PRQE$.

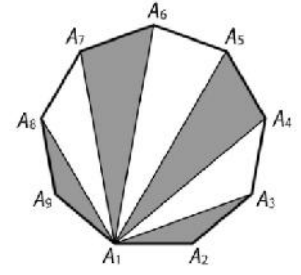
65. $A_1A_2A_3A_4A_5A_6$
 $A_7A_8A_9$
 $A_9A_2A_8A_3A_7A_4A_6$.
 7 () .



66.

$A_7 A_8 A_9$
 A_1
 ().

$A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4 A_5 A_6$



67.

$k(O, 4\text{ cm})$
 S
 $\overline{AS} = 4\text{ cm}, \overline{BS} = 2\text{ cm} \quad \overline{CS} = 3\text{ cm}.$

$AB \quad CD$
 DS

68.

$AB \quad CD$
 $k(O, r)$
 A, B, C, D
 S
 $\overline{AS} \cdot \overline{BS} = \overline{CS} \cdot \overline{DS}.$

(1)

69.

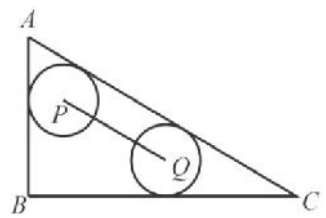
$AB \quad CD$
 M
 $\overline{MA}^2 + \overline{MB}^2 + \overline{MC}^2 + \overline{MD}^2$
 $AB \quad CD.$

70.

k
 $A, B, C \quad X, Y, Z$
 $k \cdot A', B', C'$
 YZ, ZX, XY
 AA', BB', CC'

71.

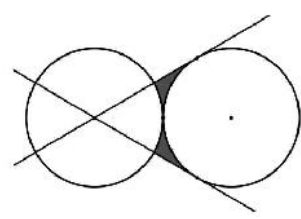
Q
 ABC
 $\overline{AB} = 6\text{ cm} \quad \overline{BC} = 8\text{ cm}.$
 r
 P
 PQ



72.

() ,
 r .

r .



73.

d

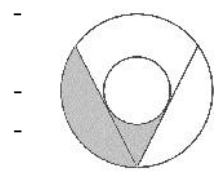
74.

2014-

2014-
 ?

75.

r $2r$.



76.

AB

C D (C A D). $\overline{AC} = m$,

m .

77.

R

78.

R

8

79. a b ,
 20° . $b < 3a$.

80. a b ,
 9° . $b < 7a$.

81. S

82. c -

83. AB $\triangle ABC$ S $\overline{AS} : \overline{SB} = m : n$,
 $m, n \in \mathbb{N}$.
 $\overline{SC} < \frac{n}{m+n} \overline{AC} + \frac{m}{m+n} \overline{BC}$.

84. $\triangle ABC$ C M
 AB . E D -
 M BC AC , -
 a, b $\triangle ABC$
 $\overline{DE} \geq \frac{ab}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}$. (*)
 ?

5.2.

1. r A B -
 A B r
 1 cm 5 cm ,
 AB r ?

2. r A B r .
 r C , A, B C
 A, B C -
 r $9\text{ cm}, 8\text{ cm}$ 2 cm ,
 ABC r .

3. r ABC
 a . S r
 A, B C $2a$. S
 r .

4. r ABC
 a . r s AB ,
 i r s 45° .
 ABC s .

5. A
 A
 8 cm .

6. A, B, C
 S $2\text{ cm}, 3\sqrt{5}\text{ cm}, 6\text{ cm}$.
 ABC .

7. A, B, C
 S . $\overline{AB} = 5\text{ cm}, \overline{CS} = 6\text{ cm}, \overline{BC} = 7\text{ cm}$,
 ASC .

8. p $A B$
 Σ 30° AB 12 cm .
 Σ 1 cm .
9. AB 12 cm .
 8 cm , 2 cm Σ .
 AB Σ .
10. r s 60° .
 p . s $ABCD$
 AB CD p .
 $ABCD$ 2012 ,
 $A'B'C'D'$
 $ABCD$ r .
11. ABC r M
 r $\overline{MA} = \overline{MB} = \overline{MC}$.
 M r
 ABC .
12. r AB
 ABC 30° .
 r
 3 cm 4 cm .
13. ABC ,
 C , r , ABC
 r 45° . $\overline{AC} = 2$
 $\overline{AB} : \overline{BC} = 3:1$, B
 r .
14. ABC
 r . A, B, C r .

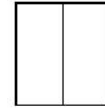
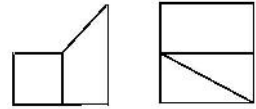
2 cm, 4 cm, 6 cm

r ,

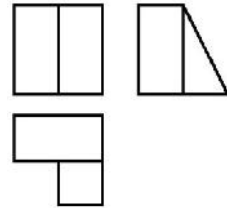
ABC

r .

15.



16.



17.

18.

2:3:5.

19.

P_1, P_2 P_3 .

20.

15:12:20,

21.

$24 \text{ cm}^2, 28 \text{ cm}^2$ 42 cm^2 .

22.

$ABCD A_1 B_1 C_1 D_1$

$BDA_1, BDC_1, DA_1 C_1$

$BA_1 C_1$

a .

23. $ABCD A_1 B_1 C_1 D_1$. $A_1 B C_1$
 ACD_1 $B_1 D$

24. $ABCD A_1 B_1 C_1 D_1$. r
 AC D_1 .
r S .

25. $ABCD A' B' C' D'$. A -
 BD d .

26. M, N, P
(4 cm).
 MNP .

27. s $6\text{ dm}^2; 8\text{ dm}^2$
 12 dm^2 .

25% :
) , s ,
)
)

28. $16\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}$.

30° .

29. 16 cm .

- 60°.
30. 30°. 324cm³,
31. ABCDA₁B₁C₁D₁ $\overline{AB} = 3, \overline{BC} = 1, \overline{CC_1} = 2.$
M B₁C₁. -
BCD₁A₁M BCD₁A₁ M .
32. 8√3 cm. -
- 60°.
33. ABCDA₁B₁C₁D₁ a. r
AC₁ B
34. ABCDA'B'C'D' a. Σ -
AC' B'' BB', -
35. ABCDA₁B₁C₁D₁ a -
EFCE₁F₁C₁, E AB F -
AD .
36. 5√3 cm, 60°.
37. 5:6, 400 cm³.

38. ? -

39. 200%,
 $p\%$.
 $p\%$,
?

40. 30 cm . , -
-
-

41. $a = 30$ -

42. 90° . -
 $6\sqrt{2}$ cm .

43. 5 cm , 9 cm -
12 cm ,

44. 4 cm . ,

45. $ABCD$,
 $\overline{AB} = \overline{CD}, \overline{BC} = \overline{AD}, \overline{AC} = \overline{BD}$.

46.

a, b c .
 a, b c .

47.

$13\text{ cm}, 14\text{ cm}, 15\text{ cm}$,
 $8,75\text{ cm}$.

48.

12 cm . 5 cm
 60° .

49.

OAB $OABC$
 $\overline{AB} = 6\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}$. CA, CB CO
 $\overline{OO_1} = 4,5\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}$.
 $OABC$.

50.

$ABCDS$
 $EFGHS$. E, F, G, H
 AB, BC, CD, DA ,
 $EFGHS$ $ABCDS$
 30° .

51.

52.

a .
 S S
 $3:1$

53. $5\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$,
 60° .

54. 24 16

55. 6 cm -

56. 5 cm . -

57. -

58. *ABCDEF* *S*. -
4 cm .
BDS *DFS* .

59. , -
5 cm . -
10 cm .

?

60. ,

2:3,

3:4.

61.

1:12.

1:2,

62.

14 cm .

5:1.

63.

64.

120° .

10 cm ,

2 cm .

65.

120° .

3 cm .

$54\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2$,

66.

$P = 324f \text{ cm}^2$,

$s = 9 \text{ cm}$

67.

$36f \text{ cm}^2$,

68.

$12f \text{ cm}^3$,

3,5

69. $200f \text{ cm}^2$,
 1 cm .
70. .
71. 13 cm 17 cm , 3 cm .
72. 15 cm^2 360° . -
73. , 1 cm 13 cm 5 cm ,
 .
74. 10 cm 6 cm , 60° .
75. 3 cm 5 cm 6 cm . -
76. , 4 cm
 12 cm , $\frac{2}{3}$.
 30 1 cm .
 ?
77. 8 cm 14 cm
 35 3 cm .
78. 300 ml . ,
 ? ($f \approx \frac{22}{7}$.)

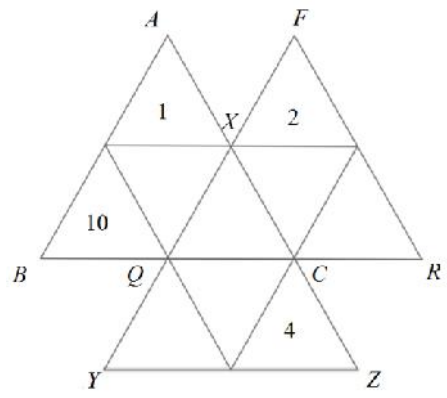
6.

1. 4
2. -
3. n $n+1$
1990?
4.) :
1,
, ... 2012?
) 1000? 1
5. -
2010
?
6. ?
2013
7. ?
2013
8. .
(),
1 25 2
(?).

9. $4 \cdot (\quad)$
 $\cdot 9$
 $-$
 10
 $?$

10. (\quad)
 $?$
 0
 $0,5$
 $?$ (\quad) 1

11. ABC, PQR
 $XYZ,$
 $10,$
 ABC, PQR XYZ
 $1, 2,$
 4 10
 $?$



12. A $B.$ $-$
 4 $,$ 3 $,$
 42 $,$ 7 $,$
 4 $,$ 66 $.$
 $?$

13.

900 , 1100 . 6 -
 , 9 800
 ?

14.

, , , -
 , , -
 ?

15.

$p\%$,
 $p\%$.
 16%, p .

16.

x^2 \overline{xx} . $\overline{3xx3}$, x .

17.

2023- .

18.

: 1 cm, 2 cm, 2,8 cm, 5 cm, 7,5 cm .
) ?
)
 ?

19.

) ,
 ?
)

?

20.

()

2009 cm^2 ,

.

-

-

21.

5×5

.

2.

22.

2014

?

23.

?

,

1.

1. $4^n + 5^n + 6^n$,
 $n \in \mathbb{N}$.
 $4^n \equiv 4 \pmod{5}$, $5^n \equiv 0 \pmod{5}$, $6^n \equiv 1 \pmod{5}$.
 $4^n + 5^n + 6^n \equiv 4 + 0 + 1 = 5 \pmod{5}$.
 $4 + 5 + 6 = 15, \dots, 5 \pmod{5}$
 $6 + 5 + 6 = 17, \dots, 7 \pmod{5}$.

2.

$$1^n + 2^n + 3^n + \dots + 2010^n, n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$n = 4k + 1$, $n = 4k + 2$,
 $n = 4k + 3$,
 $n = 4k$.

	1^n	2^n	3^n	4^n	5^n	6^n	7^n	8^n	9^n	10^n
$n = 4k + 1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
$n = 4k + 2$	1	4	9	6	5	6	9	4	1	0
$n = 4k + 3$	1	8	7	4	5	6	3	2	9	0
$n = 4k$	1	6	1	6	5	6	1	6	1	0

$n = 4k + 1$, $1^n + 2^n + 3^n + \dots + 10^n \equiv 5 \pmod{5}$,
 $n = 4k + 2$, $1^n + 2^n + 3^n + \dots + 2010^n \equiv 5 \pmod{5}$,
 $n = 4k + 3$, $1^n + 2^n + 3^n + \dots + 2010^n \equiv 5 \pmod{5}$,
 $n = 4k$, $1^n + 2^n + 3^n + \dots + 2010^n \equiv 5 \pmod{5}$.

$$n = 4k + 3 \quad 1^n + 2^n + 3^n + \dots + 2010^n \quad 5.$$

$$1^n + 2^n + 3^n + \dots + 2010^n \quad 3. \quad n = 4k$$

3. $3^m + 7^n,$

$m, n \in \mathbb{N}.$

$m \in \mathbb{N} \quad 3: 3^1, 3^2, 3^3, 3^4, 3^5, \dots$

$n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 7: 7^1, 7^2, 7^3, 7^4, 7^5, \dots$

$3, 9, 7, 1$

$7, 9, 3, 1$

		$3^m + 7^n$
1	1	2
1	3	4
1	7	8
1	9	0
3	3	6
3	7	0
3	9	2
7	7	4
7	9	6
9	9	8

$6 \quad 8. \quad 3^m + 7^n \quad 0, 2, 4,$

4. $A \quad B.$

$n \quad n.$

$a, \quad b.$

$ab, \quad \dots$

$ab,$ -

5. A, B
 C . A
 , B 3.

2015. A
 . B 3,
 , $A \cup B$ 6.
 C n
 $n,$

2015.

6. n -
 n

. n $n^2 - n = n(n-1)$
1000. n $n-1$,
 $2^3 = 8,$ $5^3 = 125,$
8 125. 1000,
125 125, 250, 375, 500, 625, 750, 875 1000.
8 ($n-1$
) ,
 $n: (375, 376), (624, 625), (999, 000) (000, 001) .$
 n 000, 001, 376 625.

7. -
13.

) ?
)
 .) $\underbrace{6700\dots0}_n$ 13.
 , 13,

$$\underbrace{6699\dots 9}_n.$$

$$n \quad 12+9n \quad 13.$$

$$n=3, \quad 12+9 \cdot 3 = 39 = 3 \cdot 13.$$

$$13 \quad : \quad 66999$$

67000.

$$\underbrace{6700\dots 0}_{3+13k} \quad \underbrace{6699\dots 9}_{3+13k},$$

$$k \geq 0 \quad 13 \quad 13 \cdot (3+9k).$$

$$\underbrace{6600\dots 0000}_k \quad \underbrace{6600\dots 0999}_k, \quad k \geq 0.$$

8. a , $a^3 - a$ $a^3 + a$ 10.

a a^3 :

a	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
a^3	0	1	8	7	4	5	6	3	2	9

$$a \quad a^3 \quad 10.$$

$$a \quad a^3 - a \quad a^3 + a \quad 10.$$

9. ab 5, $a^4 - b^4$ 5.

ab 5, a

5 b 5.

a^4, \dots, b^4 1 6.

$a^4 - b^4$ 5 0, $a^4 - b^4$

5.

10. $n^3 + 3n^2 - n - 3$

48.

$$n^3 + 3n^2 - n - 3 = n^2(n+3) - (n+3) = (n+3)(n^2 - 1) = (n+3)(n-1)(n+1).$$

$$n \quad n = 2k - 1,$$

$$n^3 + 3n^2 - n - 3 = (2k - 1 + 3)(2k - 1 - 1)(2k - 1 + 1)$$

$$= 8(k - 1)k(k + 1).$$

$$(k-1)k(k+1) \quad 2 \quad 3, \quad 6.$$

$$, n^3 + 3n^2 - n - 3 \quad 8 \cdot 6 = 48.$$

11. $m \quad n \quad m \quad 3.$

$$n^3 - m^2n \quad 3.$$

$\cdot \quad a \quad 3, \quad a = 3k \pm 1,$

$$a^2 = 9k^2 \pm 6k + 1 = 3k(3k \pm 2) + 1, \quad a^2$$

$3 \quad 1.$

$$n \quad 3, \quad n^3 - m^2n = n(n^2 - m^2)$$

$$n^3 - m^2n \quad 3.$$

$$n \quad 3, \quad n^2 \quad 3 \quad 1. \quad ,$$

$$m \quad 3, \quad m^2 \quad 3 \quad 1.$$

$$n^2 - m^2 \quad 3, \quad n(n^2 - m^2) =$$

$$n^3 - m^2n \quad 2.$$

12. $\frac{1+5^{k+1} \cdot 2^k}{1+5^k \cdot 2^{k+1}} \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$

$\cdot \quad k = 0 \quad \frac{1+5^1 \cdot 2^0}{1+5^0 \cdot 2^1} = \frac{1+5 \cdot 1}{1+1 \cdot 2} = \frac{6}{3}, \quad -$

$\cdot \quad k \geq 1.$

$$\frac{1+5^{k+1} \cdot 2^k}{1+5^k \cdot 2^{k+1}} = \frac{1+5^k \cdot 5^1 \cdot 2^k}{1+5^k \cdot 2^k \cdot 2^1} = \frac{1+5 \cdot (5 \cdot 2)^k}{1+2 \cdot (5 \cdot 2)^k} = \frac{1+5 \cdot 10^k}{1+2 \cdot 10^k}.$$

$6, \quad 6$

$3, \quad 3.$

$k, \quad \cdot \quad ,$

13. x

$$\frac{444..44x111..11}{2014} \quad 37?$$

\cdot

$$\frac{444..44x111..11}{2014} = \frac{444..44}{2013} \cdot 10^{2016} + \overline{4x1} \cdot 10^{2013} + \frac{111..11}{2013}.$$

$$\frac{444..44}{2013} \quad \frac{111..11}{2013} \quad 111 = 3 \cdot 37,$$

$$\frac{444..44}{2014} x \frac{1111..11}{2014} \quad 37$$

$$\overline{4x1} \cdot 10^{2013} \quad 37, \quad \overline{4x1} \quad 37.$$

$$37 \quad 407, 444 \quad 481.$$

$$\overline{4x1} = 481, \quad x = 8.$$

14. p $3,$ $p^2 - 1$ $12.$

!

$p = 6k \pm 1.$ $p = 6k + 1,$

$$p^2 - 1 = (p - 1)(p + 1) = (6k + 1 - 1)(6k + 1 + 1) = 12k(3k + 1),$$

$$p = 6k - 1,$$

$$p^2 - 1 = (p - 1)(p + 1) = (6k - 1 - 1)(6k - 1 + 1) = 12k(3k - 1),$$

$$12 \mid p^2 - 1.$$

p $3,$

$p - 1$ $p + 1$ $, \dots p^2 - 1 = (p - 1)(p + 1)$

4. $, p - 1, p, p + 1$

$3,$ $3.$ $, p$

$p - 1$ $p + 1$ $3.$ $, p^2 - 1 = (p - 1)(p + 1)$ $3,$

4, $12.$

15. $11,$

$45.$

11

$11.$ $(-$

$),$ $11.$ 0

$28,$ $17.$

$987654,$

$$9 + 7 + 5 = 21,$$

$$8 + 6 + 4 = 18.$$

17. : 98765, 21, 14. 4, 3, 2, 1 0 7, 3. , 4+3=7 2+1+0=3 -

987524130.

16. 11 45. ,

11, 11 33. 33, 45, 6 39. , 10, . . 6. 11. 1023. , - 11

(!). 1024, 1024275869.

17. a . 1. . a 4, :) 2010,) 2011. .) 4 2, 2 . , 2010.) p , - . m d p ,

$$\dots m + d = p \dots \quad d \quad p, \quad (\quad),$$

$$p \quad , \quad 2011$$

$$2011$$

18. $11\dots1100\dots0$

2010.

$$1, 11, 111, 1111, \dots, \underbrace{11111\dots111}_{2011}$$

2011

2010

2010

$$\{0, 1, 2, \dots, 2009\},$$

2010

$$11\dots100\dots0.$$

2010

19.

$$101.$$

$$30 = 3 \cdot 9 + 3,$$

$$\overline{xxxx} = x \cdot 1111$$

$$101,$$

$$1111 = 11 \cdot 101.$$

20. 50-

$$2849?$$

$$50 = 5 \cdot 9 + 5$$

$$44$$

$$\overline{xxxxxx} = x \cdot 111111 = x \cdot 111 \cdot 1001 = x \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 13 \cdot 37$$

$$= (7 \cdot 11 \cdot 37) \cdot x \cdot 3 \cdot 13 = 39x \cdot 2849,$$

21.

0, 1, -1,

-3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3.

$$9m+4 \quad 4 \quad 5. \quad , \quad -$$

$$9m+5 \quad , \quad -$$

$$9m+4 \quad 9m+5, \quad m \in \mathbb{N}$$

24. a, b, c $a \neq b$. $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{a^2+c^2}{b^2+c^2}$,

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2$$

$$ab^2 + ac^2 = ba^2 + bc^2,$$

$$ab^2 - ba^2 - bc^2 + ac^2 = 0,$$

$$ab(b-a) - c^2(b-a) = 0,$$

$$(b-a)(ab - c^2) = 0.$$

$$a \neq b$$

$$c^2 = ab.$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = a^2 + b^2 + ab$$

$$= (a+b)^2 - ab$$

$$= (a+b)^2 - c^2$$

$$= (a+b-c)(a+b+c).$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2$$

$$a+b-c=1 \quad a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = a+b+c.$$

$$c+1 = a+b \geq 2\sqrt{ab} = 2c,$$

$$c \quad c=1. \quad , \quad a+b=c+1=2,$$

$$a \quad b \quad a=b=1,$$

25.

0,

5. , 5,
 10,
 0. 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8 9.
 , 9,
 9. ,
 $1+2+3+4+6+7+8+9=40$ 9. -
 , .
 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8 9 , 9,
 4. , 1, 2, 3,
 6, 7, 8 9, -
 $NZS(9,8,7,6,3,2)=504$, 8
 7,
 9176328.

26. n 2013 .
 \sqrt{n} .
 $2013 = 3 \cdot 671 = 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61$ 3, 11 61
 n

$$n = 2^a \cdot 3^b \cdot 5^c, \quad a \geq b \geq c. \quad n = 2^a \cdot 3^b \cdot 5^c$$

$$(a+1)(b+1)(c+1) = 2013 \quad a+1 \geq b+1 \geq c+1,$$

$a+1$	$b+1$	$c+1$.	a	b	c	$n = 2^a \cdot 3^b \cdot 5^c$
2013	1	1	2013	2012	0	0	2^{2012}
671	3	1	2013	670	2	0	$2^{670} \cdot 3^2$
183	11	1	2013	182	10	0	$2^{182} \cdot 3^{10}$
61	33	1	2013	60	32	0	$2^{60} \cdot 3^{32}$
61	11	3	2013	60	10	2	$2^{60} \cdot 3^{10} \cdot 5^2$

$$n = 2^{60} \cdot 3^{10} \cdot 5^2,$$

$$\frac{2^{2012}}{2^{670} \cdot 3^2} = \frac{2^{1442}}{3^2} > \frac{2^{670} \cdot 3^2}{2^{182} \cdot 3^{10}} = \frac{2^{488}}{3^8} > \frac{2^{182} \cdot 3^{10}}{2^{60} \cdot 3^{32}} = \frac{2^{122}}{3^{22}} > \frac{2^{60} \cdot 3^{32}}{2^{60} \cdot 3^{10} \cdot 5^2} = \frac{3^{22}}{5^2} > 1.$$

$$, \sqrt{n} = 2^{30} \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^1,$$

27.

{1, 2, 3, ..., 27, 28}

?

$$2^{25} \cdot 3^{13} \cdot 5^6 \cdot 11^2 \cdot 13^2 \cdot 17 \cdot 19 \cdot 23.$$

6. 19 23. 4 : 6, 17,

28.

$$n \quad 2^n + 3^n + 4^n$$

?

$$n = 2k, \quad k \geq 1, \quad 2^n + 3^n + 4^n = 4^k + 3^{2k} + 4^{2k}$$

$$2, \quad 3, \quad 3 \mid 3^{2k}, \quad 4 \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$$

$$4^m \equiv 1 \pmod{3}, \quad 3$$

$$0, 1,$$

$$(3s)^2 = 3 \cdot 3s^2, \quad (3s+1)^2 = 3 \cdot (3s^2 + 2s) + 1, \quad (3s+2)^2 = 3 \cdot (3s^2 + 4s + 1) + 1.$$

29.

$$n \quad 2^n + 3^n + 4^n$$

?

$$n=1 \quad 2+3+4=9=3^2. \quad n=2k+1, \quad k \geq 1,$$

$$2^n + 3^n + 4^n = 2^{2k+1} + 3^{2k+1} + 4^{2k+1} = 2^{2k+1} + 3 \cdot 9^k + 4^{2k+1} \equiv 3 \pmod{8}.$$

$$, \quad 2^{2k+1} + 3 \cdot 9^k + 4^{2k+1},$$

$$, \quad 1 \quad 8.$$

!

30.

$$n \quad 2015$$

$$2015 = 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 31,$$

$$5 \cdot 13 \cdot 31 \cdot m, \quad m > 49 \quad (49).$$

$$49, \quad 50, 51, 52 \quad 53$$

$$54 = 2 \cdot 3^3$$

$$2015 \cdot 54 = 2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 31$$

$$2015 \cdot 54 = 108810.$$

31. $x \quad y$ $\frac{2024!}{7^x 11^y}$ $x + y$.

$$x + y \quad 7 \quad 11$$

$$2024!$$

$$2024 = 7 \cdot 289 + 1 \quad 289 \quad 2024 \quad -$$

$$7. \quad , \quad 2024 = 49 \cdot 41 + 15 \quad 41 \quad -$$

$$2024 \quad 7^2, \quad 2024 = 343 \cdot 5 + 309 \quad 5$$

$$2024 \quad 7^3 \quad 2024$$

$$7. \quad ,$$

$$7 \quad 2024! \quad 7^{289+41+5} = 7^{335}.$$

$$, \quad 2024 = 11 \cdot 184, \quad 2024 = 121 \cdot 16 + 88 \quad 2024 = 1331 \cdot 1 + 673$$

$$11 \quad 2024!$$

$$11^{184+16+1} = 11^{201}.$$

$$x + y \quad 335 + 201 = 536.$$

32. $x \quad \sqrt{\frac{x+36}{x-36}}$ $.$

$$\sqrt{\frac{x+36}{x-36}} = \sqrt{\frac{x-36+72}{x-36}} = \sqrt{1 + \frac{72}{x-36}}.$$

$$1 + \frac{72}{x-36}$$

$$73, \quad 1 + \frac{72}{x-36} \in \{1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64\}.$$

$$\frac{72}{x-36} \in \{0, 3, 8, 15, 24, 35, 48, 63\}, \quad x \quad x - 36$$

72. , $x - 36 \in \{24, 9, 3\}$, $x \in \{60, 45, 39\}$.

33. 20120 $50x + 110y = 20120$, $5x + 11y = 2012$.
 $5x = 2012 - 11y$, $x = \frac{2012 - 11y}{5}$, $x \in \mathbb{N}$
 $\frac{2012 - 11y}{5} \in \mathbb{N}$, $2012 - 11y \equiv 0 \pmod{5}$, $11y \equiv 2012 \pmod{5}$
 $11y \equiv 2 \pmod{5}$, $11 \equiv 1 \pmod{5}$, $y \equiv 2 \pmod{5}$
 $y = 5k + 2$, $5x_0 + 22 = 2012$, $x_0 = 398$.
 $x = 398 - 11k$, $y = 2 + 5k$, $k \in \mathbb{N}$
 $0 < x = 398 - 11k < 2012$, $-146 \leq k \leq 36$, $0 \leq k \leq 402$.
 $0 < y = 2 + 5k < 2012$, $0 \leq k \leq 36$, 37
 20120

34. $2x + 5y = 2024$, $5y = 2 \cdot (1012 - x)$,
 $x = 1012 - 5k$, $k \in \mathbb{N}_0$, $10k = 2(1012 - x)$,
 $k \in \mathbb{N}_0$, $x = 1012 - 5k$, $k \in \mathbb{N}_0$,
 $(1012 - 5k, 2k)$, $k \in \mathbb{N}_0$, $x \geq 0$,
 $1012 - 5k \geq 0$, $k \leq 202$, $k \geq 0$ 203
 203

35. n x ,
 $\frac{||x|| + |x+1| + |x+2| + \dots + |x+n| - 67}{\sqrt{x+3}} = 0$.
 $x > -3$, $x = -2$,

$$\begin{aligned}
& \vdots \\
& 1+0+1+2+\dots+n-2=67, \\
& \frac{(n-2)(n-1)}{2}=66, \\
& (n-2)(n-1)=132, \\
& (n-2)(n-1)=11\cdot 12, \\
& n = 13. \\
x = -1,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 1+0+1+2+\dots+n-1=67, \\
& \frac{(n-1)n}{2}=66, \\
& (n-1)n=132, \\
& (n-1)n=11\cdot 12,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& n = 12. \\
x \geq 0, & \quad \vdots \\
& x+x+1+x+2+\dots+x+n=67, \\
& (n+1)x+\frac{n(n+1)}{2}=67, \\
& (n+1)(2x+n)=2\cdot 67.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& n+1=2, 2x+n=67 \\
n+1=67, 2x+n=2 & \quad n+1=2\cdot 67, 2x+n=1. \\
& n=1, x=33. \\
& n=1, n=12, n=13
\end{aligned}$$

36.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{n} \quad \vdots \\
&) 2019 \quad , \\
&) 2020 \quad . \\
& \cdot \\
& (x-n)(y-n) = n^2, \quad (1) \\
& \cdot \\
& n^2 \left(\dots \right) \quad n = p_1^{\Gamma_1} p_2^{\Gamma_2} \dots p_k^{\Gamma_k} \quad - \\
& (2r_1+1)(2r_2+1)\dots(2r_k+1) \quad , \quad n^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$) \quad 2019 = 3 \cdot 673 = (2 \cdot 1 + 1)(2 \cdot 336 + 1),$$

2019

$$n = p_1^1 p_2^{336}, \quad p_1 \quad p_2$$

$$p_2 < p_1 \cdot \quad , \quad n = 3 \cdot 2^{336}.$$

$$) \quad n \quad , \quad (1)$$

2020

37.

$$5p^2 - 5p = 208 + q.$$

$$5p(p-1) = 208 + q.$$

$$p-1 \quad p$$

$$q = 2. \quad , \quad 5p(p-1) = 210, \quad p(p-1) = 42, \\ p = 7.$$

38.

$$3p^2 + 3p - q - 1138 = 0.$$

$$3p(p+1) = q + 1138.$$

$$, \quad 3p(p+1) = 1140, \quad q = 2. \\ p(p+1) = 380, \quad \dots \quad p = 19. \\ p = 19, q = 2.$$

39.

$$x \quad y$$

$$xy = 2(x + y).$$

$$xy - 2x - 2y = 0,$$

$$xy - 2x - 2y + 4 = 4,$$

$$x(y-2) - 2(y-2) = 4,$$

$$(x-2)(y-2) = 4.$$

$$x-2 = 4, y-2 = 1 \quad x-2 = y-2 = 2.$$

$$, \quad x = 6, y = 3, \quad x = y = 4.$$

4.

40.

$$x^2 + x - xy - y = 2010.$$

$$(x+1)(x-y) = 2010.$$

$$2010 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 67$$

$$\mathbb{N} \quad x+1 > x-y,$$

$x+1$	2010	1005	670	402	335	201	134	67
$x-y$	1	2	3	5	6	10	15	30

x	2009	1004	669	401	334	200	133	66
y	2008	1002	666	396	328	1900	118	36

41.

a, b, c

$$a + b + c = 2007, \quad 3(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) = 2007^2.$$

$$3(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) = (a + b + c)^2$$

$$2a^2 + 2b^2 + 2c^2 = 2ab + 2bc + 2ca,$$

$$(a-b)^2 + (b-c)^2 + (c-a)^2 = 0.$$

$$a-b=0, \quad b-c=0, \quad c-a=0,$$

$$a = b = c.$$

$$a + b + c = 2007$$

$$a = b = c = 669$$

42.

$$x^2 - xy + y^2 = 1.$$

$$(x-y)^2 + x^2 + y^2 = 2.$$

2

0,

1,

$$(x, y) \in \{(0,1), (0,-1), (1,0), (-1,0), (1,1), (-1,-1)\}.$$

43.

$$x^2 - xy + y^2 + x + y = 2.$$

$$(2x - y + 1)^2 + 3(y + 1)^2 = 12.$$

$$(y + 1)^2 \leq 4. \quad :$$

$$1) \quad \begin{array}{ll} (y + 1)^2 = 1 & (2x - y + 1)^2 = 9, \\ y = 0 & x = 1 \quad x = -2, \\ x = -3. & \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{ll} y = 0 & y = -2. \\ x = 0 & \end{array}$$

$$2) \quad \begin{array}{ll} (y + 1)^2 = 4 & (2x - y + 1)^2 = 0, \\ y = 1 & x = 0, \quad y = -3 \\ & x = -2. \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{ll} y = 1 & y = -3. \\ & \end{array}$$

44.

$$x^2 + y^2 = 2y + 1.$$

$$x^2 + y^2 - 2y + 1 = 2,$$

$$x^2 + (y - 1)^2 = 2.$$

$$x^2 = 0, (y - 1)^2 = 2 \quad x^2 = 2, (y - 1)^2 = 0 \quad x^2 = 1, (y - 1)^2 = 1.$$

$$: (x, y) = (-1, 0), (1, 0), (-1, 2), (1, 2).$$

45.

$$3(x - 3)^2 + 6y^2 + 2z^2 + 3y^2z^2 = 33.$$

3,

3.

$$3|z^2$$

3

$$3|z.$$

$$, 2z^2 \leq 33,$$

$$z^2 \leq 16,$$

$$z = -3$$

$$z = 0$$

$$z = 3.$$

$$z = -3$$

$$z = 3,$$

$$3(x - 3)^2 + 33y^2 = 15.$$

$$y = 0$$

$$(x - 3)^2 = 5,$$

$$z = 0,$$

$$3(x - 3)^2 + 6y^2 = 33,$$

$$(x - 3)^2 + 2y^2 = 11.$$

$$y^2 \leq 5,$$

50.

$$x^2 + y^2 = 2009^2.$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 2009^2, \quad x, y \in \mathbb{Z}, \quad 2009 = m^2 + n^2$$

$$x = 2mn, y = m^2 - n^2, 2009 = m^2 + n^2.$$

$$m^2 + n^2 = 2009. \quad 2009 = 41 \cdot 7^2, \quad m^2 + n^2 = 41 \cdot 7^2.$$

$$m, n \in \mathbb{Z}, \quad 7 \mid m, n.$$

		m	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
		m^2	0	1	4	9	16	25	36
n	n^2	+							
0	0		0	1	4	9	16	25	36
1	1		1	2	5	10	17	26	37
2	4		4	5	8	13	20	29	40
3	9		9	10	13	18	25	34	45
4	16		16	17	20	25	32	41	52
5	25		25	26	29	34	45	50	61
6	36		36	37	40	45	52	61	72

$$m = 7a, \quad n = 7b, \quad m^2 + n^2 = 41 \cdot 7^2$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 41.$$

$$a > b, \quad a = 5, b = 4, \quad m = 7a = 35, n = 7b = 28.$$

$$x = 2mn = 1960, \quad y = m^2 - n^2 = 441$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 2009^2.$$

51.

$$x^2 + y^2 - z^2 = 2008$$

$$y = z + 2.$$

$$x^2 + (z + 2)^2 - z^2 = 2008,$$

$$x^2 + z^2 + 4z + 4 - z^2 = 2008,$$

$$x^2 + 4z = 2004.$$

$$x = 2k, k \in \mathbb{Z}, \quad 4k^2 + 4z = 2004,$$

$$z = 501 - k^2, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$x = 2k, y = 503 - k^2, z = 502 - k^2$$

$$x^2 + y^2 - z^2 = (2k)^2 + (503 - k^2)^2 - (501 - k^2)^2$$

$$= 4k^2 + 503^2 - 1008k^2 + k^4 - 501^2 + 1004k^2 - k^4$$

$$= 503^2 - 501^2 = (503 - 501) \cdot (503 + 501)$$

$$= 2 \cdot 1004 = 2008.$$

52.

$$\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2} + \frac{1}{c^2} + \frac{1}{d^2} = 1.$$

a, b, c, d

1,

1.

2,

a, b, c, d

1.

$$a = b = c = d = 2.$$

53.

$$n! + 1 = (10n + 1)^2.$$

$$n = 7. \quad n \leq 7$$

$$n = 7$$

$$n \geq 8,$$

$$n^2 - 8n + 1 > 0,$$

$$n^2 - 3n + 2 > 5n + 1,$$

$$(n - 1)(n - 2) > 5n + 1,$$

$$n \geq 8 \quad (n - 3)! > 20,$$

$$(n - 1)(n - 2) \cdot (n - 3)! > 20(5n + 1)$$

$$n! > 10n(10n + 2),$$

$$n! > (10n + 1)^2 - 1,$$

$$n! + 1 > (10n + 1)^2,$$

$$n \geq 8.$$

54.

$$\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{ab} + \frac{1}{b^2} = 1$$

$a, b \geq 1,$
 $\frac{1}{a^2} \leq \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{ab} \leq \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{b^2} \leq \frac{1}{4},$
 $\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{ab} + \frac{1}{b^2} = 1$

55. $3m^2 - 7n^2 = 9$

$7n^2 = 3(m^2 - 3),$
 $3|n, \dots n = 3k.$
 $3m^2 - 7 \cdot (3k)^2 = 9,$
 $m^2 - 21k^2 = 3,$
 $m = 3t.$
 $(3t)^2 - 21k^2 = 3,$
 $3t^2 - 7k^2 = 1.$

56. $5^x = y^2 + 2012.$

$x = 0$
 $5^0 = y^2 + 2012, \dots 1 = y^2 + 2012,$
 $x \neq 0,$
 $5^x = y^2 + 2012$
 $5^x \equiv 5 \pmod{4}$
 $y^2 + 2012 \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

$$x \quad y$$

57.

$$\begin{cases} x + yz = 2024z, \\ y + zx = 2024x, \\ z + xy = 2024y. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = z(2024 - y), \\ y = x(2024 - z), \\ z = y(2024 - x). \end{cases}$$

$$x, y, z$$

$$z | x,$$

$$x | y$$

$$y | z.$$

$$z | x$$

$$x | y$$

$$z | y$$

$$y | z,$$

$$y = z.$$

$$x = y,$$

$$x = y = z.$$

$$, \quad x + x^2 = 2024x$$

$$x \neq 0$$

$$1 + x = 2024, \quad \dots \quad x = 2023.$$

,

$$x = y = z = 2023.$$

58.

$$\begin{cases} x + yz = 59, \\ xy + z = 46. \end{cases}$$

$$x - z + y(z - x) = 13, \quad \dots \quad (z - x)(y - 1) = 13, \quad , \quad y - 1 \geq 0,$$

:

$$\begin{cases} y - 1 = 1, & \begin{cases} y - 1 = 14, \\ z - x = 1. \end{cases} \\ z - x = 13, & \end{cases}$$

$$y = 2$$

$$x + 2z = 59, \quad , \quad z - x = 13,$$

$$3z = 72,$$

$$z = 24$$

$$x = 11.$$

$$y = 14$$

$$15z = 60,$$

$$z = 4$$

$$x + 14z = 59, \quad , \quad z - x = 1,$$

$$x = 3.$$

59. $9^{8^{7^i-1}}$

$9 \equiv 9 \pmod{10}, 9^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{10}, 9^3 \equiv 9 \pmod{10},$
 $9^{2k+t} \equiv 9^t \pmod{10}, k \in \mathbb{N}_0, t \in \{0,1\}.$

8

1.

60. $9^{8^{7^i-1}}$

$7^1 \equiv 3 \pmod{4}, 7^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{4}, 7^3 \equiv 3 \pmod{4}, \dots,$
 $7^{4k+1} \equiv 7 \pmod{4}, k \in \mathbb{N}_0.$

$8^1 \equiv 8 \pmod{10}, 8^2 \equiv 4 \pmod{10}, 8^3 \equiv 2 \pmod{10},$
 $8^4 \equiv 6 \pmod{10}, 8^5 \equiv 8 \pmod{10}, 8^6 \equiv 4 \pmod{10},$
 $8^{7^{6^i-1}} \equiv 10t + 8, t \in \mathbb{N}_0.$

$9^1 \equiv 9 \pmod{100}, 9^2 \equiv 81 \pmod{100}, 9^3 \equiv 29 \pmod{100},$
 $9^4 \equiv 61 \pmod{100}, 9^5 \equiv 49 \pmod{100}, 9^6 \equiv 41 \pmod{100},$
 $9^7 \equiv 69 \pmod{100}, 9^8 \equiv 21 \pmod{100}, 9^9 \equiv 89 \pmod{100},$
 $9^{10} \equiv 1 \pmod{100}, 9^{11} \equiv 9 \pmod{100}, 9^{12} \equiv 81 \pmod{100},$
 $9^{8^{7^i-1}} \equiv 10s + 21, s \in \mathbb{N}_0,$
 $9^{8^{7^i-1}} \equiv 21.$

61. p 3. -

$2^{p^2} \equiv 13 \pmod{p}$

$p = 6k \pm 1.$

$p^2 = (6k \pm 1)^2 = 36k^2 \pm 12k + 1 = 12(3k^2 \pm k) + 1 = 12m + 1.$

$2^{p^2} = 2^{12m+1} = 2 \cdot 4096^m, \quad 4096 \equiv 1 \pmod{13}$

$2^{p^2} = 2 \cdot 4096^m \equiv 2 \cdot 1 = 2 \pmod{13}.$

$$p \quad 3 \quad 2^{p^2} \quad 13 \quad 2.$$

62. $3^{2009} + 4^{2009} \equiv 7, \quad 5.$

$$\cdot \quad 3^3 \equiv -1 \pmod{7}$$

$$3^{2007} = (3^3)^{669} \equiv (-1)^{669} = -1 \pmod{7},$$

$$3^{2009} = 3^{2007} \cdot 3^2 \equiv -1 \cdot 3^2 = -9 \equiv -2 \pmod{7}.$$

$$4^3 \equiv 1 \pmod{7},$$

$$4^{2007} = (4^3)^{669} \equiv 1^{669} = 1 \pmod{7},$$

$$4^{2009} = 4^{2007} \cdot 4^2 \equiv 1 \cdot 4^2 = 16 \equiv 2 \pmod{7}.$$

,

$$3^{2009} + 4^{2009} \equiv -2 + 2 = 0 \pmod{7}.$$

$$3^2 \equiv -1 \pmod{5},$$

$$3^{2008} = (3^2)^{1004} \equiv (-1)^{1004} = 1 \pmod{5},$$

$$3^{2009} = 3^{2008} \cdot 3 \equiv 1 \cdot 3 = 3 \pmod{5}.$$

$$4^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{5},$$

$$4^{2008} = (4^2)^{1004} \equiv 1^{1004} = 1 \pmod{5},$$

$$4^{2009} = 4^{2008} \cdot 4 \equiv 1 \cdot 4 = 4 \pmod{5}.$$

,

$$3^{2009} + 4^{2009} \equiv 3 + 4 \equiv 2 \pmod{5},$$

$$5 \quad 3^{2009} + 4^{2009}.$$

63. $19^{61} + 87^{87} \equiv 44.$

$$\cdot \quad 87 \equiv -1 \pmod{44},$$

$$87^{87} \equiv (-1)^{87} \pmod{44}, \quad \dots \quad 87^{87} \equiv -1 \pmod{44}.$$

$$19^5 \equiv -1 \pmod{44},$$

$$19^{61} = 19^{60} \cdot 19 = (19^5)^{12} \cdot 19 \equiv (-1)^{12} \cdot 19 = 19 \pmod{44}.$$

$$, 19^{61} + 87^{87} \equiv 19 + (-1) = 18 \pmod{44}.$$

64. $1^{2023} + 2^{2023} + \dots + 998^{2023} + 999^{2023} \quad 1000.$

$$\begin{aligned} 999 &\equiv -1 \pmod{1000}, \\ 998 &\equiv -2 \pmod{1000}, \\ &\dots\dots\dots \\ 502 &\equiv -498 \pmod{1000}, \\ 501 &\equiv -499 \pmod{1000}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 999^{2023} &\equiv -1^{2023} \pmod{1000}, \\ 998^{2023} &\equiv -2^{2023} \pmod{1000}, \\ &\dots\dots\dots \\ 502^{2023} &\equiv -498^{2023} \pmod{1000}, \\ 501^{2023} &\equiv -499^{2023} \pmod{1000}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &1^{2023} + 2^{2023} + \dots + 499^{2023} + 500^{2023} + 501^{2023} + \dots + 998^{2023} + 999^{2023} \equiv \\ &\equiv 1^{2023} + 2^{2023} + \dots + 499^{2023} + 500^{2023} - 499^{2023} - \dots - 2^{2023} - 1^{2023} \\ &= 500^{2023} \equiv 0 \pmod{1000}, \end{aligned}$$

65. $A = 3^{2013} + 4^{2013} \quad \dots \quad x$

$$\begin{aligned} &y \quad \quad \quad k \\ &x^{2k+1} + y^{2k+1} = (x+y)(x^{2k} - x^{2k-1}y + x^{2k-2}y^2 - \dots - xy^{2k-1} + y^{2k}), \\ &x=3 \quad y=4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 3^{2013} + 4^{2013} \\ &= (3+4)(3^{2012} - 3^{2011} \cdot 4 + 3^{2010} \cdot 4^2 - 3^{2009} \cdot 4^3 + \dots - 3 \cdot 4^{2011} + 4^{2012}) \\ &= 7 \cdot (3^{2012} - 3^{2011} \cdot 4 + 3^{2010} \cdot 4^2 - 3^{2009} \cdot 4^3 + \dots - 3 \cdot 4^{2011} + 4^{2012}) \end{aligned}$$

$$3^{2013} + 4^{2013} > 7, \quad A$$

$$7 \quad 7, \quad \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3^3 \equiv -1 \pmod{7} & 3^{2013} & \equiv (3^3)^{671} \equiv -1 \pmod{7}. \\
& , & 4^3 & \equiv 1 \pmod{7} & 4^{2013} & \equiv (4^3)^{671} \equiv 1 \pmod{7}. \\
& , & A = 3^{2013} + 4^{2013} & \equiv (-1) + 1 = 0 \pmod{7}. & . & A = 3^{2013} + 4^{2013}
\end{aligned}$$

66. $2013^{2012} + 2014$

$$\begin{aligned}
& , & 2013 & \equiv 3 \pmod{5}, & 2013^4 & \equiv 3^4 \equiv 1 \pmod{5}, \\
& & (2013^4)^{503} & \equiv 1 \pmod{5}, & \dots & 2013^{2012} \equiv 1 \pmod{5}. \\
& , & 2013^{2012} + 2014 & \equiv 2015 \equiv 0 \pmod{5}. & , & 2013^{2012} + 2014 > 5 \\
& & 2013^{2012} + 2014 & & 5, &
\end{aligned}$$

67. $B = 3^{2013m} + 4^{2013n}$, m n

91.

$$\begin{aligned}
& , & 3^3 & = 27 \equiv -1 \pmod{7}, \\
& & 3^{2013m} & = (3^3)^{671m} \equiv (-1)^{671m} = -1 \pmod{7}. \\
& , & 4^3 & = 64 \equiv 1 \pmod{7}, \\
& & 4^{2013n} & = (4^3)^{671n} \equiv 1^{671n} = 1 \pmod{7}. \\
& , & B = 3^{2013m} + 4^{2013n} & \equiv -1 + 1 = 0 \pmod{7}, & \dots & 7 \mid B. \\
& , & 3^3 & = 27 \equiv 1 \pmod{13}, \\
& & 3^{2013m} & = (3^3)^{671m} \equiv 1^{671m} = 1 \pmod{13}, \\
& & 4^3 & = 64 \equiv -1 \pmod{13}, \\
& & 4^{2013n} & = (4^3)^{671n} \equiv (-1)^{671n} = -1 \pmod{13}. \\
& , & B = 3^{2013m} + 4^{2013n} & \equiv -1 + 1 = 0 \pmod{13}, & \dots & 13 \mid B. \\
& & & & B & 7 & 13, \\
& & & & & B & 7 \cdot 13 = 91.
\end{aligned}$$

68. 2015^{2015} .

$$\begin{aligned}
& . & S(n) & & n. \\
& & & n & k & 10^{k-1} \leq n < 10^k.
\end{aligned}$$

$$a = 2015^{2015}.$$

$$a = 2015^{2015} < (10^4)^{2015} < 10^{9000}$$

$$a < 9000.$$

$$S(a) \leq 9000 \cdot 9 = 81000 < 10^5.$$

$$, \quad S(a) < 5,$$

$$S(S(a)) \leq 5 \cdot 9 = 45. \quad 45,$$

$$3 + 9 = 12,$$

$$S(S(a)) \leq 12. \quad (1)$$

$$, \quad 9$$

$$a \equiv S(a) \equiv S(S(a)) \equiv S(S(S(a))) \pmod{9}.$$

$$, \quad 2015 \equiv -1 \pmod{9},$$

$$a = 2015^{2015} \equiv (-1)^{2015} = -1 \pmod{9}.$$

$$, \quad S(S(S(a))) \equiv -1 \pmod{9}, \quad (1) \quad S(S(S(a))) = 8.$$

2.

1. $84 = 65$,

$$8 + 4 = \sqrt{6!} : 5 \quad 8 - \sqrt{4} = 6! : 5!$$

2. $((((3^2)^3)^4)^5)^6$.

$$(((3^2)^3)^4)^5)^6 = 3^{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6} = 3^{4 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 6)} = (3^4)^{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 6} = 81^{180} ,$$

$$(((3^2)^3)^4)^5)^6$$

1.

3. $98! + 99! + 100!$.

$$98! + 99! + 100! = 98!(1 + 99 + 99 \cdot 100) = 98! \cdot 10^4 .$$

$$98! \cdot 10^4 = 98! \cdot 2^4 \cdot 5^4 = 98! \cdot 16 \cdot 625 = 98! \cdot 10000$$

4. $a = \frac{10^{2n}-1}{3(10^n+1)}$.

$$a = 567, \quad n .$$

$$10^n + 1 \neq 0$$

$$a = \frac{10^{2n}-1}{3(10^n+1)} = \frac{(10^n+1)(10^n-1)}{3(10^n+1)} = \frac{10^n-1}{3} .$$

$$a = \frac{10^n-1}{3} \quad n \quad 9, \quad 3. ,$$

$$a = \frac{10^n - 1}{3} \quad 3n, \quad n = 567 : 3 = 189.$$

5.

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2^{7n+3} \cdot 2^{6n-5}}{2^{12n} \cdot 2^{9n}} : \frac{2^{7n-9} \cdot 2^{5n-4}}{2^{2n-3} \cdot 2^3} - 3 \cdot 2^3 \\ & \cdot \quad : \\ & \frac{2^{7n+3} \cdot 2^{6n-5}}{2^{12n} \cdot 2^{9n}} : \frac{2^{7n-9} \cdot 2^{5n-4}}{2^{2n-3} \cdot 2^3} - 3 \cdot 2^3 = \frac{2^{13n-2}}{2^{3n}} : \frac{2^{12n-13}}{2^{2n}} - 3 \cdot 2^3 \\ & = 2^{10n-2} : 2^{10n-13} - 3 \cdot 2^3 \\ & = 2^{11} - 3 \cdot 2^3 = 2^3(2^8 - 3) \\ & = 8 \cdot 253 = 2024. \end{aligned}$$

6.

$$\begin{aligned} & 1679616^{1679616} \cdot 2985984^{2985984} \quad 4478976^{4478976} \\ & \cdot \quad : \\ & 1679616 = 2^8 \cdot 3^8, \quad 2985984 = 2^{12} \cdot 3^6 \quad 4478976 = 2^{11} \cdot 3^7. \\ & (2^8)^{2^8 \cdot 3^8} \cdot (2^{12})^{2^{12} \cdot 3^6} = 2^{8 \cdot 2^8 \cdot 3^8} \cdot 2^{12 \cdot 2^{12} \cdot 3^6} = 2^{2^{11} \cdot 3^8} \cdot 2^{2^{14} \cdot 3^7} = 2^{2^{11} \cdot 3^8 + 2^{14} \cdot 3^7} \\ & = 2^{3 \cdot 2^{11} \cdot 3^7 + 8 \cdot 2^{11} \cdot 3^7} = 2^{11 \cdot 2^{11} \cdot 3^7} = (2^{11})^{2^{11} \cdot 3^7} \\ & (3^8)^{2^8 \cdot 3^8} \cdot (3^6)^{2^{12} \cdot 3^6} = 3^{8 \cdot 2^8 \cdot 3^8} \cdot 3^{6 \cdot 2^{12} \cdot 3^6} = 3^{2^{11} \cdot 3^8} \cdot 3^{2^{13} \cdot 3^7} = 3^{2^{11} \cdot 3^8 + 2^{13} \cdot 3^7} \\ & = 3^{3 \cdot 2^{11} \cdot 3^7 + 4 \cdot 2^{11} \cdot 3^7} = 3^{7 \cdot 2^{11} \cdot 3^7} = (3^7)^{2^{11} \cdot 3^7}, \\ & 1679616^{1679616} \cdot 2985984^{2985984} = (2^8 \cdot 3^8)^{2^8 \cdot 3^8} \cdot (2^{12} \cdot 3^6)^{2^{12} \cdot 3^6} \\ & = (2^8)^{2^8 \cdot 3^8} \cdot (2^{12})^{2^{12} \cdot 3^6} \cdot (3^8)^{2^8 \cdot 3^8} \cdot (3^6)^{2^{12} \cdot 3^6} \\ & = (2^{11})^{2^{11} \cdot 3^7} \cdot (3^7)^{2^{11} \cdot 3^7} \\ & = (2^{11} \cdot 3^7)^{2^{11} \cdot 3^7} \\ & = 4478976^{4478976}. \end{aligned}$$

7.

:

$$A = (\sqrt{7+2\sqrt{10}} + \sqrt{7-2\sqrt{10}})^2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= (\sqrt{7+2\sqrt{10}} + \sqrt{7-2\sqrt{10}})^2 \\ &= (\sqrt{7+2\sqrt{10}})^2 + 2\sqrt{7+2\sqrt{10}} \cdot \sqrt{7-2\sqrt{10}} + (\sqrt{7-2\sqrt{10}})^2 \\ &= 7+2\sqrt{10} + 2\sqrt{7^2 - (2\sqrt{10})^2} + 7-2\sqrt{10} \\ &= 14 + 2\sqrt{49-40} \\ &= 14 + 2 \cdot 3 = 20. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= (\sqrt{7+2\sqrt{10}} + \sqrt{7-2\sqrt{10}})^2 \\ &= (\sqrt{(\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{5})^2} + \sqrt{(\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{2})^2})^2 \\ &= (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5} + \sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2})^2 \\ &= (2\sqrt{5})^2 = 20. \end{aligned}$$

8. $x^2 + y^2 + xy = 39$ $10x - 14y + xy = 113,$
 $2x + 3y.$

$$xy = 113 - 10x + 14y,$$

$$x^2 + y^2 - 10x + 14y + 74 = 0, \quad -$$

$$(x-5)^2 + (y+7)^2 = 0. \quad 0$$

$$0,$$

$$x = 5, y = -7. \quad , 2x + 3y = 2 \cdot 5 + 3 \cdot (-7) = 10 - 21 = -11.$$

9. $a > b > 0$ $a^2 + b^2 = 6ab.$

$$\frac{a+b}{a-b}.$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 6ab$$

$$(a+b)^2 = 8ab \quad (a-b)^2 = 4ab.$$

$$a > b > 0 \quad \frac{a+b}{a-b} > 0,$$

$$\frac{a+b}{a-b} = \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)^2}{(a-b)^2}} = \sqrt{\frac{8ab}{4ab}} = \sqrt{2}.$$

10.

$$R(a, b, c) = \frac{\frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{b+c}}{\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b+c}} : \frac{\frac{a-b-c}{abc}}{1 + \frac{b^2+c^2-a^2}{2bc}},$$

$$a=1,5, b=0,25 \quad c=-3,75.$$

.

$$\begin{aligned} R(a, b, c) &= \frac{\frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{b+c}}{\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b+c}} : \frac{\frac{a-b-c}{abc}}{1 + \frac{b^2+c^2-a^2}{2bc}} = \frac{\frac{b+c-a}{a(b+c)}}{\frac{b+c+a}{a(b+c)}} : \frac{\frac{a-b-c}{abc}}{\frac{b^2+2bc+c^2-a^2}{2bc}} \\ &= \frac{b+c-a}{b+c+a} : \frac{2(a-b-c)}{a((b+c)^2-a^2)} = \frac{b+c-a}{b+c+a} : \frac{-2(b+c-a)}{a(b+c-a)(b+c+a)} \\ &= \frac{b+c-a}{b+c+a} \cdot \frac{a(b+c-a)(b+c+a)}{-2(b+c-a)} = \frac{a(b+c-a)}{-2} = \frac{a(a-b-c)}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

,

$$R(1,5; 0,25; -3,75) = \frac{1,5 \cdot (1,5 - 0,25 + 3,75)}{2} = \frac{1,5 \cdot 5}{2} = \frac{7,5}{2} = 3,75.$$

11.

a, b, c, d

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} + \frac{1}{d} = 1?$$

.

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} = 1 \quad \frac{1}{2},$$

$$\frac{1}{2 \cdot 2} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 6} = \frac{1}{2},$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{12} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{12} = 1$$

a, b, c, d

.

12.

a, b, c, d

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} + \frac{1}{d} = \frac{1}{2014}.$$

.

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{12} = 1. \quad ,$$

2014,

$$\frac{1}{2 \cdot 2014} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 2014} + \frac{1}{6 \cdot 2014} + \frac{1}{12 \cdot 2014} = \frac{1}{2014}.$$

,

$$a = 2 \cdot 2014, b = 3 \cdot 2014, c = 6 \cdot 2014, d = 12 \cdot 2014.$$

13.

a, b, c

$$a + \frac{b}{c} = b + \frac{c}{a} = c + \frac{a}{b} = 1.$$

$$ab + bc + ca.$$

.

$$a, b, c \quad ,$$

$$a + \frac{b}{c} = b + \frac{c}{a} = c + \frac{a}{b} = 1$$

$$ac + b = c, ab + c = a, bc + a = b.$$

$$ac + b + ab + c + bc + a = c + a + b, \quad ab + bc + ca = 0.$$

14.

2009

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_k$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_k = S.$$

$$2009x_1 = S - x_1, 2009x_2 = S - x_2, \dots, 2009x_k = S - x_k.$$

$$2010x_1 = 2010x_2 = \dots = 2010x_k = S,$$

$$x_1 = x_2 = \dots = x_k \quad k = 2010.$$

15.

k

$$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_k, \quad k \geq 7.$$

$k,$

100,

7

15.

k

100,

$$a_1 = a_2 = \dots = a_{100} = 1$$

$$a_{i_1} + a_{i_2} + \dots + a_{i_7} = 7 < 15$$

k

:

$$a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_7 \leq 14, a_8 + a_9 + \dots + a_{14} \leq 14, \dots, a_{43} + a_{44} + \dots + a_{49} \leq 14,$$

$$a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{49} \leq 7 \cdot 14 = 98,$$

$$k > 49.$$

$$k = 50,$$

$$a_1 = a_2 = \dots = a_{50} = 2$$

$$a_{i_1} + a_{i_2} + \dots + a_{i_7} = 14 < 15.$$

16.

$a \quad b$

$$a^2 + b^2 + a^2b^2$$

$$b = a + 1.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a^2 + b^2 + a^2b^2 &= a^2 + (a+1)^2 + (a(a+1))^2 \\
 &= a^2 + a^2 + 2a + 1 + (a(a+1))^2 \\
 &= 1 + 2a(a+1) + (a(a+1))^2 \\
 &= (1 + a(a+1))^2,
 \end{aligned}$$

17. a, b, c, d

$$abcd + 1$$

$$a, b = a + 1, c = a + 2, d = a + 3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 abcd + 1 &= a(a+1)(a+2)(a+3) + 1 \\
 &= (a^2 + 3a)(a^2 + 2a + a + 2) + 1 \\
 &= (a^2 + 3a)((a^2 + 3a) + 2) + 1 \\
 &= (a^2 + 3a)^2 + 2(a^2 + 3a) + 1 \\
 &= (a^2 + 3a + 1)^2,
 \end{aligned}$$

18.

$$(x^3 - 2)^2 + (x^2 + *)^2$$

*

$$ax^k,$$

$$(x^3 - 2)^2 + (x^2 + ax^k)^2 = x^6 - 4x^3 + 4 + x^4 + 2ax^{k+2} + a^2x^{2k}.$$

$$a = 2 \quad k = 1$$

$$(x^3 - 2)^2 + (x^2 + 2x)^2 = x^6 - 4x^3 + 4 + x^4 + 4x^3 + 4x^2 = x^6 + x^4 + 4x^2 + 4.$$

*,

$$2x.$$

19.

$$(x^4 - 3)^2 + (x^3 + *)^2$$

*

$$ax^k,$$

$$(x^4 - 3)^2 + (x^3 + ax^k)^2 = x^8 - 6x^4 + 9 + x^6 + 2ax^{k+3} + a^2x^{2k}.$$

$a = 3 \quad k = 1$

$$x^8 - 6x^4 + 9 + x^6 + 2ax^{k+3} + a^2x^{2k} = x^8 - 6x^4 + 9 + x^6 + 6x^4 + 9x^2$$

$$= x^8 + x^6 + 9x^2 + 9.$$

, * 3x.

20. a, b, c , $b(c+a)$ -

$$a(b+c) \quad c(a+b) . \quad b = \frac{2019}{2020}, \quad -$$

$$\frac{1}{a}, \frac{1}{b} \quad \frac{1}{c} .$$

. $2b(c+a) = a(b+c) + c(a+b),$

$$2ac = ab + bc . \quad , \quad abc \neq 0,$$

$$\frac{2}{b} = \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{c} .$$

,

$$\frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} \right) = \frac{1}{3} \left(\left(\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{c} \right) + \frac{1}{b} \right) = \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{2}{b} + \frac{1}{b} \right) = \frac{1}{b} = \frac{2020}{2019} .$$

21.

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{12} \quad -$$

. -

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{12} \quad 2012.$$

.

$$x_1 = a, x_2 = b . \quad \frac{x_1 + x_3}{2} = x_2,$$

$$x_3 = 2x_2 - x_1 = 2b - a . \quad ,$$

$$x_4 = 2x_3 - x_2 = 3b - 2a,$$

$$x_5 = 2x_4 - x_3 = 4b - 3a,$$

$$x_6 = 2x_5 - x_4 = 5b - 4a,$$

.....

$$x_{11} = 2x_{10} - x_9 = 10b - 9a,$$

$$x_{12} = 2x_{11} - x_{10} = 11b - 10a.$$

,

$$x_{11} + x_1 = 2x_{12} \quad 10b - 9a + a = 2(11b - 10a), \quad -$$

$$a = b . \quad x_i = a, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, 12. \quad ,$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_{12} = 2012, \quad 12a = 2012,$$

$$a = \frac{503}{3} = 167 \frac{2}{3} .$$

22.

a, b, c, d

$$ac + ad + bc + db = 68 \quad c + d = 4.$$

$$a + b + c + d.$$

$$\cdot \quad ac + ad + bc + db = 68$$

$$a \cdot (c + d) + b \cdot (c + d) = 68$$

$$(a + b) \cdot (c + d) = 68.$$

$$c + d = 4$$

$$4(a + b) = 68.$$

$$, \quad a + b = 17.$$

$$, \quad a + b + c + d = 17 + 4 = 21.$$

23.

a, b, c :

$$a^2 + ab + ac = 20,$$

$$ab + b^2 + bc = 30$$

$$ac + bc + c^2 = 50.$$

·

$$a(a + b + c) = 20,$$

$$b(a + b + c) = 30$$

$$c(a + b + c) = 50.$$

$$a(a + b + c) + b(a + b + c) + c(a + b + c) = 100,$$

$$(a + b + c)(a + b + c) = 100,$$

∴

$$(a + b + c)^2 = 100.$$

$$a, b, c \quad , \quad -$$

$$a + b + c = 10. \quad -$$

$$a = 2, \quad b = 3, \quad c = 5.$$

24.

x, y, z

xy, yz, zx -

$$) \quad x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \quad ,$$

$$) \quad x^3 + y^3 + z^3 \quad ,$$

$$x, y, z \quad .$$

$$\cdot \quad) \quad xy, zx \in \mathbb{Q} \quad xyzx = x^2 yz \in \mathbb{Q}.$$

$$yz \in \mathbb{Q} \setminus \{0\} \quad \frac{x^2 yz}{yz} = x^2 \in \mathbb{Q}.$$

$$y^2, z^2 \in \mathbb{Q}, \quad x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \in \mathbb{Q}.$$

)

)

$$x(x^3 + y^3 + z^3) = x^2 \cdot x^2 + (xy)y^2 + (xz)z^2 \in \mathbb{Q},$$

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 \in \mathbb{Q} \setminus \{0\}, \quad x \in \mathbb{Q}.$$

$$y, z \in \mathbb{Q}.$$

$$25. \quad a, b, c \quad \frac{a-b\sqrt{2015}}{b-c\sqrt{2015}}, \quad b^2 = ac.$$

$$\cdot \quad \frac{a-b\sqrt{2015}}{b-c\sqrt{2015}} = r. \quad a - b\sqrt{2015} = r(b - c\sqrt{2015}),$$

$$a - rb = (b - rc)\sqrt{2015}. \quad , \quad \sqrt{2015}$$

$$a - rb = b - rc = 0, \quad r = \frac{a}{b} = \frac{b}{c}, \quad b^2 = ac.$$

$$26. \quad a, b, c, x, y, z \quad \frac{ay-bx}{c} = \frac{cx-az}{b} = \frac{bz-cy}{a}.$$

$$\frac{x}{a} = \frac{y}{b} = \frac{z}{c}.$$

$$\cdot \quad \frac{ay-bx}{c} = \frac{cx-az}{b} = \frac{bz-cy}{a} = t,$$

$$ay - bx = tc, \quad cx - az = tb, \quad bz - cy = ta.$$

c,

b

a

$$acy - bcx = tc^2, \quad cbx - abz = tb^2, \quad baz - cay = ta^2.$$

0,

$$t(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) = 0.$$

$$, \quad abc \neq 0, \quad a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \neq 0.$$

$$, \quad t = 0.$$

$$ay = bx, \quad ax = az, \quad bz = cy,$$

$$\frac{x}{a} = \frac{y}{b}, \quad \frac{x}{a} = \frac{z}{c}, \quad \frac{y}{b} = \frac{z}{c}.$$

$$\frac{x}{a} = \frac{y}{b} = \frac{z}{c}.$$

27. $\frac{x}{a} = \frac{y}{b} = \frac{z}{c}.$

$$\frac{x^3}{a^2} + \frac{y^3}{b^2} + \frac{z^3}{c^2} = \frac{(x+y+z)^3}{(a+b+c)^2}.$$

• $\frac{x}{a} = t, \quad x = at, y = bt, z = ct,$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x^3}{a^2} + \frac{y^3}{b^2} + \frac{z^3}{c^2} &= \frac{a^3 t^3}{a^2} + \frac{b^3 t^3}{b^2} + \frac{c^3 t^3}{c^2} = t^3(a+b+c) \\ &= \frac{t^3(a+b+c)^3}{(a+b+c)^2} = \frac{(at+bt+ct)^3}{(a+b+c)^2} = \frac{(x+y+z)^3}{(a+b+c)^2}, \end{aligned}$$

28. $x, y, z \quad \frac{x}{y+z} + \frac{y}{z+x} + \frac{z}{x+y} = 1,$

$$\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{z+x} + \frac{z^2}{x+y} = 0.$$

•

x, y, z

$$\frac{x^2}{y+z}, \frac{y^2}{z+x}, \frac{z^2}{x+y}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{z+x} + \frac{z^2}{x+y} &= x - \left(\frac{xy}{x+z} + \frac{xz}{x+y}\right) + y - \left(\frac{xy}{y+z} + \frac{yz}{x+y}\right) + z - \left(\frac{xz}{y+z} + \frac{yz}{x+z}\right) \\ &= x + y + z - \frac{xy+xz}{y+z} - \frac{xy+yz}{x+z} - \frac{xz+yz}{x+y} \\ &= x + y + z - \frac{x(y+z)}{y+z} - \frac{y(x+z)}{x+z} - \frac{x(x+y)}{x+y} \\ &= x + y + z - x - y - z = 0. \end{aligned}$$

29. $x + \frac{1}{x} = a, \quad x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} = a.$

•

$$x + \frac{1}{x} = a,$$

$$x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = a^2 - 2.$$

$$x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} = a^4 - 4a^2 + 2.$$

$$30. \quad \frac{x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}}{x^2 - \frac{1}{x^2}} = a, \quad a$$

$$\frac{x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{x^4 - \frac{1}{x^4}}.$$

$$\cdot \quad \frac{x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}}{x^2 - \frac{1}{x^2}} = a \quad \frac{x^4 + 1}{x^4 - 1} = a,$$

$$x^4 + 1 = ax^4 - a, \quad \dots \quad x^4 = \frac{a+1}{a-1}.$$

$$\frac{x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{x^4 - \frac{1}{x^4}} = \frac{\frac{a+1}{a-1} + \frac{a-1}{a+1}}{\frac{a+1}{a-1} - \frac{a-1}{a+1}} = \frac{(a+1)^2 + (a-1)^2}{(a+1)^2 - (a-1)^2}$$

$$= \frac{a^2 + 2a + 1 + a^2 - 2a + 1}{a^2 + 2a + 1 - a^2 + 2a - 1}$$

$$= \frac{2(a^2 + 1)}{4a} = \frac{a^2 + 1}{2a}.$$

$$31. \quad x + y = 0 \quad x^2 + y^2 = \frac{1}{2}, \quad x^8 + y^8.$$

$$\cdot \quad \cdot \quad x + y = 0 \quad x = -y, \quad x^2 = y^2.$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = \frac{1}{2} \quad 2y^2 = \frac{1}{2}, \quad y^2 = \frac{1}{4}.$$

$$\cdot, \quad x^2 = y^2 = \frac{1}{4},$$

$$x^8 + y^8 = (x^2)^4 + (y^2)^4$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^4 + \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^4$$

$$= \frac{1}{256} + \frac{1}{256}$$

$$= \frac{2}{256} = \frac{1}{128}.$$

$$\cdot \quad x + y = 0 \quad (x + y)^2 = 0, \quad \dots \quad x^2 + 2xy + y^2 = 0,$$

$$xy = -\frac{x^2 + y^2}{2}. \quad \cdot, \quad x^2 + y^2 = \frac{1}{2}, \quad xy = -\frac{1}{4}.$$

$$x^8 + y^8 = (x^4 + y^4)^2 - 2x^4y^4$$

$$= ((x^2 + y^2)^2 - 2x^2y^2)^2 - 2(xy)^4$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= ((x^2 + y^2)^2 - 2(xy)^2)^2 - 2(xy)^4 \\
&= \left(\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - 2\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)^2\right)^2 - 2\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)^4 \\
&= \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{8}\right)^2 - \frac{2}{256} \\
&= \left(\frac{1}{8}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{128} \\
&= \frac{1}{64} - \frac{1}{128} = \frac{1}{128}.
\end{aligned}$$

32.

$$x + \frac{1}{x-2011} = 2011 + \frac{1}{x-2011}.$$

• , $x \neq 2011$. ,
 $x = 2011$, $x \neq 2011$. , -

33.

$$|3x-1|-2=2x-|1-x|.$$

•
 x . $3x-1=0$ $x=\frac{1}{3}$, $1-x=0$
 $x=1$.

$$\left(-\infty, \frac{1}{3}\right), \left[\frac{1}{3}, 1\right) \quad [1, +\infty).$$

1) $\left(-\infty, \frac{1}{3}\right)$: $-(3x-1)-2=2x-(1-x)$,

$x=0$ $0 \in \left(-\infty, \frac{1}{3}\right)$.

2) $\left[\frac{1}{3}, 1\right)$: $3x-1-2=2x-(1-x)$,

$0 \cdot x = 2$,

3) $[1, +\infty)$: $3x-1-2=2x-(-1+x)$, -

$x=2$ $2 \in [1, +\infty)$.

34.

$$||x-2|-|3-x||=|x+1|.$$

• -1,2

3,

$$\left(-\infty, -1\right), [-1, 2), [2, 3) \quad [3, +\infty).$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
x \in (-\infty, -1), & |2 - x - 3 + x| = -x - 1, \\
1 = -x - 1, \dots x = -2. & -2 \in (-\infty, -1), \\
x \in [-1, 2), & |2 - x - 3 + x| = x + 1, \\
1 = x + 1, \dots x = 0. & 0 \in [-1, 2), \\
x \in [2, 3), & |x - 2 - 3 + x| = x + 1, \\
|2x - 5| = x + 1, & \\
2 \leq x < \frac{5}{2}, & 5 - 2x = x + 1, \quad x = \frac{4}{3} \\
\frac{4}{3} < 2. & \frac{5}{2} \leq x < 3, \quad 2x - 5 = x + 1, \dots x = 6 \\
6 > 3. & \\
x \in [3, +\infty), & |x - 2 + 3 - x| = x + 1, \\
1 = x + 1, \dots x = 0, & \\
, & x = -2 \quad x = 0.
\end{array}$$

35.

$$\sqrt{x^2 - 8x + 16} + |x + 3| = 25.$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\sqrt{(x-4)^2} + |x+3| = 25, \\
|x-4| + |x+3| = 25. \\
x < -3, \quad |x-4| = -(x-4) \quad |x+3| = -(x+3), \\
4 - x - x - 3 = 25, \quad x = -12 \\
-3 \leq x < 4, \quad |x-4| = -(x-4) \quad |x+3| = x+3, \\
4 - x + x + 3 = 25. \\
-3 \leq x < 4. \\
x \geq 4, \quad |x-4| = x-4 \quad |x+3| = x+3, \\
x - 4 + x + 3 = 25, \quad x = 13
\end{array}$$

36.

$$|(\sqrt{7-x})^2 + 1| = 13.$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 & & 7-x \geq 0, \dots \\
 x \leq 7. & , & (\sqrt{7-x})^2 = 7-x, \\
 & & |7-x+1|=13, \quad |8-x|=13. \\
 & & 8-x=13 \quad 8-x=-13. \\
 x=-5 & x=21. & , \quad x \leq 7 \\
 & & x=-5.
 \end{array}$$

37.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 a \\
 (3x-a)^2 + (4x+1)^2 = (5x-1)^2, \\
) \\
) \quad 4, \\
) \quad ?
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 9x^2 - 6ax + a^2 + 16x^2 + 8x + 1 = 25x^2 - 10x + 1, \\
 6ax - 18x = a^2, \\
 6x(a-3) = a^2.
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
) \\
 x = \frac{a^2}{6(a-3)}, \quad a \neq 3.
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
) \quad 4, \quad 4 = \frac{a^2}{6(a-3)},
 \end{array}$$

$$a^2 = 24(a-3),$$

$$a^2 - 24a + 72 = 0,$$

$$a^2 - 2 \cdot 12a + 12^2 - 12^2 + 72 = 0$$

$$(a-12)^2 = 72,$$

$$a-12 = \pm 6\sqrt{2},$$

$$a = 12 \pm 6\sqrt{2}.$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
) \quad 4 \quad a = 12 - 6\sqrt{2} \quad a = 12 + 6\sqrt{2}. \\
 6x(a-3) = a^2 \quad a = 3. \quad a = 3 \\
 0 \cdot x = 9 \quad x
 \end{array}$$

38.

 a

$$(3x-a)^2 + 4(x+1)^2 = (x-2)^2 + 4(x-1)(x+1),$$

) ,
) 2,
) ?

$$9x^2 - 6ax + a^2 - 4x^2 - 8x - 1 = x^2 - 4x + 4 + 4x^2 - 4,$$

$$-6ax - 4x = 4 - a^2,$$

$$2x(3a+2) = a^2 - 4.$$

) ,
 $x = \frac{a^2-4}{2(3a+2)}, \quad 3a+2 \neq 0, \quad a \neq -\frac{2}{3}.$

) 2

$$2 = \frac{a^2-4}{2(3a+2)},$$

$$4(3a+2) = a^2 - 4,$$

$$a^2 - 12a - 12 = 0,$$

$$a^2 - 2 \cdot 6a + 6^2 - 6^2 - 12 = 0,$$

$$(a-6)^2 = 48,$$

$$a-6 = \pm\sqrt{48},$$

$$a = 6 \pm 4\sqrt{3}.$$

) , $a = 6 + 4\sqrt{3}$
 $a = 6 - 4\sqrt{3}.$

) $2x(3a+2) = a^2 - 4$ $a = -\frac{2}{3}.$ $a = -\frac{2}{3}$
 $0 \cdot x = -\frac{32}{9}$ x

39.

 x, y, z, t

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + t^2 + 1 = x(y+z+t+1).$$

$$\left(\frac{x^2}{4} - x + 1\right) + \left(\frac{x^2}{4} - xy + y^2\right) + \left(\frac{x^2}{4} - xz + z^2\right) + \left(\frac{x^2}{4} - xt + t^2\right) = 0,$$

$$\left(\frac{x}{2} - 1\right)^2 + \left(\frac{x}{2} - y\right)^2 + \left(\frac{x}{2} - z\right)^2 + \left(\frac{x}{2} - t\right)^2 = 0.$$

$$\frac{x}{2} - 1 = \frac{x}{2} - y = \frac{x}{2} - z = \frac{x}{2} - t = 0,$$

$$x = 2, y = z = t = 1.$$

40.

$$|x - 2| < a$$

a

.

$$2 - a < x < 2 + a.$$

2

1,

4,

0

3,

,

4

a

41.

$$|x - 2,1| < a$$

a

.

$$2,1 - a < x < 2,1 + a.$$

4

1, 2, 3 4.

$a \in (1,9; 2,1).$

42.

:

$$|x - |x + |x - |x + |x ||| \leq 2012. \quad (1)$$

.

$x < 0,$

$|x| = -x,$

(1)

$$|x - |x + |x - |x - x ||| \leq 2012,$$

$$|x - |x + |x ||| \leq 2012,$$

$$|x - |x - x || \leq 2012,$$

$$|x| \leq 2012,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(1)} && x \\
 -2012 \leq x < 0. \\
 x \geq 0, & \quad |x| = x, && \text{(1)} \\
 & \quad |x - |x + |x - |x + x|| \leq 2012, \\
 & \quad |x - |x + |x - 2x|| \leq 2012, \\
 & \quad |x - |x + |x|| \leq 2012, \\
 & \quad |x - |x + x| \leq 2012, \\
 & \quad |x - 2x| \leq 2012, \\
 & \quad |x| \leq 2012, \\
 & \text{(1)} && x
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 0 \leq x \leq 2012. \\
 , & \quad \text{(1)} \\
 [-2012, 2012].
 \end{aligned}$$

43.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad |x - |x - |x - |x - |x|| \leq 2008. \\
 x < 0, & \quad x - |x| = x - (-x) = 2x, \\
 & \quad |5x| \leq 2008, \quad -5x \leq 2008,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x \geq -\frac{2008}{5} = -401\frac{3}{5}. & \quad , \\
 & \quad -401, -400, -399, \dots, -2, -1.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x > 0, & \quad x - |x| = x - x = 0, \\
 |x| \leq 2008, & \quad x \leq 2008 \\
 & \quad 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, 400, 401, 402, \dots, 2007, 2008.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 S &= (-401) + (-400) + \dots + (-2) + (-1) + 0 + 1 + 2 + \dots + 2007 + 2008 \\
 &= 402 + 403 + 404 + \dots + 2008 \\
 &= 1607 \cdot 401 + (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 1607) \\
 &= 647407 + 1292028 \\
 &= 1936435.
 \end{aligned}$$

44.

$$\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 1} + \sqrt{x^2} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 1} \leq 9.$$

$$\sqrt{(x-1)^2} + \sqrt{x^2} + \sqrt{(x+1)^2} \leq 9,$$

$$|x-1| + |x| + |x+1| \leq 9.$$

$x < -1,$	$1 - x - x - 1 - x \leq 9,$	$x \geq -3.$
,		$-3 \quad -2.$
$-1 \leq x < 0,$	$1 - x - x + 1 + x \leq 9,$	
$x \geq -7.$,	$-1.$
$0 \leq x < 1,$	$1 - x + x + 1 + x \leq 9,$	$x \leq 7.$
,	$0.$	
$x \geq 1,$	$x - 1 + x + x + 1 \leq 9,$	$x \leq 3.$
,	$1, 2 \quad 3.$	
,		
	$(-3) + (-2) + (-1) + 0 + 1 + 2 + 3 = 0.$	

45.

$$f(x) = (2a - 3b)x + a - 2b, \quad a, b \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$f(x-1) + f(2x+1) = 3x+1,$$

$$a \quad b.$$

$$f(x-1) + f(2x+1) = (2a - 3b)(x-1) + a - 2b + (2a - 3b)(2x+1) + a - 2b$$

$$= (6a - 9b)x + 2a - 4b,$$

$$(6a - 9b)x + 2a - 4b = 3x + 1, \quad (1)$$

$x = 0,$	$2a - 4b = 1,$	
$x = 1,$	$8a - 13b = 4.$	-

$$\begin{cases} 2a - 4b = 1, \\ 8a - 13b = 4. \end{cases}$$

$$4 \quad -$$

$$3b = 0, \quad b = 0.$$

$$2a = 1, \quad \dots \quad a = \frac{1}{2}.$$

46.

$$y = kx + n \quad -$$

$A(0,4)$

6.

$y -$ $A(0,4),$
 $n = 4, \dots$ $y = kx + 4.$

$B(a,0).$

$\frac{4a}{2} = 2a,$

$2a = 6,$

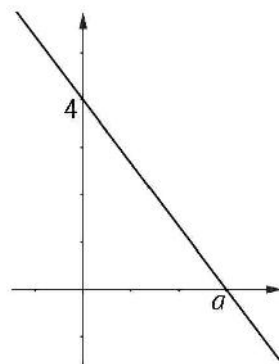
$a = 3.$

$B(3,0),$

$0 = 3k + 4,$

$k = -\frac{4}{3}$

$y = -\frac{4}{3}x + 4.$



47.

$A(2,3) \quad B(10,11).$

)

$AB.$

)

AB

)

AB

$x -$

.)

AB

$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{(10-2)^2 + (11-3)^2} = \sqrt{8^2 + 8^2} = 8\sqrt{2}.$

)

AB

:

$x -$

$10 - 2 = 8$

$y -$

$11 - 3 = 8.$

)

$y = kx + n$

$A \quad B.$

$3 = 2k + n \quad 11 = 10k + n.$

$8k = 8,$

$k = 1.$

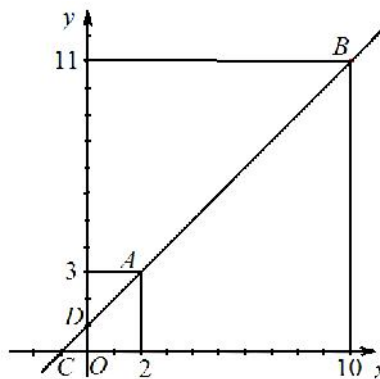
$n = 1,$

$y = x + 1.$

$C(-1,0)$

$D(1,0).$

$COD, \quad O$



$AB \quad x -$

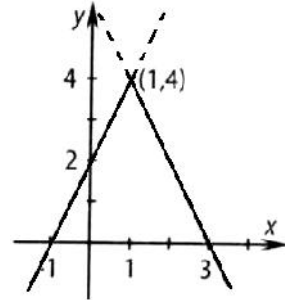
$45^\circ.$

48.

$$y = -2|x-1| + 4 \quad x -$$

$$|x-1| = \begin{cases} x-1, & x \geq 1, \\ -(x-1), & x < 1, \end{cases}$$

$$y = \begin{cases} -2x+6, & x \geq 1, \\ 2x+2, & x < 1. \end{cases}$$



$$x - , \quad (-1,0) \quad (3,0). \\ y = -2x+6$$

$$y = 2x+2, \quad (1,4). ,$$

4,

4. , -

$$P = \frac{ah}{2} = 8.$$

49.

$T(2,4).$

T p q p $x -$

$A, y -$ $D.$ q $x -$

$B, y -$ $C.$

p q ABT CDT

AB $CD,$,

$$P_{ABT} : P_{CDT} = 9 : 4.$$

ABT , N -

T AB

$AB.$ $\overline{AB} = a.$ $\overline{TN} = 4$ $P_{ABT} = 2a.$ -

, CDT , -

T CD $CD.$

$\overline{CD} = b.$ $\overline{TM} = 2$ $P_{CDT} = b.$, -

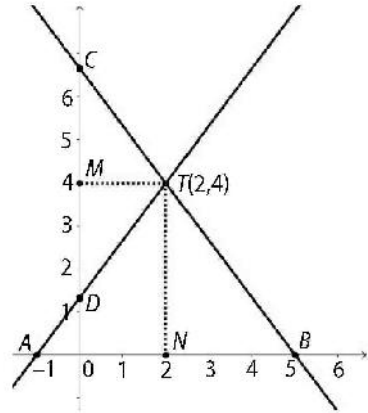
$$P_{ABT} : P_{CDT} = 9 : 4 \quad b = \frac{8}{9}a. \quad TM \parallel NB \quad CM \parallel TN ,$$

CMT TNB ,

$$\overline{CM} : \overline{MT} = \overline{TN} : \overline{NB}, \quad ab = 32. , -$$

$$b = \frac{8}{9}a, \quad a = 6.$$

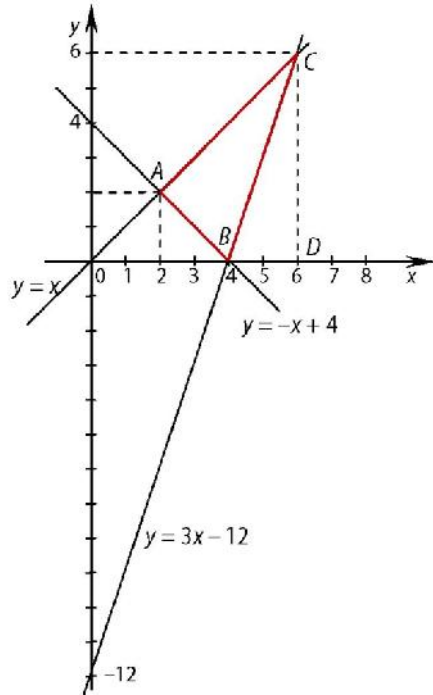
$N(2,0),$
 $A(-1,0) \quad B(5,0).$
 $A \quad T,$
 $y = kx + n$
 $y = \frac{4}{3}x + \frac{4}{3}.$
 $B \quad T,$
 $q \quad y = -\frac{4}{3}x + \frac{20}{3}.$



50.

$y = x, y = -x + 4, y = 3x - 12.$

$\begin{cases} y = x, \\ y = -x + 4, \end{cases}$
 $\begin{cases} y = 3x - 12, \\ y = -x + 4, \end{cases}$
 $\begin{cases} y = x, \\ y = 3x - 12, \end{cases}$
 $A(2,2),$
 $B(4,0) \quad C(6,6)$
 ABC
 OBC
 OAB
 $BCD.$



$$P_{\triangle ABC} = P_{\triangle ODC} - P_{\triangle OAB} - P_{\triangle BCD} = \frac{6 \cdot 6}{2} - \frac{4 \cdot 2}{2} - \frac{2 \cdot 6}{2} = 8.$$

51.

$$y = 4$$

$$y = |x+1| + |x-1|.$$

$$|x-1| = \begin{cases} x-1, & x \geq 1, \\ -(x-1), & x < 1, \end{cases} \quad |x+1| = \begin{cases} x+1, & x \geq -1, \\ -(x+1), & x < -1, \end{cases}$$

$$y = \begin{cases} -2x, & x < -1, \\ 2, & -1 \leq x < 1, \\ 2x, & x \geq 1. \end{cases}$$

$$y = |x+1| + |x-1| \quad y = 4$$

() .

$$(-1, 2), (1, 2), (2, 4) \quad (-2, 4).$$

$$2 \quad 4,$$

$$P = \frac{a+b}{2} h = \frac{4+2}{2} \cdot 2 = 6.$$

52.

$$y =$$

$$y = \frac{1}{2}x + 1 \quad x =$$

$$16.$$

$$x = a.$$

$$A(-2, 0), B(a, 0)$$

$$C(a, \frac{1}{2}a + 1),$$

$$B.$$

$$\frac{1}{2}|a+2| \cdot |\frac{1}{2}a+1| = \frac{1}{4}(a+2)^2, \quad \frac{1}{4}(a+2)^2 = 16,$$

$$a+2 = \pm 8, \quad \dots \quad a = -10 \quad a = 6.$$

$$x = -10 \quad x = 6.$$

53.

$$A(6, 3)$$

$$y = x$$

$$B.$$

$$B$$

$$y =$$

$$C.$$

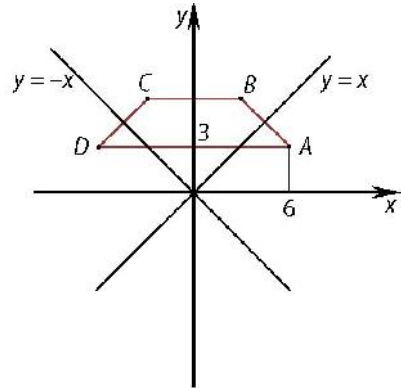
$$C$$

$$y = -x$$

$$D.$$

$$ABCD.$$

$A(6,3), B(3,6), C(-3,6)$
 $D(-6,3)$.
 $\overline{DA} = 12$ $\overline{CB} = 6$,
 $h = 3$.



$$\overline{AB} = \overline{CD} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{a-b}{2}\right)^2 + h^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{3^2 + 3^2} = 3\sqrt{2}.$$

$$ABCD \quad P = \frac{12+6}{2} \cdot 3 = 27,$$

$$L = 12 + 6 + 3\sqrt{2} = 18 + 3\sqrt{2}.$$

54.

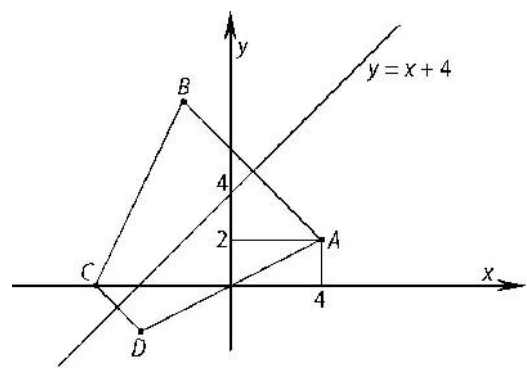
$A(4,2)$

D .

$y = x + 4$.
 D C .
 $ABCD$.

A B ,

$y = x + 4$,
 $D(-4, -2)$



$C(-6,0)$ $B(-2,8)$.

$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{(4+2)^2 + (2-8)^2} = \sqrt{72} = 6\sqrt{2},$$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{BC} = \sqrt{(-6+2)^2 + (0-8)^2} = \sqrt{80} = 4\sqrt{5},$$

$$\overline{CD} = \sqrt{(-4+6)^2 + (-2-0)^2} = \sqrt{8} = 2\sqrt{2}.$$

$ABCD$:

$$L = 2\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{2} + 2 \cdot 4\sqrt{5} = 8(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5}).$$

55. $3x + 4y = k, k > 0$

Ox Oy

A B ,

OAB

216,

O $AB?$

$A(\frac{k}{3}, 0)$ $B(0, \frac{k}{4}),$

$\overline{OA} = \frac{k}{3} = a$ $\overline{OB} = \frac{k}{4} = b.$

, $216 = P = \frac{ab}{2} = \frac{k^2}{24},$

$k = 72.$

, $a = 24$ $b = 18.$

OAB $c = \sqrt{24^2 + 18^2} = 30.$

$216 = \frac{ch}{2} = 15h,$ h

$d = 14,4.$

56. Oxy

$4x + 3y = n, n > 0$

O

12.

Ox $Oy.$

$A(\frac{n}{4}, 0)$ $B(0, \frac{n}{3})$

$4x + 3y = n$

Ox $Oy.$

OAB $\overline{AB}^2 = \overline{OA}^2 + \overline{OB}^2 = \frac{n^2}{16} + \frac{n^2}{9} = \frac{25n^2}{144},$

$\overline{AB} = \frac{5n}{12}.$

OAB

$P = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot h}{2} = \frac{\overline{OA} \cdot \overline{OB}}{2},$ $h = 12,$ $\frac{5n}{12} \cdot 12 = \frac{n^2}{12}.$ $n = 60$

$P = \frac{25 \cdot 12}{2} = 150.$

57. $y = \frac{m-1}{2}x + \frac{m+1}{2}, m \in \mathbb{R},$

m

$$2x - y + 5 = 0.$$

$$2x - y + 5 = 0$$

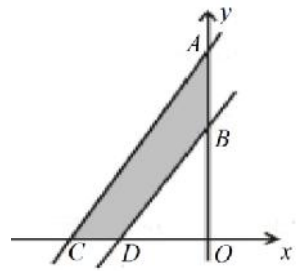
$$y = 2x + 5.$$

$$\frac{m-1}{2} = 2,$$

$$m = 5.$$

$$y = \frac{m-1}{2}x + \frac{m+1}{2}$$

$$y = 2x + 3.$$



$ABDC$.

: $A(0,5), B(0,3), C(-\frac{5}{2}, 0)$

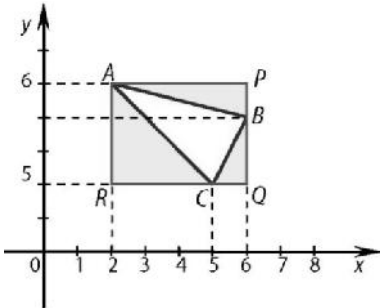
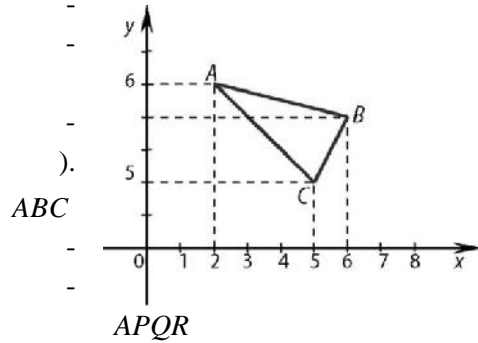
$D(-\frac{3}{2}, 0)$.

$$P = P_{ACO} - P_{BDO} = \frac{5 \cdot \frac{5}{2}}{2} - \frac{3 \cdot \frac{3}{2}}{2} = \frac{25}{4} - \frac{9}{4} = 4.$$

58.

ABC

$APQR$ (



ABP, BCQ, CAR .

$$\begin{aligned} P &= P_{APQR} - (P_{ABP} + P_{BCQ} + P_{CAR}) \\ &= \overline{AR} \cdot \overline{RQ} - \left(\frac{\overline{AP} \cdot \overline{PB}}{2} + \frac{\overline{BQ} \cdot \overline{QC}}{2} + \frac{\overline{CR} \cdot \overline{AR}}{2} \right) \\ &= 4 \cdot 3 - \left(\frac{4 \cdot 1}{2} + \frac{2 \cdot 1}{2} + \frac{3 \cdot 3}{2} \right) \\ &= 12 - (2 + 1 + 4,5) = 4,5. \end{aligned}$$

59.

$k, n,$

$$y = kx + n$$

$y = \frac{1}{2}x + 1$ $C(6, 4)$.
 $A(-2, 0)$ -
 $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 1$ $x -$ $B(b, 0)$ -
 $x -$ D -
 C AB -
 ABC $D(6, 0)$ -
 $4,$ AD $8,$ -
 DB $2.$ $b = 8,$ -
 $B(8, 0).$ B C
 $y = -2x + 16,$ $k = -2$ $n = 16.$

60.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2^{2015} + 3^{2015} < 4^{2015} . \\
 & 2^{2015} + 3^{2015} < 2 \cdot 3^{2015} , \\
 & 2 \cdot 3^{2015} < 4^{2015} . \\
 & 2 = \frac{54}{27} < \frac{64}{27} = \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^3 < \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^3 \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^{2012} = \frac{4^{2015}}{3^{2015}} .
 \end{aligned}$$

61.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 3^{2016} + 4^{2016} < 6^{2016} . \\
 & 3^{2016} + 4^{2016} < 2 \cdot 4^{2016} , \\
 & 2 \cdot 4^{2016} < 6^{2016} , \quad 2 \cdot 2^{2016} < 3^{2016} . \quad , \quad \frac{2}{3} < 1 \\
 & \frac{8}{9} = \frac{2^3}{3^2} < 1 \quad \left(\frac{2}{4}\right)^{2014} \frac{2^3}{3^2} < 1, \quad 2 \cdot 2^{2016} < 3^{2016} .
 \end{aligned}$$

62.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(2^3-1)(3^3-1)(4^3-1)\cdots(2021^3-1)}{(2^3+1)(3^3+1)(4^3+1)\cdots(2021^3+1)} > \frac{674}{1011} . \\
 & \cdot \\
 & x^3 \pm 1 = (x \pm 1)(x^2 \mp x + 1) \\
 & : \\
 & \frac{(2^3-1)(3^3-1)(4^3-1)\cdots(2021^3-1)}{(2^3+1)(3^3+1)(4^3+1)\cdots(2021^3+1)} = \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdots 2020}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdots 2022} \cdot \frac{(2^2+2+1)(3^2+3+1)\cdots(2021^2+2021+1)}{(2^2-2+1)(3^2-3+1)\cdots(2021^2-2021+1)} \quad (1)
 \end{aligned}$$

(1), , :

$$\frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdots 2020}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdots 2022} = \frac{2}{2021 \cdot 2022} = \frac{1}{2021 \cdot 1011} .$$

(1), -

:

$$x^2 + x + 1 = (x+1)^2 - (x+1) + 1 .$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdots 2020}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdots 2022} \cdot \frac{(2^2+2+1)(3^2+3+1) \cdots (2021^2+2021+1)}{(2^2-2+1)(3^2-3+1) \cdots (2021^2-2021+1)} &= \frac{2021^2+2021+1}{2^2-2+1} \\ &= \frac{2021 \cdot 2022 + 1}{3} \\ &> \frac{2021 \cdot 2022}{3} = 2021 \cdot 674 \end{aligned}$$

,

$$\frac{(2^3-1)(3^3-1)(4^3-1) \cdots (2021^3-1)}{(2^3+1)(3^3+1)(4^3+1) \cdots (2021^3+1)} > \frac{1}{2021 \cdot 1011} \cdot 2021 \cdot 674 = \frac{674}{1011} .$$

63.

$$\begin{aligned} &\sqrt{6 + \sqrt{6 + \sqrt{6 + \sqrt{6}}}} + \sqrt{20 + \sqrt{20 + \sqrt{20}}} < 8 . \\ &\cdot \quad \sqrt{6} < 3 \\ &\quad \sqrt{6 + \sqrt{6 + \sqrt{6 + \sqrt{6}}}} < \sqrt{6 + \sqrt{6 + \sqrt{6 + 3}}} = 3 , \\ &\sqrt{20} < 5 \\ &\quad \sqrt{20 + \sqrt{20 + \sqrt{20}}} < \sqrt{20 + \sqrt{20 + 5}} = 5 , \\ &\sqrt{6 + \sqrt{6 + \sqrt{6 + \sqrt{6}}}} + \sqrt{20 + \sqrt{20 + \sqrt{20}}} < 3 + 5 = 8 . \end{aligned}$$

64.

$$\begin{aligned} &\sqrt{12 + \sqrt{12 + \sqrt{12}}} + \sqrt{30 + \sqrt{30 + \sqrt{30}}} < 10 . \\ &\cdot \quad \sqrt{12} < 4 \\ &\quad \sqrt{12 + \sqrt{12 + \sqrt{12}}} < \sqrt{12 + \sqrt{12 + 4}} = 4 , \\ &\sqrt{30} < 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{30+\sqrt{30+\sqrt{30}}} < \sqrt{30+\sqrt{30+6}} = 6.$$

,

$$\sqrt{12+\sqrt{12+\sqrt{12}}} + \sqrt{30+\sqrt{30+\sqrt{30}}} < 4+6=10.$$

65.

x

$$x^{10} - 2x^3 + 4x^2 - 8x + 16 > 0.$$

$$\cdot \quad x < 0, \quad x^{10}, -2x^3, 4x^2, -8x, 16,$$

$$x^{10} - 2x^3 + 4x^2 - 8x + 16 \quad .$$

$$0 \leq x < 2, \quad 2 - x > 0,$$

$$x^{10} - 2x^3 + 4x^2 - 8x + 16 = x^{10} + 2x^2(2-x) + 8(2-x) > 0.$$

$$x \geq 2, \quad x - 2 > 0,$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^{10} - 2x^3 + 4x^2 - 8x + 16 &> x^4 - 2x^3 + 4x^2 - 8x + 16 \\ &= x^3(x-2) + 4x(x-2) + 16 > 0, \end{aligned}$$

$$x^3(x-2), 4x(x-2), 16 \quad .$$

66.

x

$x + x^2$

.

$$x^2 + x = x^2 + 2x \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{4} \geq -\frac{1}{4}.$$

$$, \quad x + x^2$$

$$-\frac{1}{4} \quad x = -\frac{1}{2}.$$

67.

$x \quad y$

$$2x + 3y = 10.$$

$$4x^2 + 9y^2.$$

$$\cdot \quad 2x + 3y = 10 \quad y = \frac{10-2x}{3},$$

$$4x^2 + 9y^2 = 4x^2 + 9 \cdot \frac{100-40x+4x^2}{9} = 8x^2 - 40x + 50 + 50$$

$$= 2(4x^2 - 20x + 25) + 50 = 2(2x-5)^2 + 50 \geq 50.$$

$$, \quad 50$$

$$x = \frac{5}{2}, y = \frac{5}{3}.$$

71.

$$(x^2 + 1)^8 - (x^2 + 1)^5 \geq \frac{1}{x^2 + 1} - \frac{1}{(x^2 + 1)^4}.$$

$$y = x^2 + 1, \quad x^2 \geq 0, \\ y \geq 1, \quad y > 0,$$

$$y^8 - y^5 \geq \frac{1}{y} - \frac{1}{y^4},$$

$$y^{12} - y^9 \geq y^3 - 1,$$

$$y^9(y^3 - 1) - (y^3 - 1) \geq 0,$$

$$(y^3 - 1)(y^9 - 1) \geq 0.$$

$$y \geq 1 \quad y^3 \geq 1 \quad y^9 \geq 1, \quad y^3 - 1 \geq 0 \quad y^9 - 1 \geq 0, \\ \dots$$

72.

a, b, c

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = \frac{5}{3}.$$

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} - \frac{1}{c} \leq \frac{1}{abc}. \quad (1)$$

$$(a + b - c)^2 \geq 0$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2(ab - bc - ca) \geq 0,$$

$$ac + bc - ba \leq \frac{1}{2}(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{5}{3} = \frac{5}{6} < 1.$$

$$abc,$$

(1).

73.

$a + b > 0,$

$$a^3 + b^3 > a^2b + ab^2.$$

$a + b > 0,$

$$(a + b)(a - b)^2 > 0,$$

$$(a + b)(a - b)(a - b) > 0,$$

$$(a^2 - b^2)(a - b) > 0,$$

$$a^3 + b^3 - a^2b - ab^2 > 0,$$

$$a^3 + b^3 > a^2b + ab^2,$$

74.

$$3(1+a^2+a^4) \geq (1+a+a^2)^2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3(1+a^2+a^4) &\geq (1+a+a^2)^2, \\ 3+3a^2+3a^4 &\geq 1+a^2+a^4+2a+2a^2+2a^3, \\ 2a^4-2a^3-2a+2 &\geq 0, \\ 2a^3(a-1)-2(a-1) &\geq 0, \\ 2(a-1)(a^3-1) &\geq 0, \\ (a-1)(a-1)(2a^2+2a+2) &\geq 0, \\ (a-1)^2(a^2+1+(a+1)^2) &\geq 0. \end{aligned}$$

75.

x, y, z

$$3(x^2+y^2+z^2) \geq (x+y+z)^2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3(x^2+y^2+z^2) - (x+y+z)^2 &= 2x^2+2y^2+2z^2-2xy-2yz-2xz \\ &= x^2-2xy+y^2+y^2-2yz+z^2+z^2-2xz+x^2 \\ &= (x-y)^2+(y-z)^2+(z-x)^2 \geq 0, \end{aligned}$$

$$3(x^2+y^2+z^2) \geq (x+y+z)^2.$$

$$x=y=z.$$

76.

a, b, c

$$a^4+a^2b^2+b^4 \geq \frac{3}{4}c^4. \quad (1)$$

$$a^2+b^2=c^2.$$

$$a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4 = c^4 .$$

(1)

$$a^4 + a^2b^2 + b^4 \geq \frac{3}{4}(a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4),$$

$$4(a^4 + a^2b^2 + b^4) \geq 3(a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4),$$

$$a^4 - 2a^2b^2 + b^4 \geq 0,$$

$$(a^2 - b^2)^2 \geq 0.$$

(1).

77.

a, b, c

$$\frac{a^3}{b^2} + \frac{b^3}{c^2} + \frac{c^3}{a^2} \geq a + b + c$$

$$a = b = c .$$

$$x, y \in \mathbb{R}^+$$

$$\frac{x^3}{y^2} \geq 3x - 2y .$$

$$x = y . \quad y^2$$

$$x^3 - y^3 = (x - y)(x^2 + xy + y^2) ,$$

$$(x - y)(x^2 + xy + y^2) \geq 3y^2(x - y) . \quad (1)$$

1) $x > y , \quad (1)$

$$x^2 + xy + y^2 \geq 3y^2 ,$$

2) $x = y , \quad (1)$

3) $x < y , \quad (1)$

$$x^2 + xy + y^2 \leq 3y^2 ,$$

$$\frac{a^3}{b^2} + \frac{b^3}{c^2} + \frac{c^3}{a^2} \geq 3a - 2b + 3b - 2c + 3c - 2a = a + b + c.$$

$$a = b = c.$$

78. $a, b, n, b \neq 0, \frac{a}{b} = \frac{a^2 + n^2}{b^2 + n^2}.$

$$ab^2 + an^2 = ba^2 + bn^2,$$

$$ab^2 - a^2b + an^2 - bn^2 = 0,$$

$$ab(b-a) - n^2(ab - n^2) = 0,$$

$$(b-a)(ab - n^2) = 0.$$

$$, b-a=0 \quad ab - n^2 = 0. \quad b-a=0, \quad a=b,$$

$$\sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{a^2} = |a|, \quad ab - n^2 = 0, \quad ab = n^2,$$

$$\sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{n^2} = |n|, \quad .$$

79. x, y, z, t

$$\left(\frac{x+y+z+t}{4}\right)^4 \geq xyzt. \quad (1)$$

$$(\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{b})^2 \geq 0, \quad a+b-2\sqrt{ab} \geq 0, \quad \dots \quad \frac{a+b}{2} \geq \sqrt{ab}.$$

$$\sqrt{a} = \sqrt{b}, \quad \dots$$

$$a = b.$$

$$a = \frac{x+y}{2}, b = \frac{z+t}{2},$$

$$\frac{\frac{x+y}{2} + \frac{z+t}{2}}{2} \geq \sqrt{\frac{x+y}{2} \cdot \frac{z+t}{2}} \geq \sqrt{\sqrt{xy} \cdot \sqrt{zt}} = \sqrt[4]{xyzt},$$

4

$$(1). \quad , \quad \frac{x+y}{2} = \frac{z+t}{2}$$

$$x = y, z = t, \quad \dots \quad x = y = z = t.$$

80. a, b, c

$$\left(\frac{a+b+c}{3}\right)^3 \geq abc. \quad (1)$$

$$\left(\frac{x+y+z+t}{4}\right)^4 \geq xyzt \quad x=a, \\ y=b, \quad z=c \quad t=\frac{a+b+c}{3},$$

$$\left(\frac{a+b+c+\frac{a+b+c}{3}}{4}\right)^4 \geq abc \frac{a+b+c}{3},$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{4} \frac{4(a+b+c)}{3}\right)^4 \geq abc \frac{a+b+c}{3},$$

$$\left(\frac{a+b+c}{3}\right)^4 \geq abc \frac{a+b+c}{3},$$

$$\left(\frac{a+b+c}{3}\right)^3 \geq abc.$$

$$a=b=c=\frac{a+b+c}{3}, \dots$$

$$a=b=c.$$

81.

18,

20

12.

2013

x

y

:

$$x, y, \frac{y}{x}, \frac{1}{x}, \frac{1}{y}, \frac{x}{y}, x, y, \dots$$

6.

6

1.

10

20

$$\frac{y^2}{x} = 18$$

$$xy = 12,$$

$$y^3 = 12 \cdot 18 = 6^3.$$

$$y = 6 \quad x = 2.$$

$$2013 = 6 \cdot 335 + 3,$$

2013

$$2 \cdot 6 \cdot 3 = 36.$$

82.

$$1, x_2, x_3, x_4, \dots, x_n, 1000$$

x_2 .

3. T

1. n 10000
 n n
 $1 + 2 + \dots + n = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$
 $(n+1) + (n+2) + \dots + (n+n) = n^2 + 1 + 2 + \dots + n = n^2 + \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$,
 $\frac{n(n+1)}{2} + 10000 = n^2 + \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$, $n^2 = 10000$, \dots
 $n = 100$.

2. 65
 $n, n+1, n+2$
 $n(n+1)(n+2) = 65(n+n+1+n+2)$
 $n(n+1)(n+2) = 65 \cdot 3(n+1)$,
 $n(n+2) = 65 \cdot 3$,
 $n^2 + 2n = 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 3$,
 $n^2 + 15n - 13n - 13 \cdot 15 = 0$,
 $n(n+15) - 13(n+15) = 0$,
 $(n+15)(n-13) = 0$.
 $n+15=0$ $n-13=0$, \dots $n=-15$
 $n=13$, n , $n=13$
 $13, 14, 15$.

$n-1, n, n+1$
 $(n-1)n(n+1) = 65(n-1+n+n+1)$
 $n(n-1)(n+1) = 65 \cdot 3n$,
 $(n-1)(n+1) = 65 \cdot 3$,
 $n^2 - 1 = 195$,
 $n^2 = 196$.
 $n=14$ $n=-14$ n -

3. $n = 14$. 13, 14 15.

3. 1000

0, 1, 2, 3, ..., 999 20

$$\begin{aligned}
 a' &= a + 1, \\
 \overline{xa0} + \overline{xa2} + \overline{xa4} + \overline{xa6} + \overline{xa8} + \overline{xa'1} + \overline{xa'3} + \overline{xa'5} + \overline{xa'7} + \overline{xa'9} \\
 \overline{xa1} + \overline{xa3} + \overline{xa5} + \overline{xa7} + \overline{xa9} + \overline{xa'0} + \overline{xa'2} + \overline{xa'4} + \overline{xa'6} + \overline{xa'8} \\
 &= 1000x + 50(a + a') + (1 + 2 + \dots + 9). \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot (1 + 2 + \dots + 999) = 249750.
 \end{aligned}$$

4. e

$$\begin{aligned}
 &2(a - 3)(a + 1), \\
 (a - 2)(2a - 1), & \quad a \\
 & \vdots \\
 1) & 2(a - 3)(a + 1) - (a - 2)(2a - 1) = 1, \quad a = 9, \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 120 \quad 119. \\
 2) & (a - 2)(2a - 1) - 2(a - 3)(a + 1) = 1, \quad a = 7, \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 65 \quad 64.
 \end{aligned}$$

5.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \overline{ab}, \\
 \frac{10a+b}{a+b} &= 1 + \frac{9a}{a+b} = 1 + \frac{9}{1+\frac{b}{a}}. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \frac{b}{a} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad b = 9 \quad a = 1. \\
 \overline{ab} &= 19.
 \end{aligned}$$

6.

$$\overline{abc}, \quad \overline{c}, \quad \overline{c},$$

$$\frac{100a+10b+c}{a+b+c} = 1 + \frac{99a+9b}{a+b+c}.$$

$$\dots \quad c = 9. \quad 1 + \frac{99a+9b}{a+b+9} = 10 + \frac{90a-81}{a+b+9}.$$

$$\dots \quad b = 9. \quad 10 + \frac{90a-81}{a+9+9} = 100 - \frac{1701}{a+18}.$$

$$\dots \quad a = 1.$$

199.

7.

$$\frac{x+1}{x+3} - \frac{2}{x+5} = x.$$

$$\frac{x+1}{x+3} \cdot \frac{2}{x+5} = \frac{x+1}{x+3} - \frac{2}{x+5}.$$

$$\frac{2(x+1)}{(x+3)(x+5)} = \frac{x^2+4x-1}{(x+3)(x+5)},$$

$$2x+2 = x^2+4x-1, \quad x \neq -3, x \neq -5.$$

$$, \quad x^2+2x+1=4, \quad (x+1)^2=4, \quad x+1=2$$

$$x+1=-2, \quad x=1 \quad x=-3, \quad , \quad x \neq -3,$$

$$x=1.$$

8.

$$\overline{abcdef}$$

$$a \cdot d \neq 0, \quad a+d = b+e = c+f = 9$$

$$\frac{\overline{abcdef}}{\overline{defabc}}$$

$$\cdot \quad A = \overline{abcdef} \quad B = \overline{defabc} \quad -$$

$$a \geq d. \quad ,$$

$$a + d = b + e = c + f = 9$$

$$\overline{abcdef} + \overline{defabc} = 999999, \dots A + B = 999999, \quad \frac{\overline{abcdef}}{\overline{defabc}} \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N} \quad A = kB, \quad , kB + B = 999999$$

$$(k+1)B = 999999 \quad B = \overline{defabc} \geq 100000,$$

$$k+1 \in \{1, 3, 7, 9\}. \quad k+1=1, k+1=3 \quad k+1=9,$$

$$B = 999999, \quad B = 333333 \quad B = 111111,$$

$$. \quad k+1=7, \quad B = 999999 : 7 = 142857$$

$$A = 6 \cdot 142857 = 857142$$

9. 500 -

$$2012 \quad . \quad ?$$

$$. \quad 4 \cdot 500 < 2012 < 5 \cdot 500,$$

$$. \quad x$$

y

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 500, \\ 4x + 5y = 2012. \end{cases}$$

4

$$y = 12. \quad , \quad x = 488. \quad , \quad -$$

$$488 \quad 12 \quad , \dots$$

$$9512 \quad 10011.$$

10. . -

$$. \quad , \quad , \quad -$$

96

?

$$. \quad x, y, z \quad ,$$

$$(x \cdot y) : z = 96 \quad (x : y) \cdot z = y, \quad \dots xy = 96z \quad xz = y^2. \quad -$$

$$z = \frac{xy}{96}, \quad x^2 = 96y.$$

$$, \quad x^2 = 3 \cdot 2^5 y$$

$$y = 6k^2. \quad , \quad y \quad , \quad k \in \{2, 3, 4\}.$$

$$k = 2, \quad y = 24, \quad x = 48 \quad z = 12. \quad k = 3$$

$$y = 54, \quad x = 72 \quad z = 40, 5, \quad z$$

$$k = 4 \quad y = 96, \quad x = 96$$

$$x \neq y.$$

$$x = 48, y = 24 \quad z = 12.$$

11.

?

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{k-1}, x_k.$$

$$6x_1 = x_2 + x_3 + \dots + x_{k-1} + x_k,$$

$$6x_2 = x_1 + x_3 + \dots + x_{k-1} + x_k,$$

.....

$$6x_k = x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_{k-2} + x_{k-1}.$$

$$6(x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_{k-1} + x_k) = (k-1)(x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_{k-1} + x_k),$$

$$6 = k - 1, \quad k = 7.$$

12.

10

?

k

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_k$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_k = X.$$

$$x_1 = x_2 + x_3 + \dots + x_{k-1} + x_k - 10 = X - x_1 - 10,$$

$$x_2 = x_1 + x_3 + \dots + x_{k-1} + x_k - 10 = X - x_2 - 10,$$

.....

$$x_k = x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_{k-2} + x_{k-1} - 10 = X - x_k - 10.$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_k = kX - (x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_k) - 10k,$$

$$X = kX - X - 10k, \quad \dots (k-2)X = 10k.$$

$$X = \frac{10k}{k-2} = 10 + \frac{20}{k-2}, \quad k-2 \quad 20,$$

$$k-2 \in \{1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 20\}, \quad k \in \{3, 4, 6, 7, 12, 22\},$$

$$X \in \{30, 20, 15, 14, 12, 11\}.$$

$$: \quad 10, \quad ,$$

5

13.

$$2^{17} : 2^{12} = 2^5 = 32$$

120 : 10 = 12

14.

$$\{ = \frac{180^\circ}{11}$$

$$\{ = \frac{180^\circ}{11} : 6^\circ = \frac{30}{11}$$

$$9 h \frac{12:30}{11} \text{ min} = 9 h 32 \frac{8}{11} \text{ min} .$$

$$15 h \frac{12:30}{11} \text{ min} = 15 h 32 \frac{8}{11} \text{ min} .$$

$$15 h 32 \frac{8}{11} \text{ min} - 9 h 32 \frac{8}{11} \text{ min} = 6 h .$$

15.

$$21 \dots y$$

$$\frac{x}{2} = 6y - 180,$$

$$\frac{y}{2} = 6x - 270.$$

$$x = 47\frac{119}{143} \quad x = 33\frac{141}{143} \quad , \quad 2 \quad 46\frac{2}{13}$$

16.

4
2 . , ÷ -
? , -
x t -
x/4

$$t \quad x - \frac{x}{4}t .$$

$$\frac{x}{2}, \quad t$$

$$x - \frac{x}{2}t .$$

$$x - \frac{x}{4}t = 3(x - \frac{x}{2}t)$$

$$t = \frac{8}{5}h .$$

96 .

17.

130 . -
2 -
? , 2
t, m, s, c , ,
:

107

?

29-

$x-1, x-2$

$x-3$, $4x, 4x+1, 4x+2$ $4x+3$

$x+(x-3)+4x \leq 107 \leq x+(x-1)+(4x+3)$,

$6x-3 \leq 107 \leq 6x+2$, $\dots 105 \leq 6x \leq 110$,

$17\frac{1}{2} \leq x \leq 18\frac{1}{3}$. $x=18$.

21. ()

?

p^a, p^b, p^c , p

a, b, c

$p^a - 1, p^b - 1, p^c - 1$

$p=2$, $2^2 : 2, 4, 8, 16,$

$32, 64, 128, 256, \dots$

1 $4, 8$ 32 ($4-1=3,$

$8-1=7, 32-1=31$). 100 ,

32 , 8

4

$p \geq 3$, p^a, p^b, p^c

1

22. 1300 1400 , 1400 1500

6-

110

7-

$36^2 = 1296, 37^2 = 1369, 38^2 = 1444, 39^2 = 1521,$

, $\frac{4}{12}$.

. a, b, c d .
 , ,
 . $\frac{1}{a}$,
 $\frac{1}{b}$, $\frac{1}{c}$
 $\frac{1}{d}$. :

$$\frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} = \frac{1}{12}, \quad \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{c} = \frac{1}{3}, \quad \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{1}{4}, \quad \frac{1}{d} = \frac{1}{12} .$$

$$2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} \right) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4},$$

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{13}{12} .$$

x . $\frac{1}{x}$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} + \frac{1}{c} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{13}{12} + \frac{1}{12} = \frac{5}{8}$$

, $x = \frac{8}{5} = 1 \text{ h } 36 \text{ min}$

25.

. 60 , 90 45 ,
 . ? ,
 . 45 ,
 , 45 .
 (90
),
 , 90 ,
 . $\frac{1}{60}$
 , $\frac{1}{90}$,

$$\frac{1}{60} + \frac{1}{90} = \frac{1}{36}$$

36

b ,

$$x, y, z = a$$

$$\begin{cases} x = y + z, \\ 45(x + y) = b + 45a \\ 60(x + z) = b + 60a, \\ 90(y + z) = b + 90a. \end{cases} \quad (*)$$

$$90x = b + 90a. \quad (1)$$

$$(1), \quad y = \frac{b}{90}. \quad (*)$$

4,

3,

$$y = \frac{b}{90} \quad 180 \cdot \frac{b}{90} - 180z = b, \quad \dots \quad z = \frac{b}{180}.$$

$$(*) \quad x = \frac{b}{60},$$

$$(*) \quad a = \frac{b}{180}.$$

t

$$t(x + y + z) = b + ta,$$

$$t\left(\frac{b}{60} + \frac{b}{90} + \frac{b}{180}\right) = b + t\frac{b}{180}, \quad t\left(\frac{1}{60} + \frac{1}{90}\right) = 1,$$

$$t = 36.$$

26.

29

; 2

3

- 8

- 18

овекс

исте

ни?

а мо

т-

а

b

$$1,5 \cdot \frac{1}{29} - \frac{3}{29} = 1,5a + b$$

$$1,5 \cdot 8b = 12b$$

$$1,5a + b + 12b + 18a = 19,5a + 13b = 13(1,5a + b)$$

$$\frac{3}{29} + \frac{13(1,5a+b)}{29(1,5a+b)}x = 1$$

$$3 + 13x = 29, \dots x = 2$$

$$3 + 2 = 5$$

27.

1,6

$$\frac{4}{3}y$$

$$\frac{4}{3}y - 1,6$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{3}y + \frac{2}{3}y = \frac{4}{3}y - 1,6 + \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{3}y + \frac{1}{3}y$$

$$y = 4,8 m$$

4,8 m

6,4 m

4,8 m

28.

1 km

1 km

x

x

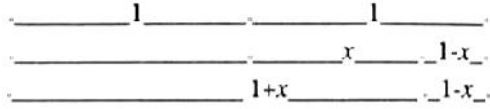
1 - x

, $1+x$, x .

$$\frac{x}{1-x} = \frac{1+x}{x},$$

$$2x^2 = 1,$$

$$x = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}.$$



$$1+2x = (1+\sqrt{2}) \text{ km}.$$

29.

12

4

$$\frac{1}{2}:12 = \frac{1}{24}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}:4 = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{24} + \frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$1:\frac{1}{6} = 6 \text{ km/h}.$$

x

$$\frac{x}{12} + \frac{x}{4} = \frac{x}{3}$$

$$\frac{2x}{3} = 2:\frac{1}{3} = 6 \text{ km/h}.$$

30.

9,5 1.

?

$x \text{ km/h}, y$

$$s = 9(y + \frac{1}{2})x + 5yx + (y+1)x = 15xy + 5,5x \text{ km},$$

$$3y + 1,5$$

$$\frac{s}{5,5} = 3y + 1,1$$

$$0,4 \text{ h} = 24 \text{ min}$$

31.

x , 1300 .
 $x - (\frac{x}{5} + 1300)$.
 $\frac{3x}{5}$, $x - (\frac{x}{5} + 1300) = \frac{3x}{5}$,
 $x = 6,5 \text{ km}$.

32.

$7,5 \text{ km}$. A B .
 5 km/h . 4 km/h ,
 $?$ B
 $7,5 : 5 = 1,5 \text{ h}$.
 A $4 \cdot 1,5 = 6 \text{ km}$.
 $7 - 6 = 1,5 \text{ km}$, $4t + 5t = 1,5$,
 $t = \frac{1}{6} \text{ h}$. A
 $6 + 4 \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 6\frac{2}{3} \text{ km}$.

33.

20 km/h . 16 km/h ,
 $?$ 15 .
 38 km ?
 $38 : 20 = 1,9 \text{ h}$,
 $\frac{15}{60} = 0,25 \text{ h}$. $1,9 + 0,25 = 2,15 \text{ h}$

$$16 \cdot 2,15 = 34,4 \text{ km} .$$

$$20t + 16t = 38 - 34,4, \quad t = 0,1 \text{ h} .$$

$$20 \cdot 0,1 = 2 \text{ km} ,$$

$$2 \text{ km} .$$

34. $A \quad B$.
 $20 \text{ km} / \text{h} ,$
 $40 \text{ km} / \text{h} .$
 3 -
 $A \quad B$, .
 $40 = 2 \cdot 20$ -
 2 , 3 ,
 1 -
 $1 \cdot 40 = 2 \cdot 20 = 40 \text{ km} .$

35. 65 ,
 104 .
 $?$
 x .
 x .
 1 , $\frac{x}{65}$
 $\frac{x}{104}$.
 $\frac{x}{65} + \frac{x}{104} = 1,$ -
 $x = 40 .$, $40 \text{ km} .$

36. $A \quad B$,
 $B \quad A$.
 9 , 16
 B , 9 A .
 $?$
 u
 v , t .
 $t + 16$, $t + 9$.

$$900 \cdot 60 = 54 \text{ km/h},$$

$$750 \cdot 60 = 45 \text{ km/h}.$$

39.

$$v_1, \quad -$$

$$v_2, \quad -$$

$$v_1, \quad -$$

$$v_2, \quad : \quad ?$$

$$s$$

$$t_1, \quad s = \frac{v_1 t_1}{2} + \frac{v_2 t_1}{2} = \frac{(v_1 + v_2) t_1}{2},$$

$$t_1 = \frac{2s}{v_1 + v_2}.$$

$$t_2 = \frac{\frac{s}{v_1}}{2} + \frac{\frac{s}{v_2}}{2} = \frac{s}{2} \left(\frac{1}{v_1} + \frac{1}{v_2} \right) = \frac{s}{2} \cdot \frac{v_1 + v_2}{v_1 v_2}.$$

$$v_1 < v_2, \quad -$$

$$v_1 v_2 < \left(\frac{v_1 + v_2}{2} \right)^2,$$

$$\frac{2v_1 v_2}{v_1 + v_2} < \frac{v_1 + v_2}{2},$$

$$\frac{2}{v_1 + v_2} < \frac{v_1 + v_2}{2v_1 v_2},$$

$$\frac{2s}{v_1 + v_2} < \frac{s}{2} \cdot \frac{v_1 + v_2}{v_1 v_2},$$

$$t_1 < t_2.$$

40.

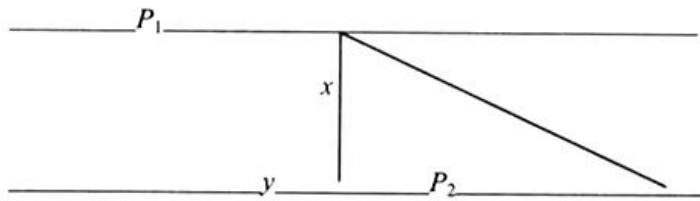
$$150 \text{ km} \quad 17:00 \quad 130 \text{ km} \quad 6:00 \quad 200 \text{ km}, \quad 13:00 \quad -$$

$$v_1, \quad v_2$$

$$z = v_1 - v_2.$$

$$x, \quad y ($$

$$).$$



$$x^2 + y^2 = 200^2,$$

$$x^2 + (y - 7z)^2 = x^2 + y^2 - 14yz + 49z^2 = 200^2 - 14yz + 49z^2 = 150^2,$$

$$x^2 + (y - 11z)^2 = x^2 + y^2 - 22yz + 121z^2 = 200^2 - 22yz + 121z^2 = 130^2.$$

$$14yz - 49z^2 = 17500,$$

$$22yz - 121z^2 = 23100.$$

$$11, \quad 7$$

$$154yz - 539z^2 = 17500 \cdot 11,$$

$$154yz - 847z^2 = 23100 \cdot 7.$$

$$308z^2 = 30800,$$

$$z^2 = 100, \quad z = 10, \quad y = 160$$

$$x = 120,$$

$$x = 120 \text{ km}.$$

41.

B 15 , A 18 45

A B 100 km ?

v' , v''

$$15 \text{ min} = 0,25 \text{ h} \quad 18 \text{ min } 45 \text{ s} = \frac{18,75}{60} \text{ h} = 0,3125 \text{ h},$$

$$0,25(v'' + v') = 100 \quad 0,3125(v'' - v') = 100, \quad v'' + v' = 400$$

$$v'' - v' = 320.$$

$$v'' = 360 \text{ km/h},$$

$$v' = 40 \text{ km/h}.$$

42.

2:3.

2 kg .

?

x , y

$y : x = 2 : 3$ $x : (y + 2) = 2 : 3$. -

$2x = 3y$ $3x = 2y + 4$.

$x = 2,4 \text{ kg}$ $y = 1,6 \text{ kg}$. ,

2,4 kg 3,6 kg .

43. 80% , 12% .

15

?

15 kg 88% ,

$15 \cdot 0,88 = 13,2 \text{ kg}$. $20\% = \frac{1}{5}$

15 kg

$5 \cdot 13,2 = 66 \text{ kg}$.

44. 90% , 12% .

110 kg ?

110 kg 90% 10%

110 kg $\cdot 10\% = 11 \text{ kg}$.

11 kg $100\% - 12\% = 88\%$

x ,

$0,88x = 11$, $x = 12,5 \text{ kg}$.

45. 120 , 150 ,

?

30

$3 \cdot 120 = 360$. ,

360

$360 : 30 = 12$. , $12 \cdot 150 = 1800$

$12 + 3 = 15$.

$$\begin{aligned} x - 3 &= 150 \\ 120x = 150(x - 3), & \quad 120x = 150x - 450, \dots 30x = 450. \\ x &= 15 \\ 120 \cdot 15 &= 1800. \end{aligned}$$

46.

$$\begin{aligned} 10 + \frac{1}{12}(x - 10), \\ 20 + \frac{1}{12}(x - 10 - \frac{1}{12}(x - 10) - 20) &= 20 + \frac{1}{12}(\frac{11}{12}x - \frac{350}{12}). \\ 10 + \frac{1}{12}(x - 10) &= 20 + \frac{1}{12}(\frac{11}{12}x - \frac{350}{12}). \\ 10 + \frac{x}{12} - \frac{10}{12} &= 20 + \frac{11x}{144} - \frac{350}{144}, \\ 1440 + 12x - 120 &= 2880 + 11x - 350, \\ x &= 1210. \\ 10 + \frac{1}{12}(1210 - 10) &= 110. \end{aligned}$$

47.

$$\begin{aligned} x + y &= 80, \\ x - y &= 60 \\ x + y &= 1920 \\ x &= 1920 - y \\ x + y &= 80 \\ 1920 - y + y &= 80 \\ 1920 &= 80 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{x}{4} \cdot 80 + \frac{y}{2} \cdot 60 = \frac{x}{12} \cdot 80 + \frac{3y}{4} \cdot 60, \\ 80x - 60y = 1920. \end{cases}$$

$$8x = 9y,$$

$$30y = 1920,$$

$$y = 64.$$

$$8x = 9 \cdot 64,$$

$$x = 72.$$

$$72$$

$$64$$

48.

$$11:10:9.$$

$$11:7:3.$$

$$363 \quad ?$$

$$\frac{10}{30} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{7}{21} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{11}{30},$$

$$\frac{11}{21}$$

$$, \frac{11}{21} - \frac{11}{30} = \frac{11}{70}$$

$$363.$$

$$363 \cdot \frac{70}{11} = 2310.$$

$$\frac{11}{21} \cdot 2310 = 1210,$$

$$\frac{7}{21} \cdot 2310 = 770$$

$$\frac{3}{21} \cdot 2310 = 330$$

49.

$$100$$

$$10$$

?

$$x, y \quad z$$

$$x + y + z = 100. \quad -$$

$$\frac{y}{2}.$$

$$5, \quad -$$

$$z + \frac{y}{2} + 5 - \frac{z}{3} = z$$

$$z = \frac{3y}{2} + 15.$$

$$y - \frac{y}{2} + \frac{z}{9} + 5 = y, \quad \dots \quad z = \frac{9y}{2} - 45. \quad ,$$

$$\frac{3y}{2} + 15 = \frac{9y}{2} - 45,$$

$$y = 20. \quad ,$$

$$z = \frac{3 \cdot 20}{2} + 15 = 45 \quad x = 100 - (20 + 45) = 35.$$

50.

3 -

$$7, \quad -$$

$$7 \quad 1 \quad -$$

$$11$$

?

$$s$$

$$x, \quad y, \quad 3x + 7y < s \quad s < 7x + y.$$

$$, \quad 3x + 7y < 7x + y, \quad y < \frac{2}{3}x. \quad , \quad 4y < \frac{8}{3}x, \quad -$$

$$11y = 4y + 7y < \frac{8}{3}x + 7y < 3x + 7y < s. \quad , \quad 11$$

51.

$$, \quad , \quad -$$

$$: \quad , \quad y$$

$$x + 2y \leq n \quad 2x + y > n. \quad , \quad x + 2y \leq n < 2x + y, \\ y < x. \quad , \quad 3y < x + 2y \leq n,$$

52.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{?} \\
 & \text{?} \\
 & 40n + xz = 658. \\
 & (120 - x)z = 902. \\
 & 902 = 2 \cdot 11 \cdot 41 \\
 & z = 11 \quad 120 - x = 82, \quad x = 38. \\
 & n + 3z = 39 \\
 & n = 39 - 3z, \\
 & 0 < z < 13 \\
 & 0 < x < 120
 \end{aligned}$$

53.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{?} \\
 & \text{?} \\
 & (k + 6)(10 + n) + 1 = 20k. \\
 & (k + 6)(10 + n) + 121 = 20k + 120, \\
 & 121 = (k + 6)(10 - n). \\
 & 121, \quad 10. \\
 & n = 9, k = 115, k + 6 = 121. \\
 & 115 + 121 = 236
 \end{aligned}$$

54.

$$\frac{3(n-1)}{4} = \frac{n-1}{2} + 11, \quad n = 45.$$

10+1=11.

55.

$$\frac{2x}{3} \cdot \frac{2x}{3} = \frac{4x}{9}, \quad \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{2x}{3} = \frac{2x}{9},$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{4x}{9} = \frac{8x}{27}, \quad \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{4x}{9} = \frac{4x}{27},$$

$$\frac{26x}{81} = 130, \quad \frac{2x}{9} + \frac{8x}{81} = \frac{26x}{81},$$

$$x = 405.$$

405

56.

$$\frac{3}{4} K, \quad \frac{1}{4} L, \quad \frac{1}{12} M,$$

K, L, M 3:2:1.

a $k, l, m \in \mathbb{N}$

M .

$k + l + m$.

:

$$\begin{cases} \frac{3}{4}k + \frac{3}{8}l + \frac{11}{24}m = 3x, \\ \frac{1}{8}k + \frac{1}{4}l + \frac{11}{24}m = 2x, \\ \frac{1}{8}k + \frac{3}{8}l + \frac{1}{12}m = x. \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

x

,

$$x = \frac{1}{8}k + \frac{3}{8}l + \frac{1}{12}m = \frac{1}{4}k + \frac{1}{8}l + \frac{11}{72}m = \frac{1}{16}k + \frac{1}{8}l + \frac{11}{48}m,$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{4}k + \frac{1}{8}l + \frac{11}{72}m = \frac{1}{16}k + \frac{1}{8}l + \frac{11}{48}m, \\ \frac{1}{4}k + \frac{1}{8}l + \frac{11}{72}m = \frac{1}{8}k + \frac{3}{8}l + \frac{1}{12}m, \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 27k - 11m = 0, \\ 18k - 36l + 10m = 0. \end{cases}$$

$$k = \frac{11}{27}m,$$

-

$$l = \frac{13}{27}m.$$

, m

27.

,

(1)

m

24,

m

$$\text{NZD}(27, 24) = 216. \quad , \quad k + l + m = \frac{11}{27}m + \frac{13}{27}m + m = \frac{51}{27}m,$$

-

$$m = 216$$

$$\frac{51}{27} \cdot 216 = 408.$$

4.

1. n , k , l

(n, k, l) ?

x , y
 z , t
 $k = x + z, l = y + z, n = x + y + z + t.$

$z = k + l + t - n \geq k + l - n.$

$k + l > n, z_{\min} = k + l - n$
 $t = 0. z_{\min} = 0 \quad x = k \quad y = l.$

2. 20 , 14 , 15
 , 17 , 60 kg , 18
 165 cm .

a $14 + 15 - 20 = 9$ -
 $9 + 17 - 20 = 6$
 $60 \text{ kg}.$,
 $6 + 18 - 20 = 4$, 60 kg
 165 cm

3.

- 1) ?
 2) ?
 3) ?
 4) ?
- : 40%,

: 70%,
 : 50%,
 : 0%.

?

100%.

$$(40 + 50 + 70 - 100)\% = 100\%$$

, 30%

30%

$$40 - 30 = 10\%$$

4.

10

1

4

,

5

6

.

:

3

2

,

$$3 + 1 + 6 = 10, \dots$$

3

,

1

6

1)

,

...

3

,

,

...

6

.

,

,

...

4

.

,

-

2) $3+6+4=12$, . . . 1 . . .
 , . . . , . . .
 5 . . . , . . .
 , . . . 2 . . .
 , . . . $1+5+2=8$, -

5. 100 - .
 , -
 : „
 ‘ ,
 “ . 51 -
 , .
 ? .
 . (51), -
 . (51),
 . , 50 50

6. , -
 . , -
 , .
 8. ? .
 . ,
 , -
 . -
 7
 1. . . . 29 . . . , . . . 8. ()

9.

100

∴

,

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() .

∴

?

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() .

∴

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() ,

,

,

99

10.

100

∴

,

,

() .

∴

?
 0, 1 2
 98
 98
 98
 99
 11. 7

X Y
 , X Y 4
 X Y 4
 12. 6 15 20
 ()

A, B, C, D, E, F 20-
 AB, AC, AD, AE, AF
 AB, AD, AE .
 BDE (AB, AD, AE).
 BDE , BD , ABD .

13.

10

k
 50
 $\frac{10 \cdot 9}{2} = 45$
 10
 50

14.

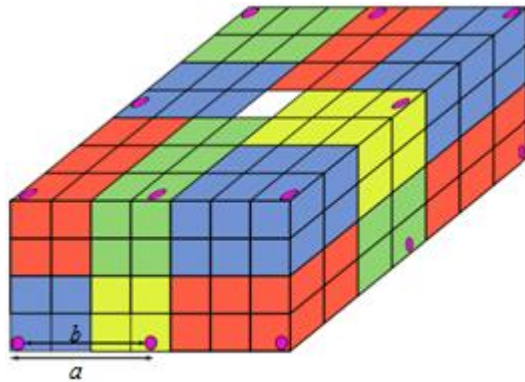
() -
 -
 4 m
 7 m.
 1 m 4 m.
) 16
 10 cm, 2
 m, 3 m 2 m
) 2 ?
 17 ?
 2 m, 3 m 2 m
 ? 2

$$7 \cdot 7 \cdot 4 - 4 = 192 \text{ m}^3.$$

$$192 : 12 = 16$$

2 m, 3 m 2 m,

()
)



$$a = 3,5 \text{ m},$$

$$b = 3,5 \text{ m} - 10 \text{ cm} - 5 \text{ cm} = 3,35 \text{ m}.$$

, 2 m, 3 m 2 m
) 2
) 17 , 17 . ,
 16

15.

?



.
 , . 2 ,
 (,
 ,) .

1)

$$2^4 = 16$$

2)

$$2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 2^3 = 64$$

3)

$$\frac{4 \cdot 3}{2} = 6$$

$$6 \cdot 2 \cdot 2^2 = 48$$

$$16 + 64 + 48 = 128 .$$

16.

$$0 . \quad 9$$

$$9 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 = 900.$$

17.

$$5 \cdot 3,3 \cdot 5,2 \cdot 6,1 \cdot 7 = 7 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 = 2352.$$

18.

$$10 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 = 1814400.$$

19.

$$9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 = 1814400.$$

4

$$1814400 - 120960 = 1693440.$$

20.

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6.

a, b, c

$$6 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 = 216$$

$$a \geq b + c \quad b \geq c + a \quad c \geq a + b.$$

$a = 3, 3, a = 5, 10, a = 6, 15$

$$b \geq c + a \quad c \geq a + b \quad 35$$

$$216 - 3 \cdot 35 = 111.$$

21.

0,

20?

4.

5,

1)

$$3 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 = 48,$$

5

3

2, 4, 6, 8.

2)

4,

$$2 \cdot 3 \cdot 9 = 54,$$

4

3

5

9

4

: 451, 453, 455,

457, 459, 415, 435, 475, 495.

$$48 + 54 = 102$$

22.

)

)

)

) ?

• , -

• , -

9 · 10 · 10 · 10 · 5 = 45000 ,

0.

,

,

5 · 5 · 5 · 5 · 5 = 3125 . -

9 · 10 · 10 · 10 · 5 = 45000 ,

45000 - 3125 = 41875 .

23. :

) ,

)

,

)

,

)

?

• **** **** .

)

• **** 4

2 , 4 : 5 , 3 :

$4 \cdot 5^4 + 3 \cdot (4 \cdot 5^4 + 5^5) + 5^5 = 16 \cdot 5^4 + 4 \cdot 5^5 = 36 \cdot 5^4 = 22500 .$

)

• 4 ,

: 4 2 -

3 :

$3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5^4 + 5^5 + 4 \cdot 5^4 + 3 \cdot 5^5 = 16 \cdot 5^4 + 4 \cdot 5^5 = 36 \cdot 5^4 = 22500 .$

)

22500.

)) 22500.

24. 20 , 8
 ?
 .
 $\frac{20 \cdot 19}{2} = 190$.
 , ,
 $3 - 1 = 2$ -
 . , $8 \cdot 2 = 16$,
 $190 - 16 = 174$.

25. 20 , 8
 ?
 .
 $\frac{20 \cdot 19 \cdot 18}{3 \cdot 2} = 1140$.
 , $\frac{5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3}{3 \cdot 2} = 10$ -
 . $10 - 1 = 9$, 8
 $8 \cdot 9 = 72$,
 $1140 - 72 = 1068$.

26. n 2024 .
 n .
 n .
 $\frac{n(n-1)(n-2)}{6}$. , ,
 $n(n-1)(n-2) = 6 \cdot 2024$,
 $n(n-1)(n-2) = 2^4 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 23$,
 $n(n-1)(n-2) = 24 \cdot 23 \cdot 22$,
 $n = 24$.

27. 2011 cm -
? -
 $a, b, b.$ -
 $a + 2b = 2011,$ a -
 $a + 2b = 2011$ $a < 2b.$ a b -
 a a -

1006. 1, 2, 5, ..., 1005, . . . 503 -
503. -

28. *ANAGRAM* A ? -
 N, G, R, M -
 A -
 N, G, R, M *ANAGRAM* -
 $4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 24$ -
 A -
 X $_X_X_X_X_$ -
 A $N, G, R, M,$ -
 $A.$ 3 5 -
 $\frac{5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1} = 10$ -
ANAGRAM -
 $24 \cdot 10 = 240$ -

29. 6 20 kg, 4 30 kg 4 -
40 kg. -
? -
? -
20 kg $A,$ 30 kg B -
40 kg $C.$ A B C -
 $A,$ -

:
 _ A _ A _ A _ A _ A _ A _ .

B C
 5, 6 7

1) $2+1+1+1+1+1+1$ ($\frac{2}{2}$, 1). $(BC \quad CB)$
 $7 \cdot 20 = 280$.

2) $2+2+1+1+1+1$ ($\frac{2}{2}$, 1). $1- \quad 6-$
 $4 \cdot 15 = 360$. $4 \quad B \quad C$
 $4 \cdot 15 \cdot 6 = 360$. $6 \quad , \quad -$
 $2- \quad 7-$, 720 .

3) $3+1+1+1+1$. 2) 240 .

4) $2+2+2+1+1$. $8 \quad 10$. $B \quad C$ -
 $2 \cdot 10 \cdot 2 = 160$.

5) $3+2+1+1+1$. 2) 240

6) $4+1+1+1+1$. 1) 60

, $280 + 720 + 240 + 160 + 240 + 60 = 1700$

30.

$O \cdot S \cdot T \cdot E \cdot N = S \cdot T \cdot O \cdot L \cdot I \cdot C \cdot A$
 (
)
 ?

$$2, 5, 7, 8 \quad 9 \qquad 4, 5, 7, 8 \quad 9.$$

$$2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 8 \cdot 9 = 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 6.$$

$$6 \qquad , \qquad 8 \quad 9 \quad 2 \qquad 1, 3,$$

$$4 \quad 6 \quad 24 \qquad , \qquad 6 \cdot 2 \cdot 24 = 288 \quad -$$

$$8 \cdot 7 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 9 = 7 \cdot 5 \cdot 8 \cdot 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 6.$$

$$288$$

$$0,$$

$$S, T, O. \qquad 8$$

$$9 \cdot 8 \cdot \dots \cdot 3 \cdot 2 = 362880 \qquad 0$$

$$1088640 \qquad 3 \qquad ,$$

$$1088640 + 2 \cdot 288 = 1089216$$

31. $($

$$\frac{R \cdot A \cdot Z}{L \cdot I \cdot C \cdot N \cdot A} = 1$$

$?$

$$A \qquad 0 \quad A \notin \{R, Z, L, I, C, N\}.$$

$$R \cdot Z = L \cdot I \cdot C \cdot N.$$

$$: 9 \cdot 8 = 1 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \quad 9 \cdot 4 = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 6.$$

$$A \qquad \{2, 5, 7\},$$

$$\{8, 5, 7\}. \qquad A \qquad 48$$

$$A,$$

$$2 \cdot 3 \cdot 48 = 288$$

32.

$$A + \overline{BC} + D = \overline{AB} + \overline{CD}$$

$($

$$?)$$

$?$

$$A, B, C \quad -$$

$$0.$$

$$B = A + C.$$

(A, B, C, D) : $B = A + C$,
 A, B, C 0 D A, B, C .
 , (A, B, C)
 $B = A + C$, D 7 .
 $B > 2$, B 3 9,
 (A, B, C) 32 :
 $(3, 1, 2), (3, 2, 1), (4, 1, 3), (4, 3, 1), (5, 1, 4), (5, 2, 3), (5, 3, 2), (5, 4, 1),$
 $(6, 1, 5), (6, 2, 4), (6, 4, 2), (6, 5, 1), (7, 1, 6), (7, 2, 5), (7, 3, 4), (7, 4, 3),$
 $(6, 5, 2), (7, 6, 1), (8, 1, 7), (8, 2, 6), (8, 3, 5), (8, 5, 3), (8, 6, 2), (8, 7, 1),$
 $(9, 1, 8), (9, 2, 7), (9, 3, 6), (9, 4, 5), (9, 5, 4), (9, 6, 3), (9, 7, 2), (9, 8, 1).$
 , $7 \cdot 32 = 224$.

33. 180° 0, 1 8 -
 , 6 9 ,
 .
 180° .
 . 0, 1,
 $8, 6$ 9 .
 0. , 4 ,
 5 . , -
 $4 \cdot 5^4 = 2500$.

34. 180° 0, 1 8
 , 6 9 ,
 .
 180° .
 .
 $0, 1, 8, 6$ 9 5 . -
 0, 6
 $9.$, 4 , 3 -
 , 5 . ,
 $4 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 3 = 1500$.

35. :
) ,

) , 11,
 0 5?
 .) 11. 0 5,
 11, 55.

$$\binom{n}{k} = \frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!}$$

5 ()

$$A = \binom{4}{0} \cdot \binom{5}{1} + \binom{4}{1} \cdot \binom{5}{2} + \binom{4}{2} \cdot \binom{5}{3} + \binom{4}{3} \cdot \binom{5}{4} + \binom{4}{4} \cdot \binom{5}{5}$$

$$= 1 \cdot 5 + 4 \cdot 10 + 6 \cdot 10 + 4 \cdot 5 + 1 \cdot 1 = 126.$$

) 5 ,
 5, :

$$B = 1 \cdot 5 + 5 \cdot 10 + 10 \cdot 10 + 10 \cdot 5 + 5 \cdot 1 = 210.$$

36. 29 31 .

1 .
 60 .
 . , 60 2, -
 . , a ,

37. 29 31 .

0 -
 . 59
 . ?
 . 0 1 0, 0 0, 1 1,
 1.
 ,
 2, .

38.

59 ,
 0.
 6 ,
 6 .
 2010 ?
 6 ,
 5. ,
 5, k
 . , $1 + 5k = 2010$
 $5k = 2009$, 2009 5. ,
 2010 .

39.

50
 -
 “
 : „
 ” “.
 2025 ?
 -
 49. -
 ,
 (,)
 , ()
 -
 ,
 ,
 2025 .

40.

1, 2, 3, 4, 5
 ?
 : 1, 2, 3, 5, 1, 3, 4, 2,

5 4.

41.

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

?

5

$$5 = 2 \cdot 2 + 1,$$

$$3 \cdot 3 = 9,$$

$$6 \cdot 3 = 18$$

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

42.

3x3

2007.

$$2007 : 3 = 669,$$

669,

: 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670,

671, 672 673.

669

672	665	670
667	669	671
668	673	666

4

672	665	670
667	669	671
668	673	666

670	665	672
671	669	667
666	673	668

666	671	670
673	669	665
668	667	672

668	667	672
673	669	665
666	671	670

668	673	666
667	669	671
672	665	670

666	673	668
671	669	667
670	665	672

670	671	666
665	669	673
672	667	668

668	667	672
665	669	673
666	671	670

43.

3×3

1 9, ,
3,
3?

1, 2, ..., 9

0, 1 2.

4, 7

1

3, 6, 9

2, 5, 8

0,

2,

1,

2.

$$3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 6$$

1

0

3, 6

9

1, 4

7,

2

2, 5

8.

$$6 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 = 216$$

3

:

1)

3 (

),

2)

3 (

0,

).

3

3 (

).

,
3,

3,

3,

3)

4)

0	1	2
0	1	2
1	2	0

0	1	2
0	1	2
2	0	1

3

$$3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 6$$

$$2 \cdot 3 \cdot 6 = 36$$

$$36 \cdot 216 = 7776$$

44.

63

7

-

?

7

31

3

3

3

(

)

15

15

1

1

7

7

45.

2009

1005

10

, 1004

9,9

?

1004 , C , A, B, C , A, B -
 $A, B.$, A, B, C , A, B -
 502 , 10 , 502 , $9,9$ (C)
 10). A 502
 251 , 10 , 251 , $9,9$.
 251

46.

20 , 11 ,
 $?$ ($?$)
 $a, b.$, $()$ -
 $()$, $18.$
 $a, b,$
 $(0, 1, 2).$
 10 .
 (a, b) -
 10 .
 a, b , $c, d,$

$c \quad d$.
 $c \quad d$,
 b ,
 $c \quad d$,
 d ,
 $a \quad b \quad c \quad d$.
 $e \quad f$,
 $e \quad f$.

11.

47. $1 \text{ g}, 2 \text{ g}, 3 \text{ g}, \dots, 100 \text{ g}, 101 \text{ g},$
 $19 \text{ g}.$
 50
 $?$
 $18 \quad 20$ -
 $17 \quad 21$.
 $18 + 20 = 17 + 21 = 38.$
 $(1,16), (2,15), \dots, (8,9)$
 $(22,101), (23,100), (24,99), \dots, (61,62).$ -
 4
 20 ,
 $2 + 2 \cdot 4 + 2 \cdot 20 = 50$
 $: 38 + 4 \cdot 17 + 20 \cdot 123 = 2566 \text{ g} .$

48. $1^2 gr, 2^2 gr, 3^2 gr, \dots, 81^2 gr$ -

27
?

$(n^2, (n+1)^2, \dots, (n+8)^2$

$$\begin{aligned} n^2 + (n+5)^2 + (n+7)^2 &= (n+1)^2 + (n+3)^2 + (n+8)^2 \\ &= (n+2)^2 + (n+4)^2 + (n+6)^2 + 18. \end{aligned}$$

$$27n^2 = (n+26)^2$$

3 9 :

$$A: n^2, (n+5)^2, (n+7)^2, (n+11)^2, (n+13)^2, \\ (n+15)^2, (n+18)^2, (n+23)^2, (n+25)^2;$$

$$B: (n+1)^2, (n+3)^2, (n+8)^2, (n+9)^2, (n+14)^2, \\ (n+16)^2, (n+20)^2, (n+22)^2, (n+24)^2;$$

$$C: (n+2)^2, (n+4)^2, (n+6)^2, (n+10)^2, (n+12)^2, \\ (n+17)^2, (n+19)^2, (n+21)^2, (n+26)^2.$$

$$n = 27k. \quad n = 81 \quad k = 3.$$

49. m $1, 2, \dots, m$.

?

$\{1, 2, \dots, m\}$

$$1 + 2 + \dots + m = \frac{m(m+1)}{2} \quad 3, \quad 3|m$$

$$3|m+1. \quad m > 3. \quad m = 5$$

$$m = 8 : \quad 5 = 1 + 4 = 3 + 2, \quad (1)$$

$$1 + 3 + 8 = 2 + 4 + 6 = 5 + 7. \quad (2)$$

$$n + n + 5 = n + 1 + n + 4 = n + 2 + n + 3 \quad (3)$$

$$n + n + 5 + n + 7 = n + 1 + n + 3 + n + 8 = n + 2 + n + 4 + n + 6 \quad (4)$$

$$m = 6k, m = 6k + 3, m = 6k + 5$$

$$m = 6k + 8, \quad k \geq 1.$$

$$m = 6k, \quad 6$$

(3).

$$m = 6k + 3, \quad 9 \quad (4),$$

6

(3).

$$m = 6k + 5, \quad 5 \quad (1),$$

6

(3).

$$m = 6k + 8 \quad 8 \quad (2),$$

6

(3).

50.

), . (-)
).
 (). () :
) 100, 200, 210, 300 310,
) 201, 299, 400, 600 900?
 .) 100 .
 ,
 . , .
 600 .
 ,
 100 , ,
 .
) 400 .
).

51.

2009

2009

$$m_1, m_2, \dots, m_{2009}$$

$$m_1 \leq m_2 \leq m_3 \leq \dots \leq m_{2008} \leq m_{2009}.$$

$$M_1 = m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + \dots + m_{2007} \leq m_2 + m_4 + m_6 + \dots + m_{2008} = M_2,$$

$$M_1 + m_{2009} = m_1 + m_3 + \dots + m_{2007} + m_{2009} > m_2 + m_4 + \dots + m_{2008} = M_2.$$

$$, M_1 \leq M_2 \quad M_1 + m_{2009} > M_2.$$

$$m_{2009} \quad x \quad m_{2009} - x$$

$$M_1 + x = M_2 + m_{2009} - x, \quad x = \frac{M_2 + m_{2009} - M_1}{2}.$$

$$M_1 + \frac{M_2 + m_{2009} - M_1}{2} = \frac{M_2 + m_{2009} + M_1}{2}$$

1005

52. $1 \text{ cm}, 3 \text{ cm}, 5 \text{ cm}, 2 \text{ cm}$

2016 ? $k - (2k - 1) \text{ cm}.$

4,

$$: 1 + 4031 = 3 + 4029, \quad 5 + 4027 = 7 + 4025$$

$$A = 1 + 3 + \dots + 1005 + 1007 + 3025 + 3027 + \dots + 4029 + 4031$$

$$= 1009 + 1011 + \dots + 2013 + 2015 + 2017 + 2019 + \dots + 3021 + 3023.$$

504 504

1008

53. $1 \text{ cm}, 3 \text{ cm}$

5 cm

2 cm

2014

?

$$1+3+5-7+9-11=0,$$

$$4k+2, \dots, 4 \cdot 503+2.$$

$$2008 = 4 \cdot 502$$

502

1004

54.

$M(4,7)$,

?

x-

y-

(1,1)

(
).

2

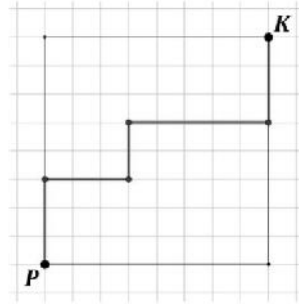
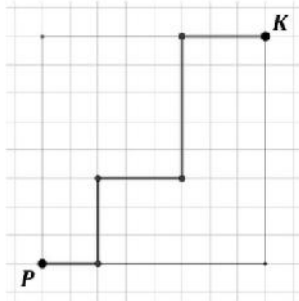
	1	8	36	120	330
7	1	7	28	84	210
6	1	6	21	56	126
5	1	5	15	35	70
4	1	4	10	20	35
3	1	3	6	10	15
2	1	2	3	4	5
1		1	1	1	1
	0	1	2	3	4

330

55.

8.

P K
 P K
 P K $?$



x y
 $x, y \in \mathbb{N}$.

a, b, c , $a, b, c \in \mathbb{N}$.
 $x + y = 8$,
 $a + b + c = 8$.

(x, y)

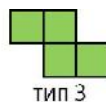
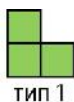
(a, b, c)

(x, y) $x + y = 8$: $(1, 7), (2, 6), (3, 5), (4, 4),$
 $(5, 3), (6, 4), (7, 1), \dots$ 7
 $a + b + c = 8$:
 - $a = 1$, 6 : $(1, 1, 6), (1, 2, 5),$
 $(1, 3, 4), (1, 4, 3), (1, 5, 2), (1, 6, 1)$.
 - $a = 2$, 5 : $(2, 1, 5), (2, 2, 4),$
 $(2, 3, 3), (2, 4, 2), (2, 5, 1)$.
 - $a = 3$, 4 : $(3, 1, 4), (3, 2, 3),$

$(3,3,2), (3,4,1)$.
 - $a = 4$, 3 : $(4,1,3), (4,2,2)$,
 $(4,3,1)$.
 - $a = 5$, 2 : $(5,1,2), (5,2,1)$.
 - $a = 6$, 1 : $(6,1,1)$.
 , : $6 + 5 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1 = 21$.
 ,
 P K ,
 $7 \cdot 21 = 147$. , $2 \cdot 147 = 294$.

56.) 2013×2013

:



)

4027

(1).

.)

2013×2013

1003

2×2013

7×2013 .

2×2013

(1),

671

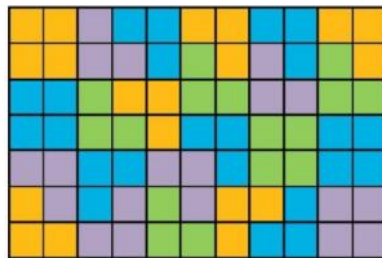
2×3

(1).

7×2013

183

7×11



)

$(2n-1) \times (2n-1)$.

$(2m-1, 2k-1)$, $m, k = 1, 2, \dots, n$.

n^2 .

x

(1), y

(2) (3).

$3x + 4y = (2n-1)^2$.

$x + y \geq n^2$,

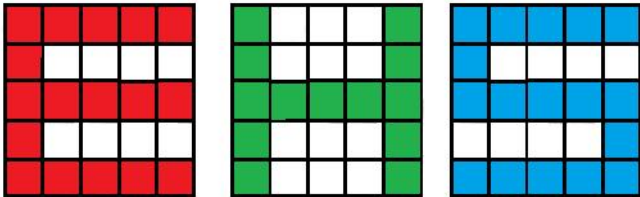
$4x + 4y \geq 4n^2$.

$x = 4x + 4y - (3x + 4y) \geq 4n^2 - (2n-1)^2 = 4n-1$.

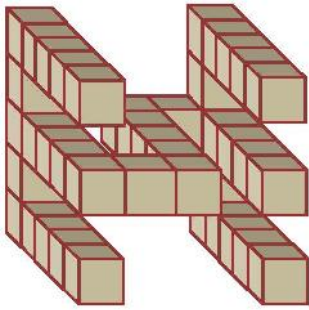
$n = 1007, \quad 4n - 1 = 4027 .$

57.

() . () . ()



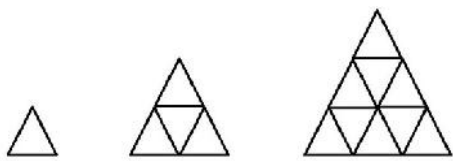
2 · 17 = 34
7



41 .

33 .

58.



...
“?”
1 · 3
2 · 3
3 · 3
n

40
2
1 · 3 + 2 · 3 = (1 + 2) · 3
1 · 3 + 2 · 3 + 3 · 3 = (1 + 2 + 3) · 3

$n-1$

$3n$

40

$$1 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 3 + \dots + 39 \cdot 3 + 40 \cdot 3 = (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 39 + 40) \cdot 3$$

$$= \frac{40 \cdot 41}{2} \cdot 3 = 2460$$

59.

6×8

48

1

8×6

50

1

?

6

5

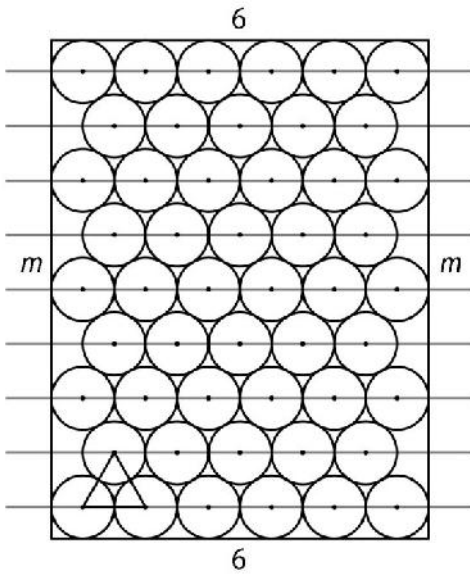
6

5

9

50

(



1.

$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

$$1 + 8 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = 1 + 4\sqrt{3}$$

$(1 + 4\sqrt{3}) \times 6$

50

1.

$$, 1 + 4\sqrt{3} < 1 + 4 \cdot 1,74 < 8,$$

60.

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$$

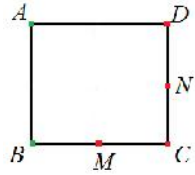
$ABCD$

()

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$$

M N

BC CD ,
 A



C
 AC),
 AM AN).
 BN), D

(
 M N (
 B
(
 DM

(
 BD).

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} ()$$

61.

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6,

31.

?

31

700 (

6).

0, 7, 8 9,

: 31, 62, 124, 341, 465 651.

:

6.

2,

2.

5.

1, 4 3,

1

4,

465

651, .

62. 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 6 (.) .

17. ?

3. .

4, .

34. , 4. .

6. , 136 306 .

(0 1) .

63. 2015 1 2015, .

. -

. -

. 1 .

. $1 \leftrightarrow m, n \leftrightarrow 1, m \leftrightarrow 1$.

. -

, . -

. -

, .

. , 1 .

. 1 .

, 2015, .

1 2015. .

2015 .

, 2014 -

1.

4029

64.

77.

54

100-

00, 77, 77 + 77, 77 + 77 + 77, ..., 99 · 77

100

77 100

77 + 77 ≡ 54

(mod 100),

54

77.

77,

54,

54,

00 77.

65.

54

77

54 77

100

?

100

100-

:

00, 77,

77 + 77 ≡ 54(mod 100),

77 + 77 + 77 ≡ 31(mod 100),

.....
99 · 77 ≡ 23(mod 100).

2,

79.

2 79. , ,
2 79 (100 100).

5.

5.1.

1. p A B 2005 $C_1, C_2, \dots, C_{2005}$
 $AB.$ S_A S_B
 A B $C_1, C_2, \dots, C_{2005}.$
 $C_1, C_2, \dots, C_{2005}$ $S_A = S_B.$

$\overline{AB} = a.$ p
 $C_1, C_2, \dots, C_k, A, B, C_{k+1}, \dots, C_{2005}.$
 C_1, C_2, \dots, C_k A $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_k,$
 $C_{k+1}, \dots, C_{2004}, C_{2005}$ B -

$x_{k+1}, x_{k+2}, \dots, x_{2005},$

$$S_A = x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_k + a + x_{k+1} + a + x_{k+2} + \dots + a + x_{2005}$$

$$= x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_{2005} + (2005 - k)a$$

$$S_B = a + x_1 + a + x_2 + \dots + a + x_k + x_{k+1} + x_{k+2} + \dots + x_{2005}$$

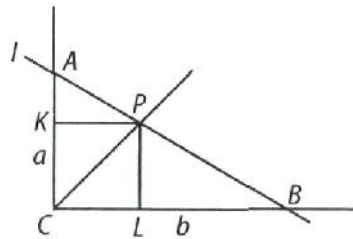
$$= x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_{2005} + ka.$$

, $S_A = S_B,$ $(2005 - k)a = ka,$ $2k = 2005,$
 2005

2. $P.$

l
 a $b.$ $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b}$

$l.$
 C
 A B
 l
 $\overline{AC} = a, \overline{BC} = b$ K L
 P AC $BC.$



$$\frac{AK}{KP} = \frac{PL}{LB},$$

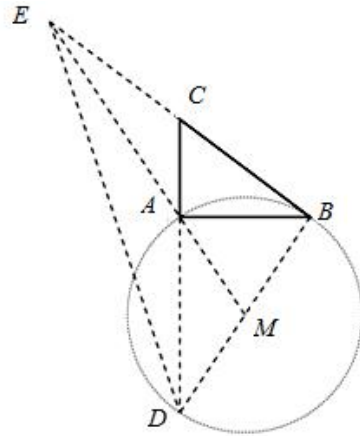
$$\frac{a-h}{h} = \frac{h}{b-h}, \quad h = \overline{PK} = \overline{PL}, \quad (a-h)(b-h) = h^2,$$

$$ab = ah + bh, \quad \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{1}{h},$$

l.

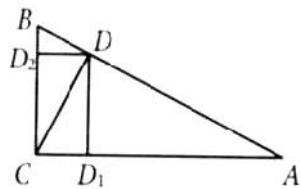
3. $\triangle ABC$. AC D
 $\overline{CD} = 3\overline{CA}$ (A C D), $\overline{BC} = \overline{CE}$. $\overline{BD} = \overline{AE}$,
 E , B , $\angle BAC = 90^\circ$.

$\triangle BED$.
 BE , DC
 $\overline{CD} = 3\overline{CA}$,
 A $\triangle BED$.
 $M = BD \cap AE$. EM
 M $\triangle BED$, BD .
 $\overline{AM} = \frac{\overline{AE}}{2} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{2} = \overline{BM} = \overline{DM}$,
 M
 $\triangle ABD$.
 $\angle BAD = 90^\circ$,
 $\angle BAC = 90^\circ$.



4. D C
 AB ABC . $\overline{AD} = 8 \text{ cm}$,
 $\overline{AC} = 4\sqrt{5} \text{ cm}$, D

AC BC .
 D_1 D_2
 AC BC (D).
 ACD



$$\overline{CD} = 4 \text{ cm.} \quad , \quad \overline{CD}^2 = \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{BD},$$

$$4^2 = 8 \cdot \overline{BD}, \quad \therefore \overline{BD} = 2 \text{ cm.} \quad , \quad BCD$$

$$\overline{BC} = 2\sqrt{5} \text{ cm.} \quad D$$

$$\begin{matrix} AC & BC \\ \triangle ADC & \triangle CDB, \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} DD_1 & DD_2 \end{matrix}$$

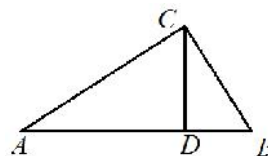
$$\overline{DD}_1 : \overline{DD}_2 = \overline{AC} : \overline{BC} = 2 : 1.$$

5. D C -

$\overline{DB} = 2 \text{ cm,}$ ABC . $\frac{C}{AD} = 8 \text{ cm}$

\cdot CD .

$$\begin{matrix} \triangle ABC \sim \triangle ACD & \triangle ABC \sim \triangle CBD, \\ \triangle ACD \sim \triangle CBD. \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} ADC & CDB \\ ABC & \end{matrix}$$



$$\overline{AD} : \overline{CD} = \overline{CD} : \overline{DB},$$

$$\overline{CD} = \sqrt{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{DB}} = \sqrt{8 \cdot 2} = 4 \text{ cm.}$$

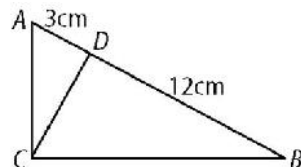
6. 12 cm 3 cm .

\cdot ABC

\cdot C, CD

\cdot $\overline{AD} = 3 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BD} = 12 \text{ cm}$

(BDC) CDA



$$\overline{CD} : \overline{AD} = \overline{BD} : \overline{CD},$$

$$\overline{CD} = 6 \text{ cm.}$$

$$\begin{matrix} CDA & BDC \end{matrix} \quad \overline{AC} = 3\sqrt{5} \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BC} = 6\sqrt{5} \text{ cm.}$$

$$P = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CD}}{2} = 45 \text{ cm}^2, \quad L = \overline{AB} + \overline{BC} + \overline{CA} = 3(5 + 3\sqrt{5}) \text{ cm.}$$

7.

ABC

C.

D E

C

AB.

$$AD = q, BD = p \quad AE = n, BE = m.$$

a) $a : b = m : n$

) $p : q = m^2 : n^2$.

$$\triangle AEC \sim \triangle ABF \Rightarrow$$

$$(m+n) : n = (a+b) : b \Rightarrow$$

$$m : n + 1 = a : b + 1 \Rightarrow$$

$$a : b = m : n.$$

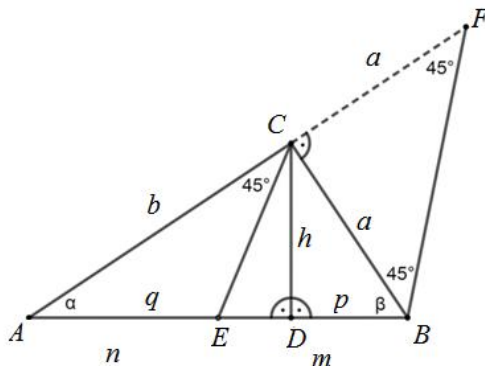
$$\triangle CDB \sim \triangle ACB \Rightarrow$$

$$p : a = a : c \Rightarrow p = \frac{a^2}{c},$$

$$\triangle ADC \sim \triangle ACB \Rightarrow$$

$$q : b = b : c \Rightarrow q = \frac{b^2}{c}.$$

$$, p : q = \frac{a^2}{c} : \frac{b^2}{c} \Rightarrow p : q = a^2 : b^2.$$

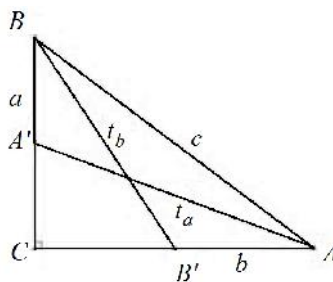


8.

$$t_a^2 = b^2 + \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2, t_b^2 = a^2 + \left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^2, t_c = \frac{c}{2}$$

$$t_c^2 = \frac{c^2}{4} = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{4} = \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^2$$

t_b .



t_b .

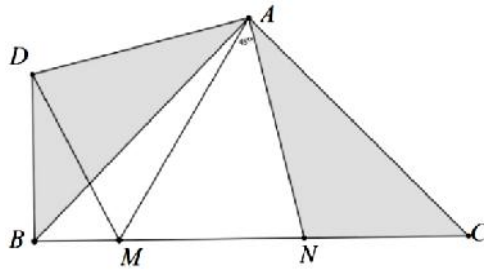
$$: t_b^2 = t_a^2 + t_c^2.$$

$$a^2 + \left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^2 = b^2 + \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{c^2}{4}, \dots 3a^2 = 3b^2 + c^2.$$

$$, a^2 + b^2 = c^2,$$

$$a^2 = 2b^2, \dots a = b\sqrt{2}.$$

9. $\triangle ABC$ M N
- BC , $\angle MAN = 45^\circ$ $M \in BN$.
- $$\overline{BM}^2 + \overline{CN}^2 = \overline{MN}^2.$$
- $\triangle ABC$, $\triangle ABD$
- $\triangle ACN$, $\overline{BD} = \overline{NC}$ $\overline{AD} = \overline{AN}$.
- $\angle MBD = \angle MBA + \angle ABD = \angle ABM + \angle ACN = \angle ABC + \angle BCA = 90^\circ$.



$$\angle DAM = \angle DAB + \angle BAM = \angle NAC + \angle BAM$$

$$= \angle BAC - \angle MAN = 90^\circ - 45^\circ = 45^\circ = \angle MAN.$$

$\overline{DA} = \overline{AN}$ AM DAM

MAN (). $\overline{DM} = \overline{MN}$.

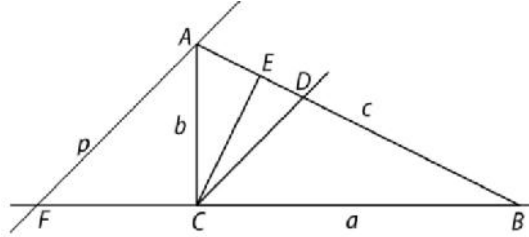
MBD

$$\overline{MN}^2 = \overline{DM}^2 = \overline{BM}^2 + \overline{BD}^2 = \overline{BM}^2 + \overline{CN}^2$$

10. $\triangle ABC$, $\angle ACB = 90^\circ$. CD
- AB $\overline{AD} : \overline{DB} = 1 : 2$.
- $\overline{BC} = a, \overline{AC} = b, \overline{AB} = c$. A

p BC (). CD . F ACF ,

$$\angle AFB = \angle BCD = \frac{1}{2}\angle ACB \quad \angle ACF = \angle ACD = \frac{1}{2}\angle ACB,$$



$$\overline{CF} = \overline{AC} = b.$$

$$\overline{BD} : \overline{DA} = \overline{BC} : \overline{CF}, \dots \overline{BD} : \overline{DA} = a : b$$

().

$$\overline{AC} : \overline{AB} = \overline{AE} : \overline{AC}, \quad \overline{BC} : \overline{AB} = \overline{BE} : \overline{BC}, \quad b : c = \overline{AE} : b$$

$$a : c = \overline{BE} : a, \quad b^2 = c \cdot \overline{AE} \quad a^2 = c \cdot \overline{BE} \quad ($$

$$b^2 : a^2 = \overline{AE} : \overline{BE}, \quad b : a = 1 : 2, \quad \overline{AE} : \overline{BE} = 1 : 4.$$

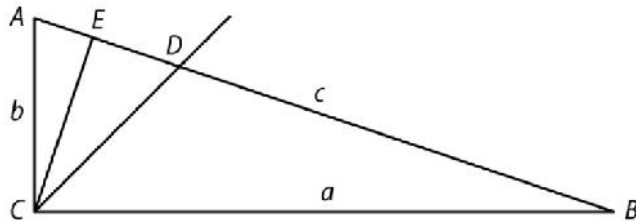
11. CD

$$\overline{AD} : \overline{DB} = 1 : 3. \quad E$$

$$\overline{BC} = a, \overline{CA} = b, \overline{AB} = c \quad \overline{CE} = h.$$

$$\overline{AD} : \overline{DB} = \overline{AC} : \overline{BC}, \dots$$

$$1 : 3 = a : b \quad ($$



$$, a = 3b.$$

$$ABC \quad c^2 = (3b)^2 + b^2, \quad c = b\sqrt{10}. \quad , ab = ch,$$

$$a = 3b \quad c = b\sqrt{10}, \quad 3b \cdot b = b\sqrt{10} \cdot h, \quad \dots h = \frac{3b}{\sqrt{10}}.$$

$$\overline{CE} : \overline{AB} = \frac{3b}{\sqrt{10}} : b\sqrt{10} = 3 : 10.$$

12. S AB
 ABC AC D .
 $\overline{AD} = 25 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{CD} = 7 \text{ cm}$,
 DS .

$$\overline{BD} = \overline{AD} = 25 \text{ cm},$$

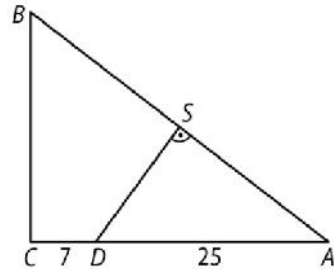
BCD ABC

$$\overline{BC} = \sqrt{\overline{BD}^2 - \overline{CD}^2} = \sqrt{25^2 - 7^2} = 24$$

$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{BC}^2} = \sqrt{32^2 + 24^2} = 40.$$

ABD

$$\overline{DS} = \frac{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{BC}}{\overline{AB}} = \frac{25 \cdot 24}{40} = 15 \text{ cm}.$$



$$\frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{DS}}{2} = P = \frac{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{BC}}{2},$$

13. 25 cm ,
 17 cm .
 $a - b = 17$ $c = 25$,
 $a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = 17^2$ $c^2 = 25^2$,
 $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$, $25^2 - 2ab = 17^2$, $2ab = 336$.
 $P = \frac{ab}{2} = 84 \text{ cm}^2$.

14. 41 cm ,
 49 cm .
 $a + b = 49$ $c = 41$,
 $a^2 + 2ab + b^2 = 49^2$ $c^2 = 41^2$.
 $c^2 = a^2 + b^2$, $41^2 + 2ab = 49^2$,

$$ab = 360, \quad P = \frac{ab}{2} = 180 \text{ cm}^2.$$

15. $\triangle ABC$. P M -
 BC AC . -

$$\overline{AP} = 5 \text{ cm}, \quad \overline{BM} = \sqrt{40} \text{ cm}.$$

$\triangle ABC$ ($\triangle APC$ $\triangle BMC$),
 $\triangle ABC$ ($\triangle APC$ $\triangle BMC$),

$$\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{PC}^2 = \overline{AP}^2, \quad \overline{BC}^2 + \overline{MC}^2 = \overline{BM}^2,$$

$$b^2 + \frac{a^2}{4} = 5^2, \quad a^2 + \frac{b^2}{4} = \sqrt{40}^2.$$

$$5a^2 + 5b^2 = 260,$$

$$c^2 = 52, \quad c = \sqrt{52} \text{ cm}, \quad b^2 + \frac{a^2}{4} = 5^2,$$

$$4b^2 + a^2 = 100, \quad 3b^2 + c^2 = 100, \quad 3b^2 = 48,$$

$$b = 4 \text{ cm}, \quad a = \sqrt{c^2 - b^2} = \sqrt{52 - 16} = 6 \text{ cm}.$$

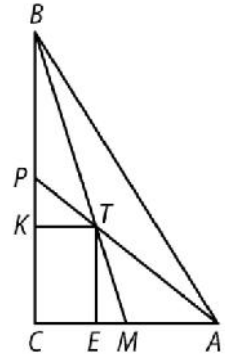
$\triangle KTE$ $\triangle APC$ $\triangle ATE$ $\triangle BMC$ T

$$\overline{PC} : \overline{TE} = \overline{PA} : \overline{TA}, \quad T$$

$$3 : \overline{TE} = 3 : 2, \quad \overline{TE} = 2 \text{ cm}, \quad \triangle BMC$$

$\triangle BTK$ $\triangle MC : \overline{TK} = \overline{BM} : \overline{BT}$ T -

$$2 : \overline{TK} = 3 : 2, \quad \overline{TK} = \frac{4}{3} \text{ cm}.$$



16. 1

$$x \quad 1 - x.$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2},$$

$$x < \frac{1}{2}.$$

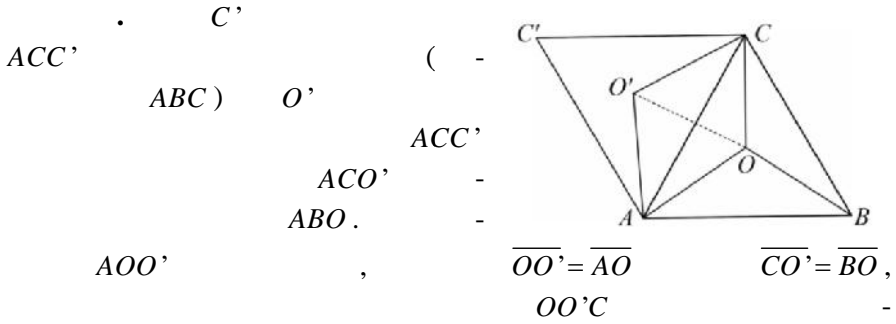
$$1 + (1+x)^2 = (2-x)^2,$$

$$x = \frac{1}{3}.$$

17. O ABC

$$\angle AOB = 113^\circ \quad \angle BOC = 123^\circ.$$

OA, OB, OC .

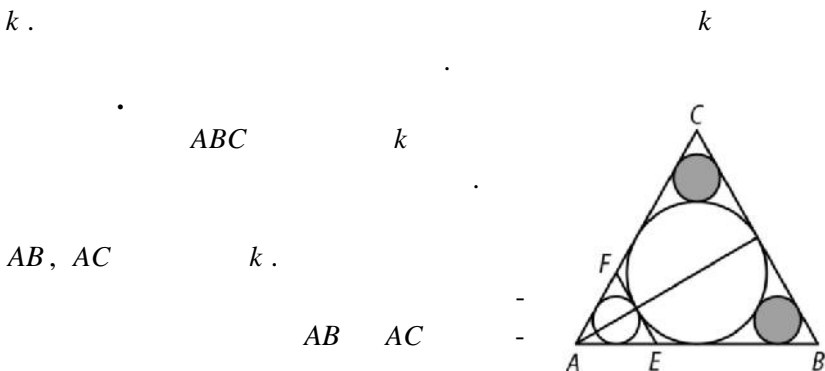


$$\overline{OO'} = \overline{AO} \quad \overline{CO'} = \overline{BO},$$

$$\angle OO'C = \angle AOC - 60^\circ = 63^\circ, \quad \angle O'OC = \angle AOB - 60^\circ = 53^\circ,$$

$$\angle OCO' = 180^\circ - (63^\circ + 53^\circ) = 64^\circ.$$

18. k .



E F , ABC AEF
 $3:1$, $9:1$
 $3:1$, $3:1$
 k

19. ABC . AB
 A BC D . M
 AD , N
 MC $\angle BAC$.

$AC \perp DN$

DAB , ABC 60° .
 60° , B

$\angle ADB = 30^\circ$ (1)

$\angle DAB = 90^\circ$ $\angle BAC = 60^\circ$,

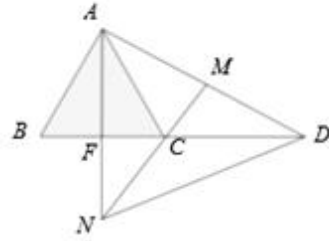
$\angle CAD = 30^\circ$ (2)

(1) (2) $\triangle ACD$

ABC , AF $\triangle ACD$, MC
 $\angle BAC$, AF

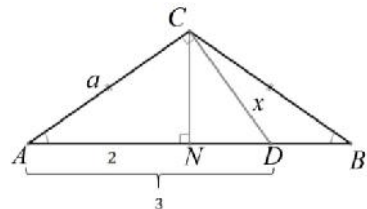
$\triangle AND$, NM DF C .

$AC \perp DN$. A C ,



20. ABC AB
 4 . AC C AB
 D . $\overline{AD} = 3$, CD .

$\angle DAC = \angle NAC$ $\angle ACD = \angle CNA$
 ADC ANC



$$\frac{\overline{AD}}{\overline{AC}} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AN}}, \dots \frac{3}{a} = \frac{a}{2},$$

$$- a^2 = 2.$$

$$ADC \quad 3^2 = a^2 + x^2,$$

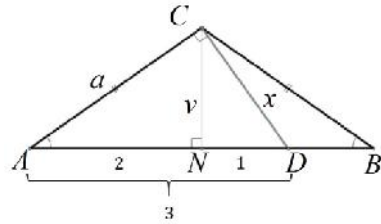
$$x^2 = 9 - 6, \quad x = \sqrt{3}.$$

$ANC, CND \quad ADC$:

$$a^2 = 2^2 + v^2,$$

$$x^2 = v^2 + 1^2,$$

$$3^2 = x^2 + a^2.$$



$$2x^2 = 6,$$

$$x^2 = 3,$$

$$x = \sqrt{3}.$$

21.

$\triangle ABC$

12 cm,

8 cm,

$$b^2 = \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 + h^2 = 6^2 + 8^2 = 100, \dots b = 10 \text{ cm}.$$

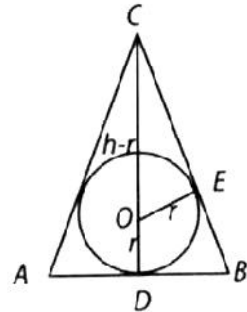
$BCD \quad OCE$

$$\overline{BC} : \overline{BD} = \overline{OC} : \overline{OE}, \dots b : \frac{a}{2} = (h-r) : r,$$

$$r, \quad 10 : 6 = (8-r) : r,$$

$$10r = 48 - 6r, \dots r = 3 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P = P_t - P_k = \frac{ab}{2} - fr^2 = 48 - 9f = 3(16 - 3f) \text{ cm}^2.$$



22.

$\triangle ABC$

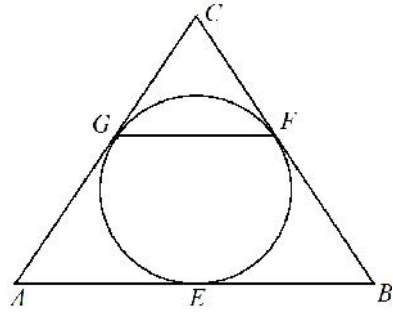
AB, BC, Ca

$E, F, G. \quad GF \parallel AB,$

E

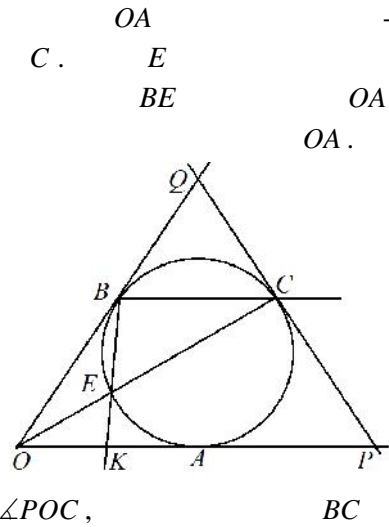
$AB. \quad !$

$GF \parallel AB$
 $\triangle GFC \sim \triangle ABC$ ().
 $\overline{CG} = \overline{CF}$
 $\triangle GFC \sim \triangle ABC$, $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$.
 $\overline{AC} - \overline{CG} = \overline{BC} - \overline{CF}$,
 $\overline{AG} = \overline{BF}$. $\overline{AG} = \overline{AE}$
 $\overline{BF} = \overline{EB}$,



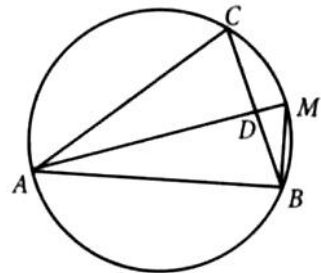
23.

O
 A B . B
 OC
 K . K
 P Q
 C
 OA OB .
 $\overline{OA} = \overline{PA}$ $\angle BOK = \angle OPC$.
 $\angle OBK = \angle BCO$,
 $\angle BCO = \angle POC$,
 $\triangle OBK \sim \triangle POC$,
 $\overline{OK} : \overline{OB} = \overline{PC} : \overline{PO}$.
 $\overline{OK} : \overline{OA} = 1 : 2$, $\dots K$



24.

$\angle BAC$
 $\triangle ABC$
 M
 D .
 $\overline{BM}^2 = \overline{AM} \cdot \overline{DM}$.
 $\angle MBC = \angle MAC$
 MC .



$$\angle MAC = \angle BAM = \frac{1}{2} \angle BAC,$$

$\angle MBD = \angle BAM$. , - $\angle BMD = \angle AMB$, -
 $\triangle BMD \sim \triangle AMB$.

$$\overline{BM} : \overline{AM} = \overline{DM} : \overline{BM} ,$$

$$\overline{BM}^2 = \overline{AM} \cdot \overline{DM}$$

25. D AB ABC CD
 $\angle ACB$. AB
AC BC CD .

$$\overline{BC} = a, \overline{CA} = b, \overline{AB} = c, \overline{CD} = l$$

M

CD

ABC (-
). $\overline{AD} : \overline{BD} = \overline{AC} : \overline{BC}$ -

$$\overline{AD} = kb, \overline{BD} = ka$$

k . ,

AMD

BCD

$$\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{BD} = \overline{CD} \cdot \overline{DM} ,$$

$$abk^2 = l \cdot \overline{DM} .$$

,

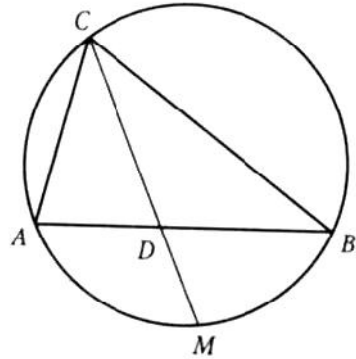
$$BCD \quad MCA \quad \frac{b}{l+DM} = \frac{l}{a}, \quad ab = l^2 + l \cdot \overline{DM} . -$$

,

$$ab = l^2 + abk^2, \dots k^2 = 1 - \frac{l^2}{ab} .$$

,

$$c = \overline{AD} + kb + ka = (a+b) \sqrt{1 - \frac{l^2}{ab}} .$$



26. D E AC BC ABC ,
DE DE -
ABC DE || AB . DE -
ABC .

$$\overline{BC} = a, \overline{CA} = b, \overline{AB} = c, \overline{DE} = d.$$

ABC

DEC

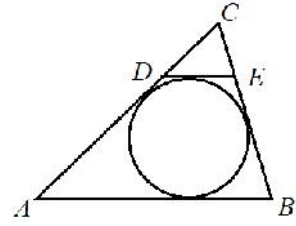
$$d : c = (b - \overline{AD}) : b = (a - \overline{BE}) : a,$$

$$\overline{AD} = b - \frac{b}{c}d, \quad \overline{BE} = a - \frac{a}{c}d.$$

$$\overline{AB} + \overline{DE} = \overline{AD} + \overline{BE},$$

$$c + d = b - \frac{b}{c}d + a - \frac{a}{c}d,$$

$$d = \frac{a+b-c}{a+b+c}c.$$



27.

AB

ABC, $\overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$

D E

$$\overline{DE} = \overline{BC}$$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{BE}$$

(D A E).

F

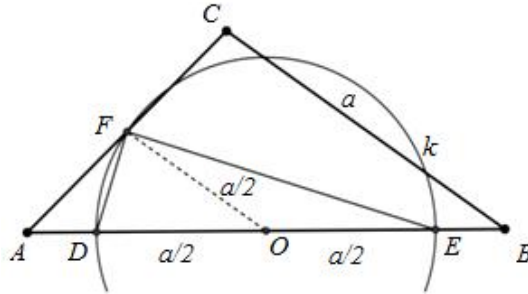
AC,

$$\angle DFE = 90^\circ.$$

O

$$AB, \dots \overline{AO} = \overline{BO}$$

$$\overline{DE} = \overline{BC} = a \quad (\quad).$$



$$\overline{DO} = \overline{AO} - \overline{AD} = \overline{BO} - \overline{BE} = \overline{EO},$$

O

DE,

$$\overline{DO} = \overline{EO} = \frac{a}{2}.$$

, O

AB F

AC,

FO

ABC,

$$\overline{OF} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2} = \frac{a}{2}.$$

$$\overline{DO} = \overline{EO} = \overline{OF} = \frac{a}{2}$$

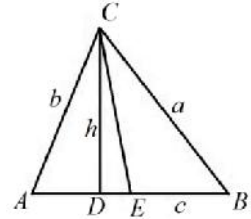
F

k

DE , $\angle DFE$
 DE , $\angle DFE = 90^\circ$

28.

$\triangle ABC$ a, b, c
 $a + b = 2c$, $a > b$. C
 CD CE . $\overline{DE} = a - b$.
 E c ,
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{BE} = \frac{c}{2}$. ADC -



$$h^2 = b^2 - \overline{AD}^2 = b^2 - \left(\frac{c}{2} - \overline{DE}\right)^2 ,$$

BDC

$$h^2 = a^2 - \overline{BD}^2 = a^2 - \left(\frac{c}{2} + \overline{DE}\right)^2$$

$$b^2 - \left(\frac{c}{2} - \overline{DE}\right)^2 = a^2 - \left(\frac{c}{2} + \overline{DE}\right)^2 ,$$

$$2c\overline{DE} = a^2 - b^2 .$$

, $a + b = 2c$,

$$(a + b)\overline{DE} = (a - b)(a + b) , \therefore \overline{DE} = a - b$$

29.

ABC BE CF -
 AD $\angle BAC$. $\overline{AE} \cdot \overline{DF} = \overline{AF} \cdot \overline{DE}$.
 BDE CDF -
 $\angle BDE = \angle FDC$ () . ,
 $\overline{BE} : \overline{FC} = \overline{DE} : \overline{DF}$. ABE AFC -
 AD $\angle BAC$, $\angle BAD = \angle DAC$. -
 $\overline{AE} : \overline{AF} = \overline{BE} : \overline{FC}$.

$$\overline{AE} : \overline{AF} = \overline{DE} : \overline{DF} ,$$

$$\overline{AE} \cdot \overline{DF} = \overline{AF} \cdot \overline{DE} .$$

30.

BC

ABC

A_1

$$\overline{BA_1} : \overline{A_1C} = 2:1.$$

CC'

AA₁.

$$AA_1 \cap CC' = \{S\}$$

C'M || AA₁.

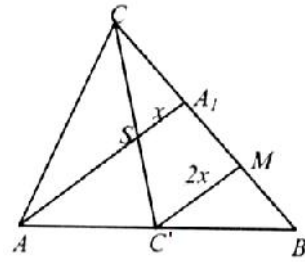
CSA₁ CC'M

$$\overline{SA_1} : \overline{C'M} = \overline{CA_1} : \overline{CM}.$$

, C'M

AB C'M || AA₁,

AA₁B.



$$\overline{BA_1} : \overline{A_1C} = 2:1$$

$$\overline{BM} = \overline{MA_1} = \overline{A_1C},$$

$$\overline{SA_1} : \overline{C'M} = 1:2, \quad \overline{SA_1} = x,$$

$$\overline{C'M} = 2x,$$

$$\overline{AA_1} = 4x.$$

$$\overline{AS} = 4x - x = 3x, \quad \therefore \overline{AS} : \overline{SA_1} = 3x : x = 3:1.$$

31.

D E

AC BC

ABC

$$\overline{\frac{AD}{DC}} = \frac{2}{3} \quad \overline{\frac{BE}{EC}} = \frac{2}{1}.$$

AE BD

S.

S

AE?

E

BD ().

F

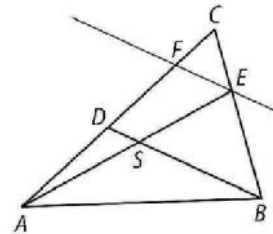
AC.

$$\overline{\frac{DF}{FC}} = \overline{\frac{BE}{EC}} = \frac{2}{1},$$

$$\overline{\frac{AD}{DF}} = \frac{2}{2} = \frac{1}{1}$$

$$\overline{\frac{AS}{SE}} = \overline{\frac{AD}{DF}}$$

$$\overline{\frac{AS}{SE}} = \frac{1}{1}.$$



32.

D E

AC BC

ABC S

AE BD.

$$\overline{\frac{AS}{SE}} = \frac{2}{1}$$

$$\overline{\frac{BE}{EC}} = \frac{1}{3},$$

D

AC?

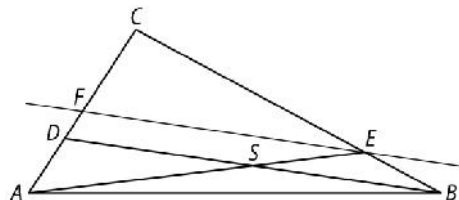
E

BD ().

).

F

AC.



$$\frac{\overline{DF}}{\overline{FC}} = \frac{\overline{BE}}{\overline{EC}} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{\overline{AD}}{\overline{DF}} = \frac{\overline{AS}}{\overline{SE}} = \frac{2}{1},$$

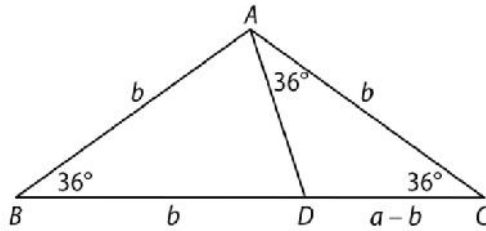
$$\frac{\overline{AD}}{\overline{DC}} = \frac{\overline{AD}}{4\overline{DF}} = \frac{1}{4} \frac{\overline{AS}}{\overline{SE}} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{2}{1} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

33. $\triangle ABC$ $\overline{BC} = a, \overline{AB} = \overline{AC} = b$ $\angle BAC = 108^\circ$. -

$$\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = 1.$$

$\triangle ABC$

$$\angle ABC = \angle ACB = (180^\circ - 108^\circ) : 2 = 36^\circ.$$



$\triangle D$

$\triangle BC$

$$\overline{BD} = \overline{AB} = b.$$

$$\overline{CD} = a - b \quad (\quad).$$

$\triangle ADC$

(

$$, \angle CAD = 108^\circ - (180^\circ - 36^\circ) : 2 = 36^\circ = \angle ACD),$$

$$\overline{AC} = \overline{CD} = a - b.$$

$\triangle ABC$ $\triangle DAC$

,

$$\overline{BC} : \overline{AC} = \overline{AB} : \overline{CD},$$

$$a : b = b : (a - b),$$

-

$$\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = 1.$$

34. $\triangle ABC$ $\overline{BC} = a, \overline{AB} = \overline{AC} = b$ $\angle ABC = \angle ACB = 72^\circ$. -

$$\frac{b}{a} - \frac{a}{b} = 1.$$

$\triangle D$

$\triangle ABC$

$\triangle AC$ (

).

$\triangle BCD$

$\triangle ABD$

$$\angle BDC = \angle BCD = 72^\circ$$

$$\angle ABD = \angle BAD = 36^\circ.$$

$$, \overline{BC} = \overline{BD} = a \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{BD} = a,$$

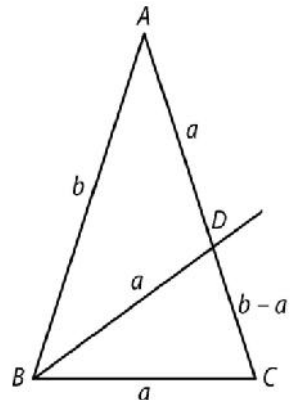
-

$$\overline{CD} = b - a.$$

-

$\triangle BCD$ $\triangle ABC$

,



$$(b-a):a = a:b,$$

$$b^2 - ab = a^2, \dots \frac{b}{a} - \frac{a}{b} = 1.$$

35.

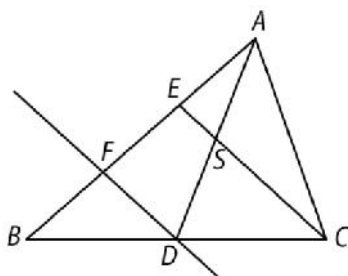
AD E AB C S
ABC E .
AB ?

D CE -
AB -
F . -
S AD ,

$$\frac{\overline{BF}}{\overline{FE}} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DC}} = 1 \quad \frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{EF}} = \frac{\overline{AS}}{\overline{SE}} = 1.$$

$$\overline{BF} = \overline{FE} \quad \overline{AE} = \overline{EF},$$

$$\overline{AE} : \overline{EB} = 1 : 2.$$



36.

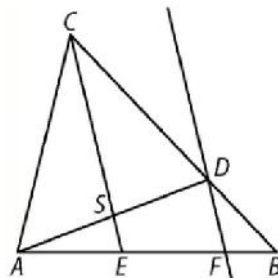
BC ABC D
 $\overline{BD} : \overline{CD} = 1 : 2.$ C S
AD AB E . -
E AB ?

$$\frac{\overline{BF}}{\overline{FE}} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DC}} = \frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{EF}} = \frac{\overline{AS}}{\overline{SD}} = 1.$$

$$\overline{EF} = 2\overline{BF} \quad \overline{EF} = \overline{AE}.$$

$$\overline{AE} : \overline{EB} = \overline{AE} : (\overline{EF} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{EF})$$

$$= \overline{AE} : (\frac{3}{2}\overline{AE}) = 1 : \frac{3}{2} = 2 : 3.$$



37.

ABC AD -
BE . $\overline{BC} = 6$ $\overline{AC} = 8,$
AB .
AC , $\overline{AE} = \overline{EC} = 4$ $\overline{BD} = \overline{DC} = 3.$ D BC E
ABC . AD BE T -
2:1,

$$p = \overline{AD} \quad q = \overline{BE},$$

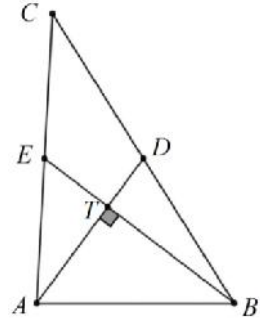
$$\overline{AT} = \frac{2}{3}p, \overline{TD} = \frac{1}{3}p \quad \overline{BT} = \frac{2}{3}q, \overline{TE} = \frac{1}{3}q.$$

$\triangle ABT, \triangle AET \sim \triangle BDT$

$$\overline{AB}^2 = \left(\frac{2}{3}p\right)^2 + \left(\frac{2}{3}q\right)^2 = \frac{4}{9}(p^2 + q^2),$$

$$4^2 = \left(\frac{2}{3}p\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{3}q\right)^2 = \frac{4}{9}p^2 + \frac{1}{9}q^2,$$

$$3^2 = \left(\frac{1}{3}p\right)^2 + \left(\frac{2}{3}q\right)^2 = \frac{1}{9}p^2 + \frac{4}{9}q^2.$$



$$\frac{5}{9}(p^2 + q^2) = 25,$$

$$p^2 + q^2 = 45.$$

$$\overline{AB} = \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{p^2 + q^2} = \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{45} = 2\sqrt{5}.$$

38.

$\triangle ABC \sim \triangle A'B'C'$

6 cm,

$$5:6. \quad \overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BC} = 13 \text{ cm},$$

$\triangle A'B'C'$.

5:6

$$L_{ABC} : L_{A'B'C'} = 5:6. \quad , \quad L_{ABC} = 5k \quad L_{A'B'C'} = 6k$$

k .

6,

$$6k - 5k = 6,$$

$$k = 6.$$

$$L_{A'B'C'} = 36 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$5:6 = \overline{AB} : \overline{A'B'} = 8 : \overline{A'B'} \quad 5:6 = \overline{BC} : \overline{B'C'} = 13 : \overline{B'C'},$$

$$\overline{A'B'} = 9,6 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{B'C'} = 15,6 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{A'C'} = L_{A'B'C'} - \overline{A'B'} - \overline{B'C'} = 10,8 \text{ cm}.$$

39.

$\triangle ABC$

2,4 cm, 3 cm 4 cm.

$\triangle ABC$.

$$P = \frac{ah_a}{2} = \frac{bh_b}{2} = \frac{ch_c}{2},$$

$$a = \frac{2P}{h_a}, \quad b = \frac{2P}{h_b}$$

$$c = \frac{2P}{h_c}.$$

$$P = \frac{a+b+c}{2} r,$$

$$P = \frac{r}{2} \left(\frac{2P}{h_a} + \frac{2P}{h_b} + \frac{2P}{h_c} \right), \dots$$

$$\frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{h_a} + \frac{1}{h_b} + \frac{1}{h_c}.$$

$$r = 1.$$

40.

ABC

M .

M

BC, CA, AB

n_a, n_b, n_c .

$$\frac{n_a}{h_a} + \frac{n_b}{h_b} + \frac{n_c}{h_c} = 1,$$

h_a, h_b, h_c

MA, MB, MC -

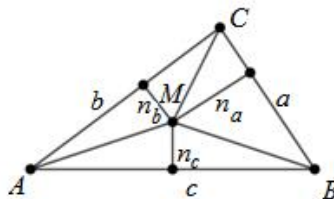
ABC --

итини $\frac{1}{2}an_a, \frac{1}{2}bn_b, \frac{1}{2}cn_c$.

три)

P на

ABC ,



$$\frac{1}{2}an_a + \frac{1}{2}bn_b + \frac{1}{2}cn_c = P.$$

$$\frac{2P}{a} = h_a, \frac{2P}{b} = h_b, \frac{2P}{c} = h_c,$$

$$\frac{a}{2P}n_a + \frac{b}{2P}n_b + \frac{c}{2P}n_c = 1$$

$$\frac{n_a}{h_a} + \frac{n_b}{h_b} + \frac{n_c}{h_c} = 1,$$

M

$$n_a = n_b = n_c = r,$$

$$\frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{h_a} + \frac{1}{h_b} + \frac{1}{h_c}$$

$$\frac{n_a}{h_a} + \frac{n_b}{h_b} + \frac{n_c}{h_c} = 1.$$

41.

36 cm ,

60 cm .

?

a ,

$60 - a$.

$s = 48 \text{ cm}$,

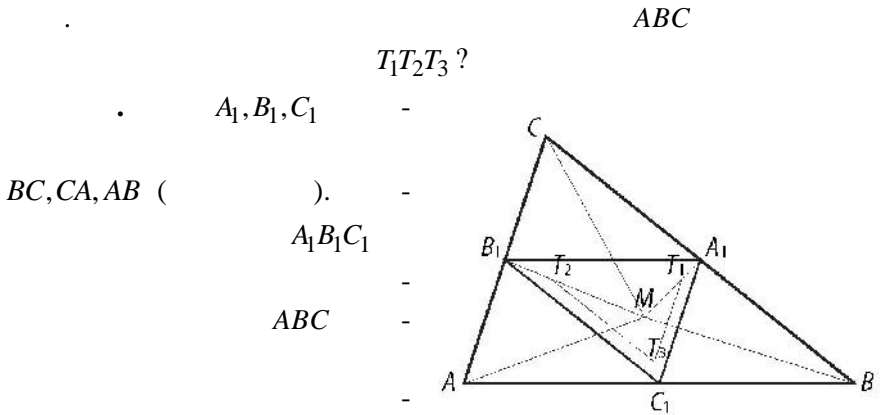
$$r = \frac{P}{s} = \frac{\sqrt{48 \cdot 12 \cdot (48-a)(a-12)}}{48}.$$

$$(48-a)(a-12) = -a^2 + 60a - 576 = 324 - (a-30)^2$$

$$a - 30 = 0, \quad a = 30 \text{ cm.}$$

$$30 \text{ cm.}$$

42. M ABC
 T_1, T_2, T_3



ABC T_1 MBC ,
 $\overline{MT_1} : \overline{MA_1} = 2 : 3.$ $\overline{MT_2} : \overline{MB_1} = 2 : 3.$

$T_1 T_2 \parallel A_1 B_1$ $\overline{T_1 T_2} : \overline{A_1 B_1} = 2 : 3.$
 $\overline{T_1 T_2} = \frac{2}{3} \overline{A_1 B_1} = \frac{1}{3} \overline{AB}.$

$\overline{T_2 T_3} = \frac{1}{3} \overline{BC}$ $\overline{T_3 T_1} = \frac{1}{3} \overline{CA}.$

ABC $T_1 T_2 T_3$
 $3,$ ABC
 $T_1 T_2 T_3.$

43. $ABCD$ AC
 E $\overline{DE} = \overline{AC}.$
 $DEC.$

$$\overline{BO} = \overline{DO}.$$

ABCD

$$\overline{DE} = \overline{AC}.$$

$$\overline{BD} = \overline{AC}.$$

(1)

$$\frac{DE}{AC} = \frac{BE}{DE}.$$

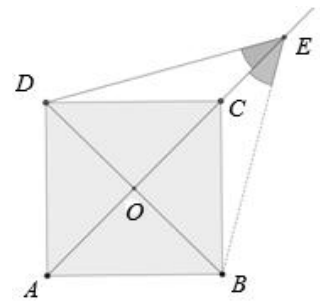
(2)

(1) (2)
BED

$$\angle BED = 60^\circ.$$

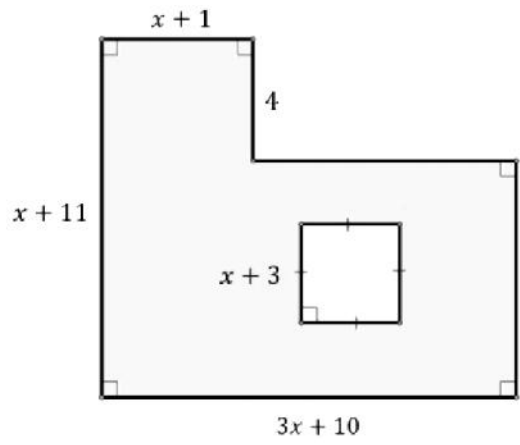
BOE DOE

$$\angle DEO = \angle BEO = 30^\circ, \quad \angle DEC = \angle DEO = 30^\circ.$$

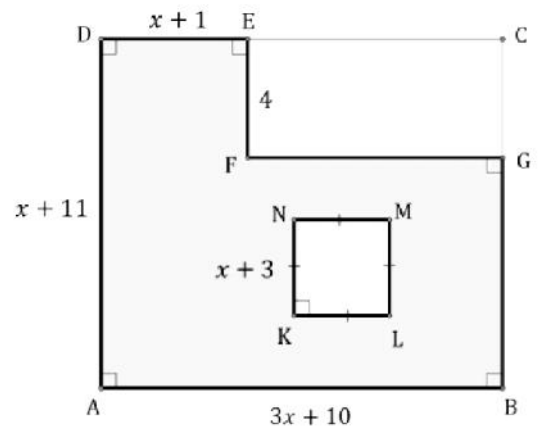


44.

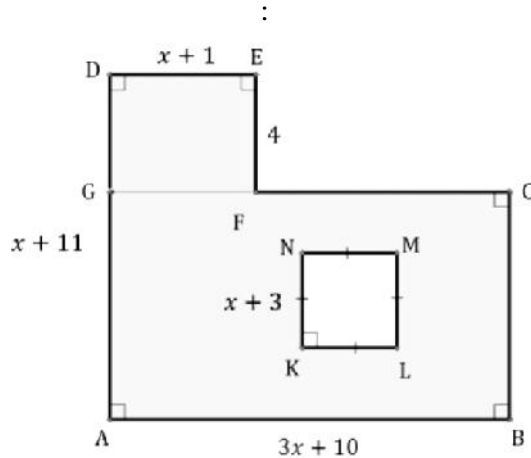
$$ax^2 + bx + c.$$



ABCD

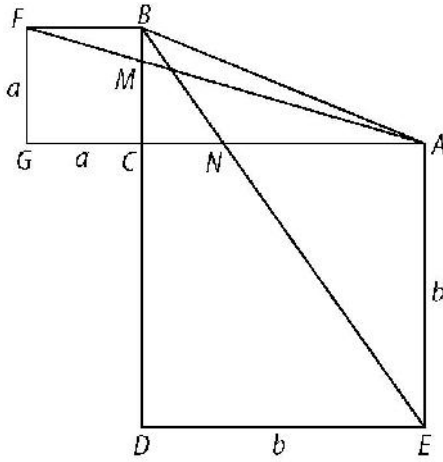


$$\begin{aligned}
P &= P_{ABCD} - P_{KLMN} - P_{FGCE} \\
&= (3x+10)(x+11) - (x+3)^2 - 4(3x+10-x-1) \\
&= 3x^2 + 33x + 10x + 110 - x^2 - 6x - 9 - 4(2x+9) \\
&= 2x^2 + 37x + 101 - 8x - 36 \\
&= 2x^2 + 29x + 65.
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
P &= P_{ABCG} - P_{KLMN} + P_{GFED} \\
&= (3x+10)(x+7) - (x+3)^2 + 4(x+1) \\
&= 3x^2 + 21x + 10x + 70 - x^2 - 6x - 9 + 4x + 4 \\
&= 2x^2 + 29x + 65.
\end{aligned}$$

45. $\overline{AC} \perp \overline{BC}$ $\triangle ABC$
- $\overline{ACDE} \perp \overline{BFGC}$ $\triangle ABC$
- $\overline{BE} \perp \overline{BC} \perp \overline{AC}$ M N AF
- $\overline{CM} = \overline{CN}$ AMC
- $\overline{BC} = a$ $\overline{AC} = b$
- $\triangle AFG$ $\frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{CM}} = \frac{\overline{AG}}{\overline{GF}}$ $\frac{b}{\overline{CM}} = \frac{b+a}{a}$
- $\overline{CM} = \frac{ab}{a+b}$ $\triangle BCN$ $\triangle BDE$
- $\frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{CN}} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DE}}$ $\frac{a}{\overline{CN}} = \frac{a+b}{b}$ $\overline{CN} = \frac{ab}{a+b}$
- $\overline{CN} = \frac{ab}{a+b} = \overline{CM}$



46.

5 cm, -

$\angle BAE = \angle BGE$ (\widehat{BE}) $\angle AFE = \angle BFG = 90^\circ$,
 $\triangle AFE \sim \triangle BFG$.
 $\frac{a}{2} : (10 - a) = a : \frac{a}{2}$.

$\overline{EF} = \overline{AD} = a$.
 $\overline{AF} : \overline{GF} = \overline{EF} : \overline{BF}$,
 $a = 8 \text{ cm}$.

47.

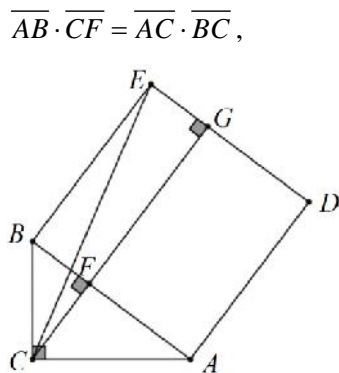
$\overline{AC} = 8$ $\overline{BC} = 6$,
 $\overline{AB} = 10$.

$$\overline{CF} = \frac{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC}}{\overline{AB}} = \frac{8 \cdot 6}{10} = 4,8.$$

$$\overline{EG} = \overline{BF} = \sqrt{6^2 - (4,8)^2} = 3,6.$$

$$\overline{CG} = \overline{CF} + \overline{FG} = 14,8,$$

$$\overline{CE} = \sqrt{3,6^2 + 14,8^2} = \sqrt{232} = 2\sqrt{58}.$$



48.

M

ABCD

T_1, T_2, T_3, T_4

ABCD

$T_1 T_2 T_3 T_4 ?$

P, Q, R, S

AB, BC, CD, DA.

PQRS

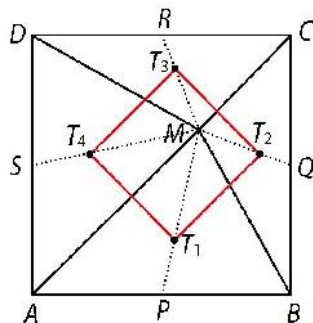
$$b = \frac{a}{\sqrt{2}},$$

ABCD.

a

T_1

MAB,



$$\overline{MT_1} : \overline{MP} = 2 : 3.$$

$$\overline{MT_2} : \overline{MQ} = 2 : 3.$$

$$T_1 T_2 \parallel PQ \quad \overline{T_1 T_2} : \overline{PQ} = 2 : 3, \dots \overline{T_1 T_2} = \frac{2}{3} b = \frac{a\sqrt{2}}{3}.$$

$T_1 T_2 T_3 T_4$

PQRS

$$\frac{a\sqrt{2}}{3}.$$

$T_1 T_2 T_3 T_4$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{2}}{3}$$

$$P' = \left(\frac{a\sqrt{2}}{3}\right)^2 = \frac{2}{9} a^2.$$

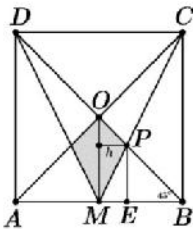
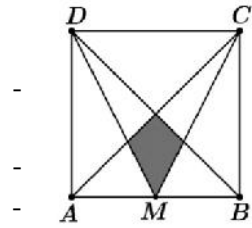
$$ABCD \quad P = a^2,$$

$$T_1 T_2 T_3 T_4 = \frac{2}{9}$$

ABCD.

49.

1 m . M
 AB .
 O
 , P
 $\triangle OMP$



MC BD, h
 P E
 AB ().
 $\triangle MPE$

$$\overline{ME} = h.$$

$$\triangle MCB,$$

$$\overline{ME} : \overline{PE} = \overline{MB} : \overline{BC},$$

$$\overline{ME} \cdot \overline{BC} = \overline{PE} \cdot \overline{MB},$$

$$\overline{ME} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{PE}.$$

$$h = \frac{1}{2} \overline{PE},$$

$$\overline{PE} = 2h.$$

$$\overline{MB} = \overline{ME} + \overline{EB},$$

$$\angle PBE = 45^\circ$$

$$\overline{EB} = \overline{PE} = 2h.$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = h + 2h,$$

$$h = \frac{1}{6}.$$

$$P = 2P_{\triangle OPM} = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{12} m^2.$$

O AC, M
 AB. , BO CM
 ABC, P
 $\overline{BP} : \overline{PO} = 2 : 1.$, $P_{\triangle MBO} = \frac{1}{8} P_{ABCD} = \frac{1}{8},$ $\overline{BP} : \overline{PO} = 2 : 1$

$$P_{\triangle MOP} = \frac{1}{3} P_{\triangle MBO} = \frac{1}{24} m^2.$$

$$P = 2P_{\triangle MOP} = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{24} = \frac{1}{12} m^2.$$

50. ABCD . K, L, M N AB,
 BC, CD DA, DK
 NM E, CK LM
 F. EF AB .

\cdot P Q NM LM
 $AB.$ NAK, KLB, LCM MDN

(

).

$$\overline{AK} = \overline{BL} = \overline{CM} = \overline{DN} = a \quad \overline{BK} = \overline{LC} = \overline{MD} = \overline{NA} = b.$$

$$\overline{PNK} \quad \overline{QLK}$$

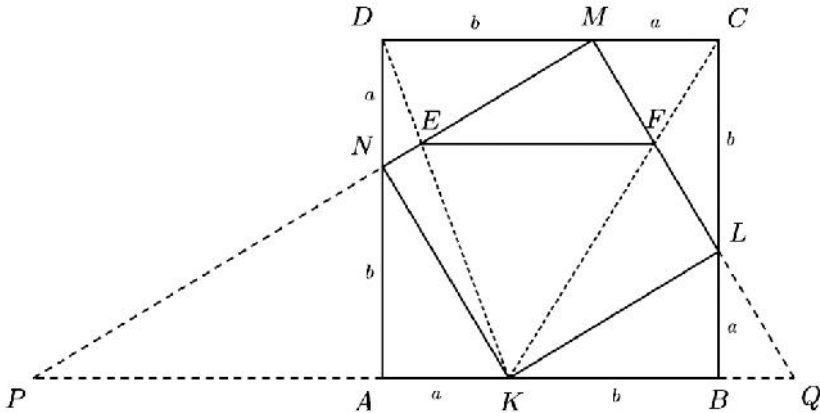
$$\overline{PA} \cdot a = b^2 \quad \overline{QB} \cdot b = a^2.$$

PEK MED

$$\frac{\overline{KE}}{\overline{DE}} = \frac{\overline{PR}}{\overline{MD}} = \frac{\overline{PA} + \overline{AK}}{\overline{MD}} = \frac{\frac{b^2}{a} + a}{b} = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{ab}.$$

QFK MFC

$$\frac{\overline{FK}}{\overline{FC}} = \frac{\overline{QK}}{\overline{MC}} = \frac{\overline{QB} + \overline{BK}}{\overline{MC}} = \frac{\frac{a^2}{b} + b}{a} = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{ab}.$$



$$\frac{\overline{KE}}{\overline{DE}} = \frac{\overline{FK}}{\overline{CF}}. \quad EF \parallel DC, \dots$$

$EF \parallel AB,$

51.

$ABCD.$ AB
 E $\overline{AE} = 8$ $\overline{BE} = 17.$ CD -
 F $\overline{CF} = 3.$
 EF B S $AD.$
 BC $ABCD.$

$EBCF$

$SEFT$ (

$SEFT$

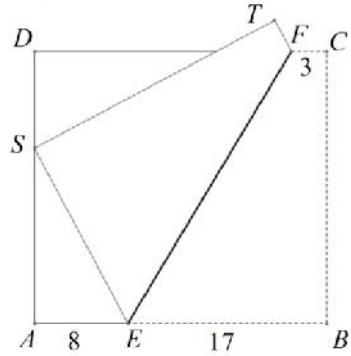
$EBCF$), ...

EBF

SEF ,

$\overline{SE} = \overline{BE} = 17$.

ASE



$\overline{SA} = \sqrt{17^2 - 8^2} = 15$.

$\overline{AD} = \overline{BC} = x$.

$\overline{DS} = x - 15$ $\overline{DF} = 22$.

EBF

SEF $\overline{SF} = \overline{BF}$,

FDS BCF

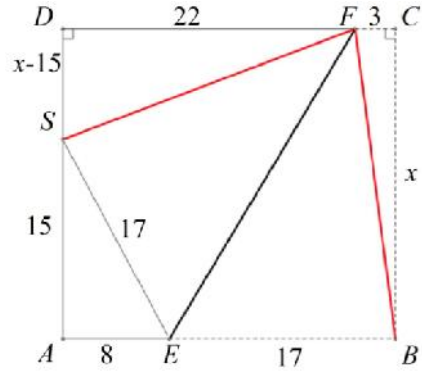
:

$\overline{SD}^2 + \overline{DF}^2 = \overline{FC}^2 + \overline{BC}^2$,

$(x - 15)^2 + 22^2 = 3^2 + x^2$,

$x^2 - 30x + 225 + 489 = x^2 + 9$,

$x = \frac{70}{3}$.



$\overline{SE} = \overline{BE} = 17$. G

$\angle SBA = \angle EGB$ (

$\angle BAS =$

$\angle GBE = 90^\circ$,

SAB FGB

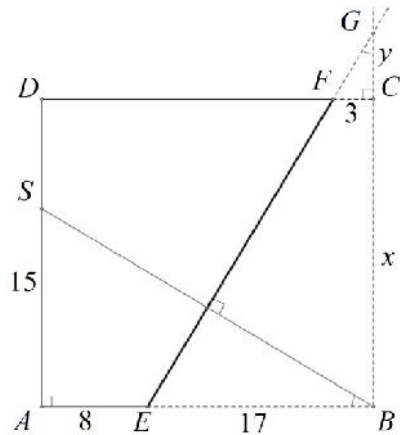
$\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{AS}} = \frac{\overline{BG}}{\overline{BE}}$.

$\angle EGB$

EBG

FCG

BC EF .

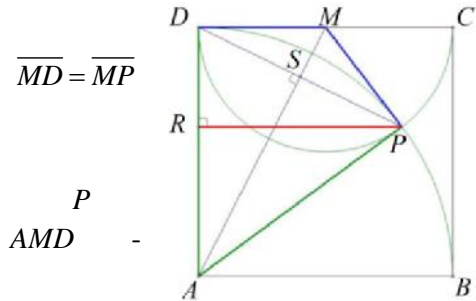


$$\angle GCF = \angle GBE = 90^\circ, \quad \triangle EBG \sim \triangle FCG, \quad \frac{BG}{BE} = \frac{CG}{CF}.$$

$$\frac{25}{15} = \frac{x+y}{17} = \frac{y}{3}, \quad y = 5 \quad x = \frac{70}{3}.$$

52. M CD $ABCD$
 4. M 2
 A 4 D P .
 P AD .

k'
 M $2, k''$
 A 4 .
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{AP}$,
 $APMD$ R
 AD .



$$\overline{MD} = \overline{MP}$$

$$P_{AMD} =$$

$$\overline{AM} = \sqrt{4^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{20}.$$

$$P_{AMD} = \frac{4 \cdot 2}{2} = 4,$$

$$P_{AMD} = \frac{\overline{AM} \cdot \overline{SD}}{2}, \quad 4 = \frac{\sqrt{20} \cdot \overline{SD}}{2}, \quad \overline{SD} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{5}}.$$

$$\overline{PD} = 2\overline{SD} = \frac{8}{\sqrt{5}}, \quad ASD$$

$$\overline{AS} = \sqrt{4^2 - \left(\frac{4}{\sqrt{5}}\right)^2} = \frac{8}{\sqrt{5}}.$$

$$P_{APD} = \frac{\overline{AS} \cdot \overline{PD}}{2}, \quad P_{APD} = \frac{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{PR}}{2},$$

$$\frac{\overline{AS} \cdot \overline{PD}}{2} = \frac{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{PR}}{2},$$

$$\overline{PR} = \frac{\overline{AS} \cdot \overline{PD}}{\overline{AD}} = \frac{\frac{8}{\sqrt{5}} \cdot \frac{8}{\sqrt{5}}}{4} = \frac{16}{5}.$$

53. E F AB AD
 $ABCD$ $\overline{AE} = \overline{DF}$. G
 CD DE . $\angle CEF = \angle AGB$.

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{CD}, \quad \begin{matrix} AED & DFC \\ \overline{AE} = \overline{DF} \end{matrix}$$

$$90^\circ, \quad \begin{matrix} FGD \\ F & D \\ \angle DGF = 90^\circ \end{matrix}$$

, $CF \perp DE$.

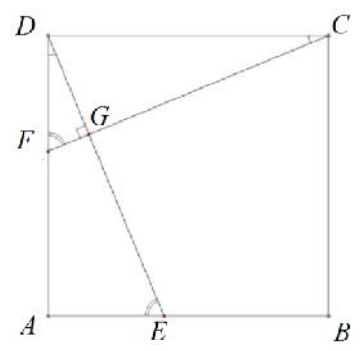
$$\angle EAF = \angle FGE = 90^\circ$$

$AEGF$, ...

$$\angle EAG = \angle EFG = r$$

$EBCG$, ...

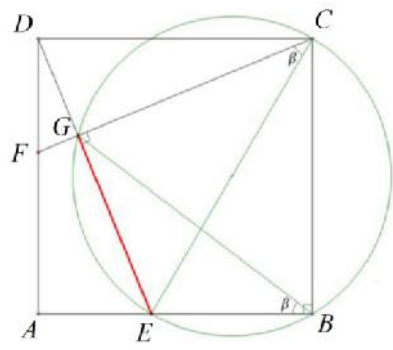
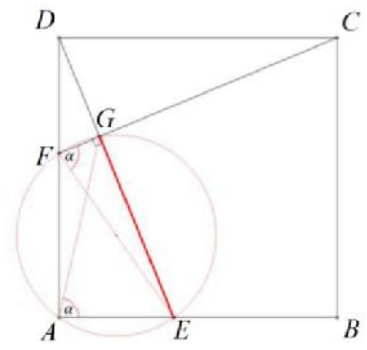
k_2 \overline{EG} () .



$$k_1 \quad \overline{EF} \text{ ()} .$$

$$\angle CBE = \angle EGC = 90^\circ$$

$$\angle GBE = \angle GCE = s$$



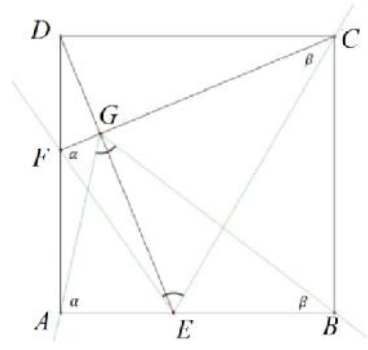
$$FEC \quad ABG .$$

$$\angle BAG = \angle EFC = r$$

$$\angle GBA = \angle FCE = s ,$$

... , -

$$\angle CEF = \angle AGB ,$$



54.

ABC
 $P \quad Q$
 $S \quad BC .$

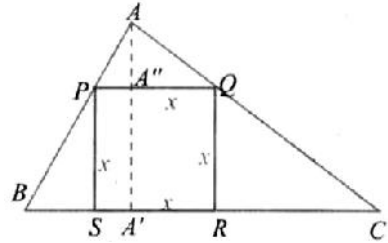
$PQRS$
 $AB \quad AC , \quad R$

$$h_a \cdot \frac{a}{BC} \cdot \frac{PQ}{APQ} = \overline{PQ} = \overline{QR} = \overline{RS} = \overline{SP} = x. \quad PQ \parallel BC$$

$$\overline{BC} : \overline{AA'} = \overline{PQ} : \overline{AA''}$$

$$a : h_a = x : (h_a - x)$$

$$x = \frac{ah_a}{a+h_a}$$

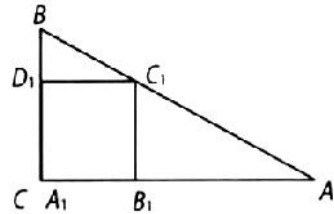


55.

$$a = 12 \text{ m} \quad c = 15 \text{ cm},$$

$$b = \sqrt{15^2 - 12^2} = 9 \text{ cm}.$$

ABC AC₁B₁



$$\overline{BC} : \overline{CA} = \overline{C_1B_1} : \overline{B_1A}$$

$$a : b = x : (b - x), \quad x$$

$$12 : 9 = x : (9 - x),$$

$$9x = 108 - 21x,$$

$$x = \frac{36}{7} \text{ cm}.$$

$$P = x^2 = \frac{1296}{49} \text{ cm}^2 = 26\frac{22}{49} \text{ cm}^2.$$

56.

13cm

5cm.

$$c = 13, a = 5,$$

$$5^2 + b^2 = 13^2$$

$$b^2 = 144.$$

$$b = 12.$$

$E \in AB, D \in AC \quad F \in BC$

$CDEF$

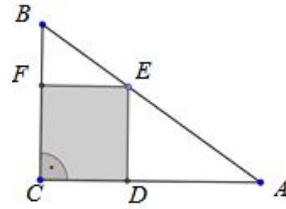
$AED \quad EBF$

$$(12-x) : x = x : (5-x).$$

$$(12-x) \cdot (5-x) = x^2$$

$$x = \frac{60}{17}.$$

$$P = x^2 = \frac{3600}{289}.$$



57.

$$\sqrt{2} : 1,$$

!

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{BC} = a. \quad \overline{AB} : \overline{AD} = \sqrt{2} : 1,$$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{DC} = a\sqrt{2}.$$

$$\overline{AC} = \sqrt{\overline{AB}^2 + \overline{BC}^2} = \sqrt{(a\sqrt{2})^2 + a^2} = \sqrt{3a^2} = a\sqrt{3}.$$

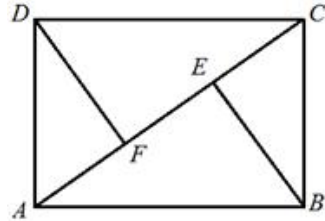
$\triangle BEC$

$$\overline{EC} : \overline{BC} = \overline{BC} : \overline{AC},$$

..

$$\overline{EC} = \frac{\overline{BC}^2}{\overline{AC}} = \frac{a^2}{a\sqrt{3}} = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{3}.$$

$\triangle ABC$



$$\overline{FA} : \overline{AD} = \overline{AD} : \overline{AC},$$

..

$$\overline{FA} = \frac{\overline{AD}^2}{\overline{AC}} = \frac{a^2}{a\sqrt{3}} = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{3}.$$

$$\overline{FE} = \overline{AC} - \overline{FA} - \overline{EC} = a\sqrt{3} - \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{3} - \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{3} = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{3},$$

58.

C
 $CE \quad CF$

$ABCD \quad (\overline{AC} > \overline{BD})$

$AB \quad AD.$

$$\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AE} + \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{AF} = \overline{AC}^2.$$

$(\triangle AEC \sim \triangle ABG)$.
 $\overline{AB} : \overline{AG} = \overline{AC} : \overline{AE}$.
 $\triangle AFC \sim \triangle BCG$ ($\angle FAC = \angle BCA$),
 $\overline{AC} : \overline{AF} = \overline{BC} : \overline{CG} = \overline{AD} : \overline{CG}$.
 $\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AE} = \overline{AG} \cdot \overline{AC}$ $\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{AF} = \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{CG}$.
 $\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AE} + \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{AF} = \overline{AG} \cdot \overline{AC} + \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{CG} = \overline{AC}(\overline{AG} + \overline{CG}) = \overline{AC}^2$.

59. $ABCD$. M
 CD , N AD . AM BN
 P .
 $ABCD$ ANP ?
 S BN ,
 N PS .
 AD PS ,
 $APDS$
 Q
 AB . $\overline{AQ} = \overline{MC}$ $AQ \parallel MC$
 $AQCM$
 $CQ \parallel MA \parallel DS$. $\overline{BQ} = \overline{QA}$ $\overline{BR} = \overline{RP}$, $\overline{CM} = \overline{MD}$
 $\overline{RP} = \overline{PS}$. $\overline{BR} = \overline{RP} = \overline{PS}$. $\overline{PS} = 2\overline{PN}$,
 $\overline{BN} = \overline{BR} + \overline{RP} + \overline{PN} = 2\overline{PN} + 2\overline{PN} + \overline{PN} = 5\overline{PN}$.
 $h_B = 5h_P$, h_B , h_P
 ANP .
 $P_{ABCD} = \overline{AD} \cdot h_B = 2\overline{AN} \cdot 5h_P = 20 \cdot \frac{\overline{AN} \cdot h_P}{2} = 20P_{APN}$,
 $\therefore P_{APN} = \frac{1}{20}P_{ABCD}$.

60.

$ABCD$,

$AB = AC = 10 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{BC} = \overline{CD}$ $\angle BAD = \angle ACD = 90^\circ$.
 $ABCD$.

$$\overline{AB} = a, \overline{AD} = b, \overline{BC} = \overline{CD} = c,$$

$$\overline{BD} = d \quad P_{ABCD} = P.$$

$$P = P_{\triangle BAD} + P_{\triangle BCD},$$

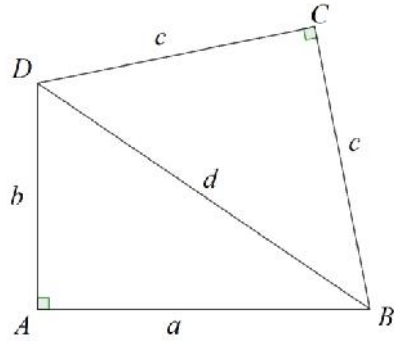
$$P = \frac{ab}{2} + \frac{c^2}{2}.$$

$$d^2 = c^2 + c^2 \quad d^2 = a^2 + b^2,$$

$$2c^2 = a^2 + b^2.$$

$$P = \frac{ab}{2} + \frac{a^2 + b^2}{4} = \frac{a^2 + 2ab + b^2}{4} = \frac{(a+b)^2}{4}$$

$$a + b = 10, \quad P = \frac{10^2}{4} = 25 \text{ cm}^2.$$



61.

20 cm 30 cm ,

40 cm .

$ABCD$

$\overline{SS}_a, \overline{SS}_b, \overline{SS}_c$, $\frac{S}{SS_d}$

().

ABS CDS (

) $3:2$.

, $\overline{SS}_a : \overline{SS}_b = 3:2$,

$$\overline{SS}_a = \frac{3}{5} \overline{AD}, \overline{SS}_b = \frac{2}{5} \overline{AD},$$

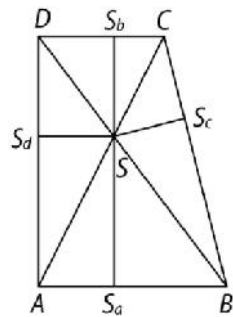
$$\overline{SS}_a = 24 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{SS}_b = 16 \text{ cm}.$$

ABD

ABC

(



ASD

BSC .

$$P_{ABCD} = 1000 \text{ cm}^2, P_{ABS} = \frac{30 \cdot 24}{2} = 360 \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$P_{CDS} = \frac{20 \cdot 16}{2} = 160 \text{ cm}^2, P_{ADS} = P_{BCS} = \frac{1000 - 360 - 160}{2} = 240 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$, \quad ASD \quad \overline{SS}_d = \frac{2P_{ASD}}{AD} = 12 \text{ cm} . ,$$

$$\overline{BC}^2 = (\overline{AB} - \overline{CD})^2 + \overline{BD}^2 = (30 - 20)^2 + 40^2 = 1700, \therefore \overline{BC} = 10\sqrt{17} \text{ cm} .$$

$$, \quad BCS \quad \overline{SS}_C = \frac{2P_{BCS}}{BS} = \frac{48\sqrt{17}}{17} \text{ cm} . ,$$

$$24 \text{ cm}, 16 \text{ cm}, 12 \text{ cm} \quad \frac{48\sqrt{17}}{17} \text{ cm} .$$

62. AB ABC D .

p D BC

AC E , q D

AC BC F .

$$P_{CEDF} = 2\sqrt{P_{ADE} \cdot P_{BDF}} .$$

ADE

BDF

$$\overline{AE} : \overline{DE} = \overline{DF} : \overline{BF} ,$$

$$\overline{DE} \cdot \overline{DF} = \overline{AE} \cdot \overline{BF} . \quad (1)$$

DM DN -

ADE BDF .

$CEDF$

$$P_{CDEF} = \overline{CE} \cdot \overline{DM} = \overline{DF} \cdot \overline{DM} , \quad (2)$$

$$P_{CDEF} = \overline{CF} \cdot \overline{DN} = \overline{DE} \cdot \overline{DN} , \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \quad (3) \quad (1)$$

$$P_{CDEF}^2 = \overline{DF} \cdot \overline{DM} \cdot \overline{DE} \cdot \overline{DN} = \overline{DF} \cdot \overline{AE} \cdot \overline{BF} \cdot \overline{DN}$$

$$= 4 \cdot \frac{\overline{DF} \cdot \overline{AE}}{2} \cdot \frac{\overline{BF} \cdot \overline{DN}}{2} = 4 \cdot P_{ADE} \cdot P_{BDF} ,$$

$$P_{CDEF} = 2\sqrt{P_{ADE} \cdot P_{BDF}} .$$

63. $ABCDE$. AB DC

$$F . \quad \overline{FB} = \overline{AC} .$$

$$(5-2) \cdot 180^\circ = 540^\circ,$$

$$540^\circ : 5 = 108^\circ.$$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{BC}$$

$$\angle BCF = \angle CBF$$

$$\angle BCF = \angle CBF = 180^\circ - 108^\circ = 72^\circ.$$

$\triangle BFC$

$$\overline{FB} = \overline{FC}.$$

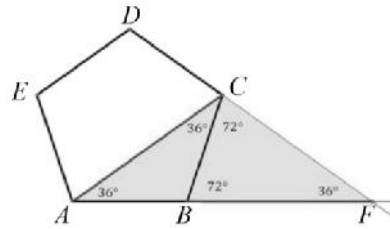
$$\angle BFC = 180^\circ - 2 \cdot 72^\circ = 36^\circ$$

$$\angle BAC = 36^\circ$$

$\triangle AFC$

$$\overline{FC} = \overline{AC}.$$

$$\overline{FB} = \overline{FC} \quad \overline{FC} = \overline{AC} \quad \overline{FB} = \overline{AC},$$



$$\angle BAC = \angle ACB = \frac{180^\circ - 108^\circ}{2} = 36^\circ.$$

64. P Q

DE EF ,

$ABCDEF$

$$\overline{EP} + \overline{EQ}$$

R

BP CQ .

) $\angle BRC$.

) $\triangle BCR$

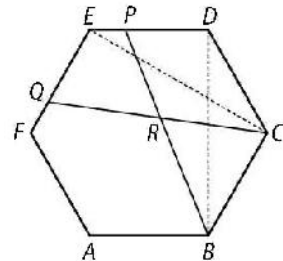
$PRQE$

$$\overline{EP} + \overline{EQ}$$

$$\overline{DP} = \overline{EQ}.$$

$\triangle BDP$ $\triangle CEQ$

$$\angle BPD = \angle CQE.$$



$$\angle EQR + \angle EPR = \angle BDP + \angle BPE = 180^\circ$$

$\triangle PRQE$

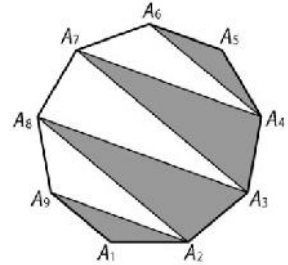
$$\angle BRC = \angle PRQ = 180^\circ - \angle PEQ = 60^\circ.$$

) $\triangle BCPD$ $\triangle CDEQ$ (

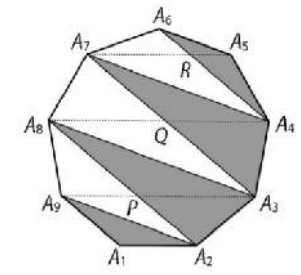
$$P_{BRC} = P_{BCDP} - P_{CDPR} = P_{CDEQ} - P_{CDPR} = P_{PRQE}.$$

65.

$A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4 A_5 A_6$
 $A_7 A_8 A_9$
 $A_9 A_2 A_8 A_3 A_7 A_4 A_6$.
 7 ().



$A_9 A_3, A_8 A_4, A_7 A_5$ (). $P, Q,$
 R $A_9 A_3$
 $A_8 A_2, A_7 A_3$ $A_8 A_4, A_7 A_5$ $A_4 A_6$.
 $A_8 A_3 A_2 A_9, A_7 A_4 A_3 A_8$ $A_6 A_5 A_4 A_7$
 $A_1 A_9 P A_2,$
 $P A_3 Q A_8$ $Q A_4 R A_7$



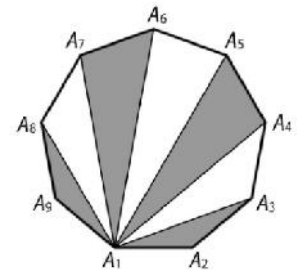
$(A_1 A_9 A_2, P A_2 A_9), (P A_9 A_8,$
 $P A_2 A_3), (P A_8 A_3, Q A_8 A_3), (Q A_8 A_7, Q A_3 A_4), (Q A_7 A_4, R A_7 A_4), (R A_7 A_6,$
 $R A_4 A_5).$

$R A_5 A_6,$

$R A_5 A_6.$

66.

$A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4 A_5 A_6$
 $A_7 A_8 A_9$
 A_1 .
 ().



$$\overline{A_1A_3} = \overline{A_9A_2}, \overline{A_1A_4} = \overline{A_2A_8}, \overline{A_1A_5} = \overline{A_8A_3}, \overline{A_1A_6} = \overline{A_3A_7}, \overline{A_1A_8} = \overline{A_4A_6}.$$

$$\vdots$$

$$(A_1A_2A_9, A_1A_2A_3), (A_1A_3A_4, A_9A_2A_8), (A_1A_4A_5, A_8A_2A_3),$$

$$(A_1A_5A_6, A_3A_8A_7), (A_1A_6A_7, A_7A_3A_4), (A_1A_7A_8, A_4A_7A_6)$$

$$(A_1A_8A_9, A_4A_5A_6).$$

67. $k(O, 4 \text{ cm})$ AB CD
 S DS

$$\overline{AS} = 4 \text{ cm}, \overline{BS} = 2 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{CS} = 3 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\angle ASC = \angle BSD \quad (\quad)$$

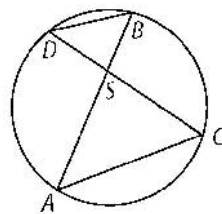
$$\angle CAB = \angle BDC \quad ($$

$$BC), \quad \angle CAS = \angle BDS,$$

$$\triangle ASC \sim \triangle BSD \quad (\quad).$$

$$\overline{AS} : \overline{SC} = \overline{DS} : \overline{SB},$$

$$4 : 3 = \overline{DS} : 2, \dots \overline{DS} = \frac{4 \cdot 2}{3} \text{ cm} = \frac{8}{3} \text{ cm}.$$

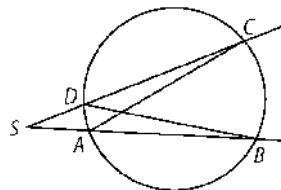


68. $k(O, r)$ A, B, C, D -
 AB CD S -
 $\overline{AS} \cdot \overline{BS} = \overline{CS} \cdot \overline{DS}.$ (1)

$$\angle ASC = \angle BSD$$

$$\angle ACS = \angle DBS \quad ($$

$$), \quad \triangle ASC \sim \triangle DBS.$$



$$\overline{AS} : \overline{CS} = \overline{DS} : \overline{BS},$$

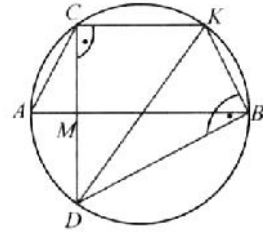
(1).

69. $AB \quad CD$

M .

$$\overline{MA}^2 + \overline{MB}^2 + \overline{MC}^2 + \overline{MD}^2 = \overline{AB}^2 + \overline{CD}^2.$$

K . $\angle KCD = 90^\circ$
 $\angle KBD = 90^\circ$, $ABCD$
 $\overline{KB} = \overline{AC}$.



$$\begin{aligned} \overline{MA}^2 + \overline{MC}^2 + \overline{MB}^2 + \overline{MD}^2 &= \overline{AC}^2 + \overline{BD}^2 = \overline{KB}^2 + \overline{BD}^2 \\ &= \overline{KD}^2 = (2r)^2 = \text{const}, \end{aligned}$$

70. k

A, B, C

X, Y, Z

k . A', B', C'

YZ, ZX, XY

AA', BB', CC'

A''

A

A' . $YAZA''$

A'' ;

$YAZA''$

$A''Y \parallel AZ \quad A''Z \parallel AY$.

$\angle XYA = \angle XZA = 90^\circ$,
 $A''Y \perp AZ \quad A''Z \perp XY$.

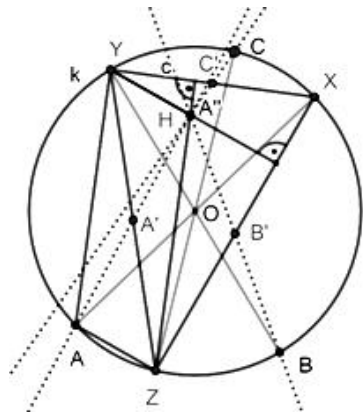
A''

XYZ .

$BB' \quad CC'$

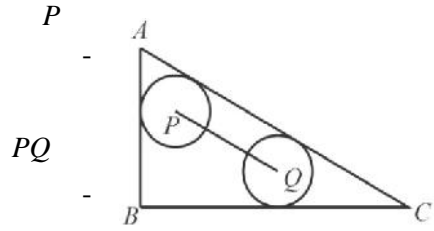
H

H .

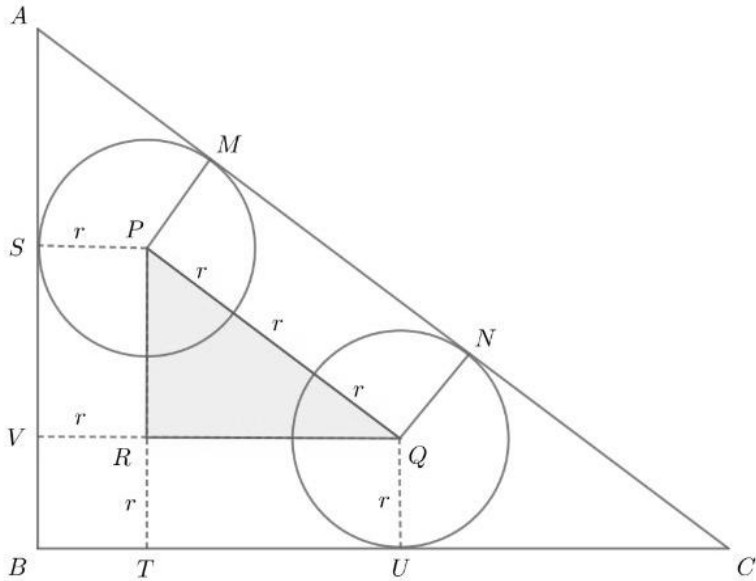


71.

Q
 $\triangle ABC$
 $\overline{AB} = 6 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 8 \text{ cm}$.



r
 S, M, N U
 $\triangle ABC$, $\overline{PQ} = 3r$.



$$\overline{AC} = \sqrt{\overline{AB}^2 + \overline{BC}^2} = \sqrt{6^2 + 8^2} = 10 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{AM} + 3r + \overline{NC} = 10. \quad T$$

P BC , V Q

AB R PT QV .

$$\triangle ABC \quad \triangle PRQ \quad \overline{AB} : \overline{PR} = \overline{AC} : \overline{PQ},$$

$$\overline{PR} = \frac{9r}{5} \quad \overline{BC} : \overline{AC} = \overline{RQ} : \overline{PQ}, \quad \overline{RQ} = \frac{12r}{5}.$$

$$, \quad \overline{SV} = \overline{PR},$$

$$\overline{AS} = 6 - (r + \overline{SV}) = 6 - (r + \frac{9r}{5}) = 6 - \frac{14r}{5}.$$

$$, \quad \overline{TU} = \overline{RQ}$$

$$\overline{CU} = 8 - (r + \overline{TU}) = 8 - (r + \frac{12r}{5}) = 8 - \frac{17r}{5}.$$

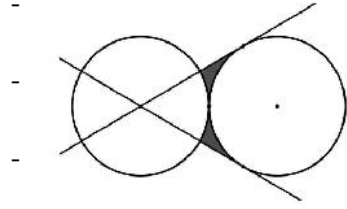
$$\overline{AM} = \overline{AS} \quad \overline{NC} = \overline{CU},$$

$$\overline{AM} + 3r + \overline{NC} = 10,$$

$$6 - \frac{14r}{5} + 3r + 8 - \frac{17r}{5} = 10, \dots r = \frac{5}{4} \text{ cm}.$$

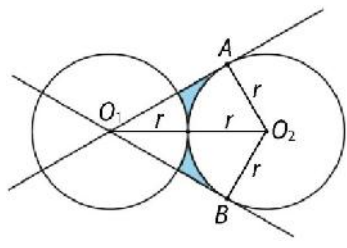
72.

() .



r .

O_1O_2A O_1O_2B



O_1A

O_1O_2A

r $r\sqrt{3}$,

$$P_{\square} = \frac{r^2 \sqrt{3}}{2r} = \frac{r\sqrt{3}}{2},$$

$$\angle O_1O_2A = \angle O_1O_2B = 60^\circ \quad \angle BO_1A = 2\angle AO_1O_2 = 2 \cdot 30^\circ = 60^\circ.$$

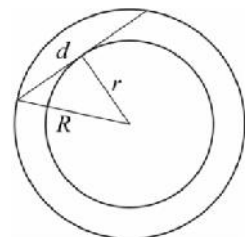
60° ,

$$P' = 3 \frac{fr^2}{6} = \frac{fr^2}{2}.$$

$$P = P_{\square} - P' = r^2 \sqrt{3} - \frac{fr^2}{2} = r^2 (\sqrt{3} - \frac{f}{2}).$$

73.

d -



r R

$$\left(\frac{d}{2}\right)^2 = R^2 - r^2,$$

$$fR^2 - fr^2 = f(R^2 - r^2) = \frac{fd^2}{2}.$$

74.

2014-

2014-
?

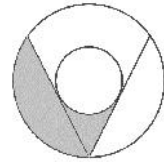
a

2014-

$$\frac{fa^2}{2},$$

75.

r $2r$.



A, B C

t_1 t_2

T

t_1

$$\overline{OB} = 2\overline{OT},$$

$$\angle OBT =$$

30° , a

$$\angle BAC = 60^\circ.$$

$$\angle BAC = \angle OAB + \angle OAC = 2\angle OAB = 2\angle OAT = 2\angle OBT.$$

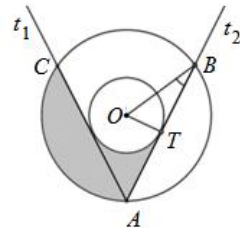
OA

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{AC}.$$

ABC

T

AB ,



ABC .

1:2.

76.

AB

C D (C A D). $\overline{AC} = m,$

$m.$

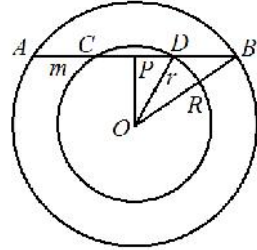
P

O

AB

($CD = m$
 $\overline{PD} = \frac{m}{2}$ $\overline{PB} = \frac{m}{2} + m = \frac{3m}{2}.$

r R



$$d^2 + \overline{PB}^2 = R^2, \dots d^2 + \frac{9m^2}{4} = R^2,$$

$$d^2 + \overline{PD}^2 = r^2, \dots d^2 + \frac{m^2}{4} = r^2.$$

$$d^2 + \frac{9m^2}{4} - d^2 - \frac{m^2}{4} = R^2 - r^2,$$

$$2m^2 = R^2 - r^2.$$

$$P = f(R^2 - r^2) = 2m^2 f.$$

77.

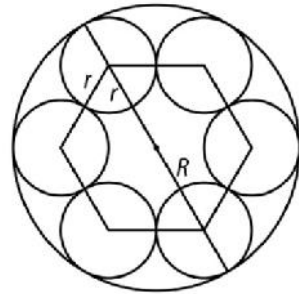
R

$2r,$

r

(R).

$2r,$



$$R = 2r + r = 3r,$$

78.

R

8

r
 $2r$
 $AB, \overline{AB} = 2R$
 ().
 $D = 2r\sqrt{2\sqrt{2} + 4},$ $2r$
 $2R = D + 2r = 2r\sqrt{2\sqrt{2} + 4} + 2r,$
 $r = \frac{R}{\sqrt{2\sqrt{2} + 4} + 1} = R(\sqrt{2\sqrt{2} + 4} - 1)(3 - 2\sqrt{2}).$

79.

a

$b,$

$20^\circ.$

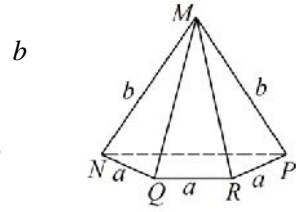
$b < 3a.$

ABC $C.$ D
 ABD $a.$ ADC
 $20^\circ, 10^\circ$ $150^\circ.$
 D DC
 10°
 AC $E.$ ADE
 DCE $a.$ $a.$

$b = \overline{AC} = \overline{AE} + \overline{EC} < \overline{AD} + \overline{DE} + \overline{EC} = 3a,$

$MNQR$

60° ,
 a . , MNP
 $\overline{NP} = b$. ,
 $b = \overline{NP} < \overline{NQ} + \overline{QR} + \overline{RP} = 3a$.



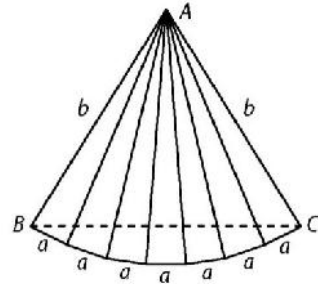
80.

9° . $b < 7a$.

ABC .

$\frac{ABC}{BC} > \frac{AB}{AB}$.

A -
 $7 \cdot 9 = 63^\circ$, -
 $\overline{BC} < 7a$,



$b < 7a$,

81.

S

a b
 $a + b = S$,

$P = \frac{ab}{2}$.

$\sqrt{2P} = \sqrt{ab} \leq \frac{a+b}{2} = \frac{S}{2}$,

$a = b = \frac{S}{2}$, . . .

$\sqrt{2P} = \frac{S}{2}$,

$P = \frac{S^2}{8}$.

82.

c -

a b

c .

$$\frac{a+b}{2} \leq \sqrt{\frac{a^2+b^2}{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{c^2}{2}} = \frac{c}{\sqrt{2}}, \dots a+b \leq c\sqrt{2},$$

$$a=b.$$

$$a+b=c\sqrt{2}$$

83. $AB \triangle ABC$ S $\overline{AS} : \overline{SB} = m : n,$
 $m, n \in \mathbb{N}.$

$$\overline{SC} < \frac{n}{m+n} \overline{AC} + \frac{m}{m+n} \overline{BC}.$$

D

C S

B

AC .

ASC BSD

$$\overline{AC} : \overline{BD} = \overline{SC} : \overline{SD} = m : n.$$

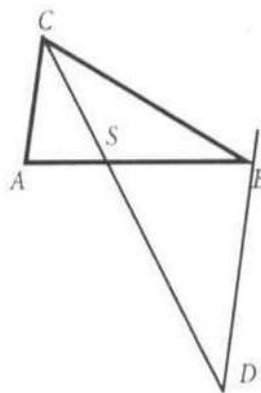
$$\overline{BD} = \frac{n}{m} \overline{AC} \quad \overline{SD} = \frac{n}{m} \overline{SC}.$$

$$\overline{DC} < \overline{BC} + \overline{BD},$$

$$\frac{n}{m} \overline{SC} + \overline{SC} < \overline{BC} + \frac{n}{m} \overline{AC},$$

$$\frac{m+n}{m} \overline{SC} < \overline{BC} + \frac{n}{m} \overline{AC}.$$

$$\overline{SC} < \frac{n}{m+n} \overline{AC} + \frac{m}{m+n} \overline{BC}.$$



84. $\triangle ABC$ C M
 $AB.$ E D -
 M BC $AC,$ -
 a, b $\triangle ABC$

$$\overline{DE} \geq \frac{ab}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}. \quad (*)$$

?

CDME

\overline{CM} \overline{DE}

$\triangle ABC$

C'

C () .

$$\overline{DE} = \overline{CM} \geq \overline{CC'}. \quad (1)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \triangle ACB \quad \triangle AC'C \\ \overline{AB} : \overline{AC} = \overline{BC} : \overline{CC'}, \end{array}$$

..

$$\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CC'} = \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC}.$$

,

$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2},$$

$$\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \cdot \overline{CC'} = ab,$$

$$\overline{CC'} = \frac{ab}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}. \quad (2)$$

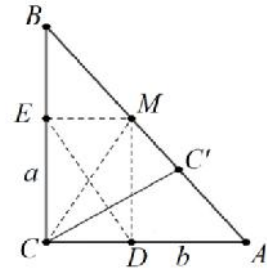
, (1) (2) (*) , -

$$\overline{CM} = \overline{CC'}, \dots$$

M

AB.

C



5.2.

1. Γ A B -
 A B Γ
 1 cm 5 cm , $\Gamma?$
 AB AB
 A', B', C' A, B, C
 Γ B''
 B AA' , C'' $B''A$.
 $B''BB'A$ $B''A' = 5\text{ cm}$,
 $\overline{B''A} = 6\text{ cm}$. $\overline{C''A} = 3\text{ cm}$, $\overline{C''A'} = 2\text{ cm}$.
 $C''C$ $B''BA$, $C''C \parallel B''B$,
 $C''CC'A'$ $\overline{CC''} = \overline{C''A'}$
 C Γ 2 cm .

2. Γ A B Γ .
 Γ C , A, B C -
 A, B C -
 Γ $9\text{ cm}, 8\text{ cm}$ 2 cm ,
 ABC Γ .
 A_1 BC .
 A_1
 Γ A A_1 -
 3 cm Γ . T, A', A_1' T' -
 ABC -
 A, A_1 T Γ . $A'A_1'A$
 T AA_1 $2:1$,
 $TT' \parallel AA' \parallel A_1A_1'$. A_1 -
 $A'A_1'$. AA' A'' ,
 TT' T'' . $A'A_1'A''$

$$\overline{A'A''} = \overline{A_1'A_1} = 3 \text{ cm.} \quad \overline{AA''} = \overline{AA'} - \overline{A'A''} = 6 \text{ cm.} \quad -$$

$$\overline{TT''} = 2 \text{ cm.} \quad \overline{T'T''} = \overline{A_1'A_1} = 3 \text{ cm} \quad -$$

$$\overline{TA_1} : \overline{AA_1} = 1:3$$

3. $\overline{AS} = \overline{BS} = \overline{CS} = 2a,$ $\overline{ASS'}, \overline{BSS'}, \overline{CSS'}$

($\overline{AS'} = \overline{BS'} = \overline{CS'}$, ABC .)

$$\overline{SS'}^2 = \overline{AS}^2 - \overline{AS'}^2 = (2a)^2 - \left(\frac{a\sqrt{3}}{3}\right)^2 = 4a^2 - \frac{a^2}{3} = \frac{11}{3}a^2.$$

$$a\sqrt{\frac{11}{3}}.$$

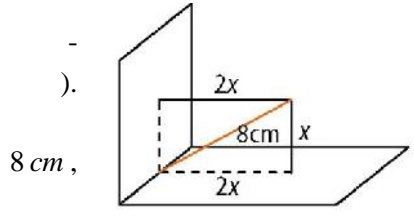
4. $\overline{TC'} = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{6},$ $\overline{TT'} = \overline{TC'} = \frac{a\sqrt{6}}{12}.$

5. 8 cm.

$$x, \quad 2x$$

$$x^2 + 4x^2 = 64,$$

$$x = \frac{8\sqrt{5}}{5} \text{ cm} \quad 2x = \frac{16\sqrt{5}}{5} \text{ cm}.$$



6. A, B, C
 S $2 \text{ cm}, 3\sqrt{5} \text{ cm}, 6 \text{ cm}.$
 $ABC.$
 $\overline{AS} = 2 \text{ cm}, \overline{BS} = 3\sqrt{5} \text{ cm}, \overline{CS} = 6 \text{ cm}.$
 ABS, BCS, CAS

$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{2^2 + (3\sqrt{5})^2} = 7 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{BC} = \sqrt{6^2 + (3\sqrt{5})^2} = 9 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{CA} = \sqrt{2^2 + 6^2} = 2\sqrt{10} \text{ cm}.$$

ABC
 $L = 7 + 9 + 2\sqrt{10} = 2(8 + \sqrt{10}) \text{ cm}.$

7. A, B, C
 $S. \quad \overline{AB} = 5 \text{ cm}, \overline{CS} = 6 \text{ cm}, \overline{BC} = 7 \text{ cm},$
 $ASC.$
 BCS, ABS, ASC
 $\overline{BS} = \sqrt{7^2 - 6^2} = \sqrt{13}, \overline{AS} = \sqrt{5^2 - 13} = \sqrt{12} \quad \overline{AC} = \sqrt{12 + 6^2} = 2\sqrt{12}.$
 ASC

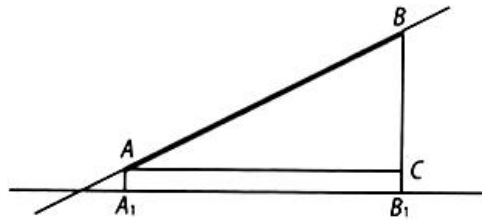
$AC.$ $\angle ACS = 30^\circ$
 $\angle CAS = 60^\circ.$

8. p A B

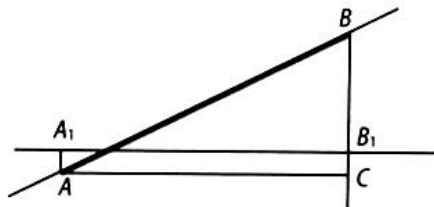
Σ 30° . AB 12 cm . Σ 1 cm ,

Σ $A_1 B_1$ $A B$
 Σ , C
 A BB_1 . AA_1B_1C
 $\overline{B_1C} = 1\text{ cm}$. ABC
 $\angle BAC = 30^\circ$, $\overline{BC} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2} = 6\text{ cm}$. :

1) $A B$ Σ .
 B Σ $\overline{BC} + \overline{CB_1} = 7\text{ cm}$.



2) $A B$ Σ .
 B Σ $\overline{BC} - \overline{CB_1} = 5\text{ cm}$.

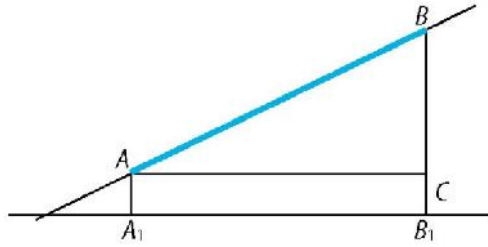


9. AB 12 cm .
 8 cm , 2 cm Σ .
 AB Σ .

Σ , $A_1 B_1$ $A B$
 Σ , C
 A BB_1 . AA_1B_1C
 $\overline{B_1C} = 2\text{ cm}$.

1) $A B$ Σ ,
 $\overline{BC} = 6\text{ cm}$.

$$ACB \quad \overline{A_1B_1} = \overline{AC} = \sqrt{12^2 - 6^2} = 6\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}.$$

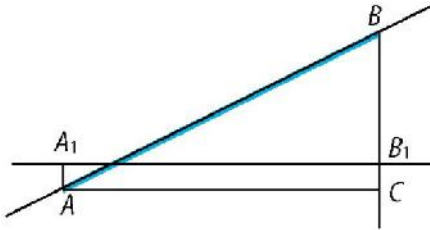


2)

$$\overline{BC} = 10 \text{ cm}.$$

ACB

$$\overline{A_1B_1} = \overline{AB} = \sqrt{12^2 - 10^2} = 2\sqrt{11} \text{ cm}.$$



10.

r s

60°.

p.

s

ABCD

AB CD

p.

ABCD

2012,

A'B'C'D'

ABCD

r.

AB CD

p,

r,

$$\overline{A'B'} = \overline{AB}$$

$$\overline{C'D'} = \overline{CD}.$$

AM

r

60°,

$$\overline{A'M'} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AM}.$$

A'B'C'D'

ABCD,

$$2012:2 = 1006.$$

11.

ABC

r M

r

$$\overline{MA} = \overline{MB} = \overline{MC}.$$

M

r

ABC .

M

r

r

O .

$\overline{MA} = \overline{MB} = \overline{MC}$,

$\angle MOA = \angle MOB = \angle MOC = 90^\circ$,

MO

MOA, MOB, MOC

$\overline{OA} = \overline{OB} = \overline{OC}$,

O

ABC .

12. ABC AB 30° .

r

3 cm 4 cm .

M C_1

C

AB

r ()

CC_1

C_1M C_1M AB ()

$\sqrt{3^2 + 4^2} = 5\text{ cm}$,

$\overline{CM} = \frac{3 \cdot 4}{5} = 2,4\text{ cm}$.

CMC_1

$\overline{CM} = 2,4\text{ cm}$, $\overline{CC_1} = 1,2\text{ cm}$.

13. C , r , ABC ,

ABC

r 45° $\overline{AC} = 2$

$\overline{AB} : \overline{BC} = 3:1$, B

r.

$$\overline{AC} = 2 \quad \overline{AB} : \overline{BC} = 3 : 1,$$

$$\overline{AB} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2}, \quad \overline{BC} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}.$$

D

$$BD \perp CD \quad AC \perp BC, \\ AC \perp CD.$$

ABC

r

$$BC \perp CD,$$

$$\angle BCD = 45^\circ.$$

BCD

$$\overline{BC} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2},$$

$$\overline{BD} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

14.

ABC

r. A, B, C

$$2 \text{ cm}, 4 \text{ cm}, 6 \text{ cm}$$

r,

ABC

r.

.

r.

T

ABC

r

$\overline{TT_1}$

T_1

T

r.

M_1

M

AC

r ().

$\overline{MM_1}$

AA_1C_1C ,

$$\overline{MM_1} = 4 \text{ cm}.$$

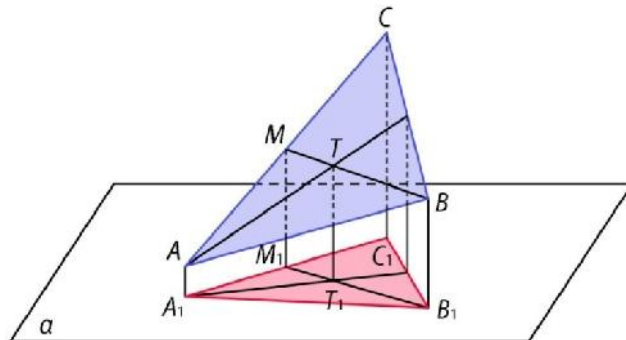
BM

,

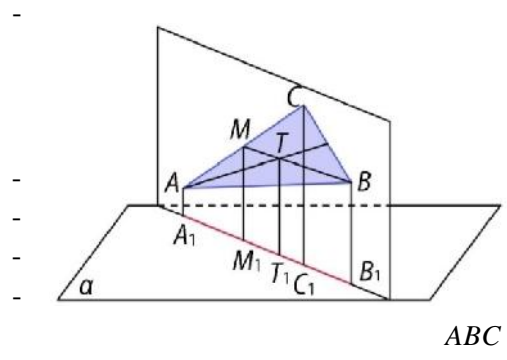
B_1M_1

4 cm,

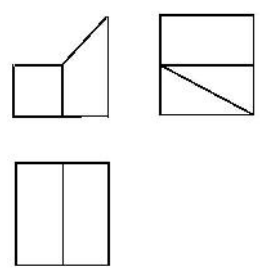
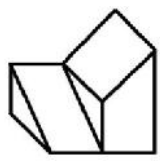
$$\overline{TT_1} = 4 \text{ cm}.$$



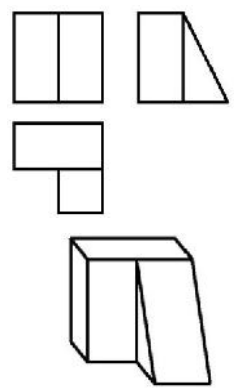
r
 4 cm.
 r ().
 r 4 cm.



15.

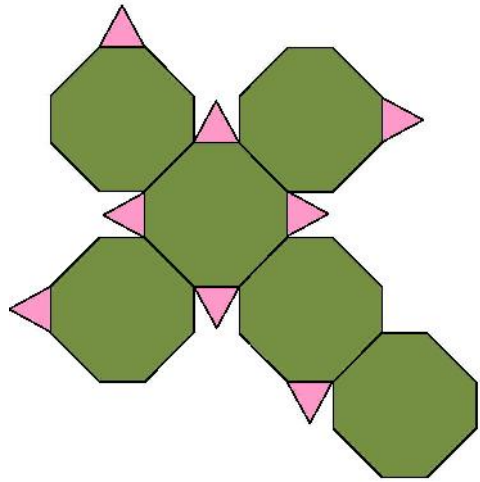
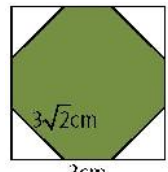


16.



17.

$a = 9 \text{ cm} .$
 $3\sqrt{2} \text{ cm} ,$
 9 cm
 $3 \text{ cm} ($
 $) .$



18. 2:3:5.

a, b, c
 $P_1 = ab, P_2 = bc, P_3 = ca . \quad P_1 : P_2 : P_3 = 2 : 3 : 5 ,$
 $a : b = P_3 : P_2 = 5 : 3 = 10 : 6 \quad b : c = P_1 : P_3 = 2 : 5 = 6 : 15 ,$
 $a : b : c = 10 : 6 : 15 .$

19. $P_1, P_2 \quad P_3 .$

a, b, c
 $P_1 = ab, P_2 = bc, P_3 = ca ,$
 $a : b = P_3 : P_2 = P_3 P_1 : P_2 P_1 ,$
 $b : c = P_1 : P_3 = P_1 P_2 : P_3 P_2 ,$
 $a : b : c = P_3 P_1 : P_1 P_2 : P_2 P_3 .$

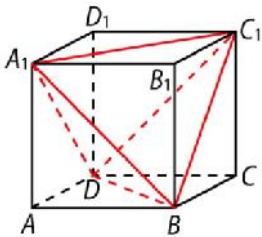
20. 15:12:20,

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad a, b, c \\
 a:b:c &= 15:12:20, \qquad a=15k, b=12k, c=20k. \qquad , \\
 ab:bc:ca &= (15k \cdot 12k):(12k \cdot 20k):(20k \cdot 15k) \\
 &= 180k^2 : 240k^2 : 300k^2 \\
 &= 3:4:5.
 \end{aligned}$$

21. 24 cm², 28 cm² 42 cm².

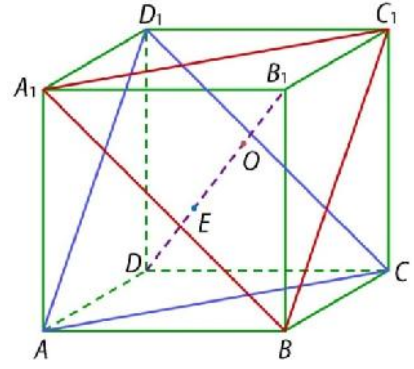
$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad a, b, c. \\
 ab, bc & \quad ca, \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
 (ab)(bc)(ca) &= 24 \cdot 28 \cdot 42, \\
 (abc)^2 &= (4 \cdot 6) \cdot (4 \cdot 7) \cdot (6 \cdot 7), \\
 (abc)^2 &= (4 \cdot 6 \cdot 7)^2, \\
 abc &= 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 7, \\
 V = abc &= 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 7 = 168 \text{ cm}^3.
 \end{aligned}$$

22. ABCD A₁B₁C₁D₁ BDA₁, BDC₁, DA₁C₁
BA₁C₁ -

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad a. \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad ABDA_1, CBDC_1, \\
 B_1BA_1C_1 & \quad D_1DA_1C_1 \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad BDA_1, BDC_1, BA_1C_1 \\
 DA_1C_1 & \qquad \qquad \qquad a\sqrt{2}. \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad , \dots a, \qquad \qquad \qquad (\\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad). \qquad \qquad \qquad BDA_1C_1 \qquad \qquad \qquad ,
 \end{aligned}$$


23. $ABCD A_1 B_1 C_1 D_1$. $A_1 B C_1$
 ACD_1 $B_1 D$

$ABCD A_1 B_1 C_1 D_1$
 a (\quad).
 B_1
 A_1, B C_1 .
 D .
 $B_1 D$
 $A_1 B C_1$
 O



$A_1 B C_1$. $A_1 B C_1 B_1$
 B_1 , $a\sqrt{2}$, a $B_1 O$.

$$\overline{B_1 O} = \sqrt{a^2 - \left(\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{a\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^2} = \sqrt{a^2 - \frac{2}{3}a^2} = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

, $\overline{B_1 O}$
 $B_1 D$ ACD_1
 E \overline{DE}

24. $ABCD A_1 B_1 C_1 D_1$. r
 AC D_1 .
 r S .

a .
 r $a\sqrt{2}$.

$$S = \frac{(a\sqrt{2})^2 \sqrt{3}}{4} = \frac{a^2 \sqrt{3}}{2}, \quad a = \sqrt{\frac{2S}{\sqrt{3}}}$$

$$P = 6a^2 = 6\left(\sqrt{\frac{2S}{\sqrt{3}}}\right)^2 = \frac{12S}{\sqrt{3}} = 4S\sqrt{3} \quad V = a^3 = \left(\sqrt{\frac{2S}{\sqrt{3}}}\right)^3 = \frac{2S}{3}\sqrt{2S\sqrt{3}}$$

25. $ABCD A' B' C' D'$. A
 BD d .

ABD'

$a \cdot a\sqrt{2} = d \cdot a\sqrt{3}$, $a = d\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}$,

$P = 6a^2 = 9d^2$, $V = a^3 = \frac{3d^3\sqrt{6}}{4}$.

26. M, N, P

(4 cm).

MNP .

$ABCD A_1 B_1 C_1 D_1$

M, N, P

$AA_1, BC, C_1 D_1$.

AA_1

$ABCD$,

AMN

$\overline{AM} = 2 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{AN} = \sqrt{4^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{20} \text{ cm}$.

$\overline{MN} = \sqrt{\overline{AM}^2 + \overline{AN}^2} = \sqrt{24} \text{ cm}$.

AMN .

AMN

$P = \frac{24\sqrt{3}}{4} = 6\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2$.

27.

s

$6 \text{ dm}^2; 8 \text{ dm}^2$

12 dm^2 .

25%

)
)
)

s

.)

56

; 84

30 s

$$a, b, c, (a < b < c) \quad \text{dm}.$$

$$ab = 6, ac = 8, bc = 12 \quad (abc)^2 = 576, \dots abc = 24.$$

$$a = 2 \text{ dm}, b = 3 \text{ dm}, c = 4 \text{ dm}. \quad x \quad (\text{ dm}). T$$

$$x = \frac{25 \cdot 2}{100} = 0,5 \text{ dm}.$$

)

$$P_{kv} = 52 \text{ dm}^2, V_{kv} = 24 \text{ dm}^3, P_t = 52 \text{ dm}^2 \quad V_t = 24 - 8 \cdot 0,5^3 = 23 \text{ dm}^3.$$

) ,

$$p_P = \frac{100P_t}{P_{kv}} = 100 \% \quad p_V = \frac{100V_t}{V_{kv}} = \frac{2300}{24} \%.$$

28.

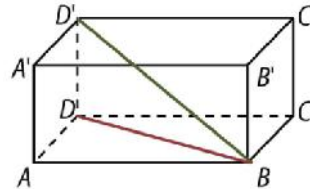
$$16\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}.$$

$$30^\circ.$$

DBD'

$$\overline{BD'} = 16\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$$

$$30^\circ, \dots$$



$$\overline{DD'} = 8\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{BD} = 24 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{AB} = 12\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}.$$

$$V = 2304\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^3,$$

$$P = 192(3 + 2\sqrt{6}) \text{ cm}^2.$$

29.

$$16 \text{ cm}.$$

$$60^\circ.$$

$$ABCD A_1 B_1 C_1 D_1 \quad (\dots).$$

$$DB \quad DD_1.$$

$$90^\circ - 60^\circ = 30^\circ,$$

$$BDD_1$$

$$\overline{BD_1} = 16 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{BD} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{BD_1} = 8 \text{ cm}.$$

:

1)

$$H = \overline{DD_1} = \sqrt{16^2 - 8^2} = 8\sqrt{3} \text{ cm},$$

2)

$$\overline{AB} = a$$

$$a^2 + a^2 = 8^2,$$

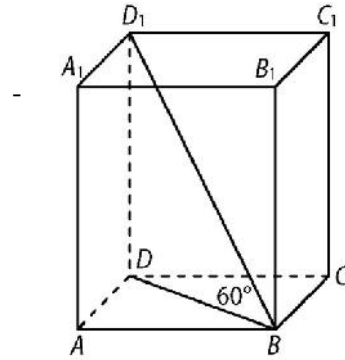
$$a = 4\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$$

3)

$$P = 2a^2 + 4aH$$

$$= 2(4\sqrt{2})^2 + 4 \cdot 4\sqrt{2} \cdot 8\sqrt{3}$$

$$= 64(1 + 2\sqrt{6}) \text{ cm}^2.$$



30.

30° .

324 cm^3 ,

$$\triangle DBD_1, \quad \angle DBD_1 = 30^\circ,$$

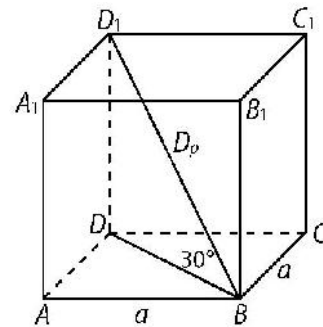
$$\overline{DD_1} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{BD_1} = \frac{1}{2} D_p.$$

$$\triangle DBD_1 \quad \triangle ABD$$

$$\overline{BD}^2 = D_p^2 - \left(\frac{1}{2} D_p\right)^2 \quad \overline{BD}^2 = a^2 + a^2,$$

$$\frac{3}{4} D_p^2 = 2a^2, \quad \dots \quad a^2 = \frac{3}{8} D_p^2.$$

$$D_p^3 = \frac{16V}{3} = \frac{16 \cdot 324}{3} = 12^3,$$



$$V = a^2 H = \frac{3}{8} D_p^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} D_p$$

$$D_p = 12 \text{ cm}.$$

31.

$$ABCD A_1 B_1 C_1 D_1 \quad \overline{AB} = 3, \overline{BC} = 1, \overline{CC_1} = 2.$$

M

$$B_1 C_1.$$

$$BCD_1 A_1 M$$

$$BCD_1 A_1$$

$$M.$$

$$BCD_1 A_1$$

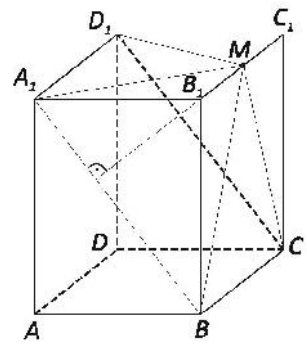
$$\overline{BC} = \overline{A_1 D_1} = 1 \quad \overline{BA_1} = \overline{CD_1} = \sqrt{3^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{13}.$$

M

$$BCD_1 A_1.$$

$$B_1 C_1$$

BCD_1A_1 (B_1C_1)
 BB_1A_1
 $\frac{3 \cdot 2}{\sqrt{13}} = \frac{6\sqrt{13}}{13}$



$$V_{BCD_1A_1M} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \sqrt{13} \cdot 1 \cdot \frac{6\sqrt{13}}{13} = 2.$$

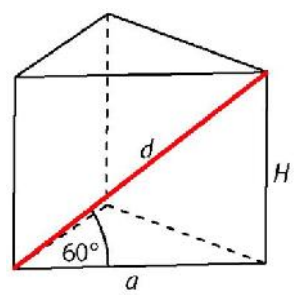
32.

$$8\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}.$$

$$60^\circ.$$

d ,
 a
 60° ,

H



$$a = 4\sqrt{3} \text{ cm} \quad H = 12 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P = 168\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$V = 144\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^3.$$

33.

$ABCD A_1 B_1 C_1 D_1$
 AC_1

a . r

B

A, B C_1 ,

D ,

$$, \dots V' = V'' = \frac{a^3}{2}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} (ABCD \quad CDD_1C_1) & \quad a, & - \\ (BCC_1 \quad ADD_1) & \quad a & (ABC_1D_1) \\ a \quad a\sqrt{2}. & \quad , P' = P'' = (3 + \sqrt{2})a^2. \end{aligned}$$

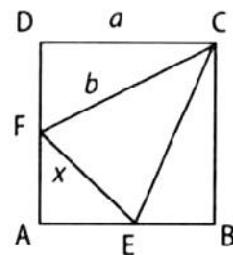
34. $ABCD A'B'C'D'$ a . Σ -
 AC' B'' BB' , -
 BB' , D'' DD' , -

$$V' = V'' = \frac{a^3}{2}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} AB''C'D'' & \quad \overline{AC'} = a\sqrt{3} \quad \overline{B''D''} = a\sqrt{2}. & , & - \\ P' = P'' = 3a^2 + \frac{a\sqrt{3} \cdot a\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{a^2(6 + \sqrt{6})}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

35. $ABCD A_1B_1C_1D_1$ a -
 $EFCE_1F_1C_1$, E AB F -
 AD .

$$\begin{aligned} CEF. \\ \overline{EF} = x = \frac{a\sqrt{2}}{2} \quad \overline{CF} = b = \frac{a\sqrt{5}}{2}. \\ CEF \quad h = \frac{a\sqrt{22}}{4}. \end{aligned}$$



$$V = B \cdot H = \frac{xh}{2} \cdot a = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{a\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{a\sqrt{22}}{4} \cdot a = \frac{a^3\sqrt{11}}{8}.$$

36. $5\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$, 60° .

OES $\angle OES = 60^\circ$,

$\overline{ES} = 2\overline{OE}$,
 $h = a$.

SCE
 $s^2 = h^2 + (\frac{a}{2})^2 = \frac{5}{4}h^2$,
 $h^2 = \frac{4}{5}s^2 = \frac{4}{5}(5\sqrt{3})^2$, ...

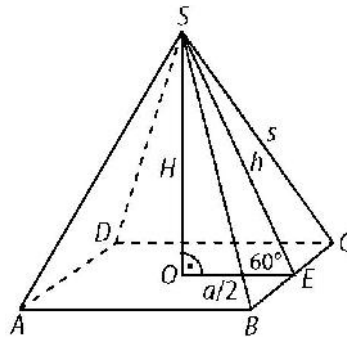
$h = 2\sqrt{15} \text{ cm}$.

OES

$H^2 = h^2 - (\frac{a}{2})^2 = \frac{3}{4}h^2$,

$H = 3\sqrt{5} \text{ cm}$.

$V = \frac{1}{3}a^2H = \frac{1}{3}(2\sqrt{15})^2 \cdot 3\sqrt{5} = 60\sqrt{5} \text{ cm}^3$.



37.

5:6,

400 cm^3 .

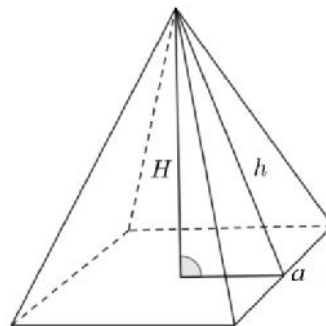
$a:H = 5:6$, $H = \frac{6a}{5}$.

$V = \frac{a^2H}{3} = \frac{6a^3}{15} = \frac{2a^3}{5}$

$V = 400$, $\frac{2a^3}{5} = 400$,

$a = 10 \text{ cm}$.

$H = 12 \text{ cm}$,



$h = \sqrt{H^2 + (\frac{a}{2})^2} = 13 \text{ cm}$.

$P = a^2 + \frac{4ah}{2} = 360 \text{ cm}^2$.

38.

?

18a. -

$$24a + 6a\sqrt{5},$$

39.

200%,

p% .

p% ,

?

a ,

H .

3a ,

$(1 - \frac{p}{100})H$.

p%

$$6 \frac{(3a)^2 \sqrt{3}}{4} (1 - \frac{p}{100})H = (1 + \frac{p}{100})6 \frac{a^2 \sqrt{3}}{4} H ,$$

$$9(1 - \frac{p}{100}) = 1 + \frac{p}{100},$$

$$p = 80 .$$

$$6 \cdot 3a \cdot 0,2H = 0,6 \cdot 6aH ,$$

40%.

40.

30 cm .

a

H

$$H = 4a \quad a + H = 30 ,$$

$$a = 6 \text{ cm}$$

$$H = 24 \text{ cm} .$$

$$B = \frac{3a^2 \sqrt{3}}{2} = 54\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2 ,$$

$$M = 6aH = 864 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$P = 2B + M = 108(\sqrt{3} + 8) \text{ cm}^2 ,$$

$$V = Bh = 1296\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^3 .$$

41.

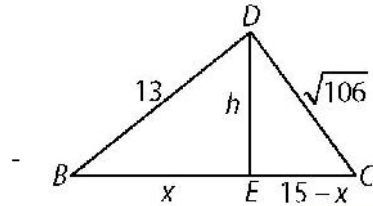
$$a = 30$$

$$13^2 - x^2 = h^2 = \sqrt{106}^2 - (15-x)^2,$$

$$169 - x^2 = 106 - 225 + 30x - x^2,$$

$$x = 9,6 \text{ cm.}$$

$$h = \frac{\sqrt{1921}}{5} \text{ cm.}$$



$$P = 22,5 + 30 + 54 + \frac{3\sqrt{1921}}{2} = \frac{3}{2}(71 + \sqrt{1921}) \text{ cm}^2.$$

44.

4 cm.

$$a = 4 \text{ cm.}$$

s,

$$s^2 + s^2 = a^2,$$

$$s^2 = \frac{a^2}{2}.$$

$$P = B + M = \frac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{4} + 3\frac{s^2}{2} = \frac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{4} + 3\frac{a^2}{4} = 4(\sqrt{3} + 3) \text{ cm}^2.$$

45.

ABCD

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{CD}, \overline{BC} = \overline{AD}, \overline{AC} = \overline{BD}.$$

CD

()

AB CD.

46.

$$a, b, c.$$

$$a, b, c.$$

$$x, y, z$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = a^2, \quad y^2 + z^2 = b^2, \quad z^2 + x^2 = c^2.$$

$$x^2 = \frac{1}{2}(a^2 - b^2 + c^2), \quad y^2 = \frac{1}{2}(a^2 + b^2 - c^2), \quad z^2 = \frac{1}{2}(-a^2 + b^2 + c^2).$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3}xyz = \frac{1}{6\sqrt{2}}\sqrt{(a^2 + b^2 - c^2)(b^2 + c^2 - a^2)(c^2 + a^2 - b^2)}.$$

47.

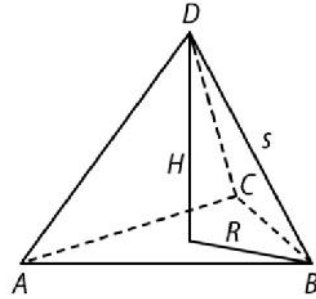
13 cm, 14 cm, 15 cm,

8,75 cm.

ABC

, H

, R



$$\frac{a+b+c}{2} = \frac{13+14+15}{2} = 21 \text{ cm},$$

$$P = \sqrt{21(21-13)(21-14)(21-15)} = \sqrt{21 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6} = 84 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$R = \frac{abc}{4P} = \frac{13 \cdot 14 \cdot 15}{4 \cdot 84} = \frac{65}{8} \text{ cm},$$

$$H = \sqrt{s^2 - R^2} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{70}{8}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{65}{8}\right)^2} = \frac{15\sqrt{3}}{6} \text{ cm}.$$

$$V = \frac{BH}{3} = \frac{84 \cdot 15\sqrt{3}}{3 \cdot 8} = \frac{105\sqrt{3}}{2} \text{ cm}^3.$$

48.

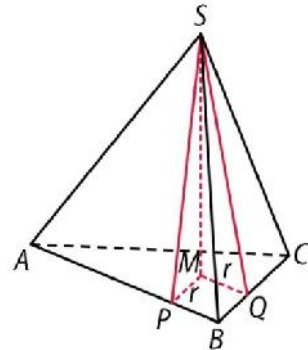
5 cm

12 cm .

60° .

ABCS $\angle ABC = 90^\circ$ ().

13 cm .



$$r = \frac{a+c-b}{2} = \frac{12+5-13}{2} = 2 \text{ cm}.$$

SMP ,

$$\overline{SP} = 4 \text{ cm} ,$$

4 cm .

$$\overline{SM} = 2\sqrt{3} \text{ cm} .$$

$$P = \frac{12 \cdot 5}{2} + \frac{12 \cdot 4}{2} + \frac{5 \cdot 4}{2} + \frac{13 \cdot 4}{2} = 90 \text{ cm}^2 ,$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{12 \cdot 5}{2} \cdot 2\sqrt{3} = 20\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^3 .$$

49.

OAB

OABC

$$\overline{AB} = 6\sqrt{3} \text{ cm} .$$

CA, CB CO

$$\overline{OO_1} = 4,5\sqrt{3} \text{ cm} .$$

OABC .

$$AB . \quad \frac{OM}{AM} = \frac{MB}{MO_1} \quad O$$

AB ABC (

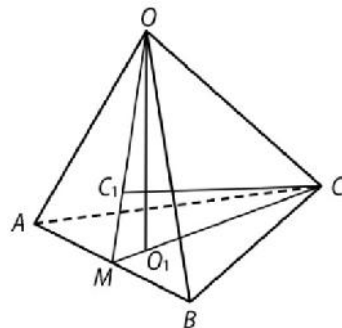
).

ABC

O_1

, OM

CM .



ABO , $\overline{OM} = 9 \text{ cm}$. -

OMO_1

$$\overline{MO}_1 = \sqrt{9^2 - \left(\frac{9\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^2} = \frac{9}{2} \text{ cm}.$$

OMO_1 -

, $\angle OMO_1 = 60^\circ$. $OABC$ -
 C , C_1 -

$\overline{MC}_1 = \frac{1}{3}\overline{MO} = 3 \text{ cm}$. CMC_1 -
 ABO , -

, $\overline{MC} = 6 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{CC}_1 = 3\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$. , -

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{(6\sqrt{3})^2 \sqrt{3}}{4} \cdot 3\sqrt{3} = 8 \text{ cm}^3.$$

50.

$ABCD$

$EFGHS$. E, F, G, H

AB, BC, CD, DA ,

$EFGHS$

$ABCD$

30° .

$EFGHS$ -

a , -

AEH

$\overline{AE} = x$,

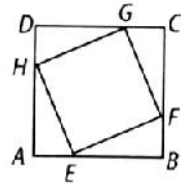
$\overline{EH} = 2x$ $\overline{AH} = x\sqrt{3}$.

$\overline{AD} = x + x\sqrt{3} = x(1 + \sqrt{3})$.

$ABCD$ $EFGHS$

$$V' = \frac{1}{3}(x(1 + \sqrt{3}))^2 H \quad V'' = \frac{1}{3}(2x)^2 H,$$

$$V' : V'' = (x(1 + \sqrt{3}))^2 : (2x)^2 = (4 + 2\sqrt{3}) : 4 = (2 + \sqrt{3}) : 2.$$



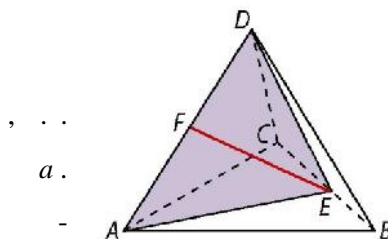
51.

a
 AED ()

$$\frac{a\sqrt{3}}{2},$$

AED .

$$\overline{EF} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{a\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2} = \frac{a\sqrt{2}}{2}.$$



52.

S

3:1

D'
 S
 ABC .
 ASD', BSD', CSD'

$$\overline{SA} = \overline{SB} = \overline{SC} = x,$$

$$\overline{AD'} = \overline{BD'} = \overline{CD'},$$

D'

D ABC ,
 $ABC, \dots DD'$

$$\overline{AD'} = \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{3},$$

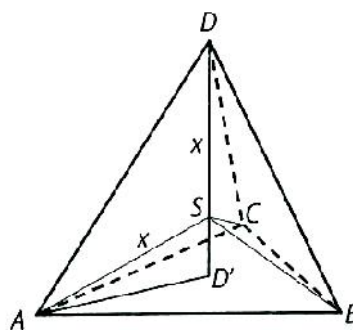
$$\overline{DD'} = \sqrt{\overline{AD}^2 - \overline{AD'}^2} = \frac{a\sqrt{6}}{3}.$$

$AD'S$

$$\overline{AS}^2 = \overline{AD'}^2 + \overline{SD'}^2 = \overline{AD'}^2 + (\overline{DD'} - \overline{SD})^2,$$

$$x^2 = \left(\frac{a\sqrt{3}}{3}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{a\sqrt{6}}{3} - x\right)^2,$$

$$x^2 = \frac{a^2}{3} + \frac{2a^2}{3} - 2x \frac{a\sqrt{6}}{3} + x^2,$$



$$x = \frac{a^2}{2\frac{a\sqrt{6}}{3}} = \frac{a\sqrt{6}}{4} \dots$$

$$, \overline{DD'} : \overline{SD} = \frac{a\sqrt{6}}{3} : \frac{a\sqrt{6}}{4} = 4:3, \quad \overline{SD} : \overline{SD'} = 3:1.$$

53.

$$5\sqrt{3} \text{ cm},$$

$$60^\circ.$$

SABCD

h, H, s

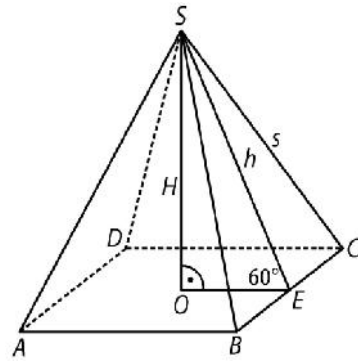
(*OES*).

$$\angle OES = 60^\circ,$$

a

$$\frac{a}{2} = \overline{OE} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{SE} = \frac{h}{2}.$$

O.



$$\text{OES} \quad H^2 = h^2 - \left(\frac{h}{2}\right)^2, \dots$$

$$H^2 = \frac{3}{4}h^2, \quad h^2 = \frac{4}{3}H^2 = \frac{4}{3}(5\sqrt{3})^2 = 100, \quad \dots \quad h = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$a = 10 \text{ cm}.$$

CSE

$$s^2 = h^2 + \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 = 10^2 + 5^2 = 125, \quad s = 5\sqrt{5} \text{ cm}.$$

54.

$$24$$

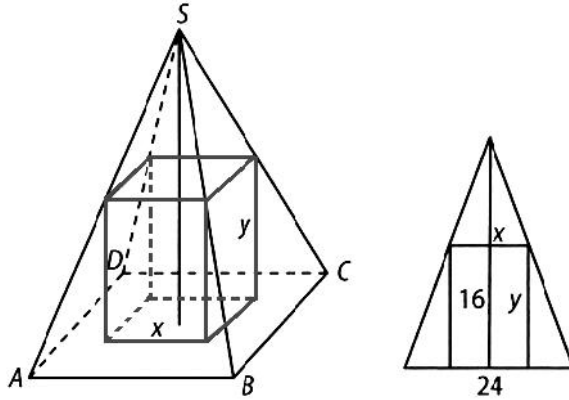
$$16$$

$$24:16 = x:(16-y),$$

$$2x = 48 - 3y, \quad -$$

$$y = \frac{48-2x}{3}.$$

$$V' = x^2 y = \frac{1}{3} x^2 (48 - 2x).$$



$$\left(\frac{a+b+c}{3}\right)^3 \geq abc, \quad a = b = x$$

$$c = 48 - 2x,$$

$$V' = \frac{1}{3} x^2 (48 - 2x) \leq \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{x+x+48-2x}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{16^3}{3}.$$

$$\frac{16^3}{3}$$

$$a = b = c, \quad x = 48 - 2x,$$

$$x = 16 \quad y = \frac{16}{3}.$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} BH = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 24^2 \cdot 16,$$

$$V : V' = 24^2 \cdot 16 : 16^3 = 24^2 : 16^2 = 3^2 : 2^2 = 9 : 4.$$

55.

6 cm

a

b

$2b$.

PQR ,

PQR .

PQR

x ().

$$\overline{PM} = \frac{x-b}{2}, \quad \overline{MS} = b$$

$$\angle PMS = 60^\circ \quad :$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b &= \frac{x-b}{2} \sqrt{3}, \\
 2b &= (x-b) \sqrt{3}, \\
 2b &= x \sqrt{3} - b \sqrt{3}, \\
 2b + b \sqrt{3} &= x \sqrt{3},
 \end{aligned}$$

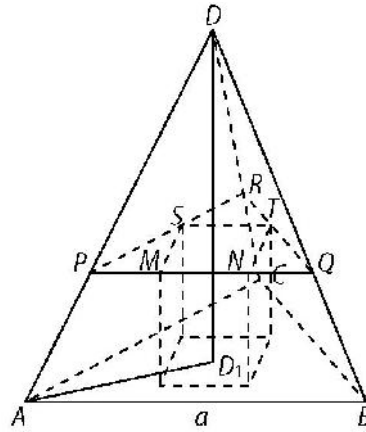
$$x = \frac{b(2+\sqrt{3})}{\sqrt{3}}. \quad (1)$$

ADD_1

$$H = \overline{DD_1}$$

$$H = \sqrt{6^2 - (2\sqrt{3})^2} = 2\sqrt{6} \text{ cm}.$$

ABC PQR



$$H : (H - 2b),$$

$$H : a = (H - 2b) : x,$$

$$2\sqrt{6} : 6 = (2\sqrt{6} - 2b) : x,$$

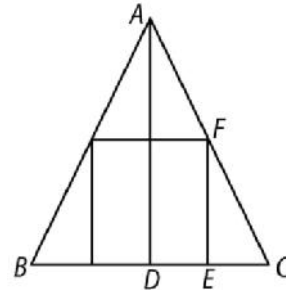
$$x\sqrt{6} = 6\sqrt{6} - 6b,$$

(1)

$$\frac{b(2+\sqrt{3})}{\sqrt{3}} \sqrt{6} = 6\sqrt{6} - 6b,$$

$$2b\sqrt{2} + b\sqrt{6} + 6b = 6\sqrt{6},$$

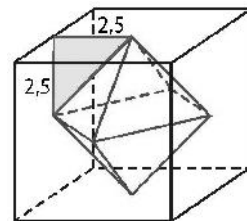
$$b = \frac{6\sqrt{6}}{2\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{6} + 6}.$$



56.

5 cm .

$$\sqrt{\left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^2} = \frac{5}{2} \sqrt{2} \text{ cm}.$$



$$P = 8 \cdot \frac{(\frac{5}{2}\sqrt{2})^2 \sqrt{3}}{4} = 25\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2.$$

(?).

$$V = 2 \cdot \frac{(\frac{5}{2}\sqrt{2})^2 \cdot \frac{5}{2}}{3} = \frac{125}{6} \text{ cm}^3.$$

57.

•
• • •
•

)

(

).

, ... $\frac{5}{2} \text{ cm}$.

, ... $\frac{5}{3} \text{ cm}$.

V

V'

$$\frac{V'}{V} = (\frac{5}{3})^3 : 5^3 = \frac{1}{27}.$$

58.

ABCDEFS

S.

4 cm.

BDS DFS.

$ABDF$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{AF} = 4 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BD} = \overline{DF} = 4\sqrt{3} \text{ cm} .$$

$$\overline{AD} = 8 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BF} = 4\sqrt{3} \text{ cm} ,$$

$$B = 16\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2 , \quad V = \frac{64\sqrt{3}}{3} \text{ cm}^3 .$$

$$\overline{SB} = 4\sqrt{2} \text{ cm} ($$

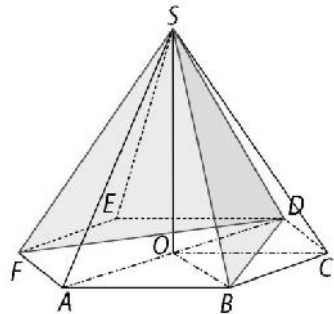
OBS).

$ABS \quad BDS$

$$2\sqrt{7} \text{ cm} \quad 2\sqrt{5} \text{ cm} .$$

$$\begin{aligned} M &= 2P_{ABS} + 2P_{BDS} \\ &= 2 \cdot \frac{4 \cdot 2\sqrt{7}}{2} + 2 \cdot \frac{4\sqrt{3} \cdot 2\sqrt{5}}{2} \\ &= 8(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{15}) \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$P = B + M = 8(2\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{7} + \sqrt{15}) \text{ cm}^2 .$$



59.

$5 \text{ cm} .$

$10 \text{ cm} .$

?

$$P_1 = 2 \cdot \frac{5^2}{2} + 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 20 + 20 \cdot 5\sqrt{2} = (225 + 100\sqrt{2}) \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$P_2 = 2 \cdot 5^2 + 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 10 = 250 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$5\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$

$$P_3 = 2 \cdot \frac{(5\sqrt{2})^2}{2} + 2 \cdot 5\sqrt{2} \cdot 10 + 10 \cdot 10 = (150 + 100\sqrt{2}) \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$5\sqrt{2} \text{ cm} \quad 5 \text{ cm} .$$

$$P_4 = 2 \cdot 5^2 + 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 10 + 2 \cdot 5\sqrt{2} \cdot 10 = (150 + 100\sqrt{2}) \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$, \quad P_2 < P_3 = P_4 < P_1 .$$

60.

$$, \quad \begin{matrix} 2:3, & 3:4. \\ r':r'', & H':H'' \end{matrix} \quad V':V''$$

$$r':r'' = 2:3 \quad H':H'' = 3:4 ,$$

$$V':V'' = f r'^2 H' : (f r''^2 H'') = (r':r'')^2 (H':H'') = (2:3)^2 \cdot (3:4) = 1:3 .$$

61.

$$\begin{aligned} & 1:2, \\ & 1:12. \\ & r':r'' = 1:2 \quad V':V'' = 1:12. \\ & , V' = f r'^2 H' \quad V'' = f r''^2 H'', \quad r'' = 2r', \\ & 12:1 = V'':V' = f (2r')^2 H'' : (f r'^2 H') = 4H'':H', \\ & H'':H' = 3:1. \end{aligned}$$

62.

$$\begin{aligned} & 14 \text{ cm} . \\ & 5:1. \\ & H : r = 5:1. \quad , \quad H = 5r \quad 2r + 5r = 14, \quad r, \\ & r = 2 \text{ cm} . \quad , \quad H = 10 \text{ cm} . \quad , \quad P = 48f \text{ cm}^2 \quad V = 40f \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

63.

$$\begin{aligned} & r \quad R \\ & r\sqrt{3} \quad 2R . \\ & f r^2 + f r \cdot 2r = 2f R^2 + 2R \cdot 2Rf , \\ & 3r^2 = 6R^2, \quad r = R\sqrt{2} . \end{aligned}$$

$$V_k : V_c = \frac{f r^2 \cdot r \sqrt{3}}{3} : (f R^2 \cdot 2R) = \frac{2R^3 \sqrt{6}}{3} : (2R^3) = \sqrt{2} : \sqrt{3}.$$

64.

120° .

10 cm,

2 cm.

$= 30^\circ$,

AB. $\angle OAB$

AOD

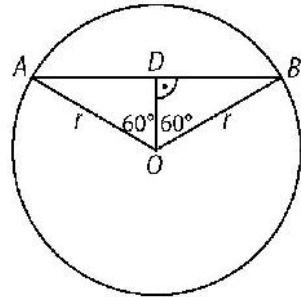
$$\overline{DO} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AO} = r.$$

$$r = 2\overline{DO} = 4 \text{ cm.}$$

$$\overline{AD} = \sqrt{4^2 - 2^2} = 2\sqrt{3} \text{ cm.}$$

$$\overline{AB} = 2\overline{AD} = 4\sqrt{3} \text{ cm.}$$

$$4\sqrt{3} \cdot 10 = 40\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2.$$



65.

120° .

3 cm.

$54\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2$,

AB D

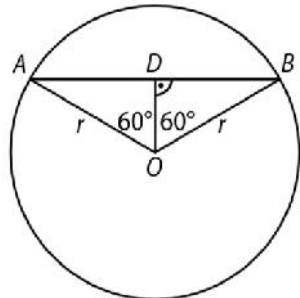
O

AB.

AOD

$\angle AOD = 60^\circ$,

$$r = \overline{AO} = 2\overline{DO} = 2 \cdot 3 = 6 \text{ cm.}$$



$$\overline{AD} = \sqrt{6^2 - 3^2} = 3\sqrt{3} \text{ cm,}$$

$$\overline{AB} = 2\overline{AD} = 6\sqrt{3} \text{ cm.}$$

$$54\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2 \quad 6\sqrt{3} \text{ cm},$$

$$H = 54\sqrt{3} : 6\sqrt{3} = 9 \text{ cm} . \quad -$$

$$V = f r^2 H = f \cdot 6^2 \cdot 9 = 324f \text{ cm}^3 .$$

66.

$$P = 324f \text{ cm}^2, \quad s = 9 \text{ cm}$$

$$324f = rf(r+s) \quad s = 2r - 9, \quad 324 = r(3r - 9)$$

$$3r^2 - 9r - 324 = 0. \quad 3$$

$$r^2 - 3r - 108 = 0. \quad ,$$

$$r^2 - 12r + 9r - 108 = 0,$$

$$r(r - 12) + 9(r - 12) = 0,$$

$$(r - 12)(r + 9) = 0.$$

0

0

$$r + 9 > 0$$

$$r = 12 \text{ cm} .$$

$$s = 15 \text{ cm}$$

H

$$H = \sqrt{15^2 - 12^2} = 9 \text{ cm} . \quad ,$$

$$V = \frac{f r^2 H}{3} = \frac{f \cdot 12^2 \cdot 9}{3} = 432f \text{ cm}^3 .$$

67.

$$36f \text{ cm}^2, \quad .$$

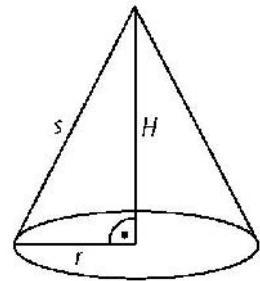
$$f r s = 3f r^2, \quad \dots \quad s = 3r. \quad , \quad f r(r+s) = 36f$$

$$r(r+s) = 36, \quad r(r+3r) = 36,$$

$$r^2 = 9, \quad r = 3 \text{ cm} . \quad -$$

$$s = 9 \text{ cm} . \quad ,$$

$$H = \sqrt{s^2 - r^2} = \sqrt{81 - 9} = 6\sqrt{2} \text{ cm} . \quad -$$



$$V = \frac{f r^2 H}{3} = \frac{f \cdot 3^2 \cdot 6\sqrt{2}}{3} \text{ cm}^3 = 18f\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}^3 .$$

68.

$12f \text{ cm}^3,$

3,5

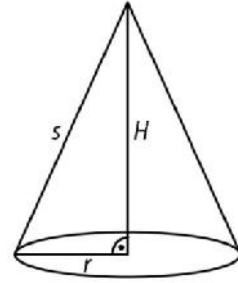
$$s = 3,5 \cdot 2r = 7r \quad \frac{1}{3}f r^2 H = 12f, \dots r^2 H = 36.$$

$$s^2 = H^2 + r^2, \quad (7r)^2 = H^2 + r^2, \quad -$$

$$H = 4r\sqrt{3}. \quad r^2 H = 36 \quad H = 4r\sqrt{3} \quad -$$

$$4\sqrt{3}r^3 = 36, \quad r^3 = \frac{9}{\sqrt{3}} = 3\sqrt{3}.$$

$$, r^3 = (\sqrt{3})^3, \dots r = \sqrt{3} \text{ cm}. \quad , s = 7\sqrt{3} \text{ cm} \quad -$$



$$P = f r(r + s) = f \sqrt{3}(\sqrt{3} + 7\sqrt{3}) = 24f \text{ cm}^2.$$

69.

$200f \text{ cm}^2,$

1 cm

$$P = 200f \text{ cm}^2 \quad 2r = s - 1.$$

$$, P = rf(r + s), \quad 200 = r(r + 2r + 1), \dots 3r^2 + r - 200 = 0.$$

$$r^2 + \frac{r}{3} - \frac{200}{3} = 0,$$

$$r^2 + 2 \cdot r \cdot \frac{1}{6} + \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^2 - \frac{200}{3} = 0$$

$$\left(r + \frac{1}{6}\right)^2 = \frac{2401}{36},$$

$$\left(r + \frac{1}{6}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{49}{6}\right)^2,$$

$$r + \frac{1}{6} = \pm \frac{49}{6},$$

$$r > 0 \quad r = 8 \text{ cm}. \quad , s = 17 \text{ cm},$$

$$H^2 = \sqrt{s^2 - r^2} = \sqrt{17^2 - 8^2} = 15 \text{ cm}.$$

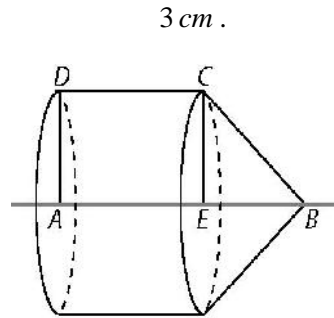
$$, V = \frac{f r^3 H}{3} = \frac{f \cdot 8^3 \cdot 15}{3} = 320f \text{ cm}^3.$$

70.

$$\overline{AB} = 17 \text{ cm}, \overline{CD} = 13 \text{ cm}, \overline{AD} = 3 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{EB} = \overline{AB} - \overline{CD} = 17 - 13 = 4 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{BC} = \sqrt{\overline{CE}^2 + \overline{BE}^2} = \sqrt{3^2 + 4^2} = 5 \text{ cm}.$$



$$\overline{AD} = 3 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{EB} = 4 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{CD} = 13 \text{ cm},$$

$$P = 102f \text{ cm}^2 \quad V = 129f \text{ cm}^3.$$

71.

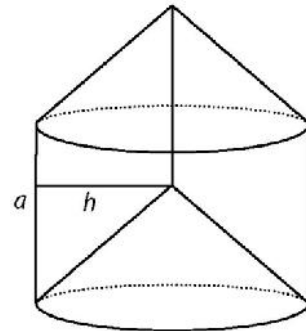
$$15 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$360^\circ.$$

$$ah = 15.$$

$$P = M_c + 2M_k = 2fha + 2fha$$

$$= 4fha = 60f \text{ cm}^2.$$



72.

$$1 \text{ cm} \quad 13 \text{ cm}$$

$$5 \text{ cm},$$

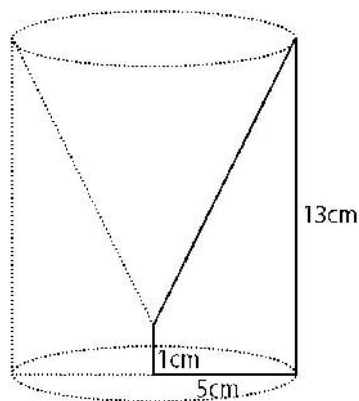
$$R = 5 \text{ cm}$$

$$H = 13 \text{ cm},$$

$$r = 5 \text{ cm} \quad h = 13 - 1$$

$$= 12 \text{ cm} \quad (\quad).$$

$$s = \sqrt{5^2 + 12^2} = 13 \text{ cm}.$$



$$V = V_c - V_k = 5^2 \cdot 13f - \frac{5^2 \cdot 12f}{3} = 225f \text{ cm}^3.$$

$$P = B_c + M_c + M_k = 5^2 f + 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 13f + 5 \cdot 13f = 220f \text{ cm}^2.$$

73.

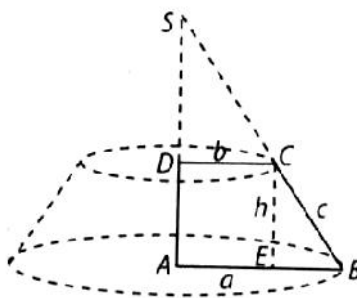
$$10 \text{ cm} \quad 6 \text{ cm}, \quad 60^\circ.$$

$$x = \overline{BE} = \frac{a-b}{2} = 4 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{BCE} \\ 90^\circ, 60^\circ \quad 30^\circ, \end{array}$$

$$c = 2x = 8 \text{ cm} \quad h = \frac{c\sqrt{3}}{2} = 4\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}.$$

ABS



$$\overline{SB} = 2a = 20 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{SA} = \frac{2a\sqrt{3}}{2} = 10\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{SD} = \overline{SA} - \overline{DA} = 6\sqrt{3} \text{ cm} \quad \overline{SC} = \overline{SB} - \overline{BC} = 12 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} P &= B^2 + B^2 + M^2 - M^2 = f a^2 + f b^2 + a \cdot \overline{SB}f - b \cdot \overline{SC}f \\ &= 10^2 f + 6^2 f + 10 \cdot 20f - 6 \cdot 12f \\ &= 100f + 36f + 200f - 72f = 264f \text{ cm}^2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V &= V^2 - V^2 = \frac{1}{3} f a^2 \cdot \overline{SA} - \frac{1}{3} f a^2 \cdot \overline{SD} \\ &= \frac{1}{3} f \cdot 10^2 \cdot 10\sqrt{3} - \frac{1}{3} f \cdot 6^2 \cdot 6\sqrt{3} \\ &= \frac{1000f\sqrt{3}}{3} - \frac{216f\sqrt{3}}{3} = \frac{784f\sqrt{3}}{3} \text{ cm}^3. \end{aligned}$$

74.

6 cm

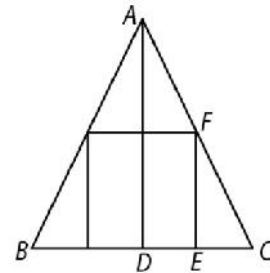
3 cm

5 cm.

ADC (FEC).

10 cm .

75f cm³ .



75.

4 cm

12 cm ,

$\frac{2}{3}$

30

1 cm .

?

$\frac{2}{3}$

8 cm .

$$4^2 \cdot 8f = 128f \text{ cm}^3 .$$

$$4^2 \cdot 4f = 64f \text{ cm}^3 .$$

$$\frac{4}{3}f \text{ cm}^3 ,$$

$$30 \cdot \frac{4}{3}f \text{ cm}^3 = 40f \text{ cm}^3 . \quad , \quad 40f \text{ cm}^3 < 64f \text{ cm}^3$$

76.

8 cm

14 cm

35

3 cm .

300 ml

?($f \approx \frac{22}{7}$.)

$$V = f r^2 H = 14 \cdot 8^2 f \approx 2816 \text{ cm}^3 .$$

$$V = 35 \cdot \frac{4}{3} f r^3 = 35 \cdot \frac{4}{3} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^3 f \approx 495 \text{ cm}^3 .$$

$$2816 - 495 - 300 = 2021 \text{ cm}^3$$

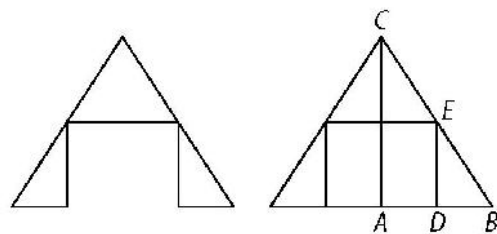
2,021

77.

4 cm

2 cm

3 cm .



(

).

DBE

$$h : 3 = 4 : 2 ,$$

$$\begin{matrix} ABC \\ h = 6 \text{ cm} . \end{matrix}$$

$$s = \sqrt{6^2 + 4^2} = 2\sqrt{13} \text{ cm} .$$

$$P = 2f RH + f r(r+s) = 12f + 4f(4+2\sqrt{13}) = 4f(7+2\sqrt{13}) \text{ cm}^2 .$$

78.

$$10 \text{ cm} \quad 4 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$30^\circ$$

$$c = 2\sqrt{3} \text{ cm} .$$

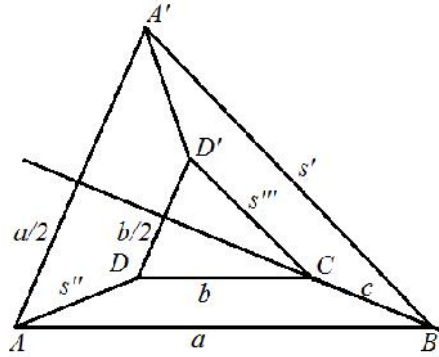
$$s' = 10 \text{ cm} , \quad r' = 5 \text{ cm}$$

$$H' = 5\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$$

$$s'' = c , \quad r'' = 5 \text{ cm}$$

$$r'' = 2 \text{ cm} \quad H'' = \sqrt{s''^2 - \left(\frac{a-b}{4}\right)^2} ,$$

$$s''' = 4 \text{ cm} , \quad r''' = 2 \text{ cm} \quad H''' = 2\sqrt{3} \text{ cm} .$$



$$P = M' + M'' + M''' = (58 + 14\sqrt{3})f \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$V = V' - V'' - V''' = 26\sqrt{3}f \text{ cm}^3 .$$

79.

$$216 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$6a^2 = 216 ,$$

$$a^2 = 36 , \dots a = 6 \text{ cm} .$$

$$r = \frac{a}{2} = 3 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$P = 4f r^2 = 36f \text{ cm}^2 ,$$

$$V = \frac{4}{3}f r^3 = 36f \text{ cm}^3 .$$

80.

$$24\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^3.$$

$$a^3 = 24\sqrt{3},$$

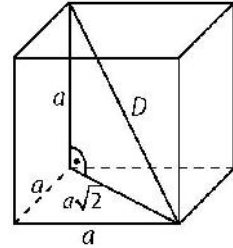
$$a^3 = 2^3 \cdot 3\sqrt{3} = (2\sqrt{3})^3, \quad a = 2\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}.$$

$$D = \sqrt{(a\sqrt{2})^2 + a^2} = a\sqrt{3},$$

$$r = \frac{D}{2} = \frac{2\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{3}}{2} = 3 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P = 4f r^2 = 36f \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$V = \frac{4}{3}f r^3 = 36f \text{ cm}^3.$$



81.

$$ABC \quad \overline{SD} < \frac{\overline{AD} + \overline{BD} + \overline{CD}}{3}.$$

AA_1

BCD

$$\overline{BA_1} = \overline{A_1C},$$

AA_1D

ABC .

$$\overline{A_1D} < \frac{1}{2}\overline{BD} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{CD}.$$

$$\overline{AS} : \overline{SA_1} = 2:1,$$

$$\overline{SD} < \frac{1}{3}\overline{AD} + \frac{2}{3}\overline{A_1D}.$$

$$\overline{SD} < \frac{1}{3}\overline{AD} + \frac{2}{3}\left(\frac{1}{2}\overline{BD} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{CD}\right) = \frac{\overline{AD} + \overline{BD} + \overline{CD}}{3}.$$

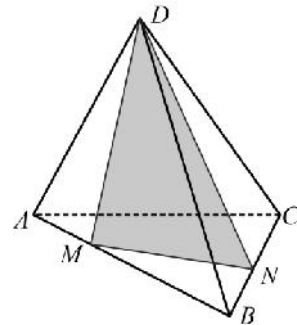
82.

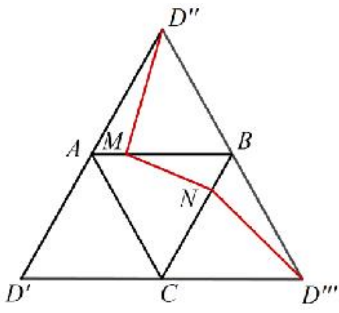
$$a \cdot \quad \overline{DMN} \quad \left(\frac{2a}{3} \right),$$

$$\overline{DMN} \quad \left(\frac{2a}{3} \right),$$

$$ABCD \quad \left(\frac{2a}{3} \right),$$

$$D'D''D''' \quad \left(\frac{2a}{3} \right).$$





,

-

-

,

DMN

-

$$\begin{aligned}
 L &= \overline{DM} + \overline{MN} + \overline{ND} \\
 &= \overline{D''M} + \overline{MN} + \overline{ND'''} \\
 &> \overline{D''D'''} = 2a,
 \end{aligned}$$

.

6.

1.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \overline{abcd} \cdot 4 = \overline{dcba}, \\
 & a \leq 2, \quad a = 1, \\
 & 4 \cdot \overline{abcd} = \overline{dcba}, \\
 & 4d \leq 2, \quad d = 8. \\
 & 4 \cdot \overline{2bc8} = \overline{8cb2}, \\
 & 13b + 1 = 2c, \\
 & b = 1, c = 7. \\
 & \overline{abcd} = 2178.
 \end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \overline{abc} \cdot 4 = \overline{cba}, \\
 & a \leq 2, \quad a = 1, \\
 & 4 \cdot \overline{abc} = \overline{cba}, \\
 & 4 \cdot 2b8 = \overline{8b2}, \\
 & b = 1, \quad 4 \cdot 218 = 872 \neq 812 \\
 & a \leq 2, \quad 133a + 10b = 32c, \\
 & a = 2, \quad 133 + 5b = 16c, \\
 & c = 9, \\
 & 5b = 11,
 \end{aligned}$$

3.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \overline{1990} \cdot n = \overline{0991}, \\
 & 1990n = 991n + 1, \\
 & 999n = 1,
 \end{aligned}$$

10. , n

9. , 1 n

1. , n $n+1$

1989,

$1990k+1,$

$k.$ $s.$ k

s $1990k+1=9s.$,

$s = \frac{1990k+1}{9} = 220k + \frac{k+1}{9}.$

$k=8$ $s = 221 \cdot 8 + 1 = 1769.$

1989.

9, 1989 $\frac{199\dots98}{220}.$

$\frac{199\dots98}{220} \frac{99\dots9}{1769}$ 1991 .

4.) :

1,

,

2012?

) 1

1000?

2012

2010, 2006.

2010 , :

2005, 1996, ..., 1906, 1897 (9,

9). ,

1897

.

2006 2003 1997.

2009 :

1994, 1985, ..., 1895 (9). 1895

1887, 1887

.

1997 :

1988, 1979, ..., 1889, 1881, 1873, 1865, 1857, 1857

, 2012

1000.

5.

2010

?

2010

$a+1, a+2, \dots, a+n-1, a+n$.

$$(a+1) + (a+2) + \dots + (a+n) = 2010,$$

$$na + (1+2+\dots+n) = 2010,$$

$$na + \frac{n(n+1)}{2} = 2010,$$

$$n(2a+n+1) = 4020,$$

$$n(2a+n+1) = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 67.$$

$$a+1 > 0$$

$$2a+n+1 > n.$$

$$n(2a+n+1)$$

$$4020,$$

$$3 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 24.$$

$$24$$

$$n = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 12, 15, 20, 30, 60.$$

$$11$$

2010

4.

$$n \quad 2a+n+1$$

4,

$$2, 6, 10 \quad 30,$$

7

$$n=3, a+1=669; n=4, a+1=502; n=5, a+1=400; n=12, a+1=162;$$

$$n=15, a+1=127; n=20, a+1=91 \quad n=60, a+1=4.$$

6.

2013

?

2013

n

$$: a+1, a+3, \dots, a+2n-1, \quad a$$

$$(a+1) + (a+3) + \dots + (a+2n-3) + (a+2n-1) = 2013$$

$$(a+2n-1) + (a+2n-3) + \dots + (a+3) + (a+1) = 2013.$$

(

$$n(2a + 2n) = 2 \cdot 2013,$$

$$n(a + n) = 2013, \quad n < a + n. \quad 2013 = 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61$$

$$2013 \quad 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 8, \quad n$$

$$4$$

$$2013 \quad , \quad n \in \{1, 3, 11, 33\}.$$

- $n = 1 \quad a + 1 = 2013.$
- $n = 3 \quad a + 1 = 669 \quad : 669, 670 \quad 671.$
- $n = 11 \quad a + 1 = 173 \quad : 173, 175, \dots, 193.$
- $n = 33 \quad a + 1 = 29 \quad : 29, 31, \dots, 91, 93.$

7. 2013
 $?$
 $x + k.$

$$x + (x + 1) + \dots + (x + k) = 2013,$$

$$x(k + 1) + (1 + 2 + \dots + k) = 2013,$$

$$x(k + 1) + \frac{k(k + 1)}{2} = 2013,$$

$$(k + 1)(2x + k) = 4026.$$

$$, \quad x \geq 1 \quad 2x + k > k + 1. \quad 4026 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61$$

$$k + 1 \quad 2x + k$$

- 1) $k + 1 = 2, 2x + k = 2013, \quad k = 1 \quad x = 1006,$
 $1006 + 1007 = 2013,$
- 2) $k + 1 = 3, 2x + k = 1342, \quad k = 2 \quad x = 670,$
 $670 + 671 + 672 = 2013,$
- 3) $k + 1 = 6, 2x + k = 671, \quad x = 5 \quad x = 333,$
 $333 + 334 + 335 + 336 + 337 + 338 = 2013,$
- 4) $k + 1 = 11, 2x + k = 366, \quad k = 10 \quad x = 178,$
 $178 + 179 + 180 + 181 + 182 + 183 + 184 + 185 + 186 + 187 + 188 = 2013,$
- 5) $k + 1 = 22, 2x + k = 182, \quad k = 21 \quad x = 81,$
 $81 + 82 + 83 + 84 + \dots + 97 + 98 + 99 + 100 + 101 + 102 = 2013,$
- 6) $k + 1 = 33, 2x + k = 122, \quad k = 32 \quad x = 45,$
 $45 + 46 + 47 + 48 + \dots + 74 + 75 + 76 + 77 = 2013,$

$$a_1 = \frac{S-a_1}{4}, \quad a_3 = \frac{S-a_3}{9}, \quad a_n = \frac{S-a_n}{10}.$$

$$a_1 = \frac{S}{5}, \quad a_2 = \frac{S}{10}, \quad a_n = \frac{S}{11}.$$

$$\frac{S}{5} = a_1 \geq a_2 \geq a_3 = \frac{S}{10} \geq a_4 \geq \dots \geq a_{n-1} \geq a_n = \frac{S}{11}.$$

, S

$$S = a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_n \geq a_1 + a_3 + a_3 + a_n + \dots + a_n$$

$$= a_1 + 2a_3 + (n-3)a_4 = \frac{2S}{5} + (n-3)\frac{S}{11},$$

$$\frac{3S}{5} \geq (n-3)\frac{S}{11}, \quad n \leq 9\frac{3}{5}.$$

$$S = a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_n$$

$$\leq a_1 + a_1 + a_3 + \dots + a_3 + a_n$$

$$= 2a_1 + (n-3)a_3 + a_n$$

$$= \frac{2S}{5} + (n-3)\frac{S}{10} + \frac{S}{11}$$

$$< \frac{2S}{5} + (n-2)\frac{S}{10}$$

$$= (n+2)\frac{S}{10},$$

$$\frac{n+2}{10} > 1, \quad n > 8.$$

$$, 8 < n \leq 9\frac{3}{5}, \quad n = 9.$$

10.

(

).

0,5 .)

$$(4 \cdot 3) : 2 = 6$$

6 .

6 .

7 .

6,5 .

6

A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H,

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
A		1	1	1	1	1	1	1
B	0		1	1	1	1	1	1
C	0	0		1	1	1	1	1
D	0	0	0		1	1	1	1
E	0	0	0	0		1	1	1
F	0	0	0	0	0		1	1
G	0	0	0	0	0	0		1
H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

11.

ABC, PQR

XYZ ,

-
-
1
-
-

10,

-
-
10
-
-

ABC, PQR *XYZ*

1, 2,

4 10

?

-
-
3,

5, 6, 7, 8 9.

,

$a+b+c+d+e+f=3+5+6+7+8+9,$

...

$$a+b+c+d+e+f=38. \quad (1)$$

$ABC, PQR \quad XYZ$

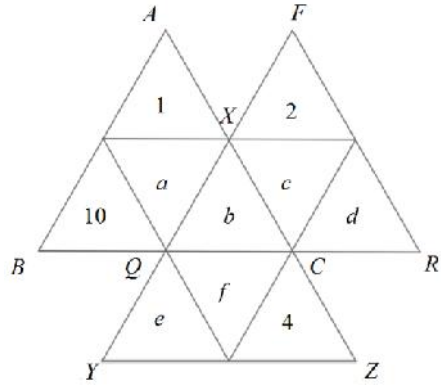
$x.$

$$x=11+a+b,$$

$$x=2+b+c+d, \quad (2)$$

$$x=4+b+e+f.$$

(1),



$$3x=17+2b+(a+b+c+d+e+f),$$

$$3x=17+2b+38,$$

$$3x=55+2b,$$

(3)

$$b \in \{3,5,6,7,8,9\}.$$

$$3 \mid 55+2b$$

$$b \in \{3,5,6,7,8,9\},$$

$$b=7. \quad (3)$$

$$x=23.$$

(2)

$$a=5,$$

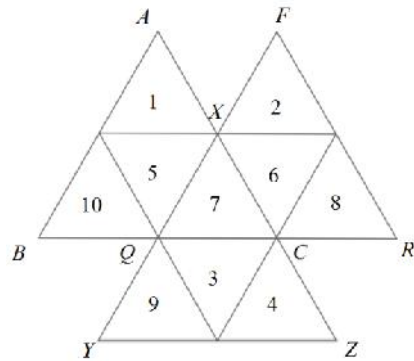
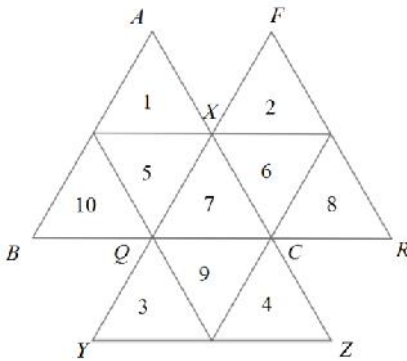
$$c+d=14,$$

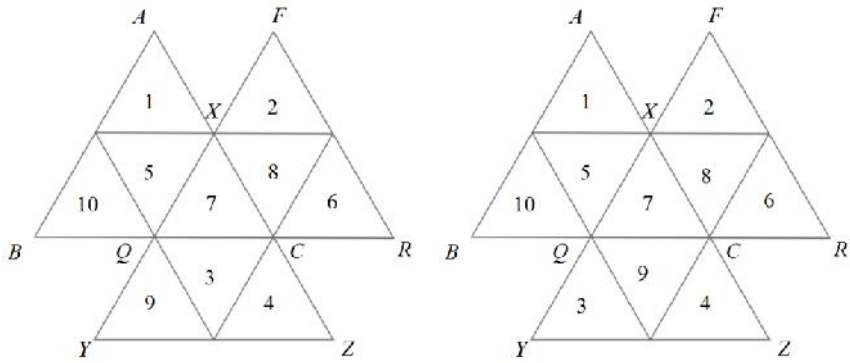
$$e+f=12,$$

$$\{c,d,e,f\}=\{3,6,8,9\}.$$

$$\{c,d\}=\{6,8\}$$

$$\{e,f\}=\{3,9\}.$$





12.

$4x + 3y < 42$, $7x + 4y > 66$.
 ?
 x , y

$7x + 4y > 66$.
 -4

$28x + 21y < 294$,
 $-28x - 16y < -264$

$5y < 30, \dots y < 6.$

$-4,$
 $-16x - 12y > -168,$
 $21x + 12y > 198$

$5x > 30, \dots x > 6.$

13.

900 , 1100 , 6 , 800
 9 , $?$
 x , n
 1100

$$\begin{aligned}
& 1100n = x, \\
& 900(n+5) < x < 900(n+6), \\
& 800(n+8) < x < 800(n+9). \\
& 900(n+5) < x = 1100n \qquad 200n > 4500, \dots n > 22. \\
& 800(n+9) > x = 1100n \qquad 300n < 7200, \dots n < 24. \\
& \qquad , n = 23, \qquad \qquad \qquad x = 1100 \cdot 23 = 25300. \qquad , \\
& 235 \qquad \qquad \qquad .
\end{aligned}$$

14.

y_1, y_2, \dots, y_x
 $y_1 < y_2 < \dots < y_{x-1} < y_x$
 $y_1 + y_2 + \dots + y_{x-1} < y_x$

y_1, y_2, \dots, y_x
 x

$$y_1 < y_2 < \dots < y_{x-1} < y_x \quad y_1 + y_2 + \dots + y_{x-1} < y_x$$

$$y_x > 1 + 2 + \dots + x - 1 = \frac{x(x-1)}{2}$$

$$y > 2 \frac{x(x-1)}{2} = x(x-1)$$

u v

$$y > 2x > u > v > x$$

$$4x > u + v = y > 2x$$

$$u \leq 2x - 1$$

$$v \leq 2x - 2$$

$$y = u + v \leq 4x - 3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad x^2 \cdot \overline{xx} = \overline{3xx3}, \\
 & (10x + x) \cdot x^2 = 3000 + 100x + 10x + 3, \\
 & 11x^3 = 110x + 3003, \\
 & 11x^3 - 110x - 3003 = 0, \\
 & 11(x^3 - 10x) - 11 \cdot 273 = 0, \\
 & x^3 - 10x - 273 = 0 \\
 & x^3 - 49x + 39x - 273 = 0, \\
 & x(x-7)(x+7) + 39(x-7) = 0, \\
 & (x-7)(x^2 + 7x + 39) = 0. \\
 & \cdot \quad , \quad x \geq 0, \quad x^2 + 7x + 39 \geq 39 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x - 7 = 0, \quad x = 7.
 \end{aligned}$$

17.

2023-

\cdot -
 \cdot , ,
 \cdot , -
2023-

18.

: 1 cm, 2 cm, 2,8 cm, 5 cm, 7,5 cm .

$)$?
 $)$ -
 $?$ -
 \cdot)
 7,5 cm ,
 7,5 cm .
 5 cm . 1 cm ,

$7,5 \text{ cm}$

1 cm

2 cm

$2,8 \text{ cm}$

$2,8 \text{ cm}$

1 cm

2 cm

$7,5 \text{ cm}$

5 cm

$19.$

360°

$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 26 = 351 < 360 < 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 27$

26

25

$1^\circ, 2^\circ, 3^\circ, \dots, 25^\circ, 35^\circ$

$179^\circ, 178^\circ, \dots, 155^\circ, 145^\circ$

$179^\circ - 145^\circ = 34^\circ$

$20.$

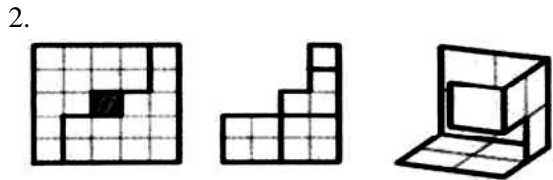
2009 cm^2

$2009 = 7 \cdot 7 \cdot 41$

287) 1 cm , 2009 , 7 , 287 , 41 , 49 .
 $(1\ 2009)$ 1 cm 2009 . $(7$
 7 cm

41 . $(41\ 49)$,
 41 cm , 8 cm 41 cm .
 8 cm 4 -
 8 cm
 9 cm . 1 5 cm , 2
 4 cm , 1 3 cm , 1 2 cm 2
 1 cm . 12 .

21. 5×5 .
 2.



22. 2014 $?$ 13
 $($
 $)$. $13^3 = 2197$
 5 , $\dots 5^3 = 125$,
 3 , $\dots 2 \cdot 3^3 = 54$, 2 , $\dots 2^3 = 8$
 $2197 - 125 - 54 - 8 = 2010$ -
 4 2014

$$15 \cdot 2 \cdot 1996 + 3 \cdot 3^3 + 15 \cdot 2^3 + 1996 = 2197 + 1996 = 4193$$

23.

$$6 \cdot 8 + 8 \cdot 6 + 12 \cdot 4 = 144$$

$$144 : 2 = 72$$