

1, 2

1, 2

1.

$(a+b)(a+3b)$

4, 8, 16.

$(a+b)(a+3b)(a+5b)$

$a+b$

$a+3b$

$(a+b)(a+3b)$

4.

$a+b, a+3b$

$(a+b)(a+3b)(a+5b)$

8.

$a+b$

4  $(a+3b)$

), 4  
 $a+3b$   $4(a+b)$  ,  
 ,  $a$   $b$  .  
 $4$ ,  $a+b$   $4(a+3b)$  ,  
 $(a+b)(a+3b)$  8. ,  $a$   $b$  ,  
 $4$ ,  $a+b, a+3b$   $a+5b$   
 ,  $4$  ,  $(a+b)(a+3b)(a+5b)$   
 16.

2.  $m$   $n$  .

$$\frac{3m^2+5mn}{3n^2+mn}$$

•  $d$   $m$   
 $n$ ,  $\dots$   $m = dm'$   $n = dn'$ ,  $m'$   $n'$

$$\frac{3d^2m'^2+5d^2m'n'}{3d^2n'^2+dm'n'} = \frac{m'(3m'+5n')}{n'(m'+3n')}$$

$m'$  ,  $n'$  ,  $\frac{3m'+5n'}{m'+3n'}$  ,  $n'(m'+3n')$   
 $m'(3m'+5n')$  .

$k | 3 \cdot (3m'+5n') - 5 \cdot (m'+3n')$ ,  $\dots$   $k | 4m'$ ,  
 $k | 1 \cdot (3m'+5n') - 3 \cdot (m'+3n')$ ,  $\dots$   $k | -4n'$ ,  
 $k$   $m'$   $n'$ ,  $k = 1$

$$\frac{m'}{n'} \cdot \frac{3m'+5n'}{m'+3n'} > m'$$

3.  $n \geq 2$  -

$$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \left( a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2 \right)$$

1)  $m^2 \equiv 4 \pmod{8}$ ,

2)  $m^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{8}$ .

1),  $k \in \mathbb{Z}$ .

$$m = 2k + 1, \quad m^2 = (2k + 1)^2 = 4k(k + 1) + 1,$$

$k(k + 1)$  is even, so  $m^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{8}$ .

2),  $a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2 \equiv 8 \pmod{8}$

1),  $a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2 \equiv 8 \pmod{8}$

$n \equiv 0 \pmod{8}$ .

1) 2),  $a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2 \equiv 8 \pmod{8}$

$\{0, 1, 4\}$ .  $a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2 \equiv 8 \pmod{8}$

$8$

0, 1, 4,  $n \equiv 0 \pmod{8}$

$8$

$n$

:

)  $n \equiv 0 \pmod{8}$ ,  $a_1 = \dots = a_{n-1} = 1$ ,  $a_n = 2t - 1$ ,  $0 \leq t < 4$ ,

$n = 4t$ ,  $t \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $a_1 = \dots = a_{n-1} = 1$ ,  $a_n = 2t - 1$ ,

$$a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2 = (n - 1) \cdot 1^2 + (2t - 1)^2 = (4t - 1) + (4t^2 - 4t + 1) = (2t)^2.$$

)  $n = 8t + 1$ ,  $t \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $a_1 = \dots = a_{n-1} = 1$ ,  $a_n = 2t - 1$ ,

$$a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2 = (n - 1) \cdot 1^2 + (2t - 1)^2 = 8t + (4t^2 - 4t + 1) = (2t + 1)^2.$$

4.

$a, b$

$$a^3 - 64a - 1 = 4b(b + 1).$$

$$a^3 - 64a - 1 = 4b(b + 1)$$

$$a(a^2 - 64) = 4b^2 + 4b + 1$$

$$a(a - 8)(a + 8) = (2b + 1)^2.$$

$$a(a - 8)(a + 8)$$

$a$

$a - (a - 8) = 8,$   
 $a + 8 - (a - 8) = 16,$   
 $(2k + 1)^2 - (2k - 1)^2 = 8k$   
 $k = 1,$   
 $a^3 - 64a - 1 = 4b(b + 1),$

5.

$x^2 = 2^y + 2021^z.$   
 $1 \equiv x^2 \equiv 5^z \pmod{8},$   
 $z = 2z_1, \quad z_1 \in \mathbb{N}.$   
 $(x - 2021^{z_1})(x + 2021^{z_1}) = 2^y.$   
 $d \mid 2 \cdot 2021 \quad d \mid 2,$   
 $d = 2.$   
 $x - 2021^{z_1} = 2 \quad x + 2021^{z_1} = 2^{y-1},$   
 $2021^{z_1} = 2^{y-2} - 1.$   
 $y \geq 4,$   
 $1 \equiv 2021^{z_1} = 2^{y-2} - 1 \equiv -1 \pmod{4}.$   
 $y \geq 13, \quad 2^{10} - 1 < 2021,$

$$y = 1, \quad 2021^z + 2$$

$$3 \qquad \qquad \qquad 5,$$

$$y = 2.$$

$$(x - 2)(x + 2) = 2021^z.$$

$$\frac{x - 2}{x + 2} = \frac{2021^z}{5} \qquad \qquad \qquad 4,$$

1)  $x - 2 = 1, \quad x + 2 = 2021^z, \quad x = 3,$

2)  $x - 2 = 43^z, \quad x + 2 = 47^z, \quad 47^z - 43^z = 4.$   
 $z > 1,$

$$47^z - 43^z = 4(47^{z-1} + \dots + 43^{z-1}),$$

$$z = 1,$$

$$x = 45, \quad y = 2, \quad z = 1.$$

**6.**

$n$

1)  $n$

1.

2)  $n = 4k + 3, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}_0.$

3)  $S(n) = n,$

$$d(n) = n,$$

$$S(n) + 2 = d(n).$$

4)  $n = 3$

5)  $n = 4$

$s \in \mathbb{N}$

1)  $n = p_1 p_2 \dots p_s, \dots$

$(n = 1,$

2) 3)).  $d(n) = 2^s,$

$$n \equiv S(n) \equiv 2^s - 2 \equiv 0, 2 \pmod{3}.$$

4),  $n + 3 = m^2, \quad m \in \mathbb{N},$

$$n \equiv n + 3 = m^2 \equiv 0, 1 \pmod{3}.$$

$$3 | n, \quad 3 | m, \quad n \equiv 6 \pmod{9}.$$

$$2^s = S(n) + 2 \equiv 8 \pmod{9},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & s \equiv 3 \pmod{6}. \\
 & n \equiv 3 \pmod{4}, \\
 & m^2 \equiv 2 \pmod{4}, \quad 2 \mid n. \\
 & s \equiv 5, \quad n < 6 \cdot 10^{3(s-2)}. \\
 & S(n) \leq 5 + 9 \cdot 3(s-2) = 27s - 49,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$2^s \leq 27s - 47.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & s \geq 8 \quad 2^s > 27s - 47, \quad s \leq 7, \\
 & s \equiv 3 \pmod{6}, \quad s = 3, \quad n = 6p, \\
 & p < 1000, \quad d(n) = 8, \quad S(n) = 6.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & n > 6, \\
 & n \equiv 2 \pmod{10}, \quad 0, 2, 4, \quad n + 3 = m^2, \\
 & 5 \mid m, \quad m, \\
 & m^2 \equiv 25 \pmod{100}, \quad n \equiv 22 \pmod{100}. \\
 & n < 6000 \quad S(n) = 6, \quad n \in \{222, 1122, 2022\}, \\
 & n = 1122, \\
 & n = 222 \quad n = 2022.
 \end{aligned}$$

7. )  $n$  .

$$\begin{aligned}
 & n + 2 \quad 2n + 1. \\
 & ) \quad n \quad n + 1 \\
 & 2n + 1. \\
 & . ) \quad n, \\
 & 2n + 1 \quad 0, 1, 2, \dots, 2n + 1. \\
 & n + 1 : \\
 & A_0 = \{0\}, A_1 = \{1, 2n\}, A_2 = \{2, 2n - 1\}, \dots, A_n = \{n, n + 1\}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2n + 1. \quad a \quad b \\
 & , \quad 2n + 1 \quad a - b \quad a + b, \\
 & (a - b)(a + b) = a^2 - b^2.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$n+1$$

$$n+2$$

$$2n+1.$$

$$) \quad 2n+1$$

$$S = \{2n+1, 2n+2, \dots, 3n, 3n+1\}$$

$$2n+1.$$

$$2n+1$$

$$a^2 - b^2, \quad 2n+1 \quad ( \quad ) \quad a-b \quad a+b.$$

$$, \quad a \quad b \quad S,$$

$$-n \leq a-b \leq n, \quad a-b \neq 0, \quad 4n+3 \leq a+b \leq 6n+1,$$

$$a-b \quad a+b$$

$$2n+1 \quad 1.$$

$$2n+1 \quad n+1$$

$$a_0, a_1, \dots, a_n$$

$$2n+1.$$

$$),$$

$$,$$

$$a_k$$

$$A_k, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n.$$

$$2n+1 = cd, \quad c \quad d,$$

$$\frac{c-d}{2} \quad \frac{c+d}{2}$$

$$a = a_{\frac{c-d}{2}}, \quad b = a_{\frac{c+d}{2}},$$

$$a-b \quad a+b \quad c, \quad d,$$

$$2n+1 = cd \quad a^2 - b^2, \quad -$$

$$,$$

$$2n+1 = p^m, \quad p \quad m \geq 2,$$

$$a = a_0, \quad b = a_{p^{m-1}},$$

$$p^{m-1} \quad a-b \quad a+b, \quad 2n+1 = p^m$$

$$a^2 - b^2.$$

$$,$$

$$n,$$

$$2n+1$$

8.

$(k, m, n)$

,  $m$  , :

- 1)  $kn$  .
- 2)  $\frac{k(k-1)}{2} + n$
- 3)  $k - m^2 = p$  ,  $p$
- 4)  $\frac{n+2}{m^2} = p^4$  .

.  $m = p = 2$  ,  $m = 2$  ,  
 $p > 2$   $m > 2$  ,  $p = 2$  ,  $k$  ,  
 $n \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$  ,  $kn$  .  
 ,  $m > 2$   $p > 2$  ,  $k$  ,  $n$  .  
 $d$   $k = dk_1$  ,  $n = dn_1$  ,  $k_1$   $n_1$  .  
 $k_1 n_1$  ,  
 $k_1$   $n_1$  .  $d$   
 $q^4 = \frac{k(k-1)}{2} + n$  ,  $d \in \{1, q, q^2, q^3\}$  .  $d = 1$   $d = q^2$  -  
 $n$  ,  $n + 2$  ,  
 . ,  $d = q^3$  ,  
 $q^4 > \frac{k(k-1)}{2} \geq \frac{q^3(q^3-1)}{2}$  ,  
 $q \geq 2$  . ,  
 $d = q$   $k = qk_2^2$  ,  $n = qn_2^2$  ,  $k_2$   $n_2$  .  
 $m$   $p$  3 ,  
 $n \equiv 2 \pmod{3}$  .  
 $\frac{k(k-1)}{2} \equiv \begin{cases} 0, & k \equiv 0, 1 \pmod{3} \\ 1, & k \equiv 2 \pmod{3} \end{cases}$   
 $q^4 \equiv 0, 2 \pmod{3}$  ,  
 $q = 3$  . ,  $q | n$  ,  $n \equiv 2 \pmod{3}$  . ,  
 $m, p$  3 .  
 $m = p = 3$  .  $m = 3$  ,  
 $n = 9p^4 - 2$   $k = p + 9$  . ,



$$(3p^2)^2 = 9p^4 < 9p^4 + \frac{(p+9)(p+8)}{2} - 2 < 9p^4 + 6p^2 + 1 = (3p^2 + 1)^2,$$

$$11p^2 - 17p - 66 > 0$$

$$p \geq 5, \quad q^4$$

$$p=3, \quad k = m^2 + 3, \quad n = 81m^2 - 2. \quad q|k \quad q|n,$$

$$q|81(m^2 + 3) - (81m^2 - 2) = 245 = 5 \cdot 7^2,$$

$$q=5 \quad q=7. \quad q=5, \quad m^2 + 3$$

$$5. \quad q=7, \quad k \quad 28t^2$$

$$\frac{k(k-1)}{2} < 7^4, \quad k < 70. \quad -$$

$$t=1 \quad k=28, \quad m=5, \quad n=2023. \quad -$$

$$(k, m, n) = (28, 5, 2023).$$

$$q^4 \equiv 0, 1 \pmod{5}, \quad q^4 \equiv 5 \pmod{5}$$

$$q=5) \quad 1 \pmod{5}.$$

$$m, p \quad 5.$$

$$q \neq 5, \quad k(k-1) \equiv 0, 2 \pmod{5},$$

$$q^4 = \frac{k(k-1)}{2} + n \quad n,$$

$$n \quad 1, 3 \quad 5. \quad n+2$$

$$3, 5 \quad 7. \quad n+2,$$

$$n+2 \quad 5,$$

$$m=5 \quad p=5.$$

$$q=5, \quad k = 20l^2 \quad \frac{k(k-1)}{2} < 5^4 \quad (\dots k < 36)$$

$$l=1, \quad k=20.$$