

1. $\frac{2023}{(\quad)}$.
 ,
 ,
 .
 . A
 , B .
 a b .
 $a \in A$.
 b , $b \notin A$,
 $b \in B$.
2. 9 , .
 , 10
 5 ?
 .
 $m_1 < m_2 < m_3 < m_4 < m_5 < m_6 < m_7 < m_8 < m_9$.
 $m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_7 < m_2 + m_4 + m_6 + m_8$

$$m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 > m_2 + m_4 + m_6 + m_8.$$

$$x = y, \quad m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_7 + x = m_2 + m_4 + m_6 + m_8 + y. \quad (1)$$

$$x = m_9 - y, \quad x + y = m_9, \quad (1),$$

$$m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 - y = m_2 + m_4 + m_6 + m_8 + y$$

$$y = \frac{1}{2}(m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 - (m_2 + m_4 + m_6 + m_8)) > 0$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2}m_9 + \frac{1}{2}(m_2 + m_4 + m_6 + m_8 - (m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_7)) > 0.$$

3. 2023

().

:

,

,

.

().

,

?

,

1012

.

:

$$z_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, 2023$$

$$z_1 \geq z_2 \geq \dots \geq z_{2023}$$

1012 :

$$\{z_1\}, \{z_2, z_3\}, \{z_4, z_5\}, \dots, \{z_{2022}, z_{2023}\}.$$

4. $\begin{matrix} 15 & 16 & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \end{matrix}$.

- $\begin{matrix} & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \end{matrix}$,

- $\begin{matrix} & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \end{matrix}$,

- $\begin{matrix} & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \end{matrix}$,

- $\begin{matrix} & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \end{matrix}$.

?

a, b, c, d

$$2a + b - 2c - d = 50 - 15 = 35,$$

$$a + 2b - c + 2d = 37 - 16 = 21.$$

$$3b + 5d = 7,$$

5. $\begin{matrix} 2023 & N & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \end{matrix}$,

M N ?

M $1, 2, \dots, N$

a_1, a_2, \dots, a_N ,

$1, 2, \dots, M$ b_1, b_2, \dots, b_M ,

$$a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_N = 2023 = b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_M ,$$

$$b_i < N \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, M .$$

$$2023 = b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_M < N \cdot M . \tag{1}$$

$a_k \geq M \quad k = 1, 2, \dots, n$,

$$2023 = a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_N \geq N \cdot M . \tag{2}$$

(1) (2) $N \cdot M > N \cdot M$,

M .

6.

a, b, c, d

$a + 3, b + 3, c + 2, d + 1.$

)

)

2023?

)

2145?

.)

$$3 + 3 + 2 + 1 = 9,$$

$$0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 = 32 \quad 3 \cdot 9 < 32$$

$$(0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0) \rightarrow (1, 2, 3, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0) \rightarrow (1, 2, 3, 3, 1, 2, 3, 3)$$

$$\rightarrow (1, 2, 3, 4, 3, 2, 6, 6) \rightarrow (1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 5, 7, 8).$$

)

0,

9.

9

, $9 \nmid 2023$,

2023.

)

$$2145 = 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 13,$$

4

4

1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 5,

11, 13

36

4

$$4 \cdot 3 = 12 < 13,$$

13

4

5

: 44, 56, 60, 76, 84,

156,

9.

6

2.

2145.

7.

(a, b, c, d)

$(c, d, a, b); (b, a, d, c); (a + nc, b + nd, c, d); (a + nb, b, c + nd, d),$

n

$(1, 2, 3, 4)$

$(3, 4, 5, 7).$

$$\begin{aligned}
 |ad - bc| &= |cb - da| = |bc - ad| \\
 &= |(a + nc)d - (b + nd)c| \\
 &= |(a + nb)d - b(c + nd)|, \\
 &\quad \text{ , } |1 \cdot 4 - 2 \cdot 3| = 2 \neq 1 = |3 \cdot 7 - 4 \cdot 5|,
 \end{aligned}$$

(1,2,3,4)

(3,4,5,7) .

8. 10 . ,
:

10 . 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
10. : 1, 2, 3, 4 5; : , 6, 7, 8, 9

. 1, 2, 3, 4 5, : 1, 2 3;
4 5. -

1, 2 3 . , -

9. 9 11 (-),
10 .

11 . 1, 2, 3, ..., 20
1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13,
15, 17 () 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18
() . 9 11 ,

9 11 , 19 20.

19 20

11 .

() ,

9 () .

, 9 .

11 , 9 .

10. 10 .

, . -

? . -

4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9. 1, 2, 3, -

7, 8 9 1, 4 7. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6,

1, 4 7 ,

1, 4 7 -

, 1. -

3, , 4 7, 10. 2

2, 3 4, -

7 10. , -

.

11. ()

2015 , 2016 ? (-

.)

1 g 2015 2015 g . 2015 2015 -

2016 1 g ,

4030 .

4030 ,

2015

2015 a ,

a ,

2015a . , 2016
 b , 2016b . ,
 $2015a = 2016b$, $b = \frac{2015}{2016}a < a$,
 a $b \geq a$,

12. 1, 2, 3, 4 5 .

?
 . 12 -
 :
 $(1; 2; 3; 4; 5) \rightarrow (1; 6; 3; 4; 1) \rightarrow (1; 0; 9; 4; 1) \rightarrow (1; 0; 1; 12; 1)$.

3. , 12, -
 15. , 15 -
 5 10 , 10 3,
 10 , 10 .

13. (-
).
 , , -
 . ? -
 . n . -
 A . -
 n , $n-1$, $2,3,\dots,n$,
 n , $n-1$,
 . , A .
 , A .

$\dots, A,$
 $\dots, B_k \quad B_i, 1 \leq i \leq k \quad n_i \geq 1 \quad k = 1, \dots$
 $\dots \quad k \geq 2. \quad B_1, B_2, \dots, B_k$
 $n_1, n_2, \dots, n_k \quad A,$
 $\dots \quad A$
 $\{1, 2, \dots, k\}, \dots \quad k, \quad n_1, n_2, \dots, n_k$
 $\dots \quad 1, 2, \dots, k$
 $\dots \quad n_i = 1 \quad i,$

14.

$k \quad \dots$
 $\dots, \quad \dots$
 $\dots \quad k \quad \dots$
 $\dots \quad n \quad \dots$
 $\dots \quad nk + 1. \quad \dots$
 $\dots \quad nk + 1$
 $\dots \quad k + 1 \quad \dots$
 $m \quad \dots$
 $1, 2, \dots, m. \quad m = n \quad \dots \quad m < n.$
 $m + 1, m + 2, \dots, n. \quad \dots$
 $\dots \quad k + 1 \quad \dots$
 $\dots \quad k(n - m), \quad \dots \quad nk + 1, \quad \dots$
 $\dots, n \quad \dots \quad m + 1, m + 2,$
 $\dots \quad k + 1 \quad \dots \quad k \quad \dots$

15.

$8 \quad \dots \quad 5$
 $\dots \quad \dots \quad 4$

,
 .
 6
 5
 8 < 5 + 5, -
 .
 5
 ,
 5
 40 (8- 5),
 5
 .
 1, 2, 3, 4, 5. 7
 (6,
 7, 8), . ,
 5 + 7 · 3 = 26,
 5 , . .
 5 · 5 = 25.
 7
 6, 7 8.
 .
 4
 (, -
)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	-
2	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	-
3	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	+
4	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	+
5	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	+
6	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	+
7	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-
8	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-

16. 26 1, 2, 3, ..., 26 .
 ,
 () , . (.
 , 1, 2, 4, 8, 16 , ,
 2, 7, 8, 15, 25 , 7 + 8 = 15.)
 6
 7 .
 . 4, 5, 10, 23, 25, 26

$$23 + 24 + 25 + 26 = 98, \quad 23 + 26 = 24 + 25$$

$$7 + 21 + 35 + 35 = 98 > 97$$

17.

B ,
 A , $N-1$
 B .
 N
 N .
 A
 $($
 N),
 B
 C
 N
 N
 N .

18.

$$n - M \quad M \quad n - 3$$

$$M$$

$$n \geq 3, \quad n = 3$$

$$n \leq k, \quad k$$

XY , $(n+1) - M$
 M , M .
 $p + q = n + 3$, $p < n + 1$, $q < n + 1$, $p \leq n$
 $q \leq n$,

$p - 3$, $q - 3$, -
 $p - 3 + q - 3 + 1 = p + q - 5 = n + 3 - 5 = (n + 1) - 3$, ... -
 $k = n + 1$,

19. n , A , n , -
 B , , n
 B , A ,
 B , a , A , b , -
 $a + b > n$, a
 b .
 A , B , $1, 2, \dots, n$
 $n \times n$, M , 0 , 1 ,
 $i - j -$, 0 , 1
 i , A , j , B , .
 M , n , -
 $n - 1$.
 k , $n - k - 1$, ,
 $n - k$, $k + 1$,
 $n - 1$.

20. n , , , ,

	<i>n</i>	.				
	<i>P</i>	<i>p.</i>	<i>Q</i>	1.	<i>Ox</i>	-
		<i>Oy</i>				-
	<i>R</i>	<i>r.</i>			<i>q.</i>	-
		<i>Ox</i>			<i>Oy</i>	
					<i>S</i>	
						<i>s.</i>
						,
		<i>p,q,r,s</i>			<i>T</i>	.
	<i>O,</i>					-
		<i>T</i>				2,
		<i>P S</i>			<i>Q R</i>	
						-
					<i>O</i>	<i>T.</i>
		<i>K</i>			<i>O.</i>	-
	<i>K</i>	1,			<i>T</i>	2,
	<i>K</i>		<i>T,</i>			.
21.						
		33				
			32	,		
						-
						-
22.						-
					15	.
						-
						200
23.		81	,		1	81,

- 9
- 11
- 1, 2,
- 3 4?
24. a, b, c .
- $a = \frac{1}{ab+ac}$, $b = \frac{1}{ba+bc}$, $c = \frac{1}{ca+cb}$.
- 1, 2, 3
- 2, 3, 4.

1. Stojanovi, V.: Matematskop 2 – Put do šampiona matematike za sedmi i osmi razred, Matematskop, 2017
2. 27 – 94, 94, 2022
3. 1, 2, (), 2021
4. 1, 2, 2021
5. 1997-2021, 2021
6. 1994,