

$$\overrightarrow{AB} = \lambda \overrightarrow{CD}, \quad \lambda \neq 0,$$

$$\lambda = \frac{\overrightarrow{AB}}{\overrightarrow{CD}}.$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} = \lambda \overrightarrow{CD}$$

$$\overrightarrow{CD} = \frac{1}{\lambda} \overrightarrow{AB}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{CD}}{\overrightarrow{AB}} = \frac{1}{\lambda}.$$

Let P be a point on the line AB of $\triangle ABC$ ($P \neq A, B$).
 Let Q be a point on the line BC of $\triangle ABC$.
 Let R be a point on the line CA of $\triangle ABC$.
 Let D, E, F be the midpoints of BC, CA, AB respectively.

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{BD}}{\overrightarrow{DC}} \cdot \frac{\overrightarrow{CE}}{\overrightarrow{EA}} \cdot \frac{\overrightarrow{AF}}{\overrightarrow{FB}} = -1.$$

Let p, q, r be the directed lengths $\frac{\overrightarrow{BD}}{\overrightarrow{DC}} = \lambda, \frac{\overrightarrow{CE}}{\overrightarrow{EA}} = \mu, \frac{\overrightarrow{AF}}{\overrightarrow{FB}} = \nu$.

$$\overrightarrow{BD} = p - b, \quad \overrightarrow{DC} = c - p, \quad \overrightarrow{CE} = q - c, \quad \overrightarrow{EA} = a - q, \quad \overrightarrow{AF} = r - a, \quad \overrightarrow{FB} = b - r$$

$$p = \frac{b + \lambda c}{1 + \lambda}, \quad q = \frac{c + \mu a}{1 + \mu}, \quad r = \frac{a + \nu b}{1 + \nu}. \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{p - q}{p - q} = \frac{r - q}{r - q}.$$

$$(1 + \lambda)(1 + \mu)(1 + \nu),$$

$$(1 + \lambda\mu\nu)(\overline{ab} + \overline{bc} + \overline{ca} - \overline{ba} - \overline{cb} - \overline{ac}) = 0. \quad (2)$$

$$1 + \lambda\mu\nu = 0 \quad (?),$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{BD}}{\overrightarrow{DC}} \cdot \frac{\overrightarrow{CE}}{\overrightarrow{EA}} \cdot \frac{\overrightarrow{AF}}{\overrightarrow{FB}} = -1.$$

$$\overline{BD} = \overline{CE} = \overline{AB} \quad \Delta ABC \quad D \quad E \quad BC \quad CA, \quad (l)$$

$$AB \cdot M = (l) \cap BE \quad F = CM \cap AB, \quad \overline{AB}^3 = \overline{AE} \cdot \overline{FB} \cdot \overline{CD}.$$

$$\Delta ACF \quad (\quad . 1).$$

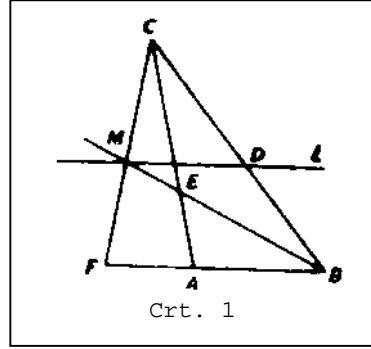
$$E, M \quad B$$

$$AC, CF \quad AF,$$

$$\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BF}} \cdot \frac{\overline{FM}}{\overline{MC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{EA}} = -1,$$

$$\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BF}} \cdot \frac{\overline{FM}}{\overline{MC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{EA}} = 1.$$

$$DM \parallel BF \quad \frac{\overline{FM}}{\overline{MC}} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DC}}.$$



Crt. 1

$$\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BF}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{EA}} = 1$$

$$\overline{BD} = \overline{CE} = \overline{AB} \quad \overline{AB}^3 = \overline{AE} \cdot \overline{FB} \cdot \overline{CD} \quad \blacklozenge$$

$$\Delta ABC \quad X \quad Y \quad BC \quad CA,$$

$$R = AX \cap BY \quad \frac{\overline{AY}}{\overline{YP}} = p, \frac{\overline{AR}}{\overline{RX}} = q, \quad 0 < p < q.$$

$$\frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{XC}}.$$

$$\Delta AXC.$$

$$B, R \quad Y$$

$$CX, AX \quad AC,$$

$$(\quad . 2).$$

$$\frac{\overline{AR}}{\overline{RX}} \cdot \frac{\overline{XB}}{\overline{BC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CY}}{\overline{YA}} = -1,$$

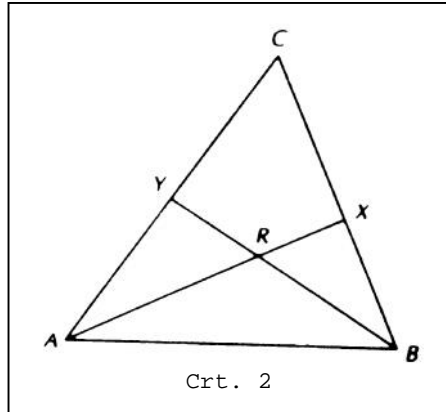
$$\frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{XB}} = \frac{\overline{AR}}{\overline{RX}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CY}}{\overline{YA}} = -\frac{q}{p}$$

$$\overrightarrow{BC} = \overrightarrow{BX} + \overrightarrow{XC} \quad \overrightarrow{XB} = -\overrightarrow{BX}$$

$$\frac{\overline{BX} + \overline{XC}}{\overline{BX}} = \frac{q}{p} \quad \frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{XC}} = \frac{p}{q-p} \quad \blacklozenge$$

$$\Delta ABC \quad B$$

$$\overline{AB} = 4, \overline{BC} = 3. \quad E \quad AB, \quad D$$



Crt. 2

$$\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{DA} = 1. \quad F = DE \cap BC.$$

BF.

(3). ΔABC
 $D, E \in BC, CA, AB$

$$\frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{EB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{FB}}{\overline{FC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{DA}} = 1. \quad (3)$$

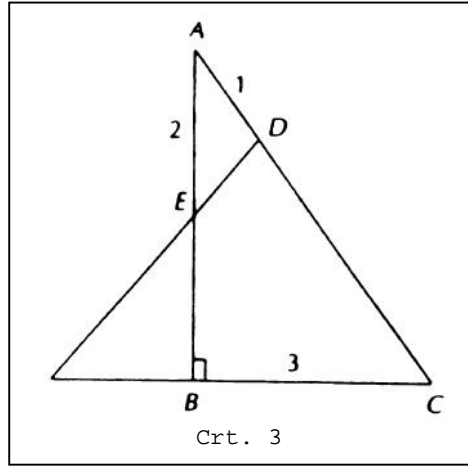
$$\overline{FC} = \overline{FB} + \overline{CB} = \overline{FB} + 3, \quad \overline{DA} = 1$$

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{EB} = 2.$$

$$\overline{CA} = \sqrt{\overline{BC}^2 + \overline{AB}^2} = 5.$$

$$\overline{CD} = \overline{CA} - \overline{DA} = 4$$

$\overline{FB} = 1. \quad \blacklozenge$



(3)

$ABC \quad A'B'C'$

$AA', BB' \quad CC'$

ABC

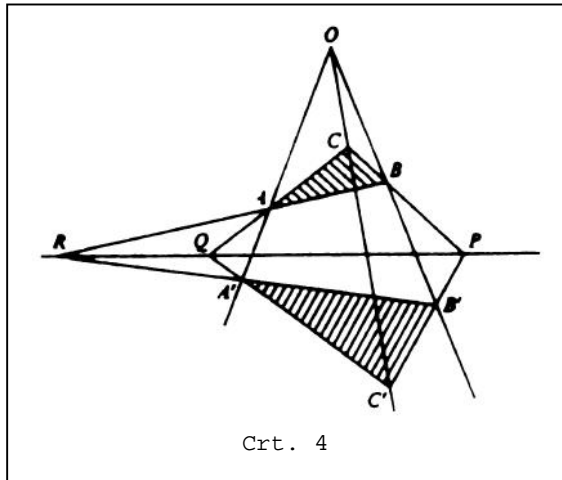
$A'B'C'$

$BC \quad B'C', CA \quad C'A',$

$AB \quad A'B'$

().

$ABC \quad A'B'C'$



Crt. 4

AA', BB', CC' ABC $A'B'C'$
 O, P, Q, R
 $BC, B'C', CA, C'A', AB, A'B'$ (. 4).
 BCO, CAO, AOB

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{BP}}{\overrightarrow{PC}} \cdot \frac{\overrightarrow{CQ}}{\overrightarrow{C'O}} \cdot \frac{\overrightarrow{OB'}}{\overrightarrow{B'B}} = -1$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{CQ}}{\overrightarrow{QA}} \cdot \frac{\overrightarrow{AA'}}{\overrightarrow{A'O}} \cdot \frac{\overrightarrow{OC'}}{\overrightarrow{C'C}} = -1$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{AR}}{\overrightarrow{RB}} \cdot \frac{\overrightarrow{BB'}}{\overrightarrow{B'O}} \cdot \frac{\overrightarrow{OA'}}{\overrightarrow{A'A}} = -1$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{BP}}{\overrightarrow{PC}} \cdot \frac{\overrightarrow{CQ}}{\overrightarrow{QA}} \cdot \frac{\overrightarrow{AR}}{\overrightarrow{RB}} = -1$$

P, Q, R

ABC $A'B'C'$
 P, Q, R
 AA', BB', CC' O, C, C'
 AQA', BPB'

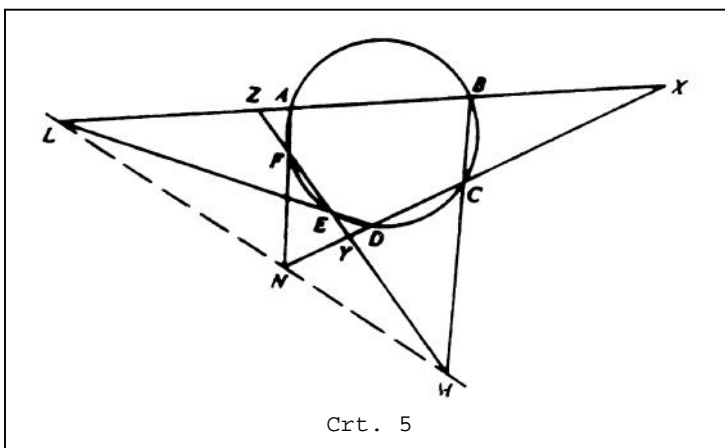
(.) .

$ABCDEF$,

L, M, N

AB, ED, BC, EF, FA, CD ,

L, M, N



Crt. 5

X, Y, Z AB, CD, CD, EF, EF, AB ,
 (. 5). $D, E, L, F, A, N; B, C, M$

ΔXYZ ,

$$\frac{\overline{XL}}{\overline{LZ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{ZE}}{\overline{EY}} \cdot \frac{\overline{YD}}{\overline{DX}} = -1, \quad \frac{\overline{XA}}{\overline{AZ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{ZF}}{\overline{FY}} \cdot \frac{\overline{YN}}{\overline{NX}} = -1, \quad \frac{\overline{XB}}{\overline{BZ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{ZM}}{\overline{MY}} \cdot \frac{\overline{YC}}{\overline{CX}} = -1.$$

$$\left(\frac{\overline{XL}}{\overline{LZ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{ZM}}{\overline{MY}} \cdot \frac{\overline{YN}}{\overline{NX}} \right) \cdot \frac{\overline{ZE}}{\overline{EY}} \cdot \frac{\overline{YD}}{\overline{DX}} \cdot \frac{\overline{XA}}{\overline{AZ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{ZF}}{\overline{FY}} \cdot \frac{\overline{XB}}{\overline{BZ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{YC}}{\overline{CX}} = -1. \quad (1)$$

, X, Y, Z ,

$$\overline{ZE} \cdot \overline{ZY} = \overline{AZ} \cdot \overline{BZ}, \quad \overline{EY} \cdot \overline{FY} = \overline{YD} \cdot \overline{YC}, \quad \overline{CX} \cdot \overline{DX} = \overline{XA} \cdot \overline{XB}.$$

$$(1) \quad \frac{\overline{XL}}{\overline{LZ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{ZM}}{\overline{MY}} \cdot \frac{\overline{YN}}{\overline{NX}} = -1, \quad -$$

L, M N . ♦