

	5
1.	7
2. A	15
3.	22
4.	33
5.	42
5.1.	42
5.2.	50
5.3.	56
5.4.	57
6.	61
1.	65
2.	96
3.	123
4.	155
5.	183
5.1.	183
5.2.	218
5.3.	239
5.4.	244
6.	257

458

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a

e

24. , 2024 .

1.

1.

9.

?

2.

$$1^{2010} + 2^{2010} + 3^{2010} + \dots + 2008^{2010} + 2009^{2010} + 2010^{2010}.$$

3.

n

$$4^n + 5^n + 6^n.$$

4.

$$7^n + 8^n + 9^n, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

5.

2.

?

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5

-

6.

7

1000

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7.

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8.

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9. a $\sqrt{2010a}$ -

10. n $\sqrt{2012n}$ -

11. a 2010,
 $\sqrt{\frac{a}{2010}}$?

12. 2013?

13. z $12^4 xy = z^3$, x y

14. 10.
3. -
?

15.

16. 0.
11.
?

17. 19 0.
11.
?

18. 11. -

19. -

-
- 99.
20. n -
 $n(2n-1)$ 2015?
21. $\{1, 2, 3, \dots, 60\}$ -
60?
22. $\{1, 2, \dots, 100\}$ -
100?
23. $\{1, 2, \dots, 100\}$ -
100?
24. 2015
5?
25. , -
26. 0 9 101.
27. 0 9 407.
28. $x y,$ $xy(x^2 - y^2)$, 10.
29. $A = \overline{a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_1 a_0}$ $B = \overline{a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_1} + 2a_0,$. . . B
A a_0
-

-
- 2a₀
19. M 19. A
M = 19.
30. A $A = \overline{a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_1 a_0}$ $B = \overline{a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_1} - 2a_0, \dots B$
A $2a_0 \cdot$ A $\frac{a_0}{7}$ B
7.
31. x, y, z $x - 5y - 8z = 0$
 $(x - 3z)(x + 3y)$ 40.
32. n , $n^3 - 2008n$ 3. !
33. x, y, z $3x + 7z = y,$
 $(y - 4z)(4x + y)$ 21.
34. $5 | n^5 + 19n$ n.
35. S. -
k , k ,
k , k ,
S $(k + 1)^2$. ,
36. $3^{2n+1} + 2^{n+2}$ 7 n.
37. $3^{2n+3} + 6 \cdot 3^{n+2} + 27$ 108
n.
38. $6^{2n+2} - 2^{n+3} \cdot 3^{n+2} + 36$ 900
n.
39. $2a + 3$ 13. a $5a + 9$

-
40. $x^2 - y^2$ $x + 7y$ $6x + 11y$ 31.
41. $a^2 - 5ab + b^2$ 7, $a^2 - b^2$ 7.
42. $x^2 - 9xy + y^2$ 11, $x^2 - y^2$ 11.
43. , , 9.
9. -
44. $2^n ?$ n $23^4 - 17^4$
45. $51^4 - 19^4$. n 2^n
46. $1^{2008} + 2^{2008} + 3^{2008} + 4^{2008} + 5^{2008} + 6^{2008}$ -
5.
47. $S = 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + 2007^3 + 2008^3$.
6 S .
48. $3^{2020} - 1$ 80.
49. $2^{2022} + 6$ 7.
50. n 2,
 $6^n + 7^n + 8^n - 789$
2024
10?
51. n
 $n^3 + 5n^2 + 25n + 125$
-

89.

52. $261^{2008} + 609^{2008}$ $2 \cdot 29^{2008}$.

53. n 100 $\sqrt{\frac{n+30}{n-30}}$

54. $n, n \geq 4$

$$\frac{3n^2-2n+50}{3n-2} \notin \mathbb{N} \quad \frac{n^3-3}{n-3} \in \mathbb{N}.$$

55. x y $\sqrt{\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20}}$ $\sqrt{\frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}}}$
 $\sqrt{\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20}} - \sqrt{\frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}}}$

56. 1
 $n = 2^7 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 7^2$?

57. 12 12

58.

59.

?

60. 10 10^{10}
 $1.$

61. \overline{BABABA} $?$

62. \overline{ABABAB} . ? 120 -

63. p, q, r :
 a) p q r ,
 b) \sqrt{p} \sqrt{q} \sqrt{r} .

64. 7.

65. 2012

66. $n \in \mathbb{N}$. \overline{ab} $\overline{ab} + \overline{ba} = n^2$,

67. $n \in \mathbb{N}$. \overline{ab} $\overline{ab} - \overline{ba} = n^2$,

68. 25

69. 17

70. 1000. ?

71. $xyz + xy + yz + zx + x + y + z = 1000$.

72. $x^2 - y^2 = 2008$.

73. x y $x^2 - y^2 = 2019$?

74.

$$(x + y - 1)^2 - (x - y + 1)^2 = 16.$$

75.

$$xy + x + y = 2008.$$

76.

$$x^2 - 6x + 4y^2 - 4y + 5 = 0.$$

77.

$$n \quad \frac{324}{n^2} \quad -$$

78.

$$n \quad \frac{45}{n-45}$$

79.

$$n \quad \frac{5n+23}{n+3}$$

80.

$$p \quad n \\ 1 + 2 + \dots + n = p.$$

81.

$$x \quad y \quad x^2 + y^4 = 2x.$$

82.

$$x^2 + y^2 = 2y - 2x - 1.$$

83.

$$x, y, z \\ x \leq y \leq z < 8 \quad 8xy = z^3.$$

84.)

$$2x^2 + 2y^2$$

)

$$x^2 + y^2 = n \quad x^2 + y^2 = 2n, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}$$

2.

1. $1+2^2+3^3+\dots+9^9$?

2. $m = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \dots \cdot n + 57$. n
 m .

3. $8^5 \cdot 5^{10} \cdot 15^5$?

4. 20 , 100 . -
 $?$. -

5. 2019 , 2017 .
 $?$.

6. 2^{2007} m , 5^{2007} n . -
 $m+n$?

7. : -
 $1?$

8. $P_1(x) = x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 - 5x + 6$. -
 $P_1(x)$ $P_2(x)$ $x^5 - x^2 - 2$.
 $P_1(x) + 2P_3(x)$ $P_2(x)$ $P_3(x)$.

9. $\frac{2^{101}-2^{99}}{2^{100}-2^{99}} \cdot \frac{2869^2-2814^2}{3+6+9+\dots+30}$.

10.

$$2 \cdot \frac{7\frac{2}{3} \cdot (2\frac{2}{3} + 0,5 : 1\frac{1}{2})}{(2\frac{1}{3} - 1\frac{1}{9} - 0,75) : 7\frac{1}{3}}$$

2024.

11.

2

$a \quad b$

$$a\sqrt{a^3\sqrt{a^5\sqrt{a^7}}} = b.$$

12.

n

a

$$a^n = \frac{0,125^4 \cdot (-4,5)^6 \cdot (-0,375)^6 \cdot 125}{2,25^9 \cdot 0,5^{18}}.$$

13.

a, b, c, d

$$\frac{a^2 - b^2}{c^2 - d^2} = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{c^2 + d^2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a^6 d^6}{2b^2 c^2} + \frac{b^6 c^6}{2a^2 d^2}}$$

14.

$$: \frac{2^3 \cdot 4^5 \cdot 6^7}{8^9 \cdot 10^{11}} : 0,015^7.$$

15.

$$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{5}, \dots$$

1.

16.

$$\frac{1000\dots05}{2004} \cdot \frac{111\dots11}{2005} + 1.$$

17.

$$\frac{111\dots11}{n} \frac{222\dots225}{n+1}.$$

18.

$$a + b + c = 2024 \quad \frac{1}{a+b} + \frac{1}{b+c} + \frac{1}{c+a} = 1,$$

$$\frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b}.$$

19. $x^{2023} + y^{2023}, \quad x + y = 0.$

20. $x^{2022} + y^{2022} \quad x + y = 0$
 $x^2 + y^2 = 8.$

21. $a^2 + b^2 - 2a + 6b + 10 = 0, \quad a^{2009} - 2009b.$

22. $x \quad 1, \quad x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = \frac{82}{9}.$
 $x.$

23. $\sqrt{28} - \sqrt{(5 - 2\sqrt{7})^2}.$

24. $\sqrt{6 + \sqrt{35}} + \sqrt{6 - \sqrt{35}}.$

25. $:$
 $(6 + \sqrt{35})(\sqrt{14} - \sqrt{10})\sqrt{6 - \sqrt{35}}.$

26. $A = \sqrt{x + 2\sqrt{x-1}} + \sqrt{x + 3 - 4\sqrt{x-1}},$
 $1 \leq x \leq 4$

27. $a = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{899+\sqrt{900}}}$

28. $\sqrt{0,1} \quad ?$

29. $a \quad b \quad \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$

30. \sqrt{abcabc} .
31. $y = |x| - 2$.
32. $y = |x+1| - 1$.
33. -
- $y = x - 3, y = x + 6, y = -2x + 6, y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 3$.
34. 5,
.
 $y = -x + 5$.
35. $y = -2x + 2$
.
36. $A(0,2), B(5,2), C(5,0)$. $X(x,0)$ $O(0,0)$,
 OC . $\overline{AX} + \overline{XB}$.
37. xOy $T(3,3)$ 5.
38. $A(4,2)$. A
 $y = x$
.
39. A C $A(2,3)$ $C(8,3)$. -
 , -
.
40. $\sqrt{x^2} = x + 5$.

41. $\sqrt{x^2} = x - 5.$

42. $|\sqrt{x^2} - 5| = 3.$

43. $: x^2 + 3x + 2 = 0$

44. $x^3 - 4x^2 - 21x = 0.$

45. $\frac{\sqrt{8}}{x} = (\sqrt{288} - \sqrt{98}) \cdot (\sqrt{0,02} + \sqrt{4\frac{1}{2}}).$

46. $\frac{147 \cdot 7^3 + 28 \cdot 7^4}{7^n} = 7^m \quad \frac{5^4 \cdot 25^2}{125^m \cdot 5^{-10}} = 5^n.$

47. $x = \frac{111 \dots 110}{111 \dots 111}, y = \frac{222 \dots 221}{222 \dots 223}, z = \frac{333 \dots 331}{333 \dots 334},$
2006 .

48. $2^{2012} \quad 15^{503} ?$

49. $a = 22^{22}, B = 222^2, d = 22^{2^2}, e = 2^{2^{22}}, f = 2^{222}$
 $g = 2^{2^{2^2}}.$

50. $2^{7n+3} \quad 5^{3n+1}, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}.$

51. $5^{2008} - 5^{2007} \quad 5^{2009} - 5^{2008} ?$

52. $4^{2012} + 9^{2012} \quad 2^{2013} \cdot 3^{2012} ?$

53. $\frac{5^{2007} + 1}{5^{2008} + 1} \quad \frac{5^{2008} + 1}{5^{2009} + 1}.$

54. $\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{8} \quad \sqrt{6} + \sqrt{7} .$

55.

$$\sqrt{13 - \sqrt{13 + \sqrt{13}}} < 3 .$$

56.

$$\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{10} + \sqrt{17}}} > 2 .$$

57.

$$1 < \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{17} < 2 .$$

58.

$$\frac{1}{51} + \frac{1}{52} + \frac{1}{53} + \dots + \frac{1}{200} > 1 .$$

59.

m

:

$$\frac{n}{2018} < \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{12} + \dots + \frac{1}{2017 \cdot 2018} < \frac{m}{2018} .$$

60.

$$x^2 - x + 1 > 0 \quad x .$$

61.

$$x \quad y \quad , \quad x^4 + y^4 \geq x^3y + xy^3 . \quad !$$

62.

$$a - b \geq 12, \quad a, b \in \mathbb{R}, \quad a^4 + b^4 > 2006 .$$

63.

$$a, b, c, d$$
$$a - b^2 > \frac{1}{4}, \quad b - c^2 > \frac{1}{4}, \quad c - d^2 > \frac{1}{4}, \quad d - a^2 > \frac{1}{4} . \quad (1)$$

64.

$$a, b, c$$
$$a(1 - b) > \frac{1}{4}, \quad b(1 - c) > \frac{1}{4}, \quad c(1 - a) > \frac{1}{4} . \quad (1)$$

65.

$$x, y, z$$
$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2x - 3y + 4z$$

?

66.

$$A = 2x + 6z - x^2 - y^2 - z^2.$$

67.

2024

1.

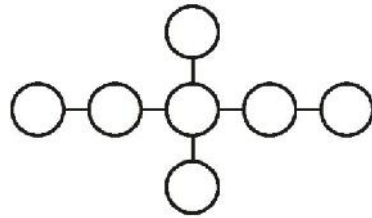
2.

123-

?

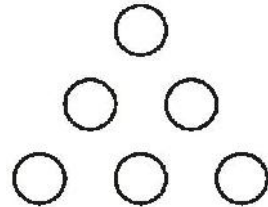
68.

$7, 7^2, 7^3, 7^4, 7^5, 7^6, 7^7$



69.

$3, 3^2, 3^3, 3^4, 3^5, 3^6$



70.

3.6		
		$5\frac{2}{5}$
$4\frac{4}{5}$		2.4

3. T

1. 224.

,
?

2. 82080.

3.

9.

?

4.

8.

5,

6,

?

5.

$$\overline{abc} = \overline{aa} + \overline{bb} + \overline{cc} + \overline{abc} \quad (1)$$

6.

7920.

, . . .

7.

100

,

8.

100.

50?

9.

$\frac{1}{2005}$,

$$\frac{8}{15}, \frac{12}{35}, \frac{20}{21},$$

.

10. 1

1% 100%.

11. ,

.

: 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120, 121.

?

12. ,

.

10 :

20, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31, 34, 36, 39, 41.

?

13. : „ -

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,

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100 ,

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.

14. 20.

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18.

?

15. -

89 ,

91. ,

64,

86.

?

16. -

42 km 76 m .

0,5 m ?

17. -

25%. 10%,
10%.
20%.
?

18. A

B.
A B.
B,
A B?
A

19. A B.

A B,
B.
A. B,
B,
B,
A
?

20. .

, 20
30 ,
40 .
20 ,
30 ,
40 .
?

21. 4

$\frac{1}{17}$,
60 km ,
-

22. 40 30 km/h , 40 km/h 80 $?$
23. 12 55° 13 85° $?$
24. A B , B A $?$
25. A 9 B 4 11 12 $?$
26. 70 m 7 7 2 , 3 , ..., 7 , 1 , 7 $?$
- () $?$
27. 4 12 25 5 $?$
28. 12 35 14 $-$

3 . 8 1
?

29. .
2,5 .
, 4,5
?

30. , 8, 10 13
,
39 .
?

31. 80 . 9,
7 2 .
?

32. . 60
24 , 30
60 . 100
?

33. , 1,8 dl .
:
:

34.

1 . 38 , 8
, 5 .
, , ? (, -
)

35.) -
-
, .
, .
2 . 30 , -
) 140
, .

36. .
, 7%,
30%, ,
35%.
?

37. 30%
350 3
.

38. 20%
4%.
?

39. 7200 .

20%, 10%.
?

40. 10% 3312 15%,
., . . ?

41. 30 . ,
:
20 5 , 10% 25% ,
-
-
30 ?

42. 50 .
,
40%, ? 12%.

43. , ,
40%
,
25%
51 . ?

44. 500 . 10 ?

45. 45
20 , 75 ?

46. 5800
40 ,
50
14% 15%
60 ,
80 .
1934 ?

47.

A, B, C, D

217500

25%

C.

A, *C*,
B, 20%
?

D
A

48.

20

30

15

25

?

49.

199

60

x

3

x.

50.

5

20

?

51.

2400

$\frac{3}{5}$

2:3,

5:4:6.

52.

55. . ?
53. . 19 , 1
 ,
 ?
54. . -
 , -
 , .
 ,
 , ?
55. $\frac{2}{7}$ -
 , -
 ?
56. 20 . -
 5 ,
 0 , 37
 ? 3 .
57. . 300, 400.
 8 , 9
 ?
58. .
 $\frac{3}{8}$ $\frac{3}{10}$,
 ?

59. $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{3}{5}$. ? -

60. , () 6 -
1 ? .

61. . 100
 , , ?

62. 1 2 , 1 2 , :
1 , 1 1 . -
2000 1000 . -
?

63. 17
 . 1, 2, ..., 17,
18, 19, ..., 34 .
 . 175.
 .

64. - 50
50, 51, 52, ..., 100 . 1, 2, ..., .
332, .

65. .
 .
25% , 99 .

4.

1. , . ,
- 50 , : ?
- 50 , - .
- , - -
- , - , - .
- , - . -
?

2. , 17 1791
17.5.1791
) ?
) ?
) ?

3. ,
) 3. ?
) ?
) ?

4. -
()
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,
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5.

95 kg ,

55 kg ,
30 kg 20 kg .

100 kg .

35 kg ,

-

-

-

?

1) $(35 + 30 + 20 < 100)$.

6.

22 ,

23 .

15 ,

-

?

7.

50

: 15 -

, 18

,

, 17



25

?

8.

50 ,

100

?

9.

2002,

?

-
10. . 5 , 15.
 ,
 ?
11. - ,, . .
 17 . 17 . 10, 15,
 17 . ?
12. - ,
 17 . - 10.
 ?
13. , . 16
 ,
 . 39
 ,
 .
 . й
 5, , 7,
 15 .
14. 200 . () .
 (120), () .
 :,,
 , .“ -
 ?
15. (-
 ,) .
 12 . :,,
 “: :,, -
-

- “ . “ : „
 “ . ?
16. 12 .
 ,
 . “ : „ , ?
17. $3, 2 + \sqrt{3}, 2 - \sqrt{3}$
 $4, 1 + \sqrt{3}, 1 - \sqrt{3}$?
18. $3, 1 + \sqrt{2}, 1 - \sqrt{2}$
 $\frac{x+y}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{x-y}{\sqrt{2}}$.
 $\sqrt{2}, 2 + \sqrt{2},$
 $2 - \sqrt{2}$.
19. 10 ,
 .
 3
 ?
20. 3
 50 : 370 kg, 372 kg,
 374 kg, ..., 466 kg, 468 kg .
21. 2007 1, 2, 3, ..., 2007 .
 .
 ?
22. 1 g . 1 kg
 ?

23. 13 . , . ?

24. 103 , .

25. 185 7 . , 23 23 ?

26. . + , - . 10 ?

27. $P > R > O > B > L > E > M > I$

28. $B > R > O > K > U > L > A$

29. , 6 . -

$\sqrt{7}, \sqrt{9}, \sqrt{11}, 4, 5, 6.$
?

30.

50

?

31.

(

).

32.

33.

34.

-

35.

5 6

.

36.

0, 1 2

37.

-

38.

45.

39.

55.

40.

?

41.

42.

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,
?
:
,
-
.
,
?
,

43.

. : 1996 -
1998?

44.

. : 2014 -
2016?

45.

{2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9}
,
,
?

46.

?

47.

?

48.

)
?
) ?

49.

: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, ..., 2007, 2008, 2009.

2, 3, 4, 5, ..., 2007,

2008, 2009, 1?

50.

30 cm, 40 cm 50 cm.

?

51.

12

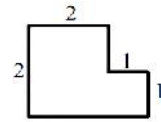
13 dm .

3 dm, 4 dm, 5 dm

13

3 dm, 4 dm, 5 dm ?

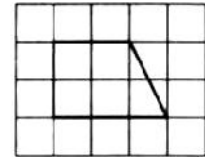
52.



53.

2 3,

2,



54.

6

55.

$a \ n$

15

n

$b \ (n, a, b \)?$

56.

).

(

864

57.

5×5 .

()

24

?

1 24

58. 3×3 1 9,
 $A = \{1, 2, \dots, 9\}$

59.) 5×5 -
1 25, -
 $A = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 25\}$ -
,

) 5×5 -
1 25, -
 $A = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 25\}$ -
,

60. , 64 , 

61. , 10 , 10×10 , -
?

62. $\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{3}, 2, 3, \frac{1}{2}, \sqrt{5}$ () . -

?

5.

5.1.

1.

$$2a^2 + 3b^2 + c^2 = 2b(2a + c).$$

?

2.

a, b, c BC, CA, AB

ABC , $\angle A = 60^\circ$, ,

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - bc.$$

3.

(). a, b, c $\triangle ABC$

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2.$$

$c \in \pi$.

4.

a, b c .

$$a^3 + b^3 + c^3 = ab(a + b) + ac(a + c) - bc(b + c),$$

5.

$$a = 3^{2022} - 3^{2021} + 3^{2020}, \quad b = 14\sqrt{2} \cdot 3^{2020}, \quad c = 3^{2021} - 3^{2022} + 3^{2023}.$$

a, b c -

6.

ABC C -

t_a, t_b t_c $t_a^2 + t_b^2 = 5t_c^2$.

7.

ABC ,

$$2\sqrt{13} \text{ cm} \quad \sqrt{73} \text{ cm}.$$

8.

$$a^3 + b^3 + 3b^2(b-a) + 2b(b^2 - a^2) = 0.$$

9.

ABC

$h.$

$h, c+h, a+b$

a, b, c

10.

E

AB

$\triangle ABC$

$\angle ECF = \angle EBF.$

AC, F

$\angle EFA = 90^\circ.$

11.

h

AB

$\overline{BD} = q.$

CD

ABC

$pq = h^2.$

$\overline{AD} = p$

12.

$36 \text{ cm},$

c

a, b

$\frac{a+b}{c} = \frac{7}{5}.$

13.

$30 \text{ cm}^2,$

$5a = b + c$

$(c \quad).$

14.

$5 \text{ cm} \quad 12 \text{ cm}.$

15.

$20 \text{ cm}.$

$4 \text{ cm},$

16.

$4 \text{ cm},$

$4 \text{ cm},$

17.

$20 \text{ cm}.$

4 cm ,

18.

20 cm ,

19.

4 cm ,

20.

3 cm ,

5 cm .

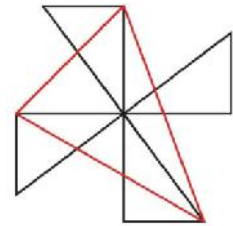
21.

2 cm 8 cm .

22.

90°

3 4,



23.

$\overline{AB} = 3$ $\overline{AC} = 1$.
 $\overline{BM} : \overline{CM} = 1 : 7$.

$\frac{ABC}{BC}$ $\frac{C}{AM}$,
 M

24.

D AB
 ABC , $\angle BAC = 35^\circ$. B_1
 B CD . $\angle AB_1C$.

25.

D AB o -
 ABC , $\angle BAC = 50^\circ$. B_1 B

26. CD . $\angle AB_1C$.
27. D ABC C F $-$
 CF AB CD
 20° , C CF .
28. D ABC AB
 ABC , $\overline{CA} = \overline{CD} = \sqrt{5}$ $\overline{CB} = 2\sqrt{5}$.
 BCD .
29. ABC $\overline{AC} = 12\text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 5\text{ cm}$.
 C , AB AC BC
 D .
30. ABC $\overline{AC} = 6\text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 8\text{ cm}$
 CH . AHC
 BCH M
 N . MN .
31. 45 cm 40%
32. ABC , AB, BC CA
 $C', A' B'$.
 $A'B'C, A'C'B$ $B'C'A$.
33. ABC . ABC $-$
 ABC ABC $-$
 AB .

33. $\triangle ABC$ $\overline{AC} = 41$ $\overline{BC} = 50$. -
 AB $3:10$. $\triangle ABC$ CC'

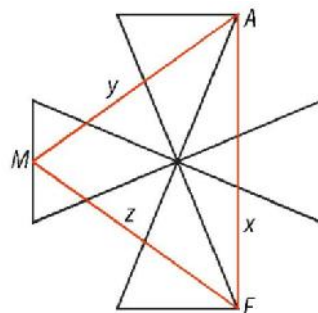
34. AA_1 BB_1 ABC .
 $\angle CAA_1 = \angle CBB_1$, $\overline{AC} = \overline{AB}$.

35. $\triangle ABC$ $\angle B = 20^\circ, \angle C = 40^\circ$ -
 AM $\angle A, M \in BC$ 2 cm . -
 BC AB .

36. $\triangle ABC$ -
 15 cm , $($ $)$ $4\text{ cm}, 5\text{ cm}$ 11 cm . -
 ABC .

37. 4 cm , ABC
 20 cm
 ABC 4 cm .

38. 10 ,
 13 .
 90° .
 AMF , M



39. $\triangle ABC$ $\triangle ADC$ AC .
 $\overline{BD} = \overline{AB}$ $\angle AMC = 70^\circ$. M , $\angle ABC = \angle ADC = 40^\circ$,
 $\angle ABC$ $\angle ADC$.

40.

$$24 \text{ cm}^2.$$

41.

$AD \quad BE$

$ABC.$

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{ED} = \overline{DB}.$$

42.

ABC

BM

AB

$$60^\circ.$$

$\angle ABC.$

43.

1, 2, 3?

44.

6 10.

15.

45.

46.

3.

4.

47.

K

$ABC.$

BN

A

B

$(N \in AC).$

ABC

$$\angle KAB = \angle ACB \quad \angle BNC = 99^\circ.$$

48.

AB

$ABC.$

C_1

$C_2,$

BC

A_1

$A_2,$

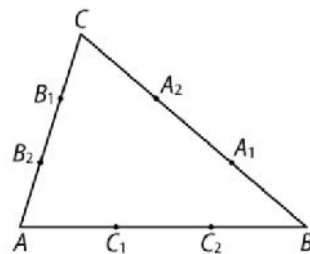
AC

B_1

B_2

(

).



$$\overline{AC_1} = \overline{C_1C_2} = \overline{C_2B},$$

$$\overline{BA_1} = \overline{A_1A_2} = \overline{A_2C},$$

$$\overline{CB_1} = \overline{B_1B_2} = \overline{B_2A}.$$

$$A_1B_1C_1 \quad A_2B_2C_2$$

49. ABC K A BC BN -

$\angle CBA$, ($N \in AC$).

$$ABC \quad \angle KAB = \angle ACB \quad \angle BNC = 99^\circ.$$

50. ABC ABC_1 BCA_1 -
 ABC -

) $\overline{AA_1} = \overline{CC_1}$.

) $AA_1 \quad CC_1$.

51. H O -
 ABC D -
 $A \quad O$.
 $HD \quad BC$

52. H O
 ABC CO
 $AMB \quad ABH$

53. K BC ABC ,
 L AC , $\overline{CL} = 2\overline{AL}$. $AK \quad BL$
 M , ABC
 ABM .

54. K BC ABC
 $\overline{KC} = 2\overline{BK}$, L AC $\overline{CL} = 2\overline{AL}$.
 $AK \quad BL$ M
 ABC -

ABM .

55.

ABC $\overline{AA_1} = 9 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BB_1} = 12 \text{ cm}$. -

56.

20 cm 30 cm , -

57.

13 cm , 40 cm 45 cm .

58.

ABC

$$\frac{1}{h_a} + \frac{1}{h_b} + \frac{1}{h_c} = \frac{1}{r}$$

h_a, h_b, h_c , r

59.

$t_a = 12 \text{ cm}$ $t_b = 20 \text{ cm}$. ABC $\triangle ABC$.

60.

$\triangle ABC$ $\angle CAB = 3\angle ABC$. L -

$\angle ACB$ AB

$P_{\triangle ALC} : P_{\triangle LBC} = 1:2$,

$P_{\triangle ALC}$ $P_{\triangle LBC}$ $\triangle ALC$ $\triangle LBC$.

$\triangle ABC$

61.

a, b, c

a

$a^2 + b^2 + c^2$

!

62.

$\triangle ABC$ $\overline{AB} = 21 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{BC} = 17 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{AC} = 10 \text{ cm}$. -

M AB

63. 2 cm , M , BC , 4 cm , AC .
 ABC , T , AMT , 1 cm , ABC .

64. $\angle BAC$, ABC , $\angle BCA = 60^\circ$, BC , D , $\angle ABC$, AC , E , $\overline{AB} = \overline{AE} + \overline{BD}$.

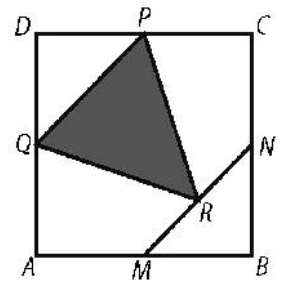
65. -

66. ABC , $\angle BAC = 2\angle CBA$, $\overline{AB} = 6,5\text{ cm}$, BC , $2,6\text{ cm}$, AC , BC , AC .

5.2.

1. $ABCD$, E , 150° , E , $\triangle CDE$, $\triangle ABE$.

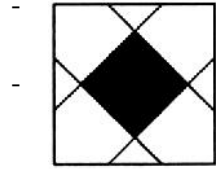
2. To M, N, P, Q , $ABCD$, R , MN (?).



3. E , $ABCD$, CDE , AE , BD , P , $\overline{PE} = \overline{PB}$.

4.

?



5.

6 cm

6.

6 cm 12 cm .

7.

E
 $ABCD$

F

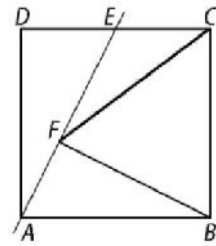
B

CD

AE

().

$$\overline{CF} = \overline{CD}$$



8.

P, Q
3:4, 4:5 .

$ABCD$
 AB, BC, CD, DA

1890 cm^2 .

$M, N,$
1:2, 2:3,
 $MNPQ$.

9.

10.

11.

99,

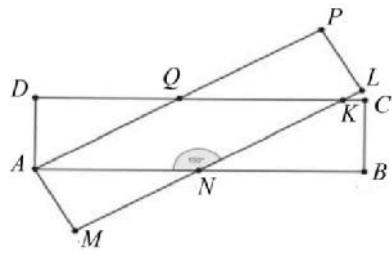
1,

12. $ABCD$ CDM AND BMN

13. $2m$ 

14. $12dm$

15. $ABCD$ $AMLP$
 $\overline{AB} = \overline{ML} = 24cm$, $\overline{BC} = \overline{LP} = 6cm$
 AP CD Q , ML
 AB CD N K , $ANKQ$ NB ,
 $\angle ANL = 150^\circ$.



16. $ABCD$ B D AC $\sqrt{2} cm$.

17. $ABCD$ B D AC $1 cm$.
 $1:3:1$.

18. $ABCD$ $\overline{AB} = 2\overline{BC}$ CD -
 M , $\angle DMB$
 A. $\angle AMB$.

19. ABC BM
 AB 40° $\angle ABC$.

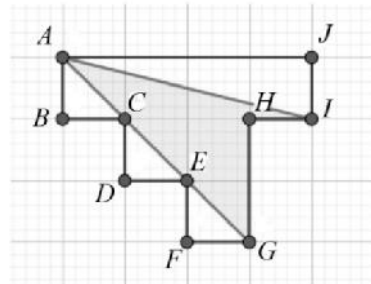
20. 26 cm ,
 97 cm^2 .

21. $100, 70$ 50 cm .
) ,) g

22. $ABCD$, CDM ADN -
 $ABCD$.
 BMN .

23. $ABCD$ 10 cm 4 cm .
 B CD
 E $ABED$ -
 $ABCD$.

24. $AGHI$,
 $\overline{HI} = \overline{IJ} = \sqrt{2}$.



25. $ABCD$
 O AOB COD

$ABCD$

!

26.

27.

6 cm 8 cm

28.

P

$ABCD$

$PA, PB, PC, PD,$

$ABCD$ (
).

29.

$ABCD$ AB CD
 AC BD $S.$ -
 ASD BSC .

30.

$ABCD$ AC -
 2 cm $5\text{ cm}.$
 ABC $ACD.$

31.

$ABCD$

32.

6 cm $8\text{ cm}.$

33.

$ABCD$

M

$AB.$

$ABCD,$

$\overline{MN} = 12,$

$\overline{CM} = 13$ $\overline{DM} = 15.$

34.

$ABCD$

$\overline{AB} = 18\text{ cm}$

$$\overline{CD} = 9 \text{ cm}, \quad \overline{BC} = 6 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{AD} = 5 \text{ cm}.$$

35. 75° , $2:1$, 30 cm .

36. $ABCD$ D
 AB L M BC ,
 DM , L , AD
 K . $\angle DLM$, $\overline{DK} : \overline{KA}$.

37. $ABCD$ C D
 E , AB .
 $\overline{CE} = 13 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{DE} = 15 \text{ cm}$, 12 cm ,

38. $ABCD$ -
 O OAB, OBC ,
 OCD ODA . -
 OAB OCD -
 OBC ODA .

39.

40.

$$\{3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}.$$

41. ABC . AC
 M $\overline{AM} : \overline{MC} = 1:2$, BC N
 $\overline{BN} : \overline{NC} = 2:3$.
 $ABNM$ CMN .

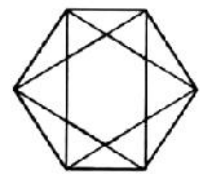
5.3.

1. -
o ?

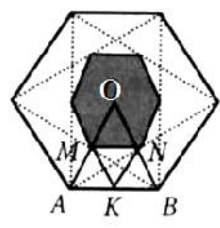
2. -
-

3. $k(O,r)$.

4. -
 (). -



5. -
 (). -



6. -
 a cm -

7. -

8. $k(O,r)$ -

9. $ABCDEFGH$

2 cm .

ADG .

10.

ABCDEFGH

$a = 2 \text{ cm} .$

ABDF .

11.

$A_1A_5, A_2A_7, A_3A_{11}$

$A_1A_2A_3 \dots A_{12}A_{13}A_{14}$

-

12.

$A_1A_2 \dots A_{15}$

O .

L

$A_3A_4,$

M

A_1A_2

N

OL .

$\angle OMN = 30^\circ .$

5.4.

1.

,

$468^\circ ?$

-

2.

$2250^\circ ?$

-

3.

,

.

4.

235

10

?

5.

78.

.

6.

2010

$n -$

?

7. n 15
 $n+2$. -
 ?
8. ?
9. 119 .
 1 -
 ?
10. m n -
 $m -$
 $n -$ 2007.
11. n $kn, (k \in \mathbb{N})$.
 n .
12. $A_1A_2 \dots A_n$ $n -$ $a = 10 \text{ cm} .$
 $\angle A_5A_1A_2 = 12^\circ .$
13. 22%
 ?
14. ()
 $32^\circ 24' ?$
15. $ABCDEFGH$ GH
 , 90° $270^\circ .$
 $AFGH$ $15 \text{ cm}^2 ,$
 ?
16. k
 A, B, C, D $\overline{AB} = \overline{CD} .$ -
 $\overline{AC} = \overline{BD} .$

17.

4 m .

8 m .

?

?

18.

8 cm .

k

4 cm ,

k .

A

$k(O, r)$

A

19.

$k(O, 5 \text{ cm})$

12 cm .

A

20.

A

$k(O, 9 \text{ cm})$,

B

C .

BC

14,4 cm ,

A

k .

21.

k

60° .

A

k 6 cm ,

k .

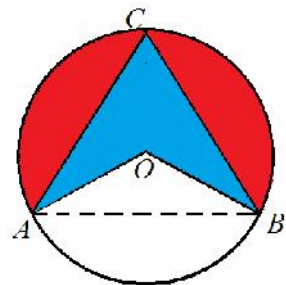
A

22.

ABC

O (-

).



23.

k_1

k_2

8 cm 18 cm

- M N . -
 MN .
24. -
 2 cm .
 !
25. C, B D , D
 C B . ABC
 C , B , AD
26. 12 cm
 3 cm .
27. AD, AE, AF ,
 A $ABC (D, E, F)$ -
 BC). AD ,
 AE AF
 K, L M , ABC -
 K, L M .
28. $ABCD$. -
29. -
 15° .
30. 60° . -
 , -

-) . -
- 10 . -
15. 100 , 99
1. .
16. 2010 . 1 (
- 1). .
17. 13 2016
- 1, 2 3.
- 3?
18. 13 2017
- 1, 2 3.
- 3?
19. 27 ,
- 1 6,
- 7, -
- 3×3×3. ?
20. 2024 ? .
21. :
- ,
- ,
- 40.
- 22.

0, 1, 2, 5, 6, 8 9.

	0	1	2	5	6	8	9
	0	1	5	2	9	8	6

211586089

680982115.

23. a, b, c ABC .

37 cm ,

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 > 2006 \text{ cm}^2.$$

24. a, b, c

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 < 2ab + 2bc + 2ca. \quad (1)$$

25. a, b, c

$$\frac{a^2+2bc}{b^2+c^2} + \frac{b^2+2ca}{c^2+a^2} + \frac{c^2+2ab}{a^2+b^2} > 3. \quad (1)$$

26. a b

c

$$a + b - c > R\sqrt{2},$$

R

1.

1.

9. ?

.

5,

:

$$(10k - 3)(10k - 1)(10k + 1)(1k + 3) = (100k^2 - 9)(100k^2 - 1)$$

$$= 10000k^4 - 1000k^2 + 9.$$

1.

2.

$$1^{2010} + 2^{2010} + 3^{2010} + \dots + 2008^{2010} + 2009^{2010} + 2010^{2010}.$$

.

2010-

1 9 -

1, 4, 9, 6, 5, 6, 9, 4, 1. 1 2010

9, 2010- 1

5. -

1 2010 201 ,

2010- 5.

3.

n

$$4^n + 5^n + 6^n.$$

.

n 5^n -

5, 6^n 6. , n -

a , 4^n 4, n -

, 6. , n

a e , $4^n + 5^n + 6^n$ 5, n

, 7.

4.

$7^n + 8^n + 9^n$, $n \in \mathbb{N}$.

.

n $4k$

$$4k+1 \quad 4k+2 \quad 4k+3, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}. \quad a$$

$$7^{4k} \quad 1, \quad 8^{4k}$$

$$6, \quad 9^{4k} \quad 1.$$

:

	7^n	8^n	9^n	$7^n + 8^n + 9^n$
$n = 4k$	1	6	1	8
$n = 4k + 1$	7	8	9	4
$n = 4k + 2$	9	4	1	4
$n = 4k + 3$	3	2	9	4

$$, \quad n \quad 4, \quad 8,$$

4.

5.

$$2. \quad ? \quad , \quad 5$$

$$\overline{ab} + \overline{ba} = 10a + b + 10b + a = 10(a + b) + (a + b).$$

$$5 \mid 10, \quad 5 \quad \overline{ab} + \overline{ba}$$

$$5 \quad a + b. \quad , \quad a \quad b$$

$$, \quad a + b \leq 18 \quad a + b \quad 5$$

$$2, \quad :$$

$$- \quad a + b = 2 \quad a, b \neq 0, \quad \overline{ab} \in \{11\},$$

$$- \quad a + b = 7 \quad a, b \neq 0, \quad \overline{ab} \in \{16, 25, 34, 43, 52, 61\}$$

$$- \quad a + b = 12, \quad \overline{ab} \in \{39, 48, 57, 66, 75, 84, 93\}$$

$$- \quad a + b = 17, \quad \overline{ab} \in \{89, 98\}.$$

$$, \quad \overline{ab} \in \{11, 16, 25, 34, 39, 43, 48, 52, 57, 61, 66, 75, 84, 89, 93, 98\}.$$

6.

1000

7

$$. \quad x \quad . \quad 7x = y^3,$$

$$y. \quad 7 \quad y = 7k, \quad -$$

$$k. \quad , \quad 7x = 7^3 k^3, \quad x = 7^2 k^3 = 49k^3. \quad k \geq 3,$$

$$x \geq 49 \cdot 3^3 = 1323 > 1000, \quad k < 3. \quad k = 1 \quad x = 49,$$

$$k = 2 \quad x = 392.$$

7.

$$: \quad .$$

$$.$$

$$?$$

$$k \quad , \quad n \quad nk \quad ,$$

$$.$$

$$: 9, 3, 2, 4, 9, 2, 7, 8. \quad -$$

$$,$$

$$\text{NZS}(9, 3, 2, 4, 9, 2, 7, 8) = 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 = 504.$$

8.

$$” \quad “ \quad .$$

$$?$$

$$k \quad , \quad n \quad nk \quad ,$$

$$.$$

$$: 7, 2, 5, 1, 7, 5, 2, 7. \quad -$$

$$,$$

$$\text{NZS}(7, 2, 5, 1, 7, 5, 2, 7) = 70.$$

9.

$$a \quad \sqrt{2010a} \quad -$$

$$.$$

$$\sqrt{2010a} \quad 2010a \quad .$$

$$2010 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 67,$$

$$a = 2010.$$

10. $n \sqrt{2012n}$ -

$$2012 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 503, \quad \sqrt{2012n}$$

$$n = 503$$

$$\sqrt{2012n} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 503 \cdot 503} = 2 \cdot 503 = 1006.$$

11. a 2010,

$$\sqrt{\frac{a}{2010}}$$

?

$$\sqrt{\frac{a}{2010}} = \frac{\sqrt{2010a}}{2010}$$

$$\sqrt{2010a}$$

a

$$\sqrt{2010a}$$

$$a = 2010. \quad , \quad a \quad 2010,$$

12. n 2013?

$$n = 9m + k, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, 8.$$

$$n^2 = (9m + k)^2 = 9m(9m + 2k) + k^2, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, 8.$$

9

$$k^2, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, 8$$

9

0, 1, 4 7.

n^2

9

0, 1, 4 7.

$$2013 = 223 \cdot 9 + 6,$$

2013.

13. $z \quad 12^4 xy = z^3, \quad x \quad y$

$$12^4 = 2^8 \cdot 3^4 \quad 12^4 xy = 2^8 \cdot 3^4 xy = z^3$$

z^3

$2^8 \quad 3^4.$

z

$$z = 2^3 \cdot 3^2 = 72.$$

14.

10.

3. -

$$10a + b = d(a + b), \dots 9a = (d - 1)(a + b).$$

$$d - 1 \quad 9, \quad d \geq 10$$

$$10a + b = d(a + b) \geq 10(a + b),$$

$$b \neq 0.$$

112,

15.

$$0 + 2 + 4 + 6 + 8 = 20$$

$$9 \quad 2, \quad 0, 1, 4, 7,$$

$$0, 1, 4, 7.$$

$$0, 2, 4, 6, 8$$

16.

0.

11.

$$4 \quad 1. \quad 3, \quad -$$

$$19. \quad 11,$$

$$11. \quad 0, \quad 19,$$

22. , 11.

$$a - b = \pm 11, \quad a + b = 19$$

$$b = 4. \quad a = 15, \quad 3,$$

1,

11

313131313.

17.

19

0.

,

11.

?

1.

2,

, . .

29.

11

11.

0,

10,

19,

22. ,

11.

$a,$

$b,$

$a+b=29$

$a-b=\pm 11,$

-

$a=20$

$b=9.$

2,

-

1,

11

21212121212121212.

18.

11.

.

11,

11.

$\overline{1023xy}.$

$1+2+x=0+3+y,$

$x=y,$

. . . ,

$\overline{1024xy}.$

$1+2+x=4+y, \dots x=y+1.$

$y=5, x=6,$

102465.

$\overline{9876uv}.$

$9+7+u=8+6+v, \dots v=u+2.$

$v=5, u=3,$

987635.

19.

99. 9 11.

9,

11.

0,1,2,x,y,z.

3+x+y+z.

9 x+y+z=6,

3+4+5=12>6, x+y+z=15. ,

0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 8 0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 7 0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6.

18, 11

9. , -

0+1+8=2+3+4

120384. 0+2+7=1+3+5

, 103257.

0+4+5=1+2+6, 102465. ,

102465.

9,8,7,x,y,z.

24+x+y+z.

9 x+y+z=3 x+y+z=12. ,

9,8,7,0,1,2 9,8,7,6,5,1 9,8,7,6,4,2.

x+y+z=3, 27.

19,

8.

, 7+0+1=8,

978021. x+y+z=12,

36,

18. 9, 8,

7, 6, 5, 1,

18,

9, 8, 7, 6, 4, 2,

987624. ,

987624.

20.

n

$$\begin{aligned}
 & n(2n-1) && 2015? \\
 & \cdot && n && n(2n-1) \\
 3 & && 0 & 1. & S(n(2n-1)), & S(x) \\
 & && & & x, & 3 \\
 & 0 & 1. & , & 2015 & 3 & 2. \\
 & , & & & n & .
 \end{aligned}$$

21. -

{1,2,3,...,60}

60?

$3^3 = 27,$

$5^2 = 25, 7^2 = 49$ 10,

60, . .

11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43, 47, 53, 59. (1)

, 13 ,

11, 13, 17 19

3 5. 60 : $11 \cdot 3 = 33,$

$11 \cdot 5 = 55, 13 \cdot 3 = 39, 17 \cdot 3 = 51$ $19 \cdot 3 = 57.$, 11, 13,

17, 19 (1) 55, 39, 51 57,

23, 29, 31, 37, 39, 41, 43, 47, 51, 53, 55, 57, 59. (2)

, $5^2 = 25$ $7^2 = 49$

5 7 -

$5 \cdot 7^2.$ (2)

, 7 $5 \cdot 7 = 35,$

15 60.

, 15 , :

7, 23, 29, 31, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 47, 51, 53, 55, 57, 59.

22. -

{1,2,...,100}

100?

$3^4 = 81,$

$5^2 = 25, 7^2 = 49$ 10

100. 10 100 :

11,13,17,19,23,29,31,37,41,43,47,53,59,61,67,71,73,79,83,89,97. (1)

, 21 , 3, 5 7,
 100. , 11, 13, 17,
 19 23 $11 \cdot 3^2 = 99, 13 \cdot 5 = 65, 15 \cdot 5 = 85,$
 $19 \cdot 3 = 57, 23 \cdot 3 = 69,$ $7^2 = 49.$
 22
 100.

23.

$\{1, 2, \dots, 100\}$
 100?
 $2^6 = 64,$
 $3^4 = 81, 5^2 = 25, 7^2 = 49$ 10
 100. 10 100 :
 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97. (1)
 , 21 , 2, 3, 5 7,
 100. , 11, 13,
 $17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43, 47$ (1)
 $11 \cdot 3^2 = 99, 13 \cdot 5 = 65, 15 \cdot 5 = 85, 19 \cdot 3 = 57, 23 \cdot 3 = 69,$
 $29 \cdot 2 = 58, 31 \cdot 2 = 62, 37 \cdot 2 = 74, 41 \cdot 2 = 82, 43 \cdot 2 = 86, 47 \cdot 2 = 94,$
 $7^2 = 49.$ 22
 100.

24.

2015
 5?
 (5). 2010 2015
 (2012). 10 2009
 200 10 ,
 0.
 10

10 (?) , 402.

25.

е дел эдум.
а се $a_1 = x, a_2 = y$. Нив-
к за к $x + y = 7k$.

7,

:

$$a_3 = a_1 - a_2 = x - y ,$$

$$a_4 = a_2 - a_3 = 2y - x ,$$

$$a_5 = a_3 - a_4 = 2x - 3y ,$$

$$a_6 = a_4 - a_5 = 5y - 3x ,$$

$$a_7 = a_5 - a_6 = 5x - 8y .$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + a_4^2 + a_5^2 + a_6^2 + a_7^2 &= \\ &= x^2 + y^2 + (x - y)^2 + (2y - x)^2 + (2x - 3y)^2 + (5y - 3x)^2 + (5x - 8y)^2 \\ &= 41x^2 - 128xy + 104y^2 \\ &= (42x^2 - 126xy + 105y^2) - (x^2 + 2xy + y^2) \\ &= 7(6x^2 - 18xy + 15y^2) - (x + y)^2 \\ &= 7(6x^2 - 18xy + 15y^2) - 49k^2 \\ &= 7(6x^2 - 18xy + 15y^2) - 7k^2 \end{aligned}$$

а .

26.

0 9 101.

A

0 9. $b = 9999 - a$

a b (9999).

0 9

9999.

9999, 9999 = 99 · 101, 101.

27.

$$\begin{aligned} & \overline{09} \quad 407. \\ & \cdot \quad a \\ & \quad \overline{09} \quad b = 999999 - a \\ & \quad 999999 \quad , \quad a \quad b \quad - \\ & \cdot \quad , \\ & \quad 0 \quad 9 \quad , \quad - \\ & \quad \quad \quad 999999. \end{aligned}$$

$$999999 = 9 \cdot 111111 = 9 \cdot 111 \cdot 1001 = 9 \cdot 3 \cdot 37 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 13 = 9 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 407,$$

$$407.$$

28.

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad x \quad y, \quad xy(x^2 - y^2) \quad 10. \\ & \cdot \quad x \quad y \quad , \\ & xy(x^2 - y^2) \quad \cdot \quad , \\ & x^2 - y^2 \quad \cdot \quad , \quad xy(x^2 - y^2) \\ & 2. \quad \quad \quad 5. \\ & \quad \quad \quad 5, \quad xy(x^2 - y^2) = xy(x - y)(x + y) \\ & 5. \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad 5, \quad - \\ & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 0 \quad 5. \\ & \quad \quad \quad A = \{1, 4, 6, 9\} \quad B = \{2, 3, 7, 8\}. \quad , \\ & \quad \quad \quad , \end{aligned}$$

$$A \quad B. \quad ,$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad \quad \quad 5, \quad xy(x^2 - y^2) = xy(x - y)(x + y) \\ & 5. \end{aligned}$$

29.

$$A = \overline{a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_1 a_0} \quad B = \overline{a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_1} + 2a_0, \quad \dots \quad B$$

$$A \quad \quad \quad a_0$$

$$2a_0$$

$$M \quad \quad \quad 19.$$

$$A$$

$$19 \quad \quad \quad M = 19.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & A = 10x + a_0 \\
 & B = x + 2a_0. \quad 10x + a_0 > 19 \\
 & 9x > a_0, \quad 10x + a_0 > a + 2a_0, \\
 & 10x + a_0 \quad 19 \quad 20x + 2a_0 \quad 19, \dots \\
 & \quad \quad x + 2a_0 \quad 19,
 \end{aligned}$$

30. $A = \overline{a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_1 a_0}$ $B = \overline{a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_1} - 2a_0, \dots B$
 A a_0
 $2a_0.$ A 7 B
 7.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & A = 10x + a_0 \\
 & B = x - 2a_0. \quad , \quad 10x + a_0 \\
 & 7 \quad 20x + 2a_0 \quad 7, \dots \\
 & 21x - x + 2a_0 \quad 7,
 \end{aligned}$$

31. x, y, z $x - 5y - 8z = 0$
 $(x - 3z)(x + 3y)$ 40.
 $x - 5y - 8z = 0$ $x - 3z = 5(y + z),$
 $x - 3z$ 5. $x - 5y - 8z = 0$
 $x + 3y = 8(y + z),$ $x + 3y$ 8. , -
 $(x - 3z)(x + 3y)$ $5 \cdot 8 = 40.$

32. n , $n^3 - 2008n$ 3. !
 :
 $n^3 - 2008n = n^3 - n - 2007n = (n - 1)n(n + 1) - 3 \cdot 669n.$
 $(n - 1)n(n + 1)$,
 3, $3 \cdot 669n$ 3,
 $n^3 - 2008n$ 3.

33. x, y, z $3x + 7z = y,$
 $(y - 4z)(4x + y)$ 21.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad 3x + 7z = y \quad y - 4z = 3(x + z), \\
 y - 4z & \quad 3. \quad 3x + 7z = y \\
 y + 4x = 7(x + z), & \quad y + 4x \quad 7. \quad , \\
 \text{NZD}(3, 7) = 21, & \\
 (y - 4z)(4x + y) & \quad 3 \cdot 7 = 21.
 \end{aligned}$$

34. $5 \mid n^5 + 19n \quad n.$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \\
 n^5 + 19n & = n^5 - n + 20n = n(n-1)(n+1)(n^2 + 1) + 20n \\
 20n & \quad 5, \\
 n(n-1)(n+1)(n^2 + 1) & \quad 5. \quad n \quad 5 \quad - \\
 0, 1 \quad 4, \quad n, n-1 & \quad n+1 \quad 5. \quad n \\
 5 \quad 2 \quad 3, \quad n^2 + 1 & \quad 5.
 \end{aligned}$$

35. $S.$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & k, \quad k, \\
 k, \quad k & \quad k, \\
 S & \quad (k+1)^2. \\
 x. & \quad : x - k, x + k, x : k \quad kx. \\
 S = x - k + x + k + \frac{x}{k} + kx & = x(2 + \frac{1}{k} + k) \\
 = \frac{x(2k+1+k^2)}{k} & = \frac{x(k+1)^2}{k}, \\
 kS = x(k+1)^2. & \quad , \quad k \quad k+1 \\
 & \quad (k+1)^2 \mid S.
 \end{aligned}$$

36. $3^{2n+1} + 2^{n+2} \quad 7 \quad n.$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \\
 3^{2n+1} + 2^{n+2} & = 3 \cdot 9^n + 4 \cdot 2^n = 3(9^n - 2^n) + 7 \cdot 2^n. \\
 & : \\
 a^n - b^n & = (a-b)(a^{n-1} + a^{n-2}b + \dots + ab^{n-2} + b^{n-1}),
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
3^{2n+1} + 2^{n+2} &= 3 \cdot 9^n + 4 \cdot 2^n = 3(9^n - 2^n) + 7 \cdot 2^n \\
&= 3 \cdot (9 - 2)(9^{n-1} + 9^{n-2} \cdot 2 + \dots + 9 \cdot 2^{n-2} + 2^{n-1}) + 7 \cdot 2^n \\
&= 7 \cdot (3 \cdot (9^{n-1} + 9^{n-2} \cdot 2 + \dots + 9 \cdot 2^{n-2} + 2^{n-1}) + 2^n), \\
7 &| 3^{2n+1} + 2^{n+2}, \quad n.
\end{aligned}$$

37. $3^{2n+3} + 6 \cdot 3^{n+2} + 27$ 108

$n.$

$$\begin{aligned}
3^{2n+3} + 6 \cdot 3^{n+2} + 27 &= 3^3 \cdot 3^{2n} + 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 3^n + 3^2 \\
&= 3^3 (3^{2n} + 2 \cdot 3^n + 1) \\
&= 27 \cdot (3^n + 1)^2.
\end{aligned}$$

$3^{2n+3} + 6 \cdot 3^{n+2} + 27$ $3^n + 1$ $(3^n + 1)^2$ 4,

$4 \cdot 27 = 108.$

38. $6^{2n+2} - 2^{n+3} \cdot 3^{n+2} + 36$ 900

$n.$

$$\begin{aligned}
6^{2n+2} - 2^{n+3} \cdot 3^{n+2} + 36 &= 36 \cdot (6^{2n} - 2^{n+1} \cdot 3^n + 1) \\
&= 36 \cdot ((6^n)^2 - 2 \cdot 6^n + 1) \\
&= 36 \cdot (6^n - 1)^2.
\end{aligned}$$

$6^n - 1$ 5, 5,

$(6^n - 1)^2$ 25, -

n $6^{2n+2} - 2^{n+3} \cdot 3^{n+2} + 36$ $36 \cdot 25 = 900.$

39. $2a + 3$ 13. a $5a + 9$

$$3(2a + 3) - (5a + 9) = a$$

3, $5a + 9$ $2a + 3$ 13, 13

40. x y $6x + 11y$ 31.

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \quad x+7y \quad 31. \\ & \quad 6(x+7y) = (6x+11y) + 31y \quad 6x+11y \quad - \\ & 31, \quad 6(x+7y) \quad 31. \quad , \\ \text{NZD}(6,31) &= 1, \quad x+7y \quad 31. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 41. \quad a^2 - 5ab + b^2 \quad 7, \quad a^2 - b^2 \quad 7. \\ \cdot \quad (a+b)^2 = a^2 - 5ab + b^2 + 7ab, \quad - \\ \quad (a+b)^2 \quad 7. \quad , 7 \quad , \\ a+b \quad 7. \quad , \quad a^2 - b^2 = (a-b)(a+b) \quad 7. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 42. \quad x^2 - 9xy + y^2 \quad 11, \quad x^2 - y^2 \quad 11. \\ \cdot \\ x^2 - 9xy + y^2 = x^2 + 2xy + y^2 - 11xy = (x+y)^2 - 11xy. \\ , \quad 11|(x^2 - 9xy + y^2) \quad 11|11xy \quad 11|(x+y)^2. \quad , 11 \\ , \quad 11|(x+y)^2 \quad 11|(x+y), \quad \dots 11|(x+y)(x-y), \\ 11|x^2 - y^2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 43. \quad , \quad , \quad 9. \\ - \\ 9. \\ \cdot \quad 9 \\ : 0, 1, 4 \quad 7. \\ 9. \\ 9. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 44. \quad n \quad 23^4 - 17^4 \\ 2^n ? \\ \cdot \quad : \\ 23^4 - 17^4 = (23^2 - 17^2)(23^2 + 17^2) = (23-17)(23+17)(23^2 + 17^2) \\ = 6 \cdot 40 \cdot 818 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 2 \cdot 409 = 2^5 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 409. \\ , \quad 23^4 - 17^4 \quad 2^n \quad n \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}. \quad , \end{aligned}$$

5

45.

$$51^4 - 19^4 = (51^2 - 19^2)(51^2 + 19^2) = (51 - 19)(51 + 19)(51^2 + 19^2)$$

$$= 32 \cdot 70 \cdot 2962 = 2^5 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 2 \cdot 1481 = 2^7 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 1481,$$

$$n = 8 \quad 2^n$$

$$51^4 - 19^4$$

46.

$$1^{2008} + 2^{2008} + 3^{2008} + 4^{2008} + 5^{2008} + 6^{2008}$$

5.

$$1^{2008} = 1, \dots, 1^{2008}$$

1

$$5^{2008} \quad 5.$$

,

$$2^1 = 2, 2^2 = 4, 2^3 = 8, 2^4 = 16, 2^5 = 32, 2^6 = 64, \dots$$

$$3^1 = 3, 3^2 = 9, 3^3 = 27, 3^4 = 81, 5^5 = 243, 3^6 = 729, \dots$$

$$4 \mid 2008$$

2^{2008}

$$6, \quad 3^{2008}$$

1.

$$4^1 = 4, 4^2 = 16, 4^3 = 64, 4^4 = 256, \dots$$

$$6^1 = 6, 6^2 = 36, 6^3 = 216, \dots$$

6,

$$4^{2008} \quad 6 \quad -$$

$$6^{2008} \quad 6. \quad , \quad -$$

$$1^{2008} + 2^{2008} + 3^{2008} + 4^{2008} + 5^{2008} + 6^{2008}$$

$$1 + 6 + 1 + 6 + 5 + 6 = 25.$$

5.

47.

$$S = 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + 2007^3 + 2008^3.$$

$$S = \sum_{n=1}^{2008} (n^3 - n) = \sum_{n=1}^{2008} n(n-1)(n+1)$$

$$S = \sum_{n=1}^{2008} (n^3 - n) = (1^3 - 1) + (2^3 - 2) + \dots + (2007^3 - 2007) + (2008^3 - 2008) = 6M$$

$$S = \sum_{n=1}^{2008} n + \sum_{n=1}^{2008} n = 6M + \frac{2008 \cdot 2009}{3} = 6M + 1004 \cdot 2009$$

48. $3^{2020} - 1 \equiv 80 \pmod{80}$

$$\begin{aligned} 3^{2020} - 1 &= (3-1)(1+3+3^2+\dots+3^{2018}+3^{2019}) \\ &= 2 \cdot [(1+3+3^2+3^3) + (3^4+3^5+3^6+3^7) + \dots \\ &\quad + (3^{2016}+3^{2017}+3^{2018}+3^{2019})] \\ &= 2 \cdot (1+3+3^2+3^3)(1+3^4+\dots+3^{2016}) \\ &= 2 \cdot 40 \cdot (1+3^4+\dots+3^{2016}) \\ &= 80 \cdot (1+3^4+\dots+3^{2016}), \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore 80 \mid 3^{2020} - 1$

$$\begin{aligned} 3^{20} - 1 &= (3^4)^{505} - 1 = (3^4 - 1)((3^4)^{504} + (3^4)^{503} + \dots + 3^4 + 1) \\ &= 80 \cdot ((3^4)^{504} + (3^4)^{503} + \dots + 3^4 + 1), \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore 80 \mid 3^{2020} - 1$

$$3 \equiv 3 \pmod{80}$$

$$3^2 \equiv 9 \pmod{80}$$

$$3^3 \equiv 27 \pmod{80}$$

$$3^4 \equiv 1 \pmod{80}$$

$$(3^4)^{505} \equiv 1^{505} = 1 \pmod{80}$$

$$\dots 3^{2020} \equiv 1 \pmod{80}, \quad 80 \mid 3^{2020} - 1.$$

49. $2^{2022} + 6$ 7.

$$2^1 = 7 \cdot 0 + 2,$$

$$2^2 = 7 \cdot 0 + 4,$$

$$2^3 = 7 \cdot 1 + 1,$$

$$2^4 = 7 \cdot 2 + 2,$$

$$2^5 = 7 \cdot 4 + 4,$$

$$2^6 = 7 \cdot 9 + 1,$$

$$2^7 = 7 \cdot 18 + 2,$$

.....

$$\begin{array}{l} 2^1, 2^2, 2^3, 2^4, 2^5, 2^6, 2^7, \dots \\ 2, 4, 1, 2, 4, 1, 2, \dots, \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 7 \\ - \\ - \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2022 = 3 \cdot 674 \\ 2^{2022} = 7k + 1, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}. \\ 7 \mid 2^{2022} + 6. \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 7 \\ 1. \\ 7 \\ 1, \dots \\ 7 \\ 2^{2022} + 6 = 7k + 7 = 7(k + 1), \dots \end{array}$$

50. $6^n + 7^n + 8^n - 789$
 2024
 $10?$

$$\begin{array}{l} 6^n \quad 6. \\ 7^n \quad 7, 9, 3 \quad 1, \\ 8^n \\ 8, 4, 2 \quad 6, \\ 6^n + 7^n + 8^n \quad 1, 9, 1, 3, \end{array}$$

10. $6^n + 7^n + 8^n - 789$
 $6^n + 7^n + 8^n$
 9. $n > 2$, $n \in \{6, 10, 14, 18, \dots, 2022\}$, $n = 4k + 2$
 $1 \leq k \leq 505$, 505.

51. n
 $n^3 + 5n^2 + 25n + 125$
 89.
 $n^3 + 5n^2 + 25n + 125 = n^2(n + 5) + 25(n + 5) = (n + 5)(n^2 + 25)$.
 89 $n^3 + 5n^2 + 25n + 125$
 89 $n^2 + 25$ $n + 5$ 89. n
 $n^2 + 25$ $n + 5$ 89 $n = 8$, -
 $n^2 + 25 = 8^2 + 25 = 89$.

52. $261^{2008} + 609^{2008}$ $2 \cdot 29^{2008}$.
 $261^{2008} + 609^{2008} = (29 \cdot 9)^{2008} + (29 \cdot 21)^{2008}$
 $= 29^{2008} \cdot 9^{2008} + 29^{2008} \cdot 21^{2008}$
 $= 29^{2008} \cdot (9^{2008} + 21^{2008})$,
 $9^{2008} + 21^{2008}$, $261^{2008} + 609^{2008}$
 $2 \cdot 29^{2008}$.

53. n 100 $\sqrt{\frac{n+30}{n-30}}$
 $\sqrt{\frac{n+30}{n-30}} = x, x \in \mathbb{N}$. $\frac{n+30}{n-30} = x^2$,
 $n = \frac{30x^2 + 30}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{30x^2 - 30 + 60}{x^2 - 1} = 30 + \frac{60}{x^2 - 1}$.
 $n \in \mathbb{N}$ $\frac{60}{x^2 - 1} \in \mathbb{N}$,
 $x^2 - 1 \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 12, 15, 20, 30, 60\}$,

$$x^2 \in \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 13, 16, 21, 31, 61\}, \quad x \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$x^2 = 4 \quad x^2 = 16. \quad x^2 = 4 \quad n = 30 + \frac{60}{4-1} = 50,$$

$$x^2 = 16 \quad n = 30 + \frac{60}{16-1} = 34.$$

54. $n, n \geq 4$

$$\frac{3n^2-2n+50}{3n-2} \notin \mathbb{N} \quad \frac{n^3-3}{n-3} \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$\frac{3n^2-2n+50}{3n-2} = \frac{n(3n-2)+50}{3n-2} = n + \frac{50}{3n-2}.$$

$$3n-2 \notin \{1, 2, 5, 10, 25, 50\}, \quad n \geq 4, \quad n \in \{4, 9\}.$$

$$\frac{n^3-3}{n-3} = \frac{n^3-3n^2+3n^2-9n+9n-27+27-3}{n-3} = n^2 + 3n + 9 + \frac{24}{n-3}.$$

$$n \in \{4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 15, 27\}.$$

$$n \in \{5, 6, 7, 11, 15, 27\}.$$

55. $x \quad y \quad \sqrt{\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}}}$

$$\sqrt{\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20}} - \sqrt{\frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}}}$$

$$\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20} \quad \frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}} = \frac{5y^3+24}{5y^3-24}$$

$$\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20} = \frac{x^2-20+40}{x^2-20} = 1 + \frac{40}{x^2-20},$$

$$x^2 - 20 > 0, \quad x^2 = 20 + k, \quad k | 40.$$

$$k \in \{1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 20, 40\}$$

$$k = 5$$

$$x = 5 \quad \sqrt{\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20}} = 3.$$

$$, \quad \frac{5y^3+24}{5y^3-24} = 1 + \frac{48}{5y^3-24}, \quad , \quad 5y^3 - 24 > 0,$$

$$y^3 = \frac{24+m}{5}, \quad m | 48. \quad m \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 16, 24, 48\}$$

$$m = 16$$

$$y = 2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}}} = \sqrt{\frac{5y^3+24}{5y^3-24}} = 2.$$

,

$$\sqrt{\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20}} - \sqrt{\frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}}} = 3 - 2 = 1^2,$$

$$x = 5 \quad y = 2.$$

56.

1

$$n = 2^7 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 7^2 ?$$

$$\cdot \quad 2^7 \quad 8 \quad : 1, 2, 2^2, 2^3, \dots, 2^7. \quad 3^5 \quad 6$$

$$: 1, 3, 3^2, \dots, 3^5, \quad 7^2 \quad 3 \quad : 1, 7, 7^2. \quad ,$$

$$n = 2^7 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 7^2$$

$$8 \cdot 6 \cdot 3 = 144 \quad .$$

57.

12

12

.

.

12, . .

12 : 12, 24,

36, 48, 60, 72, ...

$$12 = 2^2 \cdot 3 \quad 12 \quad (2+1)(1+1) = 6 \quad .$$

$$24 = 2^3 \cdot 3 \quad 24 \quad (3+1)(1+1) = 8 \quad .$$

$$36 = 2^2 \cdot 3^2 \quad 36 \quad (2+1)(2+1) = 9 \quad .$$

$$48 = 2^4 \cdot 3 \quad 48 \quad (4+1)(1+1) = 10 \quad .$$

$$60 = 2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \quad 60 \quad (2+1)(1+1)(1+1) = 12$$

60.

58.

$p = 2, \quad 2 = 1 + 1, \dots$
 $p = 3 = 1 + 2, \dots \quad p = 3$
 $p > 3.$
 $p = 6k - 1, \quad p = 6k + 1, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}.$
 $p = 6k - 1, \quad k \in \mathbb{N},$
 $p = (3k - 1) + 3k, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}$
 $p = 6k + 1, \quad k \in \mathbb{N},$
 $p = 3k + (3k + 1), \quad k \in \mathbb{N}$

59.

?
 4, 6, 8,
 18
 : 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17. 19 19 = 4 + 6 + 9.
 6, 9 6,
 17 -
 , -

60.

10^{10}
 1.
 1.
 2, 11,
 3, 3, ...

: 111, 1111, 111111, 11111111, 111111111 1111111111. ,

11111111 = 239 · 4649, . . . 11. , 1111 = 41 · 271

61.

\overline{BABABA} . ?

$\overline{BABABA} = \overline{BA} \cdot 10101 = \overline{BA} \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 37 = \overline{BA} \cdot 7 \cdot 37 \cdot 39,$

$(\overline{BA} \cdot 7) : 5 = 35 \quad 41. \quad , \quad 41$

7, $(\overline{BA} \cdot 7) : 5 = 35, \dots \overline{BA} = 25. \quad , \quad 35,$
37 39.

62.

\overline{ABABAB} . ? 120 -

$120 \cdot \overline{ABABAB} = 120 \cdot \overline{AB} \cdot 10101 = \overline{AB} \cdot 2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 37$

, 37, , 37,

7 13. -

37, 35 39 (?). ,
35, 36, 37, 38 39

$120 \cdot \overline{ABABAB} = \overline{AB} \cdot 35 \cdot 36 \cdot 37 \cdot 2 \cdot 13 = 35 \cdot 36 \cdot 37 \cdot 38 \cdot 39,$
 $\overline{AB} = 3 \cdot 19 = 57.$

63.

p, q, r :

a) $p \quad q \quad r,$

b) $\sqrt{p} \quad \sqrt{q} \quad \sqrt{r}.$

.) . , 13

3 23.

b) $\sqrt{p} = \frac{\sqrt{q} + \sqrt{r}}{2}.$

$$\begin{aligned} 2\sqrt{p} &= \sqrt{q} + \sqrt{r}, \\ 4p &= q + 2\sqrt{qr} + r, \\ 4p - q - r &= 2\sqrt{qr}, \end{aligned}$$

$$p, q, r \quad \sqrt{p} \quad \sqrt{q}$$

$$\sqrt{r}.$$

64.

7.

$$\frac{a}{b},$$

$$\text{NZD}(a, b) = 1 \quad \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 = 7. \quad , \quad \frac{a^2}{b^2} = 7, \quad -$$

$$a^2 = 7b^2. \quad , \quad 7 \mid a^2 \quad 7$$

$$7 \mid a, \quad a = 7k, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}. \quad a^2 = 7b^2$$

$$49k^2 = 7b^2, \quad b^2 = 7k^2.$$

$$b = 7m, \quad m \in \mathbb{N}. \quad ,$$

$$1 = \text{NZD}(a, b) = \text{NZD}(7k, 7m) \geq 7, \quad ,$$

65. 2012

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2 = 2012. \quad a^2 \leq 2012 \quad a \leq 44.$$

$$a = 44 \quad b^2 + c^2 + d^2 = 76. \quad , \quad b^2 \leq 76, \quad b \leq 8.$$

$$b = 8 \quad c^2 + d^2 = 12,$$

$$b \leq 8 \quad c \quad d$$

$$b^2 + c^2 + d^2 = 76.$$

$$a = 43. \quad b^2 + c^2 + d^2 = 163, \quad b \leq 12. \quad -$$

$$b = 9, \quad c = 9 \quad d = 1 \quad 9^2 + 9^2 + 1^2 = 163. \quad -$$

$$, \quad 43^2 + 9^2 + 9^2 + 1^2 = 2012 \quad .$$

66. $\overline{ab} + \overline{ba} = n^2$,
 $n \in \mathbb{N}$.
 $\overline{ab} + \overline{ba} = 10a + b + 10b + a = 11(a + b)$,
 $11(a + b) = n^2$. $a + b \leq 18$.
 $11 \mid n^2$, $11(a + b) = n^2$ $a + b = 11$.
: 29, 38, 47, 56, 65, 74, 83 92.

67. $\overline{ab} - \overline{ba} = n^2$,
 $n \in \mathbb{N}$.
 $n^2 > 0$ $\overline{ab} > \overline{ba}$, $a > b$.
 $\overline{ab} - \overline{ba} = 10a + b - (10b + a) = 9(a - b)$.
 $9(a - b) = n^2$, $9(a - b)$,
 $a - b$ $a - b \in \{1, 4, 9\}$.
 $a - b = 1, \dots a = b + 1$ 10, 21, 32, 43, 54, 65, 76, 87
98. $a - b = 4, \dots a = b + 4$ 40, 51, 62, 73, 84 95.
 $a - b = 9$ 90.

68. 25
 $\overline{abc} (a, b, c$
 $a \neq 0)$. $100a + 10b + c = 25(a + b + c)$,
 $5(5a - b) = 8c$. $5 \mid c$
 $c = 0$ $c = 5$.
1) $c = 0$, $5a - b = 0$, $\dots b = 5a$ $a \neq 0$
 $a = 1, b = 5$, $150 = 25 \cdot (1 + 5 + 0)$.
2) $c = 5$, $5a - b = 8$.
:
- $a = 2, b = 2, c = 5$, $225 = 25 \cdot (2 + 2 + 5)$,
- $a = 3, b = 7, c = 5$, $375 = 25 \cdot (3 + 7 + 5)$.

69. 17
 \overline{ab} .

$$10a + b = 17(a + b), \dots 7a + 16b = 0, \quad a = b = 0,$$

$$1000 \leq 1000a + 100b + 10c + d = 17(a + b + c + d) \leq 17 \cdot 36 = 612,$$

$$100a + 10b + c = 17(a + b + c), \quad 83a = 7b + 16c,$$

$$a < 3, \quad 83a \geq 83 \cdot 3 = 249 > 207 = 7 \cdot 9 + 16 \cdot 9.$$

$$100 \quad 207,$$

$$83a = 7b + 16c$$

153.

70.

$$1000. \quad ?$$

$$xy + (x + y) = 1000,$$

$$(x+1)(y+1) = 1001,$$

$$(x+1)(y+1) = 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 13,$$

$$x+1 > 1, y+1 > 1, x+1 \leq y+1.$$

- 1) $x+1=7, y+1=143, \quad x=6, y=142,$
- 2) $x+1=11, y+1=91, \quad x=10, y=90,$
- 3) $x+1=13, y+1=77, \quad x=12, y=76.$

71.

$$xyz + xy + yz + zx + x + y + z = 1000.$$

$$x \leq y \leq z.$$

:

$$(x+1)(y+1)(z+1) = 1001,$$

$$(x+1)(y+1)(z+1) = 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 13.$$

$$x+1 > 1, y+1 > 1, z+1 > 1 \quad x+1 \leq y+1 \leq z+1,$$

$$x+1=7, y+1=11, z+1=13, \dots x=6, y=10, z=12.$$

72.

$$x^2 - y^2 = 2008.$$

•

$$x^2 - y^2 = 2008,$$

$$(x - y)(x + y) = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 251.$$

$$x - y < x + y, \quad x + y > x - y,$$

:

$$1) \quad x + y = 2008 \quad x - y = 1, \quad x + y$$

$$x - y$$

$$2) \quad x + y = 1004 \quad x - y = 2, \quad x = 553, y = 551,$$

$$3) \quad x + y = 502 \quad x - y = 4, \quad x = 253, y = 249,$$

$$4) \quad x + y = 251 \quad x - y = 8, \quad x + y$$

$$x - y$$

73. $x - y \quad x^2 - y^2 = 2019 ?$

•

$$(x - y)(x + y) = 2019.$$

$$2019 \quad : 1, 3, 673, 2019$$

$$x + y > x - y,$$

:

$$1) \quad x + y = 2019, x - y = 1, \quad x = 1010, y = 1009.$$

$$2) \quad x + y = 673, x - y = 3, \quad x = 338, y = 335.$$

$$, \quad x^2 - y^2 = 2019$$

74.

$$(x + y - 1)^2 - (x - y + 1)^2 = 16.$$

•

$$(x + y - 1 - x + y - 1)(x + y - 1 + x - y - 1) = 16$$

$$(2y - 2)2x = 16,$$

$$x(y - 1) = 4.$$

$$, \quad : \\ (x, y) = (1, 4); (4, 2); (-1, -3); (-4, 0); (2, 3); (-2, -1).$$

75.

$$xy + x + y = 2008.$$

$$\begin{aligned} xy + x + y &= 2008, \\ xy + x + y + 1 &= 2009, \\ x(y+1) + (y+1) &= 2009, \\ (x+1)(y+1) &= 7 \cdot 7 \cdot 41. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} x+1=1, y+1=2009, & x=0, y=2008, \\ x+1=7, y+1=287, & x=6, y=286, \\ x+1=41, y+1=49, & x=40, y=49, \\ x+1=49, y+1=41, & x=49, y=40, \\ x+1=287, y+1=7, & x=286, y=6, \\ x+1=2009, y+1=1, & x=2008, y=0. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x \quad y \\ x=6, y=286; x=40, y=49; x=49, y=40 \quad x=286, y=6. \end{array}$$

76.

$$x^2 - 6x + 4y^2 - 4y + 5 = 0.$$

$$x^2 - 6x + 9 + 4y^2 - 4y + 1 = 5,$$

$$(x-3)^2 + (2y-1)^2 = 5.$$

5

$$1^2 + 2^2 = 5, \quad 2y-1 = -$$

$$(2y-1)^2 = 1 \quad (x-3)^2 = 4, \quad ,$$

$$2y-1 = \pm 1 \quad x-3 = \pm 2, \quad (1,1), (1,0),$$

$$(5,0) \quad (5,1).$$

77.

$$n \quad \frac{324}{n^2} \quad -$$

$$\frac{324}{n^2} = n^2$$

$$324 = 18^2 = (2 \cdot 3^2)^2$$

$$324 = 2^2 \cdot 3^4$$

$$n^2 \in \{1, 4, 9, 36, 81, 324\}$$

$$\frac{324}{n^2} \in \{1, 4, 9, 36, 81, 324\}$$

$$n \in \{1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18\}$$

78. $\frac{45}{n-45} = m^2$

$$\frac{45}{m^2} = n - 45, \quad n = 45 + \frac{45}{m^2}$$

$$\frac{45}{m^2} \mid 45$$

45, 1, 3, 5, 9, 15, 45, 1, 9

$$m^2 = 1, \quad m^2 = 9,$$

$$m = 1, \quad m = 3.$$

$$n = 45 + \frac{45}{1^2} = 90, \quad n = 45 + \frac{45}{3^2} = 50.$$

79. $\frac{5n+23}{n+3}$

$$\frac{5n+23}{n+3} = \frac{5n+15+8}{n+3} = \frac{5(n+3)+8}{n+3} = \frac{5(n+3)}{n+3} + \frac{8}{n+3} = 5 + \frac{8}{n+3}$$

$$\frac{8}{n+3} \mid 8, \quad \frac{8}{n+3} \mid 8$$

8. $n+3 \in \{-8, -4, -2, -1, 1, 2, 4, 8\}, \dots$

$$n \in \{-11, -7, -5, -4, -2, -1, 1, 5\}.$$

, n , $n=1$, $n=5$.

80. $1 + 2 + \dots + n = p$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 1 + 2 + \dots + n = \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \quad \frac{n(n+1)}{2} = p, \\
 & n(n+1) = 2p. \\
 & n > 3, \quad n \quad n+1 \\
 2, \quad & n(n+1) = 2kl, \quad k, l \geq 2. \quad , \quad 2kl = 2p, \\
 p = kl, \quad & k, l \geq 2, \quad p \quad . \\
 & n = 2, \quad 2p = 2(2+1), \quad \dots \quad p = 3 \quad . \\
 & n = 1, \quad 2p = 1(1+1), \quad \dots \quad p = 1 \quad - \\
 & , \quad n = 2, \quad p = 3.
 \end{aligned}$$

81. $x \quad y \quad x^2 + y^4 = 2x.$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x^2 - 2x + 1 + y^4 = 1, \\
 & (x-1)^2 + y^4 = 1. \\
 & (x-1)^2 = 1, y^4 = 0 \quad (x-1)^2 = 0, y^4 = 1. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (x, y) = (0, 0); (2, 0), \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (x, y) = (1, 1); (1, -1).
 \end{aligned}$$

82.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x^2 + y^2 = 2y - 2x - 1. \\
 & (x+1)^2 + (y-1)^2 = 1. \\
 & (x+1)^2 = 0, (y-1)^2 = 1 \quad (x+1)^2 = 1, (y-1)^2 = 0. \\
 & (x+1)^2 = 0, (y-1)^2 = 1 \quad (x, y) = (-1, 2) \\
 & (x, y) = (-1, 0), \quad (x+1)^2 = 1, (y-1)^2 = 0 \\
 & (x, y) = (0, 1) \quad (x, y) = (-2, 1).
 \end{aligned}$$

83. x, y, z

$$x \leq y \leq z < 8 \quad 8xy = z^3.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad 8xy = z^3 \quad 8, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 8. \quad \quad \quad z = 2, z = 4 \\
 z = 6. \\
 z = 2, \quad xy = 1, \quad x = y = 1, z = 2. \\
 z = 4, \quad xy = 8, \quad x = 2, y = z = 4. \\
 z = 6, \quad xy = 27, \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x \leq y \leq z < 8.
 \end{aligned}$$

84.) $2x^2 + 2y^2$

) $x^2 + y^2 = n \quad x^2 + y^2 = 2n, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}$

.) :

$$2x^2 + 2y^2 = x^2 + 2xy + y^2 + x^2 - 2xy + y^2 = (x+y)^2 + (x-y)^2.$$

) $(u, v) \quad x^2 + y^2 = n, \quad \dots \quad u^2 + v^2 = n.$

) $2n = 2u^2 + 2v^2 = (u+v)^2 + (u-v)^2, \quad .$

$(u+v, u-v) \quad x^2 + y^2 = 2n. \quad , \quad (u, v)$

$(u', v') \quad x^2 + y^2 = n, \quad (u+v, u-v)$

$(u'+v', u'-v') \quad u^2 + v^2 = 2n. \quad (\quad !)$

, $(u, v) \quad x^2 + y^2 = 2n, \quad . .$

$u^2 + v^2 = 2n. \quad , \quad 2n \quad , \quad -$

$u \quad v \quad . \quad \frac{u+v}{2} \quad \frac{u-v}{2}$

$$\left(\frac{u+v}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{u-v}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{u^2+2uv+v^2}{4} + \frac{u^2-2uv+v^2}{4} = \frac{u^2+v^2}{2} = \frac{2n}{2} = n,$$

$\left(\frac{u+v}{2}, \frac{u-v}{2}\right) \quad x^2 + y^2 = n.$

, $(u, v) \quad (u', v') \quad x^2 + y^2 = 2n,$

$\left(\frac{u+v}{2}, \frac{u-v}{2}\right) \quad \left(\frac{u'+v'}{2}, \frac{u'-v'}{2}\right) \quad u^2 + v^2 = 2n. \quad (\quad -$

!)

2.

1. $1+2^2+3^3+\dots+9^9$?
 (0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 9), 7
 -

2. $m=1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \dots \cdot n+57$ n
 m
 n=1 m=58, n=2 m=59, n=3 m=63,
 n>3. n=4 m=81=9². , n≥5, -
 m 7,
 0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 9,
 n≥5 m
 n=4.

3. $8^5 \cdot 5^{10} \cdot 15^5$?
 $8^5 \cdot 5^{10} \cdot 15^5 = (2^3)^5 \cdot 5^{10} \cdot (3 \cdot 5)^5 = 2^{15} \cdot 5^{10} \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^5 = 243 \cdot 10^{15} = 243 \underbrace{00\dots0}_{15}$
 $8^5 \cdot 5^{10} \cdot 15^5$ 3+15=18 .

4. 20 , -
 100. -
 ? -
 2 5. $4^{20} = 2^{40}$ 5 -
 a 100. -
 5 0 5, -
 : 5, 15, 25, 35, 45, 55, 65,
 75, 85 95. 10 , 25 75, 5

2. , 5
 5^{12} , 12 .

5. 2019 , 2017 .

?
 2^{2019} ,
 5^{2017} ,
 $2^{2019} \cdot 5^{2017} = 2^2 \cdot 2^{2017} \cdot 5^{2017} = 4 \cdot 10^{2017}$.
 $\frac{4000\dots00}{2017}$ 2018 .

6. 2^{2007} m , 5^{2007} n . -
 $m+n$?

2^{2007} m , $10^{m-1} < 2^{2007} < 10^m$.
 5^{2007} n , $10^{n-1} < 5^{2007} < 10^n$. -

$$10^{m-1}10^{n-1} < 2^{2007}5^{2007} < 10^m10^n ,$$

$$10^{m+n-2} < 10^{2007} < 10^{m+n} ,$$

$$m+n-2 < 2007 < m+n ,$$

$$2007 < m+n < 2009 ,$$

$$m+n = 2008 .$$

7. -

:

1?

2.

$$16x = x - 1, \quad x = -\frac{1}{15} .$$

3. $81x = 32(x - 1)$,
 $x = -\frac{32}{49}$.

: 5, 6, 7 8,

$$5 \cdot 6 \cdot 7 \cdot 8x = 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6 \cdot 7(x - 1) ,$$

$$x = -1.$$

$$8. \quad P_1(x) = x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 - 5x + 6.$$

$$P_2(x) = x^5 - x^2 - 2.$$

$$P_1(x) + 2P_3(x) = P_2(x) + P_3(x)$$

∴

$$\begin{aligned} P_2(x) &= x^5 - x^2 - 2 - P_1(x) \\ &= x^5 - x^2 - 2 - x^4 + x^3 - 2x^2 + 5x - 6 \\ &= x^5 - x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 + 5x - 8. \end{aligned}$$

$$P_2(x) = P_3(x)$$

$$P_3(x) = -x^5 + x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 - 5x + 8.$$

$$2P_3(x) = -2x^5 + 2x^4 - 2x^3 + 6x^2 - 10x + 16,$$

$$P_1(x) + 2P_3(x) = -2x^5 + 3x^4 - 3x^3 + 8x^2 - 15x + 22.$$

9.

$$\frac{2^{101} - 2^{99}}{2^{100} - 2^{99}} \cdot \frac{2869^2 - 2814^2}{3+6+9+\dots+30}.$$

∴

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{2^{101} - 2^{99}}{2^{100} - 2^{99}} \cdot \frac{2869^2 - 2814^2}{3+6+9+\dots+30} &= \frac{2^{99}(2^2 - 1)}{2^{99}(2-1)} \cdot \frac{(2869-2814)(2869+2814)}{3(1+2+3+\dots+10)} \\ &= \frac{3}{1} \cdot \frac{55 \cdot 5683}{3 \cdot 55} = 5683. \end{aligned}$$

10.

$$2 \cdot \frac{7\frac{2}{3} \cdot (2\frac{2}{3} + 0,5; 1\frac{1}{2})}{(2\frac{1}{3} - 1\frac{1}{9}; 0,75) : 7\frac{1}{3}}$$

2024.

∴

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \cdot \frac{7\frac{2}{3} \cdot (2\frac{2}{3} + 0,5; 1\frac{1}{2})}{(2\frac{1}{3} - 1\frac{1}{9}; 0,75) : 7\frac{1}{3}} &= 2 \cdot \frac{\frac{23}{3} \cdot (\frac{8}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{2})}{(\frac{7}{3} - \frac{10}{9} \cdot \frac{3}{4}) : \frac{22}{3}} = 2 \cdot \frac{\frac{23}{3} \cdot (\frac{8}{3} + \frac{1}{3})}{(\frac{7}{3} - \frac{5}{6}) : \frac{22}{3}} \\ &= 2 \cdot \frac{\frac{23}{3} \cdot 3}{\frac{9}{6} : \frac{22}{3}} = 2 \cdot \frac{\frac{23}{9}}{\frac{9}{44}} = \frac{2024}{81}. \end{aligned}$$

2024.

11.

 $a \quad b$

2

$$a\sqrt{a^3\sqrt{a^5\sqrt{a^7}}} = b.$$

$$a^2 \cdot a^3 \sqrt{a^5 \sqrt{a^7}} = b^2, \quad \dots \quad a^5 \sqrt{a^5 \sqrt{a^7}} = b^2.$$

$$: a^{10} \cdot a^5 \sqrt{a^7} = b^4, \quad \dots \quad a^{15} \sqrt{a^7} = b^4.$$

$$, \quad a^{30} a^7 = b^8, \quad \dots \quad a^{37} = b^8.$$

37

 $a \quad b$

2

$$a = 2^8 \quad b = 2^{37}.$$

12.

 n a

$$a^n = \frac{0,125^4 \cdot (-4,5)^6 \cdot (-0,375)^6 \cdot 125}{2,25^9 \cdot 0,5^{18}}.$$

$$a^n = \frac{0,125^4 \cdot (-4,5)^6 \cdot (-0,375)^6 \cdot 125}{2,25^9 \cdot 0,5^{18}}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{1}{8}\right)^4 \cdot \left(\frac{9}{2}\right)^6 \cdot \left(\frac{3}{8}\right)^6 \cdot 5^3}{\left(\frac{9}{4}\right)^9 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{18}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2^{12}} \cdot \frac{3^{12}}{2^6} \cdot \frac{3^6}{2^{18}} \cdot 5^3}{\frac{3^{18}}{2^{18}} \cdot \frac{1}{2^8}} = 5^3,$$

$$a = 5, \quad n = 3.$$

13.

 a, b, c, d

$$\frac{a^2 - b^2}{c^2 - d^2} = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{c^2 + d^2} \cdot$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a^6 d^6}{2b^2 c^2} + \frac{b^6 c^6}{2a^2 d^2}}$$

$$(a^2 - b^2)(c^2 + d^2) = (c^2 - d^2)(a^2 + b^2),$$

$$a^2 c^2 + a^2 d^2 - b^2 c^2 - b^2 d^2 = a^2 c^2 + b^2 c^2 - a^2 d^2 - b^2 d^2,$$

$$a^2 d^2 = b^2 c^2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{\frac{a^6 d^6}{2b^2 c^2} + \frac{b^6 c^6}{2a^2 d^2}} &= \sqrt{\frac{(a^2 d^2)^3}{2b^2 c^2} + \frac{(b^2 c^2)^3}{2a^2 d^2}} = \sqrt{\frac{(b^2 c^2)^3}{2b^2 c^2} + \frac{(b^2 c^2)^3}{2b^2 c^2}} \\ &= \sqrt{\frac{(b^2 c^2)^2}{2} + \frac{(b^2 c^2)^2}{2}} = \sqrt{(b^2 c^2)^2} = b^2 c^2 = (bc)^2, \end{aligned}$$

14. $\therefore \frac{2^3 \cdot 4^5 \cdot 6^7}{8^9 \cdot 10^{11}} : 0,015^7 .$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{2^3 \cdot 4^5 \cdot 6^7}{8^9 \cdot 10^{11}} : 0,015^7 &= \frac{2^3 \cdot (2^2)^5 \cdot 6^7}{(2^3)^9 \cdot 10^{11}} : \left(\frac{15}{1000}\right)^7 = \frac{2^{13}}{2^{27} \cdot 10^{11}} \cdot \left(\frac{6 \cdot 1000}{35}\right)^7 \\ &= \frac{1}{2^{14} \cdot 10^{11}} \cdot 400^7 = \frac{1}{2^{14} \cdot 10^{11}} \cdot 4^7 \cdot 100^7 \\ &= \frac{1}{2^{14} \cdot 10^{11}} \cdot 2^{14} \cdot 10^{14} = 10^3 = 1000. \end{aligned}$$

15.

$$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{5}, \dots$$

1.

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} = 1. \tag{1}$$

$$\frac{1}{6}, \quad \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{6}, \dots \tag{1}$$

$$\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{36} = \frac{1}{6}. \tag{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{6}, \tag{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{72} + \frac{1}{108} + \frac{1}{216} = \frac{1}{36}. \tag{3}$$

, (1), (2) (3)

$$\begin{aligned} 1 &= \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \left(\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{36}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{72} + \frac{1}{108} + \frac{1}{216}. \end{aligned}$$

k

k

1.

1

$$\frac{1}{n}$$

$$\frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{2n} + \frac{1}{3n} + \frac{1}{6n}$$

2.

16.

$$\frac{\underbrace{1000\dots05}_{2004} \cdot \underbrace{111\dots11}_{2005} + 1}{\dots}$$

⋮

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\underbrace{1000\dots05}_{2004} \cdot \underbrace{111\dots11}_{2005} + 1}{\dots} &= (10^{2005} + 5) \cdot \frac{10^{2005} - 1}{9} + 1 \\ &= \frac{(10^{2005})^2 + 4 \cdot 10^{2005} - 5}{9} + 1 \\ &= \frac{(10^{2005})^2 + 4 \cdot 10^{2005} + 4}{9} \\ &= \left(\frac{10^{2005} + 2}{3}\right)^2, \\ \frac{10^{2005} + 2}{3} &= \underbrace{333\dots34}_{2004}. \end{aligned}$$

17.

$$\frac{\underbrace{111\dots11}_{n} \underbrace{222\dots22}_{n+1} 5}{\dots}$$

⋮

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{\underbrace{111\dots11}_{n} \underbrace{222\dots22}_{n+1} 5}{\dots} \\ &= \frac{10^n - 1}{9} \cdot 10^{n+2} + 2 \cdot \frac{10^{n+1} - 1}{9} \cdot 10 + 5 \\ &= \frac{10^{2n+2} + 10^{n+2} + 25}{9} \\ &= \left(\frac{10^{n+1} + 5}{3}\right)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{A} = \frac{10^{n+1} + 5}{3} = \underbrace{1000\dots00}_{n} 5 : 3 = \underbrace{333\dots33}_{n} 5.$$

18.

$$a + b + c = 2024 \quad \frac{1}{a+b} + \frac{1}{b+c} + \frac{1}{c+a} = 1,$$

$$\frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b}.$$

$$a + b + c = 2024 \quad a = 2004 - (b + c),$$

$$b = 2004 - (c + a) \quad c = 2004 - (a + b).$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b} &= \frac{2024-(b+c)}{b+c} + \frac{2024-(c+a)}{c+a} + \frac{2024-(a+b)}{a+b} \\ &= \frac{2024}{b+c} - \frac{b+c}{b+c} + \frac{2024}{c+a} - \frac{c+a}{c+a} + \frac{2024}{a+b} - \frac{a+b}{a+b} \\ &= \frac{2024}{b+c} - 1 + \frac{2024}{c+a} - 1 + \frac{2024}{a+b} - 1 \\ &= \frac{2024}{b+c} + \frac{2024}{c+a} + \frac{2024}{a+b} - 3 \\ &= 2024 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{b+c} + \frac{1}{c+a} + \frac{1}{a+b} \right) - 3 \\ &= 2024 - 3 = 2021. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2004 &= (a + b + c) \left(\frac{1}{a+b} + \frac{1}{b+c} + \frac{1}{c+a} \right) \\ &= \frac{a+b+c}{a+b} + \frac{a+b+c}{b+c} + \frac{a+b+c}{c+a} \\ &= \frac{a+b}{a+b} + \frac{c}{a+b} + \frac{b+c}{b+c} + \frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{a+c}{c+a} + \frac{b}{c+a} \\ &= 1 + \frac{c}{a+b} + 1 + \frac{a}{b+c} + 1 + \frac{b}{c+a} \\ &= 3 + \frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b}. \end{aligned}$$

$$2004 = 3 + \frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b},$$

$$\frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b} = 2021.$$

19. $x^{2023} + y^{2023}, \quad x + y = 0.$

$$\begin{aligned} x + y &= 0 \quad y = -x, \\ x^{2023} + y^{2023} &= x^{2023} + (-x)^{2023} = x^{2023} + (-1)^{2023} x^{2023} \\ &= x^{2023} - x^{2023} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$x \quad y$

k

$$\begin{aligned} x^{2k+1} + y^{2k+1} &= (x + y)(x^{2k} - x^{2k-1}y + x^{2k-2}y^2 - \dots - xy^{2k-1} + y^{2k}), \\ x + y &= 0, \\ x^{2023} + y^{2023} &= (x + y)(x^{2022} - x^{2021}y + x^{2020}y^2 - \dots - xy^{2021} + y^{2022}) \\ &= 0 \cdot (x^{2022} - x^{2021}y + x^{2020}y^2 - \dots - xy^{2021} + y^{2022}) = 0. \end{aligned}$$

20. $x^{2022} + y^{2022} \quad x + y = 0$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 8.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot \quad x + y = 0 & \quad y = -x. & \quad x^2 + y^2 = 8 \\ 2x^2 = 8, & \quad x^2 = 4 = 2^2, & \quad y^2 = (-x)^2 = x^2 = 2^2. \end{aligned}$$

,

$$\begin{aligned} x^{2022} + y^{2022} &= (x^2)^{1011} + (y^2)^{1011} \\ &= (2^2)^{1011} + (2^2)^{1011} \\ &= 2 \cdot 2^{2022} = 2^{2023}. \end{aligned}$$

21. $a^2 + b^2 - 2a + 6b + 10 = 0, \quad a^{2009} - 2009b.$

$$\cdot \quad a^2 + b^2 - 2a + 6b + 10 = 0, \quad (a-1)^2 + (b+3)^2 = 0.$$

,

$$0, \quad (a-1)^2 = 0, (b+3)^2 = 0, \quad a = 1 \quad b = -3.$$

,

$$a^{2009} - 2009b = 1^{2009} - 2009 \cdot (-3) = 1 + 6027 = 6028.$$

22. $x \quad 1, \quad x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = \frac{82}{9}.$

$x.$

$$\cdot \quad x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = \frac{82}{9} \quad x > 1 \quad -$$

$$x^2 + 2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = \frac{82}{9} + 2,$$

$$(x + \frac{1}{x})^2 = \frac{100}{9},$$

$$x + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{10}{3},$$

$$x^2 - 2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = \frac{82}{9} - 2,$$

$$(x - \frac{1}{x})^2 = \frac{64}{9},$$

$$x - \frac{1}{x} = \frac{8}{3}.$$

$$, x + \frac{1}{x} + x - \frac{1}{x} = \frac{10}{3} + \frac{8}{3}, \quad 2x = 6, \quad x = 3.$$

$$23. \quad \sqrt{28} - \sqrt{(5 - 2\sqrt{7})^2} .$$

$$. \quad 5 < 2\sqrt{7}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{28} - \sqrt{(5 - 2\sqrt{7})^2} &= \sqrt{4 \cdot 7} - |5 - 2\sqrt{7}| \\ &= 2\sqrt{7} - (2\sqrt{7} - 5) \\ &= 2\sqrt{7} - 2\sqrt{7} + 5 = 5, \end{aligned}$$

..

$$24. \quad \sqrt{6 + \sqrt{35}} + \sqrt{6 - \sqrt{35}} .$$

$$. \quad \sqrt{6 + \sqrt{35}} + \sqrt{6 - \sqrt{35}} > 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\sqrt{6 + \sqrt{35}} + \sqrt{6 - \sqrt{35}})^2 &= 6 + \sqrt{35} + 2\sqrt{6^2 - \sqrt{35}^2} + 6 - \sqrt{35} \\ &= 12 + 2 \cdot 1 = 14, \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{6 + \sqrt{35}} + \sqrt{6 - \sqrt{35}} = \sqrt{14} .$$

$$25. \quad :$$

$$(6 + \sqrt{35})(\sqrt{14} - \sqrt{10})\sqrt{6 - \sqrt{35}} .$$

$$. \quad A = (6 + \sqrt{35})(\sqrt{14} - \sqrt{10})\sqrt{6 - \sqrt{35}} .$$

$$\begin{aligned} A^2 &= (6 + \sqrt{35})^2 (\sqrt{14} - \sqrt{10})^2 \sqrt{6 - \sqrt{35}}^2 \\ &= (6 + \sqrt{35})(14 - 2\sqrt{140} + 10)(6 + \sqrt{35})(6 - \sqrt{35}) \\ &= (6 + \sqrt{35})(24 - 2 \cdot 2\sqrt{35})(6^2 - \sqrt{35}^2) \\ &= 4(6 + \sqrt{35})(6 - \sqrt{35}) = 4. \end{aligned}$$

$$, A > 0,$$

$$A = 2.$$

$$26.$$

$$A = \sqrt{x + 2\sqrt{x-1}} + \sqrt{x + 3 - 4\sqrt{x-1}},$$

$$1 \leq x \leq 4$$

. :

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= \sqrt{x+2\sqrt{x-1}} + \sqrt{x+3-4\sqrt{x-1}} \\
 &= \sqrt{x-1+2\sqrt{x-1}+1} + \sqrt{x-1-4\sqrt{x-1}+4} \\
 &= \sqrt{(\sqrt{x-1}+1)^2} + \sqrt{(\sqrt{x-1}-2)^2} \\
 &= |\sqrt{x-1}+1| + |\sqrt{x-1}-2|.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$1 \leq x \leq 4$$

$$|\sqrt{x-1}+1| = \sqrt{x-1}+1 \quad |\sqrt{x-1}-2| = 2-\sqrt{x-1},$$

$$A = \sqrt{x-1}+1+2-\sqrt{x-1} = 3.$$

27.

$$a = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{899+\sqrt{900}}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{899+\sqrt{900}}} \\
 &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{899+\sqrt{900}}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{900}-\sqrt{899}}{\sqrt{900}-\sqrt{899}} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{2}^2-\sqrt{1}^2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}^2-\sqrt{2}^2} + \dots + \frac{\sqrt{900}-\sqrt{899}}{\sqrt{900}^2-\sqrt{899}^2} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{1}}{2-1} + \frac{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}}{3-2} + \dots + \frac{\sqrt{900}-\sqrt{899}}{900-899} \\
 &= \sqrt{2}-\sqrt{1} + \sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2} + \dots + \sqrt{900}-\sqrt{899} \\
 &= \sqrt{900}-\sqrt{1} = 30-1 = 29 \in \mathbb{N},
 \end{aligned}$$

28.

$$\sqrt{0,\bar{1}}$$

?

$$x = 0,\bar{1}. \quad 10x = 1,\bar{1}, \quad 10x - x = 1,\bar{1} - 0,\bar{1} = 1,$$

$$9x = 1, \dots x = \frac{1}{9}. \quad , \sqrt{0,\bar{1}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{9}} = \frac{1}{3}.$$

$$\sqrt{0,\bar{1}}$$

29.

$$a \quad b$$

$$\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$(2k)^2 = 4k^2 \quad (2k+1)^2 = 4(k^2 + k) + 1$$

$$a = 2n+1 \quad b = 2m+1.$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = (2n+1)^2 + (2m+1)^2 = 4(m^2 + n^2 + m^2 + n) + 2,$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = \frac{p^2}{q^2}, \quad p, q \in \mathbb{N}, \quad q=1.$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = p^2 \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$

30. \sqrt{abcabc}

$$\overline{abcabc} = 1000 \cdot \overline{abc} + \overline{abc}$$

$$= 1001 \cdot \overline{abc}$$

$$= 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 13 \cdot \overline{abc}.$$

$$\overline{abc} < 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 13,$$

$$\sqrt{abcabc}$$

31. $y = |x| - 2.$

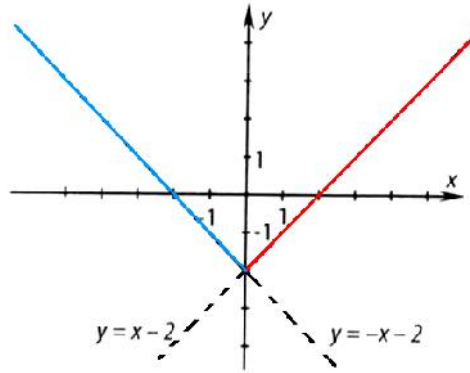
$$|x| = \begin{cases} x, & x \geq 0 \\ -x, & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x < 0, & y = -x - 2. \\ x \geq 0, & y = x - 2. \end{cases}$$

$$(\begin{cases} x \geq 0 \\ y = x - 2. \end{cases} \quad x < 0,)$$

$$(\begin{cases} x < 0 \\ y = -x - 2. \end{cases} \quad)$$

$$y = |x| - 2$$



32.

$$y = |x+1| - 1.$$

$$|x+1| = \begin{cases} x+1, & x \geq -1 \\ -x-1, & x < -1 \end{cases}$$

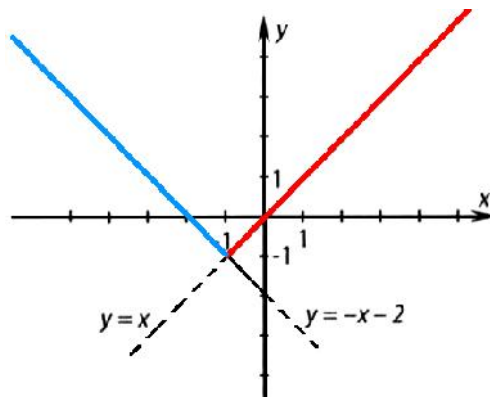
$$x < -1. \quad x \geq -1 \quad y = x. \quad x \geq -1$$

$$(\quad x \geq -1 \quad y = x). \quad x < -1,$$

$$y = -x - 2.$$

$$(\quad x < -1 \quad y = -x - 2).$$

$$y = |x+1| - 1$$

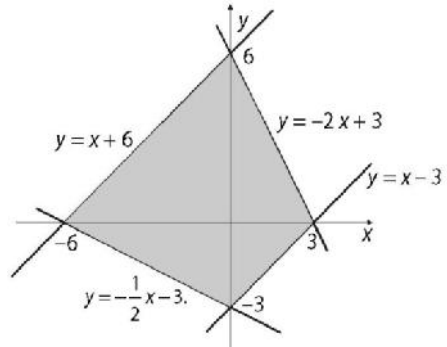


33.

$$y = x - 3, y = x + 6, y = -2x + 6, y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 3.$$

$$(-6, 0), (0, -3), (3, 0), (0, 6),$$

$$3\sqrt{5}, 3\sqrt{2}, 3\sqrt{5}, 6\sqrt{2}.$$



$$L = 3\sqrt{5} + 3\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{5} + 6\sqrt{2} = 9\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{5},$$

$$P = \frac{3 \cdot 3}{2} + \frac{3 \cdot 6}{2} + \frac{6 \cdot 6}{2} + \frac{6 \cdot 3}{2} = \frac{81}{2}.$$

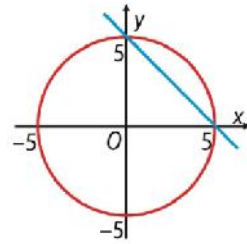
34.

5,

$$y = -x + 5.$$

$$(5, 0) \quad (0, 5),$$

),



$$5. \quad P_{od} = P_{is} - P_t = \frac{f \cdot 5^2}{4} - \frac{5 \cdot 5}{2} = \frac{25}{2} \left(\frac{f}{4} - 1 \right).$$

35.

$$y = -2x + 2$$

$$y = -2x + 2$$

$$1 \quad 2 \quad (\quad).$$

$$\sqrt{5} \cdot h$$

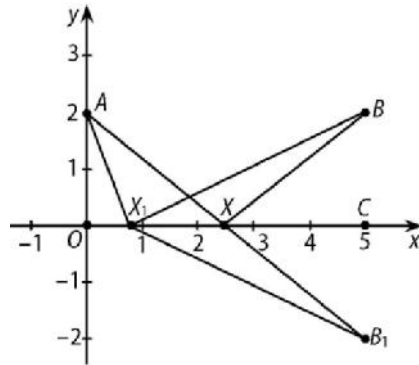
$$y = -2x + 2,$$

$$\frac{1 \cdot 2}{2} = P = \frac{h\sqrt{5}}{2}, \quad h = \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{5}.$$

36.

xOy $O(0,0),$
 $A(0,2), B(5,2) \quad C(5,0). \quad X(x,0)$
 $OC. \quad \overline{AX} + \overline{XB}.$

$B_1(5,2)$
 B
 $Ox.$
 X
 $\overline{XB} = \overline{XB_1}.$
 $\overline{AX} + \overline{XB} = \overline{AX} + \overline{XB_1}.$



AB_1 $Ox.$
 $\overline{AX_1} + \overline{X_1B_1} > \overline{AB_1}.$
 $\overline{AX} + \overline{XB} \quad AB_1,$
 $\overline{AB_1} = \sqrt{\overline{AB}^2 + \overline{BB_1}^2} = \sqrt{5^2 + 4^2} = \sqrt{41}.$

37.

xOy $T(3,3)$ 5.
 (x, y)
 $\sqrt{(x-3)^2 + (y-3)^2} = 5.$
 $(x-3)^2 + (y-3)^2 = 25,$

25

$(x-3)^2$	$(y-3)^2$	$x-3$	$y-3$	x	y	(x, y)
25	0	5	0	8	3	(8,3)
		-5	0	-2	3	(-2,3)

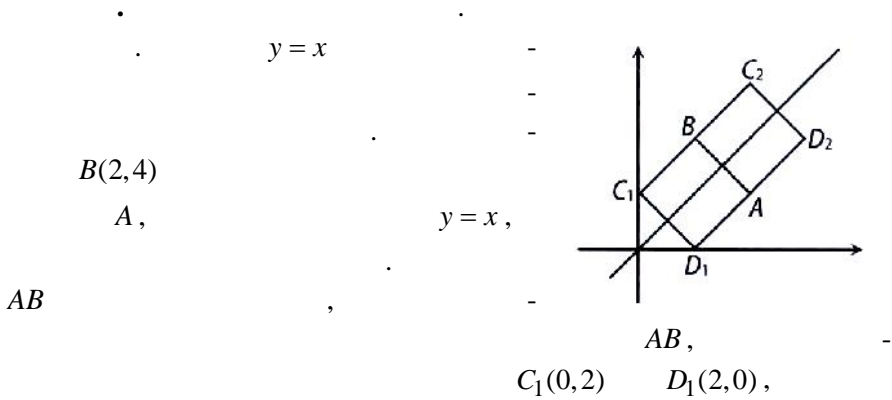
0	25	0	5	3	8	(3,8)
		0	-5	3	-2	(3,-2)
9	16	3	4	6	7	(6,7)
		3	-4	6	-1	(6,-1)
		-3	4	0	7	(0,7)
		-3	-4	0	-1	(0,-1)
16	9	4	3	7	6	(7,6)
		4	-3	7	0	(7,0)
		-4	3	-1	6	(-1,6)
		-4	-3	-1	0	(-1,0)

38.

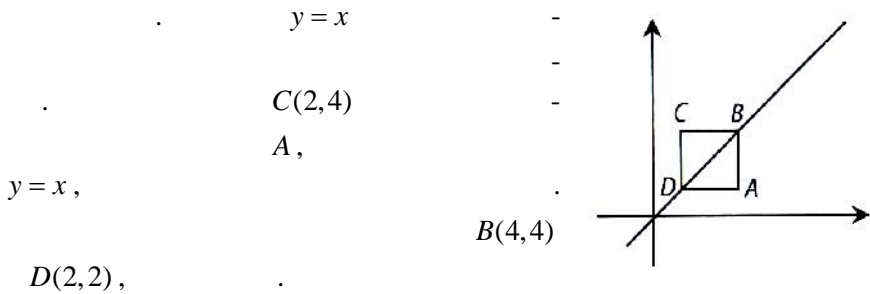
$A(4,2)$.

A

$$y = x$$



$C_2(4,6)$ $D_2(6,4)$, ().



39.

$A(2,3)$

$C(8,3)$.

$A \quad C$, -
 \cdot $A \quad C$, -
 AC $A \quad C$
 \cdot $AC \parallel Ox$.
 $\overline{AC} = |x_C - x_A| = |8 - 2| = 6$.
 $\overline{AC} = \overline{BD} \quad \overline{AS} = \overline{BS} = \overline{CS} = \overline{DS} = 3$, S -
 \cdot B, S, D $x_B = x_D = x_S = \frac{x_A + x_C}{2} = 5$.
 $B \quad D$ S ,
 Oy S ,
 $y_S = \frac{y_A + y_C}{2} = \frac{3 + 3}{2} = 3$. $y_B = 3 - 3 = 0$ $y_D = 3 + 3 = 6$. ,
 $B(5, 0) \quad D(5, 6)$.

40. $\sqrt{x^2} = x + 5$.
 \cdot $|x| = x + 5$.
 $:$
 1) $x \geq 0$, $x = x + 5$
 \cdot
 2) $x < 0$, $-x = x + 5$ -
 $x = -\frac{5}{2}$. $-\frac{5}{2} < 0$

41. $\sqrt{x^2} = x - 5$.
 \cdot $|x| = x - 5$.
 $:$
 1) $x \geq 0$, $x = x - 5$
 \cdot
 2) $x < 0$, $-x = x - 5$ -
 $x = \frac{5}{2}$. $\frac{5}{2} > 0$

$$42. \quad |\sqrt{x^2} - 5| = 3.$$

$$\begin{aligned} x \quad \sqrt{x^2} &= x, \\ |x-5| &= 3. \\ x-5=3 \quad x-5 &= -3, \quad x=8 \quad x=2. \end{aligned}$$

$$43. \quad : x^2 + 3x + 2 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 3x + 2 = x^2 + 2x + x + 2 = x(x+2) + (x+2) = (x+2)(x+1),$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x+2)(x+1) &= 0, \\ x+2=0 \quad x+1 &= 0, \\ x=-2 \quad x &= -1. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + 3x + 2 &= x^2 + 2 \cdot \frac{3}{2}x + \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^2 + 2 = \left(x + \frac{3}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{9}{4} + 2 \\ &= \left(x + \frac{3}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{4} = \left(x + \frac{3}{2}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 \\ &= \left(x + \frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{2}\right)\left(x + \frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right) = (x+2)(x+1), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x+2)(x+1) &= 0, \\ x=-2 \quad x &= -1. \end{aligned}$$

$$44. \quad x^3 - 4x^2 - 21x = 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^3 - 4x^2 - 21x &= 0, \\ x(x^2 - 4x - 21) &= 0, \\ x(x^2 + 3x - 7x - 21) &= 0, \\ x(x(x+3) - 7(x+3)) &= 0, \\ x(x+3)(x-7) &= 0, \\ x=0, x=-3, x &= 7. \end{aligned}$$

$$45.$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{8}}{x} = (\sqrt{288} - \sqrt{98}) \cdot (\sqrt{0,02} + \sqrt{4\frac{1}{2}}).$$

:

$$\frac{\sqrt{8}}{x} = (\sqrt{144 \cdot 2} - \sqrt{49 \cdot 2}) \cdot (\sqrt{\frac{2}{100}} + \sqrt{\frac{9}{2}}),$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{8}}{x} = (12\sqrt{2} - 7\sqrt{2}) \cdot (\frac{\sqrt{2}}{10} + \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2}),$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{8}}{x} = 5\sqrt{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2} + 15\sqrt{2}}{10},$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{8}}{x} = 5\sqrt{2}^2 \cdot \frac{1+15}{10}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{8}}{x} = 5 \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{1+15}{10},$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{8}}{x} = 16$$

$$x = \frac{\sqrt{8}}{16},$$

$$x = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}.$$

46.

$$\frac{147 \cdot 7^3 + 28 \cdot 7^4}{7^n} = 7^m \quad \frac{5^4 \cdot 25^2}{125^m \cdot 5^{-10}} = 5^n.$$

$$7^{6-n} = 7^m \quad 5^{18-3m} = 5^n. \tag{1}$$

(1)

$$6 - n = m \quad 18 - 3m = n.$$

$$6 - (18 - 3m) = m, \quad \dots \quad m = 6,$$

$$n = 18 - 3 \cdot 6 = 0$$

47.

$$x = \frac{111 \dots 110}{111 \dots 111}, y = \frac{222 \dots 221}{222 \dots 223}, z = \frac{333 \dots 331}{333 \dots 334},$$

2006

$$x = \frac{111 \dots 110}{111 \dots 111}, y = \frac{222 \dots 221}{222 \dots 223}, z = \frac{333 \dots 331}{333 \dots 334},$$

$$1-x = 1 - \frac{111\dots110}{111\dots111} = \frac{1}{111\dots111},$$

$$1-y = 1 - \frac{222\dots221}{222\dots223} = \frac{2}{222\dots223},$$

$$1-z = 1 - \frac{333\dots331}{333\dots334} = \frac{3}{333\dots334}.$$

$$\frac{1}{1-x} = 111\dots111, \quad \frac{1}{1-y} = 111\dots111 + \frac{1}{2}, \quad \frac{1}{1-z} = 111\dots111 + \frac{1}{3}.$$

$$\frac{1}{1-x} < \frac{1}{1-z} < \frac{1}{1-y}, \quad 1-x > 1-z > 1-y, \quad x < z < y.$$

48. 2^{2012} 15^{503} ?

$$2^{2012} = 2^{4 \cdot 503} = (2^4)^{503} = 16^{503} > 15^{503}.$$

49. $a = 22^{22}, B = 222^2, d = 22^{2^2}, e = 2^{2^{22}}, f = 2^{222}$

$$g = 2^{2^{2^2}}.$$

$$, 22^2 = 484 < 1024 = 2^{10} < 2^{2^2}. \quad 222 < 256 = 2^8,$$

$$222^2 < (2^8)^2 = 2^{16} = 2^{2^{2^2}}.$$

$$2^{2^{2^2}} = 2^{16} = 16^4 < 22^4 = 22^{2^2} < 22^{22}.$$

$$22^{22} < 32^{22} = (2^5)^{22} = 2^{110} < 2^{222}.$$

$$2^{222} < 2^{484} = 2^{2^{2^2}} < 2^{2^{2^2}}.$$

$$b < g < d < a < f < c < e.$$

50. 2^{7n+3} $5^{3n+1}, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}.$

$$2^7 = 128 > 125 = 5^3 \quad (2^7)^n > (5^3)^n, \quad \dots \quad 2^{7n} > 5^{3n}.$$

$$, 2^3 > 5,$$

$$2^{7n+3} = 2^{7n} \cdot 2^3 > 5^{3n} \cdot 5 = 5^{3n+1}.$$

51. $5^{2008} - 5^{2007}$ $5^{2009} - 5^{2008}$?

•

$$\begin{aligned} 5^{2008} - 5^{2007} &= 5 \cdot 5^{2007} - 5^{2007} \\ &= 4 \cdot 5^{2007} < 4 \cdot 5^{2008} \\ &= 5 \cdot 5^{2008} - 5^{2008} \\ &= 5^{2009} - 5^{2008}. \end{aligned}$$

52. $4^{2012} + 9^{2012}$ $2^{2013} \cdot 3^{2012}$?

•

$$\begin{aligned} (3^{2012} - 2^{2012})^2 &> 0 \\ (3^{2012})^2 - 2 \cdot 3^{2012} \cdot 2^{2012} + (2^{2012})^2 &> 0, \\ (3^2)^{2012} - 3^{2012} \cdot 2^{2013} + (2^2)^{2012} &> 0, \\ 4^{2012} + 9^{2012} &> 3^{2012} \cdot 2^{2013}. \end{aligned}$$

53. $\frac{5^{2007}+1}{5^{2008}+1}$ $\frac{5^{2008}+1}{5^{2009}+1}$.

•

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{5^{2007}+1}{5^{2008}+1} - \frac{5^{2008}+1}{5^{2009}+1} &= \frac{(5^{2007}+1)(5^{2009}+1) - (5^{2008}+1)^2}{(5^{2008}+1)(5^{2009}+1)} \\ &= \frac{5^{4016} + 5^{2007} + 5^{2009} + 1 - 5^{4016} - 2 \cdot 5^{2008} - 1}{(5^{2008}+1)(5^{2009}+1)} \\ &= \frac{5^{2007} + 5^{2009} - 2 \cdot 5^{2008}}{(5^{2008}+1)(5^{2009}+1)} \\ &= \frac{5^{2007}(1+5^2-2 \cdot 5)}{(5^{2008}+1)(5^{2009}+1)} \\ &= \frac{16 \cdot 5^{2007}}{(5^{2008}+1)(5^{2009}+1)} > 0, \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{5^{2007}+1}{5^{2008}+1} > \frac{5^{2008}+1}{5^{2009}+1}.$$

54. $\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{8}$ $\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{7}$.

•

$$x = \sqrt{5} + \sqrt{8} \quad y = \sqrt{6} + \sqrt{7} \quad :$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 &= (\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{8})^2 = \sqrt{5}^2 + 2\sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt{8} + \sqrt{8}^2 = 13 + 2\sqrt{40}, \\ y^2 &= (\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{7})^2 = \sqrt{6}^2 + 2\sqrt{6} \cdot \sqrt{7} + \sqrt{7}^2 = 13 + 2\sqrt{42}. \end{aligned}$$

$$13+2\sqrt{42} > 13+2\sqrt{40} \quad x^2 > y^2, \quad x, y > 0$$

$$x > y, \quad \sqrt{5} + \sqrt{8} < \sqrt{6} + \sqrt{7}.$$

55.

$$\sqrt{13 - \sqrt{13 + \sqrt{13}}} < 3.$$

$$\sqrt{9} < \sqrt{13} < \sqrt{16}, \quad 3 < \sqrt{13} < 4.$$

$$13+3 < 13+\sqrt{13} < 13+4, \quad \dots \quad 16 < 13+\sqrt{13} < 17, \quad ,$$

$$4 < \sqrt{13 + \sqrt{13}} < 5,$$

$$8 = 13 - 5 < 13 - \sqrt{13 + \sqrt{13}} < 13 - 4 = 9,$$

$$\dots$$

$$\sqrt{8} < \sqrt{13 - \sqrt{13 + \sqrt{13}}} < \sqrt{9} = 3,$$

56.

$$\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{10} + \sqrt{17}}} > 2.$$

$$\sqrt{5} > \sqrt{4} = 2, \sqrt{10} > \sqrt{9} = 3, \sqrt{17} > \sqrt{16} = 4,$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{10} + \sqrt{17}}} > \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{2+3+4}} = \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{9}} = \sqrt{1+3} = 2.$$

57.

$$1 < \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{17} < 2.$$

1. -

:

$$\frac{1}{5} > \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{6} > \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{7} > \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{8} > \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{9} > \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{10} = \frac{1}{10},$$

$$\frac{1}{11} > \frac{1}{17}, \frac{1}{12} > \frac{1}{17}, \frac{1}{13} > \frac{1}{17}, \frac{1}{14} > \frac{1}{17}, \frac{1}{15} > \frac{1}{17}, \frac{1}{16} > \frac{1}{17}, \frac{1}{17} = \frac{1}{17},$$

$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{17} > 6 \cdot \frac{1}{10} + 7 \cdot \frac{1}{17} = \frac{3}{5} + \frac{7}{17} = \frac{51+35}{85} = \frac{86}{85} > 1.$$

,

$$\frac{1}{5} = \frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{6} < \frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{7} < \frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{8} < \frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{9} < \frac{1}{5},$$

$$\frac{1}{10} = \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{11} < \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{12} < \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{13} < \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{14} < \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{15} < \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{16} < \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{17} < \frac{1}{10},$$

$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{17} < 5 \cdot \frac{1}{5} + 8 \cdot \frac{1}{10} = 1 + \frac{4}{5} = \frac{9}{5} < 2.$$

58.

$$\frac{1}{51} + \frac{1}{52} + \frac{1}{53} + \dots + \frac{1}{200} > 1.$$

• :

$$\frac{1}{51} + \frac{1}{52} + \frac{1}{53} + \dots + \frac{1}{100} > \frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{100} + \dots + \frac{1}{100} = 50 \cdot \frac{1}{100} = \frac{1}{2},$$

$$\frac{1}{101} + \frac{1}{102} + \frac{1}{103} + \dots + \frac{1}{200} > \frac{1}{200} + \frac{1}{200} + \frac{1}{200} + \dots + \frac{1}{200} = 100 \cdot \frac{1}{200} = \frac{1}{2},$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{51} + \frac{1}{52} + \frac{1}{53} + \dots + \frac{1}{200} &= \left(\frac{1}{51} + \frac{1}{52} + \dots + \frac{1}{100} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{101} + \frac{1}{102} + \dots + \frac{1}{200} \right) \\ &> \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1. \end{aligned}$$

59.

n

m

:

$$\frac{n}{2018} < \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{12} + \dots + \frac{1}{2017 \cdot 2018} < \frac{m}{2018}.$$

•

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{12} + \dots + \frac{1}{2017 \cdot 2018} &= \frac{1}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4} + \dots + \frac{1}{2017 \cdot 2018} \\ &= 1 - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} + \dots + \frac{1}{2017} - \frac{1}{2018} \\ &= 1 - \frac{1}{2018} = \frac{2017}{2018} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{n}{2018} < \frac{2017}{2018} < \frac{m}{2018},$$

$$n = 2016 \quad m = 2018.$$

60.

$$x^2 - x + 1 > 0$$

x .

$$\cdot \quad \cdot \quad \left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 \geq 0$$

$$x^2 - x + 1 = x^2 - 2 \cdot x \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{3}{4} = \left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{3}{4} \geq \frac{3}{4} > 0.$$

$$\cdot \quad x^2 \geq 0 \quad (x-1)^2 \geq 0, \quad x^2 + 1 > 0$$

$$x^2 - 2x + 1 \geq 0. \quad , \quad -$$

$$2x^2 - 2x + 2 > 0. \quad 2, \quad -$$

$$x^2 - x + 1 > 0.$$

61. $x > y$, $x^4 + y^4 \geq x^3y + xy^3$. !

$$\begin{aligned} x^4 + y^4 - x^3y - xy^3 &\geq 0, \\ x^3(x - y) - y^3(x - y) &\geq 0, \\ (x - y)(x^3 - y^3) &\geq 0, \\ (x - y)^2(x^2 + xy + y^2) &\geq 0 \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

, $x > y$ $(x - y)^2 \geq 0$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + xy + y^2 &= x^2 + 2x \cdot \frac{y}{2} + \frac{y^2}{4} + \frac{3}{4}y^2 \\ &= \left(x + \frac{y}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{3}{4}y^2 \geq 0. \end{aligned}$$

(1),

62. $a - b \geq 12$, $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$, $a^4 + b^4 > 2006$.

$$\begin{aligned} a^2 + b^2 &\geq -2ab, \\ 2a^2 + 2b^2 &\geq a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = (a - b)^2 \geq 144, \dots a^2 + b^2 \geq 72. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a^4 + b^4 &\geq 2a^2b^2, \\ 2a^4 + 2b^4 &\geq a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4 = (a^2 + b^2)^2 \geq 72^2, \end{aligned}$$

$$a^4 + b^4 \geq 2592 > 2006.$$

63. a, b, c, d
 $a - b^2 > \frac{1}{4}$, $b - c^2 > \frac{1}{4}$, $c - d^2 > \frac{1}{4}$, $d - a^2 > \frac{1}{4}$. (1)

(1). ,

$$a + b + c + d - a^2 - b^2 - c^2 - d^2 > 1,$$

$$\left(a - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(b - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(c - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(d - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 < 1,$$

64.

a, b, c

$$a(1-b) > \frac{1}{4}, \quad b(1-c) > \frac{1}{4}, \quad c(1-a) > \frac{1}{4}. \quad (1)$$

$$x^2 - x + \frac{1}{4} \geq 0,$$

$$x \left(x - \frac{1}{2} \right)^2 \geq 0,$$

$$x(1-x) \leq \frac{1}{4} \quad (2)$$

x .

a, b, c

$$(1). \quad 1-b > 0, \quad 1-c > 0$$

$$1-a > 0,$$

$$(1),$$

(2)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{64} &= \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} < a(1-b)b(1-c)c(1-a) \\ &= a(1-a) \cdot b(1-b) \cdot c(1-c) \\ &\leq \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{64}, \end{aligned}$$

· ,
·

65.

x, y, z

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2x - 3y + 4z$$

?

· :

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2x - 3y + 4z &= x^2 + 2x + y^2 - 3y + z^2 + 4z \\ &= (x+1)^2 + \left(y - \frac{3}{2}\right)^2 + (z+2)^2 - 1^2 - \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^2 - 2^2 \\ &= (x+1)^2 + \left(y - \frac{3}{2}\right)^2 + (z+2)^2 - \frac{29}{4}. \end{aligned}$$

, $x+1=0,$

$$y - \frac{3}{2} = 0 \quad z + 2 = 0, \quad x = -1, \quad y = \frac{3}{2} \quad z = -2.$$

$$-\frac{29}{4}.$$

66.

$$A = 2x + 6z - x^2 - y^2 - z^2.$$

· :

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 2x + 6z - x^2 - y^2 - z^2 \\
 &= -(x^2 - 2x) - y^2 - (z^2 - 6z) \\
 &= -(x^2 - 2x + 1) - 1 - y^2 - (z^2 - 6z + 9) + 9 \\
 &= -(x-1)^2 - y^2 - (z-3)^2 + 10.
 \end{aligned}$$

„-“, A 10

$$(x-1)^2 = 0, y^2 = 0, (z-3)^2 = 0,$$

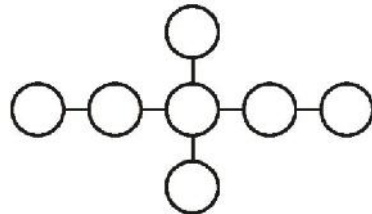
$$x=1, y=0, z=3.$$

67. 2024

1. -
 2. 123-
 ?
 • x • y
 , $x + \frac{1}{y} = 1$, $y = \frac{1}{1-x}$ • z ,
 $\frac{1}{1-x} + \frac{1}{z} = 1$, $z = \frac{x-1}{x}$ • w -
 , $\frac{x-1}{x} + \frac{1}{w} = 1$, $w = x$.
 , 3, :
 $x, \frac{1}{1-x}, \frac{x-1}{x}, x, \frac{1}{1-x}, \frac{x-1}{x}, x, \frac{1}{1-x}, \frac{x-1}{x}, \dots$
 $2024 = 674 \cdot 3 + 2$ $x \cdot \frac{1}{1-x} \cdot \frac{x-1}{x} = -1$,
 $(-1)^{674} x \cdot \frac{1}{1-x} = \frac{x}{1-x}$,
 $\frac{x}{1-x} = 2$, $x = \frac{2}{3}$, $123 = 41 \cdot 3$
 123- $\frac{x-1}{x} = \frac{\frac{2}{3}-1}{\frac{2}{3}} = -\frac{1}{2}$.

68.

$$7, 7^2, 7^3, 7^4, 7^5, 7^6, 7^7$$



7, 9, 3, 1, 7, 9, 3.

19, 19
3
18.

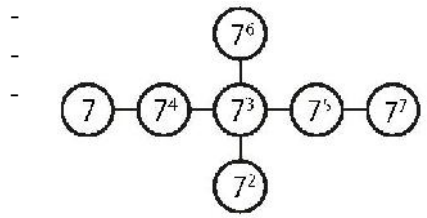
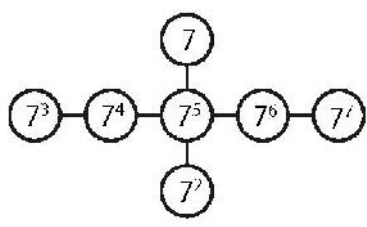
9

$7, 7^2, 7^3, 7^4, 7^5, 7^6, 7^7$

1

38, 2

36,



7

16. 32, 7 9

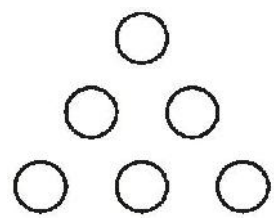
9

15, 15

30,

69.

$3, 3^2, 3^3, 3^4, 3^5, 3^6$



$3, 3^2, 3^3, 3^4, 3^5, 3^6$

3, 9, 7, 1, 3, 9.

$$3 + 9 + 7 + 1 + 3 + 9 = 32,$$

3

2.

3.

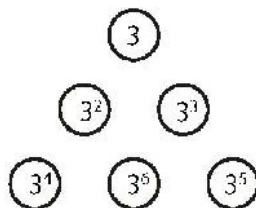
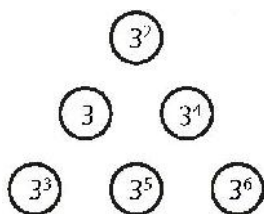
3

1.

(3, 3, 7), (3, 7, 9) (7, 9, 9).

(1, 3, 3) (7, 9, 9)

(1, 3, 3), (1, 9, 9), (1, 3, 9),



70.

3.6		
		$5\frac{2}{5}$
$4\frac{4}{5}$		2.4

a, b, c, d, e ().

$$d = 3,6 + 4\frac{4}{5} - 5\frac{2}{5} = 3.$$

$$3,6 + 3 + 2,4 = 9,$$

3.6	a	b
c	d	$5\frac{2}{5}$
$4\frac{4}{5}$	e	2.4

$$c = 9 - 3,6 - 4\frac{4}{5} = 0,6,$$

$$b = 9 - 3 - 4\frac{4}{5} = 1,2,$$

$$a = 9 - 3,6 - 1,2 = 4,2,$$

$$e = 9 - 3 - 4,2 = 1,8.$$

3.6	4.2	1.2
0.6	3	$5\frac{2}{5}$
$4\frac{4}{5}$	1.8	2.4

3. T

1. 224.

, ?
 $224 = 2^5 \cdot 7.$ -
 , 2
 2, 7,
 2. 4, 7 8.

2. 82080.

. $82080 = 2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 19.$
 , 2 1
 5, 19,
 3
 19, : 12, 15, 19 24.

3. 9.
 ?
 .
 5, 5,
 4 . ,
 7, 9, 1 3 9. , -
 4 .

4. 8. 5,
 6, -

?

$$x(x+8),$$

$$(x+5)(x+8+6) = (x+5)(x+14).$$

$$(x+5)(x+14) = 2x(x+8),$$

$$x^2 + 19x + 70 = 2x^2 + 16x,$$

$$x^2 - 3x - 70 = 0,$$

$$x^2 - 10x + 7x - 70 = 0,$$

$$x(x-10) + 7(x-10) = 0,$$

$$(x-10)(x+7) = 0.$$

$$x_1 = 10, x_1 + 8 = 18 \quad x_2 = -7, x_2 + 8 = 1.$$

5.

$$\overline{abc} = \overline{aa} + \overline{bb} + \overline{cc}. \quad (1)$$

(1)

$$100a + 10b + c = 11a + 11b + 11c,$$

$$89a = 10c + b, \quad 0 < 89a = 10c + b < 100,$$

$$a = 1, \quad 10c + b = 89, \quad \begin{matrix} c & b \\ \hline \end{matrix}, \quad -$$

$$c = 8, b = 9, \quad \overline{abc} = 198.$$

6.

$$7920.$$

$$\overline{ab} = 10a + b \quad \overline{ba} = 10b + a,$$

$$(10a+b)^2 - (10b+a)^2 = 7920,$$

$$(10a+b-10b-a)(10a+b+10b+a) = 7920,$$

$$9(a-b) \cdot 11(a+b) = 7920,$$

$$(a-b)(a+b) = 80.$$

$$a > b, \quad \begin{matrix} a & b \\ \hline \end{matrix}, \quad a + b \leq 18,$$

$$(a-b)(a+b) = 5 \cdot 16 = 8 \cdot 10.$$

$$(a-b)(a+b) = 5 \cdot 16, \quad a-b=5, a+b=16, \quad -$$

$$, \quad (a-b)(a+b) = 8 \cdot 10, \quad a-b=8, a+b=10,$$

$$a=9, b=1, \quad \begin{matrix} 91 & 19. \end{matrix}$$

7.

100

\overline{xy} . $x \neq 0$ () $y \neq 0$
 ($y > x$). , $\overline{yx} - \overline{xy} = 10y + x - 10x - y = 9(y - x)$
 $y > x$ $y - x \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$,
 $9(y - x) \in \{9, 18, 27, 36, 45, 54, 63, 72\}$.
 $9 \cdot 36$, $y - x = 1$ $y - x = 4$.

y	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	9	8	7	6	5
x	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	5	4	3	2	1
$y - x$	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4

: 89, 78, 67, 56, 45, 34, 23, 12, 59, 48, 37, 26 15.

\overline{xyz}
 $x \neq 0, z \neq 0$ $z > x$.
 \overline{zyx} ,
 $\overline{zyx} - \overline{xyz} = 99(z - x) = 9 \cdot 11 \cdot (z - x)$.
 $11 | z - x$, , $z - x$. ,

8.

100.

50?

a, b, c, d, e, f, g
 100 $a < b < c < d < e < f < g$, e, f, g
 50 . , $d \geq 15$,
 $e + f + g \geq 16 + 17 + 18 = 51$,
 $d \leq 14$,

$$a + b + c + d \leq 11 + 12 + 13 + 14 = 50$$

$$e + f + g \geq 50.$$

9.

$$\frac{1}{2005},$$

$$\frac{8}{15}, \frac{12}{35}, \frac{20}{21},$$

$$\frac{a}{b}, \text{NZD}(a, b) = 1 \quad \frac{8}{15} \cdot \frac{b}{a}, \frac{12}{35} \cdot \frac{b}{a}$$

$$\frac{20}{21} \cdot \frac{b}{a}$$

$$b = n \cdot \text{NZS}(15, 35, 21) = 105n.$$

$$a = 1.$$

$$\frac{a}{b} > \frac{1}{2005}, \quad \frac{1}{105n} > \frac{1}{2005}, \quad 105n < 2005.$$

$$n < \frac{401}{21}, \quad n < 20.$$

$$n = 19, \quad \frac{a}{b} = \frac{1}{19 \cdot 105} = \frac{1}{1995}.$$

10.

1

	1%	100%.						
			100	200				100
					1	100.		
	51	100				50		
				2	100.			
	26	50				25		
					4 (4	100).		
	21	25				20		
	5, 10, 15, 20	25						
	11	20				10		
					10 (10	100).		
	6	10				5		
					20 (20	100).		
5			4			25%,	4	
		2			100%,	3		
2			50%	2				1
		100%.						

202, 204, 206, 208, 210
 200 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 201
 134 50%, 203
 145 40%, 205
 164 25%, 207 180 15%,
 209 190 10%.

211
 $m \cdot n$, n , $1 \leq n \leq 100$.
 $m \frac{100+n}{100} = 211$, $m(100+n) = 211 \cdot 100$,
 211
 1 , 211.
 2 210

11.

: 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120, 121.

?

a, b, c, d, e

$$a < b < c < d < e. \quad (1).$$

$$a + b + c + d + e = \frac{1156}{4} = 289.$$

$$a + b = 110,$$

$$a + c = 112,$$

$$c + e = 120,$$

$$c + d = 121.$$

$$a + b + d + e = 231,$$

$$c = 289 - 231 = 58.$$

$$a = 112 - 58 = 54, \quad b = 110 - 54 = 56, \quad e = 120 - 58 = 62, \quad d = 121 - 62 = 59.$$

12.

10 :
 20, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31, 34, 36, 39, 41.
 ?

$a, b, c, d, e,$
 $a < b < c < d < e.$

$$a + b + c + d + e = \frac{20+25+27+29+30+31+34+36+39+41}{6} = 52.$$

11, 13, 16, 18, 21, 22, 23, 25, 27, 32.

4, 7, 9, 14, 18,

$$a + b + c + d + e = 52.$$

$$a + b + c = 20,$$

$$a + b + d = 25,$$

$$b + d + e = 39,$$

$$c + d + e = 41.$$

$$a + b + 2c + d + e = 61,$$

$$c = 61 - 52 = 9.$$

$$52 + b = 59, \therefore b = 7,$$

$$d = 14.$$

$$a = 4, e = 18.$$

13.

∴ „

100

$$10x + y, \quad x \quad y$$

$$10y + x = 91, \quad x < y < 10,$$

$$10y + x - (10x + y) = 9(y - x).$$

$$y - x = 9 - 8 = 1.$$

$$y - x = 8$$

$$x = 1, y = 9.$$

14. $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 80,$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 80.$$

$$e 18,$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 5 \cdot 18, \quad \dots 80 + x_5 = 90.$$

$$x_5 = 10.$$

15. $x + 89 = 91,$

$$\frac{x+89}{n+1} = 91.$$

$$\frac{x+64}{n+1} = 86.$$

$$\frac{x+89}{x+64} = \frac{91}{86}, \quad x = 366.$$

$$n+1 = \frac{366+89}{91}, \dots n = 4. \quad , \quad 4 \quad -$$

16.

42 km 76 m . -

0,5 m ?

. $d = 0,5 \text{ m},$ -

$f d \approx 1,57 \text{ m}.$ $42 \text{ km } 76 \text{ m} = 42076 \text{ m},$

$: 42076 : 1,57 \approx 26800$.

17.

25%. $10\%,$ -

10%.

20%.

?

?

. x . -

$x + 25\% x = 1,25x$. -

$1,25x - 10\% \cdot 1,25x = 1,25x - 0,125x$

$= 1,125x$.

$1,125x + 10\% \cdot 1,125x = 1,125x + 0,1125x = 1,2375x$. ,

$: 1,2375x - 20\% \cdot 1,2375x = 1,2375x - 0,2475x = 0,99x$. ,

1%.

18.

$B.$ A -

$B.$ $B,$ -

A $B?$ -

. x A $B.$ -

, $\dots v_v > \frac{v_m}{2}.$ -

, A

$$\frac{4x}{3}, \quad \frac{2x}{3}.$$

$$B \quad \frac{2x}{3v_v},$$

$$\frac{4x}{3v_m} \cdot v_v > \frac{v_m}{2}$$

$$\frac{2x}{3v_v} < \frac{4x}{3v_m}, \quad B -$$

$$A.$$

19.

$$A \quad B, \quad A \quad B.$$

$$B. \quad A. \quad B, \quad A$$

$$B, \quad ?$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \quad A \quad B, \quad -$$

$$1 - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3} \quad A \quad B.$$

$$2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{3} \quad A \quad B, \quad -$$

$$2 \cdot \frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{3} \quad .$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \quad A \quad B, \quad A$$

$$\frac{4}{3} \quad A \quad B. \quad ,$$

$$B \quad A.$$

20.

$$20 \quad .$$

$$30 \quad , \quad -$$

$$40 \quad .$$

$$20 \quad ,$$

$$30 \quad ,$$

$$40 \quad .$$

$$?$$

v_1, v_2, v_3 20
 , 30 , 40 ,
 :

$$\frac{3s}{v_{sr}} = \frac{s}{v_1} + \frac{s}{v_2} + \frac{s}{v_3},$$

s

$$v_{sr}(D) = \frac{3}{\frac{1}{v_1} + \frac{1}{v_2} + \frac{1}{v_3}} = 27,7 \text{ km/h}.$$

$$: 3tv_{sr} = v_1t + v_2t + v_3t, \quad t$$

$$v_{sr}(V) = \frac{v_1 + v_2 + v_3}{3} = 30 \text{ km/h}.$$

21.

4

$$\frac{1}{17}$$

, 60 km ,

x

$$\frac{1}{17}x,$$

$$\frac{3}{17}x,$$

$$\frac{3}{17}x + 60$$

$$\frac{1}{17}x + \frac{3}{17}x = \frac{4}{17}x.$$

$$, \frac{1}{17}x + \frac{3}{17}x + \frac{3}{17}x + 60 + \frac{4}{17}x = x,$$

$$\frac{11}{17}x + 60 = x,$$

$$\frac{6}{17}x = 60, \quad x = \frac{17}{6} \cdot 60 = 179 \text{ km}.$$

22.

80

30 km/h ,

40

40 km/h .

?

t

$$80 - 30t \quad 40 - 40t .$$

$$s = \sqrt{(80 - 30t)^2 + (40 - 40t)^2} = \sqrt{(50t - 80)^2 + 40^2} .$$

, $50t - 80 = 0 ,$

$t = \frac{8}{5} h = 1 h 36 \text{ min}$ $s = 40 \text{ km} .$

23. 12 . -

$55^\circ .$ 13

$85^\circ .$

?

. 1 $360^\circ ,$ $30^\circ .$

, 1 $360^\circ : 60 = 6^\circ ,$ -

$30^\circ : 60 = 0,5^\circ .$ 12 x

, $6x^\circ ,$ $0,5x^\circ .$

$55^\circ ,$ $6x^\circ - 0,5x^\circ = 55^\circ ,$

$5,5x = 55 ,$ $x = 10 .$, -

$12 h 10 \text{ min} .$

$360^\circ - 6x^\circ + 0,5x^\circ = 85^\circ , \dots x = 50 .$,

$12 h 50 \text{ min} .$, 40

.

24. A B , B A . , -

.

B 4 , ?

A 9 . ?

. x

(). x

4 , x 9

.

, $\dots x : 9 = 4 : x .$ $x = 6 .$ -

, 6 , \dots

6 .

25.

11 12

x 11

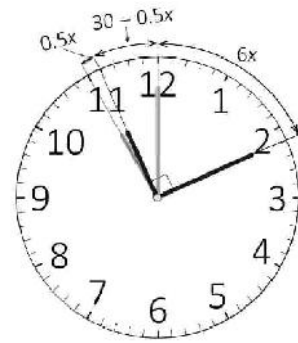
$$\frac{360^\circ}{60} = 6^\circ, \quad x \quad (6x)^\circ.$$

$$\frac{360^\circ}{12} = 30^\circ,$$

$$\frac{30^\circ}{60} = 0,5^\circ. \quad , \quad x \quad (0,5x)^\circ.$$

11,
)

12 (



$$30 - 0,5x + 6x = 90, \\ 5,5x = 60,$$

$$x = \frac{600}{55} = 10\frac{10}{11} \text{ min.} \quad , \quad 11$$

12

$$11 \text{ h } 10\frac{10}{11} \text{ min.}$$

).

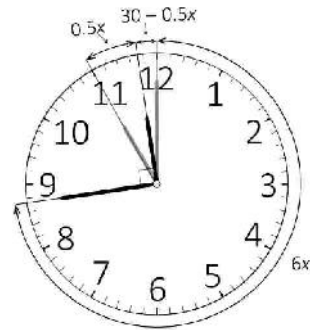
$$30 - 0,5x + 6x = 270 \\ 5,5x = 240,$$

$$x = \frac{2400}{55} = 43\frac{7}{11} \text{ min.} \quad , \quad 11$$

12

$$11 \text{ h } 43\frac{7}{11} \text{ min.}$$

(-



$$43\frac{7}{11} - 10\frac{10}{11} = 32\frac{8}{11} \text{ min} = 32 \text{ min } \frac{8 \cdot 60}{11} \text{ s} \approx 32 \text{ min } 44 \text{ s.}$$

26.

7

70 m

7

2

,

3

, ...,

7

,

1

,

(, 7 ?
 .) , -

$$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 7 = 28 \quad , \quad 28$$

6 , $26 : 6 = 4 \frac{2}{3} h = 4 h 40 \text{ min} .$ -
 , 7 4 40 .

27. 12 25 . 5
 4 , ?

12 20 $12 - 4 = 8$ x
 $12 \cdot 20 = 240$,
 $8x = 240$,
 $x = 30$.

28. 12 35 . 14 -
 3 . 8 1
 ?

$12 \cdot 35 = 420$, 420 1 14
 $12 \cdot 16 = 168$.
 $(12 - 3) \cdot 8 = 72$, -
 $420 - (168 + 72) = 180$

180 : 10 = 18 . 10 ,

29. ,
 2,5 ,
 , 4,5

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{?} \\
 & \cdot \quad x \\
 & \cdot \quad y \quad (\quad) \\
 & \cdot \quad xy \quad \cdot \quad 2 \\
 & \cdot \quad y-2,5 \quad , \\
 (x+2)(y-2,5) &= xy, \quad 2y = 2,5x + 5. \quad 4 \\
 & \cdot \quad y-4,5 \quad , \\
 (x+4)(y-4,5) &= xy, \quad 4y = 4,5x + 18. \\
 2 \quad 2y &= 2,5x + 5, \quad 4y = 5x + 10, \\
 5x + 10 &= 4,5x + 18, \quad x = 16. \quad , \\
 2y &= 2,5x + 5, \quad 2y = 40 + 5, \quad y = 22,5. \quad , \\
 22,5 \quad 16 \cdot 22,5 &= 360 \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

30. 8, 10 13

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad \cdot \quad , \\
 & \quad 39 \\
 & \quad ? \\
 & \cdot \quad \cdot \quad x \\
 & \quad x-8, x-10 \quad x-13 \quad . \\
 & \cdot \quad x+1 \quad , \\
 x-7, x-9 \quad x-12 \quad \cdot \quad , \quad x+1+39 &= x-7+x-9+x-12, \\
 x &= 34. \quad , \quad 34 \quad . \\
 & \cdot \quad x \\
 & \quad x-8, x-10 \quad x-13 \quad . \\
 & \quad 3, \quad - \\
 & \quad 1, \\
 39-3+1 &= 37 \\
 x-8+x-10+x-13 &= x+37, \\
 x &= 34. \quad , \quad 34 \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

31. 80 \quad \cdot \quad 9,
7 2 \quad \cdot

?

$$m + 6 = 37, \quad m + m + 6 = 80, \quad m = 37.$$

$$(9 + 7 + 2) + 3x = \frac{80 + 2x}{2}, \quad x = 11.$$

32. $60 \cdot 24 = 1440$, $30 \cdot 60 = 1800$, $100 \cdot 10 = 1000$

$$60 \cdot 24 = 1440p, \quad 30 \cdot 60 = 1800p, \quad 100 \cdot 10 = 1000p$$

$$1440p - 24 \cdot 10p = 1200p, \quad 1200p + 100 \cdot 10p = 2200p$$

$$\frac{2200}{100} = 22.$$

33. $1,8 \text{ dl}$

$$k + m = 1,8n, \quad \frac{1}{8}k + \frac{1}{5}m = 1,8, \quad 5k + 5m = 9n, \quad 5k + 8m = 72.$$

$$k > 0, m > 0, \quad n \geq 2.$$

$$3m = 72 - 9n, \quad m = 24 - 3n.$$

n	$1,8n$	$m = 24 - 3n$	$k = 1,8m - n$	/
2	3,6	18	-14,4	, $k < 0$
3	5,4	15	-9,6	, $k < 0$
4	7,2	12	-4,8	, $k < 0$
5	9	9	0	, $k = 0$
6	10,8	6	4,8	
7	12,6	3	9,6	
8	14,4	0	14,4	, $m = 0$
9	16,2	-3	19,2	, $m < 0$
10	18	-6	24	, $m < 0$

$n = 2, 3, 4, 5$ $k \leq 0$, $n \geq 8$ $m \leq 0$, -
6 7

$n = 7$ $m = 3, k = 9, 6$, $n = 6$ $m = 6, k = 4, 8$.

34.

1 38 , 8
5
? (-
.)

1 , 100
 $V + 100$, V
38 . s -
() , -
:

$$\begin{cases} V + 100 = 38s \\ V + 5 \cdot 100 = 5 \cdot 8s \end{cases}$$

$$s = 200, V = 7500.$$

, 7500 l .
 100 l , 200 l -
 , 100 l . 7500:100 = 75
 .
 35.) -
 . , -
 , . -
 , 30 , -
 2 .
) 140
 , .
 .) 30 ,
 2 ,
 1 4.
 2,3 4 , -
 ,
 ,
 . -
 .
 12:10 12:45, 12:45 13:20, 13:20
 13:55. 35
)
 140 , . . . 24 ,
 .
 140 ,
 4 5.
 . , 23 140

09:35 11:55, 17:55 21:15, 21:05 23:25, 21:35 23:55.

()

140

(-

n),

4

5

35

5

25

55

n ; 15, 16, 17, 20, 23 26.

$n = 23$

05:55 08:15, 09:05 11:25, 17:55 21:15

05:55 08:15, 09:35 11:55, 21:05 23:25,

17

11.55 14.15, 15.55 18.15, 18.35 20.55

06.35 08.55, 11.55 14.15, 18.05 20.25

36.

7%,

30%,

35%.

?

100%.

100%

7%,

30%,

35%

$100 - (7 + 30 + 35) = 28\%$.

7%

, 30%

35%

$$, 100 - (7 + 30 + 35) = 28\%$$

28%.

37.

350

3

30%

x

1 kg

1 kg

0,7x

350

$\frac{350}{x}$

$\frac{350}{0,7x}$

$$\frac{350}{0,7x} = \frac{350}{x} + 3,$$

$$\frac{500}{x} - \frac{350}{x} = 3,$$

$$\frac{150}{x} = 3,$$

$$x = 50$$

38.

20%

4%.

?

x

1 kg

, y%

$x(1 + \frac{y}{100})$

20%

1 kg

$\frac{80}{100} x(1 + \frac{y}{100})$

4%,

$x(1 + \frac{4}{100})$.

$$, \frac{80}{100} x(1 + \frac{y}{100}) = x(1 + \frac{4}{100}), \dots$$

$$0,8 + 0,008y = 1,04,$$

$$y = 30.$$

30%.

39.

7200

20%,

10%.

?

80%

$$7200 \cdot \frac{80}{100} = 5760$$

90%

$$5760 \cdot \frac{90}{100} = 5184$$

40. 10% 3312 15%,
 $y = 1,15x$
 $0,9y = 3312$
 $y = 3312 : 0,9 = 3680$
 $x = 3680 : 1,15 = 3200$
 3200

41. 20 5 30 10% 25%
 30 ? 20
 5 10% 5

- 1) 20
 2) 20 5
 5
 3) 20 5
 3 5
 1,5 1
 36

42. 50
 40%, 12%.

?

-

50k .

-

12%,

-

n .

$$n \cdot 1,4k = 1,12 \cdot 50k, \quad n = \frac{1,12 \cdot 50}{1,4} = 40.$$

43. , , 40% -

25%

51 . ?

x , a, d, m t

$$a + d + m + t = x, \quad t = 51, \quad a = 0,4x, \quad 3d = a + m + t \quad 4m = a + d + t.$$

$$4d = x, \quad d = 0,25x.$$

$$5m = x, \quad \dots m = 0,2x.$$

$$0,4x + 0,25x + 0,2x + 51 = x,$$

$$0,15x = 51, \quad x = \frac{51 \cdot 100}{15} = 340.$$

44. 500 . 10 ?

20

x . x

500 ,

$$\frac{x}{20}, \quad \frac{500}{x} . \quad \frac{x}{20} = \frac{500}{x}, \quad \dots x^2 = 10000,$$

$$x = 100 . , \quad 20 \quad 100 , \quad 10$$

50 .

45. 45

20 , 75 ?

45 x .

$$\frac{x}{45} . , \quad \frac{20}{x} ,$$

$$\frac{20}{x} = \frac{x}{45}, \quad x^2 = 900, \quad x = 30 . , \quad 30 -$$

20 , 75 50 .

46. 5800

50 40 , -

14% 15%

60 ,

80 .

1934 ?

x y

$40x + 50y = 5800$, $4x + 5y = 580$.

$0,86x$ $0,85y$

$60 \cdot 0,86x + 80 \cdot 0,85y = 5800 + 1934$,

$51,4x + 68y = 7734$. $4x + 5y = 580$ $x = \frac{580-5y}{4}$,

$51,4 \cdot \frac{580-5y}{4} + 68y = 7734$, -

$y = 72$. , $x = \frac{580-5y}{4}$ $x = \frac{580-5 \cdot 72}{4} = 55$.

55 72 .

47. A, B, C, D 217500 . -

D

A C , A

25% B , 20%

C . ?

A, B, C, D a, b, c, d

$a = 1,2c$ $a = 0,75b$. , $1,2c = 0,75b$,

$b = 1,6c$. , $d = 1,2c + c = 2,2c$,

$1,2c + 1,6c + c + 2,2c = 217500$,

$6c = 217500$,

$c = 36250$.

A $a = 1,2 \cdot 36250 = 43500$, B

$b = 1,6 \cdot 36250 = 58000$, C $c = 36250$

D $d = 2,2 \cdot 36250 = 79750$.

5 и 20 и и . ,
 ? , s
 и
 , $\frac{b}{2}$ $\frac{s}{2}$.
 5 и ,
 $\frac{b}{2} = 3(\frac{s}{2} - 5)$ 20
 и ,
 $\frac{b}{2} - 20 = 2 \cdot \frac{s}{2}$, $\frac{b}{2} = 20 + s$, $20 + s = 3(\frac{s}{2} - 5)$,
 $s = 70$, $\frac{b}{2} = 20 + 70$, $b = 180$,
 180 , 70 .

51.

2400

$\frac{3}{5}$,
 2:3,
 , 5:4:6.
 . a, b, c, d, e -
 $x = a + b$, $y = b + c + d$.
 $x = \frac{3}{5}y$ $x + y = 2400$, $\frac{3}{5}y + y = 2400$, $\therefore y = 1500$
 $x = 2400 - 1500 = 900$, $a : b = 2 : 3$ $a + b = 900$
 $a = \frac{900}{2+3} \cdot 2 = 360$ $b = \frac{900}{2+3} \cdot 3 = 540$.
 $c : d : e = 5 : 4 : 6$ $c + d + e = 1500$,
 $c = \frac{1500}{5+4+6} \cdot 5 = 500$, $d = \frac{1500}{5+4+6} \cdot 4 = 400$ $e = \frac{1500}{5+4+6} \cdot 6 = 600$.
 , 360 ,

540, 500, 400, 600

a, b, c, d, e

$$\begin{cases} a + b + c + d + e = 2400, \\ a + b = \frac{3}{5}(c + d + e), \\ a : b = 2 : 3, \\ c : d : e = 5 : 4 : 6. \end{cases}$$

$$a = 2k, b = 3k, c = 5m, d = 4m, e = 6m$$

$$5k + 15m = 2400$$

$$5k = \frac{3}{5} \cdot 15m, \dots 5k + 15m = 2400 \quad 5k = 9m.$$

$$24m = 2400, \dots m = 100$$

$$5k = 900, \dots k = 180.$$

$$a = 360, b = 540, c = 500, d = 400 \quad e = 600.$$

540, 500, 400, 600

52.

55 ?

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, ...

1, 3, 6, 10, 15, 21, 28, 36, ... 55

$$6 + 21 + 28 = 55.$$

53.

19, 1

19, 20
 x , $\frac{x}{3}$
 $\frac{n}{11}x$, n

11.
 $19 + 20 + \frac{x}{3} + \frac{n}{11}x = x$,

$x = \frac{1287}{22-3n}$, $22-3n$

$1287 = 3^2 \cdot 11 \cdot 13$, $22-3n$
 3, 9, 11, 13. $22-3n = 13$

$x = \frac{1287}{13} = 99$

54.

- 1,5
- 3
- 3,5
- 7
- 7,5
- 15

15

x

$x - \frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{x-1}{2}$

$\frac{x-1}{2} - \frac{x-1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{x-3}{4}$

$\frac{x-3}{4} - \frac{x-3}{8} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{x-7}{8}$

$$\frac{x-7}{8}=1, \dots x=15. \quad , \quad 15$$

55. $\frac{2}{7}$ -

, -

?

x $x + \frac{2}{7}x = \frac{9}{7}x$.

$\frac{1}{6}$,

$\frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{9}{7}x = \frac{15}{14}x$. $\frac{15}{14}x = x + 6$,

$x = 84$. $84 + 6 = 90$.

56. 20 . 5 , -

0 37

? x , y

$20 - x - y$.

$5x - 3y = 37$, $y = \frac{5x-37}{3} = 2x - 12 - \frac{x+1}{3}$. y

0 $3|x+1$, $x \leq 20$ -

$x+1 \in \{3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21\}$, $x \in \{2, 5, 8, 11, 14, 17, 20\}$.

x $y \in \{-9, -4, 1, 6, 11, 16, 21\}$.

, $y \geq 0$ $x + y \leq 20$,

$x = 8, y = 1$ $x = 11, y = 6$.

, 8 , 1 11
 11 , 6 3 .

57. 300 , 400 .

8 , 9

?

$(k+6)(10+n)+1=20k$.
 $(k+6)(10-n)=121$.
 $121, 10-n=1, \dots$
 $n=9, k+6=121, k=115$.
 $115+121=236$.

61. $k+g=100$
 $k+3g=4k+2g$.
 $g=3k$
 $4k=100, \dots k=25, g=75$.
 25 75

62. $2x+z=2000$,
 $2y+z=1000$,
 $x+y+z=t$.
 $2(x+y+z)=3000$,
 $t=x+y+z=1500$.

1500

63.

17

1, 2, ..., 17,

18, 19, ..., 34

175.

x

$$17(x-1) + y, \quad 1 \leq y \leq 17.$$

$$x + 17(x-1) + y = 175,$$

$$18x + y = 192, \quad 192 = 18 \cdot 10 + 12,$$

$$x = 10 \quad y = 12.$$

10,

$$175 - 10 = 165.$$

64.

50

1, 2, ...,

50,

51, 52, ..., 100

332,

x

$$50(x-1) + y, \quad 1 \leq y \leq 50.$$

$$50(x-1) + y - x = 332, \quad \dots \quad 49x + y = 382.$$

382

49

$$382 = 49 \cdot 7 + 39.$$

7,

339

65.

99

25%

?

x

(

), y

$$10x + 8x + 5y$$

$$18x + 5y = 99.$$

$9 \mid y,$

$$y = 9k,$$

$$18x + 45k = 99,$$

$$2x + 5k = 11.$$

$$x = 3.15, \quad k = 1, \quad x = 3.75, \quad y = 9, \quad \dots, \quad k < 3, \quad k = 1, \quad 2x + y = 15.$$

66.

68 ?

x

68

$(x-1) -$

68

k n

$(x-1) -$

$(x-1) -$

$\frac{k}{2}$

$\frac{n}{4}$

$\frac{k}{2} + \frac{n}{4} = 68, \dots$

$2k + n = 272.$

$(x-1) -$

$(x-2) -$

$k = \frac{x-2}{2} + \frac{x-2}{8} = \frac{5(x-2)}{8}.$

$n = \frac{x-2}{5} + \frac{x-2}{4} = \frac{9(x-2)}{20}.$

k n $2k + n = 272,$

$$2 \cdot \frac{5(x-2)}{8} + \frac{9(x-2)}{20} = 272,$$

$$25(x-2) + 9(x-2) = 5440,$$

$$34x = 5508,$$

$$x = 162.$$

68

162

67.

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

50

30.

?

n

x

-

$x-3,$

$$\frac{x-3}{n} = k, k \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$x-3 = kn.$$

$n-2,$

$x-50.$

30

$$\frac{x-50}{n-2} = 30,$$

$$x-50 = 30(n-2).$$

$$x-3 = kn \quad x-50 = 30(n-2)$$

$$\begin{cases} x = kn + 3 \\ (30-k)n = 13. \end{cases}$$

$$30-k=1, n=13$$

$$30-k=13, n=1,$$

$$k=29, n=13$$

$$k=17, n=1$$

$$n \geq 3, k \geq 1,$$

$$k=29, n=13.$$

$$, x = 29 \cdot 13 + 3 = 377 + 3 = 380$$

380.

3.

)
)
)

.)
25
, 3.
4

3. ?
?
?
5
21. 24
124
9
36 . , 3.

$$124 \cdot 36 = 4644$$

) 2.2.2002,

) 28.8.2888.

4.

()

1.

5.

95 kg ,

55 kg ,
30 kg 20 kg .

100 kg .

35 kg ,

?

(55 kg),

(35 kg),

(30 kg)

(20 kg).

(,),

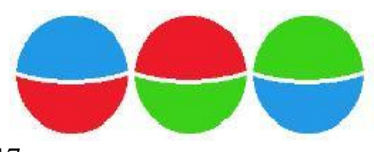
- 1) $(55 + 35 < 100)$,
- 2) $(35 < 100)$,
- 3) $(90 < 100)$,
- 4) $(55 < 100)$,
- 5) $(55 + 35 < 100)$,
- 6) $(35 < 100)$,
- 7) ,
 $(35 + 30 + 20 < 100)$.

6.

22 , 23 . 15 , -
 , ?
 . 60 . 31.
 , 1. ()
 28).
 15. , 9. , 9
 . 6 9. ,
 7. -
 , 29 . ,
 $365 \cdot 5 + 366 = 2191$ 7, $365 \cdot 4 + 366 \cdot 2 = 2192$ -
 7, -

$366 = 7 \cdot 52 + 2,$
 $365 = 7 \cdot 52 + 1$
 (29)

7. 50
 : 15
 , 18
 , 17
 ,
 25
 ?
 , 36
 , 25



8. 37
 , 12
 , 37
 , 24
 , 25
 , 50
 , 100
 ?
 , 50
 , 100
 , 5
 , 5
 , 4 50
 , 100
 , 50 100

9.

, .
 , 2002, .
 , .
 ?
 2002 (
 2002
). ,
 2002, -
 2002 -
 2002 1001+1001 (-
 1001) (2 1001), 1001). ,
 1001 (2 1001), .

10. . 5 , 15.
- , ?
 . 5. . 1, 2, 3, 4.
 , . 9.
 5. , 9.
 6, 7, 8. . 10. 11.
 9. , 12. 11.
 12. , 12. -
 13. 14. .
 11. - , . .
 17 . 10, 15,
 17 . ?
 . (10+17+15):2=21 . ,
 .

11 21 ,

12. 17 . - 10.

?
 x, y, z ,
 $x + y + z = 2 \cdot 17 = 34$,
 10 , 7 .
 $y + z = 2 \cdot 7 + 10 = 24$, $x < y < z$, $x = 10$,
 $y = 11, z = 13$. 13 .
 $A-$, $B-$ $V-$:
 $AB, AV, AB, AV, BV, AB, BV, AV, BV, AV, BV, AB, BV, AV, BV, AV, BV$.

13. , 16
 , 39
 ,
 . ñ

5, 7,
 15 .
 x, y, z , -
 $x + 16 = y + z, y + 39 = 2(x + z)$.
 $y = x - z + 16$,
 $x - z + 16 + 39 = 2x + 2z, x = 55 - 3z$.
 $x \leq 15, 55 - 3z \leq 15$,
 $z \geq 13\frac{1}{3}$, z $15, z = 14$
 $z = 15$.
 $z = 14, x = 13, y = 15$. , $x = 13$

(), $y=15$ 5 () $z=14$ 7

().

$z=15$, $x=10$ $y=11$. , 10,

11 15 7,

.

,

$x=13$, $y=15$ $z=14$,

13 , 15

14 .

14.

200 .

(), ().

120 .

∴”

,” “ -

?

.

.

a .

b , $a+b=200$.

$a+b$, $b \leq a$. $b > a$. -

, $b \geq a+2$.

.

, $b \geq a$. , $a > b$, $a \geq b+2$, -

,

.

$b \leq a$ $b \geq a$, $a = b$, . . .

,

100 .

15.

(-

),

12 .

∴”

∴” -

“ “ ∴”

“ “ ?

.

,

.

12

10,

16.

12

B

A B

(*A B*).

A, C

A.

A C

C

C

B

C

17.

$$3, 2 + \sqrt{3} \quad 2 - \sqrt{3}$$

$$4, 1 + \sqrt{3}, 1 - \sqrt{3} ?$$

x, y, z

$$\frac{x+y}{2}, \frac{y+z}{2},$$

$$\frac{z+x}{2},$$

$$3 + 2 + \sqrt{3} + 2 - \sqrt{3} = 7 \neq 6 = 4 + 1 + \sqrt{3} + 1\sqrt{3},$$

$$3, 2 + \sqrt{3},$$

$$2 - \sqrt{3}$$

$$4, 1 + \sqrt{3}, 1 - \sqrt{3}.$$

18.

$$3, 1 + \sqrt{2}, 1 - \sqrt{2}$$

$$\frac{x+y}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{x-y}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \sqrt{2}, 2+\sqrt{2}, 2-\sqrt{2}.$$

$$\left(\frac{x+y}{\sqrt{2}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{x-y}{\sqrt{2}}\right)^2 = \frac{x^2+2xy+y^2}{2} + \frac{x^2-2xy+y^2}{2} = x^2 + y^2,$$

$$3^2 + (1+\sqrt{2})^2 + (1-\sqrt{2})^2 = 15 \neq 14 = \sqrt{2}^2 + (2+\sqrt{2})^2 + (2-\sqrt{2})^2,$$

$$3, 1+\sqrt{2}, 1-\sqrt{2}$$

$$\sqrt{2}, 2+\sqrt{2}, 2-\sqrt{2}.$$

19.

10

3

?

4

3

13

$\frac{10}{13}$

2

10

20.

3

50

: 370 kg, 372 kg,

374 kg, ..., 466 kg, 468 kg .

8

3

50

8

50

6

3

2778
 14
 3
 7
 6
 14
 $7,$
 36
 6

21. 2007 $1, 2, 3, \dots, 2007$
 2007

1) 1003
 2)

1 2007 1003 1004
 1003

$4k - 1$ $($ $4k$
 $2007 - 4k$ 1 $4k - 1),$
 $4k + 1, 4k + 2, 4k + 3$ $4k - 3, 4k - 2, 4k - 1,$

$4k - 3, 4k + 1, 4k + 2$ A
 $4k - 2, 4k - 1, 4k + 3.$ B

$4m = 4(k - 1)$ $($
 1 $4k - 4)$ $4n = 2007 - (4k + 3) = 2004 - 4k$

$4k + 4$ $2007).$
 $4m$
 $2m$

:

,

$1, 2, \dots, m-1, m, 3m+1, 3m+2, \dots, 4m-1, 4m$

$A_1,$

$m+1, m+2, \dots, 3m-1, 3m$

$B_1.$

$m(4m+1).$

$4n$

$4n$

n

n

n

A_2

B_2

$D = A \cup A_1 \cup A_2 \quad E = B \cup B_1 \cup B_2$ -

)

$4k+2,$ -

$4k+1, 4k+3, 4k+4, 4k+5, 4k+6, 4k+7$ -

$A \quad 4k+1, 4k+5, 4k+7,$ -

$B \quad 4k+3, 4k+4, 4k+6.$

).

22.

1 g. 1 kg

?

.

$10.$ 1 g

1 g 2

.

3

4 ,

3

$8, 16, 32$, 6 63

.

62 ,

63

1 g 62 ,

1000
 10
 127 + 128 = 255
 63 + 64 = 127
 255 + 256 = 511

23. 13
 ?
 2.
 $2n,$ n
 n
 10

24. 103
 34
 $A, B, C.$ $A > B,$
 $B < C.$
 $A > B$ $B = C.$ B
 C
 C 17
 $A < B$ $B = C,$

$B \quad C$

25. 185 7

23

23 ?

92

46

23

26.

10 ?

11, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66, 77, 88, 99.

0

0 9

$$\overline{ab} - \overline{ba} = \overline{aa} - \overline{bb}.$$

27.

$$P > R > O > B > L > E > M > I$$

$$\frac{10 \cdot 9}{2} = 45, \quad \frac{8 \cdot 7}{2} = 28, \quad \frac{10 \cdot 9}{2} = 45$$

28.

$$B > R > O > K > U > L > A$$

$$\frac{10 \cdot 9 \cdot 8}{3 \cdot 2} = 120, \quad \frac{7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5}{3 \cdot 2} = 35, \quad \frac{10 \cdot 9 \cdot 8}{3 \cdot 2} = 120$$

29.

$$\sqrt{7}, \sqrt{9}, \sqrt{11}, 4, 5, 6.$$

$$\sqrt{9} = 3,$$

$$4 \quad (\quad)$$

$$3 \quad , \quad 4 \cdot 3 = 12 \quad -$$

$$, \quad 4 \quad .$$

$$, \quad 4 \quad 2 \cdot 4 = 8 \quad .$$

$$, \quad 4 + 12 + 4 + 8 = 28 \quad -$$

30.

$$50 \quad ?$$

$$. \quad 50$$

$$2, 3, 5, 7, \quad ,$$

$$2, 3, 5, 7, \quad . \quad ,$$

$$25 = 5^2 \quad 49 = 7^2 .$$

$$3 \quad 3^2 = 9, 3^3 = 27, 3 \cdot 11 = 33, 3 \cdot 13 = 39 .$$

$$34, 38, 44, 46; \quad 10 \quad : 4, 8, 16, 32, 22, 26,$$

$$8 \quad (\quad 22 \quad 44),$$

$$9 \quad (\quad 26) . \quad ,$$

$$10 + 10 + 8 + 9 = 37 .$$

31.

(

).

$$. \quad \overline{abcdcba} . \quad -$$

$$a \quad 0, \quad 9 \quad ,$$

$$b, c \quad d \quad 10 \quad . \quad ,$$

$$9 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 = 9000 \quad .$$

32.

$$. \quad 900. \quad -$$

$$5 \quad , \quad 5 \quad -$$

$$5 \quad . \quad , \quad 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 = 125 \quad -$$

$$900 - 125 = 775 .$$

33.

$$9 \cdot (9 + 9 + 9) = 243.$$

34.

$$9 \cdot 3 + 6 \cdot 36 = 27 + 216 = 243.$$

35.

$$2 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5 = 26880.$$

36.

$$0, 1, 2$$

012, 021, 102, 120, 210, 201.

\overline{abcd} ,
 $6 \cdot 7 \cdot 5 = 210$,
 $4 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5 = 840$,
 $6 \cdot 6 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 = 1260$,
 $3 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \cdot 5 = 3780$,
 $840 + 3780 = 4620$.

37.

$5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 = 5^6 = 15625$,
 $9 \cdot 10^5 - 5^6$,
 $5 \cdot (9 \cdot 10^5 - 5^6) = 5^6 \cdot (9 \cdot 2^5 - 5) = 4421875$.

38.

$5 \cdot 9 \cdot 5 \cdot 45 \cdot 0$,
 $5 \cdot 9 \cdot 5 \cdot 45 \cdot 0$,
 $(\quad) \cdot 5$.

$\overline{5aba5}$, 9
 $10 + 2a + b$ 9.
 $a \quad b$, :
 1) $2a + b = 8$,
 $(a, b) = (0, 8), (1, 6), (2, 4), (3, 2), (4, 0)$,
 50805, 51615, 52425, 53235 54045.
 2) $2a + b = 17$,
 $(a, b) = (4, 9), (5, 7), (6, 5), (7, 3), (8, 1)$,
 54945, 55755, 56565, 57375 58185.
 3) $2a + b = 26$, $(a, b) = (9, 8)$,
 59895.
 , 11 45.

39. 55.
 5 11. 5
 0 5. ,
 , ... ,
 0. , 5.
 , $\overline{5aba5}$ $10 + b - 2a$
 11. $a \quad b$,
 11 :
 1) $10 + b = 2a$, : 55055, 56265, 57475,
 58685 59895.
 2) $10 + b = 2a + 11$, 50105, 51315,
 52525, 53735 54945.
 , 10 55.

40. ?
 ?
 , 7 ,
 , 6 ,
 () ,
 $7 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 = 294$

41.

$2^X \cdot 9^Y = 12 \cdot 9 \cdot 2 = 54$.
 $2^X \cdot 3^{2Y} = 2^1 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 2^1 \cdot 3^2 = 2^2 \cdot 3^4$.
 $2^X \cdot 3^{2Y} = 2^2 \cdot 3^4$.
 $X = 2, Y = 2$.

42.

?
 P, C, Z
 CP, P, Z, Z, Z . CP 5, 4
 P ,
 $5 \cdot 4 = 20$.
 PC, P, Z, Z, Z . PC 5, 4
 P ,
 $5 \cdot 4 = 20$.
 P C C (PCP).
 2., 3., 4. 5.). ,
 $20 + 20 - 4 = 36$

43.

: 1996 -
 1998?

$a \leq b$. a, b $2(a+b)=1996, \dots a+b=998, a$
 $1, 2, \dots, 499.$, 499 -
 1996. $2(a+b)=1998, \dots a+b=999, a$ -
 $1, 2, 3, \dots, 499.$ 1996 -
 1998 .
 44. : 2014 -
 2016?
 $a \leq b$. a, b $2(a+b)=2014, \dots a+b=1007, a$
 $1, 2, \dots, 503.$, 503 -
 2014. $2(a+b)=2016, \dots a+b=1008, a$ -
 $1, 2, 3, \dots, 503, 504.$ 2016 -
 2014 .
 45. $\{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$
 , , ?
 . . $5 \ 7$
 $3 \cdot 3 = 9$, 6
 $2 \ 3$,
 :
 1) $2 \ 3$. $2 \ 3$
 6 , 6
 $4 \ 9$ 2
 , 8 -
 , $6 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 24$.
 2) $2 \ 3$. $2 \ 3$

$$\begin{array}{l} 3 \quad , \quad 6 \quad 2 \quad . \quad 4 \quad 9 \quad - \\ \quad \quad \quad 2 \quad , \quad \quad \quad 8 \quad - \\ \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 24 \\ \cdot \\ , \\ (24 + 24) \cdot 9 = 432 \cdot \\ \cdot \quad \quad 2, 4 \quad 8 \quad , \\ \quad \quad \quad 6 \quad \cdot \quad \quad 2 \quad \quad 6, \quad 6 \\ \quad \quad \quad 6 \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad 3 \\ 2 \quad 6 \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad 9 \\ \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad 5 \quad 7 \\ 3 \quad \cdot \quad \quad , \quad \quad 6 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 = 432 \end{array}$$

46.

?

47.

?

48.

)

?

)

.)

...

,

...

25

... , 50

) , A
(.)

A A
49 .
A B C () .

A, B, C , 47

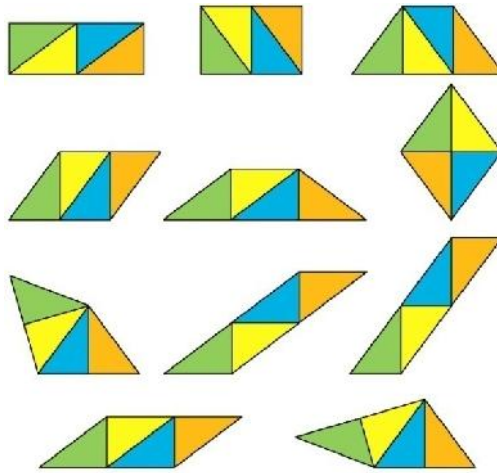
50

49. : 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, ..., 2007, 2008, 2009.

2, 3, 4, 5, ..., 2007,
2008, 2009, 1?

1005 : 1 2008, 2
2007 . 2009
2008, 2007, ..., 2, 1, 2009. : 2008
2, 2007 3, . 1 2009,
2, 3, ..., 2007,
2008, 2009, 1.

50. 30 cm, 40 cm 50 cm .
?



51.

12

13 dm .

3 dm, 4 dm, 5 dm

13

3 dm, 4 dm, 5 dm ?

5

4 dm, 4 dm, 5 dm , 4

3 dm, 5 dm, 5 dm 3

3 dm, 3 dm, 3 dm, 4 dm .

13

3 dm, 4 dm, 5 dm .

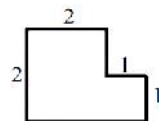
52.

$$2 \cdot 3 - 1 \cdot 1 = 5 = (\sqrt{5})^2 .$$

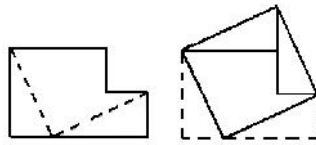
$\sqrt{5}$.

$$2^2 + 1^2 = \sqrt{5}^2 ,$$

2 1.



$\sqrt{5}$

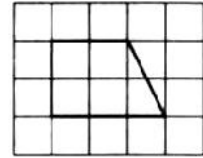


53.

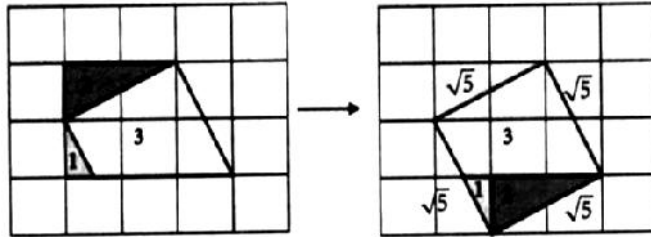
2 3,

2,

5,

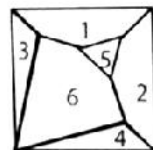
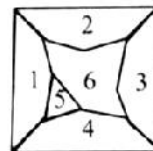
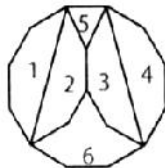


$$\sqrt{5}. \quad \sqrt{2^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{5},$$



54.

6



55.

$a \quad n$

15

$b \quad (n, a, b$

n

$)?$

$$n(a^2 + b^2) = 15^2 = 225.$$

$$n \mid 225, \quad n \in \{1, 3, 5, 9, 15, 25, 45, 75, 225\}.$$

$$1) \quad n \in \{3, 15, 25, 75, 225\} \quad a^2 + b^2 \in \{75, 15, 9, 3, 1\},$$

$$a \quad b$$

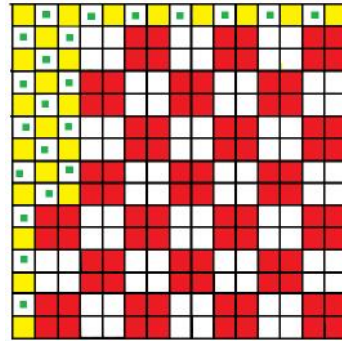
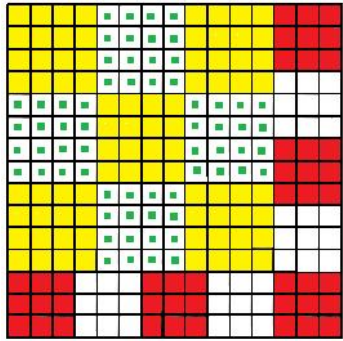
$$2) \quad n \in \{1, 5\}, \quad a^2 + b^2 \in \{225, 45\}. \quad a = 12, b = 9, \quad -$$

$$a = 6, b = 3,$$

15.

$$3) \quad n = 9, \quad a^2 + b^2 = 25, \quad a = 4, b = 5 (\quad).$$

$$4) \quad n = 45, \quad a^2 + b^2 = 5, \quad a = 2, b = 1 (\quad).$$



56.

).

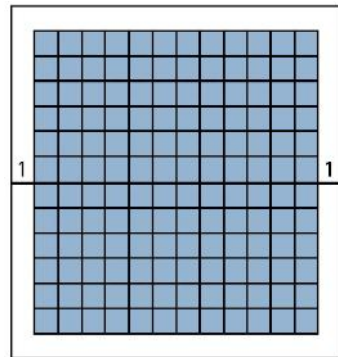
(

864

$$864 : 6 = 144$$

$$144 = 12 \cdot 12$$

12 cm .



2 cm

12 + 2 = 14 cm .

57.

5×5 .

()
24
1 24

?

6	23	18	13	4
17	12	5	8	19
22	7	24	3	14
11	16	1	20	9
*	21	10	15	2

58.

3×3

1 9,
 $A = \{1, 2, \dots, 9\}$

4

5

A

8

(

).

59.)

5×5

1 25,
 $A = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 25\}$

)

5×5

1 25,
 $A = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 25\}$

12

13

A

16

:

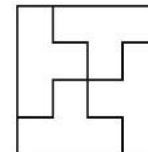
(, , , ..., , .
 ,).

) $1 \cdot 25$ $\frac{25 \cdot 24}{2} = 300$
 $2 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 = 40$

$7 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 = 280$

)
).

60. , 64 , - 

4x4 , - 

61. 10x10 , -
 , 10 , , ? , 1 10,

10 ,

$S = 2 \cdot (1 + 2 + \dots + 10) = 2 \cdot 55 = 110$.

5 5 , . .

62. $\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{3}, 2, 3, \frac{1}{2}, \sqrt{5}$ ().

?

$3 \cdot 3 = 9$,

$9 + 3 = 12$ 3 . $6 \cdot 6 = 36$,

$36 - 12 = 24$.

5.

5.1.

1.

$$2a^2 + 3b^2 + c^2 = 2b(2a + c).$$

?

$$2a^2 - 4ab + 2b^2 + b^2 + 2bc + c^2 = 0,$$

$$2(a - b)^2 + (b - c)^2 = 0.$$

$$a = b = c, \dots$$

2. a, b, c

BC, CA, AB

$\triangle ABC$,

$$\angle A = 60^\circ.$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - bc.$$

BD

$\triangle ABC$.

$\triangle ABD \quad \triangle BCD$

$$a^2 - (b - \frac{c}{2})^2 = c^2 - (\frac{c}{2})^2,$$

$$\dots a^2 - b^2 + bc + \frac{c^2}{4} = c^2 - \frac{c^2}{4},$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - bc.$$

3. (

).

a, b, c

$\triangle ABC$

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2.$$

$c \in \Pi$

го л

$\triangle ABC$

$$a = BC, b = AC, c = AB$$

:

1) $\angle ACB < 90^\circ, \quad c^2 < a^2 + b^2,$

2) $\angle ACB > 90^\circ, \quad c^2 > a^2 + b^2.$

1).

A B
ABC (

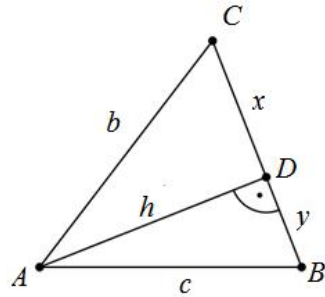
$\angle C < 90^\circ$).

$(x = CD, y = BD)$,

:

$$a^2 = (x + y)^2 = x^2 + 2xy + y^2,$$

$$b^2 = h^2 + x^2, \quad c^2 = h^2 + y^2.$$



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2 + (2x^2 + 2xy) = c^2 + 2x(x + y) = c^2 + 2xa > c^2.$$

2).

ABC (

$\angle C > 90^\circ$).

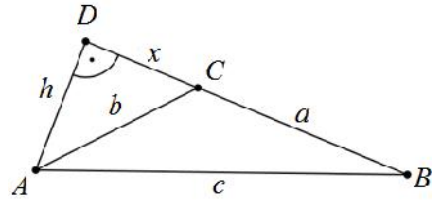
$(x = CD,$

$y = BD)$,

:

$$a^2 = (y - x)^2 = y^2 - 2xy + x^2,$$

$$b^2 = h^2 + x^2, \quad c^2 = h^2 + y^2.$$



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2 - (2xy - 2x^2) = c^2 - 2x(y - x) = c^2 - 2xa < c^2.$$

изгле

с не

ялац:

$$a^2 + b^2 \neq c^2,$$

4.

a, b, c

$$a^3 + b^3 + c^3 = ab(a + b) + ac(a + c) - bc(b + c),$$

$$a^3 + b^3 + c^3 - ab(a + b) - ac(a + c) + bc(b + c) = 0,$$

$$a^3 - a^2b - a^2c + b^3 - b^2a + b^2c + c^3 - c^2a + c^2b = 0,$$

$$a^2(a - b - c) - b^2(a - b - c) - c^2(a - b - c) = 0,$$

$$(a^2 - b^2 - c^2)(a - b - c) = 0.$$

$$, a < b + c, \dots a - b - c \neq 0, \\ a^2 - b^2 - c^2 = 0, \dots a^2 = b^2 + c^2.$$

5.

$$a = 3^{2022} - 3^{2021} + 3^{2020}, \quad b = 14\sqrt{2} \cdot 3^{2020}, \quad c = 3^{2021} - 3^{2022} + 3^{2023}.$$

$$a = 3^{2022} - 3^{2021} + 3^{2020} = 3^{2020} \cdot (3^2 - 3 + 1) = 7 \cdot 3^{2020}$$

$$c = 3^{2021} - 3^{2022} + 3^{2023} = 3^{2021} \cdot (1 - 3 + 3^2) = 7 \cdot 3^{2021}.$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 49 \cdot 3^{4040} + 392 \cdot 3^{4040} = 441 \cdot 3^{4040} \\ = 49 \cdot 9 \cdot 3^{4040} = 49 \cdot 3^{4042} = c^2,$$

6.

ABC

t_a, t_b, t_c

C

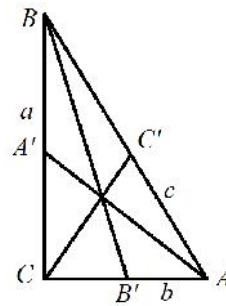
$$t_a^2 + t_b^2 = 5t_c^2.$$

$$\overline{CC'} = t_c = \frac{c}{2}.$$

$$\overline{AA'} = t_a, \quad \overline{BB'} = t_b, \quad \overline{CA'} = \frac{a}{2}, \quad \overline{CB'} = \frac{b}{2},$$

$$t_a^2 = b^2 + \frac{a^2}{4} \quad t_b^2 = a^2 + \frac{b^2}{4}.$$

$$t_a^2 + t_b^2 = b^2 + \frac{a^2}{4} + a^2 + \frac{b^2}{4} = \frac{5}{4}(a^2 + b^2) \\ = \frac{5}{4}c^2 = 5\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)^2 = 5t_c^2,$$



7.

ABC ,

$$2\sqrt{13} \text{ cm} \quad \sqrt{73} \text{ cm}.$$

$$t_a, t_b \quad t_c$$

ABC .

$$5t_c^2 = t_a^2 + t_b^2 = (2\sqrt{13})^2 + (\sqrt{73})^2 = 52 + 53 = 125,$$

$$t_c = 5 \text{ cm}, \quad c = 2t_c = 10 \text{ cm}.$$

8.

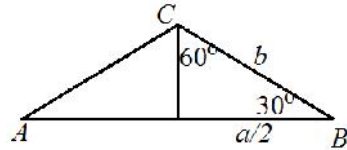
$$a^3 + b^3 + 3b^2(b-a) + 2b(b^2 - a^2) = 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= a^3 + b^3 + 3b^2(b-a) + 2b(b^2 - a^2) \\ &= a^3 + 6b^3 - 3b^2a - 2a^2b \\ &= a(a^2 - 3b^2) + 2b(3b^2 - a^2) \\ &= (a^2 - 3b^2)(a - 2b). \end{aligned}$$

$$a - 2b \neq 0,$$

$$a^2 = 3b^2,$$

$$a = b\sqrt{3}, \quad \frac{a}{2} = b\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \quad \dots$$



b .

$$30^\circ \quad 120^\circ \quad (\quad).$$

9.

ABC

$a, b,$

c

h .

$$h, c+h, a+b$$

$$, ab = ch \quad a^2 + b^2 = c^2,$$

$$(a+b)^2 + h^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2 + h^2 = c^2 + 2ch + h^2 = (c+h)^2.$$

$$h, c+h, a+b$$

10. E AC F -
 AB $\triangle ABC$ $\angle EFA = 90^\circ$,
 $\angle ECF = \angle EBF$.
 $\angle BFE = \angle BCE = 90^\circ$, C F
 $BCEF$ EB .
 $\angle ECF = \angle EBF$, EF .

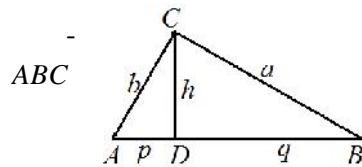
11. h CD -
 AB ABC $\overline{AD} = p$

$$\overline{BD} = q. \quad pq = h^2.$$

$$BC = a, \quad AC = b, \quad c$$

() .

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2 \quad ab = 2P = ch.$$



ADC BDC

$$p^2 = b^2 - h^2 \quad q^2 = h^2 - a^2,$$

$$\begin{aligned} p^2 q^2 &= (b^2 - h^2)(h^2 - a^2) \\ &= a^2 b^2 - h^2(a^2 + b^2) + h^4 \\ &= a^2 b^2 - c^2 h^2 + h^4 \\ &= h^4, \end{aligned}$$

$$pq = h^2.$$

12.

$$36 \text{ cm}, \quad c \quad a \quad b \quad \frac{a+b}{c} = \frac{7}{5}.$$

$$a + b + c = 36 \quad a + b = 36 - c,$$

$$\frac{a+b}{c} = \frac{7}{5}, \quad \frac{36-c}{c} = \frac{7}{5}, \quad \frac{36}{c} - 1 = \frac{7}{5},$$

$$\frac{36}{c} = \frac{12}{5}, \quad \therefore c = \frac{5 \cdot 36}{12} = 15 \text{ cm}. \quad \frac{a+b}{c} = \frac{7}{5}$$

$$\frac{a+b}{15} = \frac{7}{5}, \quad a + b = 21, \quad (a+b)^2 = 21^2.$$

$$a^2 + 2ab + b^2 = 441. \quad a^2 + b^2 = 15^2 = 225,$$

$$225 + 2ab = 441, \quad ab = 108.$$

$$P = \frac{ab}{2} = 54 \text{ cm}^2.$$

13.

$$30 \text{ cm}^2, \quad 5a = b + c$$

(c).

$$5a = b + c \quad c = 5a - b, \quad -$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2, \quad (5a - b)^2 = a^2 + b^2, \quad -$$

$$25a^2 - 10ab + b^2 = a^2 + b^2, \quad 24a^2 = 10ab, \quad -$$

$$a = \frac{5}{12}b. \quad , \quad 30 = P = \frac{ab}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{5}{12}b^2, \quad b^2 = 144. \quad ,$$

$$b = 12 \text{ cm}, \quad a = \frac{5}{12} \cdot 12 = 5 \text{ cm} \quad c = \sqrt{5^2 + 12^2} = 13 \text{ cm}. \quad ,$$

$$L = a + b + c = 5 + 12 + 13 = 30 \text{ cm}.$$

14.

$$5 \text{ cm} \quad 12 \text{ cm}.$$

$$c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = \sqrt{5^2 + 12^2} = 13 \text{ cm}. \quad , \quad -$$

$$P = \frac{ab}{2} = \frac{5 \cdot 12}{2} = 30 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$P = \frac{a+b+c}{2}r, \quad r$$

$$\frac{5+12+13}{2}r = 30, \quad \dots r = 2 \text{ cm}.$$

15.

$$20 \text{ cm}.$$

$$4 \text{ cm},$$

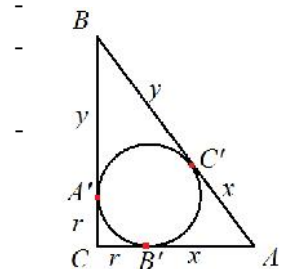
C', B', A'

$AB \quad AC, BC$

ABC ().

$$\overline{AB'} = \overline{AC'} = x, \quad \overline{BC'} = \overline{BA'} = y, \quad \overline{CA'} = \overline{CB'} = r.$$

$$, \quad a = y + r, \quad b = x + r, \quad c = x + y,$$



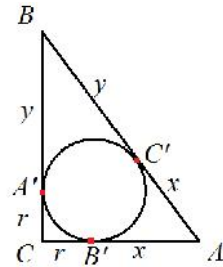
$$\begin{aligned}
 L &= a + b + c = (y + r) + (x + r) + c \\
 &= 2r + (x + y) + c = 2r + 2c \\
 &= 2 \cdot 4 + 2 \cdot 20 = 48 \text{ cm},
 \end{aligned}$$

16.

4 cm,

4 cm,

C', B', A'
 AB AC, BC
 ABC ().



$$\overline{AB'} = \overline{AC'} = x, \overline{BC'} = \overline{BA'} = y, \overline{CA'} = \overline{CB'} = r.$$

$$a = b + 4, c = x + y = b - r + a - r = b - 4 + b + 4 - 4 = 2b - 4.$$

$$(b + 4)^2 + b^2 = (2b - 4)^2,$$

$$2b^2 + 8b + 16 = 4b^2 - 16b + 16,$$

$$b^2 = 12b.$$

, $b > 0$,

$$b = 12 \text{ cm}.$$

$$a = 12 + 4 = 16 \text{ cm}, c = 2 \cdot 12 - 4 = 20 \text{ cm} \quad L = a + b + c = 48 \text{ cm}.$$

17.

20 cm.

4 cm,

a b

, c

$$a = b + 4.$$

$$(b + 4)^2 + b^2 = 20^2, \dots 2b^2 + 8b + 16 = 400.$$

$$b^2 + 4b - 192 = 0,$$

$$(b + 2)^2 - 14^2 = 0,$$

$$(b - 12)(b + 16) = 0.$$

$$b-12=0 \quad b+16=0, \quad b=12 \quad b=-16, \quad b > 0,$$

$$b=12 \text{ cm.}, \quad a=b+4=16 \text{ cm}$$

$$L=a+b+c=48 \text{ cm}.$$

18.

20 cm,

$$a \quad b \quad c = 20 \text{ cm}$$

ABC .

$$a^2 + b^2 = 20^2.$$

$a \quad b$

$$a < b.$$

$(a, b, 20)$

20

$(12, 16, 20),$

$$a = 12, \quad b = 16 \quad L = a + b + c = 48 \text{ cm}.$$

19.

4 cm,

$$a \quad b \quad c$$

$$r = 4 \text{ cm}$$

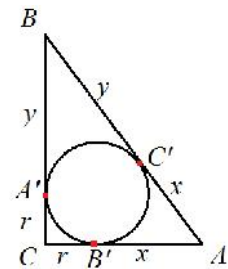
ABC .

$$a = y + 4,$$

$$b = x + 4 \quad c = x + y, \quad x, y$$

$$4$$

$$y > x.$$



$$(y+4)^2 + (x+4)^2 = (x+y)^2,$$

$$(x-4)(y-4) = 32.$$

$$\begin{cases} x-4=1 \\ y-4=32 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x-4=2 \\ y-4=16 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x-4=4 \\ y-4=8 \end{cases}$$

$$x=5, y=36; \quad x=6, y=20 \quad x=8, y=12.$$

$$) a = 40 \text{ cm}, b = 9 \text{ cm}, c = 41 \text{ cm} \quad L = 90 \text{ cm},$$

$$) a = 24 \text{ cm}, b = 10 \text{ cm}, c = 26 \text{ cm} \quad L = 60 \text{ cm},$$

$$) a = 16 \text{ cm}, b = 12 \text{ cm}, c = 20 \text{ cm} \quad L = 48 \text{ cm}.$$

20.

3 cm , 5 cm .

ABC

$\overline{BC} = 5 \text{ cm}$

$\overline{CD} = 3 \text{ cm}.$

$\overline{BD} = 4 \text{ cm}.$

$\triangle BCD \sim \triangle BAC,$

$\overline{BD} : \overline{BC} = \overline{CD} : \overline{CA}.$

$\overline{AC} = 3,75 \text{ cm}.$

ABC $\overline{AB} = 6,25 \text{ cm}$

21.

2 cm 8 cm .

DAC DCB

$\overline{DA} : \overline{DC} = \overline{DC} : \overline{DB},$

CD $\overline{DC} = 4 \text{ cm}.$

DAC DCB,

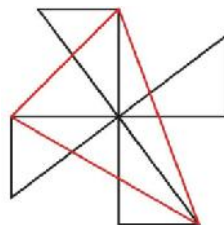
ABC $\overline{AC} = 4\sqrt{5} \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BC} = 2\sqrt{5} \text{ cm}.$

ABC $L = 2(5 + 3\sqrt{5}) \text{ cm}.$

22.

90°

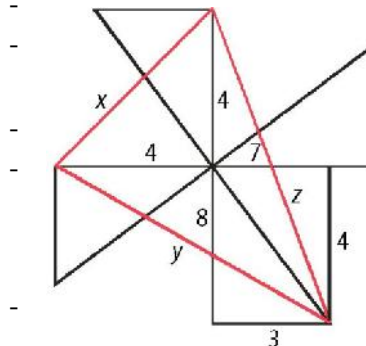
3 4,



x, y z .

5.

x



4 4,

$$x = \sqrt{32}.$$

z

3 8,

$$z = \sqrt{73}.$$

y

$$4 \quad 7, \quad y = \sqrt{65}.$$

$$\sqrt{32}^2 + \sqrt{65}^2 = 97 \neq 73 = \sqrt{73}^2,$$

23.

$$\overline{AB} = 3 \quad \overline{AC} = 1.$$

$$\overline{BM} : \overline{CM} = 1 : 7.$$

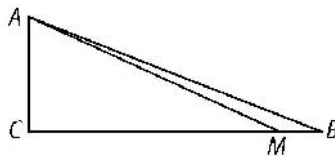
ABC

C ,

$$\frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{BC}} = \frac{\overline{AM}}{\overline{AM}}.$$

M

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{CB}^2 &= \overline{AB}^2 - \overline{AC}^2 = 3^2 - 1^2 = 8, \\ \therefore \overline{CB} &= 2\sqrt{2}. \quad \overline{BM} : \overline{CM} = 1 : 7 \\ \overline{CM} &= \frac{7\sqrt{2}}{4}. \end{aligned}$$



$$\overline{AM}^2 = \overline{CM}^2 + \overline{AC}^2 = \left(\frac{7\sqrt{2}}{4}\right)^2 + 1^2 = \frac{57}{8}. \quad \frac{57}{8} < \frac{64}{8},$$

$$\overline{AM}^2 < \overline{CB}^2, \quad \overline{AM} < \overline{CB}.$$

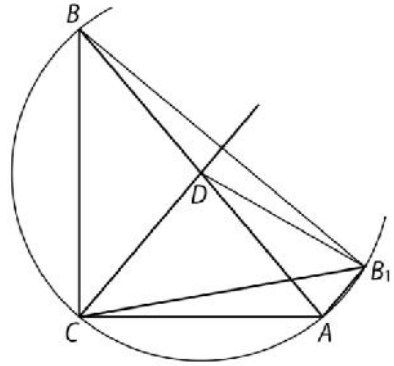
24.

D

AB

ABC , $\angle BAC = 35^\circ$. B_1
 CD . $\angle AB_1C$.
 D
 ABC (). $\overline{DB} = \overline{DB_1} = \overline{DC}$
 B_1 , $\angle AB_1B = \angle ACB = 90^\circ$ (
 $\angle BB_1C = \angle BAC = 35^\circ$. $\angle BDC$ (
 $\overline{BC} < \overline{AC}$), B_1 AC
 $\angle AB_1C = \angle AB_1B + \angle BB_1C = 90^\circ + 35^\circ = 125^\circ$.

25. D AB o
 ABC , $\angle BAC = 50^\circ$. B_1 B
 CD . $\angle AB_1C$.
 D
 ABC ,
 $\overline{DB_1} = \overline{DB} = \overline{DC}$,
 B_1
 (). ,
 $\angle BB_1C = \angle BAC = 50^\circ$
 $\angle ABB_1 = \angle ACB = 90^\circ$.
 $\angle BAC > \angle ABC$,
 $\overline{BC} > \overline{AC}$, $\angle BDC$ B_1
 \widehat{AC}
 $\angle AB_1C = \angle AB_1B - \angle BB_1C = 90^\circ - 50^\circ = 40^\circ$.



26. ABC C .
 D C F -
 AB . CD
 CF 20° , C CF .

$\angle DCF = 20^\circ$
 $\angle CFD = 70^\circ$
 $\angle CFA = 180^\circ - 70^\circ = 110^\circ$
 $\angle FAC = 35^\circ$
 $\angle FCG = \angle ACG - \angle ACF = 45^\circ - 35^\circ = 10^\circ$

27. $\overline{CA} = \overline{CD} = \sqrt{5}$ $\overline{CB} = 2\sqrt{5}$
 $\overline{AB} = \sqrt{\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{BC}^2} = 5$

$\frac{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC}}{2} = 5 = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{EC}}{2} = \frac{5 \cdot \overline{EC}}{2}$, $\overline{EC} = 2$
 $\overline{ED} = \overline{EA} = \sqrt{\overline{AC}^2 - \overline{EC}^2} = 1$,
 $\overline{BD} = \overline{AB} - \overline{AD} = 3$
 $P = P_{ABC} - P_{ACD} = 5 - \frac{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{EC}}{2} = 3$,
 $L = 3 + 3\sqrt{5}$

28. $\overline{AC} = 12 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 5 \text{ cm}$
 $\overline{AB} = 13 \text{ cm}$

$\overline{AB} = 13 \text{ cm}.$
 $\overline{SC} = \overline{SD} = r,$

$D,$ $SD \perp AB,$ $P_{ABC} = P_{BCS} + P_{ABS},$
 $12 \cdot 5 = 5r + 13r,$ $r = \frac{10}{3} \text{ cm}.$

29.

$\overline{AC} = 6 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 8 \text{ cm}$
 $CH.$ AHC
 BCH M
 $N.$ $MN.$

AHC BCH
 O_1 $O_2,$
 r_1 $r_2,$
 Q ().
 $PHMO_1$ $NHQO_2$
 $r_2 \cdot$
 $\overline{AB} = 10 \text{ cm}.$
 $\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC} = \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CH},$
 $\overline{CH} = 4,8 \text{ cm}.$
 AHC BCH $\overline{BH} = 6,4 \text{ cm}$
 $\overline{AH} = 3,6 \text{ cm}.$ L' L''
 AHC $BCH,$
 $\overline{AH} \cdot \overline{CH} = r_1 \cdot L'$ $\overline{BH} \cdot \overline{CH} = r_2 \cdot L'',$
 $r_1 = 1,2 \text{ cm}$ $r_2 = 1,6 \text{ cm}.$ $\overline{MN} = r_2 - r_1 = 0,4 \text{ cm}.$

30.

45 cm

40%

$\triangle ABC$ (

 $\triangle MNKL$

 $\triangle AML$

 $\triangle BNK$

$$\angle LAM = \angle KBN = 45^\circ,$$

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{ML} = \overline{NK} = \overline{BN}.$$

$$\overline{MN} > \overline{NK}. \quad \overline{MN} = x, \overline{NK} = 0,4x,$$

$$0,4x + x + 0,4x = 45,$$

$$1,8x = 45, \dots$$

$$\overline{MN} = x = 25 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{NK} = 0,4 \cdot 25 = 10 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P = 250 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$\overline{MN} < \overline{NK}.$$

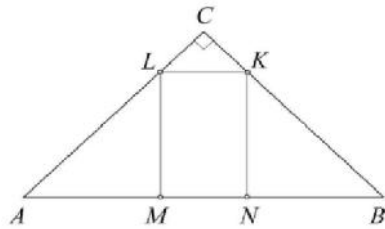
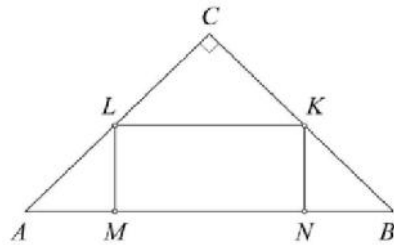
$$\overline{MN} = 0,4x, \overline{NK} = x,$$

$$x + 0,4x + x = 45,$$

$$2,4x = 45,$$

$$\overline{NK} = x = 18,75 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{MN} = 0,4 \cdot 18,75 = 7,5 \text{ cm}.$$



$$P = 140,625 \text{ cm}^2.$$

31.

$\triangle ABC$,

$AB, BC \perp CA$

$C', A' \perp B'$.

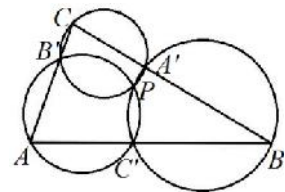
$A'B'C', A'C'B' \perp B'C'A'$

P

$A'B'C'$.

$A'C'B'$

$$\angle CBA + \angle C'PA' = 180^\circ,$$



$$\angle A'PB' + \angle BCA = 180^\circ.$$

$$\angle B'PC' = 360^\circ - \angle C'PA' - \angle A'PB' = \angle CBA + \angle BCA,$$

$$\angle C'AB' + \angle C'PB' = \angle BAC + \angle C'PB' = \angle BAC + \angle CBA + \angle BCA = 180^\circ.$$

, A, C', P, B'

,
 $A'B'C', A'C'B \quad B'C'A \quad P.$

32.

$ABC.$

ABC

ABC

$AB.$

$O \quad S$

$ABC.$

$O \quad S$

$$\overline{AS} = \overline{AO} = \overline{BO} = \overline{BS} = R.$$

$$\overline{AS} = \overline{BS} = R,$$

$$\angle SAB = \angle SBA = \frac{r}{2},$$

BS

$\angle ABC$

ABC

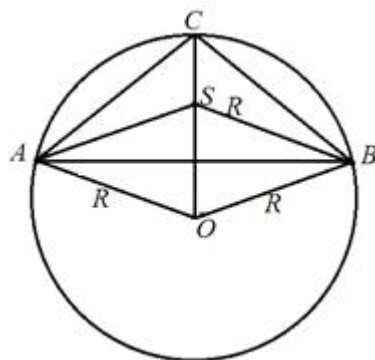
$\overline{CO},$

CAO

$$\overline{AO} =$$

$$\frac{3r}{2} = 90^\circ - r,$$

$$5r = 180^\circ, \dots r = 36^\circ, \quad s = 36^\circ \quad x = 108^\circ.$$



33.

ABC

$$\overline{AC} = 41$$

$$\overline{BC} = 50.$$

ABC

CC'

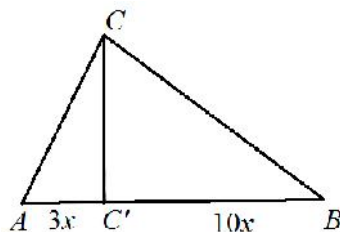
AB

$3:10.$

$$\overline{AC'} : \overline{BC'} = 3:10$$

$$\overline{AC'} = 3x, \overline{BC'} = 10x.$$

$ACC' \quad BCC'$



$$\begin{aligned}
41^2 - (3x)^2 &= 50^2 - (10x)^2, \\
1681 - 9x^2 &= 2500 - 100x^2, \\
91x^2 &= 819, \\
x^2 &= 9, \\
x &= 3. \\
\overline{AC}' &= 9, \overline{BC}' = 30, \quad \overline{AB} = 39 \\
\overline{CC}' &= \sqrt{50^2 - 30^2} = 40.
\end{aligned}$$

$$L = \overline{AB} + \overline{BC} + \overline{CA} = 39 + 50 + 41 = 130,$$

$$P = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CC}'}{2} = \frac{39 \cdot 40}{2} = 780.$$

34. $AA_1 \quad BB_1 \quad ABC.$

$$\angle CAA_1 = \angle CBB_1, \quad \overline{AC} = \overline{AB}.$$

$$\angle CAA_1 = \angle CBB_1 = \{,$$

$$\angle B_1AA_1 = \angle A_1BB_1 = \{.$$

A, B, A_1, B_1

A_1B_1

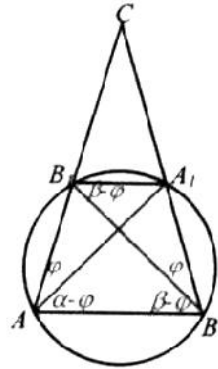
$ABC,$ $A_1B_1 \parallel AB.$

$$\angle A_1AB = \angle A_1B_1B = r - \{,$$

$$\angle A_1AB = \angle ABB_1 = s - \{,$$

$$r - \{ = s - \{, \dots r = s.$$

$$ABC, \dots \overline{AC} = \overline{AB}.$$



35. $ABC \quad \angle B = 20^\circ, \angle C = 40^\circ$

$AM \quad \angle A, M \in BC \quad 2 \text{ cm.}$

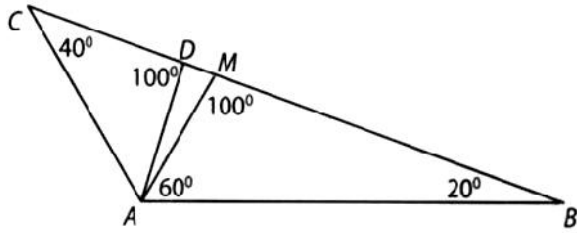
$BC \quad AB.$

$$\angle BAC = 180^\circ - (20^\circ + 40^\circ) = 120^\circ,$$

$$\angle BAM = \angle CAM = 60^\circ. \quad D \quad BC$$

$$\overline{BD} = \overline{BA}. \quad \overline{CD} = \overline{BC} - \overline{BD} = \overline{BC} - \overline{AB}.$$

$$BAD \quad \angle BAD = \angle BDA = (180^\circ - 20^\circ) : 2 = 80^\circ.$$



$\angle AMC$ BAM ,

$$\angle AMC = 20^\circ + 60^\circ = 80^\circ . \quad , \quad \angle AMC = \angle BDA ,$$

$$AMD \quad , \quad MD . \quad ,$$

$$\angle CAD = \angle BAC - \angle BAD = 120^\circ - 80^\circ = 40^\circ ,$$

$$\angle CAD = \angle DCA . \quad , \quad CAD$$

$$AC . \quad \overline{CD} = \overline{AD} = \overline{AM} = 2 \text{ cm} .$$

36.

ABC

$1 \text{ cm}, 3 \text{ cm}$

$15 \text{ cm},$ () $4 \text{ cm}, 5 \text{ cm}$ $11 \text{ cm} .$

$ABC .$

a, b, c

ABC , S

r

$$r = \frac{2S}{a+b+c} . \quad (*)$$

$ABC ,$

$ABC .$

$$a + 3b + 15c = 2S . \quad (1)$$

$$4a + 5b + 11c = 2S ,$$

$$8a + 10b + 22c = 4S . \quad (2)$$

$$(2) \quad (1) \quad 7(a+b+c) = 2S . \quad ,$$

$(*)$

$$r = \frac{7(a+b+c)}{a+b+c} = 7 \text{ cm} .$$

37.

ABC

$4 \text{ cm},$

20 cm

ABC 4 cm .

c = 20 cm

a b

$$a = b + 4 .$$

$$s = \frac{a+b+c}{2} = \frac{(b+4)+b+20}{2} = b + 12 ,$$

$$P = sr = 4s = 4(b + 12) .$$

$$\begin{aligned} P &= \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)} \\ &= \sqrt{(b+12)(b+12-b-4)(b+12-b)(b+12-20)} \\ &= \sqrt{96(b+12)(b-8)} . \end{aligned}$$

$$b + 12 > 0 ,$$

$$4(b+12) = \sqrt{96(b+12)(b-8)} ,$$

$$16(b+12)^2 = 96(b+12)(b-8) ,$$

$$b+12 = 6(b-8)$$

$$5b = 60 ,$$

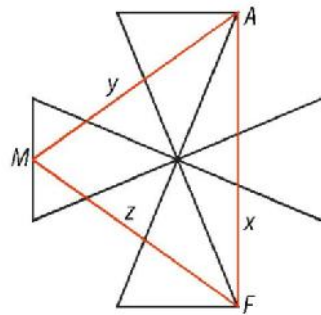
$$b = 12 \text{ cm} .$$

$$, a = b + 4 = 16 \text{ cm} \quad L = a + b + c = 48 \text{ cm} .$$

38.

10,

13.



90° .

AMF , M

AB,

CD, EF, GH

O () .

MAO MFO ,

MO

, OA = OF

∠MOA = ∠MOF .

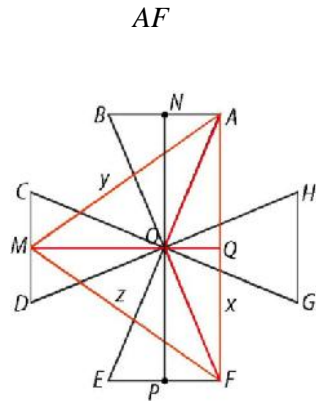
, MA = MF , . .

AFM

N P

AB EF .

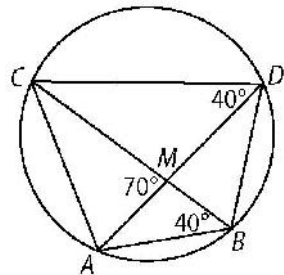
$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{AMF} \quad \text{PFAN} \quad \text{PN}, \\
 & \overline{AF} = \overline{PN} = 2\sqrt{13^2 - 5^2} = 2 \cdot 12 = 24. \\
 & \text{Q} \quad \text{AF}. \\
 & \overline{MQ} = \overline{MO} + \overline{OQ} = \overline{MO} + \overline{AN} = 12 + 5 = 17. \\
 & \text{MQA} \\
 & \overline{MA} = \sqrt{17^2 + 12^2} = \sqrt{433}. \\
 & \text{AMF} \quad L = 24 + 2\sqrt{433}.
 \end{aligned}$$



39. $\triangle ABC \cong \triangle ADC$ AC .

$\overline{AD} = \overline{BC}$ M , $\angle ABC = \angle ADC = 40^\circ$,
 $\overline{BD} = \overline{AB}$ $\angle AMC = 70^\circ$. $\angle ABC = \angle ADC$.

$\angle ABC = \angle ADC = 40^\circ$
 A, B, C, D
 (\quad) , $\angle AMC = 70^\circ$
 $\angle AMB = 110^\circ$
 $\triangle AMB$ $\angle BAM = 30^\circ$,
 $\overline{BD} = \overline{AB}$,
 $\triangle ABD$, $\angle BDA = 30^\circ$.
 $\angle ACB = \angle BDA = 30^\circ$,
 $\triangle ABD$ $\angle ABD = 120^\circ$,
 $\angle CBD = 120^\circ - 40^\circ = 80^\circ$, $\angle CAD = \angle CBD = 80^\circ$
 CD , $\triangle ABC$
 $\angle ABC = 40^\circ$, $\angle ACB = 30^\circ$ $\angle CAB = 110^\circ$,
 $\triangle ADC$: $\angle ADC = 40^\circ$, $\angle ACD = 60^\circ$ $\angle CAD = 80^\circ$



40.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 24 \text{ cm}^2. \\
 & a = 2n - 2, b = 2n, c = 2n + 2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$P = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)} = \sqrt{3n \cdot n \cdot (n+2)(n-2)} = \sqrt{3n^2(n^2-4)}$$

$$3n^2(n^2-4) = 24^2,$$

$$(n^2)^2 - 4n^2 - 192 = 0,$$

$$(n^2)^2 - 16^2 - 4n^2 + 4 \cdot 16 = 0,$$

$$(n^2-16)(n^2+16) - 4(n^2-16) = 0,$$

$$(n^2-16)(n^2+12) = 0,$$

$$(n-4)(n+4)(n^2+12) = 0.$$

$$n = 4,$$

$$a = 6 \text{ cm}, b = 8 \text{ cm}, c = 10 \text{ cm}.$$

41. $AD \quad BE$ -

$$ABC. \quad \overline{AE} = \overline{ED} = \overline{DB}.$$

$$\angle ABE = \angle ADE$$

A, B, D, E

$$(\quad). \quad \overline{AE} = \overline{ED} = \overline{DB}$$

$$\angle ABE = \angle DAE = \angle BAD.$$

$ABD \quad BAD$

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{DB} \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{BE}.$$

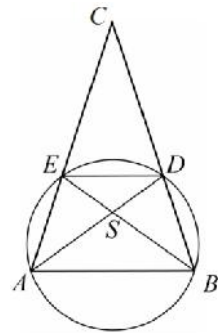
$BED.$

S
 $ABS \quad DES$

(\quad).

$$\angle EAD = \angle EDA, \dots$$

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{ED}.$$



ADE

AD

$BE.$

S

ADE

$$\overline{ED} = \overline{DB},$$

42. ABC BM -

AB

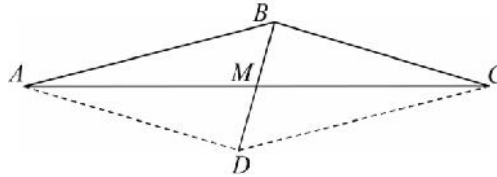
$60^\circ.$

$\angle ABC.$

D

$ABCD$, $\overline{AB} = 2 \cdot \overline{BD}$ $\angle ABD = 60^\circ$ -
 ABD -

, ... , $\angle ABC = 90^\circ + 60^\circ = 150^\circ$.



. N AB , K BN
 () . $\overline{BK} = \overline{BM}$ $\angle KBM = 60^\circ$, -

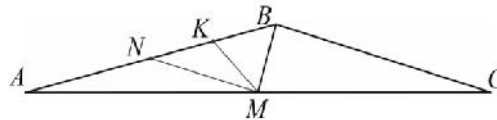
BMK , $\angle BMK = 60^\circ$. MNK

($\overline{KM} = \overline{KN}$) $\angle MKN = 180^\circ - 60^\circ = 120^\circ$.

$\angle KNN = 30^\circ$,

$\angle BMN = \angle BMK + \angle KMN = 60^\circ + 30^\circ = 90^\circ$, $\angle MBC = 90^\circ$ (-

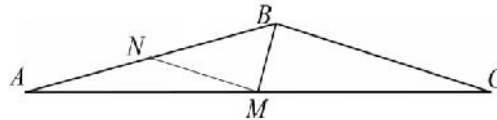
) . , $\angle ABC = 90^\circ + 60^\circ = 150^\circ$.



. N AB () . -
 BMN $\overline{BN} = 2 \cdot \overline{BM}$ $\angle NBM = 60^\circ$,

, ... $\angle BMN = 90^\circ$. $\angle MBC = 90^\circ$

() , $\angle ABC = 90^\circ + 60^\circ = 150^\circ$.



43. 1, 2, 3?

. P -
 , a, b, c -

$h_a = 1, h_b = 2, h_c = 3$. $P = \frac{a}{2} = \frac{2b}{2} = \frac{3c}{2}$, $a = 2P$,

$b = P$ $c = \frac{2P}{3}$. , $a = 2P > P + \frac{2P}{3} = b + c$, -

1, 2 3.

44.

6 10.

15.

$$\begin{aligned} h_a = 6, h_b = 10 & \quad h_c \\ a, b & \quad c. \end{aligned}$$

$$2P = 6a = 10b = c \cdot h_c,$$

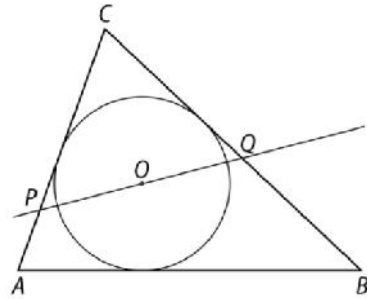
$$a = \frac{P}{3}, b = \frac{P}{5}, c = \frac{2P}{h_c}.$$

$$c > a - b \quad \frac{2P}{h_c} > \frac{P}{3} - \frac{P}{5}, \quad \frac{2}{h_c} > \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{15}.$$

$$h_c < 15.$$

45.

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{AC} \quad \text{BC} \quad a \\ & \text{ABC} \quad \text{P} \quad \text{Q} \\ & (\quad). \quad O \\ & \text{ABC} \quad r \\ & P_{PABQO} = \frac{r(\overline{PA} + \overline{AB} + \overline{BQ})}{2} \\ & P_{POQC} = \frac{r(\overline{PC} + \overline{CQ})}{2}. \end{aligned}$$



$$\overline{PA} + \overline{AB} + \overline{BQ} = \overline{PC} + \overline{CQ},$$

$$P_{PABQO} = P_{POQC} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABC}.$$

$$P_{PABQ} = P_{PQC} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABC},$$

$$P_{PQOC} = P_{PQC} \cdot PQ,$$

a

46.

, 3. 4.
 $n-1, n, n+1$
 $, h \quad x \quad y, x < y$

$$\begin{aligned} x + y &= n, \\ x^2 &= (n-1)^2 - h^2, \\ y^2 &= (n+1)^2 - h^2. \end{aligned}$$

$$y^2 - x^2 = 4n \quad x + y = n, \quad y - x = 4.$$

47.

K ABC . BN A B
 $(N \in AC)$. ABC

$$\angle KAB = \angle ACB \quad \angle BNC = 99^\circ.$$

$$\angle ABN = u. \quad \angle CBN = u \quad \angle ABC = 2u.$$

ABK

$$\angle BAK = 90^\circ - 2u,$$

BNC

$$\angle BCN = 180^\circ - \angle BNC - \angle NBC$$

$$= 180^\circ - 99^\circ - u$$

$$= 81^\circ - u.$$

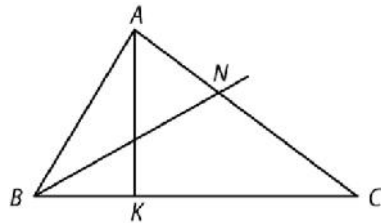
$$\angle BCN = \angle ACB$$

$$\angle KAB = \angle ACB,$$

$$81^\circ - u = 90^\circ - 2u,$$

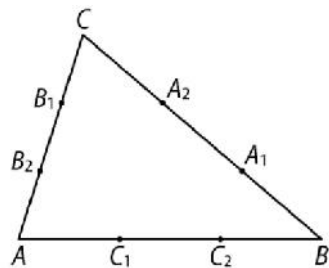
$$u = 9^\circ.$$

$$\angle ABC = 2 \cdot 9^\circ = 18^\circ, \quad \angle ACB = 81^\circ - 9^\circ = 72^\circ \quad \angle BAC = 92^\circ.$$



48.

ABC . C_1 C_2 ,
 AB BC A_1 A_2 ,
 AC B_1 B_2 ().



$$\overline{AC_1} = \overline{C_1C_2} = \overline{C_2B},$$

$$\overline{BA_1} = \overline{A_1A_2} = \overline{A_2C},$$

$$\overline{CB_1} = \overline{B_1B_2} = \overline{B_2A}.$$

$$A_1B_1C_1 \quad A_2B_2C_2$$

$$C_1B_1A_2C_2$$

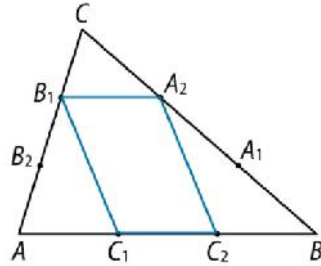
$$\overline{C_2A_2} = \overline{B_1C_1}.$$

$$\overline{C_1A_1} = \overline{B_1A_2}$$

$$\overline{A_1B_1} = \overline{B_2C_2}.$$

$$A_2B_2C_2$$

$$A_1B_1C_1$$



49.

K

A

ABC

BC.

BN

$\angle CBA$, ($N \in AC$).

$$\angle KAB = \angle ACB \quad \angle BNC = 99^\circ.$$

K

BC

B,

$\angle ACB$

$$\angle BNC = 99^\circ.$$

, $\angle ABC$

).

$$\angle ACB = x.$$

$$\angle ABC$$

$\angle AKB$,

$$\angle ABC = 90^\circ + x.$$

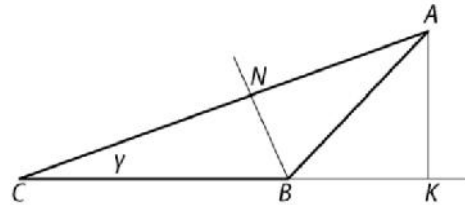
BN

$\angle ABC$,

$\angle BNC$

$$99^\circ + x + \frac{90^\circ + x}{2} = 180^\circ.$$

$$\angle ACB = x = 24^\circ, \quad \angle ABC = 90^\circ + x = 114^\circ \quad \angle BAC = 42^\circ.$$



50.

ABC.

ABC_1

BCA_1

ABC

) $\overline{AA_1} = \overline{CC_1}$.

) $AA_1 \parallel CC_1$.

.)

$$\angle ABA_1 = \angle ABC + 60^\circ = \angle C_1BC$$

(),

$$\begin{aligned} & \triangle AA_1B \cong \triangle C_1CB \\ & \overline{AA_1} = \overline{CC_1} \end{aligned}$$

) $\triangle AA_1B \cong \triangle C_1CB$
 P .

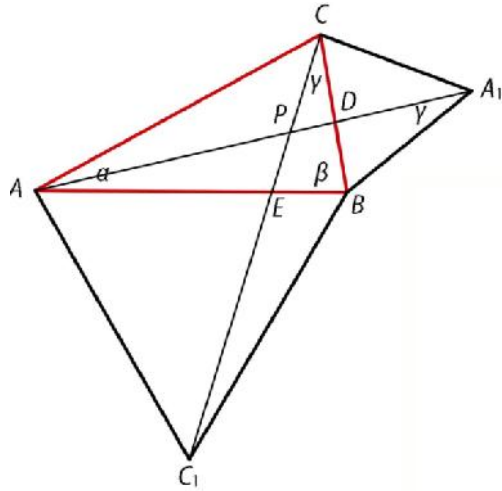
$$\triangle CPA_1$$

$$\angle A_1CP = 60^\circ + \angle BCC_1,$$

$$\angle CA_1P = 60^\circ - \angle BA_1A$$

$$\angle CPA_1.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \triangle AA_1B \cong \triangle C_1CB \\ & \angle BCC_1 = \angle BA_1A, \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \angle CPA_1 &= 180^\circ - \angle A_1CC_1 - \angle CA_1A \\ &= 180^\circ - (60^\circ + \angle C_1CB) - (60^\circ - \angle AA_1B) \\ &= 180^\circ - 120^\circ = 60^\circ \end{aligned}$$

51. H O D A O .

$HD \parallel BC$

A O

,

.

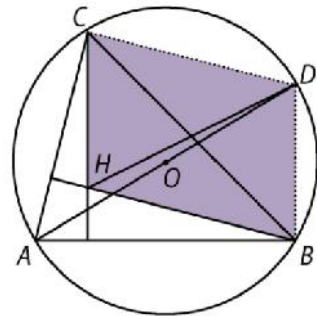
,

CD .

AC ,

$BDCH$

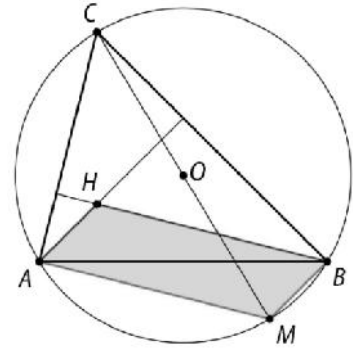
AD
 $ABD \cong ADC$
 $AB \perp BD \quad AC \perp CD$
 $CH \perp AB \quad BH \perp CD$
 $CH \parallel BD \quad BH \parallel CD$.



$HD \perp BC$

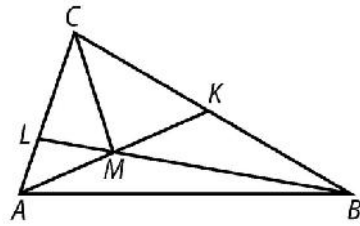
52. H O
 ABC CO

$AMB \perp ABH$
 CO
 CM
 $AMC \perp BMC$
 $MA \perp CA \quad MB \perp BC$
 $AC \perp AH \perp BC$
 $MB \parallel AH$
 $AMBH$
 $AMB \perp ABH$



53. K ABC
 L AC , $\frac{BC}{CL} = 2AL$ $AK \perp BL$
 M , ABC
 ABM

BC
 M
 $BKM \perp KMC$
 $P_{BKM} = P_{KMC}$
 $2AL$



$CLM \perp LMC$, $P_{CLM} = 2P_{LAM}$
 $P_{ABK} = P_{AKC} \quad P_{CLB} = 2P_{ALB}$
 $P_{ABM} = P_{ABK} - P_{MBK} = P_{AKC} - P_{MCK} = P_{AMC}$
 $P_{ABM} = P_{AMC} = P_{AML} + P_{LMC} = 3P_{AML}$
 $2P_{BKM} + P_{CLM} = P_{CLB} = 2P_{ALB} = 2P_{ABM} + 2P_{LAM}$

$$P_{CLM} = 2P_{LAM}$$

$$2P_{BKM} = 2P_{ABM}, \dots P_{BKM} = P_{ABM}.$$

$$P_{ABC} = P_{ABK} + P_{AKC}$$

$$= P_{ABM} + P_{BKM} + P_{KCM} + P_{CAM}$$

$$= P_{ABM} + 2P_{BKM} + 3P_{AML}$$

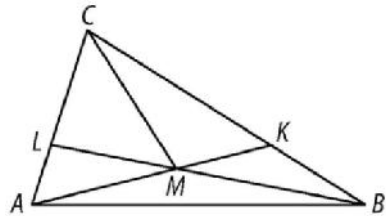
$$= 2P_{ABM} + 2P_{BKM} = 4P_{ABM}.$$

54. $\overline{KC} = 2\overline{BK}$, L BC ABC
 AK BL AC $\overline{CL} = 2\overline{AL}$.
 M

ABC
 ABM .

$$\overline{CL} = 2\overline{AL} \quad -$$

M
 AML CML
 $2P_{AML} = P_{LMC}$.
 $2P_{BMK} = P_{CMK}$.
 $\overline{CL} =$



$$2\overline{AL}$$

LBC LAB $2P_{ABL} = P_{CBL}$.

$$2P_{AKB} = P_{AKC}.$$

$$P_{ABC} = 3P_{ABL} = 3P_{AML} + 3P_{ABM} \quad P_{ABC} = 3P_{ABK} = 3P_{ABM} + 3P_{BMK},$$

$$3P_{AML} = P_{ABC} - 3P_{ABM} = 3P_{BMK}.$$

$$P_{ABC} = P_{AML} + P_{LMC} + P_{ABM} + P_{CMK} + P_{BKM}$$

$$= 3P_{AML} + P_{ABM} + 3P_{BMK}$$

$$= P_{ABC} - 3P_{ABM} + P_{ABM} + P_{ABC} - 3P_{ABM}$$

$$= 2P_{ABC} - 5P_{ABM},$$

$$P_{ABC} = 5P_{ABM},$$

55.

ABC $\overline{AA_1} = 9 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BB_1} = 12 \text{ cm}$.

2:1,

$$\overline{AT} = 6 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BT} = 8 \text{ cm} .$$

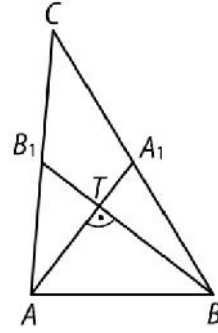
$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{6^2 + 8^2} = 10 \text{ cm} (\quad) .$$

$$\triangle ATB_1 \quad \triangle BTA_1 \quad :$$

$$\overline{AB_1} = \sqrt{6^2 + 4^2} = 2\sqrt{13} \text{ cm} ,$$

$$\overline{BA_1} = \sqrt{8^2 + 3^2} = \sqrt{73} \text{ cm} .$$

$$\overline{AB} = 10 \text{ cm} , \quad \overline{AC} = 4\sqrt{13} \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BC} = 2\sqrt{73} \text{ cm} .$$



56. 20 cm 30 cm , -

$$a = 20 \text{ cm} \quad b = 30 \text{ cm} . \quad P$$

$$\frac{ah_a}{2} = P = \frac{bh_b}{2} , \quad a \quad b \quad 10h_a = 15h_b , \quad . .$$

$$h_a = 1,5h_b . \quad , \quad h_c = \frac{h_a + h_b}{2} = 1,25h_b ,$$

$$c = \frac{2P}{h_c} = \frac{bh_b}{1,25h_b} = \frac{30}{1,25} = 24 \text{ cm} .$$

57. 13 cm, 40 cm 45 cm .

$$s = \frac{a+b+c}{2} = \frac{13+40+45}{2} = 49 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$P = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)} = \sqrt{49 \cdot (49-13)(49-40)(49-45)} = 252 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$\frac{13h}{2} = 252 ,$$

$$h = \frac{504}{13} = 38 \frac{10}{13} \text{ cm} .$$

58. ABC

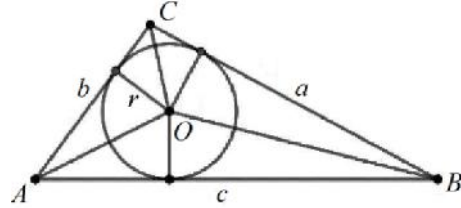
$$\frac{1}{h_a} + \frac{1}{h_b} + \frac{1}{h_c} = \frac{1}{r}$$

h_a, h_b, h_c , r

ABC ().

ABC

ABO, ACO, BCO .



r ,

$$P = \frac{ar}{2} + \frac{br}{2} + \frac{cr}{2}$$

$$\frac{2P}{a} = h_a, \frac{2P}{b} = h_b, \frac{2P}{c} = h_c,$$

$$\frac{ar}{2P} + \frac{br}{2P} + \frac{cr}{2P} = 1,$$

$$\frac{r}{h_a} + \frac{r}{h_b} + \frac{r}{h_c} = 1,$$

$$\frac{1}{h_a} + \frac{1}{h_b} + \frac{1}{h_c} = \frac{1}{r},$$

59.

ABC

$$t_a = 12 \text{ cm} \quad t_b = 20 \text{ cm}.$$

$\triangle ABC$.

A_1, B_1, C_1

$BC, CA,$

$AB,$

$$\overline{AA_1} = t_a = 12 \text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{BB_1} = t_b = 20 \text{ cm}.$$

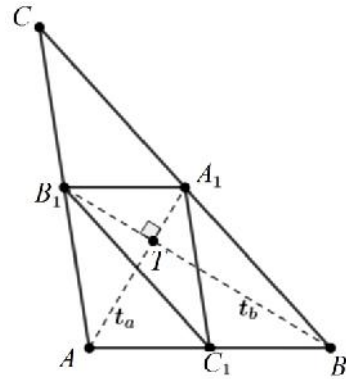
$AC_1B_1, A_1B_1C_1, C_1BA_1$ B_1A_1C .

$$\triangle AC_1B_1 \quad \overline{AC_1} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2}, \quad \overline{AB_1} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{2},$$

$$\overline{C_1B_1} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}$$

$\triangle ABC$.

$A_1B_1C_1$



$\triangle ABC$,

$$\overline{A_1C_1} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{2},$$

$$\overline{A_1B_1} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2}, \quad \overline{C_1B_1} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}, \quad \overline{C_1B} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2}, \quad \overline{BA_1} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2},$$

$$\overline{C_1A_1} = \frac{\overline{CA}}{2}, \quad \overline{C_1B_1} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{2},$$

$$\overline{CA_1} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}, \quad \overline{B_1A_1} = \frac{\overline{BA}}{2}$$

$\triangle ABC$. $\triangle B_1A_1C$ $\triangle ABC$.
 $\triangle ABC$ $P = 4P'$.
 P' .
 $\triangle ABC$, AB ,
 ABA_1B_1 $AA_1 \perp BB_1$.

$$P_{ABA_1B_1} = \frac{\overline{AA_1} \cdot \overline{BB_1}}{2} = \frac{12 \cdot 20}{2} = 120 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$A_1B_1C_1$ C_1BA_1 , P' , $P_{ABA_1B_1} = 3P'$.

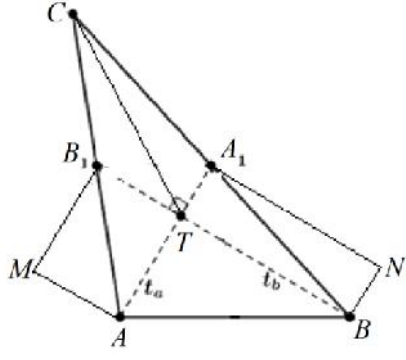
$$P' = 40 \text{ cm}^2 \quad P = 4P' = 160 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

BC AC , $\overline{AA_1} =$
 $t_a = 12 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BB_1} = t_b = 20 \text{ cm}$.

1:2

$$\overline{AT} = 8 \text{ cm} , \quad \overline{TA_1} = 4 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$\overline{AT} = \frac{40}{3} \text{ cm} \quad \overline{TB_1} = \frac{20}{3} \text{ cm} .$$



$\triangle BTC$ $\triangle ATC$

BTA_1N , $\triangle ATC$ $\triangle ABC$

ATB_1M , $\triangle ABC$

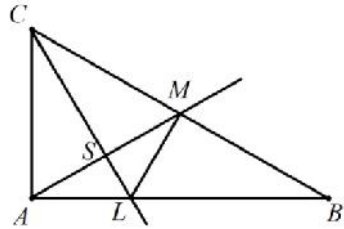
$$\frac{40}{3} \cdot 4 + \frac{20}{3} \cdot 8 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{40}{3} \cdot 8 = 160 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

60. $\triangle ABC$ $\angle CAB = 3\angle ABC$. L $\angle ACB$ AB

$$P_{\Delta ALC} : P_{\Delta LBC} = 1:2,$$

$$\frac{P_{\Delta ALC}}{P_{\Delta LBC}} = \frac{S_{\Delta ALC}}{S_{\Delta LBC}} = \frac{AL \cdot CL}{BL \cdot CL} = \frac{AL}{BL} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\angle BAM = s, \quad \angle MAC = \angle BAC - \angle BAM = 2s, \\ \angle AMC = \angle BAM + \angle ABM = 2s, \\ \overline{MA} = \overline{MB}.$$



$$\overline{AC} = \overline{MC}, \quad \angle ACB = \angle ACM = \angle MAC = 60^\circ, \\ \angle AMC = 2s, \\ \overline{AL} = \overline{ML}.$$

$$\Delta AML \cong \Delta MLC, \\ \overline{AL} = \overline{ML}, \quad \overline{CL} = \overline{CL}, \\ P_{\Delta ALC} = P_{\Delta MLC}.$$

$$2P_{\Delta ALC} = P_{\Delta LBC} = P_{\Delta LBM} + P_{\Delta LMC} = P_{\Delta LBM} + P_{\Delta ALC}, \\ \therefore P_{\Delta ALC} = P_{\Delta LBM}, \quad P_{\Delta LBM} = P_{\Delta MLC}.$$

$$\overline{MB} = \overline{MC}, \quad \overline{AC} = \overline{MC} = \overline{MB} = \overline{MA}, \quad \therefore \Delta AMC \\ \text{is equilateral, } \angle ACB = \angle ACM = \angle MAC = 60^\circ, \quad \angle MAC = 2s, \\ s = 30^\circ \quad r = 3s = 90^\circ.$$

61.

a, b, c

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 4h_a h_b h_c, \\ h_a = h_b + h_c, \\ ah_a = bh_b = ch_c, \quad \frac{h_c}{a} = \frac{h_a}{c} = \frac{h_b}{a} = \frac{h_a}{b}.$$

$$h_a = h_b + h_c \quad \frac{h_a}{a} = \frac{h_b+h_c}{a} = h_a\left(\frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c}\right), \quad \frac{1}{a} = \frac{b+c}{bc}.$$

$$\frac{1}{a^2} = \frac{b^2+2bc+c^2}{b^2c^2},$$

:

$$b^2c^2 = a^2(b^2 + 2bc + c^2),$$

$$b^2c^2 = a^2(a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2bc - a^2),$$

$$b^2c^2 = a^2(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) + 2a^2bc - a^4,$$

$$a^2(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) = b^2c^2 - 2a^2bc + a^4,$$

$$a^2(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) = (a^2 - bc)^2,$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = \left(a - \frac{bc}{a}\right)^2.$$

$$\frac{1}{a} = \frac{b+c}{bc} \quad \frac{bc}{a} = b+c, \quad b \quad c$$

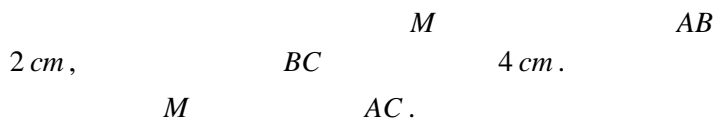
$$\frac{bc}{a} \quad , \quad a - \frac{bc}{a} .$$

$$, \left(a - \frac{bc}{a}\right)^2 \quad ,$$

$$, \quad a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = \left(a - \frac{bc}{a}\right)^2 \quad a^2 + b^2 + c^2$$

,

62. $\triangle ABC \quad \overline{AB} = 21 \text{ cm}, \overline{BC} = 17 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{AC} = 10 \text{ cm} .$



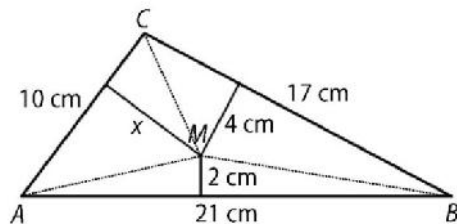
$$P = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$$

$$= \sqrt{24 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 14} = 84 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$\triangle ABC$ -

$\triangle ABM, \triangle BCM, \triangle CAM$,

$$x = 5,8 \text{ cm} .$$



$$\frac{21 \cdot 2}{2} + \frac{17 \cdot 4}{2} + \frac{10 \cdot x}{2} = 84 ,$$

63.

M

AB

ABC, T

AMT

$1\text{ cm},$

$ABC.$

M

$AB,$

$$\overline{AB} = 2\overline{AM} = 2\text{ cm}.$$

T

$2:1,$

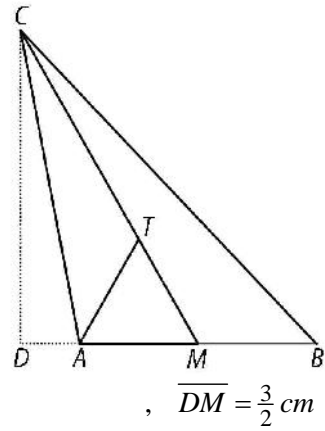
$$\overline{CM} = 3\text{ cm}.$$

D

C

DMC

$90^\circ, 60^\circ, 30^\circ,$



$$\overline{CD} = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2}\text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{DA} = \frac{1}{2}\text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{DB} = \frac{5}{2}\text{ cm},$$

DAC

DBC

$$\overline{AC} = \sqrt{7}\text{ cm} \quad \overline{BC} = \sqrt{13}\text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{AB} = 2\text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{CM} =$$

$3\text{ cm}.$

$A_1 \quad B_1$

A

B

CM ().

$AMA_1 \quad BMB_1$

$90^\circ, 60^\circ,$

$30^\circ,$

$$\overline{AA_1} = \overline{BB_1} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{MA_1} = \overline{MB_1} = \frac{1}{2}\text{ cm}.$$

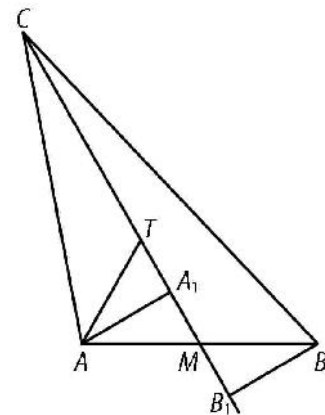
$$\overline{CA_1} = \frac{5}{2}\text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{CB_1} = \frac{7}{2}\text{ cm}.$$

$AA_1C \quad BB_1C,$

$$\overline{AC} = \sqrt{7}\text{ cm}$$

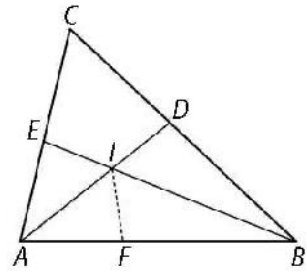
$$\overline{BC} = \sqrt{13}\text{ cm}.$$



64.

$\angle BAC$ $\triangle ABC$ $\angle BCA = 60^\circ$.
 AC BC D , $\angle ABC$
 E . $\overline{AB} = \overline{AE} + \overline{BD}$.

ABC F
 AB $\overline{AF} = \overline{AE}$.
 $\overline{BF} = \overline{BD}$.
 $\angle BAC = r$ $\angle ABC = s$.



$\angle BAD = \angle CAD = \frac{r}{2}$ $\angle ABE =$
 $\angle CBE = \frac{s}{2}$. $\angle BEC = 120^\circ - \frac{s}{2}$,
 $\angle AEI = 60^\circ + \frac{s}{2}$. $\angle AFI$

AEI ($\overline{AF} = \overline{AE}$, $\angle BAD = \angle CAD = \frac{r}{2}$
 $\overline{AI} = \overline{AI}$), $\angle AFI = \angle AEI = 60^\circ + \frac{s}{2}$.

$\angle BFI = 120^\circ - \frac{s}{2}$. $\angle ADC$

$\angle ADC = 120^\circ - \frac{r}{2}$, $\angle BDI = 60^\circ + \frac{r}{2}$. $\angle BCA = 60^\circ$

$$r + s = 120^\circ, \quad \frac{r}{2} = 60^\circ - \frac{s}{2},$$

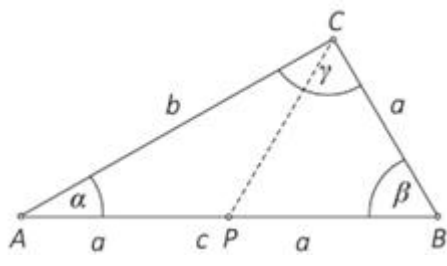
$\angle BDI = 60^\circ + 60^\circ - \frac{s}{2} = 120^\circ - \frac{s}{2} = \angle BFI$.

$\triangle BFI \cong \triangle BDI$ (

$\overline{BF} = \overline{BD}$.

65.

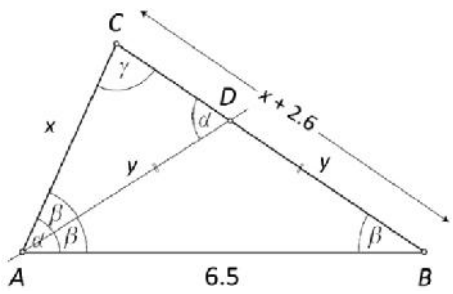
ABC .



$$\begin{aligned}
 & a < b < c \quad (\quad \quad). \\
 c = 2a & \quad \quad \quad r < s < x, & \quad \quad \quad 2s = r + x. \\
 r + s + x = 180^\circ & \quad \quad \quad - \quad 3s = 180^\circ, & \quad \quad \quad s = 60^\circ. & \quad \quad P \\
 & \quad \quad \quad AB. & \quad \quad \quad , & \quad \quad \quad PBC \\
 & \quad \quad \quad s = 60^\circ, & \quad \quad \quad . & \quad \quad \quad , \\
 \overline{PC} = \overline{PB} = \frac{c}{2}, & \quad \quad \quad \dots P & \quad \quad \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad ABC, & \quad \quad \quad ABC & \quad \quad \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , x = 90^\circ & \quad \quad \quad r = 90^\circ - 60^\circ = 30^\circ.
 \end{aligned}$$

66.

$\triangle ABC$ $\angle BAC = 2\angle CBA$, $\overline{AB} = 6,5 \text{ cm}$,
 $\overline{BC} = 2,6 \text{ cm}$
 $\overline{AC} = x$.
 D
 $\angle BAC$
 \overline{BC}
 $\triangle ABC$ ().
 $\angle CBA =$
 $\frac{1}{2}\angle BAC$, $\dots s = \frac{r}{2}$.
 $\angle DAC = \angle BAD = \angle ABD = s$,
 $\triangle ABD$

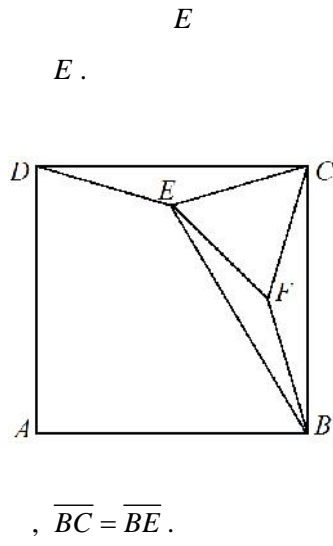


$$\begin{aligned}
 \overline{AD} &= \overline{BD} = y. \\
 \overline{BC} &= x + 2,6, \\
 \overline{CD} &= \overline{BC} - \overline{BD} = x + 2,6 - y. \\
 \triangle ADC & \sim \triangle ABC, & \quad \quad \quad , \\
 \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AD}} &= \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{AB}} & \quad \quad \quad \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{AD}} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AB}}, \\
 \frac{x}{y} &= \frac{x+2,6}{6,5} & \quad \quad \quad \frac{x+2,6-y}{y} = \frac{x}{6,5}. \\
 , 6,5x &= xy + 2,6y & \quad \quad \quad 6,5x + 16,9 - 6,5y = xy. \\
 & & \quad \quad \quad 16,9 - 6,5y = -2,6y, \\
 y &= \frac{13}{3}. & \quad \quad \quad 6,5x = xy + 2,6y & \quad \quad \quad x = 5,2. \\
 , \overline{AC} &= 5,2 \text{ cm} & \quad \quad \quad \overline{AB} = 7,8 \text{ cm}.
 \end{aligned}$$

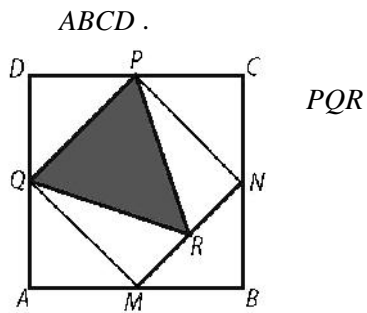
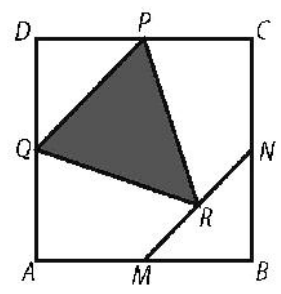
5.2.

1.

$\triangle CDE$
 $\triangle ABE$.
 $\triangle BCF$
 $\triangle CDE \cong \triangle BCF$
 $\angle ECF = 90^\circ - 2 \cdot 15^\circ = 60^\circ$
 $\triangle ECF$
 $\overline{EF} = \overline{CF} = \overline{BF}$
 $\angle BFE = 360^\circ - 150^\circ - 60^\circ = 150^\circ$,
 $\triangle BCF \cong \triangle BEF$.
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{AD}$. , $\triangle ABE$
 60° .



2. To M, N, P, Q
 $ABCD$, R
 MN ().
 ?
 M, N, P, Q
 $ABCD$
 ().



$MNPQ$.

3. E $ABCD$ CDE AE

BD P $PE = PB$ AED

D 150°

$\angle DAE = \angle DAP = 15^\circ$,

$\angle BAP = 75^\circ$.

($\triangle BAP \cong \triangle BCP$: $\overline{AB} = \overline{CB}$, $\overline{PB} = \overline{PB}$

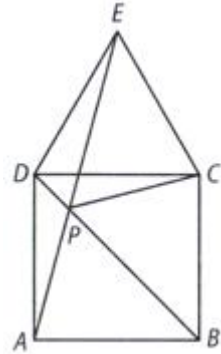
$\angle ABP = \angle CBP = 45^\circ$), $\angle PCB = \angle PAB$

$= 75^\circ$. $\angle PCD = 90^\circ - 75^\circ$

$= 15^\circ$, $\angle ECP = 60^\circ + 15^\circ = 75^\circ$.

($\triangle ECP \cong \triangle BCP$: $\overline{EC} = \overline{CB}$, $\overline{PC} = \overline{PC}$ $\angle ECP = \angle BCP = 75^\circ$).

$\overline{PE} = \overline{PB}$.



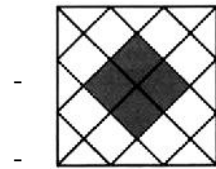
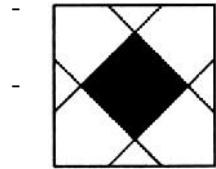
4. ?

12

18 4

$\frac{4}{18} = \frac{2}{9}$

a



12

$AE \parallel MC \parallel BG$
 $AMCE \parallel MBGC$
 $AE \parallel BF$
 $FH \parallel BH$
 $\overline{FH} = \overline{BH}$
 ($FH \parallel BH$, H),
 $FHC \parallel BHC$
 $\overline{FC} = \overline{BC}$
 $\overline{FC} = \overline{BC} = \overline{DC}$
 $AE \parallel BC$ (H).
 $\triangle ADE \sim \triangle HCE$ ($\angle ADE = \angle HCE$).
 $\overline{CH} = \overline{AD} = a$, a
 $2a$, CF
 $\overline{FC} = \overline{BC} = a$.
 $\overline{FC} = \overline{BC} = \overline{DC}$.

8. $ABCD$ 1890 cm^2 . $M, N,$
 P, Q AB, BC, CD, DA $1:2, 2:3,$
 $3:4, 4:5$. $MNPQ$.

$a \parallel b$,
 M, N, P, Q
 (!).

$$P_{MNPQ} = S_1 + S_2 + S_3 + S_4 + S_5$$

$$ab = 2(S_1 + S_2 + S_3 + S_4) + S_5.$$

$$S_5 = (a - \frac{a}{3} - \frac{3a}{7})(b - \frac{2b}{5} - \frac{4b}{9}) = \frac{1}{27}ab,$$

$$S_1 + S_2 + S_3 + S_4 = \frac{1}{2}(ab - \frac{1}{27}ab) = \frac{13}{27}ab.$$

$$P_{MNPQ} = \frac{13}{27}ab + \frac{1}{27}ab = \frac{14}{27}ab = \frac{14}{27} \cdot 1890 = 980 \text{ cm}^2.$$

9.

$$a \quad b$$

$$ab = 2(a + b).$$

$$ab - 2a - 2b = 0,$$

$$a(b - 2) - 2(b - 2) = 4,$$

$$(a - 2)(b - 2) = 4.$$

$$4 = 4 \cdot 1 = 2 \cdot 2$$

$$1) \quad a - 2 = 4, b - 2 = 1,$$

$$a = 6, b = 3,$$

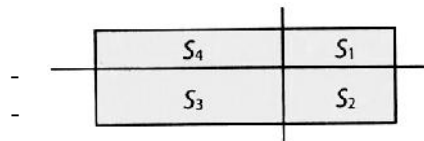
$$2) \quad a - 2 = 2, b - 2 = 2,$$

$$a = b = 2.$$

$$6 \quad 3,$$

$$4 \quad 4.$$

10.



$$S_1, S_2, S_3, S_4 \text{ ()}, \quad S_1 + S_3 = S_2 + S_4,$$

$$S_1, S_2, S_3,$$

$$S_4 = S_1 + S_3 - S_2.$$

11.

$$99, \quad 1, \quad -$$

$$a \quad b.$$

$$ab = (a + 99)(b - 1),$$

$$99(b - 1) = a, \quad b = \frac{a}{99} + 1. \quad a$$

$$b \quad 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, \quad a$$

$$99, 198, 297, \dots, 792, 891, 990,$$

$$b = 11, \dots$$

$$ab = 11 \cdot 990 = 10890. \quad , b = 10$$

$$ab = 10 \cdot 891 = 8910 \quad , a = 891.$$

$$, 891 \cdot 10 = (891 + 99) \cdot (10 - 1) = 990 \cdot 9 = 8910.$$

12. $ABCD$ CDM AND -

BMN -

BCM NAB

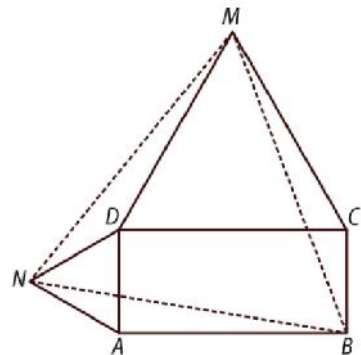
($\overline{BM} = \overline{NB}$ $\angle CBM = \angle ANB$.

$$\angle ABN + \angle ANB = 180^\circ - 150^\circ = 30^\circ$$

$$\angle NBM = 90^\circ - \angle ABN - \angle CBM$$

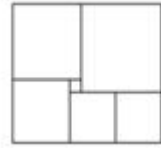
$$= 90^\circ - \angle ABN - \angle ANB$$

$$\angle NBM = 90^\circ - 30^\circ = 60.$$



BMN

13.



$2m$.

$ABCD$.

$DHFE$ $x+2$, ...

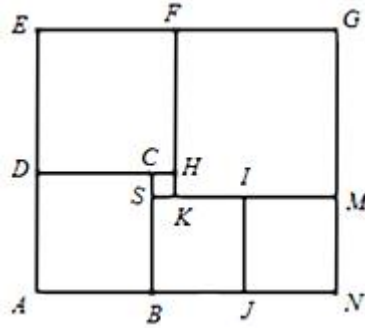
$$\overline{DE} = \overline{EF} = x+2.$$

$$\overline{BS} = \overline{NM} = x-2.$$

$$\overline{BN} = 2x-4.$$

$$\overline{AN} = 3x-4 \quad \overline{AE} = 2x+2.$$

\overline{FG}



$$\overline{FG} = \overline{AN} - \overline{EF} = (3x-4) - (x+2) = 2x-6.$$

$$\overline{MG} = \overline{AE} - \overline{NM} = (2x+2) - (x-2) = x+4.$$

$$\overline{FG} = \overline{MG}$$

$$2x-6 = x+4,$$

$$x=10.$$

$$\overline{AN} = 3 \cdot 10 - 4 = 26 \quad \overline{AE} = 2 \cdot 10 + 2 = 22.$$

$$P = 22 \cdot 26 = 572 m^2.$$

14.

$12 dm$.

$x-1, x, x+1$.

$$12 dm, \quad x-1 + x + x+1 = 12 dm,$$

$$3x = 12 dm, \quad \dots \quad x = 4 dm.$$

$3 dm, 4 dm, 5 dm$.

$$P_{\Delta} = \frac{3 \cdot 4}{2} dm^2 = 6 dm^2,$$

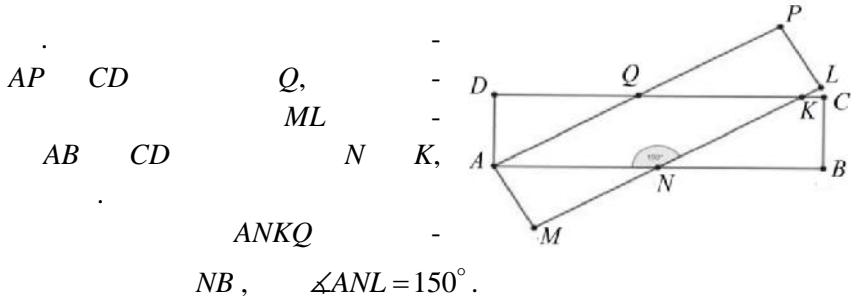
$$P_1 = 3 \cdot 3 dm^2 = 9 dm^2, \quad P_2 = 4 \cdot 4 dm^2 = 16 dm^2, \quad P_3 = 5 \cdot 5 dm^2 = 25 dm^2.$$

$$P = P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + P_4 = 9 + 16 + 25 + 6 = 56 \text{ dm}^2.$$

15.

$ABCD \quad AMLP$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{ML} = 24 \text{ cm}, \quad \overline{BC} = \overline{LP} = 6 \text{ cm}$$



$$\overline{AB} = \overline{CD} = \overline{ML} = \overline{PA} = 24 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BC} = \overline{LP} = \overline{DA} = \overline{AM} = 6 \text{ cm}.$$

$ABCD$

, $N \in AB \quad K, Q \in CD$,

$AN \quad KQ$

$AN \parallel KQ$,

$AMLP$

, $Q \in AP$

$N, K \in ML$

$AQ \quad NK$

$AQ \parallel NK$.

$ANKQ$

$\angle ANL = 150^\circ$

$$\angle BNL = 180^\circ - \angle ANL = 180^\circ - 150^\circ = 30^\circ, \quad \dots \quad \angle NAQ = 30^\circ.$$

$$\angle QAD = 90^\circ - \angle NAQ = 90^\circ - 30^\circ = 60^\circ.$$

QDA

$$\angle DQA = 90^\circ - \angle QAD = 90^\circ - 60^\circ = 30^\circ.$$

$$\overline{AQ} = 2\overline{AD} = 12 \text{ cm}.$$

$ANKQ$

$AM \quad AD$

$$P_{ANKQ} = \overline{AN} \cdot \overline{AD}$$

$$P_{ANKQ} = \overline{NK} \cdot \overline{AM}.$$

$$\overline{AN} \cdot \overline{AD} = \overline{NK} \cdot \overline{AM}, \quad \overline{AM} = \overline{AD}$$

$$\overline{NK} = \overline{AQ},$$

$$\overline{NK} = \overline{AN}, \quad \dots \quad \overline{AN} = \overline{NK} = \overline{AQ} = 12 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P_{ANKQ} = 72 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$\overline{NB} = \overline{AB} - \overline{AN},$$

$ANKQ$

$$\overline{NB} = 12 \text{ cm}.$$

16.

$B \quad D$

AC

$ABCD$

$$\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}.$$

$$\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$$

E F

y ,
 $3x$ ().

BCE , BEA

ABC

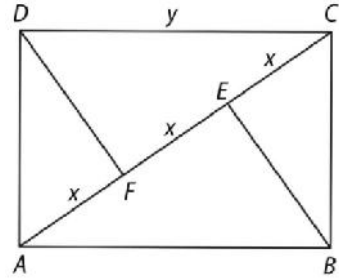
$$2 - x^2 = y^2 - 4x^2, 2 + y^2 = 9x^2,$$

$$2 + 3x^2 = y^2 \quad 2 + y^2 = 9x^2.$$

3

$$8 = 2y^2,$$

$$y = 2 \text{ cm}.$$



17.

B D AC

$ABCD$

1:3:1.

1 cm.

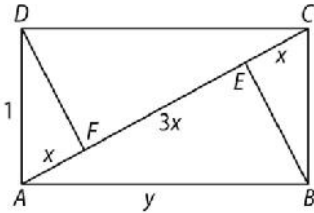
y
 B D E F ,
().

$5x$ (

BCE , BEA , ABC

$$1 - x^2 = y^2 - 16x^2, 1 + y^2 = 25x^2,$$

$$x^2 = \frac{1}{5}. \quad , y^2 = 25 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^2 - 1, \dots y = 2.$$



18.

$ABCD$ $\overline{AB} = 2\overline{BC}$.

CD

M ,

$\angle DMB$

A .

$\angle AMB$.

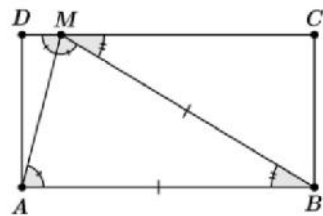
$$\overline{AB} = a, \overline{BC} = b.$$

$$\overline{AB} = 2b.$$

$\angle DMB$,

AM

$$\angle DMA = \angle AMB.$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & , \quad \angle DMA = \angle BAM , \\
 \angle BAM &= \angle AMB , \quad \overline{AM} = \overline{BM} , \\
 \overline{AB} &= 2b . \\
 \overline{BC} &= b , \quad \overline{BM} = 2b , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \overline{BM} = 2b . \\
 \angle CBM &= 60^\circ , \quad \angle BMC = 30^\circ . \\
 \angle DMB &= 180^\circ - \angle BMC = 180^\circ - 30^\circ , \\
 \angle AMB &= \frac{1}{2} \angle DMB = \frac{150^\circ}{2} = 75^\circ .
 \end{aligned}$$

19. $\triangle ABC$ $\triangle BMC$

$\angle ABC = 40^\circ$ $\angle BMC = 40^\circ$

$\overline{MD} = \overline{BM}$ $\overline{AB} = \overline{BD}$

$\angle BDA = \angle BAD = 70^\circ$ $\angle MBC = \angle MDA = 70^\circ$

$\angle ABC = 40^\circ + 70^\circ = 110^\circ$

20. 26 cm

97 cm^2

$a + b = 13$ $a^2 + b^2 = 97$

$b = 13 - a$

$a^2 + (13 - a)^2 = 97$

$a^2 + 13^2 - 2 \cdot 13 \cdot a + a^2 = 97$

$2a^2 - 26a + 72 = 0$

$a^2 - 13a + 36 = 0$

$a(a - 4) - 9(a - 4) = 0$

$(a - 4)(a - 9) = 0$

23. $ABCD$ 10 cm 4 cm .
 E . B CD
 $ABED$ -
 $ABCD$.
 BCE $\angle CBE = \angle ABE = \frac{1}{2}\angle ABC$
 $\angle ABE = \angle CEB$, -
() $\overline{CE} = \overline{BC} = 4\text{ cm}$,
 $\overline{DE} = \overline{DC} - \overline{EC} = 6\text{ cm}$. h -
 $ABCD$ $P = \overline{AB} \cdot h = 10h$,
 $ABED$ $P_1 = \frac{\overline{AB} + \overline{DE}}{2} \cdot h = \frac{10+6}{2} \cdot h = 8h$.
, $P : P = 10h : 8h = 5 : 4$.

24. -

$AGHI$,

$$\overline{HI} = \overline{IJ} = \sqrt{2}.$$

$$\overline{HI} = \sqrt{2}, \overline{GH} = 2\overline{IJ} = 2\sqrt{2},$$

$$\overline{AI} = \sqrt{\sqrt{2}^2 + (4\sqrt{2})^2} = \sqrt{34},$$

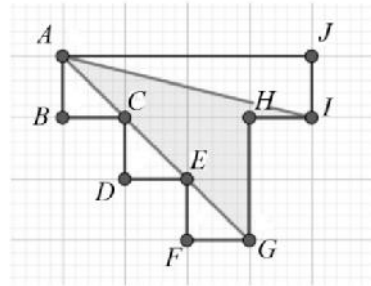
$$\overline{AG} = 3\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2} = 6.$$

$AGHI$

$$L = 6 + \sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{34} = 6 + (3 + \sqrt{17})\sqrt{2}.$$

$AGHI$

$$P = P_{ACI} + P_{CHG} = \frac{3\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{2\sqrt{2} \cdot 2\sqrt{2}}{2} = 3 + 4 = 7.$$



25.

O .

$ABCD$

AOB COD

$ABCD$!

$$P_{ABD} = P_{AOB} + P_{AOD} = P_{COD} + P_{AOD} = P_{ACD} \quad (*)$$

$ABD \cong ACD$
 $AD, \quad (*)$
 $AD \parallel BC$
 $BC \parallel AD$

26.

M, N
 $EF \parallel AC \parallel BD$
 $CD, \quad FN$
 $BCD, \quad \overline{FN} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{2} = \frac{b}{2}$
 $EM, \quad ACD \quad \overline{EM} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{2} = \frac{b}{2}$
 $, EF, \quad \overline{EF} = \frac{a+b}{2}$
 $\overline{MN} = \overline{EF} - (\overline{EM} + \overline{NF}) = \frac{a+b}{2} - (\frac{b}{2} + \frac{b}{2}) = \frac{a+b-2b}{2} = \frac{a-b}{2}$

27.

$ABCD$
 $E \quad AB$
 $CE \parallel AD, \quad \angle AMB = 90^\circ$
 $\angle ECB = 90^\circ$
 $\overline{BC} = 8 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{EC} = \overline{AD} = 6 \text{ cm}$
 $AECD$
 $\overline{EB} = \sqrt{\overline{EC}^2 + \overline{CB}^2} = 10 \text{ cm}$
 $\overline{AB} = 2b \quad \overline{AE} = \overline{DD}$

$$= b, \quad 10 \text{ cm} = \overline{EB} = \overline{AB} - \overline{AE} = a - b = 2b - b = b.$$

EBC

$$: \frac{\overline{EB} \cdot h}{2} = \frac{\overline{EC} \cdot \overline{CB}}{2},$$

$$\frac{10h}{2} = \frac{6 \cdot 8}{2}, \dots h = 4,8 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P = \frac{a+b}{2} h = \frac{10+20}{2} \cdot 4,8 = 72 \text{ cm}^2.$$

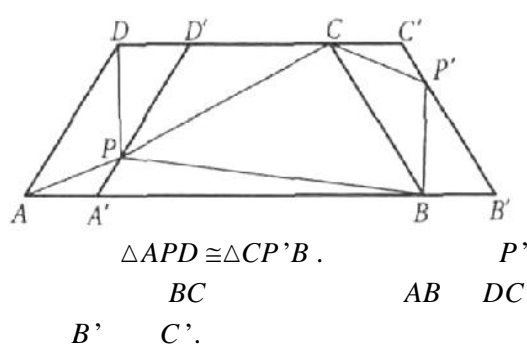
28. *P*

ABCD

PA, PB, PC, PD,

ABCD ()

P
-
AD
D'
AB
DC,
(
P'



$\triangle APD \cong \triangle CP'B.$

BC

AB DC

B' C'.

A'B'C'D'

PBP'C (-

!).

$$\overline{AP} = \overline{CP'}, \overline{DP} = \overline{BP'}, \overline{BP} = \overline{BP'}, \overline{CP} = \overline{CP'},$$

29.

ABCD

AB

CD

AC

BD

S.

ASD

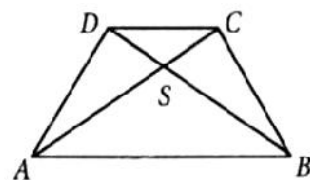
BSC

ABC

ABD,

$$P_{ABD} - P_{ABS} = P_{ABC} - P_{ABS},$$

$$P_{ASD} = P_{BSC},$$



30.

$ABCD$ AC

2 cm 5 cm .

ABC ACD .

EF

EG

$ABCD$,
 ACD GF

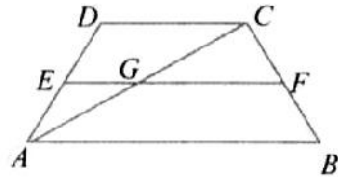
ABC .

$$\overline{AB} = 2\overline{GF} = 10\text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{CD} = 2\overline{EG} = 4\text{ cm}.$$

h

$ABCD$.



$$P_{ABC} : P_{ACD} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot h}{2} : \frac{\overline{CD} \cdot h}{2} = \overline{AB} : \overline{CD} = 5 : 2.$$

31.

$ABCD$

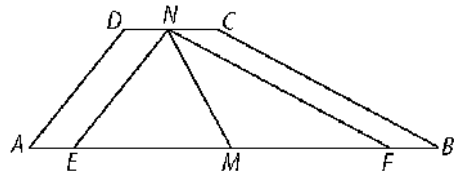
M N

$ABCD$ (N).

AD

BC

AB



E F .

$AEND$

$FBCN$

$$\overline{EF} = \overline{AB} - (\overline{AE} + \overline{FB}) = \overline{AB} - (\overline{DN} + \overline{NC}) = \overline{AB} - \overline{DC} = a - b.$$

$$\angle NEF = \angle DAB \quad \angle NFE = \angle CBA,$$

$$\angle NEF + \angle NFE = \angle DAB + \angle CBA = 90^\circ,$$

EFN

$$\overline{EM} = \frac{a}{2} - \frac{b}{2}$$

$$\overline{MF} = \frac{a}{2} - \frac{b}{2}$$

M

EF , \dots NM

$$\overline{NM} = \frac{\overline{EF}}{2} = \frac{a-b}{2},$$

32.

6 cm 8 cm .

E

AB ,

$\overline{BE} = \overline{CD} = b$ (). $BECD$

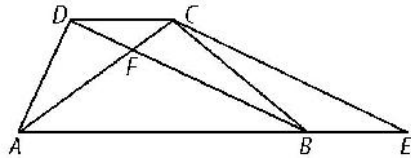
, $\overline{CE} = \overline{DB} = 8 \text{ cm}$ $\angle ACE = \angle AFB = 90^\circ$ ()

ACE $\overline{AE} = \sqrt{\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{CE}^2} = 10 \text{ cm}$,

$P = \frac{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{DB}}{2} = \frac{6 \cdot 8}{2} = 24 \text{ cm}^2$.

$P = \frac{(\overline{AB} + \overline{CD}) \cdot h}{2} = \frac{(\overline{AB} + \overline{BE}) \cdot h}{2} = \frac{\overline{AE} \cdot h}{2}$,

$24 = \frac{10h}{2}$, $h = 4,8 \text{ cm}$.



33.

$ABCD$

M

AB .

$ABCD$,

$\overline{MN} = 12$,

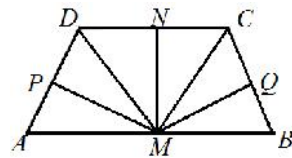
$\overline{CM} = 13$ $\overline{DM} = 15$.

C D
 M

AB

M

P Q ,



AD BC

MN

MPD MND , NQC

MNC $\overline{PM} = \overline{MN} = \overline{MD} = 12$.

$\overline{DN}^2 = \overline{DM}^2 - \overline{MN}^2 = 15^2 - 12^2 = 225 - 144 = 81$, $\dots \overline{DN} = \overline{DP} = 9$

$\overline{CN}^2 = \overline{CM}^2 - \overline{MN}^2 = 13^2 - 12^2 = 169 - 144 = 25$, $\dots \overline{CN} = \overline{CQ} = 5$.

$\overline{CD} = \overline{CN} + \overline{ND} = 5 + 9 = 14$.

CM

$\angle ADM$

$\angle AMD = \angle MDN = \angle ADM$, \dots

AND

$\angle BMC = \angle MCN = \angle BCM$,

\dots

BMC

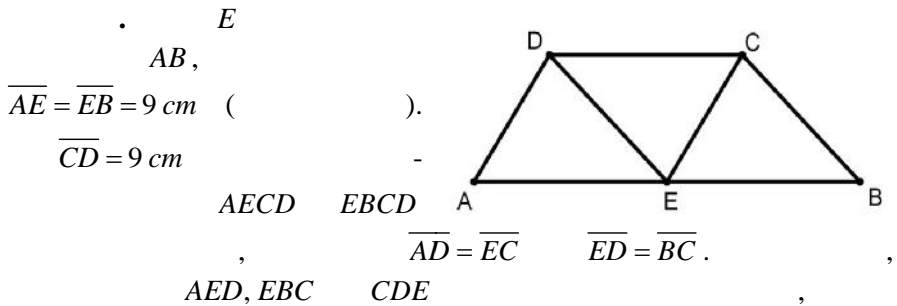
$\overline{AD} = \overline{AM}$

$\overline{BC} = \overline{BM}$.

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{AP} = x, \overline{BQ} = y, \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{AM} = 9 + x \quad \overline{BC} = \overline{BM} = 5 + y, \\ \overline{AM}^2 = \overline{AP}^2 + \overline{PM}^2, \dots (9 + x)^2 = x^2 + 12^2, \\ x = 3,5 \quad \overline{BM}^2 = \overline{BQ}^2 + \overline{MQ}^2, \dots (5 + y)^2 = y^2 + 12^2, \\ y = 11,9. \\ \overline{AD} = 9 + x = 9 + 3,5 = 12,5, \quad \overline{BC} = 5 + y = 5 + 11,9 = 16,9. \\ \therefore \\ \overline{AB} = \overline{AM} + \overline{MB} = \overline{AD} + \overline{BC} = 12,5 + 16,9 = 29,4, \\ \overline{BC} = 16,9, \quad \overline{CD} = 14 \quad \overline{AD} = 12,5. \end{aligned}$$

34. $ABCD$ $\overline{AB} = 18 \text{ cm}$

$$\overline{CD} = 9 \text{ cm}, \quad \overline{BC} = 6 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{AD} = 5 \text{ cm}.$$



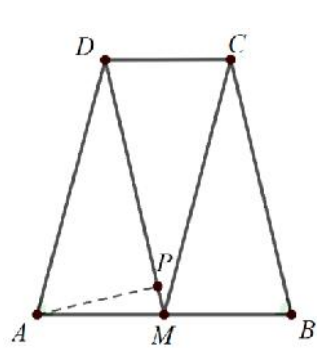
$$5 \text{ cm}, 6 \text{ cm} \quad 9 \text{ cm} . \quad -$$

$$P = 3\sqrt{10(10-9)(106)(10-5)} = 3\sqrt{200} = 30\sqrt{2} \text{ cm} .$$

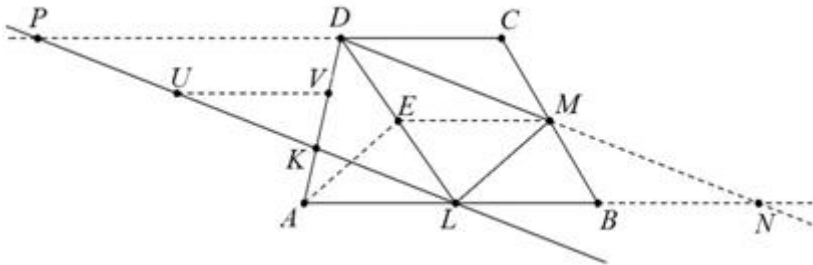
35. 75° , $30 \text{ cm} .$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{AB} : \overline{CD} = 2 : 1 \quad \overline{AB} = 2\overline{CD} . \\ \overline{CD} = b, \quad \overline{AB} = 2b \quad \overline{AM} = \overline{MB} = b . \\ AB \parallel CD \quad \overline{CD} = \overline{MB} \quad \overline{MBCD} . \\ AMCD \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{MC} \quad \overline{BC} = \overline{MD} , \end{aligned}$$

$MBC \quad CDM$
 $30 \text{ cm}, \quad b,$
 75°
 $180^\circ - 2 \cdot 75^\circ = 30^\circ.$
 AP
 $AMD.$ APD
 $\overline{AP} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AD} = 15 \text{ cm}.$
 $P = 3P_{AMD} = 3 \cdot \frac{30 \cdot 15}{2} = 675 \text{ cm}^2.$



36. $ABCD$ D
 AB L M $BC,$
 $DM,$ $L,$ AD
 $K.$ $\angle DLM$ DM AB $N,$
 \cdot LK CD $P.$ $\overline{LB} = x$
 $\overline{CD} = y.$ $\overline{MC} = \overline{MB}, \angle CMD = \angle BMN$ $\angle DCM = \angle NMB$
 DCM NBM $, \quad \overline{BN} = \overline{CD} = y.$



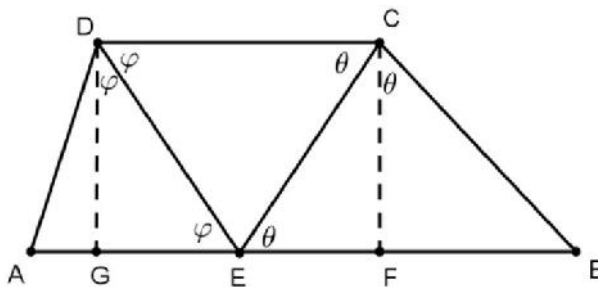
$LN \parallel DP \quad PL \parallel DN$ $PLND$
 $, \quad \overline{PD} = \overline{LN} = \overline{LB} + \overline{BN} = x + y. \quad , DL$
 $D, \quad \angle LDC = \angle ADL.$
 $AB \parallel CD, \quad \angle ALD = \angle LDC,$
 $, \quad \angle ALD = \angle LDC = \angle ADL,$ LDA
 $, \quad DL.$ AE
 DL EM

$\overline{EM} = \frac{\overline{LN}}{2} = \frac{x+y}{2}$,
 $\angle DLM$, $AE \perp DL$,
 $AE \parallel LM$, $ALME$.
 $\overline{AL} = \overline{EM} = \frac{x+y}{2} = \frac{\overline{PD}}{2}$. $U \quad V$ -
 $PK \quad DK$. UV
 PDK , $\overline{UV} = \frac{\overline{PD}}{2} = \overline{AL}$. , $\overline{UV} = \overline{AL}$, $\angle LAK = \angle UVK$
 $\angle AKL = \angle VKU$ $UVK \quad LAK$.
 $\overline{DK} = 2\overline{KV} = 2\overline{KA}$, $\overline{DK} : \overline{KA} = 2:1$.

37. $ABCD$ E , AB .
 $\overline{CE} = 13 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{DE} = 15 \text{ cm}$, 12 cm ,

$\angle CDE = \angle AED$, CE
 $\angle DCE = \angle BEC$. $BCE \quad AED$ -
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{AE} = d$ $\overline{BC} = \overline{BE} = c$. $G \quad F$ -
 $D \quad C$, . -

$$\overline{EG} = \sqrt{15^2 - 12^2} = 9 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{EF} = \sqrt{13^2 - 12^2} = 5 \text{ cm} .$$



$$\overline{DE}^2 - \overline{EG}^2 = \overline{AD}^2 - \overline{AG}^2 , \quad 15^2 - 9^2 = d^2 - (d-9)^2 ,$$

$$d = 12,5 \text{ cm} .$$

$$\overline{CE}^2 - \overline{EF}^2 = \overline{BC}^2 - \overline{BF}^2 ,$$

$$\therefore 13^2 - 5^2 = c^2 - (c-5)^2 ,$$

$$c = 16,9 \text{ cm} .$$

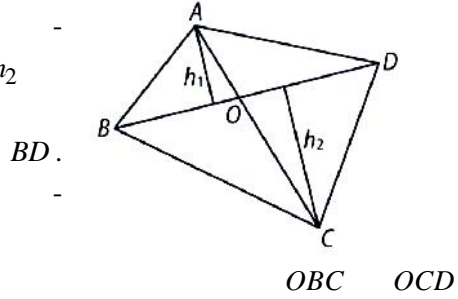
$$\overline{AB} = c + d = 29,4 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{CD} = \overline{GE} + \overline{EF} = 14 \text{ cm} .$$

38. $ABCD$ -

O $OAB, OBC,$
 $OCD \quad ODA.$ -
 $OAB \quad OCD$ -
 $OBC \quad ODA.$

$P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4.$ h_1 h_2

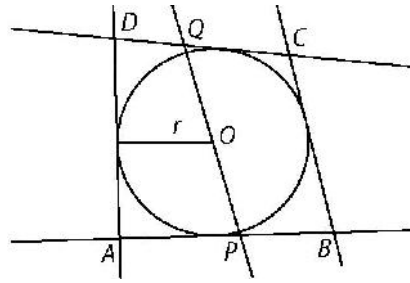
$A \quad C$
 h_1
 $OAB \quad ODA$
 $A, \quad h_2$



$P_1 = \frac{\overline{BO} \cdot h_1}{2}, P_2 = \frac{\overline{BO} \cdot h_2}{2}, P_3 = \frac{\overline{DO} \cdot h_2}{2}$
 $P_4 = \frac{\overline{DO} \cdot h_1}{2}, \quad P_1 \cdot P_3 = \frac{\overline{BO} \cdot h_1}{2} \cdot \frac{\overline{DO} \cdot h_2}{2} = \frac{\overline{BO} \cdot h_2}{2} \cdot \frac{\overline{DO} \cdot h_1}{2} = P_2 \cdot P_4.$

39.

a
 $AB \quad CD$ -
 $ABCD$ -
 $P \quad Q \quad (\quad) .$ -
 O -
 $ABCD$ -
 r



$\overline{PA} + \overline{AD} + \overline{DQ} = \overline{PB} + \overline{BC} + \overline{CQ},$
 $S_{PADQO} = \frac{r(\overline{PA} + \overline{AD} + \overline{DQ})}{2} = \frac{r(\overline{PB} + \overline{BC} + \overline{CQ})}{2} = S_{PBCQO}.$
 $, S_{PADQO} + S_{PBCQO} = S_{ABCD} \quad S_{PADQO} = S_{PBCQO} = \frac{1}{2} S_{ABCD}.$
 $, S_{PADQ} = S_{PBCQ} = \frac{1}{2} S_{ABCD},$
 $S_{PADQ} = S_{PADQO},$ O
 $PQ.$

40.

{3,4,5,6,7,8,9}.

a, b, c, d

{3,4,5,6,7,8,9}

$ab = cd$.

5

7

,

3

4

6

8

9

3, 4, 6 8 (3·8=4·6).

3+4+6+8=21.

41.

ABC .

AC

M

$\overline{AM} : \overline{MC} = 1 : 2$,

BC

N

$\overline{BN} : \overline{NC} = 2 : 3$.

$ABNM$

CMN .

$\overline{AM} = x, \overline{MC} = 2x$,

$\overline{BN} = 2y, \overline{NC} = 3y$.

CDE

S ,

o

$$P_{CND} = 3P_{CED} = 3S,$$

$$P_{AMN} = P_{MDN} = P_{CND} = 3S,$$

$$P_{CMN} = 6S, P_{ANC} = 9S.$$

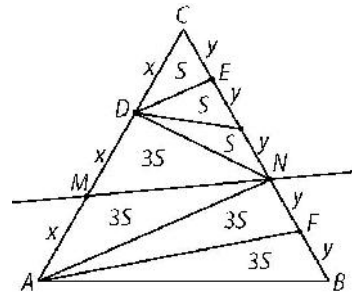
$$, P_{ANC} = 3P_{CEA},$$

$$P_{CEA} = 3S,$$

$$P_{ABF} = P_{AFN} = P_{CEA} = 3S.$$

$$, P_{ABMN} = 9S.$$

$$P_{ABMN} : P_{CMN} = 9S : 6S = 3 : 2.$$



5.3.

1.

$P = \frac{3\sqrt{3}a^2}{2}$, $b = a\sqrt{6}$, $L = 3b = 3a\sqrt{6} > 6a = L'$

2.

$P_3 = \frac{x^2\sqrt{3}}{4} = \frac{(a\sqrt{3})^2\sqrt{3}}{4} = \frac{3a^2\sqrt{3}}{4}$, $P_6 = \frac{3a^2\sqrt{3}}{2} = 2 \cdot \frac{3a^2\sqrt{3}}{4} = 2 \cdot P_3$

3.

$k(O, r)$, $a = 2r$, $P = 4r^2$, $r = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{2}$

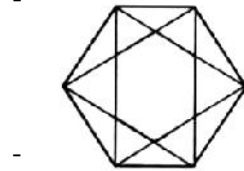
$$a' = \frac{2r\sqrt{3}}{3}.$$

$$P' = 6 \cdot \frac{a'^2\sqrt{3}}{4} = \frac{3}{2} \left(\frac{2r\sqrt{3}}{3}\right)^2 \sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{3}r^2.$$

$$\frac{P}{P'} = \frac{4r^2}{2\sqrt{3}r^2} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}.$$

4.

().

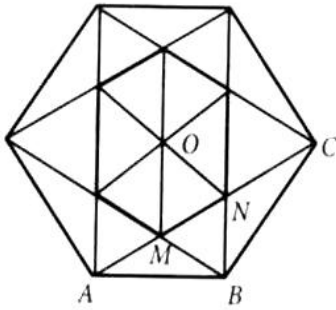


ABM, BNM, BCN

MNB, MNO

P

(!).



$18P,$

$6P.$

$3:1.$

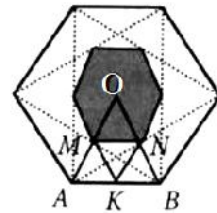
5.

().

O

$, K$

AB



M, N

OA, OB

AKM, KBN, NMK, MNO

(!).

24

6

$4:1.$

6.

$a \text{ cm}$

1) $x \text{ cm}$.

$a = 2x$, . . .

$x = \frac{a}{2}$.

$x \text{ cm} \quad P = \frac{3x^2\sqrt{3}}{2} \text{ cm}^2, \quad P = \frac{3a^2\sqrt{3}}{8} \text{ cm}^2.$

2) $a = x\sqrt{3}$, $x = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{3}$.

$x \text{ cm} \quad P = \frac{3x^2\sqrt{3}}{2} \text{ cm}^2,$

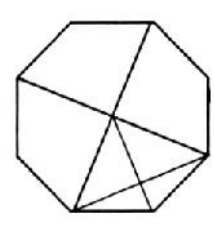
$P = \frac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{2} \text{ cm}^2.$

7.

d' d''

$P' (\frac{d'}{2})$.

$d' \frac{d''}{2}$.



$P = 4P' = 4 \frac{d' d''}{2} = d' d'',$

8.

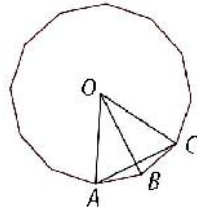
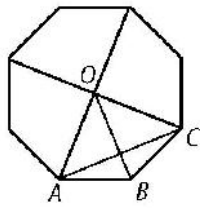
$k(O, r)$

(\quad) .

$d' = r$,

$ACO, \dots d'' = r\sqrt{2}.$

$P_8 = 4 \frac{d' d''}{2} = 2r^2 \sqrt{2}.$



O ACO 30° , 60° , $ABCO$

$$d_1 = d_2 = r.$$

$$P_{12} = 6 \cdot \frac{d_1 d_2}{2} = 3r^2.$$

$$P_8 : P_{12} = \frac{2r^2 \sqrt{2}}{3r^2} = 2\sqrt{2} : 3.$$

9.

$ABCDEFGH$

$2 \text{ cm}.$

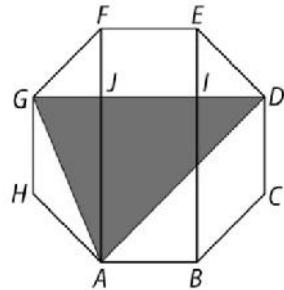
$ADG.$

J
 $DG \quad AF$ ().
 $ADG \quad P = \frac{DG \cdot AJ}{2}.$

GJF

$$\overline{FG} = 2 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{GJ} = \overline{JF} = \sqrt{2} \text{ cm}, \quad \overline{ID} = \overline{IE} = \sqrt{2} \text{ cm}.$$



$$\overline{JI} = \overline{FE} = 2 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{DG} = (2 + 2\sqrt{2}) \text{ cm} \quad \overline{AJ} = \overline{DJ} = (2 + \sqrt{2}) \text{ cm}.$$

$$P = \frac{(2+2\sqrt{2}) \cdot (2+2\sqrt{2})}{2} = (4 + 3\sqrt{2}) \text{ cm}^2.$$

10.

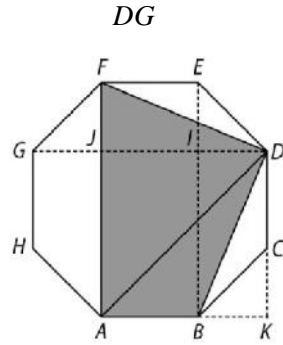
$ABCDEFGH$

$a = 2 \text{ cm}.$

$ABDF.$

$ABD \quad ADF \quad K \quad ABDF \quad D$

$AB, I J$
 $BE, AF, \quad (\quad)$.
 GJF, DIE, BKC -
 $a = 2 \text{ cm}$,
 $\sqrt{a} = \sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$. -
 $\overline{AB} = 2 \text{ cm}, \overline{AF} = 2(1 + \sqrt{2}) \text{ cm}$,
 $\overline{DJ} = \overline{DK} = (2 + \sqrt{2}) \text{ cm}$.



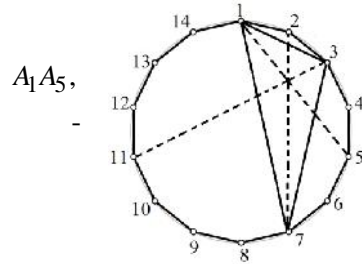
$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{ABDF} &= P_{ABD} + P_{ADF} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{DK}}{2} + \frac{\overline{AF} \cdot \overline{DJ}}{2} \\
 &= \frac{2 \cdot (2 + \sqrt{2})}{2} + \frac{2 \cdot (1 + \sqrt{2}) \cdot (2 + \sqrt{2})}{2} \\
 &= (2 + \sqrt{2}) + (1 + \sqrt{2}) \cdot (2 + \sqrt{2}) \\
 &= (2 + \sqrt{2})^2 = (6 + 4\sqrt{2}) \text{ cm}^2.
 \end{aligned}$$

11. $A_1A_5, A_2A_7, A_3A_{11}$ -

$A_1A_2A_3 \dots A_{12}A_{13}A_{14}$
 k -

() .

A_3A_{11}, A_7A_2
 $A_1A_3A_7$.



12. $A_1A_2 \dots A_{15}$

O . L A_3A_4 , M
 A_1A_2 N OL .

$\angle OMN = 30^\circ$.

OA_1A_2 , $OM \perp A_1A_2$.
 24° ,

$\angle A_1OL = \angle A_1OA_2 + \angle A_2OA_3 + \angle A_3OL = 60^\circ$,

OA_1L . $A_1N \perp OL$ $\angle OA_1N$

$= 30^\circ$.

OA_1MN

$\angle ONA_1 = \angle OMA_1$

$= 90^\circ$.

$\angle OMN = \angle OA_1N = 30^\circ$,

\widehat{ON} .

5.

78.

$$\frac{n(n-3)}{2} + n = 78, \quad D_n = \frac{n(n-3)}{2},$$

$$n(n-1) = 156, \quad 156 = 12 \cdot 13,$$

$$n = 13.$$

6.

$$2010 \quad n - \quad ?$$

$$\frac{n(n-3)}{2} = n + 2010,$$

$$n^2 - 5n = 4200, \quad n(n-5) = 4200.$$

$$4200 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 67 \quad 4200$$

$$7 = 67 - 60, \quad 4200 = 60 \cdot 67.$$

7.

$$\frac{n}{n+2} = 15$$

$$n^2 - 3n + 30 = n^2 + n - 2,$$

$$\frac{n(n-3)}{2} + 15 = \frac{(n+2)(n-1)}{2}, \quad n = 8.$$

$$180^\circ - \frac{360^\circ}{8} = 135^\circ,$$

$$180^\circ - \frac{360^\circ}{10} = 144^\circ.$$

$$9^\circ$$

8.

$$\frac{n(n-3)}{2} = k^2 \quad k, \quad n(n-3) = 2k^2.$$

$$n = 2k \quad n - 3 = k, \quad k = 3 \quad n = 6.$$

$$\frac{6 \cdot (6-3)}{2} = 9 = 3^2$$

9. 119

$$x + 1 + \frac{x(x-3)}{2} + \frac{(x+1)(x-2)}{2} = 119,$$

$$\frac{x(x-3)}{2} + \frac{(x+1)(x-2)}{2} = 119,$$

$$2x^2 - 4x - 2 = 2 \cdot 119,$$

$$x^2 - 2x - 120 = 0,$$

$$x^2 - 12x + 10x - 120 = 0,$$

$$x(x-12) + x(x-12) = 0,$$

$$(x-12)(x+10) = 0.$$

$$x = 12, \quad x = -10, \quad x > 0$$

10. $m - n = 2007$

$$\frac{m(m-3)}{2} - \frac{n(n-3)}{2} = 2 \cdot 2007,$$

$$m^2 - 3m - n^2 + 3n = 2 \cdot 2007,$$

$$(m-n)(m+n) - 3(m-n) = 2 \cdot 2007,$$

$$(m-n)(m+n-3) = 2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 223.$$

$m - n$	1	2	3	6	9	18
$m + n - 3$	4014	2007	1338	669	446	223
m	2009	1006	672	339	229	122
n	2008	1004	669	333	220	104

11. n $kn, (k \in \mathbb{N})$.
 n .
 n , $\frac{n(n-3)}{2}$ -
 $\frac{n(n-3)}{2} = kn$, $n-3 = 2k$,
 $n = 2k + 3$, $k \in \mathbb{N}$
 $2k + 3$.

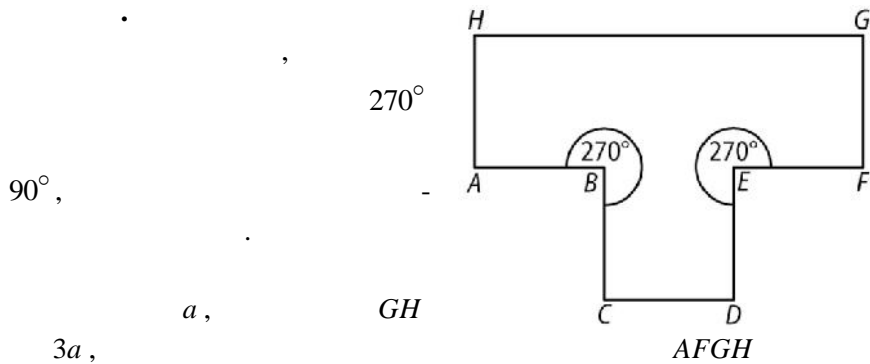
12. $A_1 A_2 \dots A_n$ $n -$ $a = 10 \text{ cm}$.
 $\angle A_5 A_1 A_2 = 12^\circ$.
 O $n -$ $\angle A_5 A_1 A_2$
 $\angle A_5 O A_2$,
 $\angle A_5 O A_2 = 2 \angle A_5 A_1 A_2 = 24^\circ$.
 $\angle A_2 O A_3 = \angle A_3 O A_4 = \angle A_4 O A_5 = \{$
 $\angle A_5 O A_2 = 3\{$.
 $3\{ = 24^\circ$, $\dots \{ = 8^\circ$, $n\{ = 360^\circ$
 $n = \frac{360^\circ}{8^\circ} = 45$, $L = 45 \cdot 10 = 450 \text{ cm}$.

13. $?$ 22%
 $?$
 $360^\circ \cdot \frac{22}{100} = 79,2^\circ = 79^\circ 12'$.
 \dots $39^\circ 36'$.

14. (\quad)
 $32^\circ 24'?$
 $32 + \frac{24}{60} = 32 + 0,4 = 32,4^\circ$. -
 $2 \cdot 32,4^\circ = 64,8^\circ$.
 360° ,

100% , $360^\circ : 100\% = 64,8^\circ : x$,
 $x = 18\%$.

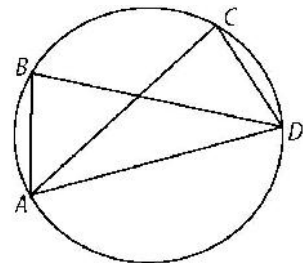
15. $AB C D E F G H$ $G H$
 90° 270°
 $A F G H$ 15 cm^2 ,
 ?



90° ,
 a , $G H$
 $3a$,
 $3a^2 = 15 \text{ cm}^2$, $a^2 = 5 \text{ cm}^2$.
 $4a^2 = 20 \text{ cm}^2$.

16. k A, B, C, D $\overline{AB} = \overline{CD}$.

$\overline{AC} = \overline{BD}$.
 $\overline{AB} = \overline{CD}$
 $\angle ADB = \angle CAD = r$.



$\angle ABD = \angle ACD = s$,
 AD .
 $\angle ADC = \angle DAB = 180^\circ - r - s$,
 $\triangle ABD$ $\triangle ACD$
 $(\angle ABD = \angle ACD, \overline{AB} = \overline{CD}, \angle ADC = \angle DAB)$.
 $\overline{AC} = \overline{BD}$.

17.

4 m .

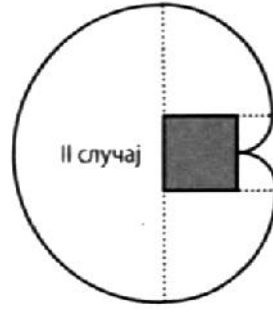
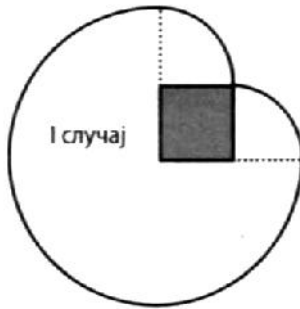
8 m .

?

?

$$\frac{3}{4} \cdot 8^2 f + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 4^2 f = 56f .$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot (8^2 f + 4^2 f + 2^2 f) = 52f .$$



18.

8 cm .

k

4 cm ,

k .

$$\overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{OB} = r .$$

A

A

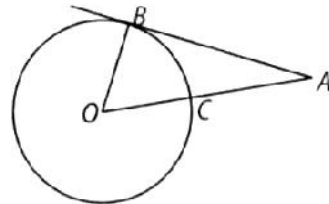
AO

$$\overline{AO} = \overline{AC} + \overline{CO} = 4 + r .$$

A

k(O, r)

A



$$k . \quad \overline{AC} = 4 \text{ cm} .$$

$$\overline{AB}^2 + \overline{OB}^2 = \overline{AO}^2, \quad 8^2 + r^2 = (4+r)^2.$$

$$r = 6 \text{ cm}.$$

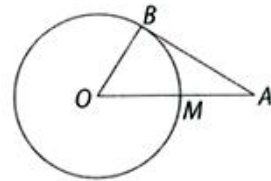
$$L = 2fr = 12f \text{ cm}, \quad P = fr^2 = 36f \text{ cm}^2.$$

19.

$$k(O, 5 \text{ cm}) \quad 12 \text{ cm}.$$

A -
-

B. OB AB
OAB



$$\overline{OA} = \sqrt{\overline{OB}^2 + \overline{AB}^2} = \sqrt{5^2 + 12^2} = 13 \text{ cm}.$$

M AO k,

$$AM, \quad \overline{AM} = \overline{AO} - \overline{OM} = 13 - 5 = 8 \text{ cm}.$$

20.

$$A \quad k(O, 9 \text{ cm}),$$

B C.

$$BC \quad 14,4 \text{ cm},$$

$$A \quad k.$$

OAB

$$(OA \perp AB). \quad S$$

$$BC, \quad \overline{BS} = 7,2 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P_{\triangle OAB} = \frac{\overline{OB} \cdot \overline{AB}}{2} \quad P_{\triangle OAB} = \frac{\overline{OA} \cdot \overline{BS}}{2},$$

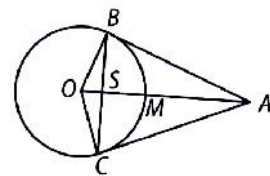
$$\frac{\overline{OB} \cdot \overline{AB}}{2} = \frac{\overline{OA} \cdot \overline{BS}}{2},$$

$$9 \cdot \overline{AB} = 7,2 \cdot \overline{OA}, \quad \overline{AB} = 0,8 \cdot \overline{OA}.$$

$$\overline{OA}^2 = \overline{AB}^2 + \overline{OB}^2, \quad \overline{OA}^2 = (0,8\overline{OA})^2 + 9^2,$$

$$0,36\overline{OA}^2 = 81, \quad \dots \quad \overline{OA} = 15 \text{ cm}.$$

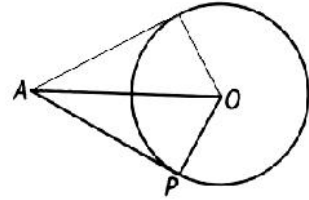
$$A \quad k \quad \overline{MA} = \overline{OA} - \overline{OM} = 15 - 9 = 6 \text{ cm}.$$



21.

A

k 60° .
 A k 6 cm ,
 k .
 $\angle PAO = 30^\circ$.
 AOP
 $\overline{AO} = 2\overline{OP}$.
 $r = \overline{OP} = 2\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}$, $L = 4\sqrt{3}f\text{ cm}$ $P = 12f\text{ cm}^2$.



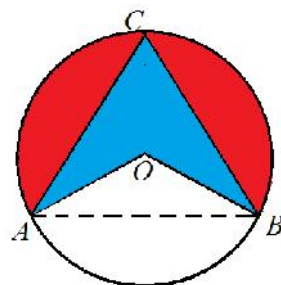
22.

ABC

O (

).

$P_c = 2P_o$.



(

AOC BOC

$P_s = 2P_t$.

$\dots P_b = P_o + P_t$.

BCO

$360^\circ : 3 = 120^\circ$,

$(180^\circ - 120^\circ) : 2 = 30^\circ$.

$OM \perp BC$ $OM \cap BC = N$.

OBM

$(\overline{OB} = \overline{OM} \quad \angle BOM = 60^\circ) \quad \angle OBN = 30^\circ$

BN

OBM

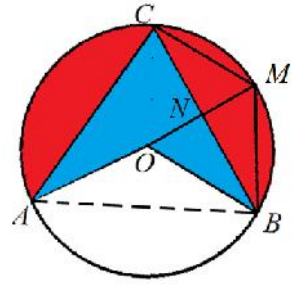
OBN

MBN

OBC

MBC

$P_o > P_t$.

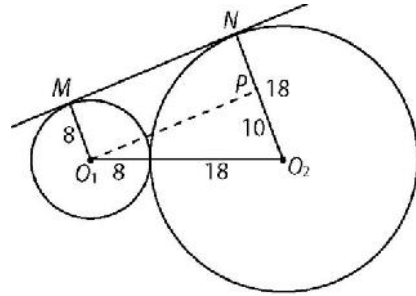


$$2P_o > P_o + P_i > 2P_i, \dots P_c > P_b > P_s.$$

23. k_1 k_2 8 cm 18 cm -
 M N . -
 MN .

M ,
 N (
 P

O_1 O_2N .
 $\overline{O_1P} = \overline{MN}$,



$$\overline{MN}^2 = \overline{O_1O_2}^2 - \overline{O_2P}^2 = 26^2 - 10^2 = 576, \dots \overline{MN} = 24\text{ cm}.$$

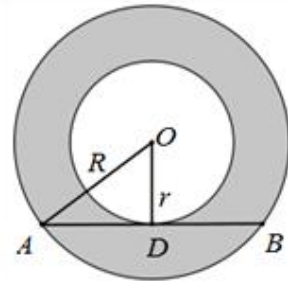
24. -
 2 cm .

D , AB -
 AB .

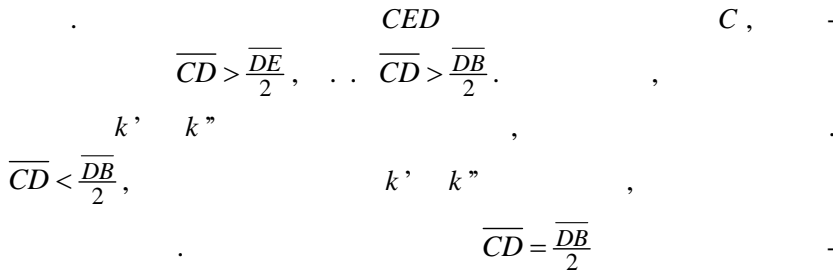
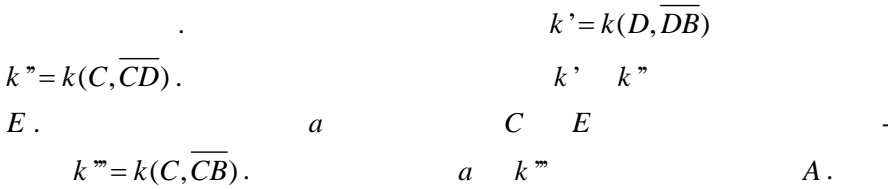
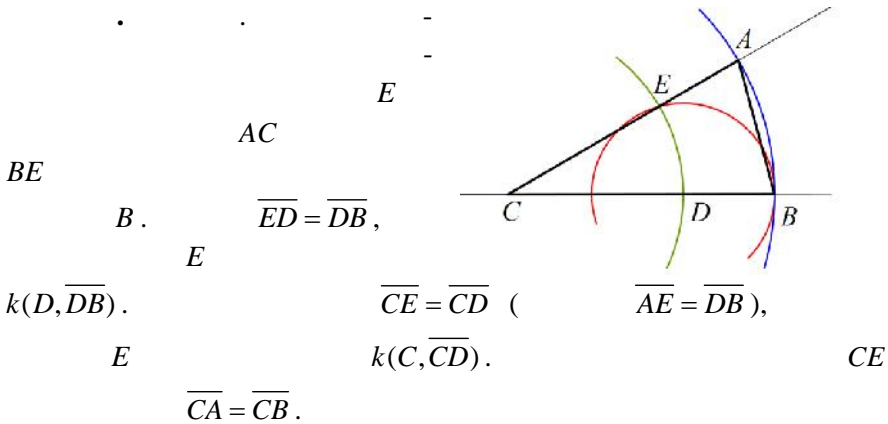
$R = \overline{OA}$
 $r = \overline{OD}$.

$\triangle ADO$ $R^2 - r^2 = \overline{AD}^2 = 1$.

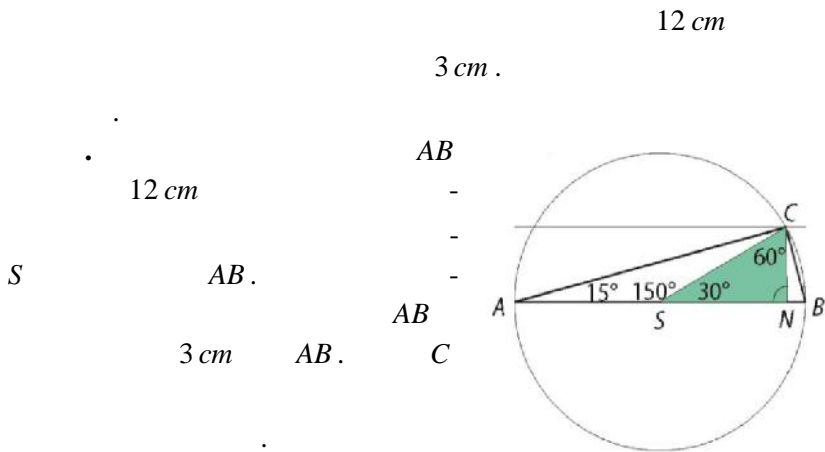
$$P = R^2\pi - r^2\pi = (R^2 - r^2)\pi = 1 \cdot \pi = \pi\text{ cm}^2.$$



25. C, B D , D
 C B . ABC
 C , B , AD



26.



ABC

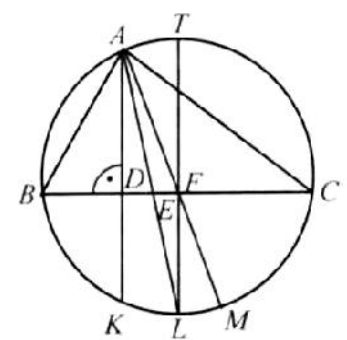
$\overline{CN} = 3 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{SC} = 6 \text{ cm}$,
 $\angle CSN = 30^\circ$, $\angle CSA = 150^\circ$.
 $\angle SAC = 15^\circ$.
 $15^\circ, 75^\circ, 90^\circ$.

27. AD, AE, AF

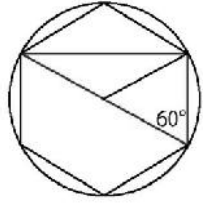
A ABC (D, E, F
 BC).
 AD,
 AE AF
 K, L M,
 K, L M

K, L, M

MT
).
 BC AK \perp BC,
 AK \parallel LT.



k K, L M. K
 LO, O k.
 A AM LO A
 F. B C
 k LO
 F.



60°

60°

6.

1.

$\overline{THREE} + \overline{FIVE} = \overline{EIGHT} .$

$\begin{array}{r} E \qquad \qquad \qquad 5, \qquad \qquad \qquad E + E \\ T \qquad \qquad \qquad E . \qquad , T \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\ \hline \overline{THREE} , \qquad \qquad \qquad \overline{EIGHT} , \\ E = 5, \qquad \qquad \qquad T = 0, \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\ 0. \qquad \qquad \qquad , E \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\ 6, 7, 8, \qquad \qquad \qquad T \qquad \qquad \qquad 2, 4, 6, \dots \\ 2 \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , E \\ 9, \qquad \qquad \qquad 1, \\ V = H . \end{array}$

2.

$\begin{array}{r} 0 \quad 5 \\ 64- \qquad \qquad \qquad ? \\ 5, \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\ 0 \quad 5. \\ 1, \qquad \qquad \qquad 1 \cdot 2 = 2, \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\ 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 4 \qquad \qquad \qquad n- \qquad \qquad \qquad 2^{n-1}, \\ 1 + 2 + 4 + 8 + 16 + 32 = 63, \qquad \qquad \qquad 64- \\ 5000000. \end{array}$

3.

$\begin{array}{r} 3 \qquad \qquad \qquad 256- \\ ? \\ 0, 3, 6 \quad 9. \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\ 0, \\ 3, \qquad \qquad \qquad 3 \cdot 4 = 12, \qquad \qquad \qquad 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 = 48 \quad . \\ n- \qquad \qquad \qquad 3 \cdot 4^{n-1} . \qquad \qquad \qquad , \quad 3 + 12 + 48 + 192 = 255, \\ 256- \end{array}$

30000.

4. 11 1 60 1
150 ?

()

6

()

1 1 8
60 + 8 · 11 = 148

5. 12

12
214

214
215 215 = 7 · 30 + 5,

31 1- 31-

6. S = {1, 2, ..., 200}

59

?

S

1 + 2 + 3 + ... + 200 = $\frac{200 \cdot (200 + 1)}{2} = 20100,$

$$143 + 144 + \dots + 199 + 200 = (143 + 200) + (144 + 199) + \dots + (171 + 172) \\ = 29 \cdot 343 = 9947.$$

$$9947 < 10050 = 20100 : 2, \quad S$$

59

7.

$$S_1 = \{1\}, S_2 = \{2, 3\}, S_3 = \{4, 5, 6\}, S_4 = \{7, 8, 9, 10\}, \dots$$

S_{2007} .

$$S_1 = 1, S_2 = 2 + 3 = 5, S_3 = 4 + 5 + 6 = 15, S_4 = 7 + 8 + 9 + 10 = 34, \dots$$

$$S_1, S_2, \dots, S_{2006}$$

$$1 + 2 + \dots + 2006 = \frac{2006 \cdot 2007}{2} = 1003 \cdot 2007$$

$$S_{2007} = 1003 \cdot 2007 + 1, 1003 \cdot 2007 + 2, \dots, 1003 \cdot 2007 + 2007$$

$$S_{2007} = \{1003 \cdot 2007 + 1, 1003 \cdot 2007 + 2, \dots, 1003 \cdot 2007 + 2007\}.$$

S_{2007} :

$$A = (1003 \cdot 2007 + 1) + (1003 \cdot 2007 + 2) + \dots + (1003 \cdot 2007 + 2007)$$

$$= 1003 \cdot 2007 \cdot 2007 + (1 + 2 + \dots + 2007)$$

$$= 1003 \cdot 2007 \cdot 2007 + \frac{2007 \cdot 2008}{2}$$

$$= 1003 \cdot 2007 \cdot 2007 + 1004 \cdot 2007$$

$$= 2007 \cdot (1003 \cdot 2007 + 1004)$$

$$= 4042148175.$$

8.

1 2014

(

),

1007

?

(1, 5), (2, 4)

(3, 6).

$$6 \cdot 6 \cdot 9 = 18^2.$$

(7, 2014), (8, 2013), ...,

(1010, 1011).

1004

2021.

$$2021^{1004}.$$

1007 $(18 \cdot 2021^{502})^2$.

9. 2 2015 (,) , 1007 . ? (2, 7), (3, 6) $9^3 = 27^2$. - (4, 5). : (8, 2015), (9, 2014), ..., (1011, 1012). 2013, 1004, 2023^{1004} . , 1007 $(27 \cdot 2023^{502})^2$.

10. 5 11, , , - , - , : ” “ ? . , . , . , , , . 6, 8 10.

11. : 4 2 5. 2012? . 2012 4 503. , 503 4,

5, $503 - 5 = 498$,
 $498 - 5 = 493$, $493 - 5 = 488$, $488 : 4 = 122$, $122 - 5 = 117$, $117 - 5 = 112$,
 $112 : 4 = 28$, $28 : 4 = 7$ $7 - 5 = 2$. 10

12. A B
 100 .
 , B
 A . B
 A . B
 A
 , B
 (). $59 : 41$ A .
 $A?$
 . m A , n
 B .

$$\frac{3n}{5} + \frac{100-m}{3} + \frac{2m-2n}{3} = 59,$$

$$9n + 500 - 5m + 10m - 10n = 885,$$

$$5m - n = 385,$$

$100 > m > n > 50$. $n = 5k$,
 $k \in \mathbb{N}$. , $5m - 5k = 385$, . . $m = k + 77$. , $11 \leq k \leq 19$,
 $n \leq 50$ $m \geq 100$).
 , $199 - m = 100 - k - 53 = 47 - k$ 3,
 $k = 11, k = 14$ $k = 17$. ,
 $m = 11 + 77 = 88$, $m = 14 + 77 = 91$
 $m = 17 + 77 = 84$. , A 88, 91
 94 .

13. . 1 ,
 0,5 ,
 .
 ?
 . 9 2 ,

18

17,5.

16

$16,5^2$

0,5

14.

)

(

10

a, b, c ,

$a > b > c$.

$$a = b + 1 \quad a - c = b - 10.$$

$$c = 11,$$

1.

31, 41, 61 71.

$$a = 61 \quad b = 60.$$

15.

100

99

1.

$k \quad n$

$$n^2 - k^2 = 99,$$

$$(n - k)(n + k) = 99.$$

99 1, 3, 9, 11, 33 99.

$$n - k < n + k \quad :$$

$$1) \quad n - k = 1, n + k = 99,$$

$$n = 50, k = 49,$$

2500.

$$2) \quad n - k = 3, n + k = 33,$$

$$n = 18, k = 15,$$

324.

$$3) \quad n - k = 9, n + k = 11,$$

$$n = 10, k = 1,$$

100.

16.

2010

1 (

18. $2^4 \cdot 3^3 = 2197$ 2017
 $1, 2, 3$

3?
 x, y, z
 $1, 2, 3$ $13^3 = 2197$ -
 -

:

$$\begin{cases} x + y + z = 2017, \\ x + 8y + 27z = 2197, \end{cases}$$

z ≤ 6 $7y + 26z = 180$,
 $y = 25 - 4z + \frac{2z+5}{7}$, $z = 1$,

$y = 22$, $x = 2017 - 22 - 1 = 1994$.
 $13 \times 13 \times 13$ 2017

1994 1, 22 2,
 3.

19. $27^3 = 19683$,
 $1, 6, 7$ -
 $3 \times 3 \times 3$.

?
 27 ,
 . -

6. $12^3 = 1728$ 5 6.
 8 ,

$4, 5, 6$,
 $6 \cdot 6 + 12 \cdot (5 + 6) + 8 \cdot (4 + 5 + 6) = 36 + 132 + 120 = 288$.

20. 2024
 ?

$$2024 = 1 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 23.$$

1

$$2024 = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 1012 = 1 \cdot 4 \cdot 506 = 1 \cdot 8 \cdot 253 = 1 \cdot 11 \cdot 184$$

$$= 1 \cdot 22 \cdot 92 = 1 \cdot 23 \cdot 88 = 1 \cdot 44 \cdot 46.$$

2

$$2024 = 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 253 = 2 \cdot 11 \cdot 92 = 2 \cdot 22 \cdot 46 = 2 \cdot 23 \cdot 44.$$

4

$$2024 = 4 \cdot 11 \cdot 46 = 4 \cdot 22 \cdot 23.$$

8

$$2024 = 8 \cdot 11 \cdot 23.$$

, 14.

21.

-

-

-

40.

$a = 8,$

$4a + b = 40,$ b , . . . $b = 2$ $a = 9,5$

a, b, c a

$$3a + b + c = 40.$$

a	$3a$	$b + c$	a^3bc
2	6	34	$2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 31 = 744$
2	6	34	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 29 = 1160$
2	6	34	$2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 23 = 2024$
2	6	34	$2^3 \cdot 17 \cdot 17 = 2312$
3	9	31	$3^3 \cdot 2 \cdot 29 = 1566$
5	15	25	$5^3 \cdot 2 \cdot 23 = 5750$
7	21	19	$7^3 \cdot 2 \cdot 17 = 11662$
11	33	7	$11^3 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 = 13310$
13	39	1	

13,
2,
 $x = a^3bc$, a, b, c
:
1, $a, a^2, a^3, b, ab, a^2b, a^3b, c, ac, a^2c, a^3c, bc, abc, a^2bc, a^3bc$,
16 744, 1160, 2024, 1566,
5750, 11662 13310 16
 $x = a^3b^2$, a, b
:
1, $a, a^2, a^3, b, ab, a^2b, a^3b, b^2, ab^2, a^2b^2, a^3b^2$,
12 2312 12

22.

0, 1, 2, 5, 6, 8 9.

	0	1	2	5	6	8	9
	0	1	5	2	9	8	6

211586089
680982115.

$\overline{abcdefghi}$
 e
 $e \in \{0, 1, 8\}$.
 a , $a \neq 0$. a i
 $a \in \{1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9\}$, i
 a .
 $b \in \{0, 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9\}$, $c \in \{0, 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9\}$, $d \in \{0, 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9\}$, f ,
 g, h d, c, b .
 $6 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 \cdot 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 = 6174$.

23.

a, b, c

ABC.

37 cm,

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 > 2006 \text{ cm}^2.$$

. a, b, c

$$ABC \quad c > 37 \text{ cm}. \quad a + b > c, \quad a^2 + 2ab + b^2 > c^2. \quad -$$

$$, \quad (a-b)^2 \geq 0 \quad a^2 + b^2 \geq 2ab,$$

$$2(a^2 + b^2) \geq a^2 + 2ab + b^2 > c^2, \quad \dots \quad a^2 + b^2 > \frac{1}{2}c^2.$$

,

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 > \frac{3}{2}c^2 > \frac{3}{2} \cdot 37^2 > 2006 \text{ cm}^2.$$

24. a, b, c

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 < 2ab + 2bc + 2ca. \quad (1)$$

.

$$a > |b - c|$$

$$a^2 > (b - c)^2, \quad a^2 > b^2 + c^2 - 2bc. \quad , \quad b^2 > c^2 + a^2 - 2ca$$

$$c^2 > a^2 + b^2 - 2ab. \quad ,$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 > 2a^2 + 2b^2 + 2c^2 - 2ab - 2bc - 2ca,$$

(1).

25. a, b, c

$$\frac{a^2 + 2bc}{b^2 + c^2} + \frac{b^2 + 2ca}{c^2 + a^2} + \frac{c^2 + 2ab}{a^2 + b^2} > 3. \quad (1)$$

.

$$a > |b - c|,$$

$$a^2 > (b - c)^2, \quad a^2 + 2bc > b^2 + c^2. \quad , \quad \frac{a^2 + 2bc}{b^2 + c^2} > 1.$$

$$\frac{b^2 + 2ca}{c^2 + a^2} > 1 \quad \frac{c^2 + 2ab}{a^2 + b^2} > 1.$$

, (1).

26.

$$. \quad a \quad b$$

$$, \quad c \quad .$$

$$a + b - c > R\sqrt{2},$$

R

$$c = \sqrt{ab} \quad R\sqrt{2} = \frac{2R}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}.$$

$$a, b > 0$$

$$a + b > \sqrt{ab} + \sqrt{\frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}.$$

$$c = \sqrt{ab} \quad d = \sqrt{\frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}, \quad ab = c^2 \quad a^2 + b^2 = 2d^2.$$

$$(a+b)^2 = 2(c^2 + d^2) = (c+d)^2 + (c-d)^2 \geq (c+d)^2,$$

$$c = d.$$

$$a + b \geq c + d$$

$$c = d.$$

$$c = d$$

$$a = b.$$

$$c = d \Leftrightarrow 2ab = a^2 + b^2 \Leftrightarrow 0 = (a-b)^2.$$