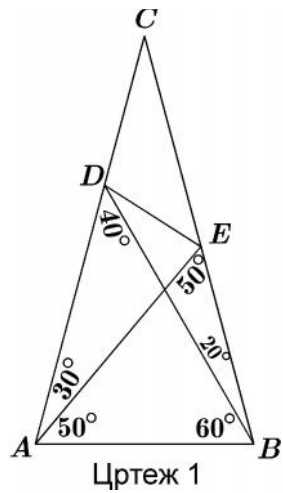
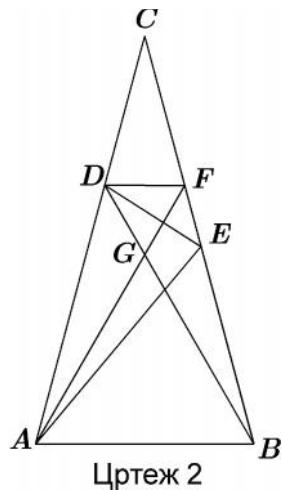


$\angle CAB = \angle CBA = 80^\circ$, $\angle CAE = 30^\circ$, $\angle CBD = 20^\circ$,
 $\angle ADB = 40^\circ$, $\angle AEB = 50^\circ$, $\angle BDC = 140^\circ$.
 $\overline{BE} = \overline{BA} = c$, $\overline{DC} = \overline{DB} = d$.



1. $\overline{DF} \parallel \overline{AB}$, $\overline{AF} \parallel \overline{DB}$, $\overline{AG} \parallel \overline{DE}$.
 $\angle BAG = \angle ABG = 60^\circ$,
 $\overline{BG} = \overline{BA} = \overline{BE} = c$.



$$\angle BGE = \frac{180^\circ - 20^\circ}{2} = 80^\circ$$

$$\angle FGE = 180^\circ - 80^\circ - 60^\circ = 40^\circ.$$

$$\angle FGE = \angle GFE = 40^\circ \quad \overline{EG} = \overline{EF}, \quad \text{GFD}$$

$$\overline{DG} = \overline{DE}. \quad \text{GEFD},$$

$$DE \quad \text{GDF}, \quad \angle BDE = \frac{1}{2} 60^\circ = 30^\circ.$$

2. F CA

$$\angle ABF = 20^\circ \quad (3).$$

$$ABF \quad \overline{BF} = c. \quad \overline{BE} = c,$$

EFB ,

$$\angle FBE = 80^\circ - 20^\circ = 60^\circ$$

$$\angle DBF = 60^\circ - 20^\circ = 40^\circ,$$

BDF

$$\overline{DF} = c. \quad ,$$

$$\angle FDE = \frac{60^\circ + 80^\circ}{2} = 70^\circ$$

$$\angle BDE = \angle FDE - \angle FDB = 70^\circ - 40^\circ = 30^\circ.$$

3. F

$$AB \quad \overline{BF} = a,$$

$$H \quad CF \quad DH$$

AB

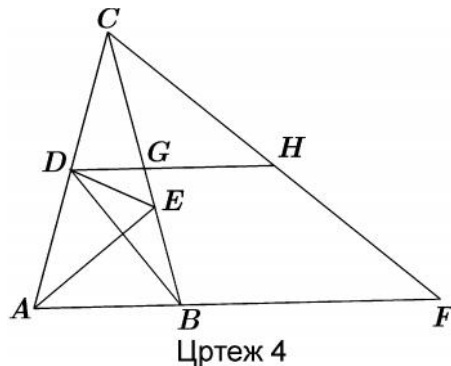
G

$$DH \quad CB$$

(4) ,

FCB

$$\angle BFC = \angle BCF = \frac{80^\circ}{2} = 40^\circ.$$



Цртеж 4

$$\angle AFC = \angle ADB = 40^\circ \quad \angle FAC = \angle DAB = 80^\circ,$$

$$\frac{c+a}{a} = \frac{a-d}{c}, \quad \frac{c+a-a}{a} = \frac{a-d-c}{c}, \quad \frac{a-d-c}{c} = \frac{c}{a}.$$

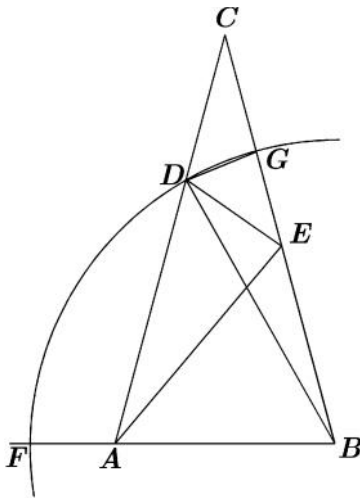
$$\frac{\overline{EG}}{\overline{BE}} = \frac{a-d-c}{c} = \frac{c}{a} = \frac{\overline{DG}}{\overline{DC}} = \frac{\overline{DG}}{\overline{DB}}.$$

$$\frac{\overline{EG}}{\overline{BE}} = \frac{\overline{DG}}{\overline{DB}}$$

DE

$$\angle BDG = 60^\circ$$

$$\angle BDE = 30^\circ.$$



Цртеж 5

$$\overline{DG} = \overline{FA}.$$

$$\overline{FA} = \overline{FB} - \overline{AB} = \overline{GB} - \overline{EB} = \overline{GE},$$

GDE

$$\angle GDE = \angle GED = \frac{180^\circ - 80^\circ}{2} = 50^\circ.$$

$$\angle BDE = \angle BDG - \angle EDG = 80^\circ - 50^\circ = 30^\circ.$$

5. F

ABFD

, G

CB DF

H

FB

EH

AB (6).

$$\angle FBG = \angle FBA - \angle GBA = 100^\circ - 80^\circ = 20^\circ,$$

4. $k(B, \overline{BD})$

CB

G,

BA

F (5).

BDF

$$\angle FDA = 60^\circ - 40^\circ = 20^\circ,$$

BGD

$$\angle BDG = \angle BGD = \frac{180^\circ - 20^\circ}{2} = 80^\circ.$$

$$\overline{CD} = \overline{DF}, \quad \angle FDA = \angle DCG = 20^\circ$$

$$\overline{CG} = \overline{BC} - \overline{BG} = \overline{AC} - \overline{CD} = \overline{DA}$$

CDG DFA

BG

$$\frac{BHE}{BH} = \frac{BE}{BE}.$$

$$ABH$$

$$\angle AHB = \frac{180^\circ - 100^\circ}{2} = 40^\circ.$$

$$\angle AHB = \angle AGB = 40^\circ$$

ABHG

$$\angle AGH = 180^\circ - \angle ABH = 180^\circ - 100^\circ = 80^\circ,$$

$$\angle GHA = \angle GBA = 80^\circ$$

AHG

$$\angle EGH = \angle AGH - \angle AGE = 80^\circ - 40^\circ = 40^\circ,$$

GH

GH

GFH .

FBD FE

$$\angle BDF = 60^\circ$$

6. $ABA_3 \dots A_{18}$

(7). $A_3 A_{15}$ CB X .

$$\angle XA_3 B = \angle A_{15} A_3 B =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \angle A_{15} C B = \frac{1}{2} 100^\circ = 50^\circ .$$

ABE

$A_3 B X$

$$\angle ABE = \angle A_3 B X = 80^\circ ,$$

$$\angle EAB = \angle XA_3 B = 50^\circ$$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{A_3 B} .$$

$$\overline{BE} = \overline{BX} ,$$

$$X = E , \quad A_3 A_{15}$$

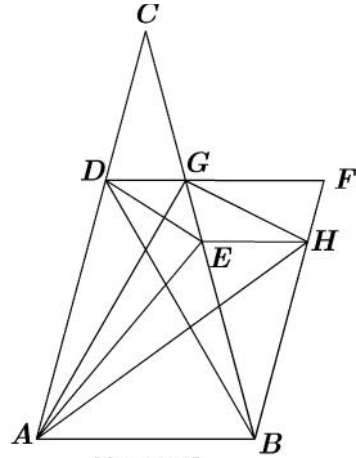
CB E .

$A A_7$ CB E .

$A_3 A_{15}$ $C A_{18}$ F .

FBD .

$$\overline{BE} = \overline{BA} ,$$



Цртеж 6

EGH .

FGEH

FE

BFD

BE

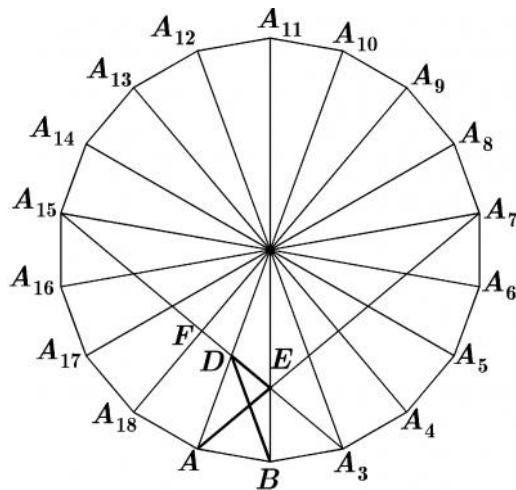
BFD

DE

$$\angle BDE = 30^\circ .$$

18 -

C



Цртеж 7

$$\angle FA_{15}C = \angle A_3A_{15}A_6 = \frac{1}{2}\angle A_3CA_6 = 30^\circ \quad \angle A_{15}CF = \angle A_{15}CA_{18} = 60^\circ,$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \angle A_{15}FC = 90^\circ \\ \overline{A_{18}F} = \overline{FC}. \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} CA_{15}A_{18} \\ CA_{18}B \\ \overline{DA_{18}} = \overline{DB}. \end{array}$$

$$\overline{DA_{18}} = \overline{DB} \quad \overline{DB} = \overline{DC} \quad \overline{DA_{18}} = \overline{DC}.$$

$$\overline{A_{18}F} = \overline{FC} \quad \angle DFC = 90^\circ. \quad A_{15}, F, D, E \quad A_3$$

$$\angle DA_3B = \angle A_{15}A_3B = 50^\circ.$$

A_3DB

$$\begin{aligned} \angle BDE = \angle BDA_3 &= 180^\circ - \angle DA_3B - \angle DBA_3 = 180^\circ - 50^\circ - \angle DBE - \angle EBA_3 \\ &= 130^\circ - 20^\circ - 80^\circ = 30^\circ. \end{aligned}$$

7.

$$\begin{array}{l} O \\ 8). \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \overline{AB} = c (\\ \phi = \angle BDE, \\ \operatorname{tg} \phi = \frac{k_{DE} - k_{DB}}{1 + k_{DE}k_{DB}}, \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} k_{DE} \quad k_{DB} \\ DE \quad DB, \\ k_{DB} \quad k_{DB} = \operatorname{tg} 120^\circ = -\sqrt{3}. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} D \\ EE'B \\ E. \end{array}$$

$$\overline{E'B} = c \cos 80^\circ \quad \overline{EE'} = c \sin 80^\circ.$$

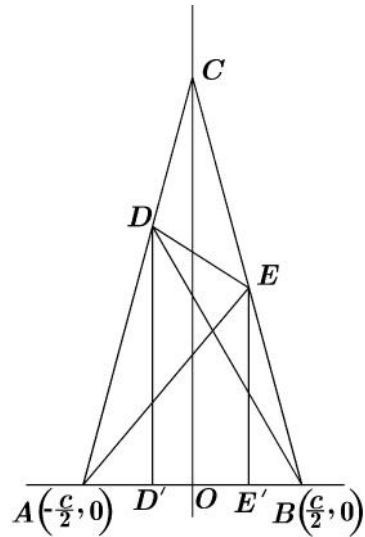
$$x_E = \frac{c}{2} - c \cos 80^\circ \quad y_E = c \sin 80^\circ.$$

$DD'B$

$$\overline{D'B} = d \cos 60^\circ = \frac{d}{2} \quad \overline{DD'} = d \sin 60^\circ = \frac{d}{2}\sqrt{3}. \quad \cos 20^\circ = \frac{a}{2d} \quad ($$

$$BCD) \quad \cos 80^\circ = \frac{c}{2a} \quad (OBC)$$

$$d = \frac{c}{4 \cos 80^\circ \cos 20^\circ} = \frac{c \sin 20^\circ}{2 \cos 80^\circ \sin 40^\circ} = \frac{c \sin 20^\circ \cos 40^\circ}{\cos 80^\circ \sin 80^\circ} = \frac{2c \sin 20^\circ \cos 40^\circ}{\sin 160^\circ} =$$



Цртеж 8

$$= 2c \cos 40^\circ. \quad x_D = -\left(\frac{d}{2} - \frac{c}{2}\right) = \frac{c - 2c \cos 40^\circ}{2} \quad y_D = c\sqrt{3} \cos 40^\circ.$$

DE

$$k_{DE} = \frac{y_D - y_E}{x_D - x_E} = \frac{c\sqrt{3} \cos 40^\circ - c \sin 80^\circ}{\frac{c - 2c \cos 40^\circ}{2} - \frac{c}{2} + c \cos 80^\circ} = \frac{\sqrt{3} \cos 40^\circ - \sin 80^\circ}{\cos 80^\circ - \cos 40^\circ}.$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \operatorname{tg} \phi &= \frac{k_{DE} - k_{DB}}{1 + k_{DE} k_{DB}} = \frac{\frac{\sqrt{3} \cos 40^\circ - \sin 80^\circ}{\cos 80^\circ - \cos 40^\circ} + \sqrt{3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} \frac{\sqrt{3} \cos 40^\circ - \sin 80^\circ}{\cos 80^\circ - \cos 40^\circ}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{3} \cos 80^\circ - \sin 80^\circ}{\cos 80^\circ - 4 \cos 40^\circ + \sqrt{3} \sin 80^\circ} = \frac{\sin 60^\circ \cos 80^\circ - \cos 60^\circ \sin 80^\circ}{\sin 30^\circ \cos 80^\circ + \cos 30^\circ \sin 80^\circ - 2 \cos 40^\circ} \\ &= \frac{-\sin 20^\circ}{\sin 110^\circ - 2 \cos 40^\circ} = \frac{-\sin 20^\circ}{\sin 110^\circ - 2 \cos 40^\circ} = \frac{\sin 20^\circ}{2 \cos 40^\circ - \cos 20^\circ} \\ &= \frac{\sin 20^\circ}{\cos 40^\circ - 2 \sin \frac{40^\circ + 20^\circ}{2} \sin \frac{40^\circ - 20^\circ}{2}} = \frac{\sin 20^\circ}{\cos 40^\circ - \sin 10^\circ} \\ &= \frac{\sin 20^\circ}{\cos 40^\circ - \cos 80^\circ} = \frac{\sin 20^\circ}{-2 \sin \frac{40^\circ + 80^\circ}{2} \sin \frac{40^\circ - 80^\circ}{2}} \\ &= \frac{\sin 20^\circ}{2 \sin 60^\circ \sin 20^\circ} = \frac{1}{2 \sin 60^\circ} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi = 30^\circ.$$

8.

$\phi,$

DE s (

9).

ABC

$$a = \frac{c}{2 \cos 80^\circ},$$

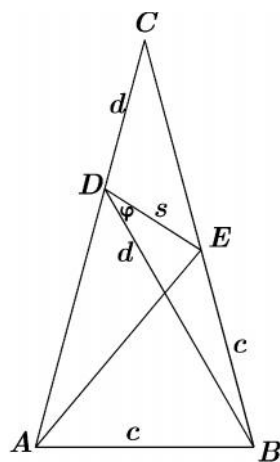
$$\text{BCD} \quad d = \frac{a}{2 \cos 20^\circ}.$$

$$d = 2c \cos 40^\circ \quad ($$

7).

BED

:



Цртеж 9

$$\begin{aligned}
s^2 &= d^2 + c^2 - 2dc \cos 20^\circ = c^2(4\cos^2 40^\circ + 1 - 4\cos 20^\circ \cos 40^\circ) \\
&= c^2(4\cos^2 40^\circ + 1 - 4\frac{\cos(20^\circ + 40^\circ) + \cos(20^\circ - 40^\circ)}{2}) \\
&= c^2(4\cos^2 40^\circ - 2\cos 20^\circ) = c^2(4\frac{1 + \cos 80^\circ}{2} - 2\cos 20^\circ) \\
&= c^2(2 + 2(\cos 80^\circ - \cos 20^\circ)) = c^2(2 - 4\sin\frac{80^\circ + 20^\circ}{2}\sin\frac{80^\circ - 20^\circ}{2}) \\
&= c^2(2 - 2\sin 50^\circ) = 2c^2(1 - \cos 40^\circ) = 2c^2 \cdot 2\sin^2 20^\circ \\
s &= 2c \sin 20^\circ.
\end{aligned}$$

BED $\frac{s}{\sin 20^\circ} = \frac{c}{\sin \phi},$

$$\sin \phi = \frac{c}{s} \sin 20^\circ = \frac{c}{2c \sin 20^\circ} \sin 20^\circ = \frac{1}{2}.$$

ϕ (?), $\phi = 30^\circ.$

9. F BC DF AE

(10).

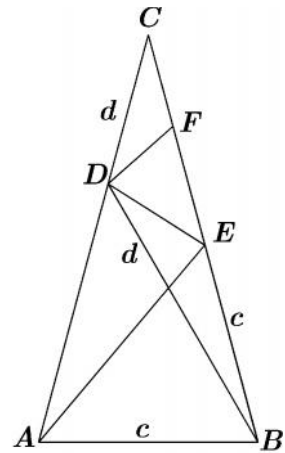
CDF CAE

$$\frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{CA}} = \frac{\overline{CF}}{\overline{CE}}, \quad \overline{FC} = \frac{d(a-c)}{a}, \quad d = 2c \cos 40^\circ \quad a = \frac{c}{2\cos 80^\circ}$$

(7 8) :

$$\begin{aligned}
\overline{FC} &= \frac{d(a-c)}{a} = 2c \cos 40^\circ (1 - 2\cos 80^\circ) \\
&= 4c \cos 40^\circ (\cos 60^\circ - \cos 80^\circ) \\
&= 4c \cos 40^\circ (-2\sin 70^\circ \sin(-10^\circ)) \\
&= 8c \cos 40^\circ \sin 70^\circ \sin 10^\circ \\
&= \frac{4c \cos 40^\circ \cos 20^\circ \sin 20^\circ}{\cos 10^\circ} \\
&= \frac{2c \cos 40^\circ \sin 40^\circ}{\cos 10^\circ} = \frac{c \sin 80^\circ}{\cos 10^\circ} = c
\end{aligned}$$

DFC DEB



Цртеж 10

$$\angle BDE = \angle CDF = 30^\circ.$$

10. D AB

F $\overline{BD} = \overline{DF}$ G DF BC (

11). $\angle CDG = 80^\circ, \angle FDB = 60^\circ$

$\frac{BFD}{BD = FB}, \overline{AD} = \overline{GB}$

$\angle BDA = \angle FBG = 40^\circ,$

$\frac{BDA \quad FBG}{\overline{AB} = \overline{GF} = c.}$

$d = 2c \cos 40^\circ,$

$\frac{FBG}{:}$

$\overline{EF}^2 = c^2 + d^2 - 2cd \cos 40^\circ$
 $= c^2(1 + 4 \cos^2 40^\circ - 4 \cos^2 40^\circ) = c^2$

$\overline{EF} = c. \quad \overline{EF} = \overline{EB},$

$\frac{BDF}{\angle BDE = 30^\circ.}$

11. G

$\frac{AC \quad EG \quad AB}{BG \quad AF}$
 $\frac{BC \quad H ($

$\angle HAC = 20^\circ, \angle HBA = 50^\circ$

$\angle AHB = 30^\circ.$

\frac{ABH}

$\frac{\overline{AH}}{\overline{AB}} = \frac{\overline{AH}}{c} = \frac{\sin 50^\circ}{\sin 30^\circ} = 2 \sin 50^\circ = 2 \cos 40^\circ.$

$, \frac{d}{c} = 2 \cos 40^\circ \quad \overline{AH} = d.$

$\overline{AH} = \overline{BD}, \overline{AG} = \overline{BE} \quad \angle HAG = 20^\circ = \angle DBE$

$\frac{HAG \quad DBE}{\angle BDE = \angle AHG = 30^\circ.}$

12.

\frac{AEC}

$\frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{CE}} = \frac{a}{a-c} = \frac{\sin 130^\circ}{\sin 30^\circ} = 2 \sin 130^\circ = 2 \cos 40^\circ. \quad , \frac{d}{c} = 2 \cos 40^\circ$

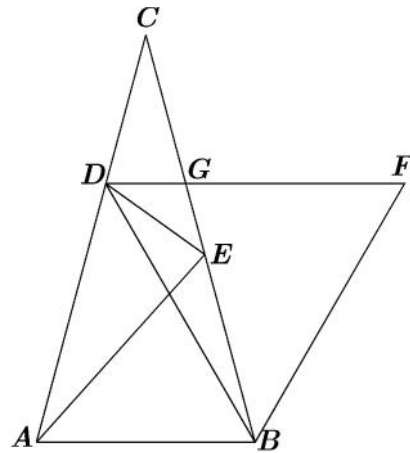
$\frac{a}{a-c} = \frac{d}{c}.$

$\frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{EC}} = \frac{\overline{DB}}{\overline{EB}}$

$\angle ECA = 20^\circ = \angle EBD$

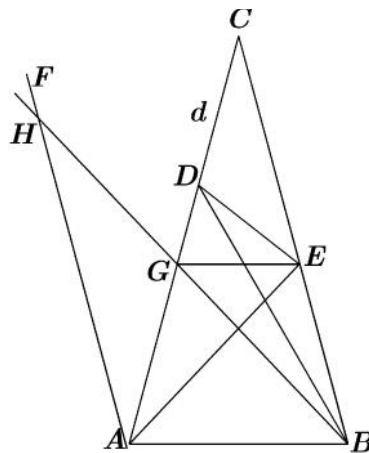
$\frac{ECA \quad EBD}{.}$

$\angle BDE = \angle CAE = 30^\circ.$



Цртеж 11

E



Цртеж 12

1. $ABCD$ 80° .
 E 60° F
 BC $\overline{BF} = \overline{BA}$. DF AC
2. $ABCD$ $\angle BAD = 100^\circ$
 $\angle CAD = 60^\circ$. E AB $\angle AED = 40^\circ$, F
 BC $\angle FAB = 20^\circ$ E ,
 BC , AF G . :
) DG EF ;
) G ABC .
3. A, B, C $k(O, r)$
 AOC $\angle AOB = 80^\circ$. D
 AO $\angle ACD = 20^\circ$ E OB
 $\overline{DO} = \overline{OE}$. F AB CE ,
 $AOEF$.

1. Alfred S. Posamentier, Charles T. Salkind, *Challenging problems in geometry*, Dover Publ., New York, 1996