

10, . . . ,

10. , ,

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2.

, ,

10 b .

.

1. b 1.

m

$$m = a_n b^n + a_{n-1} b^{n-1} + \dots + a_2 b^2 + a_1 b + a_0, \quad (1)$$

$0 < a_n < b$ $0 \leq a_i < b, \quad i = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1.$

. b m .

$$q_0 \quad a_0$$

$$m = q_0 b + a_0, \quad 0 \leq a_0 < b.$$

, $q_0 \geq 0.$ $q_0 > 0,$ $q_0 \quad b$ $q_1 \quad a_1$

$$q_0 = q_1 b + a_1, \quad 0 \leq a_1 < b.$$

$$m = q_0 b + a_0, \quad 0 \leq a_0 < b, \quad q_0 > 0,$$

$$q_0 = q_1 b + a_1, \quad 0 \leq a_1 < b, \quad q_1 > 0$$

$$q_1 = q_2 b + a_2, \quad 0 \leq a_2 < b, \quad q_2 > 0$$

.....

$$q_{n-2} = q_{n-1} b + a_{n-1}, \quad 0 \leq a_{n-1} < b, \quad q_{n-1} > 0$$

$$q_{n-1} = q_n b + a_n, \quad 0 \leq a_n < b, \quad q_n = 0$$

, $m > q_0 > q_1 > \dots > 0$ -

q_{n-1} b . -

$a_n = q_{n-1},$ a_n . -

:

$$\begin{aligned}
 m &= q_0 b + a_0 \\
 &= (q_1 b + a_1) b + a_0 = q_1 b^2 + a_1 b + a_0 \\
 &\dots\dots\dots \\
 &= (q_{n-1} b + a_{n-1}) b^{n-1} + \dots + a_1 b + a_0 \\
 &= q_{n-1} b^n + a_{n-1} b^{n-1} + \dots + a_1 b + a_0 \\
 &= a_n b^n + a_{n-1} b^{n-1} + \dots + a_1 b + a_0.
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{1}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\dots \quad n \geq s \\
 a_n b^n + a_{n-1} b^{n-1} + \dots + a_2 b^2 + a_1 b + a_0 &= c_s b^s + c_{s-1} b^{s-1} + \dots + c_2 b^2 + c_1 b + c_0 \\
 0 < c_s < b \quad 0 \leq c_j < b, \quad j &= 0, 1, 2, \dots, s-1. \\
 b(a_n b^{n-1} + a_{n-1} b^{n-2} + \dots + a_2 b + a_1 - c_s b^{s-1} - c_{s-1} b^{s-2} - \dots - c_2 b - c_1) &= c_0 - a_0, \\
 b \mid (c_0 - a_0), \quad c_0 &= a_0. \quad - \\
 b, \quad c_1 &= a_1. \quad - \\
 c_i &= a_i, \quad i = 0, 1, 2, \dots, s. \quad n > s
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_n b^{n-(s+1)} + a_{n-1} b^{n-(s+2)} + \dots + a_{s+2} b + a_{s+1} &= 0, \\
 b > 0 \quad a_i &= 0, \quad i = s+1, s+2, \dots, n. \\
 &\tag{1).
 \end{aligned}$$

1. m
2.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\dots \quad 1 \quad b = 2, \\
 m &= 2^n a_n + 2^{n-1} a_{n-1} + \dots + 2^2 a_2 + 2a_1 + a_0, \\
 a_n = 1 \quad a_i &= 0 \quad 1, \quad i = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1,
 \end{aligned}$$

1. m b m (1),

$$\begin{aligned}
 b \quad (\quad) \quad , \quad m \\
 m &= a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_2 a_1 a_0 b. \\
 b. \quad , \quad ,
 \end{aligned}$$

1.

$$1456_{10} = 1 \cdot 10^3 + 4 \cdot 10^2 + 5 \cdot 10 + 6,$$

$$10011_2 = 1 \cdot 2^4 + 0 \cdot 2^3 + 0 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 = 19_{10}$$

$$1423_7 = 1 \cdot 7^3 + 4 \cdot 7^2 + 2 \cdot 7 + 3 = 556_{10}.$$

2.)

$$2385_{10}$$

8.

$$2385 = 298 \cdot 8 + 1, \quad a_0 = 1$$

$$298 = 37 \cdot 8 + 2, \quad a_1 = 2$$

$$37 = 4 \cdot 8 + 5, \quad a_2 = 5$$

$$4 = 0 \cdot 8 + 4, \quad a_3 = 4,$$

$$2385_{10} = 4521_8.$$

) 43_{10}

2.

$$43 = 21 \cdot 2 + 1, \quad a_0 = 1$$

$$21 = 10 \cdot 2 + 1, \quad a_1 = 1$$

$$10 = 5 \cdot 2 + 0, \quad a_2 = 0$$

$$5 = 2 \cdot 2 + 1, \quad a_3 = 1,$$

$$2 = 1 \cdot 2 + 0, \quad a_4 = 0,$$

$$1 = 0 \cdot 2 + 1, \quad a_5 = 1,$$

$$43_{10} = 101011_2.$$

1.

10 -

12 10 11

, -

a

b.

12: 0,

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, a b.

16,

A, B, C, D, E F

10, 11,

12, 13, 14, 15.

3.)

$$2ba4_{12}$$

-

$$2ba4_{12} = 2 \cdot 12^3 + 11 \cdot 12^2 + 10 \cdot 12 + 4 = 3456 + 1548 + 120 + 4 = 5164_{10}.$$

) $B3FC_{16}$:

$$B3FC_{16} = 11 \cdot 16^3 + 3 \cdot 16^2 + 15 \cdot 16 + 12 = 45056 + 768 + 240 + 12 = 46076.$$

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b. ,

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 . -
 . -
 (, -
) , -
 . -
 , , -
 , -
 : ,

+	0	1
0	0	1
1	1	10

.	0	1
0	0	0
1	0	1

3.) 1001_2 111_2 .

) 11001_2 10011_2 .

.) : $1+1=10$, 0 1001

1. , $1+1+0=10$, 0 $+ 111$

1, $1+1+0=10$, 0 - 10000

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \\
) \quad 1+1=10, \\
 \quad , 1+1+0=10, \\
 \quad \quad 1+0+0=1 \\
 1+0=1 \quad 1, \\
 10.
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{r}
 1+1=10 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 1. \\
 1+1=10
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{r}
 10. \\
 1. \\
 1, \\
 \underline{+ 10011} \\
 101100
 \end{array}$$

4.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1001_2 \quad 111_2. \\
 \cdot \quad , \\
 \underline{1001 \cdot 111} \\
 1001 \\
 1001 \\
 - \underline{+1001} \\
 111111
 \end{array}$$

1001_2 1_2 , 10_2 100_2
 1001_2 , 10010_2 100100_2 . ,
 111111_2 .

$1001_2 = 1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 = 9$,
 $111_2 = 1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2 + 1 = 7$,
 $111111_2 = 1 \cdot 2^5 + 1 \cdot 2^4 + 1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2 + 1 = 32 + 16 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 63$
 $9 \cdot 7 = 63$.

5.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1100_2 \quad 101_2. \\
 \cdot \quad : \\
 \underline{1100 \cdot 101} \\
 1100 \\
 0000 \\
 +1100 \\
 \underline{\quad \quad} \\
 111100
 \end{array}$$

$1100_2 = 1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^2 = 12$, $101_2 = 1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 = 5$,
 $111100_2 = 1 \cdot 2^5 + 1 \cdot 2^4 + 1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^2 = 32 + 16 + 8 + 4 = 60$,
 $12 \cdot 5 = 60$.

6. $1100_2 - 101_2$.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1100_2 \cdot 10_2 = 11000_2 \\
 \underline{- 101_2} \\
 1111_2
 \end{array}$$

7. $10001010_2 : 110_2 = 10111_2$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 10001010 : 110 = 10111 \\
 \underline{- 110} \\
 1010 \\
 \underline{- 110} \\
 1001 \\
 \underline{- 110} \\
 110 \\
 \underline{- 110} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$10001010_2 = 1 \cdot 2^7 + 1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2 = 128 + 8 + 2 = 138,$
 $110_2 = 1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2 = 4 + 2 = 6,$
 $10111_2 = 1 \cdot 2^4 + 1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2 + 1 = 16 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 23$
 $138 : 6 = 23.$

2. $(10001010_2 : 110_2) = 10111_2$

7

+	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	10
2	2	3	4	5	6	10	11
3	3	4	5	6	10	11	12
4	4	5	6	10	11	12	13
5	5	6	10	11	12	13	14
6	6	10	11	12	13	14	15

7

·	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
2	0	2	4	6	11	13	15
3	0	3	6	12	15	21	24
4	0	4	11	15	22	26	33
5	0	5	13	21	26	34	42
6	0	6	15	24	33	42	51

) $626_7 + 32_7 = 661_7$,

) $626_7 \cdot 32_7 = 30025_7$,

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1.

) 101010_2 ,

) 11011011_2 ,

) 11100111_2 .

:

2.

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3.

) 444_{10} ,

) 444_7 ,

) 444_5

:

4.

) $10111_2 + 1010_2$,

:

) $1111011_2 + 101110_2$,

) $111011_2 + 110111_2$

.

5.

) $10111_2 \cdot 1010_2$,

:

) $1111011_2 \cdot 101110_2$,

) $111011_2 \cdot 110111_2$,

.

6.

) $10111_2 - 1010_2$,

:

) $1111011_2 - 101110_2$,

) $111011_2 - 110111_2$

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7.

11000_2

110_2 ,

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8.

1111110_2

1001_2 ,

.

9.

$\frac{3x+14}{5} = 58$

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1. , , (, ,), , , , 2020
2. , . , , ,
3. , .
4. - , . , ,
5. , . , , ,