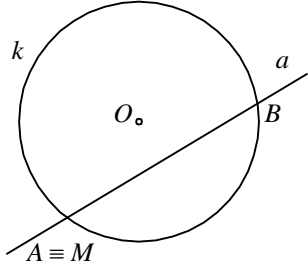


$$\frac{k}{\overline{MA} \cdot \overline{MB}}$$

B.

$k(, r)$

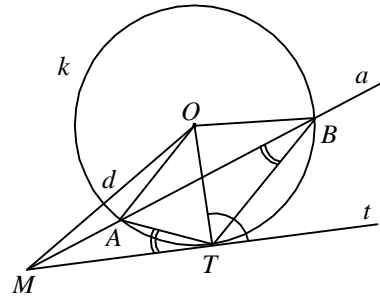


Crt. 1 a)

$k(, r), (, 1)$
 $\overline{MA}, \overline{MB}$

$$\overline{MA} \cdot \overline{MB} = 0 = const.$$

$k(, r)$



Crt. 1 b)

$$\overline{MA} : \overline{MT} = \overline{MT} : \overline{MB},$$

$$\therefore \overline{MA} \cdot \overline{MB} = \overline{MT}^2 = d^2 - r^2 = const.$$

$k(, r), (, 1)$

MCA MBD :

$$\angle AMC = \angle BMD,$$

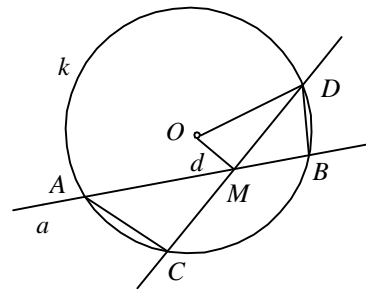
$$\angle MCA = \angle MBD,$$

D.

$$\overline{MA} : \overline{MC} = \overline{MD} : \overline{MB}, \dots$$

$$\overline{MA} \cdot \overline{MB} = \overline{MC} \cdot \overline{MD} = \overline{MD}^2 = r^2 - d^2 = const.$$

$$\overline{MA} \cdot \overline{MB}$$



Crt. 1 v)

$k(, r)$

$$d = \overline{OM}$$

$$k(O, r), \dots$$

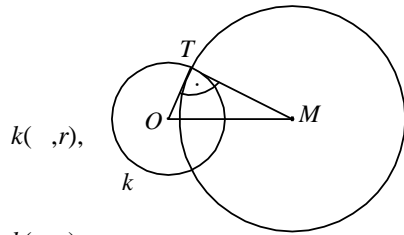
$$a = k(O, r) = \overline{OM}, \quad \overline{MA} \cdot \overline{MB}$$

$$\overline{MA} \cdot \overline{MB}$$

$$|d^2 - r^2|.$$

$$k(O, r) = d^2 - r^2.$$

$$\frac{k(O, r)}{\overline{MT}^2} = 2.$$



Crt. 2

1.

$$M(x, y)$$

$$s = \overline{OM}^2 - r^2 = (x-0)^2 + (y-0)^2 - r^2,$$

$$\dots x^2 + y^2 = s + r^2, \quad s + r^2 > 0$$

$$O(0,0) \quad \sqrt{s+r^2} \quad s+r^2=0$$

$$O(0,0) \quad s+r^2 < 0 \quad M \quad \blacklozenge$$

2. $\triangle ABC$

C \perp AB. :

)

$$\overline{BC}^2 = \overline{AC}^2 + \overline{AB}^2 - 2\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AM} \quad (1)$$

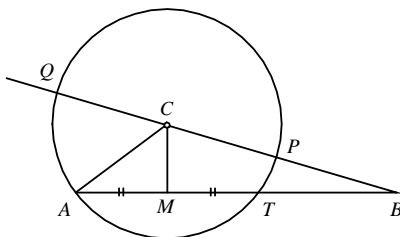
)

$$\overline{BC}^2 = \overline{AC}^2 + \overline{AB}^2 + 2\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AM} \quad (2)$$

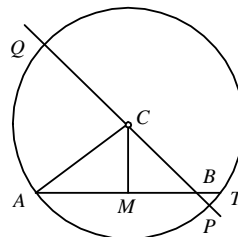
(1) (2)

$$k(C, \overline{AC}).$$

$$k(C, \overline{AC}),$$



Crt. 3



Crt. 4

$$\overline{BT} \cdot \overline{BA} = \overline{BQ} \cdot \overline{BP} \quad (3)$$

$$\overline{AC} > \overline{BC}.$$

$$\overline{AC} < \overline{BC}$$

$$\overline{AC} < \overline{BC}.$$

. 3

:

$$\overline{BT} = \overline{BA} - \overline{AT} = \overline{BA} - 2\overline{AM} \quad (4)$$

$$\overline{BP} = \overline{BC} - \overline{CP} = \overline{BC} - \overline{AC} \quad (5)$$

$$\overline{BQ} = \overline{BP} + 2\overline{AC} = \overline{BC} + \overline{AC}. \quad (6)$$

(4), (5) (6) (3)

$$(\overline{AB} - 2\overline{AM})\overline{AB} = \overline{BC}^2 - \overline{AC}^2,$$

..

(1).

$$\overline{AC} > \overline{BC}, \quad . 4.$$

)

, . 5.

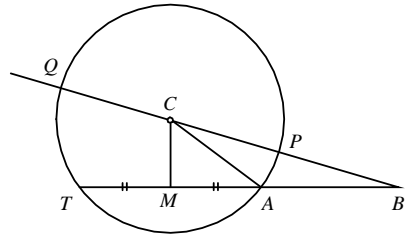
:

$$\overline{BT} = \overline{BA} + \overline{AT} = \overline{BA} + 2\overline{AM}$$

$$\overline{BP} = \overline{BC} - \overline{CP} = \overline{BC} - \overline{AC}$$

$$\overline{BQ} = \overline{BC} + \overline{AC}.$$

(7), (8) (9)



Crt. 5

(3)

$$(\overline{AB} + 2\overline{AM})\overline{AB} = \overline{BC}^2 - \overline{AC}^2,$$

..

(2). ♦

3.

$$\overline{AB}.$$

$$\overline{AB} : \overline{AM} = \overline{AM} : (\overline{AB} - \overline{AM}).$$

$$\overline{AB} = a, \overline{AM} = x \quad k\left(O, \frac{a}{2}\right) \quad (6).$$

$$\overline{AB} = a.$$

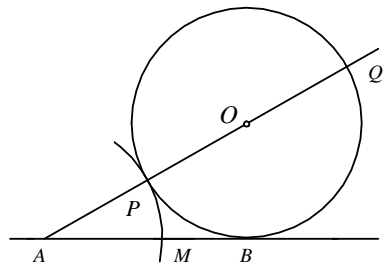
$$k\left(O, \frac{a}{2}\right),$$

$$\overline{AB}^2 = \overline{AP} \cdot \overline{AQ}.$$

$$\overline{AP} = x.$$

(10)

(10)



Crt. 6

$$a^2 = x(x+a).$$

$$\overline{AP} = x$$

$$k(A, \overline{AP})$$

◆

4.

$$k_1 \quad k_2.$$

:

$$k_1 \quad k_2$$

.

.

$$k_1(k_2)$$

$$O_1(x_1, y_1)$$

$$(O_2(x_2, y_2))$$

$$r_1 \quad (r_2)$$

$$M(x, y)$$

,

$$k_1 \quad k_2$$

$$s_1 \quad s_2.$$

$$s_1 + s_2 = C,$$

C

$$\overline{O_1M}^2 - r_1^2 + \overline{O_2M}^2 - r_2^2 = C, \dots$$

$$(x - x_1)^2 + (y - y_1)^2 + (x - x_2)^2 + (y - y_2)^2 = C + r_1^2 + r_2^2.$$

$$\left(x - \frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}\right)^2 + \left(y - \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{2}(C + r_1^2 + r_2^2 - x_1^2 - y_1^2 - x_2^2 - y_2^2). \quad (11)$$

$$C + r_1^2 + r_2^2 - x_1^2 - y_1^2 - x_2^2 - y_2^2 > 0,$$

$$O\left(\frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2}\right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(C + r_1^2 + r_2^2 - x_1^2 - y_1^2 - x_2^2 - y_2^2)}.$$

$$C + r_1^2 + r_2^2 - x_1^2 - y_1^2 - x_2^2 - y_2^2 = 0,$$

$$(11) \quad O\left(\frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2}\right).$$

$$C + r_1^2 + r_2^2 - x_1^2 - y_1^2 - x_2^2 - y_2^2 < 0,$$

(11).

◆

1.

$$(,).$$

:

- $M \in k,$

$$s = 0;$$

-

,

$$s > 0;$$

-

,

$$s < 0.$$

2.

.

3. $k_1 k_2$.
: $k_1 k_2$.

[1] . , , , ,
1988
[2] . , . , (II -
) , 1975