

n $n-1$,
 $T(n)$

$$T(n) \Rightarrow T(n-1),$$

$$T(n) \quad n,$$

$T(n)$
 i) $T(n)$

ii) $n > 1$ $T(n) \Rightarrow T(n-1)$,
 $T(n)$ n .

1. $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n, b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n$

$$\sqrt[n]{(a_1 + b_1)(a_2 + b_2) \dots (a_n + b_n)} \geq \sqrt[n]{a_1 a_2 \dots a_n} + \sqrt[n]{b_1 b_2 \dots b_n}.$$

$$\frac{a_i}{b_i} = x_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$\sqrt[n]{(1 + x_1)(1 + x_2) \dots (1 + x_n)} \geq 1 + \sqrt[n]{x_1 x_2 \dots x_n}, \quad (1)$$

$n = 2$

$$\sqrt{(1 + x_1)(1 + x_2)} \geq 1 + \sqrt{x_1 x_2},$$

$$x_1 + x_2 \geq 2\sqrt{x_1 x_2},$$

$$(\sqrt{x_1} - \sqrt{x_2})^2 \geq 0.$$

(1)

n .

$2n$.

$$\begin{aligned}
\sqrt[n]{(1+x_1)(1+x_2)\dots(1+x_{2n-1})(1+x_{2n})} &= \sqrt[n]{\sqrt{(1+x_1)(1+x_2)\dots(1+x_{2n-1})(1+x_{2n})}} \\
&\geq \sqrt[n]{(1+\sqrt{x_1x_2})\dots(1+\sqrt{x_{2n-1}x_{2n}})} \\
&\geq 1 + \sqrt[n]{\sqrt{x_1x_2}\dots\sqrt{x_{2n-1}x_{2n}}} \\
&= 1 + \sqrt[2n]{x_1x_2\dots x_{2n-1}x_{2n}}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$(1) \quad \sqrt[n]{(1+x_1)\dots(1+x_{n-1})} \geq 1 + \sqrt[n]{x_1\dots x_{n-1}} \left[\sqrt[n]{(1+x_1)\dots(1+x_{n-1})} - 1 \right].$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\sqrt[n]{(1+x_1)\dots(1+x_{n-1})} &\geq 1 + \sqrt[n]{x_1\dots x_{n-1}} \left[\sqrt[n]{(1+x_1)\dots(1+x_{n-1})} - 1 \right], \\
\sqrt[n]{(1+x_1)\dots(1+x_{n-1})} &\geq 1 + \sqrt[n]{(x_1\dots x_{n-1})^{1+\frac{1}{n-1}}} = 1 + \sqrt[n]{x_1\dots x_{n-1}},
\end{aligned}$$

n .

$$2 \quad (1) \quad a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$$

$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \geq \sqrt[n]{\prod_{i=1}^n a_i},$$

$$a_1 = a_2 = \dots = a_n.$$

k

$$n = 2^k, k \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$k=1, \dots, n=2$$

$$\frac{a_1+a_2}{2} \geq \sqrt{a_1a_2}$$

$$(\sqrt{a_1} - \sqrt{a_2})^2 \geq 0.$$

$$n = 2^k, k \geq 1.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{1}{2n} \sum_{i=1}^{2n} a_i &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i + \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=n+1}^{2n} a_i \right) \geq \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \right) \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=n+1}^{2n} a_i \right)} \\
&\geq \sqrt{\sqrt[n]{\prod_{i=1}^n a_i} \cdot \sqrt[n]{\prod_{i=n+1}^{2n} a_i}} = \sqrt[n]{\prod_{i=1}^n a_i \cdot \prod_{i=n+1}^{2n} a_i} = \sqrt[n]{\prod_{i=1}^{2n} a_i},
\end{aligned}$$

$$n = 2^k, k \in \mathbb{N}, \dots$$

n

$$a_n = \frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{n-1}}{n-1}.$$

$$\frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{n-1} + \frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{n-1}}{n-1}}{n} \geq \sqrt[n]{a_1 a_2 \dots a_{n-1} \frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{n-1}}{n-1}},$$

$$\frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{n-1}}{n-1} \geq \sqrt[n]{a_1 a_2 \dots a_{n-1}} \sqrt[n]{\frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{n-1}}{n-1}}, \dots \left(\frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{n-1}}{n-1}\right)^{1-\frac{1}{n}} \geq \sqrt[n]{a_1 a_2 \dots a_{n-1}}.$$

$$\frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{n-1}}{n-1} \geq \sqrt[n-1]{a_1 a_2 \dots a_{n-1}}.$$

n .