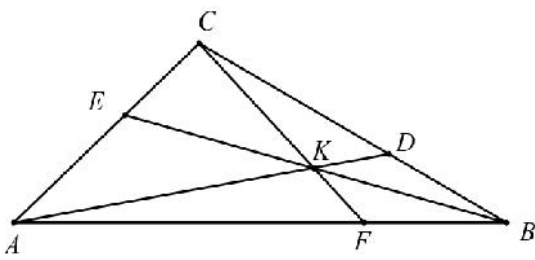


1.

[3] [4]

[5] [6]

$D, E$   $F$   
 $\triangle ABC$ .  
 $BC, CA$   $AB$   
 $AD, BE$   
 $CF$



$$\frac{AF}{FB} \cdot \frac{BD}{DC} \cdot \frac{CE}{EA} = 1. \quad (1)$$

1. ) (1)  $\overline{XY}$   
 $XY$   $XY$   
 $XY$   $\overline{XY}$  (  
 ).

$$\frac{AF}{FB} \cdot \frac{BD}{DC} \cdot \frac{CE}{EA} = 1. \quad (2)$$

)  $D, E$   
 $F$   $\triangle ABC$ ,

(2).

)

$BC, CA$   $AB$   $\triangle ABC$  :  
 $AD, BE$   $CF$

$$\frac{\sin \angle ABE}{\sin \angle CBE} \cdot \frac{\sin \angle BCF}{\sin \angle ACF} \cdot \frac{\sin \angle CAD}{\sin \angle BAD} = 1. \tag{3}$$

ABE CBE

$$\frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{BE}} = \frac{\sin \angle ABE}{\sin \angle BAE} \quad \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{BE}} = \frac{\sin \angle CBE}{\sin \angle BCE}$$

$$\angle CBE = \angle CBA$$

$\angle BAE = \angle BAC$ ,  
ABC,

$$\frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{BE}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{BE}} = \frac{\sin \angle ABE}{\sin \angle BAE} \cdot \frac{\sin \angle CBE}{\sin \angle BCE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{CE}} = \frac{\sin \angle ABE}{\sin \angle BAC} \cdot \frac{\sin \angle BCA}{\sin \angle CBE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{CE}} = \frac{\sin \angle ABE}{\sin \angle CBE} \cdot \frac{\sin \angle BCA}{\sin \angle BAC}$$

$$\frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{CE}} = \frac{c \cdot \sin \angle ABE}{a \cdot \sin \angle CBE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{BD}} = \frac{b \cdot \sin \angle CAD}{c \cdot \sin \angle BAD} \quad \frac{\overline{BF}}{\overline{AF}} = \frac{a \cdot \sin \angle BCF}{b \cdot \sin \angle ACF}$$

AD, BE CF

$$\begin{aligned} 1 &= \frac{\overline{AF}}{\overline{FB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{EA}} \\ &= \frac{b \cdot \sin \angle ACF}{a \cdot \sin \angle BCF} \cdot \frac{c \cdot \sin \angle BAD}{b \cdot \sin \angle CAD} \cdot \frac{a \cdot \sin \angle CBE}{c \cdot \sin \angle ABE} \\ &= \frac{\sin \angle ACF}{\sin \angle BCF} \cdot \frac{\sin \angle BAD}{\sin \angle CAD} \cdot \frac{\sin \angle CBE}{\sin \angle ABE}, \end{aligned}$$

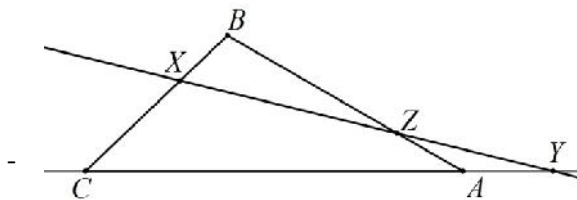
(3).

2 ( ) .

X, Y, Z

BC, AC, AB

$\triangle ABC$ ,



X, Y, Z

$$\frac{\overline{AZ}}{\overline{ZB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{XC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CY}}{\overline{YA}} = 1. \tag{4}$$

2. )

(4)

$$\frac{\overline{AZ}}{\overline{ZB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{XC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CY}}{\overline{YA}} = -1. \tag{5}$$

) ,  
 ,  
 $\triangle ABC$  . -  
 (5).

2.

1.  $ABCD$  1.  $BC$   $CD$  -  
 $P$   $Q$  .  $AP$   $AQ$  -  
 $BD$   $M$   $N$  .  $\overline{DQ} \neq \overline{BP}$   $A$   
 $MQ$   $NP$   $PQ$  ,

$$\angle PAQ = 45^\circ .$$

$PQ$   $T$  .  $A$   $MQ$   $NP$   
 $AMD$   $PBM$

$$\frac{\overline{PM}}{\overline{AM}} = \frac{\overline{BP}}{\overline{AD}} = \overline{BP} \quad \frac{\overline{QN}}{\overline{NA}} = \overline{DQ} .$$

$\triangle APQ$

$$\frac{\overline{PT}}{\overline{TQ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{QN}}{\overline{NA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AM}}{\overline{MP}} = 1, \dots \frac{\overline{PT}}{\overline{TQ}} = \frac{\overline{NA}}{\overline{QN}} \cdot \frac{\overline{MP}}{\overline{AM}} = \frac{\overline{BP}}{\overline{DQ}}$$

$$\overline{PT} = k \overline{BP} \quad \overline{TQ} = k \overline{DQ} .$$

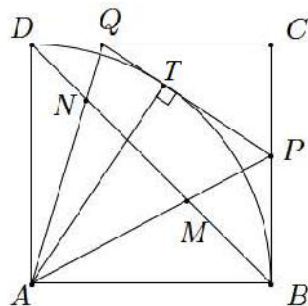
,  $AQ$   
 $AQD$   $AQT$  ,

$$1 + \overline{DQ}^2 = \overline{AT}^2 + \overline{TQ}^2 .$$

$$1 + \overline{BP}^2 = \overline{AT}^2 + \overline{TP}^2 .$$

$$\overline{DQ}^2 - \overline{BP}^2 = \overline{TQ}^2 - \overline{TP}^2 = k^2 \overline{DQ}^2 - k^2 \overline{BP}^2 .$$

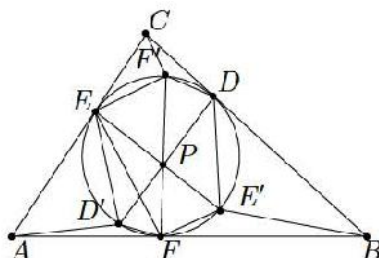
,  $\overline{DQ} \neq \overline{BP}$  ,  $k=1$  ,  $\overline{PT} = \overline{BP}$



$\overline{TQ} = \overline{DQ}$ ,  $\triangle ATQD \sim \triangle ATPB$   
 $\angle BAT = \angle PAQ = 45^\circ$ ,  $\angle TAD = \angle TAD$

2.  $BC, CA, AB$   $k$   $ABC$   
 $D, E, F$   $P$   
 $DP, EP, FP$   $k$   
 $D', E', F'$   $AD', DE' CF'$

$$\frac{\sin \angle EAD'}{\sin \angle FAD'} = \frac{\overline{D'E} \sin \angle AED'}{\overline{AD'} \sin \angle AFD'} = \frac{\overline{D'E} \sin \angle EFD'}{\overline{D'F} \sin \angle FED'} = \left(\frac{\overline{D'E}}{\overline{D'F}}\right)^2$$



$$\frac{\sin \angle FBE'}{\sin \angle DBE'} = \left(\frac{\overline{E'F}}{\overline{E'D}}\right)^2 \quad \frac{\sin \angle DCF'}{\sin \angle ECF'} = \left(\frac{\overline{F'D}}{\overline{F'E}}\right)^2$$

$$\frac{\overline{ED'P}}{\overline{DE'}} : \frac{\overline{ED'}}{\overline{ED'}} = \frac{\overline{D'P}}{\overline{E'P}} : \frac{\overline{E'P}}{\overline{E'P}},$$

$$\frac{\overline{D'FP}}{\overline{F'D}} : \frac{\overline{D'F}}{\overline{D'F}} = \frac{\overline{F'P}}{\overline{F'P}} : \frac{\overline{PD'}}{\overline{PD'}}$$

$$\frac{\overline{FE'P}}{\overline{E'F}} : \frac{\overline{EF'P}}{\overline{F'E}} = \frac{\overline{E'P}}{\overline{E'P}} : \frac{\overline{PF'}}{\overline{PF'}}$$

$$\frac{\overline{DE' \cdot E'F \cdot F'D}}{\overline{D'F \cdot ED \cdot F'E}} = 1,$$

$$\frac{\sin \angle EAD'}{\sin \angle FAD'} \frac{\sin \angle FBE'}{\sin \angle DBE'} \frac{\sin \angle DCF'}{\sin \angle ECF'} = \left(\frac{\overline{D'E}}{\overline{D'F}}\right)^2 \left(\frac{\overline{E'F}}{\overline{E'D}}\right)^2 \left(\frac{\overline{F'D}}{\overline{F'E}}\right)^2 = 1,$$

$AD', DE' CF'$

3.  $A', B', C'$   $BC, CA, AB$   $\triangle ABC$   
 $AA', BB', CC'$   $AA'$   
 $CC' C'B' B'A'$   $M N$ ,  
 $\angle MBB' = \angle NBB'$

$$\frac{\overline{AC'}}{\sin \angle AB'C'} = \frac{\overline{B'C'}}{\sin \angle BAC} \quad \frac{\overline{BC'}}{\sin \angle BB'C'} = \frac{\overline{B'C'}}{\sin \angle ABB'}$$

$$\frac{\sin \angle BB'C'}{\sin \angle AB'C'} \cdot \frac{\overline{AC'}}{\overline{BC'}} = \frac{\sin \angle ABB'}{\sin \angle BAC}$$

$$\frac{\overline{AC'}}{\overline{BC'}} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{BC}} = \frac{\sin \angle ABC}{\sin \angle BAC}$$

$$\frac{\sin \angle BB'C'}{\sin \angle AB'C'} = \frac{\sin \angle ABB'}{\sin \angle ABC} \tag{1}$$

$\triangle ABB'$

$M$

$$\frac{\sin \angle BB'C'}{\sin \angle AB'C'} \cdot \frac{\sin \angle B'AM}{\sin \angle C'AM} \cdot \frac{\sin \angle ABM}{\sin \angle MBB'} = 1 \tag{2}$$

$AA'$

$\angle BAC$  (1) (2)

$$\frac{\sin \angle BB'C'}{\sin \angle AB'C'} = \frac{\sin \angle ABB'}{\sin \angle ABC} = \frac{\sin \angle MBB'}{\sin \angle ABM}$$

$$\frac{\sin \angle CBB'}{\sin \angle ABC} = \frac{\sin \angle NBB'}{\sin \angle CBN}$$

$$\frac{\sin \angle MBB'}{\sin \angle ABM} = \frac{\sin \angle NBB'}{\sin \angle CBN}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle MBB' + \angle ABM &= \angle NBB' + \angle CBN \\ \angle MBB' &= \angle NBB' \end{aligned}$$

4.

$\triangle ABC$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} M & N & MN & AB & AC & BC & \\ A & P & \overline{BP} = \overline{CM}, & \angle ABC & P, & B & \end{array}$$

$\triangle ABC$

$$\overline{BP} = \overline{CM} = \overline{CN} = x$$

$\triangle ABC$

$MN$

$$\frac{c+x}{x} \cdot \frac{a-x}{x} \cdot \frac{x}{b-x} = 1$$

$$x = \frac{ac}{b+c-a}, \quad x = \frac{a+b-c}{2}$$

$$\frac{a+b-c}{2} = \frac{ac}{b+c-a}$$

$$b^2 = a^2 + c^2, \quad \angle ABC = 90^\circ.$$

5.  $\triangle ABC$  ( $\overline{AC} < \overline{BC}$ )

$BC$ ,  $X$   $Y$ ,  $M$   $AB$  -

$L \in BC$ ,  $\overline{NL} = \overline{AC}$   $L$   $C$   $N$ ,  $ML$   $AC$

$K$ ,  $\overline{BN} = \overline{CK}$ .

$\triangle CXY$ ,  $\overline{CN_1} = \overline{CN}$ ,  $\triangle ABC$

$NM N_1$ ,  $\frac{\overline{AN_1} \cdot \overline{BM} \cdot \overline{CN}}{\overline{AM} \cdot \overline{BN} \cdot \overline{CN_1}} = 1$ ,  $\overline{AN_1} = \overline{BN}$ ,

$\overline{CL} = \overline{CN} - \overline{NL} = \overline{CN_1} - \overline{AC} = \overline{AN_1} = \overline{BN}$ .

$\triangle ABC$   $KLM$  -

$$\frac{\overline{AM} \cdot \overline{BL} \cdot \overline{CK}}{\overline{BM} \cdot \overline{CL} \cdot \overline{AK}} = 1,$$

$$\frac{\overline{BL}}{\overline{CL}} = \frac{\overline{AK}}{\overline{CK}} \Leftrightarrow \frac{\overline{BL} - \overline{CL}}{\overline{CL}} = \frac{\overline{AK} - \overline{CK}}{\overline{CK}} \Leftrightarrow \frac{\overline{BL} - \overline{BN}}{\overline{CL}} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{CK}} \Leftrightarrow \frac{\overline{NL}}{\overline{CL}} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{CK}},$$

$$\overline{NL} = \overline{AC}, \quad \overline{CK} = \overline{CL}, \quad \overline{CL} = \overline{BN}$$

$$\overline{BN} = \overline{CK}.$$

6.  $P$   $Q$   $AC$   $ABC$

$\angle ABP = \angle QBC < \frac{1}{2} \angle ABC$ .

$A$   $C$   $BP$   $K$   $L$ , -

$BQ$   $M$   $N$ ,  $AC, KN$  -

$LM$   $KN$   $LM$   $AC$   $X$   $Y$ .

$$\frac{\overline{PX}}{\overline{XQ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{QN}}{\overline{NB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BK}}{\overline{KP}} = 1 = \frac{\overline{PY}}{\overline{YQ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{QM}}{\overline{MB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BL}}{\overline{LP}},$$

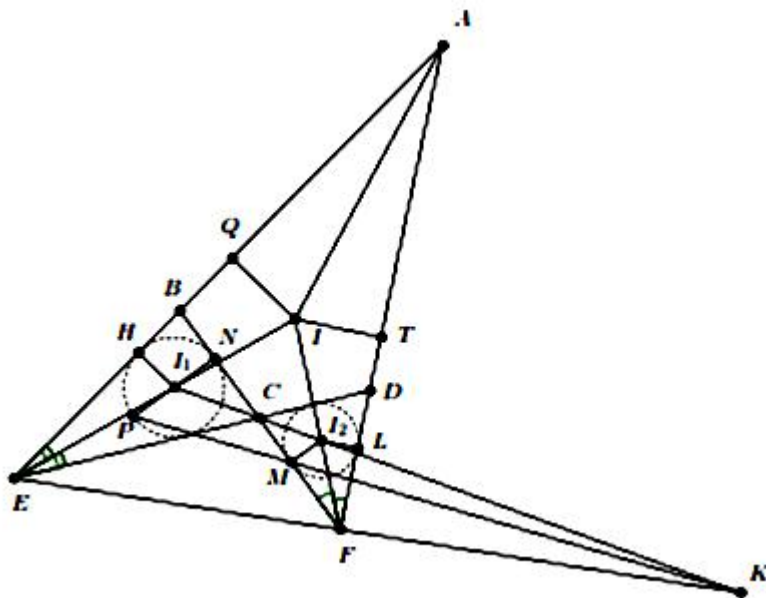
$$\frac{\overline{QN}}{\overline{NB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BK}}{\overline{KP}} = \frac{\overline{QC}}{\overline{CB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{AP}}, \quad \frac{\overline{QM}}{\overline{MB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BL}}{\overline{LP}} = \frac{\overline{QA}}{\overline{AB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{CP}}.$$

$$\frac{\overline{AQ}}{\overline{QC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AP}}{\overline{CP}} = \frac{\overline{AB} \sin(S-x)}{BC \sin x} \cdot \frac{\overline{AB} \sin x}{\overline{CB} \sin(S-x)} = \left(\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BC}}\right)^2.$$

$$\frac{\overline{PX}}{\overline{XQ}} = \frac{\overline{PY}}{\overline{YQ}},$$

$X \equiv Y.$

7.  $ABCD$ .  $AB$   $DC$   
 $E$ ,  $AD$   $BC$   $F$ . -  
 $\angle DCF$   $EF$   $K$ .  $I_1$   $I_2$   
 $\triangle ECB$   $\triangle FCD$ ,  $M$  -  
 $I_2$   $CF$   $N$   $I_1$   $BC$ .  $P$  -  
 $N$   $I_1$ .  $P, M, K$  ,  
 $ABCD$  .  
 $EI_1 \cap FI_2 = I$ .  $EI_1$   $FI_2$  -  
 $\angle AED$   $\angle AFB$ .  $PI_1 \parallel MI_2$   
 $\frac{\overline{I_1 K}}{\overline{KI_2}} = \frac{\overline{PI_1}}{\overline{MI_2}} = \frac{r_1}{r_2}$ ,  $\overline{PI_1} = \overline{NI_1} = r_1$   $\overline{MI_2} = r_2$  -  
 $\triangle ECB$   $\triangle FCD$ , .



$$\frac{\overline{I_1K}}{\overline{KI_2}} \cdot \frac{\overline{I_2F}}{\overline{FI}} \cdot \frac{\overline{IE}}{\overline{EI_1}} = 1, \dots \frac{r_1}{r_2} \cdot \frac{\overline{I_2F}}{\overline{FI}} \cdot \frac{\overline{IE}}{\overline{EI_1}} = 1.$$

$IQ \perp AE$  ( $Q \in AE$ ),  $IT \perp AF$  ( $T \in AF$ ),  $I_1H \perp AE$  ( $H \in AE$ )  
 $I_2L \perp AF$  ( $L \in AF$ ).

$$\frac{r_1}{r_2} \cdot \frac{\overline{I_2L}}{\overline{TI}} \cdot \frac{\overline{IQ}}{\overline{HI_1}} = 1, \dots \frac{r_1}{r_2} \cdot \frac{r_2}{r_1} \cdot \frac{\overline{IQ}}{\overline{TI}} = 1,$$

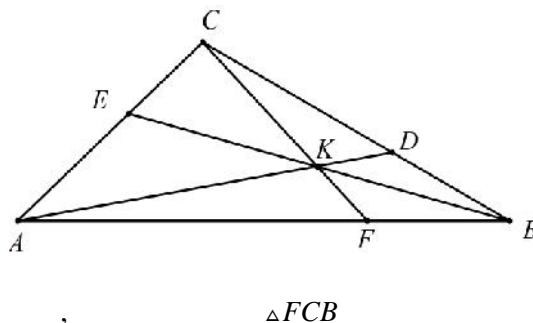
$\overline{IQ} = \overline{TI}$ ,  $AI \angle EAF$ .  
 $I \triangle AED \triangle AFB$ ,  
 $I ABCD, \dots$

3.

$D, E, F$   $BC, CA, AB$   
 $ABC$   $AD, BE, CF$   $K$   
 ( ).

$$\frac{\overline{AF}}{\overline{FB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{EA}} = 1.$$

$\triangle FCA$   
 $B, K, E,$



$$\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BF}} \cdot \frac{\overline{FK}}{\overline{KC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{EA}} = -1.$$

$A, K, D$

$$\frac{\overline{FA}}{\overline{AB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CK}}{\overline{KF}} = -1.$$

$$\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BF}} \cdot \frac{\overline{FK}}{\overline{KC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{EA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{FA}}{\overline{AB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CK}}{\overline{KF}} = 1,$$

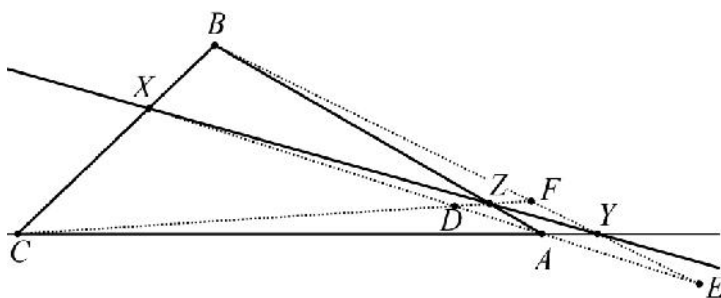


$$\frac{\overline{AF}}{\overline{FB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{EA}} = 1,$$

$\triangle ABC$   $X, Y, Z$  ( ).

$$\frac{\overline{AZ}}{\overline{ZB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{XC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CY}}{\overline{YA}} = -1. \tag{1}$$

$CZ$   $AX$   $D$ ,  $AX$   $BY$   
 $E$   $BY$   $CZ$   $F$ .



$AD$   $ZY$ ,  $\triangle AZC$   $BC$ ,

$$\frac{\overline{CY}}{\overline{YA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BZ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{ZD}}{\overline{DC}} = 1.$$

$AC, BE$   $XZ$ ,  $\triangle ABX$

$$\frac{\overline{AZ}}{\overline{ZB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{CX}} \cdot \frac{\overline{XE}}{\overline{EA}} = 1.$$

$BA, CF$   $YX$ ,  $\triangle BCY$

$$\frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{XC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CA}}{\overline{AY}} \cdot \frac{\overline{YF}}{\overline{FB}} = 1.$$

$$\frac{\overline{AZ}}{\overline{ZB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{XC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CY}}{\overline{YA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BZ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{ZD}}{\overline{DC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{CX}} \cdot \frac{\overline{XE}}{\overline{EA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CA}}{\overline{AY}} \cdot \frac{\overline{YF}}{\overline{FB}} = 1. \tag{2}$$

(2)

(1).

$CZX$   $CY, ZB, XD$ ,  $\triangle AXY$  -

$AZ, XC, YE$   $\triangle BYZ$  ,

$$\frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{DZ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{ZY}}{\overline{YX}} \cdot \frac{\overline{XB}}{\overline{BC}} = 1, \quad \frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{EX}} \cdot \frac{\overline{XZ}}{\overline{ZY}} \cdot \frac{\overline{YC}}{\overline{CA}} = 1 \quad \frac{\overline{BF}}{\overline{FY}} \cdot \frac{\overline{YX}}{\overline{XZ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{ZA}}{\overline{AB}} = 1. \tag{2}$$

$$\frac{\overline{ZD}}{\overline{DC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{DZ}} = \frac{\overline{XE}}{\overline{EA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{EX}} = \frac{\overline{YF}}{\overline{FB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BF}}{\overline{FY}} = 1,$$

$$\overline{BC}, \overline{CA}, \overline{AB}, \overline{XZ}, \overline{ZY}, \overline{YX},$$

$$\left(\frac{\overline{AZ}}{\overline{ZB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{XC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CY}}{\overline{YA}}\right) \left(\frac{\overline{ZA}}{\overline{BZ}} \cdot \frac{\overline{XB}}{\overline{CX}} \cdot \frac{\overline{YC}}{\overline{AA}}\right) = 1, \quad \dots \quad \left(\frac{\overline{AZ}}{\overline{ZB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{XC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CY}}{\overline{YA}}\right)^2 = 1.$$

$$\frac{\overline{AZ}}{\overline{ZB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{XC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CY}}{\overline{YA}} = -1 \quad \frac{\overline{AZ}}{\overline{ZB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{XC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CY}}{\overline{YA}} = 1.$$

$AX, BY$   $CZ$  ,

$$\frac{\overline{AZ}}{\overline{ZB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{XC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CY}}{\overline{YA}} \neq 1,$$

$$\frac{\overline{AZ}}{\overline{ZB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{XC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CY}}{\overline{YA}} = -1,$$

(1).

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