

$\sin x, \cos x, \operatorname{tg} x, \operatorname{ctg} x,$

$f(x) \quad D \subset \mathbb{R},$

$I \quad D. \quad :$

$$\begin{aligned} &) \quad f(x) \quad I \\ & \quad x_1, x_2 \in I, x_1 < x_2 \quad f\left(\frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}\right) \leq \frac{f(x_1) + f(x_2)}{2}; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &) \quad f(x) \quad I \\ & \quad x_1, x_2 \in I, x_1 < x_2 \quad f\left(\frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}\right) \geq \frac{f(x_1) + f(x_2)}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

:

$f : D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, (D \subset \mathbb{R}),$

$$\forall x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n \in D \quad \forall t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n \in [0, 1], \quad t_1 + t_2 + \dots + t_n = 1,$$

$$f(t_1 x_1 + t_2 x_2 + \dots + t_n x_n) \leq t_1 f(x_1) + t_2 f(x_2) + \dots + t_n f(x_n).$$

$$f(x) \geq \dots \quad t_1 = t_2 = t_3 = \frac{1}{3},$$

$$f\left(\frac{x_1 + x_2 + x_3}{3}\right) \leq \frac{f(x_1) + f(x_2) + f(x_3)}{3}.$$

a) $f : (0; \pi) \rightarrow (0, 1), f(x) = \sin x,$

ABC

$$\frac{\sin \alpha + \sin \beta + \sin \gamma}{3} \leq \sin \frac{\alpha + \beta + \gamma}{3} \quad \dots \quad \sin \alpha + \sin \beta + \sin \gamma \leq \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2}.$$

$$, \quad \sin \alpha + \sin \beta + \sin \gamma = 4 \cos \frac{\alpha}{2} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \cos \frac{\gamma}{2},$$

$$4 \cos \frac{\alpha}{2} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \cos \frac{\gamma}{2} \leq \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} \quad \dots \quad \cos \frac{\alpha}{2} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \cos \frac{\gamma}{2} \leq \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{8}.$$

$$\alpha + \beta + \gamma = \pi. \quad r = s \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{\alpha}{2} \operatorname{tg} \frac{\beta}{2} \operatorname{tg} \frac{\gamma}{2} \quad r = 4R \cdot \sin \frac{\alpha}{2} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \sin \frac{\gamma}{2}$$

$$\cos \frac{\alpha}{2} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \cos \frac{\gamma}{2} = \frac{s}{4R}.$$

$$\frac{s}{4R} \leq \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{8} \quad \dots \quad 2s \leq 3\sqrt{3} \cdot R.$$

b) $f : \left(0; \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \rightarrow (0; 1), f(x) = \cos x,$

ABC

$$\frac{\cos \alpha + \cos \beta + \cos \gamma}{3} \leq \cos \frac{\alpha + \beta + \gamma}{3} \quad \dots \quad \cos \alpha + \cos \beta + \cos \gamma \leq \frac{3}{2}.$$

$$, \quad \cos \alpha + \cos \beta + \cos \gamma = 4 \sin \frac{\alpha}{2} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \sin \frac{\gamma}{2} - 1,$$

$$4 \sin \frac{\alpha}{2} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \sin \frac{\gamma}{2} - 1 \leq \frac{3}{2}. \quad \alpha + \beta + \gamma = \pi.$$

$$r = 4R \cdot \sin \frac{\alpha}{2} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \sin \frac{\gamma}{2} \quad \sin \frac{\alpha}{2} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \sin \frac{\gamma}{2} = \frac{r}{4R},$$

$$\frac{r}{4R} \leq \frac{1}{8} \quad \dots \quad 2 \cdot r \leq R.$$

) $f : \left(0; \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, f(x) = \operatorname{tg} x,$

ABC

$$\frac{\operatorname{tg} \alpha + \operatorname{tg} \beta + \operatorname{tg} \gamma}{3} \geq \operatorname{tg} \frac{\alpha + \beta + \gamma}{3} \quad \dots \quad \operatorname{tg} \alpha + \operatorname{tg} \beta + \operatorname{tg} \gamma \geq 3\sqrt{3}.$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha + \operatorname{tg} \beta + \operatorname{tg} \gamma = \operatorname{tg} \alpha \operatorname{tg} \beta \operatorname{tg} \gamma,$$

$$\sin \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \geq 3\sqrt{3} \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma.$$

$$P = 2R^2 \sin \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \qquad \sin \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma = \frac{P}{2R^2},$$

$$P = \frac{abc}{4R}, \qquad P \geq 6\sqrt{3} \cdot R^2 \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma$$

$$abc \geq 24\sqrt{3} \cdot R^3 \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma.$$

$$) \quad f : \left(0; \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, f(x) = \operatorname{ctg} x, \qquad ,$$

ABC

$$\frac{\operatorname{ctg} \alpha + \operatorname{ctg} \beta + \operatorname{ctg} \gamma}{3} \geq \operatorname{ctg} \frac{\alpha + \beta + \gamma}{3} \quad \dots \quad \operatorname{ctg} \alpha + \operatorname{ctg} \beta + \operatorname{ctg} \gamma \geq \sqrt{3}.$$

$$\frac{1}{\operatorname{tg} \alpha} + \frac{1}{\operatorname{tg} \beta} + \frac{1}{\operatorname{tg} \gamma} \geq \sqrt{3}, \qquad ,$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha \operatorname{tg} \beta + \operatorname{tg} \alpha \operatorname{tg} \gamma + \operatorname{tg} \beta \operatorname{tg} \gamma \geq \sqrt{3} \cdot \operatorname{tg} \alpha \operatorname{tg} \beta \operatorname{tg} \gamma.$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha \operatorname{tg} \beta \operatorname{tg} \gamma = \operatorname{tg} \alpha + \operatorname{tg} \beta + \operatorname{tg} \gamma \geq 3\sqrt{3},$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha \operatorname{tg} \beta + \operatorname{tg} \alpha \operatorname{tg} \gamma + \operatorname{tg} \beta \operatorname{tg} \gamma \geq 9.$$

$$) \quad f : (0; \pi) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, f(x) = \ln \sin x, \qquad ,$$

ABC

$$\frac{\ln \sin \alpha + \ln \sin \beta + \ln \sin \gamma}{3} \leq \ln \sin \frac{\alpha + \beta + \gamma}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \ln \sin \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \leq \ln \sin \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\sin \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \leq \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{8}.$$

$$P = 2R^2 \sin \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma, \qquad P \leq \frac{3\sqrt{3} \cdot R^2}{4}.$$

$$) \quad f : (0; \pi) \setminus \left\{\frac{\pi}{2}\right\} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, f(x) = \ln |\cos x|, \qquad ,$$

ABC

$$\frac{\ln |\cos \alpha| + \ln |\cos \beta| + \ln |\cos \gamma|}{3} \leq \ln \cos \frac{\alpha + \beta + \gamma}{3}$$

$$\frac{\ln|\cos\alpha\cos\beta\cos\gamma|}{3} \leq \ln\cos\frac{\alpha+\beta+\gamma}{3}$$

$$\ln|\cos\alpha\cos\beta\cos\gamma| \leq 3\ln\frac{1}{2}; \quad \cos\alpha\cos\beta\cos\gamma \leq \frac{1}{8}.$$

e) $f:(0;\pi) \rightarrow (0;1), f(x) = \sin\frac{x}{2},$,

ABC

$$\frac{\sin\frac{\alpha}{2} + \sin\frac{\beta}{2} + \sin\frac{\gamma}{2}}{3} \leq \sin\frac{\alpha+\beta+\gamma}{6}; \quad \sin\frac{\alpha}{2} + \sin\frac{\beta}{2} + \sin\frac{\gamma}{2} \leq \frac{3}{2}.$$

) $f:(0;\pi) \rightarrow (0;1), f(x) = \cos\frac{x}{2},$,

ABC

$$\frac{\cos\frac{\alpha}{2} + \cos\frac{\beta}{2} + \cos\frac{\gamma}{2}}{3} \leq \cos\frac{\alpha+\beta+\gamma}{6}; \quad \cos\frac{\alpha}{2} + \cos\frac{\beta}{2} + \cos\frac{\gamma}{2} \leq \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2}.$$

) $f:(0;\pi) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, f(x) = \operatorname{tg}\frac{x}{2},$,

ABC

$$\frac{\operatorname{tg}\frac{\alpha}{2} + \operatorname{tg}\frac{\beta}{2} + \operatorname{tg}\frac{\gamma}{2}}{3} \geq \operatorname{tg}\frac{\alpha+\beta+\gamma}{6}; \quad \operatorname{tg}\frac{\alpha}{2} + \operatorname{tg}\frac{\beta}{2} + \operatorname{tg}\frac{\gamma}{2} \geq \sqrt{3}.$$

) $f:(0;\pi) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, f(x) = \operatorname{ctg}\frac{x}{2},$,

ABC

$$\frac{\operatorname{ctg}\frac{\alpha}{2} + \operatorname{ctg}\frac{\beta}{2} + \operatorname{ctg}\frac{\gamma}{2}}{3} \geq \operatorname{ctg}\frac{\alpha+\beta+\gamma}{6}; \quad \operatorname{ctg}\frac{\alpha}{2} + \operatorname{ctg}\frac{\beta}{2} + \operatorname{ctg}\frac{\gamma}{2} \geq 3\sqrt{3}.$$

$$\operatorname{ctg}\frac{\alpha}{2} + \operatorname{ctg}\frac{\beta}{2} + \operatorname{ctg}\frac{\gamma}{2} = \operatorname{ctg}\frac{\alpha}{2}\operatorname{ctg}\frac{\beta}{2}\operatorname{ctg}\frac{\gamma}{2}, \quad P = r^2 \cdot \operatorname{ctg}\frac{\alpha}{2}\operatorname{ctg}\frac{\beta}{2}\operatorname{ctg}\frac{\gamma}{2},$$

$$\operatorname{ctg}\frac{\alpha}{2}\operatorname{ctg}\frac{\beta}{2}\operatorname{ctg}\frac{\gamma}{2} = \frac{P}{r^2} = \frac{s \cdot r}{r^2} = \frac{s}{r}.$$

$$s \geq 3\sqrt{3} \cdot r$$

) $f:(0;\pi) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, f(x) = \ln\sin\frac{x}{2},$,

- ABC

$$\frac{\ln \sin \frac{\alpha}{2} + \ln \sin \frac{\beta}{2} + \ln \sin \frac{\gamma}{2}}{3} \leq \ln \sin \frac{\alpha + \beta + \gamma}{6}; \quad \sin \frac{\alpha}{2} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \sin \frac{\gamma}{2} \leq \frac{1}{8},$$

$$2r \leq R.$$

) $f : (0; \pi) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, f(x) = \ln \cos \frac{x}{2},$,

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ABC

$$\frac{\ln \cos \frac{\alpha}{2} + \ln \cos \frac{\beta}{2} + \ln \cos \frac{\gamma}{2}}{3} \leq \ln \cos \frac{\alpha + \beta + \gamma}{3}$$

$$\frac{\ln(\cos \frac{\alpha}{2} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \cos \frac{\gamma}{2})}{3} \leq \ln \cos \frac{\alpha + \beta + \gamma}{3}; \quad \cos \frac{\alpha}{2} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \cos \frac{\gamma}{2} \leq \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{8},$$

$$2s \leq 3\sqrt{3} \cdot R.$$