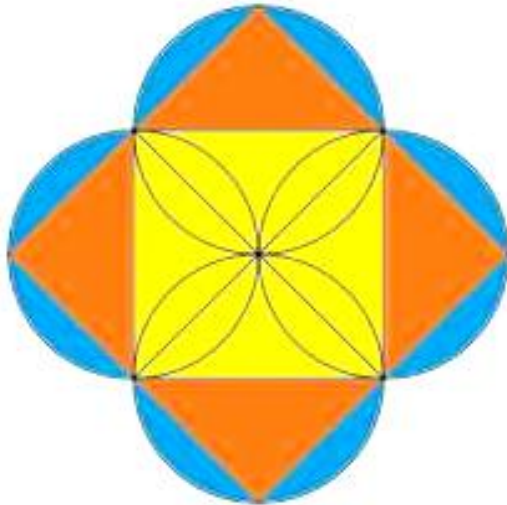


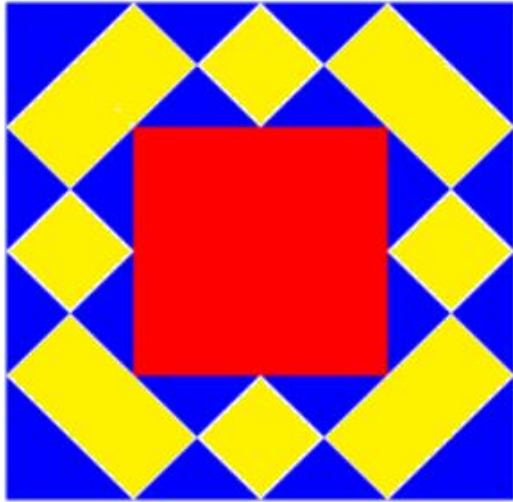
IV V



:

-

,



	5
1.	7
1.1.	7
1.2.	9
1.3.	11
1.4.	13
1.5.	14
1.6.	15
1.7.	16
2.	19
2.1.	19
2.2.	22
2.3.	25
2.4.	28
2.5.	30
3.	38
3.1.	38
3.2.	39
3.3.	41
4.	50
4.1.	50
4.2.	53
4.3.	57
1.	59
1.1.	59
1.2.	64
1.3.	69
1.4.	76
1.5.	79
1.6.	82

1.7.	84
2.	91
2.1.	91
2.2.	100
2.3.	107
2.4.	113
2.5.	121
3.	137
3.1.	137
3.2.	139
3.3.	144
4.	169
4.1.	169
4.2.	178
4.3.	190

344 -



· , ·

, · , -
· ,
·

, 2023 .

1.

1.1.

1.

2.

$$(345 \cdot 9) : 5 + (147 \cdot 9) : 7.$$

3.

$$239 \cdot 79 + 97 \cdot 239 + 761 \cdot 176.$$

4.

$$P = 459 : 3 + 40 \cdot 99 - 339 : 3, \quad Q = 171 - 374 : 34,$$
$$P \quad Q.$$

5.

$$a = 100 - (7 \cdot 3 + 9 \cdot 7) \quad b = 144 : 3 - 2 \cdot 9.$$
$$a \quad b?$$

6.

$$A = 1 + 2 + 2 + 3 + 3 + 4 + 4 + \dots + 8 + 8 + 9 + 9 + 10.$$

7.

$$B = A : 2 + A : 3 + A : 4 + A : 5 + A : 6,$$
$$A = 35 \cdot 7 + 37 \cdot 7 + 72 \cdot 3.$$

8.

$$a = 123 \cdot 45 + 123 \cdot 55,$$
$$b = a : 2 + a : 3 + a : 4 + a : 5 + a : 6.$$

9.

$$A = (63 \cdot 56) : 9, \quad B = (2015 : 15) \cdot 3 \quad C = (71170 : 5) : 2.$$
$$C \quad B - A?$$

10. $a = (5005:5-1) \cdot 4 - 4 \cdot (2994:3+1)$,
 $b = 3 \cdot 998 - 3 \cdot 997 + 2 \cdot 996 - 2 \cdot 995 + 4 \cdot 994 - 3 \cdot 994 - (1001 - 999) \cdot 497$.

11. $a = (918:2+918:3):5$ $b = (49 \cdot 9 - 9 \cdot 46) \cdot 5$,
 $c = (a+b):2$ $d = b + (a-b):2$.

12. $1637 \div 5$, $1566 \div 9$.

13. $100 - 10 = 90$, $100 - 10 \cdot 10 = 0$.

14. $a \odot b = a(a+b)$,
 $(5 \odot 3) + (5 \odot 7)$.

15. $(5 \otimes 7) \otimes 11$, $a \otimes b = a + ab + b$.

16. $36:6+3 \cdot 2 = 3$,
 $36:6+3 \cdot 2 = 8$,
 $36:6+3 \cdot 2 = 18$.

17. $2022 \div 2 = 1011$,
 $2022 \div 3 = 674$,
 $2022 \div 4 = 505.5$,
 $2022 \div 5 = 404.4$.

18. $1000 - 100 = 900$,
 $1000 - 1000 = 0$.



19. $(20a+13b)c$, a, b, c
 $7, 8, 9$.

20. 100 .

21.

XLIII.
?

C-LVII	L-VII
XXI+XXII	C-XXVIII

1.2.

22.

$$A = x + y + z,$$

$$21496 - x = 8504, \quad y - 2356 = 24356 \quad z + 712 = 1720 - 712.$$

23.

$$a + b = 458. \quad x:$$

$$) (a + x) + b = 558,$$

$$) a + (b - x) = 400,$$

$$) (a + x) + (b + x) = 528.$$

24.

$$(x : 5 - 3) : 16 = 25.$$

25.

$$35 + 5 \cdot (132 - 1331 : x) = 640.$$

26.

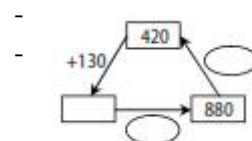
$$(812 : 4) \cdot 7 + (7865 - 1225) : 8 - 2119$$

$$4059 : 9 + 56x = 459.$$

27.

$$(4274 \cdot 8 - 3163 \cdot 8) : x = (576 : 9) : 8.$$

28.



29.

⊗.

:

$$a \otimes b = ab + 3a + b.$$

x

$$(x \otimes 5) \otimes 6 = 72123.$$

30.

600,

3

2.

?

31.

,

3422.

?

32.

”

“

(-

)

,

-

.

”

“

1500

2300.

33.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{Deer} + \text{Boar} + \text{Rabbit} + \text{Partridge} + \text{Fox} = 147 \text{ kg}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{Deer} + \text{Boar} = 135 \text{ kg}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{Rabbit} + \text{Partridge} = 5 \text{ kg}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{Partridge} + \text{Fox} = 8 \text{ kg}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{Boar} + \text{Rabbit} = 104 \text{ kg}
 \end{array}$$

?

-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{Deer} + \text{Rabbit} + \text{Fox} = ?
 \end{array}$$

34.

$$\square \cdot \square \cdot \bigcirc = 252$$

$$\triangle \cdot \triangle = 81$$

$$\triangle \cdot \square = 27$$

$$: \square \cdot \bigcirc \cdot \triangle .$$

1.3.

35.

$$+ + + + + + + + +$$

,

-

,

36.

$$\overline{AB} + \overline{ABC} + \overline{ABCD} = 3000$$

,

37.

:

$$\overline{TA} + \overline{TA} + \overline{MA} + \overline{TA},$$

,

$$M + A + T .$$

38.

:

$$\overline{BU} + \overline{BA} + \overline{MA} + \overline{RA},$$

,

39.

$$\overline{KA} + \overline{LA} + \overline{MI} = \overline{TI}$$

,

-

40.

$$\overline{AB} + \overline{VA} = \overline{GA} \quad \overline{AB} - \overline{VA} = A .$$

G .

41.

A, B, C, D

$$\overline{ABCD} + \overline{BCD} + \overline{CD} + D = 2014 .$$

$$\overline{ABCD} .$$

42.

$$\overline{ABC} = \overline{AA} + \overline{BB} + \overline{CC} .$$

43.

0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 9

?

44.

$$\begin{array}{r} & & A & \\ & & \Lambda & E & \\ & \Lambda & E & E & \\ \hline E & JI & A & \end{array}$$

45.

2014.

7,

?

46.

$$\begin{array}{r} & Y & X & A & \\ & X & \Lambda & \Lambda & \\ & 1 & Y & 7 & \Lambda & \\ \hline 2 & 0 & 1 & 4 & \end{array}$$

47.

$$\begin{array}{r} & \square & \triangle & \\ & + & \triangle & \circ & \\ & & \circ & \square & \\ \hline \square & \triangle & \circ & \end{array}$$

48.

$$\begin{array}{r} & & 2 & & \\ + & 3 & & 7 & 1 & \\ \hline & 5 & 1 & 2 & 9 & \end{array}$$

49.

, :

$$\overline{BAR} - \overline{KEC} = \overline{MIS}.$$

50.

1, 2, 3, 4 5

$$\square\square \cdot \square - \square\square$$

51.

$$\square\square \cdot \square + \square\square$$

2, 3, 4, 5 6

-
.

)
)

52.

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \dots + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}},$$

, -

1.4.

53.

2011?

54.

20 m

:

, , , , , , , -
?
.

55.

120

-

5 24. ?

56. , 13

57. 7

58. -

,

.

,

9.

59. , :

” , , , ,

,

“

1.5.

60.

	14	
8	21	

61.

112	116	
119		

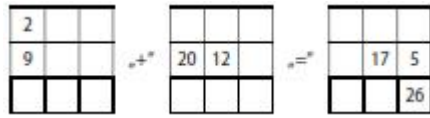
62.

11)

3 19 (

	11	

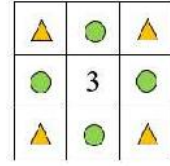
63.



64.

7, 8 9.

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6,



3. A

B

$A \cdot B$.

1.6.

65.

1 18

1, 3, 5, 7 9.

?

66.

1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, ...

:

67.

2 0 2 3 2 0 2 3 2 0 2 3 2 0 2 3 ...

2, 0, 2 3

2023-

?

68.

11

18.

11

64.

()

69.

550

?

70. , , ,
 : $63 \rightarrow 18 \rightarrow 8$.
 6.

1.7.

71. .

72. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, ..., 38, 39, 40 ,
 ,
 12345678910111213...383940.
 66 .

73. 36.

74. 24.

75. : 750 31.
 : 640 36.
 250, ?

76. 42 m, 14 m 77 m.
 , ()

77. 2, 3, 4, 5 6

) 479,
) 459.

78. 12
21.

79. 4, -
.

80. 1, . 1 -
,
? .

81. , 6.
.

82. 0, 1, 2 4 ,
,
.

83. 10 -
, -
.

84. - :
- n (
) ,
- n , 2
,
- , 3,
- ,

· , ·

4. -

85.

, ?

2.

2.1.

1. 317 . -
,
2. 196 . -
0,
1?
3. 540 . -
?
4. 2016- ?
5. :
123456789101112131415161718192021222324...
2019- , 2020- 2021-
.
6. , ,
1234567891011121314151617...
-
(12345678910111) 14
.
, 1, -
-
?
7. 0,

1 2020. 77 ,
30 -
?
8. 4 -
, ,
5 0005, 54 ,
0054.
1 212?
9. 14. 24.
?
10.) 278 319
) 230 58 -
38.
11. , , 46?
12. 30,
?
13. 3, 2 1, -
?
14. 817. -
3. , ,
15. 75.

-
16. 92.
?
17. 2 2 7. 4. , ?
18. X 2015 10. X .
19. 180 . ? ,
20. 0. ,
21. ,
912. -
-
.
22. 240 . ? ,
23. 424. , . ,
4, .
24. , 4044.
2020. -
25. 1 31,
2 28.
-

?

26. 2022. 111, -
170, 346, -

?

27.

)
)

28. 2020, $\frac{1}{6}$
 $\frac{1}{4}$

2.2.

29. 45
?

30. 3:25
7:40
5:30
?

31. 6 24
20 7
21
7 ?



32. 14 h 30 min .
45 min , 13 h 20 min ? -

33. 6 . -
7.3.2022 ,
1.1.2022 ?

34. , 50 50 .
50 . 1 . ,
, ,
, ,
, ,
? .

35. . ,
.
4 .
?

36. ,
.
40 ,
1 30 .
?

37. 56.
70.
?

38. 40,
.
?

39. 26. -
, ,
?

40. 8 .
?

41. 30 , 4, 3
1 . 12
?

42. 62 , 36 ,
8 6 .
, ?

43. *NED* , *SAC* ,
NIM , *KES* . *NED* *SAC* - ,
SAC *NIM* - , *NIM* *KES* - .
KES , 1 *NED* 1
?

44. : 17 ,
4 , 11 , 4 ,
17 , 4 , 11 , 4
?
.

45. 100 .
250 ?

46. 198 -
6 -
8 . 100
?

47. 10 12 .

?

48.

A, B, C

18
21
14
?
 $A, B,$
 $C, B,$
 B

49.

1
148
12
45
15
148

2.3.

50.

200
600
?
300

51.

9
8
5
4
?

52.

140
15
11
100
?

53.

1750
2300
48
?

54.

136
36
200
?

55. , 2000
 , ?

56. 80000
 , 6200 8900 ?

57. 749 , 324
 ?

58. 174 ,
 146 126 , -
 ?

59. 1200 , -
 40
 10840 ,

60. 150 , 5 -
 1000

61. 10 5 , 2 1 100
 1844 . 100
 5 10 ,
 10 . 1
 2 2 5 ,
 2 5

62. . ?

185 .

150 .

10600 ?

63. .

78

?

64. 16 2 , 100 3 ,

6 ?

65. . 168 , -

7 .

7 ? ,

66. 62,

63, 66, 68, 69 71 .

?

?

67. , , (-

).

1600 .

,

,

?

68. 10 ,

?

2 .

69.

5 , 77. 3 -
 ?

2.4.

70. 60 m 3 m .

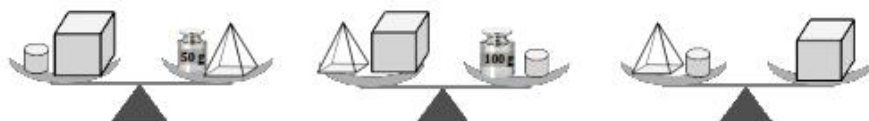
10 cm , 5 cm ,
 6 cm . ?

71. 1 180 , 5
 500 .
 ?

72. 80 , 500 kg ,
 120 450 kg .
 ?

73. 5 kg ,
 4 kg .
 2021 100 kg .
 2018 ?

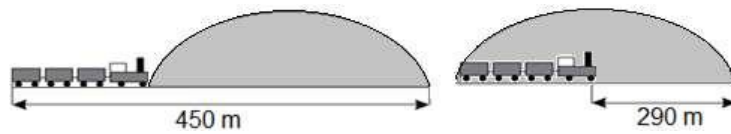
74. , ,
 ,



75. 75 , 34 , 21

76. 247 . 2 kg -
 4 kg , 2114 .
 1 kg .

77.



78. 20 ,
 15 ? . 2

79. 5 16 40 .
 5 ,
 ?

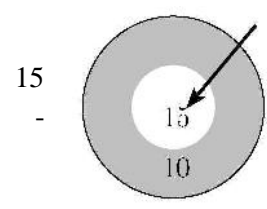
80. 1020 5 ,
 3 . ,
 2 ?

81. 3 km , -
 6 km . -

- 1 .
?
82. 1 km ,
 300
 90
 1 48
83. A B 440 km . A B -
 60 km/h , B -
 A . A B
 80 km/h .
?
84. 9
 29 cm 34 cm . 2 mm
 4 , 2 mm 3 .
 2 cm . ?
85. 5 km . 3 -
 3 km . 2
 275 km ,
 405 km .
 17 ,
(?) 30
?

2.5.

86. 10 ,



-
- 200 .
87. 6 200 60 4 .
 , 8
- ?
88. . -
 ,
 ,
 20 . -
 ?
89. , ,
 48 .
 ?
90. 15 550 .
 30 , 10 .
 30 .
91. 75 ,
 18
 ?
92. 107 ,
 , ,
 , , ?
93. 40 . 5 -
 ,
 ?

94. 84
6
?
95. 9 6
12
?
96. 28
3
6 5
?
97. -
168
23
?
98. 15
)?
99. 10 5
17
?
100. 15
10
12
?

-
110. 200 .
 111 ,
 ? -
111. 3 , 4 40 .
 ? ,
112. 25 ,
 1 , 2 , 3 4
 15 16 . 13 , 14 ,
 ?
113. , 25 ?
114. , 30 . ,
 ? -
115. 32 , .
 ? -
116. 167 .
 23 .
 26 , -
 135 .
 ?

117. , , -
82 , ?

118. 23 -
5 , 101 , 4 ,
4, 5 ?

119. 105 .
13
.

120. 128 .
?

121. 2 9 -
1 4 .
, 9 30 . 10
10
?

122. 225 .
532.
.

123. 22
(). ,
, 2 .
?

124. . 16 5

, .
 ?
 125. . 15 3
 ,
 ?
 126.
 ,
 17, 22 26 .
 ,
 .
 127. .
 , .
 . -
 . -
 . 15 -
 , .
 ?
 128. . 7 -
 , 8 . 9 -
 , ,
 ?
 129. 60 . 8 ,
 6 ,
 4 .
 ?
 130. . 37
 . 29 .
 ,

?

131. $\frac{24}{\frac{3}{5}}$. $\frac{?}{?}$ -

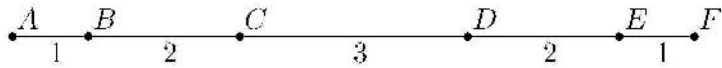
132. $180 \cdot \frac{1}{4}$. $\frac{?}{?}$,

3.

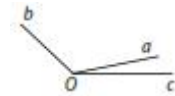
3.1.

1. : 35 cm, 2 dm 400 mm .

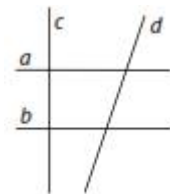
2.



3. $\angle cOd$, $\angle bOd$.
) ,) ,) ?

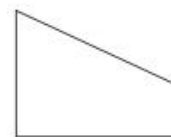


4. :
) ? !
)
)



5. a, b, c, d a b ,
 a c d) .
 c (
) b d ,) a d ,) c b .

6. 4 ,
 ,
 .



7.

20 .

8.

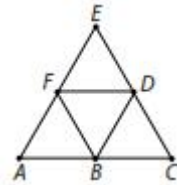
13

30 .

3.2.

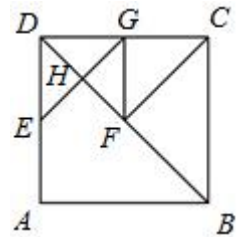
9.)

)

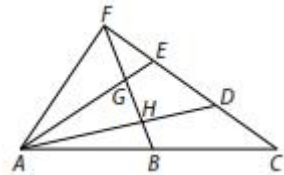


10.

?



11.



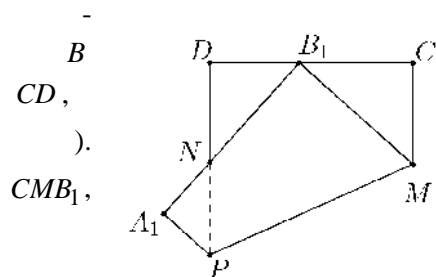
12.

13.

14.

15.

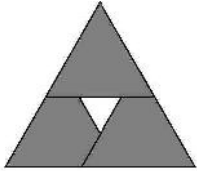
PM $ABCD$
 B_1
 A_1 (



DNB_1 NPA_1 . -
 36 cm^2 .
 CMB_1, DNB_1 NPA_1 .

16. 7 cm , -
 ?

17. 120 cm .
 8 cm
 ?

18. 21 cm -
 36 cm , -


19. 34 cm .
 3 cm , 2 cm ,
 3 cm ,

20. $\overline{aa}, \overline{ab}$ \overline{ba} , 176
 a b .

21. 4 cm , -
 16 cm . -

22. 14 cm 8 cm . -

23.

168 cm ,

3.3.

24.

ABCD

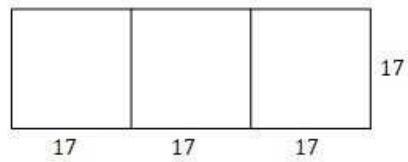
8 cm 5 cm

MN

20 cm .

MN .

25.



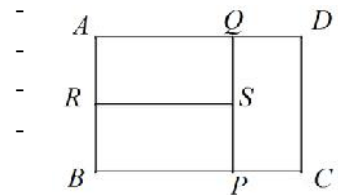
26.

ABCD

(*ABCD*) .

600 cm .

PQ RS .



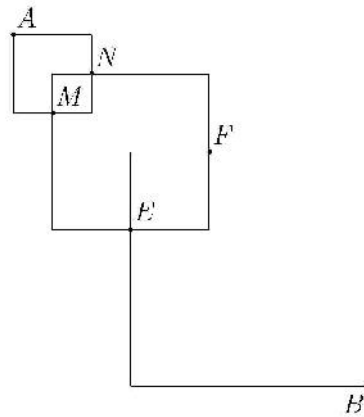
27.

56 cm .

M N

E F

A B ,

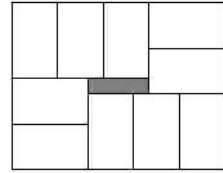


A B.

28.

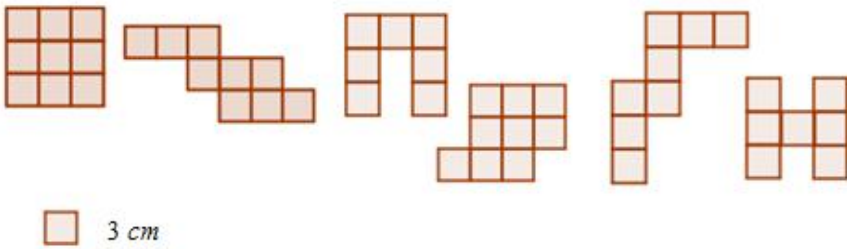
19 cm .

13 cm



29.

3 cm



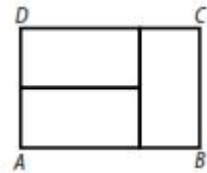
30.

ABCD

() .

10 cm .

ABCD .



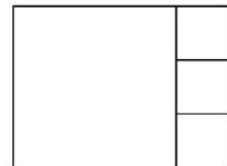
31.

16 cm

12 cm .

32.

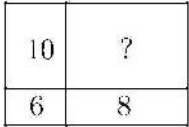
552 cm .



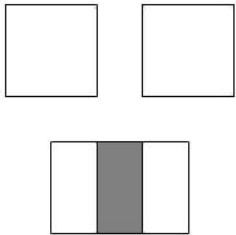
33.

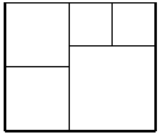
96 m .

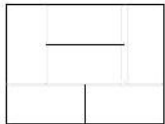
34. $ABCD$ $ABMN$, $MNPQ$
 $PCDQ$, $24\text{ cm}, 30\text{ cm}$ 26 cm ,
 $ABCD$.

35. 8 cm 10 cm (\quad). 6 cm ,


36. 122 cm . 86 cm .

37. 13 cm 9 cm . 9 cm


38. 16 cm .


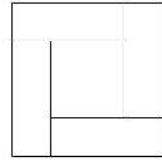
39. 56 cm .


40. 24 cm 36 cm .

41. 64 cm .


42.

136 cm ,



43.

10

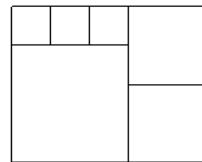
52

,

,

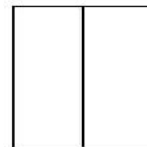
44.

60 cm .



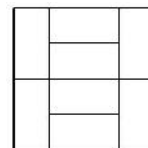
45.

108 cm .



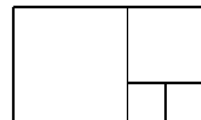
46.

416 cm



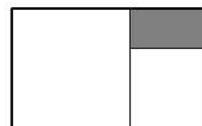
47.

24 cm .



48.

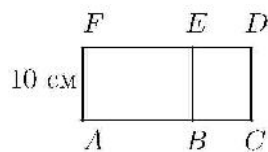
412 cm 372 cm
().



49. 604 cm 590 cm , -

50. 8 m 6 m
 50 cm .
 3 m^2 200 kg ?

51. $ABEF$, $BCDE$ $ACDF$,
 10 cm .
 108 cm .
 $ACDF$.



52. 1 cm , -

53. 1 cm .

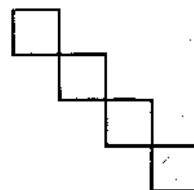
54. 1 cm .

55.

1 cm.

?

?



)

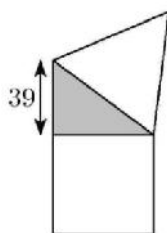
)

)

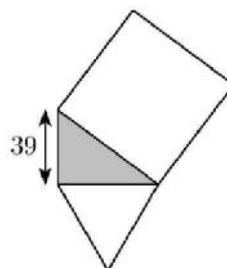
)

56.

39 cm,



Пабло



Андреј

325 cm,

338 cm.

57.

36 m².

2 m

?

58.

36 m.

2 kg

?

1 m²

59.

96 cm².

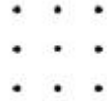
?

60.

100 cm^2

61.)

?



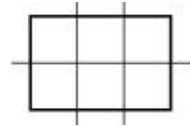
)

5 mm .

62.

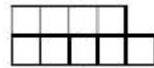
(180 cm).

6



63.

28



14

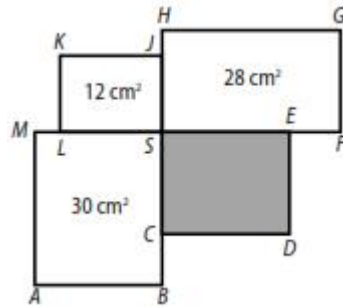
64.

$CDES$:

$$\overline{BC} = 2\text{ cm}, \overline{EF} = 2\text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{FG} = 4\text{ cm}, \overline{HJ} = 1\text{ cm},$$

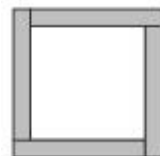
$$\overline{ML} = 1\text{ cm}.$$



65.

).

(220 cm ,

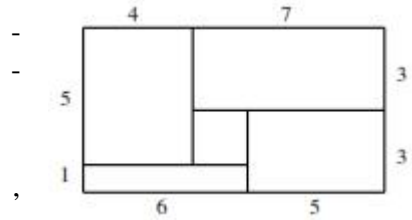


800 cm .

(

)

66.



5

39

73

75

83

5

104

?

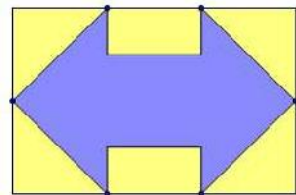
67.

5

?

68.

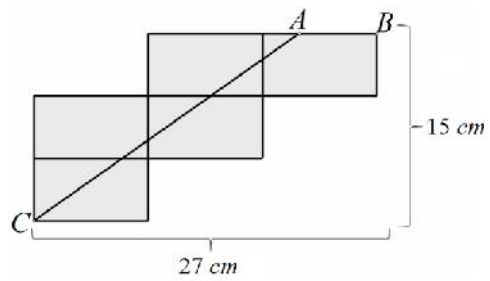
48 mm 32 mm .



69.

27 cm

15 cm,



AC

AB.

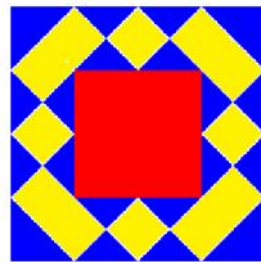
70.

350 dm².

120

70 dm².

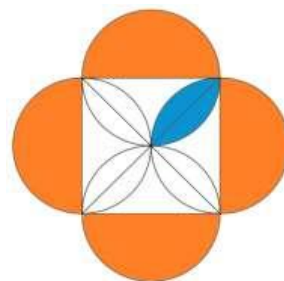
?



71.

124 cm².

?



4.

4.1.

1. $\frac{35}{10} \cdot \frac{20}{11} = ?$ -

2. $\frac{32}{6} : \frac{27}{10} = \frac{70}{22} \cdot ?$ -

3. $17 \cdot \frac{40}{15} \cdot \frac{50}{20} = ?$ 60

4. $(?) : \frac{4}{?} = ?$

5. $\frac{21}{?} = ?$ -

6. $?: ? = ?$ -
 $?: ? = ?$ -
 $?: ? = ?$ -

7. , - , .
 , , , , , .
 ?

8. , , .
 , , , .

9. , , , .
 :
 1) , .
 2) , .
 3) , .
 4) , .
 5) , .
 , .

10. , .
 : 218, : 571, : 732, : 853.
 : „ , -
 ,
 .“ : „ ,
 ,
 .“ , .

11. 100
 90 ,

80

75

12.

6

, 14

8

)

)

?

13.

30

25

, 24

, 23

22

14.

25

15.

20

20

10

9

9

16.

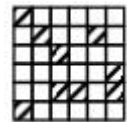
9 (

).

3

?

17.

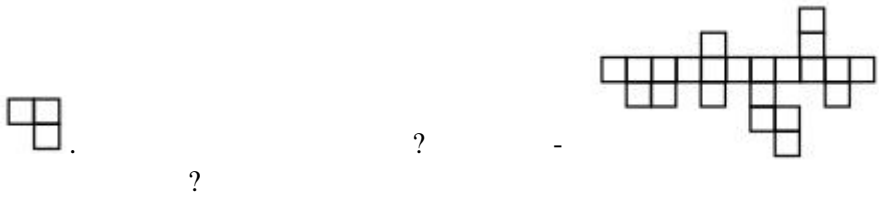


?

18.

7 . 6 ,
 ?

19.



20.

: 8 13 .
 8 ,
 13 .
) ?
) ?

21.

6 , 6 5 , 5 ,
 3 , 4 , 3 , 4
 2021 . -

4.2.

22.

1 243.
 10. , 8.
 100, 9.
 ?

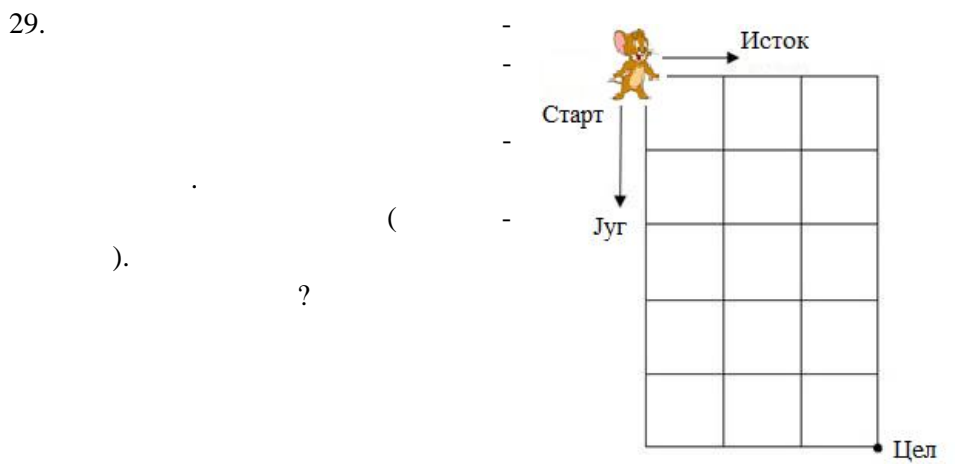
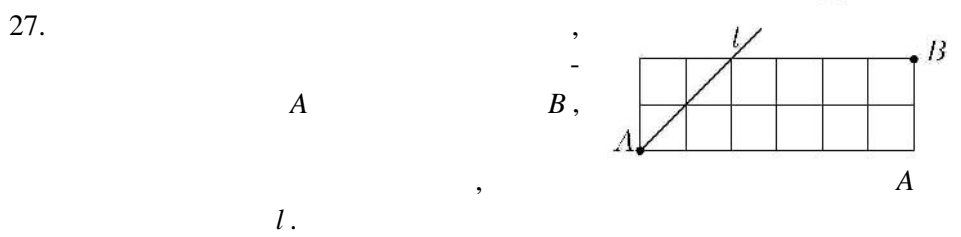
23.

7
 ?

24. 1, 2, 3, 4 5
10
?

25. ,
5
36 ?

26. M
M E Ч E
M E Ч E
E



30. $a > 0$,
 a -
 a

100?

31. , -
 ?

32. \overline{abcde} , b
 d , ...
 $b = a + c$ $d = c + e$.

33. , .

34. 14
 11? .

35. 6 ? 10, -

36. ?

37. 10.

38. -
 , -
 .

39. 4. ?

40. 300
 ?

41.

321 80413

42.

10000

43.

2 5 10 ?

44.

3 12 ?

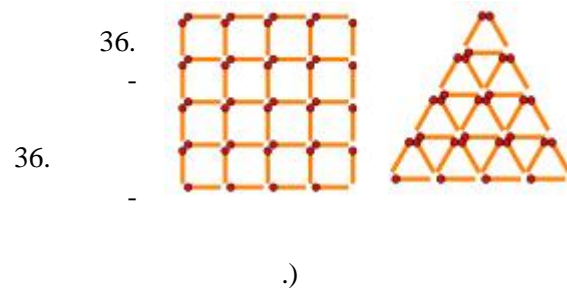
45.

10 ?

46.

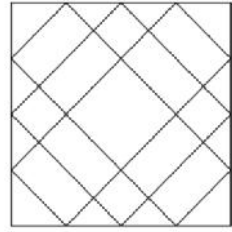
4 600 ?

47.



48.

?

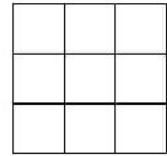


4.3.

49.

50.

1, 2 3



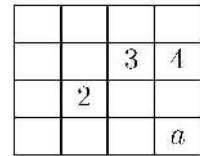
1.

51.

1, 2, 3 4
4x4

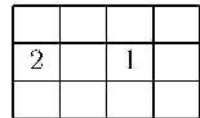
().

a?



52.

(



.)

53.

8x8

1,

2,

3,

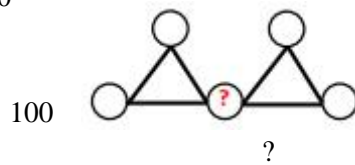
8.

?

54.

10, 20, 30, 40 50

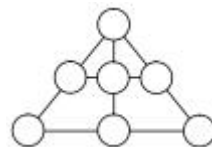
().



55.

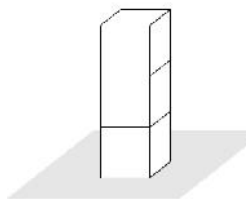
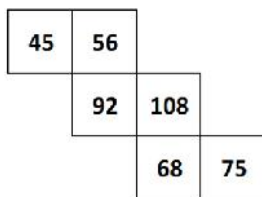
1 7

12.



56.

?



1.

1.1.

1. $1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100$.

2. $(345 \cdot 9) : 5 + (147 \cdot 9) : 7$.

$$\begin{aligned} (345 \cdot 9) : 5 + (147 \cdot 9) : 7 &= (345 : 5) \cdot 9 + (147 : 7) \cdot 9 \\ &= 69 \cdot 9 + 21 \cdot 9 \\ &= (69 + 21) \cdot 9 \\ &= 90 \cdot 9 = 810. \end{aligned}$$

3. $239 \cdot 79 + 97 \cdot 239 + 761 \cdot 176$.

$$\begin{aligned} 239 \cdot 79 + 97 \cdot 239 + 761 \cdot 176 &= 239 \cdot (79 + 97) + 761 \cdot 176 \\ &= 239 \cdot 176 + 761 \cdot 176 = 176 \cdot (239 + 761) \\ &= 176 \cdot 1000 = 176000. \end{aligned}$$

4. $P = 459 : 3 + 40 \cdot 99 - 339 : 3$, $Q = 171 - 374 : 34$,

$$P = 459 : 3 + 40 \cdot 99 - 339 : 3 = (459 - 339) : 3 + 40 \cdot 99 = 120 : 3 + 40 \cdot 99 = 40 + 40 \cdot 99 = 40 \cdot 100 = 4000,$$

$$Q = 171 - 374 : 34 = 171 - 11 = 160.$$

$$, P : Q = 4000 : 160 = 25, \quad P \quad 25$$

Q.

$$5. \quad a = 100 - (7 \cdot 3 + 9 \cdot 7) \quad b = 144 : 3 - 2 \cdot 9.$$

$$a \quad b ?$$

$$a = 100 - (7 \cdot 3 + 9 \cdot 7) = 100 - (21 + 63) = 100 - 84 = 16,$$

$$b = 144 : 3 - 2 \cdot 9 = 48 - 18 = 30.$$

$$, \quad 30 - 16 = 14.$$

6.

$$A = 1 + 2 + 2 + 3 + 3 + 4 + 4 + \dots + 8 + 8 + 9 + 9 + 10.$$

$$1 \quad 10.$$

$$A = A + 1 + 10 - (1 + 10)$$

$$= (1 + 1 + 2 + 2 + 3 + 3 + 4 + 4 + \dots + 8 + 8 + 9 + 9 + 10 + 10) - 11$$

$$= (2 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 4 + \dots + 2 \cdot 8 + 2 \cdot 9 + 2 \cdot 10) - 11$$

$$= 2(1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + \dots + 8 + 9 + 10) - 11$$

$$= 2((1 + 10) + (2 + 9) + (3 + 8) + 4 + 7) + (5 + 6) - 11$$

$$= 2(11 + 11 + 11 + 11 + 11) - 11$$

$$= 2 \cdot 55 - 11 = 99.$$

$$A = 1 + 2 + 2 + 3 + 3 + 4 + 4 + \dots + 8 + 8 + 9 + 9 + 10$$

$$= (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 + 10) + (2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9)$$

$$= ((1 + 10) + (2 + 9) + (3 + 8) + 4 + 7) + (5 + 6) +$$

$$+ ((2 + 9) + (3 + 8) + 4 + 7) + (5 + 6)$$

$$= (11 + 11 + 11 + 11 + 11) + (11 + 11 + 11 + 11)$$

$$= 5 \cdot 11 + 4 \cdot 11 = (5 + 4) \cdot 11 = 9 \cdot 11 = 99.$$

7.

$$B = A : 2 + A : 3 + A : 4 + A : 5 + A : 6,$$

$$A = 35 \cdot 7 + 37 \cdot 7 + 72 \cdot 3.$$

$$A = 35 \cdot 7 + 37 \cdot 7 + 72 \cdot 3 = (35 + 37) \cdot 7 + 72 \cdot 3 \\ = 72 \cdot 7 + 72 \cdot 3 = 72 \cdot (7 + 3) = 72 \cdot 10 = 720,$$

$$B = 720 : 2 + 720 : 3 + 720 : 4 + 720 : 5 + 720 : 6 \\ = 360 + 240 + 180 + 144 + 120 = 1044.$$

8. $a = 123 \cdot 45 + 123 \cdot 55,$

$$b = a : 2 + a : 3 + a : 4 + a : 5 + a : 6.$$

$$a = 123 \cdot 45 + 123 \cdot 55 = 123 \cdot (45 + 55) = 123 \cdot 100 = 12300.$$

$$b = 12300 : 2 + 12300 : 3 + 12300 : 4 + 12300 : 5 + 12300 : 6 \\ = 6150 + 4100 + 3075 + 2460 + 2050 \\ = 17385.$$

9. $A = (63 \cdot 56) : 9, B = (2015 : 15) \cdot 3 \quad C = (71170 : 5) : 2.$

$C \quad B - A ?$

$$A = (63 \cdot 56) : 9 = (63 : 9) \cdot 56 = 7 \cdot 56 = 392,$$

$$B = (2015 : 15) \cdot 3 = ((2015 : 5) : 3) \cdot 3 = 2015 : 5 = 403,$$

$$C = (71170 : 5) : 2 = 71170 : 10 = 7117.$$

$$, B - A = 403 - 392 = 11 \quad C \quad 7117 : 11 = 647$$

$$B - A.$$

10. $a \quad b \quad :$

$$a = (5005 : 5 - 1) \cdot 4 - 4 \cdot (2994 : 3 + 1),$$

$$b = 3 \cdot 998 - 3 \cdot 997 + 2 \cdot 996 - 2 \cdot 995 + 4 \cdot 994 - 3 \cdot 994 - (1001 - 999) \cdot 497.$$

$$a = (5005 : 5 - 1) \cdot 4 - 4 \cdot (2994 : 3 + 1)$$

$$= (1001 - 1) \cdot 4 - 4 \cdot (998 + 1)$$

$$= (1001 - 1 - 998 - 1) \cdot 4 = 4,$$

$$b = 3 \cdot 998 - 3 \cdot 997 + 2 \cdot 996 - 2 \cdot 995 + 4 \cdot 994 - 3 \cdot 994 - (1001 - 999) \cdot 497$$

$$= 3 \cdot (998 - 997) + 2 \cdot (996 - 995) + (4 - 3) \cdot 994 - 2 \cdot 497$$

$$= 3 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 994 - 994 = 5.$$

$$, b > a .$$

$$11. \quad a = (918:2 + 918:3):5 \quad b = (49 \cdot 9 - 9 \cdot 46) \cdot 5, \\ c = (a+b):2 \quad d = b + (a-b):2.$$

$$a = (918:2 + 918:3):5 = (459306):5 = 765:5 = 153$$

$$b = (49 \cdot 9 - 9 \cdot 46) \cdot 5 = ((49 - 46) \cdot 9) \cdot 5 = 3 \cdot 9 \cdot 5 = 135 .$$

$$c = (153 + 135):2 = 144 \quad d = 135 + (153 - 135):2 = 144, \dots c = d .$$

$$d = b + (a - b):2 = (2b):2 + (a - b):2 = (2b + a - b):2 = (a + b):2 = c .$$

12.

$$1637 : 5, \quad 1566 : 9 . \\ : 1637 \cdot 5 = 8185 \quad 1566 : 9 = 174, \\ 1637 \cdot 5 - 1566 : 9 = 8185 - 174 = 8011 .$$

13.

$$100- \quad , \quad 1 \quad 10 .$$

$$1 \cdot (1 + 2 + \dots + 10) + 2 \cdot (1 + 2 + \dots + 10) + \dots + 10 \cdot (1 + 2 + \dots + 10) = \\ = (1 + 2 + \dots + 10) \cdot (1 + 2 + \dots + 10) \\ = 55 \cdot 55 = 3025 .$$

14.

$$a \odot b = a(a + b),$$

$$(5 \odot 3) + (5 \odot 7) .$$

$$(5 \odot 3) + (5 \odot 7) = 5 \cdot (5 + 3) + 5 \cdot (5 + 7) = 5 \cdot 8 + 5 \cdot 12 = 40 + 60 = 100 .$$

15.

$$(5 \otimes 7) \otimes 11, \quad a \otimes b = a + ab + b .$$

$$5 \otimes 7 = 5 + 5 \cdot 7 + 7 = 47 \quad 47 \otimes 11 = 47 + 47 \cdot 11 + 11 = 47 + 517 + 11 = 575 .$$

16.

$$) 36:6 + 3 \cdot 2 = 3 ,$$

$$) 36:6 + 3 \cdot 2 = 8 ,$$

$$) 36:6 + 3 \cdot 2 = 18 .$$

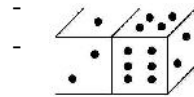
-) : $36:(6+3\cdot 2)=36:12=3.$
-) : $(36:(6+3))\cdot 2=(36:9)\cdot 2=4\cdot 2=8.$
-) : $(36:6+3)\cdot 2=(6+3)\cdot 2=9\cdot 2=18.$

17. 2022

-)
-) 1,) 2,) 3,) 4,) 5.
-
- :

$$\begin{aligned}
 2\cdot 0+2:2 &= (2+0\cdot 2):2=1, \\
 (2+0+2):2 &= 2+0\cdot 2\cdot 2=2, \\
 2+0+2:2 &= (2+0):2+2=3, \\
 2\cdot 0+2\cdot 2 &= 2+0\cdot 2+2=4, \\
 20:(2+2) &= (20:2):2=5.
 \end{aligned}$$

18.



$$\begin{aligned}
 1+2+3+4+5+6 &= 3\cdot 7=21 \\
 2\cdot 21 &= 42 \\
 1+2+2+4+6 &= 15 \\
 42-15 &= 27.
 \end{aligned}$$

19. $(20a+13b)c$ a, b c -
 $7, 8$ $9.$ -

$$\begin{aligned}
 c=9. & \qquad \qquad \qquad a=8, b=7 \\
 (20\cdot 8+13\cdot 7)\cdot 9 &= 2259.
 \end{aligned}$$

20. 100

-
- :
- II, IV, VI, IX, XI, XV, XX, XL, LI, LV, LX, XC.

21.

XLIII.
?

$$\begin{aligned}
 C - LVII &= XLIII, & 100 - 57 &= 43, \\
 L - VII &= XLIII, & 50 - 7 &= 53, \\
 XXI + XXII &= XLIII, & 21 + 22 &= 43, \\
 C - XXVIII &= LXXII & 100 - 28 &= 72.
 \end{aligned}$$

C-LVII	L-VII
XXI+XXII	C-XXVIII



1.2.

22.

$$A = x + y + z,$$

$$21496 - x = 8504, \quad y - 2356 = 24356 \quad z + 712 = 1720 - 712.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 21496 - x &= 8504, & y - 2356 &= 24356, & z + 712 &= 1720 - 712, \\
 x &= 21496 - 8504, & y &= 24356 + 2356, & z &= 1008 - 712, \\
 x &= 12992, & y &= 26712, & z &= 296.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A = 12992 + 26712 + 296 = 40000.$$

23.

$$a + b = 458.$$

x :

$$) (a + x) + b = 558,$$

$$) a + (b - x) = 400,$$

$$) (a + x) + (b + x) = 528.$$

.)

$$558 - 458 = 100,$$

$$100, \quad x = 100.$$

$$) 458 - 400 = 58,$$

$$58, \quad x = 58.$$

$$) 528 - 458 = 70,$$

$$x = 70 : 2 = 35.$$

24.

$$(x : 5 - 3) : 16 = 25 .$$

•

$$(x : 5 - 3) : 16 = 25,$$

$$x : 5 - 3 = 16 \cdot 25,$$

$$x : 5 - 3 = 400,$$

$$x : 5 = 403,$$

$$x = 403 \cdot 5,$$

$$x = 2015.$$

25.

$$35 + 5 \cdot (132 - 1331 : x) = 640 .$$

•

$$35 + 5 \cdot (132 - 1331 : x) = 640,$$

$$5 \cdot (132 - 1331 : x) = 640 - 35,$$

$$5 \cdot (132 - 1331 : x) = 605,$$

$$132 - 1331 : x = 605 : 5,$$

$$132 - 1331 : x = 121,$$

$$1331 : x = 132 - 121,$$

$$1331 : x = 11,$$

$$x = 1331 : 11,$$

$$x = 21.$$

26.

$$(812 : 4) \cdot 7 + (7865 - 1225) : 8 - 2119$$

$$4059 : 9 + 56x = 459 .$$

•

$$a = (812 : 4) \cdot 7 + (7865 - 1225) : 8 - 2119$$

$$= 203 \cdot 7 + 5640 : 8 - 2119$$

$$= 1421 + 705 - 2119$$

$$= 2126 - 2119 = 7.$$

$$4059 : 9 + 56 : x = 459,$$

$$451 + 56 : x = 459,$$

$$56 : x = 8,$$

$$x = 7.$$

27.

$$(4274 \cdot 8 - 3163 \cdot 8) : x = (576 : 9) : 8.$$

$$(4274 \cdot 8 - 3163 \cdot 8) : x = (576 : 9) : 8,$$

$$((4274 - 3163) \cdot 8) : x = 64 : 8,$$

$$(1111 \cdot 8) : x = 8,$$

$$x = (1111 \cdot 8) : 8,$$

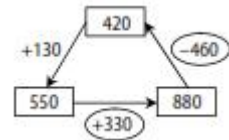
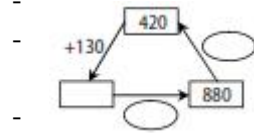
$$x = 1111.$$

28.

$$420 + 130 = 550.$$

$$550 + 330 = 880,$$

$$880 - 460 = 420.$$



29.

\otimes .

$$a \otimes b = ab + 3a + b.$$

x

$$(x \otimes 5) \otimes 6 = 72123.$$

$$(x \otimes 5) \otimes 6 = 72123,$$

$$(5x + 3x + 5) \otimes 6 = 72123,$$

$$(8x + 5) \otimes 6 = 72123,$$

$$6(8x + 5) + 3(8x + 5) + 6 = 72123,$$

$$48x + 30 + 24x + 15 + 6 = 72123,$$

$$72x + 51 = 72123,$$

$$72x = 72072,$$

$$x = 1001.$$

$$y = x \otimes 5. \quad y \otimes 6 = 72123, \quad -$$

$$6y + 3y + 6 = 72123, \quad 9y + 6 = 72123, \quad \dots \quad y = 8013.$$

$$, \quad x \otimes 5 = 8013, \quad \dots \quad 5x + 3x + 5 = 8013, \quad 8x = 8008,$$

$$x = 1001.$$

30.

$$600,$$

$$3$$

$$2.$$

$$?$$

$$. \quad a, \quad 3a + 2.$$

$$3a + 2 - a = 600,$$

$$a = 299.$$

$$299,$$

$$299 + 600 = 899.$$

31.

$$3422.$$

$$?$$

$$8 \quad 9. \quad , \quad 56 \cdot 57 = 3192 < 3422 < 3782 = 61 \cdot 62 \quad -$$

$$58 \quad 59. \quad ,$$

$$59.$$

32.

$$,$$

$$“$$

$$(\quad -$$

$$)$$

$$,$$

$$.$$

$$”$$

$$“$$

$$1500$$

$$2300.$$

$$.$$

$$x.$$

$$1500$$

$$2300,$$

$$4500 < x < 6900. \quad -$$

$$4567, 5678$$

$$6789.$$

$$x$$

$$,$$

$$x$$

$$3. \quad , \quad 4567 = 3 \cdot 1522 + 1, \quad 5678 = 3 \cdot 1892 + 2 \quad 6789 = 3 \cdot 2263,$$

$$x = 6789.$$

33.

$$\text{Deer} + \text{Boar} + \text{Rabbit} + \text{Partridge} + \text{Fox} = 147 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{Deer} + \text{Boar} = 135 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{Rabbit} + \text{Partridge} = 5 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{Partridge} + \text{Fox} = 8 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{Boar} + \text{Rabbit} = 104 \text{ kg}$$

?

$$\text{Deer} + \text{Rabbit} + \text{Fox} = ?$$

Let e be the weight of a deer, s be the weight of a boar, z be the weight of a rabbit, p be the weight of a partridge, and l be the weight of a fox. Then we have the following system of equations:

$$\begin{cases} e + s + z + p + l = 147, \\ e + s = 135, \\ z + p = 5, \\ p + l = 8, \\ s + z = 104. \end{cases}$$

$$135 + 5 + l = 147, \quad l = 147 - 135 - 5 = 7 \text{ kg}.$$

$$e + 104 + 8 = 147,$$

$$e = 147 - 104 - 8 = 35 \text{ kg}.$$

$$35 + s + 5 + 7 = 147, \quad s = 100 \text{ kg}.$$

$$100 + z = 104, \quad z = 4 \text{ kg} \quad 4 + p = 5,$$

$$p = 1 \text{ kg}.$$

$$7 \text{ kg}, \quad 35 \text{ kg}, \quad 100, \quad 4 \text{ kg} -$$

$$1 \text{ kg}, \quad e + z + l = 35 + 4 + 7 = 46 \text{ kg}, -$$

46 kg .

34.

$$\square \cdot \square \cdot \bigcirc = 252$$

$$\triangle \cdot \triangle = 81$$

$$\triangle \cdot \square = 27$$

$$\therefore \square \cdot \bigcirc \cdot \triangle =$$

$$\triangle \cdot \triangle = 81$$

$$\triangle = 9.$$

$$\triangle \cdot \square = 27$$

$$\square = 27 : 9 = 3.$$

$$\square \cdot \square \cdot \bigcirc = 252$$

$$\bigcirc = 252 : 9 = 28.$$

$$\square \cdot \bigcirc \cdot \triangle = 3 + 28 \cdot 9 = 3 + 252 = 255.$$

1.3.

35.

+ + + + + + + + +

2

3

$x_1 = 0, x_2 = 1, x_3 = 2$ ($x_4 = 1, x_5 = 2$),
 $x_6 = 3, x_7 = 4, x_8 = 5$ ($x_9 = 1, x_{10} = 2$),
 $x_{11} = 3$,
 $1 + 0 + 2 + 3 + 1 + 0 + 2 + 4 + 5 + 0 = 18$.

36.

$$\overline{AB} + \overline{ABC} + \overline{ABCD} = 3000$$

$A = 2$, $B = 7$, $C = 0$, $D = 3$,
 $\overline{2B} + \overline{2BC} + \overline{2BCD} = 3000$,
 $B + \overline{BC} + \overline{BCD} = 780$,
 $7 + \overline{7C} + \overline{7CD} = 780$,
 $C + \overline{CD} = 3$, $C = 0$, $D = 3$,
 $2 + 27 + 270 + 2703 = 3000$.

37.

$$\overline{TA} + \overline{TA} + \overline{MA} + \overline{TA}$$

$$M + A + T$$

$T = 1$, $M = 2$, $A = 0$,
 $10 + 10 + 20 + 10 = 50$, $M + A + T = 2 + 0 + 1 = 3$.

38.

$$\overline{BU} + \overline{BA} + \overline{MA} + \overline{RA}$$

$(M=7, R=8)$, B , A , U , $B=9$, $M=8, R=7$
 $A=6$, $U=5$, A , \dots
 $\overline{BU} + \overline{BA} + \overline{MA} + \overline{RA} = 95 + 96 + 86 + 76 = 353$.

39.

$$\overline{KA} + \overline{LA} + \overline{MI} = \overline{TI}$$

\overline{TI}
 98.
 $\overline{KA} + \overline{LA} + \overline{M8} = 98$,
 $45 + 15 + 38 = 98, 45 + 35 + 18 = 98, 50 + 30 + 18 = 98, 60 + 20 + 18 = 98$.

40.

$\overline{AB} + \overline{VA} = \overline{GA}$, $\overline{AB} - \overline{VA} = A$.
 G .
 $\overline{AB} + \overline{VA} = \overline{GA}$
 $B=0$.
 $\overline{AB} - \overline{VA} = A$, $A=5$, $50 - \overline{V5} = 5$,
 $V=4$, $5045 = \overline{G5}$, $G=9$.

41.

A, B, C, D

$$\overline{ABCD} + \overline{BCD} + \overline{CD} + D = 2014$$

$$\overline{ABCD}$$

$$1000A + 100B + 10C + D + 100B + 10C + D + 10C + D + D = 2014,$$

$$1000A + 200B + 30C + 4D = 2014.$$

, $D=1$, $D=6$.

$D=1$, $100A + 20B + 3C = 201$, $C=7$, -

$$10A + 2B = 18, \dots B = 4 \quad A = 1. \quad \overline{ABCD} = 1471.$$

$$D = 6, \quad 100A + 20B + 3C = 199, \quad a \quad C = 3,$$

$$10A + 2B = 19, \quad ,$$

$$\overline{ABCD} = 1471$$

42.

$$\overline{ABC} = \overline{AA} + \overline{BB} + \overline{CC}.$$

$$\overline{ABC} = 11(A + B + C). \quad (1)$$

$$\overline{ABC} \quad A + B + C \geq 10. \quad -$$

$$11 \cdot 11 = 121, 11 \cdot 12 = 132, 11 \cdot 13 = 143, 11 \cdot 14 = 154,$$

$$11 \cdot 15 = 165, 11 \cdot 16 = 176 \quad 11 \cdot 18 = 198$$

$$(1), \quad 11 \cdot 18 = 198$$

$$(1), \quad \overline{ABC} = 198.$$

$$100A + 10B + C = 11A + 11B + 11C,$$

$$89A = B + 10C. \quad , \quad A, B \quad C$$

$$A \geq 1. \quad ,$$

$$89 \leq 89A = B + 10C \leq 99,$$

$$A = 1. \quad B + 10C = 89 \quad B \quad C \quad ,$$

$$C = 8 \quad B = 9. \quad , \quad \overline{ABC} = 198.$$

$$\overline{ABC} \quad , \quad , \quad -$$

43.

$$0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 \quad 9$$

?

$$\overline{1cdef} - \overline{ghij}, \quad c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j$$

$$, \quad \overline{1cdef}$$

$$\overline{ghij} \quad , \quad \overline{1cdef} = 10123$$

$$= 2.$$

$$248 + 488 + 1278 = 2014.$$

47.

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \triangle \\ + \triangle \circ \\ \hline \circ \square \\ \square \triangle \circ \end{array}$$

$$\Delta + \square = 10,$$

$$\square + \circ + 1 = 10.$$

300,

1 2.

$$2, \quad \Delta + 2 = 10 \quad 2 + \circ + 1 = 10, \quad \Delta = 8 \quad \circ = 7.$$

$$28 + 87 + 72 = 187 \neq 287.$$

$$1, \quad \Delta + 1 = 10 \quad 1 + \circ + 1 = 10, \quad \Delta = 9 \quad \circ = 8,$$

$$19 + 98 + 81 = 198$$

48.

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$9 - 1 = 8.$$

$$2 \quad -$$

$$5.$$

1,

1,

8.

1,

5,

1.

:

1258

+3871

5129

49.

$$\overline{BAR} - \overline{KEC} = \overline{MIS}.$$

$$\overline{BAR} = \overline{MIS} + \overline{KEC}.$$

$$873 = 654 + 219,$$

$$890 = 314 + 576,$$

$$486 = 359 + 127.$$

50.

1, 2, 3, 4 5

$$\begin{array}{r} \square\square \cdot \square - \square\square \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

5, 0 5.

1

$$13 \cdot 4 = 52.$$

51.

$$\begin{array}{r} \square\square \cdot \square + \square\square \\ \hline 2, 3, 4, 5 \quad 6 \end{array}$$

)

)

.)

, ... 6,

, ... 5, $6 \cdot 4 < 40$,

3,

$$53 \cdot 6 + 42 = 360.$$

)

, ... 2,

, ... 3.

4,

$$: 35 \cdot 2 + 46 = 116.$$

52.

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\quad}{9} + \frac{\quad}{9} + \dots + \frac{\quad}{9} = \frac{\quad}{9}, \\ & \frac{\quad}{9} = \frac{111}{9}, \\ & \frac{\quad}{8} = \frac{124}{8}, \\ & \frac{\quad}{7} = \frac{142}{7}, \\ & \frac{\quad}{7} + 3 \geq 150, \end{aligned}$$

120, 140 160.

1.4.

53.

2011?

$$2011 = 223 \cdot 9 + 4,$$

2011 224 223

54. 20 m :
 , , , , , , ,
 , , , , , , ,
 ?
 . $20\text{ m} = 20 \cdot 100\text{ cm} = 2000\text{ cm} .$

. $2000 = 6 \cdot 333 + 2 ,$
 , .
 55. 120 -
 5 24. ?
 . 120 ,
 $120 \cdot 5 + 24 = 624 .$
 $(624 + 120) : 2 = 372 ,$
 $372 - 120 = 252 .$

56. , 13
 .
 .
 13, 13.
 $100 = 7 \cdot 13 + 9 ,$
 13 $100 + 4 = 104 .$ 13

13. , 13 104, 117, 130,
 143, 156, 169, 182 195.
 :
 $13 \cdot (1 + 0 + 4) = 13 \cdot 5 = 65 \neq 104 ,$
 $13 \cdot (1 + 1 + 7) = 13 \cdot 9 = 117 ,$
 $13 \cdot (1 + 3 + 0) = 13 \cdot 4 = 52 \neq 130 ,$
 $13 \cdot (1 + 4 + 3) = 13 \cdot 8 = 104 \neq 143 ,$
 $13 \cdot (1 + 5 + 6) = 13 \cdot 12 = 156 ,$
 $13 \cdot (1 + 6 + 9) = 13 \cdot 16 = 208 \neq 169 ,$
 $13 \cdot (1 + 8 + 2) = 13 \cdot 11 = 143 \neq 183 ,$
 $13 \cdot (1 + 9 + 5) = 13 \cdot 15 = 195 ,$

57.

7

$7x$ $x, 0 \leq x \leq 6.$
 $7x + x = 8x, 0 \leq x \leq 6, \dots 0, 8, 16, 24, 32, 40, 48,$
 $0, \dots 8, 16, 24, 32, 40, 48.$

58.

9.
 1, 3, 5, 7 9.
 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 51, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99.
 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 47, 53, 59, 67, 71, 79, 83, 89, 97.
 6, 9, 18, 27, 36, 45, 54, 63, 72, 81, 90, 99.
 $963 = 9 \cdot 107,$ $321 = 9 \cdot 35 + 6$
 $963.$

59.

7, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 1.
 2, 3, 4, 5 6.
 4, 2.
 3 4, 12.
 12, 6.

5 12, 60.
 1
 :
 60, 120, 180, 240, 300, 360, 420, 480,
 : 61, 121, 1801, 241, 301, 361, 421, ...

7. :
 $61 = 7 \cdot 8 + 5,$
 $121 = 7 \cdot 17 + 2,$
 $181 = 7 \cdot 25 + 6,$
 $241 = 7 \cdot 34 + 3,$
 $301 = 7 \cdot 43,$

301.

1.5.

60.

	14	
8	21	

,
 $8 + 21 - 14 = 15.$

,
 $21 + 14 - 15 = 20.$

,
 $8 + 14 + 20 = 42.$

15	7	20
19	14	9
8	21	13

61.

112	116	
119		

,
 $112 + 119 - 116 = 115.$

,
 $112 + 116 - 115 = 113.$

$$119 + 116 + 113 = 348.$$

117	118	113
112	116	120
119	114	115

62.

11

3 19 (

	11	

3 19,

11

$$3 + 5 + 7 + 9 + 13 + 15 + 17 + 19 = 88.$$

11

$$88 : 4 = 22.$$

11

$$: 3 \quad 19, 5 \quad 17, 5 \quad 15, 9 \quad 13.$$

9	19	5
7	11	15
17	3	13

33.

63.

.(

.)

2		
9		

 $\xrightarrow{+}$

20	12	

 $\xrightarrow{+}$

	17	5
		26

$$9 + 20 = 29.$$

$$29 + 17 + 5 = 51.$$

(

2		
9	5	

 $\xrightarrow{+}$

6		
20	12	

 $\xrightarrow{+}$

8	23	20
29	17	5
14	11	26

$$9 + 2 - 5 = 6.$$

$$9 + 5 - 6 = 8.$$

$$2 + 5 + 8 = 15.$$

() .

2	7	6	→	6	16	14	→	8	23	20
9	5	1		20	12	4		29	17	5
4	3	8		10	8	18		14	11	26

64.

7, 8 9.

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6,

3. A

▲	●	▲
●	3	●
▲	●	▲

B

$A \cdot B$.

$$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 = 45,$$

$$45 : 3 = 15.$$

15,

12.

$$12. , A = 12 + 12 = 24.$$

$$B = 45 - (A + 3) = 45 - (24 + 3) = 18. , A \cdot B = 24 \cdot 18 = 432.$$

$$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 = 45,$$

$$45 : 3 = 15.$$

1 15.

$$15 - 2 = 12.$$

3

12

$$12 = 5 + 7 = 8 + 4.$$

5 7

8 4

	8	
5	3	7
	4	

1	8	6
5	3	7
9	4	2

$$A = 8 + 5 + 7 + 4 = 24,$$

$$B = 1 + 6 + 9 + 2 = 18,$$

$$A \cdot B = 24 \cdot 18 = 432.$$

1.6.

65.

1 18

1, 3, 5, 7 9.

?

123456789101112131415161718.

: 246802468.

0.

66.

1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, ...

1 + 2 = 3, 2 + 3 = 5, 3 + 5 = 8 5 + 8 = 13,

8 + 13 = 21, 13 + 21 = 34 21 + 34 = 55, . . .

1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, ...

67.

2 0 2 3 2 0 2 3 2 0 2 3 2 0 2 3 2 0 2 3 ...

2, 0, 2 3

2023- ?

2 0 2 3

2023 = 4 · 505 + 3,

2, 0, 2, 3 505

2023 3

2023- 2.

68.

11 -

18. 11 -

64. ()

A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K .

$$\begin{aligned}
 18+18+18+18 &= (A+B+C) + (D+E+F) + (F+G+H) + (I+J+K) \\
 &= (A+B+C+D+E+F+G+H+I+J+K) + F \\
 &= 64 + F \\
 72 = 64 + F, & \quad F = 72 - 64 = 8.
 \end{aligned}$$

69.

550

?

1, 1 = 1 · 1,

1 1, 111.

2. 2 = 1 · 2 = 2 · 1, 1 2,

212 221. 3.

3 = 3 · 1 = 1 · 3, 1 3, 313 331.

4. 4 = 1 · 4 = 2 · 2 = 4 · 1, -

1 4, 2 2, 414, 441

422. 5. 5 = 1 · 5 = 5 · 1, -

1 5, 550

515.

:

111, 212, 221, 313, 331, 414, 422, 441, 515,

331.

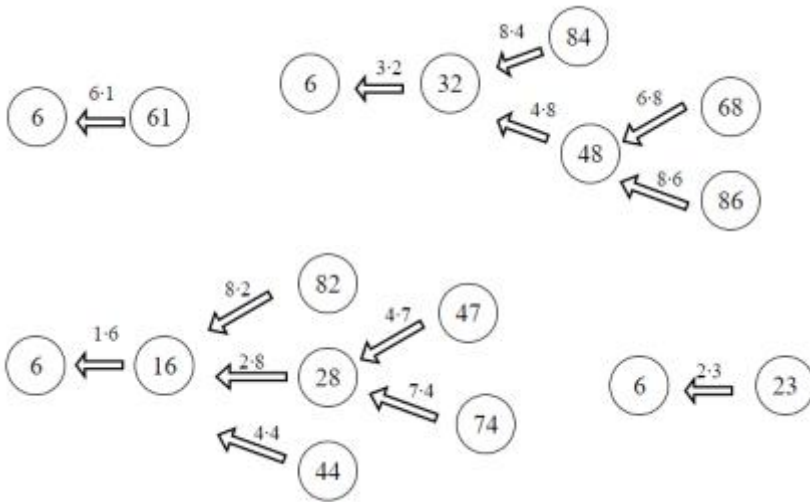
70.

, ,

: $63 \rightarrow 18 \rightarrow 8$.

6.

6



13 : 16, 23, 28, 32, 44, 47, 48, 61, 68, 74, 82, 84, 86.

1.7.

71.

1,

2.

0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
: 102, 112, 122, 132, 142, 152, 162, 172, 182, 192.

72. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, ..., 38, 39, 40

12345678910111213...383940.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 66 \\
 \cdot \\
 66
 \end{array}
 ,
 \begin{array}{r}
 9 \\
 9 + 31 \cdot 2 = 71
 \end{array}
 ,
 \begin{array}{r}
 31 \\
 -
 \end{array}$$

(9, 19, 29 39),

99994.

73. 36.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \cdot \\
 1
 \end{array}
 ,
 \begin{array}{r}
 1 \\
 36 : 3 = 12 \\
 11 \cdot 12 \cdot 13 = 1716
 \end{array}
 ,
 \begin{array}{r}
 1 \\
 11, 12 \quad 13.
 \end{array}$$

74. 24.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \cdot \\
 99600, \\
 99600 - 10599 = 89001
 \end{array}
 ,
 \begin{array}{r}
 24 \\
 24 \cdot 10599 \\
 99600 + 10599 = 110199
 \end{array}$$

75. 750 31.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 : \\
 : \\
 250, \\
 250, \\
 23250 - 250 = 23000 \\
 23040 - 23000 = 40
 \end{array}
 ,
 \begin{array}{r}
 ? \\
 750 \cdot 31 = 23250, \\
 23250 + 250 = 23500 \\
 640 \cdot 36 = 23040, \\
 23500 - 23040 = 460
 \end{array}$$

76. 42 m, 14 m 77 m.

(

)

$42 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7$, $14 = 2 \cdot 7$ $77 = 11 \cdot 7$,
 $7m$.
 $42:7=6$,
 $14:7=2$ $77:7=11$
 $6+2+11=19$.
77. $2, 3, 4, 5, 6$
) 479 ,
) 459 .
.)
 179 ,
4. ,
9, $3, 6$, -
2 5.
:
 $456+23=479$, $453+26=479$, $423+56=479$, $426+53=479$.
)
 $2, 3, 5, 6$ $65-23=42$,
4, $6(?)$,
5. ,
9,
3, -
4. , $523-64=459$.
78. 12
21.
 $12 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 = 1 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 6$,
12 621.
 $21 = 3+9+9 = 4+8+9 = 5+7+9 = 5+8+8$
 $= 6+6+9 = 6+7+8 = 7+7+7$,
21 399.
 $621-399=222$.

9 9, $21 - 9 - 9 = 3$,
399.

79.

4,
.
4
4+0+0+0=3+1+0+0=2+2+0+0=2+1+1+0=1+1+1+1.
4, 0, 0, 0 2, 2, 0, 0
4 :
3001, 1003, 2101, 2011, 1201, 1021 1111.
:
3001+1003+2101+2011+1201+1021+1111=11449,
 $1 \cdot 1 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \cdot 9 = 144$.

80.

1
?
12, 23, 34, 45, 56, 67, 78, 89.
: 21, 32, 43, 54, 65, 76, 87, 98
10. 9
 $9 \cdot 8 + 10 = 82$

81.

6.
123, 132, 213, 231, 312 321,
23, 32, 16 61.
123, 61.
 $123 - 61 = 62$.

82.

0, 1, 2 4

?). ,
 $40 \cdot 21 = 840$

40 21.
 $40 + 21 = 61.$

83.

10

5,
 $3 + 4 + 5 = 12,$

2,
 $: 532.$

: 541, 631 721.
 : 640, 730, 820

910.

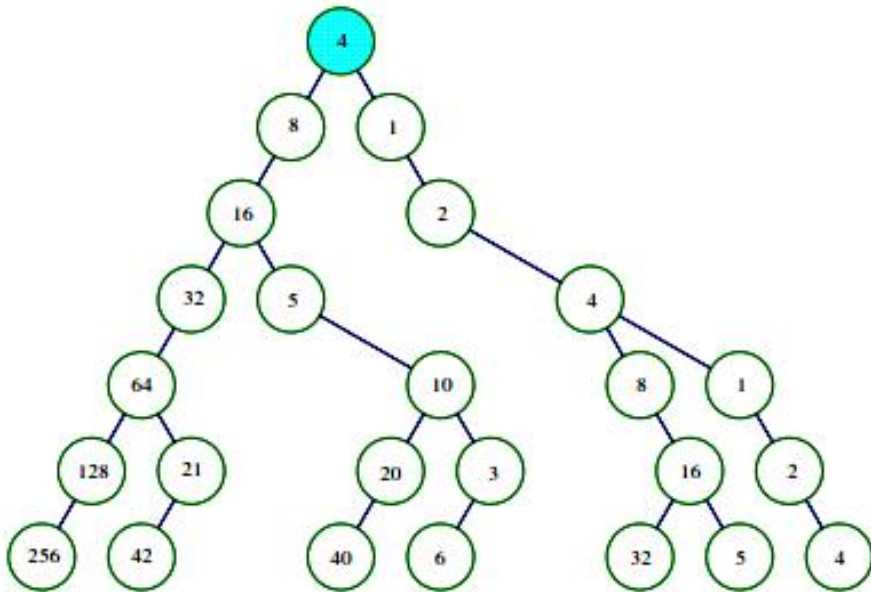
84.

- :
 - n (
), , 2
 - , 3,
 - ,
 - ,
 - , 4. -
 - :
 - :

	n	n
	$n:2$	$3n+1$

$(m-1):3$ $m,$ $2m$
 4
 $8 = 2 \cdot 4$ $1 = (4-1):3$ 8 -
 $16,$ $8-1=7$ $3.$ 1 -
 $2,$ 32 $5.$

: 4, 5, 6, 32, 40, 42 256.



85.

,
 ?
 .
 9, $1, 3, 5, 7.$ -
 , . . .
 ,
 :

$$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{6}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{5}{8}, \frac{7}{8}.$$

, 10 , $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{6}$, 9

.

2.

2.1.

1. 317 . -
 ,
 .
 . 3 9 7
 10 99
 $(99 - 9) \cdot 2 = 90 \cdot 2 = 180$. 100
 317 $(317 - 99) \cdot 3 = 218 \cdot 3 = 654$. , -
 $7 + 180 + 654 = 841$

2. 196 . -
 .
 . 0,
 1?
 . 7 . -
 $90 \cdot 2 = 180$, -
 $(196 - 9 - 90 - 1) \cdot 3 = 96 \cdot 3 = 288$. , -
 $7 + 180 + 288 = 475$.
 3 99 0 9 , 100 195
 20 . , 0 29 .
 3 99 1 19 , 100 195 1
 116 . , 1 135 .

3. 540 . -
 , ?
 . 9 9 . -
 $99 - 9 = 90$, -
 $2 \cdot 90 = 180$. , -
 $540 - 189 = 351$
 . , $351 : 3 = 117$. , -
 $9 + 90 + 117 = 216$.

4. 2016- ?
 2 · 90 = 180
 2016 - (9 + 180) = 1827
 1827 = 3 · 609,
 609- 8. 609 + 99 = 708.

5. 123456789101112131415161718192021222324...
 2019- , 2020- 2021-
 2 · 90 = 180
 2020 - (9 + 180) = 1831
 1831 = 3 · 610 + 1,
 611- 9 + 90 + 611 = 710 , 2020-
 7. , 2021- 1, 2019-
 709, 9. 9, 7 1,
 971.

6. 1234567891011121314151617...
 (12345678910111) 14
 1,
 ?
 444,
 445. 9
 , 90 , 444 - 99 = 345
 9 + 2 · 90 + 3 · 345 + 2 = 1226

7. 0,
 1 2020. 77 ,
 30 -
 ?
 . 10 , 90 , 900
 $2020 - 999 = 1021$
 $10 + 2 \cdot 90 + 3 \cdot 900 + 4 \cdot 1021 = 6974$. 1 30 90
 77 ,
 $90 \cdot 77 = 6930$. ,
 $6974 - 6930 = 44$. ,
 $44 : 4 = 11$.

8. 4
 , , -
 , ,
 5 0005, 54
 0054.
 1 212?
 . 1 212 -
 0, 212 . , -
 1 99 0, 99 .
 0 , . . 9 20
 (10 100 109 200 209). , 29
 0. 0 212, 21
 . , 0 $212 + 99 + 29 + 21 = 361$
 .

9. 14.
 , 24.
 ?
 .
 $24 - 14 = 10$. 10.
 $14 - 10 = 4$. ,
 1 3. , 1, 3 10.

10.) 278 319
) 230 58 -

38.

$278 + 319 - 199 = 398$.
 $230 - 58 - 40 = 132$.

11.

$199999 - 97531 = 102468$.

12.

$30 = 3 \cdot 9 + 3$.
 $20468 - 3999 = 16469$.

13.

$3 \cdot 100 + 2 \cdot 10 + 1 = 321$.
 $x + 321 = 4x$, $3x = 321$, $x = 107$.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	0	4	8	12	16	20	26	28	32	36

$3 \cdot 100 + 2 \cdot 10 + 1 = 321$.
 $x + 321 = 4x$, $3x = 321$, $x = 107$.

14. 817.

3. , , -

$b+3=7$ $b=4.$, $\overline{ab3}$ $\overline{ab}.$
 $\overline{a43}$ $\overline{a4}.$,
 $a+4=1,$ $a=7.$,
 743 74.
 $x.$ -
 3 , -
 $10x+3.$ -
 817, $10x+3+x=817,$ $11x+3=817,$
 $\dots x=74.$, 74, 743.

15. 75.

3, 4 5, 1, 2,
 75 , $1+2+3+4+5=15.$,
 $60:6=10.$ $75-15=60.$,
 $10+5=15.$
 $10+15=25.$

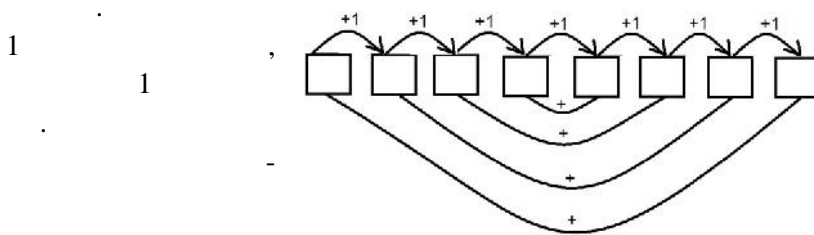
16. 92.

?

$x, x+1, x+2, x+3, x+4, x+5, x+6$
 $x+7.$
 $x+(x+1)+(x+2)+(x+3)+(x+4)+(x+5)+(x+6)+(x+7)=92,$
 $\dots 8x+28=92,$ $x=(92-28):8=64:8=8.$
 , 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 15.
 $1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8=36.$
 ,
 8
 $(92-36):8=56:8=7,$

2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9;
 3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10;
 4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11;
 5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12;
 6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13;
 7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14;
 8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15

8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 15.



4

$$92 : 4 = 23$$

$$11 + 12 = 23$$

11 12.

8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 15.

17.

2

4.

2

7.

?

A,

$$\boxed{A} \xrightarrow{-3} \square \xrightarrow{-12} \square \xrightarrow{:4} \square \xrightarrow{-12} \boxed{7}$$

$$A = ((7 - 2) \cdot 4 - 2) : 3 = (5 \cdot 4 - 2) : 3 = (20 - 2) : 3 = 18 : 3 = 6.$$

18.

X

2015

10.

X.

109. $X = 2 \cdot 2124 = 4248$.

19. $180 : 2 = 90$.
 $180 + 90 = 270$.
 $270 + 90 = 360$,
 $360 : 2 = 180$,
 $270 - 180 = 90$.
 $180 - 90 = 90$.
 $a - b$, $a > b$.
 $a + b = a - b + 180$, $b = 90$.
 $a + 90 = 3a - 3 \cdot 90$, $a + b = 3(a - b)$,
 $2a = 90 + 270$, $a = 180$.

20. $7 \cdot \overline{ab} = \overline{a0b}$.
 $7 \cdot (10a + b) = 100a + b$,
 $70a + 7b = 100a + b$,
 $7b - b = 100a - 70a$,
 $6b = 30a$,
 $b = 5a$.
 $a = 1, b = 5$, $\overline{ab} = 15$.

21. 912 .

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \overline{abc} \cdot \overline{bc} \\
 & c \cdot \overline{abc} + \overline{bc} + c = 912, \dots \\
 100a + 20b + 3c = 912. & \quad 3c \quad 2, \\
 c = 4. & \quad , \quad 100a + 20b = 900, \quad 5a + b = 45. \\
 & \quad b = 0 \quad a = 9, \quad b = 5 \quad a = 8. \quad , \quad \overline{bc} \\
 & \quad b \neq 0, \quad b = 5 \quad a = 8. \quad , \\
 & a + b + c = 8 + 5 + 4 = 17.
 \end{aligned}$$

22.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 240 \\
 & \quad ? \\
 & 240, \dots \quad 240 : 3 = 80. \\
 & \quad 240 + 80 = 320. \\
 & \quad 320 + 80 = 400, \\
 & \quad 400 : 2 = 200, \quad 320 - 200 = 120. \\
 & \quad 200 \quad 120. \\
 & \quad a - b, \quad a > b. \\
 & \quad a + b. \\
 & \quad a + b = a - b + 240, \quad b = 120. \\
 & \quad a + 120 = 4a - 4 \cdot 120, \quad a + b = 4(a - b), \dots \\
 & \quad 3a = 120 + 480, \dots a = 200.
 \end{aligned}$$

23.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 424. \\
 & 4, \\
 & ? \\
 & x. \quad 424 - x. \\
 & 4 \quad 4x, \\
 & 4 \quad 424 - x - 4 = 420 - x. \\
 4x = 420 - x, & \quad x = 84. \quad , \quad 84, \\
 & 424 - 84 = 340.
 \end{aligned}$$

24. , 4044.
 2020. -
 ,
 . a, b, c , -
 . $a - b = c$, $a = b + c$. -
 , $a + b + c = 4044$, $a = b + c$, $a + a = 4044$, -
 $a = 2022$. , 2020,
 $c = b + 2020$ $b + c = 2022$, $b + b + 2020 = 2022$,
 $2b = 2$, $\therefore b = 1$. , $c = 1 + 2020 = 2021$.

25.
 1 31,
 2 28.
 ?
 . 16 , 14
 . , $16 + 14 = 30$.
 9 $30 - 9 = 21$
 . , $9 \cdot 1 + 21 \cdot 2 = 9 + 42 = 51$.

26. 2022. 111, -
 170, 346, -
 . ? -
 .
 $111, 170, 346$,
 $111 + 170 + 346 = 627$.
 ,
 $2022 - 627 = 1395$. ,
 $1395 : 3 = 465$,
 $465 + 111 = 576$, $465 + 170 = 635$ $465 + 346 = 811$.
 . x .



:
 $x + 111 + x + 170 + x + 346 = 2022$,
 $3x + 627 = 2022$,

$$3x = 1395,$$

$$x = 465.$$

$$465 + 111 = 576, \quad 465 + 170 = 635 \quad 465 + 346 = 811.$$

27.

)

)

341, 352, 363, 374, 385 396.

)

... 385 396.

) : 396 341; 385 330.

28.

2020, $\frac{1}{6}$

$\frac{1}{4}$

$x,$

$6x.$, $\frac{1}{6}$, ... x

$\frac{1}{4}$, $4x.$

, $6x + 4x = 2020,$, $10x = 2020,$

$x = 2020 : 10,$, $x = 202.$, $6 \cdot 202 = 1212,$

$4 \cdot 202 = 808.$

2.2.

29.

45

?

7 , $45 = 6 \cdot 7 + 3$

45 6 7

45

7 . , ,
 , .

30. 3:25 . ,
 . 5:30 ,
 7:40 .
 ?
 . 3:25 5:30 2 h 5 min .
 7:40 . ,
 7 h 40 min 2 h 5 min 5 h 35 min . ,
 5:35 .

31. 6 24
)
 20 , 7
) ? 21
 ,
 7 ?
 . 24:6=4 6:6=1 ,
 60 . , 4:4=1 -
 60:4=15 .
) 20 7 11 .
 45 . , 11·15=165 , 2
 7 , 2
 45 , 6 57 15 .
) 21 11
 3+24+11=38 . 38·15=570
 , 9 30 . , 11
 10 50 30 .



32. 14 h 30 min .
 45 min , 13 h 20 min ?

$$\begin{aligned}
 2 \cdot 45 \text{ min} + 13 \text{ h } 20 \text{ min} &= 90 \text{ min} + 13 \text{ h } 20 \text{ min} \\
 &= 1 \text{ h } 30 \text{ min} + 13 \text{ h } 20 \text{ min} \\
 &= 14 \text{ h } 50 \text{ min}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$14 \text{ h } 30 \text{ min} \quad \quad \quad 9 \text{ h } 30 \text{ min} .$$

$$14 \text{ h } 50 \text{ min} - 9 \text{ h } 30 \text{ min} = 5 \text{ h } 20 \text{ min} .$$

33.

6

7.3.2022

1.1.2022

1.1

,

?

7.1

$$31 + 28 + 6 = 65$$

$$65 : 5 = 13,$$

7.1

$$13 \cdot 6 = 78 \text{ s} = 1 \text{ min } 12 \text{ s},$$

$$11 \text{ h } 58 \text{ min } 42 \text{ s} .$$

34.

, 50

50

50

1

?

50

50

1-

2

2-

4

3-

6

4-

8

50-

$$2 \cdot 50 = 100$$

$$2 + 4 + 6 + 8 + \dots + 100 = 2 \cdot (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + \dots + 50) = 2 \cdot 25 \cdot 51 = 2550$$

$$2550 + 50 = 2600$$

$$2600:10 = 260 \quad .$$

35.

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad 4 \quad . \\ & ? \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad 4 \quad . \quad , \\ & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad 2 \quad . \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 2:2=1 \quad . \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 2 \cdot 2=4 \quad . \quad , \\ 1+4=5 \quad . \end{aligned}$$

36.

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 40 \qquad , \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 1 \qquad 30 \quad . \\ & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 40 \qquad , \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 40:2=20 \quad . \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 1 \qquad 30 \quad , \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 1 \qquad 10 \quad . \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 2 \qquad 20 \quad . \end{aligned}$$

37.

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad 56. \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad ? \qquad \qquad \qquad 70. \\ & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\ & 70-56=14. \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 2, \qquad \qquad \qquad 14:2=7 \quad . \end{aligned}$$

38.

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad 40, \\ & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad ? \\ & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\ & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\ & \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \end{aligned}$$

$$40:5=8, \quad 40-8=32$$

$$x, \quad 32+x, \quad 8+x$$

$$16+2x=32+x, \quad x=16, \quad 2(8+x)=32+x, \dots$$

39. 26. -

$$x, \quad ?$$

$$12, \quad 12$$

$$x, \quad 12x$$

$$x+12x=26, \quad 13x=26, \quad x=2$$

$$2, \quad 26-2=24$$

40. 8

$$x+8, \quad 8, \quad x$$

$$x+8=3x, \quad 8, \quad 3x$$

$$4+8=12, \quad x=4$$

41. 30, 4, 3

$$1, \quad 12$$

$$12, \quad 30+12=42$$

$$4+12=16, 3+12=15, 1+12=13$$

$$16+15+13=44, \quad -$$

$$2 \cdot 44=88, \quad 12$$

$$88-42=46, \quad -$$

$$46-12=34$$

42. 62, 36, 8, 6

$$36+8+6=50, \quad 62-50=12$$

3, 1.

$$3 - 1 = 2, \quad 12 : 2 = 6$$

43. NED , SAC ,
 NIM , KES . NED SAC - ,
 SAC NIM - , NIM KES - .
 1 KES , 1 NED 1
 ?

$$1 NED = 10 SAC = 10 \cdot 10 NIM = 100 NIM = 100 \cdot 8 KES = 800 KES$$

$$1 den = 24 h = 24 \cdot 60 \text{ min} = 1440 \text{ min} = 1440 \cdot 60 s = 86400 s.$$

$$1 NED \quad 1 den \quad 800 KES = 86400 s,$$

$$1 KES = 86400 : 800 = 108 s.$$

44. : 17 ,
 4 , 11 , 4 , 11 , 4
 17 , 4 , 11 , 4
 ?

$$17 + 4 + 11 + 4 = 36$$

$$1 h = 60 \text{ min} = 60 \cdot 60 s = 3600 s, \quad 1 h$$

$$3600 : 36 = 100 \quad 24 h,$$

$$24 \cdot 100 = 2400$$

$$17 s,$$

$$2400 \cdot 17 s = 40800 s = 40800 : 60 \text{ min} = 680 \text{ min}.$$

45. 100 .
 250 ?
 2 3 100 , -
 1 3 100 : 2 = 50 .
 3 1 50 ,
 3 250

$$250 : 50 = 5$$

46. $198 -$
 $6 -$

8
?
8
100
 $8 \cdot 198 = 1584$
 $1584 : 6 = 264$

100
 $100 \cdot 264 = 26400$

47. 10 12
?
 $5 = 10 : 2,$
 $12 \cdot 2 = 24$
5
10

$10 + 5 = 15$
 $15 = 3 \cdot 5$
 $24 : 3 = 8$
5
5

48. A, B, C
18 $A, B,$
21
 $C, B,$
14 B
?
 A, B, C
 $3 \cdot 18 = 54 -$
 A, B, C
 $2 \cdot 21 = 42 -$
 C, B
 $2 \cdot 14 = 28$
 C
 $54 - 42 = 12$
 A
 $54 - 28 = 26$

$$B \quad 54 - (12 + 26) = 16 \quad , \quad 16 \cdot 60 = 960$$

49.

$$1 \quad , \quad 148 \quad 15 \quad .$$

$$12 \quad 45 \quad .$$

$$1 \quad 148 \quad , \quad -$$

$$15 \quad 148 : 4 = 37 \quad -$$

$$15 \quad 148 + 37 = 185$$

$$12 \quad 45 \quad 4 \cdot 12 + 3 = 51$$

$$15 \quad 12 \quad 45 \quad -$$

$$51 \cdot 185 = 9435 \quad .$$

2.3.

50.

$$200 \quad , \quad 300 \quad .$$

$$600 \quad . \quad ?$$

$$200 \quad ,$$

$$600 \quad . \quad 200 + 600 = 800$$

$$300$$

$$800 + 300 = 1100 \quad .$$

51.

$$9 \quad , \quad 8 \quad , \quad 4 \quad , \quad ?$$

$$5 \quad . \quad 4 \quad -$$

$$8 \quad 5$$

$$9 \quad . \quad ,$$

$$4 + 5 = 9 \quad . \quad , \quad 8 \cdot 9 + 4 = 76 \quad .$$

52.

$$140 \quad , \quad 15 \quad 100 \quad .$$

$$?$$

$$15 - 11 = 4 \quad ,$$

$$140 + 100 = 240 \quad . \quad , \quad 240 : 4 = 60 \quad .$$

$$11 \cdot 60 + 140 = 660 + 140 = 800$$

53.

	2300	35
1750	48	
	?	
		$2300 \cdot 35 = 80500$
		$1750 \cdot 48 = 84000$
		$84000 - 80500 = 3500$

54.

	36	
136		
	200	?
		$8 \cdot 36 = 288$
	288	
	$288 - 136 = 152$	
	200	$200 - 152 = 48$

55.

		2000
		?
$= 500$		$2000 : 4$
1500		$2000 - 500 =$
		$1500 : 3 = 500$
		$1500 - 500 = 1000$

56.

	8900	80000
	6200	?
	$x + 8900$,	x ,
	$x + x + 8900 + x + 2700 = 80000$,	$x + 2700$
$x = 22800$	22800	
25500	31700	

57. 749 , 324

?

$$749 : 7 = 107$$
$$324 : 6 = 54$$
$$3 \cdot 107 + 7 \cdot 54 = 321 + 378 = 699$$

58. 174 ,

126 ,

146 ,

?

$$174 - 126 = 48$$
$$174 - 146 = 28$$
$$146 - 2 \cdot 48 - 28 = 22$$

59. ,

1200 ,

40 ,

10840 ,

$$1200 + 40 = 1240$$
$$1240 + 40 = 1280$$
$$1280 + 40 = 1320$$
$$1320 + 40 = 1360$$
$$1360 + 40 = 1400$$
$$1400 + 40 = 1440$$
$$1200 + 1240 + 1280 + 1320 + 1360 + 1400 + 1440 = 9240$$
$$10840 - 9240 = 1600$$
$$1600 - 1440 = 160$$

60. ,

150 , 5 ,

1000
 : 150
 , 145 , 140 , 135 , 125 , 120 ,
 115 , 110

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	150	295	435	570	700	825	940	>1000

, 1000 7
 $1000 = 150 \cdot 6 + 100$
 6
 5, 10, 15, 20 25 , ... 75
 $100 + 75 = 175$
 $150 - 6 \cdot 5 = 120$
 $120 - 5 = 115$
 7.

61. 100
 10 5 , 2 1
 1844
 10
 5
 10 1
 2 5
 2 5
 ?
 x 100
 10 6x,
 5 3x, 2 3x+6,
 1 3x+3x+6=6x+6,
 2x+2.
 $100x + 10 \cdot 6x + 5 \cdot 3x + 2 \cdot (3x+6) + 1 \cdot (2x+2) = 183x + 14$
 , $183x + 14 = 1844$, $x = 10$.
 10 100 , 60
 , 30 5 , 36 2 22
 1 , $10 + 60 + 30 + 36 + 22 = 158$ -

62. 185

$$3 \cdot 150 - 185 = 265$$

$$10600 : 265 = 40$$

$$4 \cdot 3 = 120$$

$$150$$

$$10600 \quad ?$$

63.

78

?

КНИГИ

78 евра

$78 : 2 = 39$

$78 + 39 = 117$

64.

16

2

100

3

6

?

16

2

$16 : 2 = 8$

3

$3 \cdot 8 = 24$

100

24

24

$24 : 6 = 4$

6

$100 : 4 = 25$

65.

168

7

7

?

$168 : 7 = 24$

25

7

$25 - 7 = 18$

18

$18 : 2 = 9$

66.

63, 66, 68, 69 71

62,

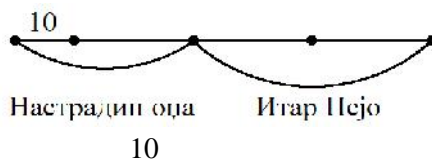
$330 : 5 = 66$, 264 . $399 - 69 = 330$.
 66 , $62, 63, 68$ 71 .

67. , , (.
). 1600 .
 , .
 ?
 ,

	400	400	400	400
3.	200	400	200	800
2.	200	300	400	700
1.	50	600	250	700
	100	575	250	675

, 575 .

68. 10 ,
 2 .
 ?
 10
 10
 () .



$$10 + 4 = 14$$

$$10 + 3 \cdot 14 = 52$$

69.

$$5 \cdot 77 + 3 \cdot 77 = 77 \cdot (5 + 3) = 77 \cdot 8 = 616$$

2.4.

70. 60 m 3 m

$$10 \text{ cm}, \quad 5 \text{ cm},$$

$$6 \text{ cm}, \quad ?$$

$$3 \text{ m}, \quad 60 : 3 = 20$$

$$20$$

$$3 \text{ m} \quad 19 \quad 10 \text{ cm},$$

$$3 \text{ m} = 300 \text{ cm}$$

$$300 : 10 = 30 \quad 30 \quad 29$$

$$6 \cdot 29 = 174$$

$$3 \text{ m}, \quad 5 \text{ cm},$$

$$3 \text{ m} = 300 \text{ cm}$$

$$300 : 5 = 60 \quad 60 \quad 59$$

$$6 \cdot 59 = 354$$

$$20 - 6 - 6 = 8 \quad 3 m$$

$$6 cm,$$

$$3 m = 300 cm \quad 300 : 6 = 50 \quad 50$$

$$49$$

$$8 \cdot 49 = 392$$

$$19 + 174 + 354 + 392 = 939.$$

71. $1 \quad 180 \quad 5$

$?$

500

5

$500 - 180 = 320 g.$

$5 - 1 = 4$

$320 : 4 = 80 g,$

$180 - 80 = 100 g.$

72. $80 \quad 500 kg \quad 450 kg$

120

$120 + 80 = 200$

$80 \cdot 500 + 120 \cdot 450 = 40000 + 54000 = 94000 kg$

$94000 : 200 = 470 kg$

73. $5 kg,$

$4 kg.$

$2021 \quad 100 kg.$

$2018 \quad ?$

$5 - 4 = 1 kg.$

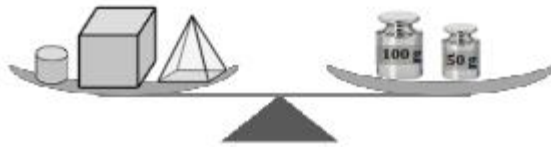
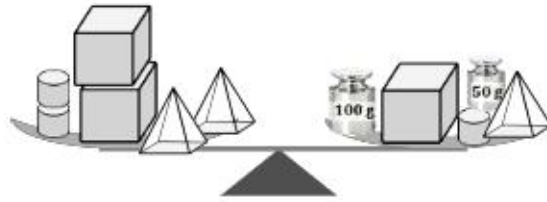
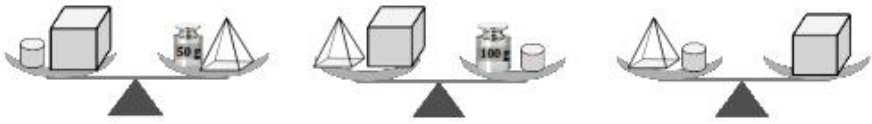
$2021 \quad 100 kg,$

$2021 \quad 100 - 5 = 95 kg. \quad 2021$

$2018 \quad 3 \quad 2018$

$$95 - 3 = 92 \text{ kg} .$$

74.



$$100 + 50 = 150 \text{ g} .$$

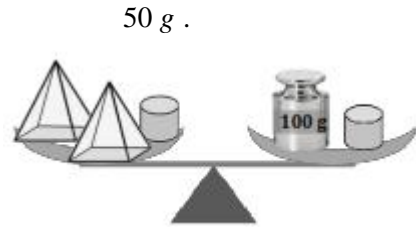


$$50 \text{ g} ,$$

$$25 \text{ g} .$$

$$25 + 50 = 75 \text{ g.}$$

$$25 + 50 + 75 = 150 \text{ g.}$$



$$75. \quad 75 \quad , \quad 34 \quad , \quad 21$$

$$x, y \quad z$$

$$34 + y \quad 21 + z$$

$$34 - x$$

$$2(34 - x) = 34 + y, \quad \dots 34 = 2x + y.$$

$$21 - y$$

$$4(21 - y) = 21 + z, \quad \dots 63 = 4y + z.$$

$$75 - z$$

$$2(75 - z) = 75 + x,$$

$$75 = 2z + x.$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x + y = 34, \\ 4y + z = 63, \\ x + 2z = 75. \end{cases}$$

$$y = 34 - 2x,$$

$$4(34 - 2x) + z = 63, \quad z = 8x - 73.$$

$$x + 2(8x - 73) = 75, \dots 17x = 221.$$

$$x = 13, \quad y = 8, \quad z = 31.$$

$$52, \quad 88, \quad 42$$

76.

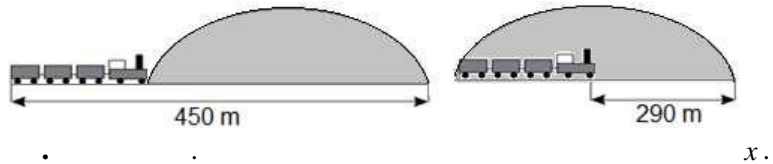
$$4 \text{ kg}, \quad 2114, \quad 2 \text{ kg}$$

$$1 \text{ kg}, \quad 2 \cdot 247 = 494$$

$$4 \text{ kg}, \quad 2114 - 494 = 1620$$

$$1620 : 4 = 405$$

77.



$$x + 290$$

$$450 \text{ m},$$

$$x + x + 290 = 450,$$

$$2x + 290 = 450,$$

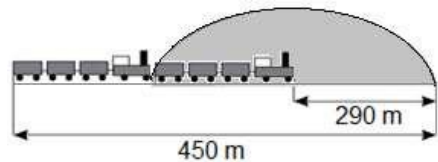
$$2x = 450 - 290,$$

$$x = 80 \text{ m}.$$

$$80 \text{ m}.$$

$$290 \text{ m}$$

$$450 \text{ m} ($$



$$450 - 290 = 160 \text{ m},$$

$$160 : 2 = 80 \text{ m}.$$

78.

$$15 \quad 20 \quad 2$$

$$?$$

$$15 + 20$$

$$2 \cdot (15 + 20) = 70$$

79.

$$5 \quad 16 \quad 40$$

$$5$$

$$?$$

$$5$$

$$5 + 10 + 15 + 20 = 50$$

$$16 \cdot 60 + 40 - 50 = 950$$

$$950 : 5 = 190$$

80.

$$1020 \quad 5$$

$$3$$

$$2 \quad ?$$

$$1020 : 5 = 204$$

$$1020 : 3 = 340$$

$$340 - 204 = 126$$

$$2 \cdot 126 = 252$$

81.

$$3 \text{ km}$$

$$6 \text{ km}$$

$$1$$

$$?$$

$$x$$

$$2x$$

$$x + 2x = 1 \text{ h}$$

$$3x = 60 \text{ min}$$

$$x = 20 \text{ min}$$

$$20 \text{ min}$$

6 km . 1 6 km ,
 20 min ,
 $6 : 3 = 2 \text{ km} = 2000 \text{ m} .$

82. 1 km ,
 300
 , 90 .
 1 48 .
 . 300 60 ,
 1 300 : 60 = 5 . 1 -
 48 , 108 5 · 108 = 540
 . 90 60 ,
 3 2 . 108 : 2 = 54 , 108
 3 · 54 = 162 . -
 540 + 162 = 702 ,
 1000 - 702 = 298 .

83. A B 440 km . A B -
 60 km / h , B -
 A . A B
 80 km / h .
 ?
 . 3 180 km , B
 440 - 180 = 260 km .
 260 km ,
 440 + 260 = 700 km .
 t ,
 60t km , 80t km , 60t + 80t = 700 ,
 t = 5 h . , -
 5 + 3 = 8 h .

84. 9 ,
 29 cm 34 cm . 2 mm
 4 , 2 mm 3 .

$2 \text{ cm} .$?
 $15 \cdot 2 = 30 \text{ mm} = 3 \text{ cm} .$
 $20 \cdot 2 = 40 \text{ mm} = 4 \text{ cm} .$
 $34 - 29 = 5 \text{ cm} ,$
 $2 \text{ cm} ,$

$5 \text{ cm} ,$
 $34 - 5 \cdot 4 = 29 - 5 \cdot 3 = 14 \text{ cm} .$
 2 cm
 $5 + 2 = 7$

85. $5 \text{ km} .$

$3 \text{ km} .$
 $275 \text{ km} ,$
 $405 \text{ km} .$

17
 $(\quad ? \quad)$

$5 \text{ km} ,$
 $1 \text{ h} = 60 \text{ min} ,$
 $3 \text{ km} ,$
 $1 \text{ h} = 60 \text{ min} ,$

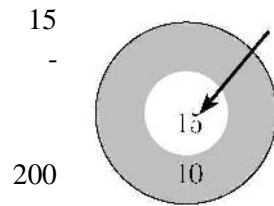
$275 : 5 \cdot 3 = 165 \text{ min} .$
 $2 \text{ h } 45 \text{ min} .$
 $405 : 3 \cdot 2 = 270 \text{ min} .$
 $4 \text{ h } 30 \text{ min} .$
 $4 \cdot 2 + 1 = 9 \text{ min} .$
 $4 \text{ h } 39 \text{ min} .$
 $17 \text{ h} ,$
 $17 \text{ h} - 2 \text{ h } 45 \text{ min} = 14 \text{ h } 15 \text{ min} ,$

$$17\text{ h} - 4\text{ h } 39\text{ min} = 12\text{ h } 21\text{ min}.$$

2.5.

86.

,
10 ,
.
.
.



. $15 \cdot 14 = 210 > 200$,
14.
13 , $15 \cdot 13 = 195$,
 $200 - 195 = 5$, -
10.
12 , $15 \cdot 12 = 180$
, $200 - 180 = 20$ -
2 .
200
12 + 2 = 14 .

87.

6 , 8 4 .
?
. $6 + 8 + 4 = 18$ 18 -
, $60 - 18 = 42$. , -
42 : 3 = 14 . ,
14 + 6 = 20 ,
14 + 8 = 22 14 + 4 = 18 .

88.

,
.

20 . -
 ?
 . 20 + 3 = 23 -
 24
 . ,
 . , . . . 24 : 4 = 6 . ,
 23 - 6 = 17 .

89. , ,
 48 . ?
 . ,
 2 . ,
 48 : 2 = 24 . ,
 5
 , . . . 5 · 24 = 120 .

90. 15 550 .
 30 , 10 .
 30 .
 30 30 ,
 30 · 15 = 450 . 550 - 450 = 100
 100 : 10 = 10 10 ,
 30 30 + 10 = 40 15 - 10 = 5

91. 75 , 18
 ? ,
 . ,
 18
 ,
 18, 17, 16 15 ,
 18 + 17 + 16 + 15 = 66 ,

$$75 - 66 = 9.$$

92.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 107 \\
 - 11 \\
 \hline
 96 \\
 - 11 \\
 \hline
 85 \\
 - 11 \\
 \hline
 74 \\
 - 11 \\
 \hline
 63 \\
 - 11 \\
 \hline
 52 \\
 - 11 \\
 \hline
 41 \\
 - 11 \\
 \hline
 30 \\
 - 11 \\
 \hline
 19 \\
 - 11 \\
 \hline
 8
 \end{array}$$

$3 \cdot 2 = 6$ $107 = 11 \cdot 9 + 8,$
 11 $107 - 9 \cdot 10 = 17$
 11 $2 \cdot 11 = 22$ $3 \cdot 22 = 66$ 8

93.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 40 \\
 - 5 \\
 \hline
 35 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 29 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 23 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 17 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 11 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 5
 \end{array}$$

$40 - 6 = 34$ $5 + 1 = 6$
 6

94.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 84 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 78 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 72 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 66 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 60 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 54 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 48 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 42 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 36 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 30 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 24 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 18 \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 12
 \end{array}$$

$84 : 7 = 12$ $84 - 12 = 72$
 7

95.

9 12 6

 ?

$9 \cdot 12 = 108$

$108 : 6 = 18$

96.

3 28 5

6 ?

	13	13	$(28-3+6-5):2=13$
5	18	13	$13+5=18$
6	18	7	$13-6=7$
	11	14	$2 \cdot 7 = 14$
3	11	17	$14+3=17$
	11	17	

97.

23 ?

$6 \cdot 23 = 138$

$168 - 138 = 30$

$8 - 6 = 2$

$30 : 2 = 15$

$$23 - 15 = 8.$$

98.

15 ()?

$$15 - 12 = 3$$
$$12 \cdot 9 = 108$$
$$106 : 3 = 36$$

99.

10 5 17 ?

$$7 \cdot 5 = 35$$
$$5 + 7 = 12$$
$$2 \cdot 12 + 10 = 34$$

100.

10 12 10 15 ? 3 10 7 10 3 12

$$10 - 3 = 7$$
$$2 \cdot 7 + 10 + 12 = 36$$

101.

17 7 10 ?

$$\begin{aligned}
 &7 + 17 + 27 + 37 + 47 + 57 + 67 + 77 + 87 + 97 = \\
 &= (7 + 97) + (17 + 87) + (27 + 77) + (37 + 67) + (47 + 57) \\
 &= 5 \cdot 104 = 530
 \end{aligned}$$

102. $777 - 200 = 577$
 $577 - 77 = 500$
 $500 - 77 = 423$
 $423 - 77 = 346$
 $346 - 77 = 269$
 $269 - 77 = 192$
 $192 - 77 = 115$
 $115 - 77 = 38$
 $38 - 77 = -39$

2 · 123 = 246
777 - 246 = 531.

103. $8 \cdot 9 = 72$
 $72 - 8 = 64$
 $64 - 8 = 56$
 $56 - 8 = 48$
 $48 - 8 = 40$
 $40 - 8 = 32$
 $32 - 8 = 24$
 $24 - 8 = 16$
 $16 - 8 = 8$
 $8 - 8 = 0$

$(\quad \cdot \quad) = \quad$
 девојчиња момчиња

$3 \cdot 9 = 27$

104. $4 \cdot 3 = 12$
 $30 - 12 = 18$
 $18 - 12 = 6$
 $6 - 12 = -6$

$30 \cdot 2 = 60$
 $60 - 5 \cdot 2 = 50$
 $5 \cdot 4 + 3 \cdot 5 = 170$

105. 39

?

$$10 \quad 4 \cdot 10 = 40$$

$$10 + 40 = 50$$

$$10 : 2 + 40 : 5 = 13$$

$$39 \quad 39 : 13 = 3 \quad 13$$

$$3 \cdot 50 = 150$$

106.

$$6 \quad 5 \quad 5$$

?

$$5 \quad 10 \quad 10 \quad 6, \quad 10$$

$$4$$

107.

$$4 \quad ?$$

$$4 + 2 = 6$$

$$6 + 4 = 10$$

$$6 + 2 = 8$$

108.

$$(\quad) \quad 3$$

$$5 \quad 125$$

?

$$31 \quad 3$$

$$3 \cdot 31 = 93 \quad 125 - 93 = 32$$

$$5 - 3 = 2$$

$$32 : 2 = 16$$

109.

$$800 \quad 28$$

$$8$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 576 & 800 - 8 \cdot 28 \\
 288 & & 576 : 2 = \\
 & & 8 \\
 & 288 : 8 = 36 & \\
 & 8 & \\
 & 800 : 8 = 100 & \\
 28 & & \\
 100 - 28 = 72 & & \\
 72 : 2 = 36 & &
 \end{aligned}$$

110.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &111 & 200 & \\
 & & & \\
 & ? & & \\
 & & 111 & 111 : 3 = 37 \\
 & & 111 + 37 = 148 & \\
 200 - 148 = 52 & & & 52 : 2 = 26 \\
 & & & 111 + 26 = 137
 \end{aligned}$$

111.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & & 3 & & 4 & & 40 & \\
 & & & & & & & \\
 & ? & & & & & & \\
 & & & 3, & 4 & & & \\
 4. & & & & & & 12. & 12 - \\
 & & & & & & 12 : 4 = 3. & \\
 & & & 12 : 3 = 4, & & & & \\
 & & & 12 + 4 + 3 = 19, & & & & \\
 & 2. & & & & & & \\
 24 & & (& & 12), & & & \\
 24 : 3 = 8 & & 24 : 4 = 6 & & 24 + 8 + 6 = 38 & & & \\
 & & 2 & & 40. & & & \\
 & 36 & & & & & 12, & \\
 36 + 36 : 3 + 36 : 4 = 57 & & & & & & & \\
 & & & & 40 & & &
 \end{aligned}$$

112. 25 ,

1, 2, 3, 4
 15, 16, 13, 14
 ?
 13:1=13, 14:2=7
 7, 15:3=5
 5, 16:4=4, 4
 4, 4·25=100 -

113.
 25 ?
 1, 2, 24:(1+2)=24:3=8.
 7

114.
 30
 ?
 3, 30, 30:3=10
 10:2=5
 30-(10+5)=15

115.
 32
 ?
 32, 35
 38, 41
 44, 32+35+38+41+44=190

116.

$$\begin{array}{r} 167 \\ - 23 \\ \hline 135 \\ - ? \\ \hline 167 + 23 = 190 \\ - 135 \\ \hline 190 - 135 = 55 \end{array}$$

117.

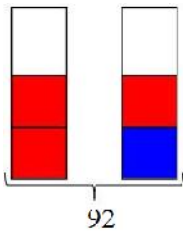
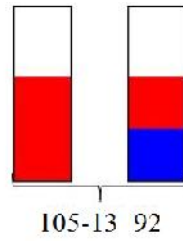
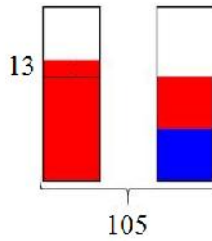
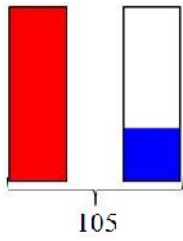
$$\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ : 3 \\ \hline 27 \\ - 6 \\ \hline 16 \\ : 7 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 2 \cdot 15 = 30 \\ + 6 \\ \hline 36 \\ + 5 \\ \hline 41 \\ 82 : 41 = 2 \end{array}$$


118.

$$\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ - 92 \\ \hline 9 \\ \cdot 5 \\ \hline 45 \\ + 14 \cdot 4 \\ \hline 101 \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ \cdot 4 \\ \hline 92 \\ - 9 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ - 4 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

119.

$$\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ - 92 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$



 $92:4=23$

23 , $105 - 23 = 82$ -
 $5 \cdot (82 - 23) = 5 \cdot 59 = 295$.

120.

128 .

?

x ,
 $x+2$, $x+4$, $x+6$ -
 $x+x+2+x+4+x+6=128$, $4x+12=128$,
 $\therefore 4x=116$. , $x=116:4=29$. ,
 $x+4=33$.

121.

2 9 -

1 4 .

9 30 . 10

10

?

x , y

$9x+4y=30$. $x=1$, $4y=21$.

4 21. $x=2$,

$4y=12$, $y=3$. , $x \geq 3$

$4y \leq 30 - 27 = 3$, $x=2$ $y=3$.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 3 \quad 4 \quad 1 \quad , \dots \\
 & 6:2=3 \quad , \quad 9-3=6 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 2+3+3=8 \quad , \\
 & 10-8=2 \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

122. 225 .

532.

$$2 \cdot 225 = 450 .$$

$$532 - 450 = 82 .$$

$$225 - 82 = 143 .$$

x .

$$225 - x . \quad 3x + 2(225 - x) = 532 ,$$

$$x = 82 . \quad 82$$

$$225 - 82 = 143 .$$

123. 22

() .

$$a - 2 , \quad 2a$$

$$a + a - 2 + 2a = 22 , \quad a = 6 .$$

$$2a = 12 .$$

124. 16 5

?

$$2x . \quad 16 \quad x \quad 5$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2x-16}{x-5} = \frac{x-5}{x-5} \cdot \frac{x-5}{x-5}, \\
 & \frac{2x-16}{x-5} = \frac{x-5}{x-5} \cdot \frac{x-5}{x-5} = \frac{x-5}{x-5} \cdot \frac{x-5}{x-5}, \\
 & x-5 = 4x-32, \quad x=9. \quad 9 \\
 & 2 \cdot 9 = 18
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2a}{2a+5} = \frac{a}{a+16} \\
 & a+16 = 2(2a+5), \\
 & a+16 = 4a+10, \quad \dots a=2. \\
 & 2+16 = 18 \quad 2 \cdot 2 + 5 = 9
 \end{aligned}$$

125. 15 3

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2x}{2x-15} = \frac{x}{x-3} \\
 & x-3 = 2(2x-15), \\
 & x-3 = 4x-30, \quad x=9. \\
 & 9 \quad 2 \cdot 9 = 18
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2a}{2a+3} = \frac{a}{a+15} \\
 & a+15 = 2(2a+3), \\
 & a+15 = 4a+6, \quad \dots a=3. \\
 & 3+15 = 18 \quad 2 \cdot 3 + 3 = 9
 \end{aligned}$$

126.

17, 22 26

, . . . 26.

x

$$x + 26 \quad , \quad x + 26 - 22 = x + 4, \quad x + 26 - 17 = x + 9$$

$$x, x + 4, x + 9$$

$$x + 4 = x, \quad x + 4 = 3x,$$

$$x = 2.$$

$$2,$$

$$2 + 4 = 6$$

$$2 + 9 = 11$$

127.

$$15$$

?

x

y

$$x - 15 - y.$$

$$x + 16 = y,$$

$$2x = 16 + y.$$

$$y = x + 16,$$

$$2x = 16 + 16 + x, \quad x = 32. \quad , \quad y = 32 + 16 = 48.$$

$$x + y + 17 = 97$$

128.

$$8$$

$$7$$

$$9$$

?

$$8$$

$$2$$

$$7$$

$$4$$

$$9$$

$$7 \quad . \quad 4 \quad 7 \quad . \quad 28$$

$$14 + 4 = 18 \quad , \quad 28 : 2 = 14 \quad , \quad ,$$

$$18 \cdot 9 = 162 \quad . \quad 9 \quad ,$$

$$7 \quad x \quad . \quad -$$

$$9 \quad 7x + 8 \quad , \quad -$$

$$9(x - 4) \quad . \quad , \quad 7x + 8 = 9(x - 4) ,$$

$$2x = 44, \quad \dots \quad x = 22. \quad , \quad 22$$

$$9(22 - 4) = 162 \quad .$$

129.

$$6 \quad , \quad 8 \quad ,$$

$$4 \quad . \quad .$$

$$? \quad .$$

$$6 + 8 + 4 = 18$$

$$60 - 18 = 42 \quad . \quad ,$$

$$42 : 3 = 14 \quad . \quad ,$$

$$14 + 6 = 20 \quad , \quad 14 + 8 = 22$$

$$14 + 4 = 18 \quad .$$

$$x \quad . \quad ,$$

$$x + 6, \quad x + 8$$

$$x + 4 \quad . \quad , \quad x + 6 + x + 8 + x + 4 = 60, \quad \dots$$

$$3x + 18 = 60, \quad x = 14. \quad , \quad -$$

$$14 + 6 = 20 \quad , \quad 14 + 8 = 22$$

$$14 + 4 = 18 \quad .$$

130.

$$. \quad 37 \quad -$$

$$. \quad 29 \quad .$$

$$? \quad ,$$

$$. \quad a, \quad b$$

$$c \quad . \quad b + c = 37, \quad a + b = 29$$

$$b = a + c.$$

$$a + c + 2b = (a + b) + (b + c) = 29 + 37 = 66, \quad \dots \quad a + c + 2b = 66.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , b = a + c & b + 2b = 66, \dots 3b = 66, & b = 66 : 3 = 22. \\
 & , & b + c = 37 & a + b = 29, & 22 + c = 37 \\
 a + 22 = 29, & c = 15 & a = 7. & , & 7
 \end{aligned}$$

131.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 24 & - \\
 & \frac{3}{5} & . \\
 & ? & . \\
 & & \frac{3}{5} \\
 & & 3 \\
 5 & , & , \\
 & 3 + 5 = 8 & , & 24 : 8 = 3 \\
 & 3 & 5 & , \\
 & 3 \cdot 3 = 9 & 3 \cdot 5 = 15 & - \\
 & x & - \\
 & \frac{3}{5}x & , \\
 x + \frac{3}{5}x & , & 24, \\
 x + \frac{3}{5}x = 24. & , & \frac{8}{5}x = 24, \\
 8x = 24 \cdot 5, & x = (24 \cdot 5) : 8 = 15. & , & 15 \\
 24 - 15 = 9 & . & &
 \end{aligned}$$

132.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 180 & . & \frac{1}{4} \\
 & & , & ? \\
 & & 180 : 2 = 90 & . \\
 & \frac{1}{4} & , & - \\
 \frac{3}{4} & , & \frac{1}{4} & - \\
 & , & 90 : 3 = 30 & . & - \\
 & & 4 \cdot 30 = 120 & , & - \\
 & 180 - 120 = 60 & . & &
 \end{aligned}$$

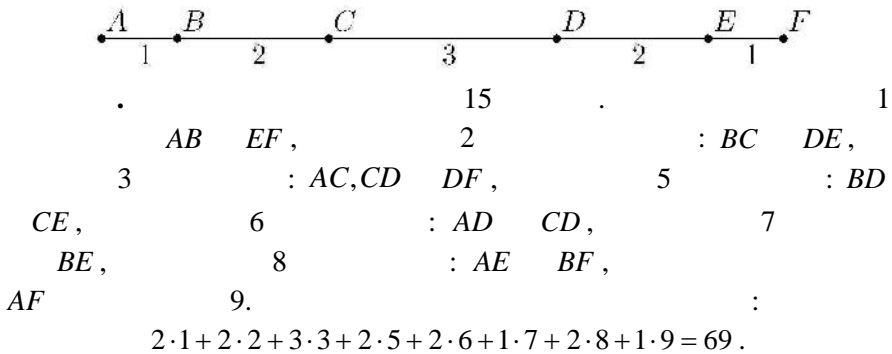
3.

3.1.

1.

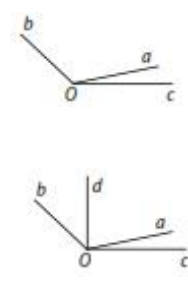
: 35 cm , 2 dm , 400 mm .
 . :
 $35\text{ cm} = 35 \cdot 10 = 350\text{ mm}$, $2\text{ dm} = 2 \cdot 10 = 20\text{ cm} = 20 \cdot 10 = 200\text{ mm}$,
 $200 < 350 < 400$, $2\text{ dm} < 35\text{ cm} < 400\text{ mm}$.

2.



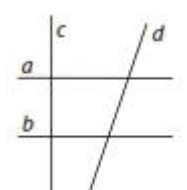
3.

$\angle cOd$, $\angle bOd$.
) ,) ,) ?
 . Od (?).
 : $\angle cOa$, $\angle aOd$, $\angle dOb$, $\angle cOd$, $\angle cOb$, $\angle aOb$.
 : 3 , 1 2 .



4.

:
) : ? !

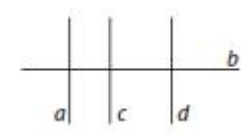


)
)
)) , : a, b, c, d .
) : $a \parallel b$.
) : $a \perp c \quad b \perp c$.

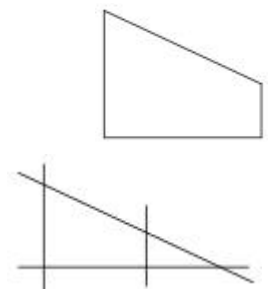
5. a, b, c, d a d b ,
 a c d
 c ().

) $b \perp d$,) $a \perp d$,) $c \perp b$.

) $b \perp d$,
) $a \perp d$,
) $c \perp b$.



6. 4 ,
 ,
 .
 .
 , 6 6 e 8 .



7. 20 . 13
 . 360° , -
 1 , $360^\circ : 60 = 6^\circ$,
 1 , $360^\circ : 12 = 30^\circ$.
 13 1, 12
 30° , 20 $\frac{1}{3} 30^\circ$, -
 12, $30^\circ + \frac{1}{3} \cdot 30^\circ = 40^\circ$.
 13 12, 20

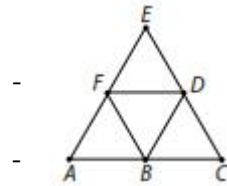
$20 \cdot 6^\circ = 120^\circ$, 13 20 -
 $120^\circ - 40^\circ = 80^\circ$.

8. 30 . 13
 360° , -
 $360^\circ : 60 = 6^\circ$,
 $360^\circ : 12 = 30^\circ$.
 1 , 12
 13 1, 12
 30° , 30 $\frac{1}{2}$ 30° ,
 $30^\circ + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 30^\circ = 45^\circ$.
 12, 12, 30
 $30 \cdot 6^\circ = 180^\circ$, 13 30
 $180^\circ - 45^\circ = 135^\circ$.

3.2.

9.)

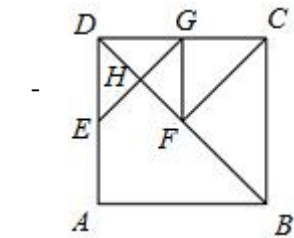
)
 .)
 ABF, BCD, FBD, FDE A E.
)
 FE, BD, AC, CE AE.



: $AB, BC, FD, CD, DE, BF, AF,$

10.

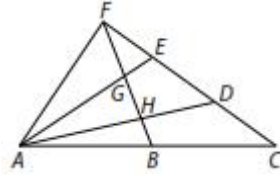
?
 .
 :
 $ABD, BCD, BCF, CDF, CGF,$
 $GDF, GDE, FGH, GDH, DEH.$



10

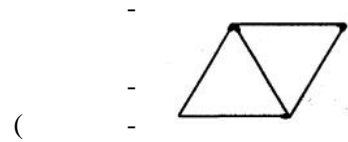
11.

15



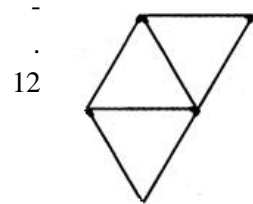
$\triangle ABH, \triangle ABG, \triangle ABF, \triangle ACD, \triangle ACE,$
 $\triangle ACF, \triangle BCF, \triangle AHG, \triangle AHF, \triangle ADE,$
 $\triangle ADF, \triangle HDF, \triangle AGF, \triangle AEF, \triangle GEF.$

12.

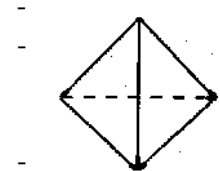


13.

12



14.



15.

$ABCD$ PM
 B B_1 $CD,$ A
 A_1 (). $CMB_1,$

DNB_1 NPA_1 .

36 cm^2 .

CMB_1, DNB_1

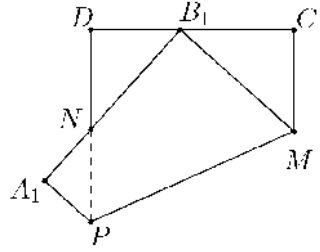
NPA_1 .

· $6 \cdot 6 = 36$,

$ABCD$ 6 cm .

CMB_1, DNB_1 NPA_1

· $4 \cdot 6 = 24 \text{ cm}$.



16.

7 cm ,

?

· x , x ,

$x < 7 + 7 = 14 \text{ cm}$.

x

x

13 cm .

$7 + 7 + 13 = 27 \text{ cm}$.

17.

120 cm .

8 cm

?

$3 \cdot 8 = 24 \text{ cm}$

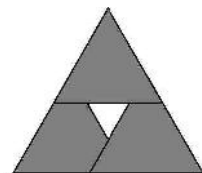
$(120 - 24) : 2 = 48 \text{ cm}$.

$48 : 3 = 16 \text{ cm}$.

18.

21 cm

36 cm ,



$$2 \cdot 21 - 36 = 6 \text{ cm}.$$

$$21 - 2 \cdot 6 = 9 \text{ cm}.$$

19.

34 cm.

3 cm,

2 cm,

3 cm,

$$34 + 3 + 2 - 3 = 36 \text{ cm}.$$

$$36 : 3 = 12 \text{ cm}.$$

x .

a, b, c

$$a + b + c = 34,$$

$$a + 3 = x, b + 2 = x, c - 3 = x.$$

$$3x = a + 3 + b + 2 + c - 3,$$

$$3x = (a + b + c) + 3 + 2 - 3,$$

$$3x = 34 + 3 + 2 - 3$$

$$3x = 36,$$

$$x = 12 \text{ cm}.$$

20.

176

$\overline{aa}, \overline{ab}$

$\overline{ba},$

$a \quad b$

$$b = a + 1.$$

$$\overline{aa} = 10a + a = 11a,$$

$$\overline{ba} = 10b + a = 10(a + 1) + a = 11a + 10,$$

$$\overline{ab} = 10a + b = 10a + (a + 1) = 11a + 1.$$

$$, 11a + 11a + 10 + 11a + 1 = 176, \quad 33a = 165, \dots$$

$$a = 5, \quad , b = 6 \quad 55, 56$$

$$65.$$

21. 4 cm, -

16 cm . -

.

.

.

16 - 4 = 12 cm . ,

12 : 2 = 6 cm . -

.

12 - 2 · 4 = 8 cm . ,

4 + 4 = 8

,

8 cm

4 cm . , 6 cm 6 cm .

22. 14 cm 8 cm . -

.

.

14 cm , 8 cm .

.

14 + 2 · 8 = 30 cm ,

8 + 2 · 14 = 36 cm . 30 = 5 · 6

36 = 6 · 6 8 cm

14 cm .

23. 168 cm ,

.

.

.

a ,

b = 3a . , a + 2b = 168 , b -

a + 2 · 3a = 168 , 7a = 168, \dots a = 14 cm . , -

24 cm , 3 · 24 = 72 cm .

3.3.

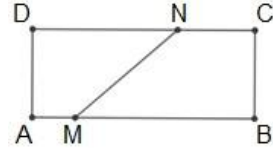
24. $ABCD$ 8 cm 5 cm

MN
 20 cm .

MN .

$ABCD$ $2 \cdot (8 + 5) = 26\text{ cm}$.

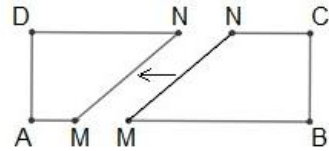
$AMND$ $MBCN$ $2 \cdot 20 = 40\text{ cm}$



MN , (
). $26 + 2\overline{MN} = 40$,

$$\overline{MN} = (40 - 26) : 2 = 7\text{ cm}.$$

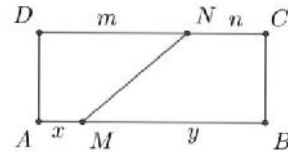
$$a = 8\text{ cm} \quad b = 5\text{ cm}.$$



$$a = x + y = m + n,$$

$$L_{AMND} = x + \overline{MN} + m + b,$$

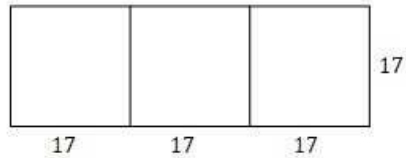
$$L_{MBCN} = y + b + n + \overline{MN},$$



$$\begin{aligned} L_{AMND} + L_{MBCN} &= x + \overline{MN} + m + b + y + b + n + \overline{MN} \\ &= 2\overline{MN} + (x + y) + (m + n) + 2b \\ &= 2\overline{MN} + 2(a + b), \end{aligned}$$

$$20 + 20 = 2\overline{MN} + 2 \cdot (8 + 5), \quad \dots \quad \overline{MN} = (40 - 26) : 2 = 7\text{ cm}.$$

25.



$$17,$$

$$4 \cdot 17 = 68$$

$$3 \cdot 68 = 204,$$

$$17 \quad 34,$$

$$2 \cdot (17 + 34) = 102$$

$$2 \cdot 102 = 204,$$

$$- \quad \quad \quad 17 \quad 51$$

$$2 \cdot (17 + 51) = 136.$$

$$204 + 204 + 136 = 544.$$

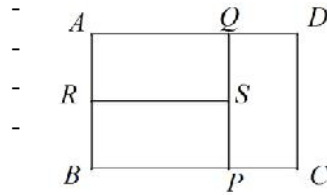
26.

$ABCD$

($ABCD$).

600 cm.

$PQ \quad RS.$



.

$x,$

$2x.$

$$2 \cdot (2x + (2x + x)) = 10x,$$

$$10x = 600$$

$ABCD$

$$x = 60 \text{ cm.}$$

$$, \overline{PQ} + \overline{RS} = 2x + 2x = 4x = 4 \cdot 60 = 240 \text{ cm.}$$

27.

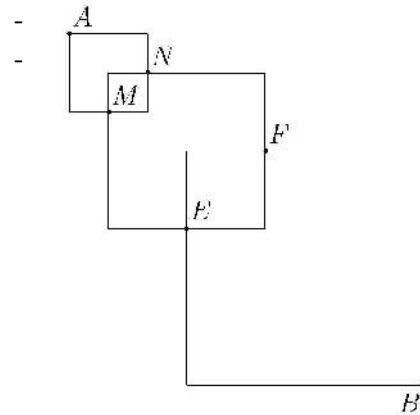
56 cm.

$M \quad N$

$E \quad F$

A
 $B,$

$A \quad B.$



$$a < b < c.$$

$$a + b + c = 14. \quad , \quad a, b \quad c$$

14

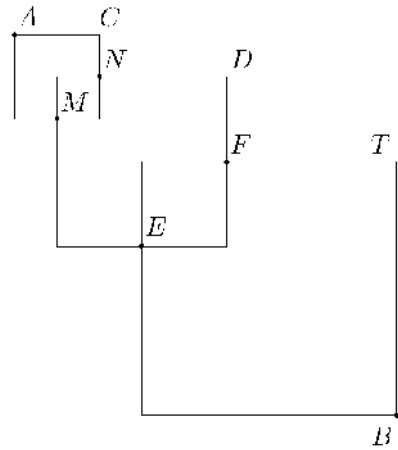
$$a, b \quad c,$$

$$4a + 4b + 4c = 56,$$

, . . . $14 = 2 + 4 + 8$, $a = 2 \text{ cm}$,
 $b = 4 \text{ cm}$ $c = 8 \text{ cm}$.

$ACNDFTB$.
 M, N, E F

,
 $\overline{AC} = a = 2 \text{ cm}$,
 $\overline{CN} = a : 2 = 1 \text{ cm}$,
 $\overline{ND} = b - a : 2 = 4 - 1 = 3 \text{ cm}$,
 $\overline{DF} = b : 2 = 2 \text{ cm}$,
 $\overline{FT} = c - b : 2 = 8 - 2 = 6 \text{ cm}$
 $\overline{TB} = c = 8 \text{ cm}$.

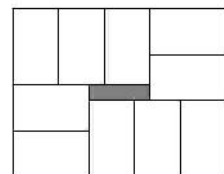


A B
 $2 + 1 + 3 + 2 + 6 + 8 = 22 \text{ cm}$.

28.

19 cm .

13 cm



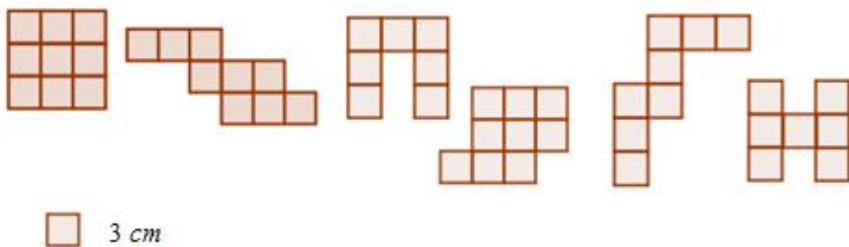
$2 \cdot 13 - 19 = 7 \text{ cm}$

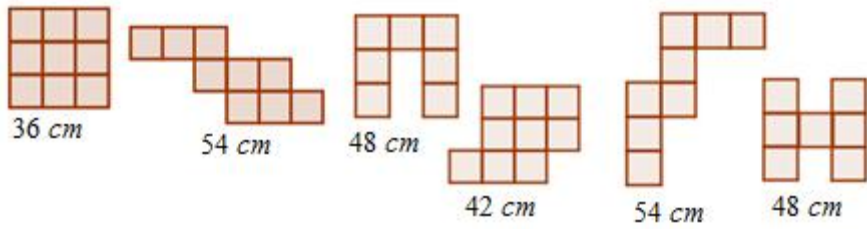
$3 \cdot 13 - 19 = 20 \text{ cm}$.

$L = 2 \cdot (20 + 7) = 54 \text{ cm}$.

29.

3 cm





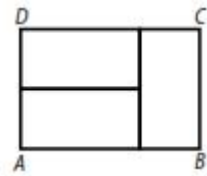
30.

$ABCD$

() .

10 cm .

$ABCD$.

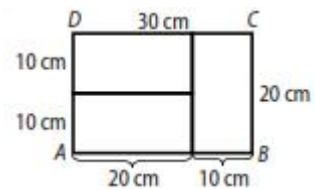


.

20 cm (

).

20 cm 30 cm .



$$2 \cdot (20 + 30) = 100 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$20 \cdot 30 = 600 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

31.

16 cm

12 cm .

() .

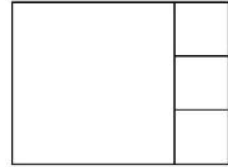
16 cm , . .

$$16 : 2 = 8 \text{ cm} .$$

$$2 \cdot (12 + 8) = 40 \text{ cm} .$$

32.

$$552 \text{ cm}.$$



$$552 : 4 = 138 \text{ cm}.$$

$$138 : 3 = 46 \text{ cm}.$$

$$138 \text{ cm} \quad 138 + 46 =$$

$$184 \text{ cm}.$$

$$2 \cdot (138 + 184) = 644 \text{ cm}.$$

33.

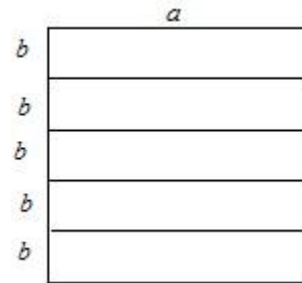
$$96 \text{ m}.$$

$$a \quad b,$$

$$5 \cdot 2(a + b) = 10a + 10b.$$

$$a = 5b,$$

$$2a = 2 \cdot 5b = 10b.$$



$$10a + 10b = 10a + 2a = 12a.$$

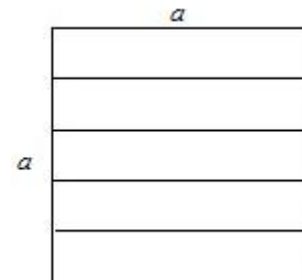
$$12a = 96, \dots a = 96 : 12 = 8 \text{ cm}.$$

$$4a = 4 \cdot 8 = 32 \text{ cm}.$$

(

). a

$$L = 4a,$$



$$L' = L + 4 \cdot 2a = L + 2 \cdot 4a = L + 2L = 3L .$$

$$3L = 96, \quad L = 32 \text{ cm} .$$

$$L = 32 \text{ cm} .$$

34. $ABCD$ $ABMN, MNPQ$
 $PCDQ,$ $24 \text{ cm}, 30 \text{ cm}$ $26 \text{ cm},$
 $ABCD .$

$$a .$$

$$L_{ABMN} + L_{MNPQ} + L_{PCDQ} = 80 \text{ cm},$$

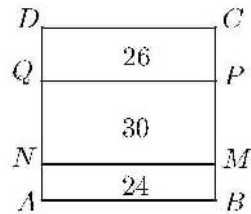
$$2a + 2\overline{AN} + 2a + 2\overline{NQ} + 2a + 2\overline{QD} = 80 \text{ cm},$$

$$6a + 2(\overline{AN} + \overline{NQ} + \overline{QD}) = 80 \text{ cm},$$

$$6a + 2a = 80 \text{ cm},$$

$$8a = 80 \text{ cm},$$

$$a = 10 \text{ cm} .$$

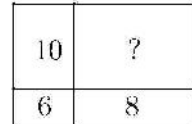


$$, L_{ABCD} = 4a = 4 \cdot 10 = 40 \text{ cm} .$$

35.

$$8 \text{ cm} \quad 10 \text{ cm} \quad (\quad) .$$

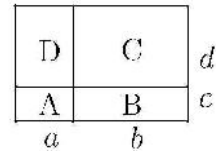
$$6 \text{ cm},$$



$$A \quad C \quad (2a + 2c) + (2b + 2d) .$$

$$B \quad D$$

$$(2b + 2c) + (2a + 2d) .$$



$$A \quad C$$

$$B \quad D .$$

$$C \quad 6 + x = 8 + 10 ,$$

$$x = 12 \text{ cm} .$$

36.

$$86 \text{ cm} .$$

$$122 \text{ cm} .$$

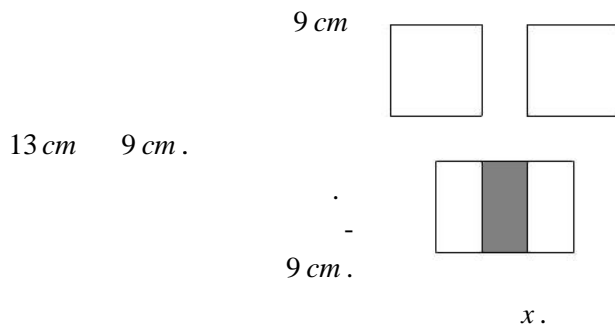
$$a = 18 \text{ cm}.$$

$$122 - 86 = 2a,$$

$$b = (86 - 2a) : 2 = (86 - 2 \cdot 18) : 2 = 25 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P = ab = 18 \cdot 25 = 450 \text{ cm}^2.$$

37.



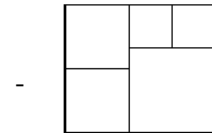
$$13 + x = 9 + 9,$$

$$x = 5 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P = 9 \cdot 5 = 45 \text{ cm}^2.$$

38.

16 cm.



$$16 : 2 = 8 \text{ cm}.$$

$$(16 + 8) : 2 = 12 \text{ cm}.$$

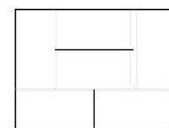
$$16 + 8 = 24 \text{ cm} \quad 12 + 16 = 28 \text{ cm}.$$

$$L = 2 \cdot (24 + 28) = 104 \text{ cm},$$

$$P = 24 \cdot 28 = 672 \text{ cm}^2.$$

39.

56 cm



$$\begin{aligned}
 136 : 2 &= 68 \text{ cm} . \\
 68 : 2 &= 34 \text{ cm} . \\
 68 \cdot 68 &= 4624 \text{ cm}^2 , \\
 34 \cdot 34 &= 1156 \text{ cm}^2 .
 \end{aligned}$$

$$4624 - 1156 = 3468 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$3468 : 4 = 867 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$\frac{68-34}{2} = 17 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$34 + 17 = 51 \text{ cm} .$$

$$51 \cdot 17 = 867 \text{ cm}^2$$

43.

52

10

x

$x + 10$

$$, 2(x + x + 10) = 52 ,$$

$$x = 8 \text{ m} .$$

$$8 \text{ m} ,$$

$$18 \text{ m} .$$

$$8 \text{ m} ,$$

$$8 \text{ m} \quad 10 \text{ m} .$$

$$8 \cdot 8 = 64 \text{ m}^2 ,$$

$$8 \cdot 10 = 80 \text{ m}^2 .$$

44.

$$60 \text{ cm} .$$

$$a .$$

$$3a ,$$

$$a + 3a = 4a .$$

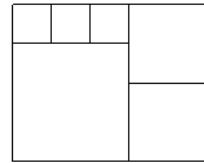
$$4a : 2 = 2a .$$

$$3a + 2a = 5a .$$

$$5a = 60 , \dots a = 12 \text{ cm} .$$

$$4 \cdot 12 = 48 \text{ cm}$$

$$60 \cdot 48 = 2880 \text{ cm}^2 .$$



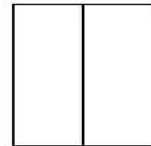
45.

$$108 \text{ cm} .$$

$$108 : 3 = 36 \text{ cm} .$$

$$4 \cdot 36 = 144 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$36 \cdot 36 = 1296 \text{ cm}^2$$



46.

$$416 \text{ cm}$$

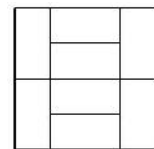
$$a$$

$$b , \dots a = 2b .$$

$$6a + 4b = 416 ,$$

$$b = 26 \text{ cm} .$$

$$2(a + b) = 2(2b + b) = 6b = 6 \cdot 26 = 156 \text{ cm} .$$

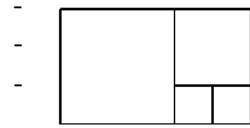


$$6 \cdot 2b + 4b = 416 ,$$

47.

24 cm .

· a



2a ,

$$a + 2a = 3a .$$

$$24 : 4 = 6 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$3a = 6 , \dots a = 2 \text{ cm} .$$

$$6 \text{ cm} \quad 6 + 2 \cdot 2 = 10 \text{ cm} ,$$

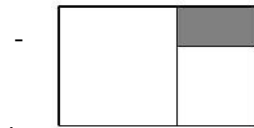
$$6 \cdot 10 = 60 \text{ cm}^2 ,$$

$$2 \cdot (6 + 10) = 32 \text{ cm} .$$

48.

412 cm 372 cm

() .



$$412 : 4 = 103 \text{ cm}$$

$$103 - 93 = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$372 : 4 = 93 \text{ cm} .$$

$$93 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$2 \cdot (10 + 93) = 206 \text{ cm} .$$

$$103 + 93 = 196 \text{ cm} \quad 103 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$2 \cdot (196 + 103) = 598 \text{ cm} .$$

49.

604 cm

590 cm ,

$$604 : 4 = 151 \text{ cm} .$$

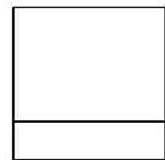
151 cm ,

$$(590 - 2 \cdot 151) : 2 = 144 \text{ cm} .$$

$$151 \text{ cm} \quad 151 - 144 = 7 \text{ cm} .$$

$$151 \cdot 7 = 1057 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

590 cm



50.

8 m

6 m

$$3 m^2 \quad 50 cm . \quad 200 kg \quad ?$$

$$2 \cdot 50 cm = 100 cm = 1 m$$

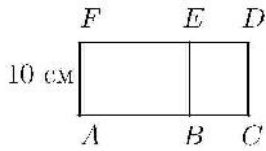
$$7 m \quad 9 m .$$

$$9 \cdot 7 - 8 \cdot 6 = 15 m^2 . \quad 15 = 5 \cdot 3 , \quad 3 m^2$$

$$200 kg \quad 15 m^2 \quad 5 \cdot 200 = 1000 kg$$

51.

$$ABEF , BCDE \quad ACDF ,$$

$$10 cm . \quad 108 cm .$$


$$ACDF .$$

$$\overline{AC} = x .$$

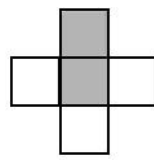
$$ABEF , BCDE \quad ACDF \quad 6 \cdot 10 + 4x (?) .$$

$$6 \cdot 10 + 4x = 108 ,$$

$$4x = 108 - 60 , \quad \therefore x = 12 cm .$$

$$ACDF \quad 12 \cdot 10 = 120 cm^2 .$$

52.

$$1 cm ,$$


$$3$$

$$5 + 4 + 2 = 11 .$$

$$4 \cdot 1 = 4 cm ,$$

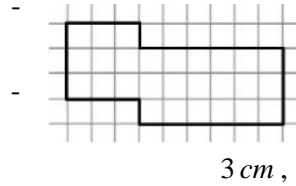
$$2 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 2 = 6 cm$$

$$2 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 3 = 8 cm .$$

$$5 \cdot 4 + 4 \cdot 6 + 2 \cdot 8 = 60 \text{ cm}.$$

53.

1 cm .



3 cm ,

1 cm

6 cm .

$$L = 4 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 6 = 26 \text{ cm}.$$

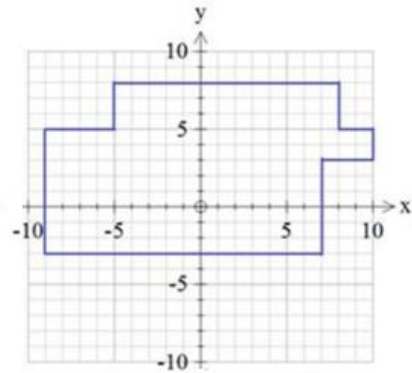
3 cm

3 cm 6 cm .

$$3 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 6 = 27 \text{ cm}^2.$$

54.

1 cm .



2 cm ,

3 cm ,

4 cm ,

6 cm ,

8 cm ,

13 cm

16 cm .

$$2 \cdot 2 + 3 \cdot 3 + 4 + 6 + 8 + 13 + 16 = 60 \text{ cm}.$$

8 cm 16 cm ,

3 cm 13 cm ,

2 cm 3 cm .

$$8 \cdot 16 + 3 \cdot 13 + 2 \cdot 3 = 173 \text{ cm}^2.$$

11 cm 19 cm ,

$$2 \cdot (19 + 11) = 60 \text{ cm}.$$

11 cm 19 cm

4 cm 3 cm, 3 cm 2 cm, 3 cm 6 cm.

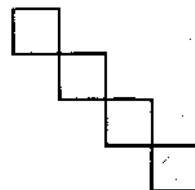
$$11 \cdot 19 - 3 \cdot 6 - 3 \cdot 2 - 3 \cdot 4 = 173 \text{ cm}^2$$

55.

1 cm.

?

?



)

)

)

)

.)

4 cm²,

10 cm.

)

4 cm²,

8 cm.

)

4 cm²,

10 cm.

)

4 cm²,

16 cm

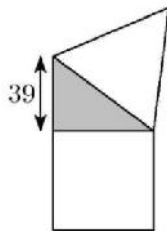
,

,

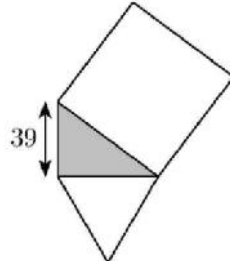
).

56.

39 cm,



Пабло



Андреј

325 cm,

338 cm.

a, b

39 cm.

$$2 \cdot 39 + 5(a + b),$$

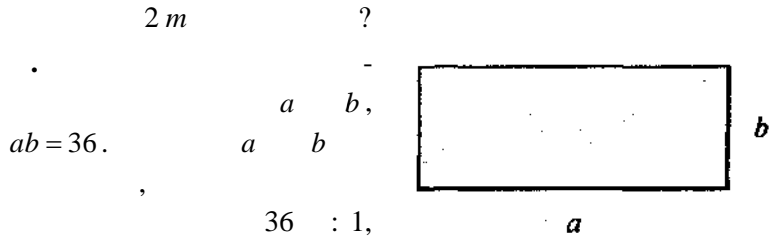
$$2 \cdot 39 + 5(a + b) = 325 + 338.$$

$$, a + b = (325 + 338 - 2 \cdot 39) : 5 = 117,$$

$$117 + 39 = 156 \text{ cm}.$$

57.

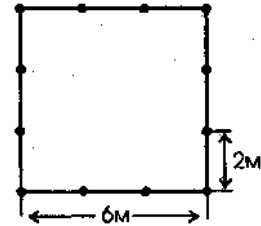
$36 \text{ m}^2.$



36. $36 : 1,$
 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 18 $36,$

$a \text{ (m)}$	1	2	3	4	6	9	12	18	36
$b \text{ (m)}$	36	18	12	9	6	4	3	2	1
$L \text{ (m)}$	74	40	30	26	24	26	30	40	74

$a = b = 6 \text{ m}.$
 $2 \text{ m},$
 2
 $4 + 4 \cdot 2 = 12.$



58.

$36 \text{ m}.$

1 m^2

2 kg ?

a b $L = 2(a + b).$
 $36 = 2(a + b),$
 $a + b = 18.$



$a(m)$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	...
$b(m)$	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	...
$P(m^2)$	17	32	34	56	65	72	77	80	81	80	...

$$81 m^2$$

$$9 m.$$

$$2 \cdot 81 = 162 \text{ kg}$$

59.

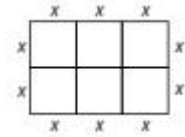
$$96 \text{ cm}^2$$

?

$$\cdot x$$

6

$$96 : 6 = 16 \text{ cm}^2$$



$$4 \cdot 4 = 16,$$

$$4 \text{ cm}.$$

$$4 \cdot 4 = 16 \text{ cm},$$

$$10 \cdot 4 = 40 \text{ cm}.$$

$$40 - 16 = 24 \text{ cm}$$

60.

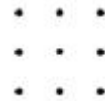
$$100 \text{ cm} ?$$

$$100 \text{ cm},$$

$$100 : 4 = 25 \text{ cm}.$$

61.)

?



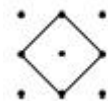
)

$$5 \text{ mm}.$$

.)

$$4$$

$$5 \text{ mm}, 1$$



10 mm

)

5 mm 5 · 5 = 25 mm².

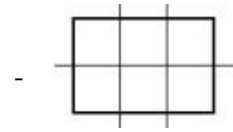
10 mm 10 · 10 = 100 mm².

100 : 2 = 50 mm².

62.

(180 cm)

6



10

6

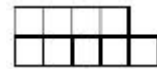
180 : 6 = 30 cm.

4 · 30 = 120 cm,

10 · 30 = 300 cm.

63.

28



14

28 : 14 = 2 cm.

9

2 cm

3

2 · 2 = 4 cm.

9 · 4 · 2 = 72 cm,

3 · 4 · 4 = 48 cm.

72 + 48 = 120 cm.

64.

CDES

:

$$\overline{BC} = 2 \text{ cm}, \overline{EF} = 2 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{FG} = 4 \text{ cm}, \overline{HJ} = 1 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{ML} = 1 \text{ cm}.$$

SFGH

$$28 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\overline{FG} = 4 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{SE} = 7 \text{ cm}.$$

$$, \overline{EF} = 2 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{SE} = 5 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{HJ} = 1 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{HS} = 4 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{JS} = 3 \text{ cm}.$$

LSJK

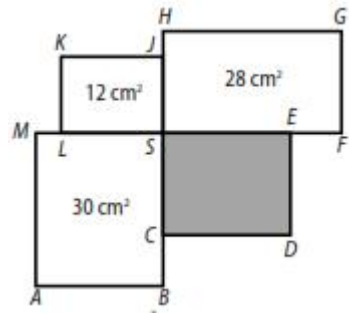
$$\overline{LS} = 4 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{MS} = \overline{ML} + \overline{LS} = 5 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{ABSM} \quad \overline{BS} = 6 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{CS} = \overline{BS} + \overline{BC} = 4 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P = 4 \cdot 5 = 20 \text{ cm}^2.$$

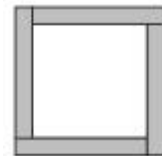


65.

).

$$(\quad - \quad 220 \text{ cm},$$

$$800 \text{ cm}.$$



.(

.)

$$a \quad b.$$

$$2(a+b) = 220, \dots a+b = 110.$$

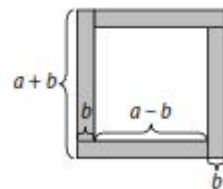
$$a+b,$$

$$a-b.$$

$$4(a+b) + 4(a-b) = 800, \dots 8a = 800,$$

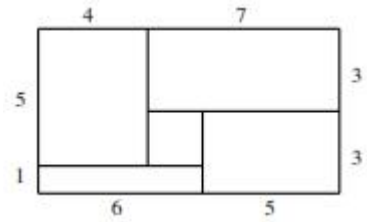
$$a = 100 \text{ cm}.$$

$$, b = 110 - a = 10 \text{ cm}.$$



$$P = 4ab = 4 \cdot 100 \cdot 10 = 4000 \text{ cm}^2.$$

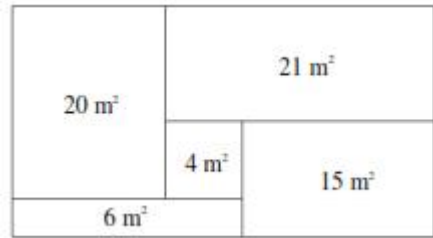
66.



5
73
83
39
75
104

?

$6 - 4 = 2m$ $3 - 1 = 2m$



5
 $15m^2$ $20m^2$

()

- $39:3=13$
- $73:4=18$ 25
- $75:2=37$ 50
- $83:2=41$ 50
- $104:5=20$ 80

- $21m^2$,
- $20m^2$,

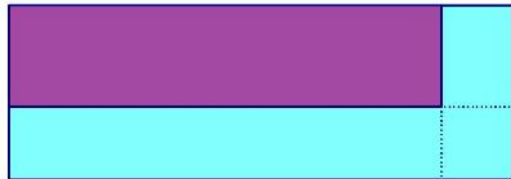
- $15 m^2$,
 - $6 m^2$,
 - $4 m^2$.
- $15 m^2$

	$21 m^2$	3 39	$7 \cdot 39 = 273$
	$20 m^2$	4 73	$5 \cdot 73 = 365$
	$15 m^2$	5 105	$3 \cdot 104 = 312$
	$6 m^2$	2 75	$3 \cdot 75 = 225$
	$4 m^2$	2 83	$2 \cdot 83 = 166$
			1341

1341

67.

?





() .



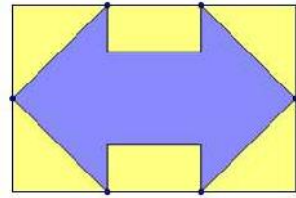
$$5 \cdot 5 + 5 \cdot 5 = 50 .$$

50 .

- 1 50 ,
 - 2 25 ,
 - 5 10 .
- 5 , :
- 6 55 ,
 - 8 30 ,
 - 10 15 .

68.

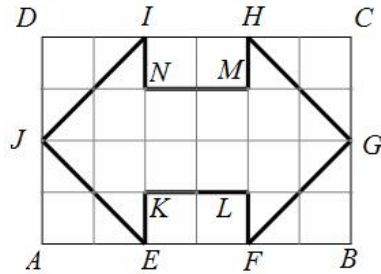
48 mm 32 mm .



$$48 : 3 = 16 \text{ mm} .$$

$$32 : 2 = 16 \text{ mm} .$$

48 mm
16 mm .



$$(48 - 2 \cdot 16) : 2 = 8 \text{ mm} .$$

8 mm () .

$$P' = 8 \cdot 8 = 64 \text{ mm}^2 ,$$

$$P'' = P' : 2 = 32 \text{ mm}^2 .$$

8 8 ,

$$P = 8P' + 8P'' = 8 \cdot 64 + 8 \cdot 32 = 512 + 256 = 768 \text{ mm}^2 .$$

8 mm .

$$8 \cdot 16 = 128 \text{ mm}^2 ,$$

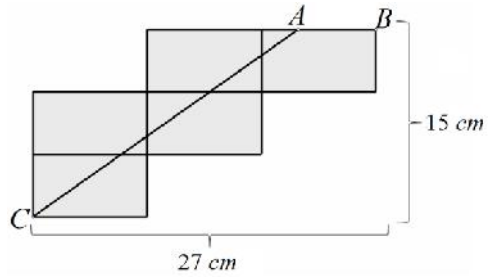
$$16 \text{ mm} , \dots (16 \cdot 16) : 2 = 128 \text{ mm}^2 .$$

$$P = 48 \cdot 32 - 2 \cdot 128 - 4 \cdot 128 = 1536 - 6 \cdot 128 = 768 \text{ mm}^2 .$$

69.

27 cm

15 cm,

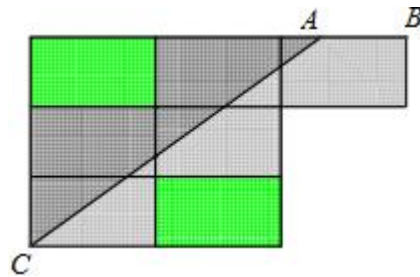


AC

AB.

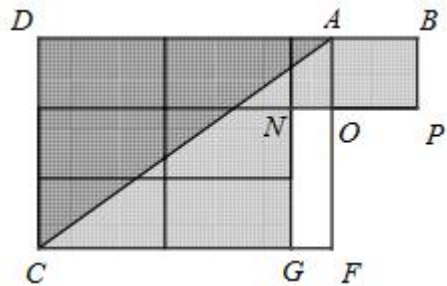
15:3 = 5 cm.

27:3 = 9 cm



AC

AF
CFAD
AC



CFA CAD

CFA

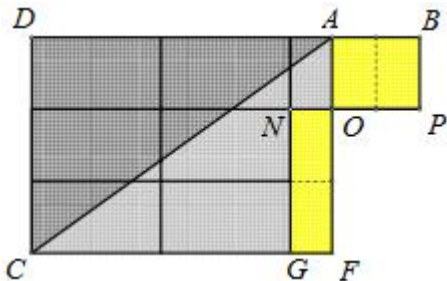
CFA

CFA.

GFON OPBA

OPBA

GFON ($\overline{FO} = 2\overline{AO}$),



$$\begin{aligned}
 &OPBA \quad - \\
 GFON, \dots \overline{OP} = 2\overline{ON}. \quad , \quad \overline{NO} + \overline{OP} = \overline{NP}, \dots \\
 \overline{NO} + 2\overline{NO} = 9 \text{ cm}, \quad \overline{NO} = 3 \text{ cm}. \quad , \\
 \overline{AB} = \overline{OP} = 2\overline{NO} = 6 \text{ cm}.
 \end{aligned}$$

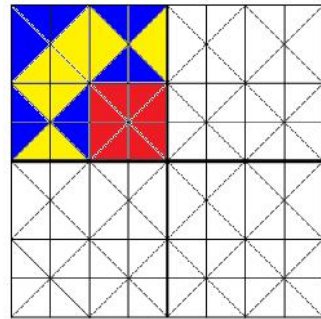
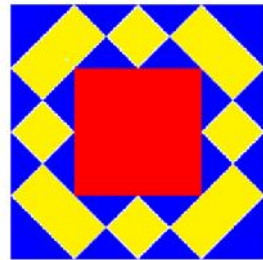
70.

$$350 \text{ dm}^2.$$

120

$$70 \text{ dm}^2.$$

?



() .

() ,

$$3 \cdot 350 = 1050 \text{ dm}^2,$$

$$1050 : 2 = 525 \text{ dm}^2.$$

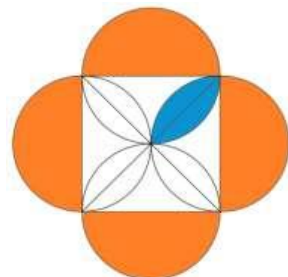
$$525 = 7 \cdot 70 + 35,$$

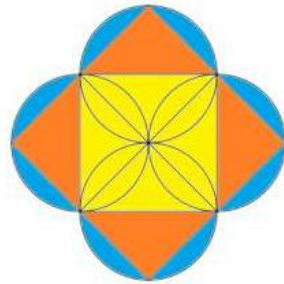
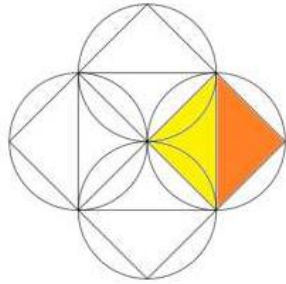
$$8 \cdot 120 = 960 \quad 8$$

71.

$$124 \text{ cm}^2.$$

?



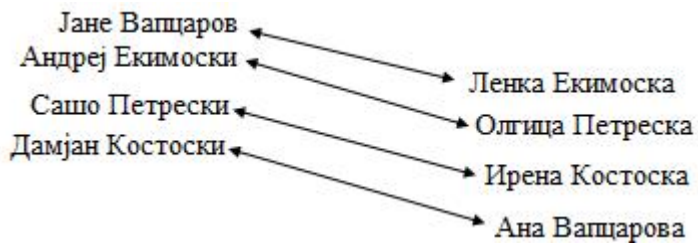


, . . . 124 cm^2 ,

8

$$4 \cdot 124 = 496 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

7.



8.

10.

: 218, : 571, : 732, : 853.

8

7

2

327.

8

3

385.

$$327 + 385 = 712 .$$

11.

80

90

100

75

$$90 + 80 + 75 = 245$$

100

$$245 - 2 \cdot 100 = 45$$

12. 45
 $6 \cdot 6 = 36$, $14 \cdot 8 = 112$

) $36 + 112 = 148$

) $148 - 45 = 103$

) $103 - 3 = 100$

) $6 \cdot 6 = 36$, $14 \cdot 8 = 112$

$$14 + 8 = 22$$

$$23$$

13. $30 \cdot 25 = 750$
 $24 \cdot 23 = 552$
 22

$5 \cdot 6 = 30$, $7 \cdot 8 = 56$
 $5 + 6 + 7 + 8 = 26$

$$30 - 26 = 4$$

$$25 + 24 + 23 + 22 = 94$$

$$30$$

$$3 \cdot 30 = 90$$

$$94$$

$$94 - 90 = 4$$

$$4$$

14. 25

$$1 + 3 = 2 \cdot 2$$

$$1$$

$$2$$

$12 \cdot 2 = 24$
 25 , 1
 25 , 3 , 5 , 4
 $3 \cdot 1 + 5 \cdot 2 + 4 \cdot 3 = 25$

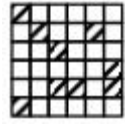
15. 20 , 20
 10 , 9
 9
 1 , 20
 3 , 20
 10
 $(1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 20) \cdot 10 = 2050$

9 , 9

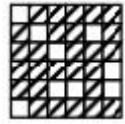
16. $9(\quad)$. 3

$4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8 = 192$
 $4, 6, 8$

17.



?



18.

6

7

?

16,

12

12.

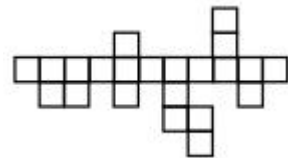


19.



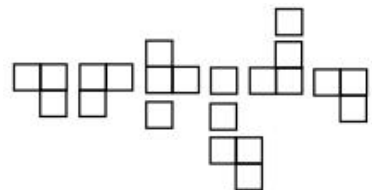
?

?



22

3



$$1+3+1+3+2+2+3=15$$

$$2021 = 26 \cdot 77 + 19$$

$$26 \cdot 15 + 2 = 392$$

4.2.

22.

$$100, \quad 10, \quad 8, \quad 9.$$

$$9 + 2 \cdot 90 + 3 \cdot 144 = 621$$

$$1 + 2 \cdot 9 = 19$$

$$2 \cdot 9 + 3 \cdot 14 = 60$$

$$5 + 19 + 60 = 84$$

$$621 - 84 = 537$$

23.

$$707, 717, 727, \dots, 797).$$

$$770, 771, 771, \dots, 779).$$

$$702, 703, \dots, 779).$$

$$10 + 10 + 99 = 119$$

24.

$$1, 2, 3, 4, 5$$

$$10$$

$$1, 2, 3, 4, 5,$$

$$: 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 = 1 + 4 + 5 = 2 + 3 + 5 = 10.$$

10 .

25.

,
 , 5
 . , 36 ?
 . 1 . 5
 - 2, 10 2 · 2 = 4, 15 2 · 4 = 8,
 20 2 · 8 = 16, 25 2 · 16 = 32, 30
 2 · 32 = 64 35 2 · 64 = 128
 . , -
 $1 + 2 + 4 + 8 + 16 + 32 + 64 + 128 = 255.$

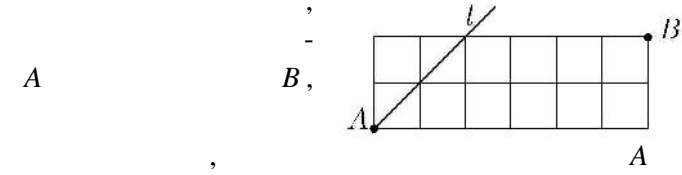
26.

.
 → → → ,
 .
 , 1.
 2. ,
 2,
 4.
 ,
 ,
 ,
 .
 ,
 $6 + 16 = 22$.

$$\begin{matrix} & & M & & & \\ & & M & E & \Psi & E \\ M & E & \Psi & E & & \\ & & & E & & \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} & & & & M^1 & & & \\ & & & & M^1 & E^2 & \Psi^2 & E \\ & & M^1 & E^2 & \Psi^4 & E & & \\ & & & & & E & & \end{matrix}$$

27.



l.

A B 6

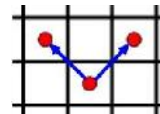
2

l,

- 1 ;
 - 2 ;
 - 3 ;
 - 4 ;
 - 5 ;
 - 5 .
- $5 + 5 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1 = 20$.

28.

9×9 .



?

20	55	70	55	20
20	35	35	20	
5	15	20	15	5
5	10	10	5	
1	4	6	4	1
1	3	3	1	
	1	2	1	
		1	1	

црвено кругче. Од тоа поле може да дојде на две полиња во вториот ред, и тоа на секое поле на еден начин, па во тие полиња запишуваме 1. Таблата ја пополнуваме по редови, одејќи нагоре. Кога ќе

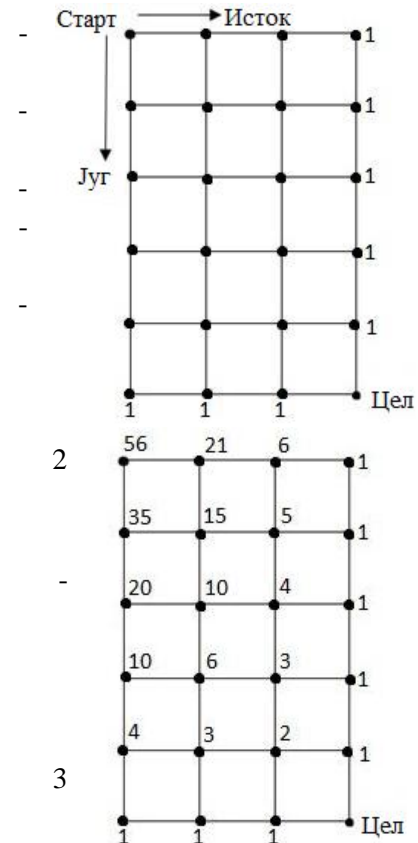
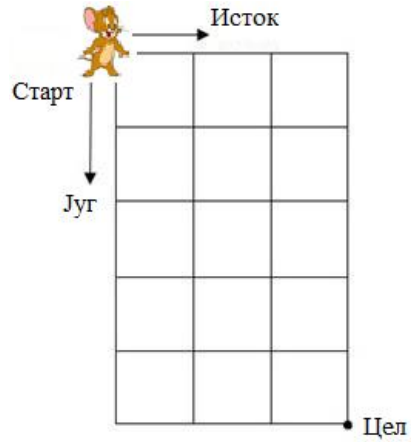
ја пополниме таблата треба да ги собереме броевите кои се запишани во најгорниот ред. Имаме:

$$20 + 55 + 70 + 55 + 20 = 220,$$

220 .

29.

.
(
).
?
. .
I, а
J .
. .
1 (-
).
(IJ,JI).
2.
2
3 (IJJ,JIJ,JIJ).
2, ...



(IIJ, IJI, JII).

56

30.

$a > 0$,

a -
 a

100?

$a > 4$,

a 55 ,

100,

4. ,

5. ,

11, 22, 33 44,

:

$11 + 89 = 100$, $22 + 78 = 100$, $33 + 67 = 100$, $44 + 56 = 100$.

31.

?

1 9.

0,

1 9. , 9 -

0.

1,

0 8. , 9

1.

2,

0 7. , 8

2.

3,

0 6. , 7

3.

4,

0 5. , 6

4.

$$9+9+8+7+6+5+4+3+2+1=54$$

32. \overline{abcde} , b
 d , ...
 $b = a + c$ $d = c + e$.
 $a > 0$, $b > c$, $e \geq 0$, $d \geq c$.
 b, c, d , $b > c$ $d \geq c$,
 a e , \overline{abcde}
 $c = 0$, a 9, e 10 0 8,
 $10 \cdot 9$; $c = 1$, a 8, e 9 -
 $9 \cdot 8$, $c = 8$, a 1
 e 2
 $:$
 $10 \cdot 9 + 9 \cdot 8 + 8 \cdot 7 + 7 \cdot 6 + 6 \cdot 5 + 5 \cdot 4 + 4 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 1 = 330$.

33. ,
 9 -
 9 :
 $: 110$,
 $: 220, 121$,
 $: 330, 231, 123$,
 $: 440, 341, 242, 143$,
 $: 550, 451, 352, 253, 154$,
 $: 660, 561, 462, 363, 264, 165$,
 $: 770, 671, 572, 473, 374, 275, 176$,
 $: 880, 781, 682, 583, 484, 385, 286, 187$,
 $: 990, 891, 792, 693, 594, 495, 396, 297, 198$.
 $1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 = 45$

34. 11? 14

$14 = 2 \cdot 7$
 $11, 12$
 $: 1, 1, 2, 7$
 $14, 11: 7211, 7121, 7112, 2711,$
 $2171, 2117, 1721, 1712, 1271, 1217, 1172, 1127,$
 $7211.$

35. $10, -$
 $6, ?$
 $2,$
 $8, 10 - (2 + 8) = 0,$
 $2,$
 $1, 7,$
 $10 - (1 + 7) = 2 : 127,$
 $172, 217, 271, 712, 721.$
 $0, 6,$
 $10 - (0 + 6) = 4 : 406,$
 $460, 604, 640.$

36. $?$
 $999 - 99 = 900 -$
 $900 : 2 = 450.$
 $5, (1, 3, 5, 7, 9), 5, 5$
 $5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 = 125$
 $450 - 125 = 325.$

37. $10.$
 $2, 4, 6, 8, 4$
 $10,$
 $9,$
 $4 \cdot 10 \cdot 9 = 360.$

38.

$10 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 = 720$
 10
 9 8 a, b, c
 $: abc, acb, bac, bca, cab, cba.$

$$720 : 6 = 120.$$

39.

4 $?$
 4
 $4 = 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 4 = 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 2.$ $1, 1, 1, 4$
 $4111, 1411, 1141, 1114.$ $2, 2, 1, 1$
 $2211, 2121, 2112, 1122, 1212$ $1221.$
 10 4 $17776.$

40.

300
 $?$
 $: 22.$
 $: 122, 202, 212, 220, 221,$
 $223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 232, 242, 252, 262, 272, 282, 292.$
 $1 + 19 = 20$ 300

41.

321 80413
 $3, 4$
 5 5
 $0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 = 10.$ $:$
 $3 = 1 + 2,$
 $4 = 1 + 3,$
 $5 = 1 + 4 = 2 + 3,$
 $6 = 1 + 5 = 2 + 4,$

$$7 = 1 + 6 = 2 + 5 = 3 + 4,$$

$$8 = 1 + 7 = 2 + 6 = 3 + 5,$$

$$9 = 1 + 8 = 2 + 7 = 3 + 6 = 4 + 5.$$

16

$$2 \cdot 16 = 32$$

16

0,

7

:

$$6 = 1 + 2 + 3,$$

$$7 = 1 + 2 + 4,$$

$$8 = 1 + 2 + 5 = 1 + 3 + 4,$$

$$9 = 1 + 2 + 6 = 1 + 3 + 5 = 2 + 3 + 4.$$

$$16 + 7 = 23$$

$$6 \cdot 23 = 138$$

$$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 = 10 > 9.$$

0,

24

$$4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 24$$

$$7 \cdot 24 = 168.$$

$$168 + 138 + 32 = 338$$

42.

10000

555, 666, 777, 888 999.

9 : 111, 222, 333, 444,

: $\overline{aaab}, \overline{aaba}, \overline{abaa}$ \overline{baaa} .

\overline{aaab} ,

a b

a 0.

, a

9 (0),

b 9 (a).

$$\overline{aaab} \quad 9 \cdot 9 = 81.$$

($\overline{aaba, abaa}$), \overline{baaa} a ($\overline{81, b}$), $4 \cdot 81 = 324$

$324 + 9 = 333$.

43. 2 5 10 50 $?$ $-$
 $0, 5, 10, 15, 20$ 25 .

10	5	4	3	2	1	0	4	3	2	1	0
5	0	2	4	6	8	10	0	2	4	6	8
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	5	5	5
	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
10	3	2	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	
5	0	2	4	6	0	2	4	0	2	0	
2	10	10	10	10	15	15	15	20	20	25	
	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	

2 50 21 5 10

44. 12 3 $?$ 12 11 Y X , $12 \cdot 11 = 132$

$\frac{12 \cdot 11}{2} = 66$.

$3 \cdot 66 = 198$.

45. 10

?

$$(A \cdot B, B \cdot A),$$

$$(10 \cdot 9) : 2 = 45.$$

$$45 \cdot 4 = 180.$$

46.

19

$$4$$

600

?

19

18

$$19 \cdot 18 = 342,$$

$$342 : 2 = 171$$

$$4 \cdot 171 = 684$$

$$684 - 600 = 84$$

2

$$84 : 2 = 42$$

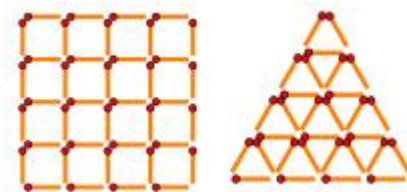
2

42

47.

36.

36.



4 .)

36.

36 , 37

$$36 \cdot 37 = 1332$$

36

$$2 \cdot 1332 = 2664$$

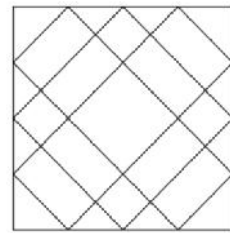
$$36 + 35 + 34 + 33 + \dots + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1 = (36 + 1) + (35 + 2) + \dots + (19 + 18) \\ = 18 \cdot 37 = 666.$$

$$3 \cdot 666 = 1998$$

$$2664 - 1998 = 666$$

48.

?



8 () 4 () -

4 () , 8 -

() 1 () .

:

- 8

- 4

- 4

2 -

- 4

1 ,

, 2

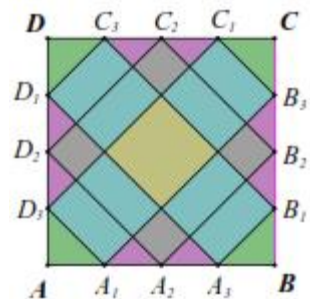
1

,

1

- 4

, 4



2 , 2 - .
24 .
():
- 1 ,
- 4 ,
- 8 ,
- 4 ,
- 4 ,
- 8 ,
- 4 2 -
- 6 ,
- 4 ,
- 4 ,
- 2 ,
- 4 ,
- 1 ,
- 1 ,
55 .

4.3.

49. , , -
, ,
,
23421314.

50.

1, 2 3 ,

1.

3. 1 - 2 3.

2 · 2 = 4

()

1	2	3
3	1	2
2	3	1

1	3	2
2	1	3
3	2	1

1	2	3
2	3	1
3	1	2

1	3	2
3	2	1
2	1	3

51.

1, 2, 3 4

4 × 4

() . a ?

		3	4
	2		
			a

1 2, 2

2

2

2, 2

a, ... a = 2.

52.

() .

2		1	

3 · 2 = 6

1 · 5 = 5
6 + 5 = 11

53.

8 × 8

1,
2,
3,

8.
?
15
8,
13
7,
11
6 . ()

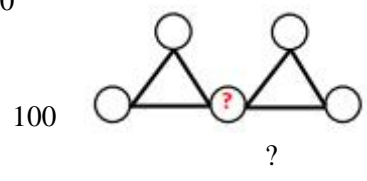
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3	3	3	4	5	6	7	8
4	4	4	4	5	6	7	8
5	5	5	5	5	6	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

$$15 \cdot 8 + 13 \cdot 7 + 11 \cdot 6 + 9 \cdot 5 + 7 \cdot 4 + 5 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 1 = 372$$

54.

10, 20, 30, 40 50

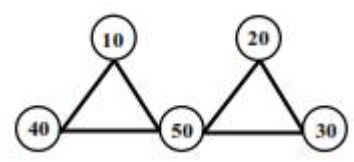
()



$$100 + 100 = 200$$

$$10 + 20 + 30 + 40 + 50 = 150$$

$$200 - 150 = 50$$



55.

1 7

12.

$$1+2+3+4+5+6+7=28,$$

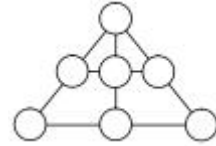
4

12,

1 7

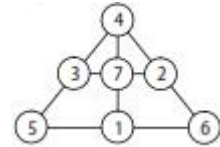
$$12+12=24.$$

$$28-24=4.$$



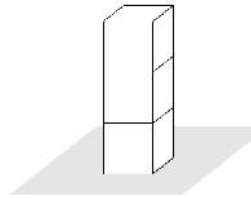
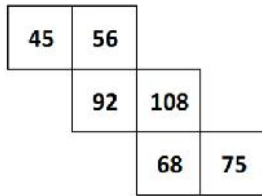
8, -
: 1 7, 2 6, 5 3. ,

1, 6, 5 7, 2, 3.



56.

?



13

, 5

5

: 45 108, 92 75, 56 68.

$$92+75=167$$

92 75,

108.

$$167+167+108=442.$$

$$45 + 56 + 92 + 108 + 68 + 75 = 444 .$$

$$3 \cdot 444 = 1332 .$$

$$1332 - 442 = 890 .$$