

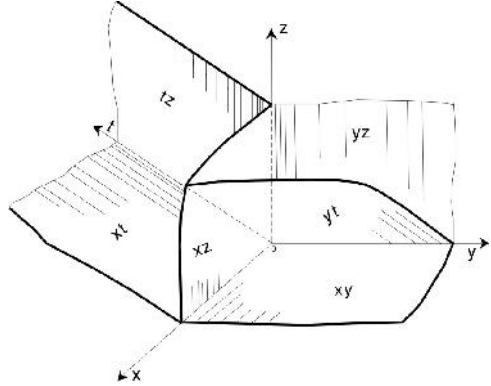
1.

... , ... , ...  
 ( ... ), ...  
 ... , ...  
 ...  
 “ ” ) .

2.

$(x, y, z, t)$ .

( ... )



y-  
 $y \in \mathbb{R}$ , z-  
 $(z, 0, 0, 0)$   $z \in \mathbb{R}$ , t-

: x-  
 $(x, 0, 0, 0)$   $x \in \mathbb{R}$ ,  
 $(y, 0, 0, 0)$

$(t, 0, 0, 0)$   $t \in \mathbb{R}$

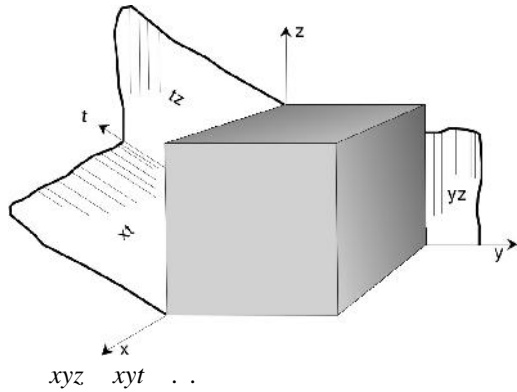
( ... ) ,  
 ( ... ): xy- ( ... )  $(x, y, 0, 0)$ ,  
 $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$ , xz, xt, yz, yt zt.

(0, 0, 0, 0) . .

“ ” .

$xyz - (x, y, z, 0), x, y, z \in R;$   
 $xyt - (x, y, 0, t), x, y, t \in R;$   
 $z, t), x, z, t \in R$   
 $xyzt - (0, y, z, t), y, z, t \in R.$

“ ”  
 ( “ ”  
 “  $\tilde{n}$  ”).



$xyz - xyzt \dots$   
 $xyz ($   
 $xy, xz \ yz).$

**3.**

$$\begin{aligned}
 & A(x_1) \quad B(x_2) \\
 & d(A, B) = \sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2} \quad \dots \quad d(A, B) = |x_1 - x_2|; \\
 & A(x_1, y_1) \quad B(x_2, y_2) \\
 & d(A, B) = \sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2}, \\
 & A(x_1, y_1, z_1) \quad B(x_2, y_2, z_2) \\
 & d(A, B) = \sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2 + (z_1 - z_2)^2}. \\
 & A(x_1, y_1, z_1, t_1) \quad B(x_2, y_2, z_2, t_2) \\
 & d(A, B) \\
 & d(A, B) = \sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2 + (z_1 - z_2)^2 + (t_1 - t_2)^2}.
 \end{aligned}$$

**4.**

( “ ” ) (x, y,  
 $z) \quad 0 \leq x \leq 1; \quad 0 \leq y \leq 1; \quad 0 \leq z \leq 1.$   
 $: \quad -1 \leq x \leq 1; \quad 1 \leq y \leq 1; \quad -1 \leq z \leq 1$

“ ”).  
 ( ) (x, y), 0 ≤ x ≤ 1; 0 ≤ y ≤ 1 . .  
 “ ”).  
 ( ), x, 0 ≤ x ≤ 1  
 “ ”.  
 (x, y, z, t) -  
 : 0 ≤ x ≤ 1; 0 ≤ y ≤ 1; 0 ≤ z ≤ 1; 0 ≤ t ≤ 1.

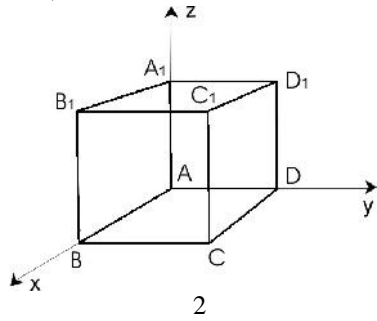
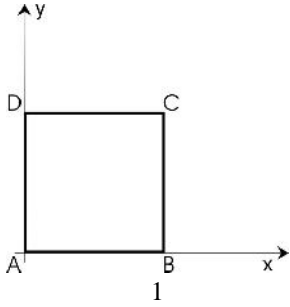
**4.1.**

1.  $0 \leq x \leq 1$  : 0  
 , . . : ( )  
 ( ).  
 : - , - ( ) -  
 n - : n=1,  
 n=2, n=3;  
 n=2, n=1, : 0,  
 :

|   |   |    |   |
|---|---|----|---|
|   | 0 | 1  | 2 |
| 1 | 2 | -  | - |
| 2 | 4 | 4  | - |
| 3 | 8 | 12 | 6 |

1.  $(0 \leq x \leq 1; 0 \leq y \leq 1)$  :  $x=0$   $x=1$ .  
 : (0, 0), (0, 1), (1, 0) (1,  
 $(0 \leq x \leq 1; 0 \leq y \leq 1; 0 \leq z \leq 1)$  : (0, 0, 0), (0, 0, 1),  
 (0, 1, 0), (0, 1, 1), (1, 0, 0), (1, 0, 1), (1, 1, 0), (1, 1, 1).  
 :  $0 \leq x \leq 1; 0 \leq y \leq 1; 0 \leq z \leq 1;$   
 $0 \leq t \leq 1$  (x, y, z, t), x, y, z t 0 1.  
 : ( )  
 , . . ,  $8 \times 2 = 16$  .  
 ( 1):  
 [ $0 \leq x \leq 1, y=0$ ] ( AB); [ $x=1, 0 \leq y \leq 1$ ] ( BC); [ $0 \leq x \leq 1, y=1$ ] ( DC);  
 [ $x=0, 0 \leq y \leq 1$ ] ( AD).

$[0 \leq x \leq 1, y=0, z=1]$  ( $A_1B_1$ );  $[x=1, 0 \leq y \leq 1, z=1]$  ( $B_1C_1$ ),  
 $(0, 1, 0)$ ,  $[x=0, y=0, 0 \leq z \leq 1]$  ( $AA_1$ );  
 (2).

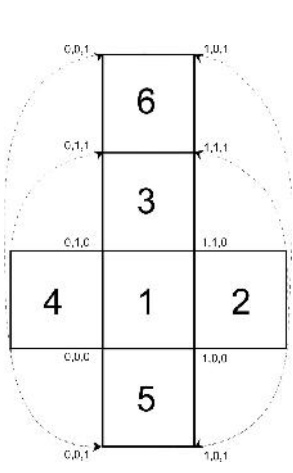


$(0, 1, 0)$ ,  
 $x \in [0, 1], y, z \in [0, 1]$   
 $(0 \leq x \leq 1, x, z, t \in \{0, 1\})$ ,  
 $(0, 1)$ ,  
 $[0 \leq x \leq 1, y=0, 0 \leq z \leq 1]$ .  
 $(0, 1)$ ,  
 $[0 \leq x \leq 1, y=0, 0 \leq z \leq 1, t=1]$   
 24  
 $( )$ ,

|   |    |    |    |   |
|---|----|----|----|---|
|   |    |    |    |   |
|   | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3 |
| 1 | 2  | -  | -  | - |
| 2 | 4  | 4  | -  | - |
| 3 | 8  | 12 | 6  | - |
| 4 | 16 | 32 | 24 | ? |

(0, 1),  $[0\%1x\%1, y=0, 0\%1z\%1, 0\%1t\%1]$

1,  $2 \times 4 = 8$



(3).

1. ( )

(0, 0, 0, 0)

2.  $(\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{3}, \sqrt{4}=2)$

3.  $(0, 0, 0, 0)$   $(1, 1, 1, 1)$   $($   
 $2)$ .  $(0, 0, 0, 0)$   
 $(1, 1, 1, 1),$   $?$   
 $:$   $(0, 0, 0, 0)$   $(1, 1, 1, 1)$   
 $,$   $(1, 1, 1, 1)$   
 $(0, 0, 0, 0).$

4.  $\dots$   
 $?$

5.  $-1 \frac{1}{2} x \frac{1}{2} I, -1 \frac{1}{2} y \frac{1}{2} I, -1 \frac{1}{2} z \frac{1}{2} I, -1 \frac{1}{2} t \frac{1}{2} I.$   
 $(1, 1, 1, 1)$   $(1, 1, 1, 1) (\dots$   
 $(1, 1, 1, 1)$   $?$   $?$   $?)?$