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[2]

[2],

1. $\triangle ABC$ CH ($H \in AB$) AL
 ($L \in BC$) $\angle BAC$ O BO
 AC E $\angle AHE > 45^\circ$.

$\angle AHE > 45^\circ$

$$\frac{AE}{EC} > \frac{AH}{HC}$$

$\triangle ABC$ AL ,

BE CH

$$\frac{AE}{EC} \cdot \frac{CL}{LB} \cdot \frac{BH}{HA} = 1 \Rightarrow \frac{AE}{EC} = \frac{BL}{LC} \cdot \frac{AH}{HB} = \frac{AB}{AC} \cdot \frac{AH}{HB}$$

BP

$\triangle ABC$

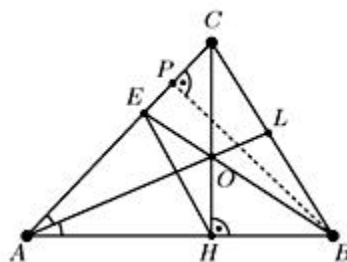
B .

$$\frac{AB}{AC} = \frac{BP}{CH} \Rightarrow \frac{AE}{EC} = \frac{AH}{HC} \cdot \frac{BP}{BH}$$

$BP > BH$

BC

$\angle BCP > \angle BCH$,



2. $\triangle ABC$ I_a
 BC AI_a

$\triangle ABC$ T X TI_a $\overline{XI_a}^2 = \overline{XA} \cdot \overline{XT}$
 $XA' \perp BC$, $A' \in BC$ $B' C'$.

AA', BB', CC'

$\triangle ABC$ M, P H

T, I_a A BC .

$$\overline{BM} = m = \frac{a}{2}, \overline{BH} = h, \overline{BA'} = x \quad \overline{BP} = u.$$

$$\overline{A'P}^2 = \overline{A'M} \cdot \overline{A'H} \quad x = \frac{u^2 - hm}{h + m - 2u}$$

B C ,

$$a - x = \frac{(a-u)^2 - (a-h)(a-m)}{2(a-u) - (a-h) - (a-m)} .$$

$$\frac{x}{a-x} = \frac{u^2 - hm}{(a-u)^2 - (a-h)(a-m)} = \frac{(p-b)^2 - \frac{ac \cos \beta}{2}}{(p-c)^2 - \frac{ab \cos \gamma}{2}} .$$

B'

C' ,

3. P,Q R BC, CA AB ΔABC
AP, BQ CR S .

$$P_{ABS} = P_{QSPC} \quad \frac{P_{ARC}}{P_{BRC}} = \frac{\overline{CA}^4}{\overline{BC}^4} ,$$

ABPQ .

$$a = \overline{BC}, b = \overline{AC} \quad h_a, h_b$$

$$P_{ABS} = P_{QSPC} \quad P_{ABP} = P_{QBC} ,$$

$$\overline{BP} \cdot h_a = \overline{CQ} \cdot h_b . \quad , \quad \overline{BP} = \overline{CQ} \cdot \frac{h_b}{h_a} = \overline{CQ} \cdot \frac{a}{b} . \quad , \quad P_{ABS} = P_{QSPC}$$

$$P_{ABQ} = P_{APC} \quad \overline{AQ} = \overline{CP} \cdot \frac{b}{a} .$$

$$\frac{\overline{BP} \cdot \overline{CQ} \cdot \overline{AR}}{\overline{CP} \cdot \overline{QA} \cdot \overline{RB}} = \frac{\frac{a}{b} \overline{CQ} \cdot \overline{CQ} \cdot \overline{AR}}{\overline{CP} \cdot \frac{b}{a} \overline{CP} \cdot \overline{RB}} = \frac{a^2 \overline{CQ}^2 \cdot b^4}{b^2 \overline{CP}^2 \cdot a^4} = \left(\frac{\overline{CQ} \cdot b}{\overline{CP} \cdot a} \right)^2 ,$$

$$\Delta ABC \quad \frac{\overline{CQ} \cdot b}{\overline{CP} \cdot a} = 1, \quad \dots \quad \overline{CQ} \cdot b = \overline{CP} \cdot a ,$$

ABPQ .

4. ΔABC I
AB, BC CA C₀, A₀ B₀ . C₀I A₀B₀
C₁ . A₁ B₁ .
) AA₁, BB₁, CC₁ ,
) A₁, B₁, C₁ BC, CA, AB

ΔABC .

) A₀C₀ ΔABC , I

AC A₀C₀ $\frac{h_b}{2}$. I ΔA₀C₀I

$\frac{h_b}{2} - r$. ΔB₀C₀I ,

$$\frac{\overline{A_0C_1}}{\overline{B_0C_1}} = \frac{P_{A_0C_0C_1}}{P_{B_0C_0C_1}} = \frac{P_{A_0C_0I}}{P_{B_0C_0I}} = \frac{(\frac{hb}{2}-r)\frac{b}{2}}{(\frac{ha}{2}-r)\frac{a}{2}} = \frac{b(\frac{P}{b}-\frac{P}{s})}{a(\frac{P}{a}-\frac{P}{s})} = \frac{s-b}{s-a} = \frac{\overline{BC_2}}{\overline{AC_2}},$$

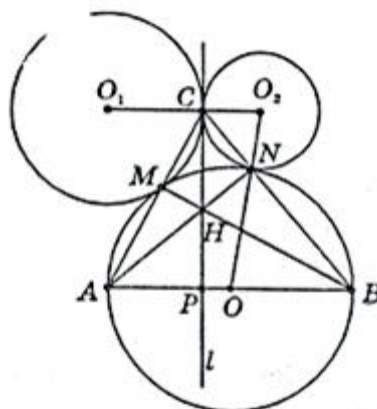
C_2 $\triangle ABC$ AB
 , CC_1 C_2
 AA_1 BB_1

) $\frac{\overline{A_0C_1}}{\overline{B_0C_1}} = \frac{s-b}{s-a}$ C_1 -
 $\triangle A_0B_0C_0$ A_0B_0 -
 A_1 B_1

($\overline{C_1A_0}^2 + \overline{B_1C_0}^2 + \overline{A_1B_0}^2 = \overline{C_1B_0}^2 + \overline{B_1A_0}^2 + \overline{A_1C_0}^2$)

5. k_1 k_2 O_1 O_2
 C , k O k_1 k_2
 l k_1 k_2 C AB -
 k l , A O_1 -
 l AO_2, BO_1 l

r, r_1 r_2
 k, k_1 k_2
 M N k -
 k_1 k_2 P
 l AB (l)
 $O_1O_2 \perp l$ $AB \perp l$
 $\angle BON = \angle CO_2N$ -
 BON CO_2N ,
 $\dots \triangle BON \sim \triangle CO_2N$.
 $\angle ONB = \angle CNO_2$, -
 C, N B



$$\frac{\overline{BN}}{\overline{CN}} = \frac{\overline{BO}}{\overline{CO_2}} = \frac{r}{r_2} .$$

$\overline{AM} = \frac{r}{r_1}$
 $\angle AMB = \angle ANB = 90^\circ$,
 $\triangle ABC$.
 AN, AM l H , AM CP .
 $\triangle ABC$.

$$\frac{\overline{AP}}{\overline{PB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BN}}{\overline{NC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CM}}{\overline{MA}} = 1,$$

$$\frac{\overline{AP}}{\overline{PB}} \cdot \frac{r}{r_2} \cdot \frac{r_1}{r} = 1, \dots \frac{\overline{AP}}{\overline{PB}} \cdot \frac{r_1}{r_2} = 1,$$

$$\frac{r_1}{\overline{PB}} = \frac{r_2}{\overline{AP}}. \quad (1)$$

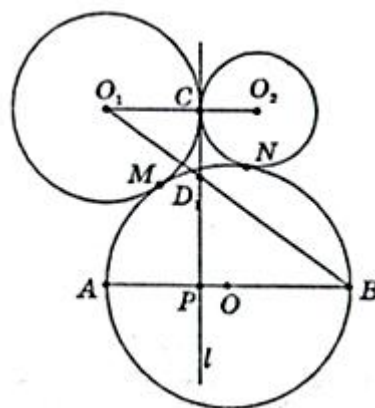
D_1 D_2
 l BO_1

AO_2 . $\triangle O_1CD_1 \sim \triangle BPD_1$ (

$$\frac{\overline{CD_1}}{\overline{D_1P}} = \frac{r_1}{\overline{PB}}, \quad \frac{\overline{CD_2}}{\overline{D_2P}} = \frac{r_2}{\overline{AP}}, \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{\overline{CD_1}}{\overline{D_1P}} = \frac{\overline{CD_2}}{\overline{D_2P}}, \dots \frac{\overline{CP}}{\overline{D_1P}} = \frac{\overline{CP}}{\overline{D_2P}}, \quad D_1 = D_2.$$

AO_2, BO_1 l



6.

$$\frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CD} \cdot \overline{EF}}{\overline{BC} \cdot \overline{DE} \cdot \overline{AF}} = 1. \quad (1)$$

B B_1 AC, D D_1

CE, F F_1

$\triangle B_1D_1F_1$ $\triangle BDF$.

$\triangle ACE$

$$\frac{\sin \angle DAC}{\sin \angle DAE} = \frac{\overline{DC}}{\overline{DE}}, \quad \frac{\sin \angle AEB}{\sin \angle CEB} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BC}}, \quad \frac{\sin \angle ECF}{\sin \angle ACF} = \frac{\overline{EF}}{\overline{AF}},$$

(1)

$$\frac{\sin \angle DAC}{\sin \angle DAE} \cdot \frac{\sin \angle AEB}{\sin \angle CEB} \cdot \frac{\sin \angle ECF}{\sin \angle ACF} = \frac{\overline{DC}}{\overline{DE}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{EF}}{\overline{AF}} = 1.$$

AD, BE CF

P .

$\triangle AF_1P$ $\triangle CD_1P$,

F_1 D_1 -

F D AE CE -

$$\begin{aligned} \angle PAF_1 &= |\angle PAE - \angle F_1AE| = |\angle DAE - \angle FAE| \\ &= |\angle DCE - \angle FCE| = |\angle D_1CE - \angle PCE| \\ &= \angle PCD_1. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & D & D_1 & & & CF \\ F & F_1 & & & & & AD. \end{array},$$

$$\triangle APF \sim \triangle CPD \quad \overline{AF_1} = \overline{AF} \quad \overline{CD_1} = \overline{CD},$$

$$\frac{\overline{AF_1}}{\overline{CD_1}} = \frac{\overline{AF}}{\overline{CD}} = \frac{\overline{AP}}{\overline{CP}}.$$

$$, \triangle AF_1P \sim \triangle CD_1P. \quad \angle APF_1 = \angle CPD_1 \quad \frac{\overline{PF_1}}{\overline{PD_1}} = \frac{\overline{AP}}{\overline{CP}} = \frac{\overline{FP}}{\overline{DP}},$$

$$\triangle APF \sim \triangle CPD. ,$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} D_1 & \angle PCD & F_1 \quad \angle FAP, \end{array}$$

$$\angle F_1PD_1 = \angle APC = \angle FPD. , \quad \frac{\overline{PF_1}}{\overline{PD_1}} = \frac{\overline{FP}}{\overline{DP}} \quad \angle F_1PD_1 = \angle FPD, -$$

$$\triangle F_1D_1P \sim \triangle FDP. \quad \frac{\overline{F_1D_1}}{\overline{FD}} = \frac{\overline{PF_1}}{\overline{PF}} = \frac{\overline{PD_1}}{\overline{PD}}.$$

$$\frac{\overline{B_1D_1}}{\overline{BD}} = \frac{\overline{PD_1}}{\overline{PD}} = \frac{\overline{F_1D_1}}{\overline{FD}} \quad \frac{\overline{F_1B_1}}{\overline{FB}} = \frac{\overline{PF_1}}{\overline{PF}} = \frac{\overline{F_1D_1}}{\overline{FD}}.$$

$$\triangle B_1D_1F_1 \sim \triangle BDF.$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 7. & BC & AC & \triangle ABC & & D & E. \\ & & & & & & \triangle CED \\ & F(F \neq C) & & & C & AB. & G \\ & & & & FD & AB, & H \\ AB & & \angle HDA = \angle GEB & H-A-B. & & \overline{DG} = \overline{EH}, & \\ & & AD & BE & & & \angle ACB. \end{array}$$

$$\angle AGD = 180^\circ - \angle CFD = \angle CED$$

$$= 180^\circ - \angle AED,$$

A, E, D, G

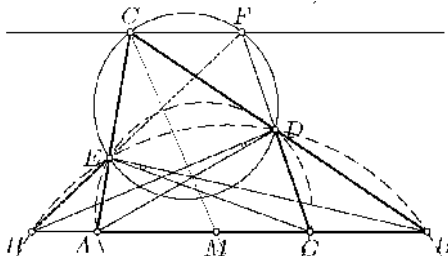
$$\angle DAG = \angle DEG. ,$$

$$\angle DHB = \angle DAG - \angle HDA$$

$$= \angle DEG - \angle BEG = \angle DEB,$$

H, E, D, B

$$\angle BHE = 180^\circ - \angle BDE = \angle CDE = \angle CFE,$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \overline{DG} = \overline{DF} \cdot \frac{\overline{DB}}{\overline{CD}}, & \overline{DG} = \overline{EH} & , & \overline{EH} = \overline{EF} \cdot \frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{EC}} \\
 & , & \angle DEF = \angle DCF = \angle ABC & & \angle DFE = \angle ACB \\
 \triangle DEF \sim \triangle ABC , & \frac{\overline{DF}}{\overline{EF}} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{BC}} = \frac{\overline{AM}}{\overline{MB}}, & M & - \\
 & \angle ACB & AB . & , & \frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{EE}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{DB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BM}}{\overline{MA}} = 1, & - \\
 & & AD & BE & CM .
 \end{aligned}$$

1. Mitrovi , M.; Ognjanovi , S.; Veljkovi , M.; Petkovi , Lj.; Lazarevi , N.:
Geometrija za I razred Matemati ke gimnazije, Krug, Beograd, 1998

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