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[2],

1. $\triangle ABC, (\overline{AC} < \overline{BC})$ M
 $\overline{AM} = \overline{BN}$ AN
 $\overline{PQ} \parallel \overline{AC}$ $\overline{BQ} = \overline{AC}$
 $\angle ACB$

$$y = \overline{BN} = \overline{AM}, \overline{BC} = a$$

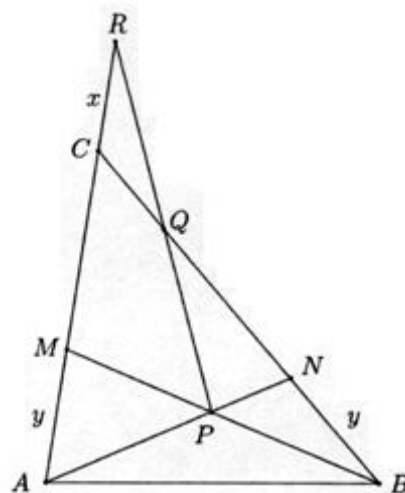
$$\overline{AC} = b, \quad \overline{CM} = \overline{NQ} = b - y$$

$$\overline{NC} = a - y, \quad PQ \parallel AC,$$

$$\frac{\overline{PQ}}{\overline{MC}} = \frac{\overline{BQ}}{\overline{BC}}, \dots a = \frac{b(b-y)}{\overline{PQ}}$$

$$\frac{\overline{PQ}}{\overline{AC}} = \frac{\overline{NQ}}{\overline{NC}}, \dots a - y = \frac{b(b-y)}{\overline{PQ}}$$

$$a = a - y,$$



$$PQ$$

$$AC \quad R \quad x = \overline{CR}.$$

$$\triangle ANC$$

$$PR \quad BM$$

$$\frac{\overline{AP}}{\overline{PN}} \cdot \frac{\overline{NQ}}{\overline{QC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CR}}{\overline{RA}} = 1, \quad \frac{\overline{AP}}{\overline{PN}} \cdot \frac{\overline{NB}}{\overline{BC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CM}}{\overline{MA}} = 1.$$

$$\overline{CM} = \overline{NQ} \quad \overline{BN} = \overline{AM},$$

$$\frac{1}{a-b} \cdot \frac{x}{x+b} = \frac{1}{a}, \quad x = a - b, \dots \overline{CQ} = \overline{CR}, \quad \angle CRQ = \frac{\gamma}{2}$$

$$PQ \quad \angle ACB.$$

2. ABC $k \neq 0.$ $M \quad N$
 $AB \quad AC$

$$\frac{\overline{MB}}{\overline{MA}} - \frac{\overline{NC}}{\overline{NA}} = k.$$

$$\frac{\overline{MN}}{\overline{BC}} = \frac{\overline{PQ}}{\overline{MN}} \cdot \frac{\overline{MA}}{\overline{MB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{NC}}{\overline{NA}}.$$

$\triangle ABC$ d .

$$\frac{\overline{PC}}{\overline{PB}} = \frac{\overline{MA}}{\overline{MB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{NC}}{\overline{NA}}.$$

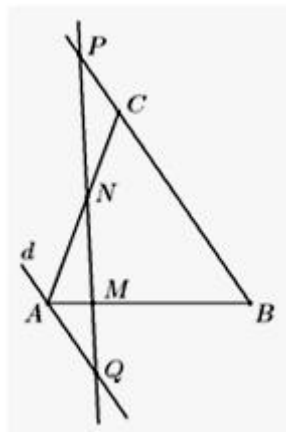
$$\overline{PC} = \overline{PB} - \overline{BC}$$

$$1 - \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{PB}} = \frac{\overline{PC}}{\overline{PB}} = \frac{\overline{MA}}{\overline{MB}} \cdot (\frac{\overline{MB}}{\overline{MA}} - k) = 1 - k \frac{\overline{MA}}{\overline{MB}},$$

$$\overline{BC} = k \frac{\overline{MA}}{\overline{MB}} \cdot \overline{PB}.$$

$$\triangle MAQ \quad \triangle MBP \quad \overline{AQ} = \frac{\overline{MA}}{\overline{MB}} \cdot \overline{PB}.$$

$$\overline{BC} = k \overline{AQ}, \quad Q$$



3. $\triangle ABC$ I BC, CA
 AB D, E F , EF BI, CI
 BC DI K, L, M Q , M
 CL CK P .

$$\overline{PQ} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{KQ}}{\overline{BI}}.$$

$$\overline{BD} = \overline{BF} \quad BI \quad \angle DBF,$$

$$\angle BKD = \angle BKF = 90^\circ - \angle DFK \quad \angle CED + \angle ECI = 90^\circ.$$

$$\angle BKD = 90^\circ - \angle CED. \quad \angle BKD = \angle ECI = \angle DCI,$$

$$\angle BKC = 90^\circ, \quad \angle BLC = 90^\circ.$$

$$\triangle CKL \quad MP \quad \frac{\overline{KP}}{\overline{PC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CJ}}{\overline{JL}} \cdot \frac{\overline{LM}}{\overline{MK}} = 1$$

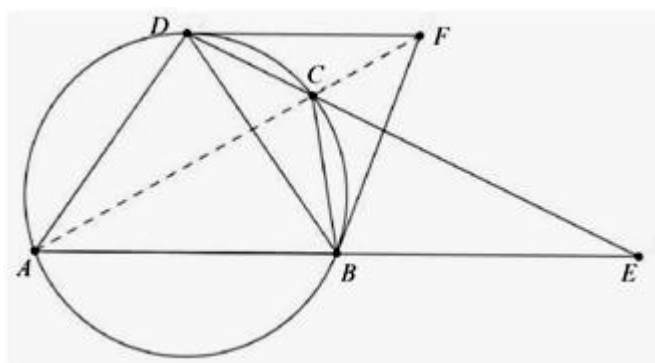
$$\overline{CJ} = \overline{JL}, \quad \frac{\overline{KP}}{\overline{PC}} = \frac{\overline{MK}}{\overline{LM}}. \quad DI \quad DM$$

$D \quad \triangle DKL$

$$\frac{\overline{KQ}}{\overline{QL}} = \frac{\overline{KD}}{\overline{DL}} = \frac{\overline{MK}}{\overline{LM}}.$$

$\frac{KP}{PC} = \frac{KQ}{QL}$, $PQ \parallel CL$.
 $A'BL \parallel CK$.
 $I \triangle A'BC$. $\angle BA'D = \frac{1}{2} \angle ACB$
 $\angle CA'D = \frac{1}{2} \angle ABC$, $\angle BA'C = \frac{1}{2}(\angle ABC + \angle ACB)$,
 $\angle KPQ = \angle A'CL = 90^\circ - \angle BA'C = \frac{1}{2} \angle BAC = \angle IAB$.
 A', L, C, D , $\angle A'KD = \angle A'BC$
 $\angle PKQ = 90^\circ + \frac{1}{2} \angle ACB = \angle AIB$,
 $\angle KPQ = \angle IAB$ $\angle PKQ = \angle AIB$
 $\triangle KPQ \sim \triangle IAB$,
 $\frac{PQ}{KQ} = \frac{AB}{BI}$,

4. k $ABCD$. AB
 CD E $\overline{AB} = \overline{BE}$. F
 k B D . AB
 DF , A, C, F .
 $DF \parallel AB$ D AB ,
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{BD}$. E k
 $2\overline{AB}^2 = \overline{EB} \cdot \overline{EA} = \overline{EC} \cdot \overline{ED}$. (1)



$\angle DCB = 180^\circ - \angle DAB = 180^\circ - \angle ABD = \angle DBE$,
 $\triangle DCB \sim \triangle DBE$, $\frac{DB}{DE} = \frac{DC}{DB}$,
 $\overline{DB}^2 = \overline{DC} \cdot \overline{DE}$. (2)

, (1) (2)

$$\frac{\overline{2AB}^2}{\overline{DB}^2} = \frac{\overline{EC}}{\overline{DC}} \tag{3}$$

, $\angle FDB = \angle DAB$,
 $ABD \quad DBF$, $\frac{\overline{DA}}{\overline{AB}} = \frac{\overline{DF}}{\overline{DB}}$, $\dots \overline{DB}^2 = \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{DF}$.

(3) $\frac{\overline{EC}}{\overline{DC}} = \frac{\overline{2AB}}{\overline{DF}} = \frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{DF}}$, $\angle AEC = \angle CDF$,
 $AEC \quad DCF$, $\angle ACE =$
 $\angle DCF$, A, C, F .

$\overline{AD} = \overline{BD}$ $\frac{\overline{DA}}{\overline{AB}} = \frac{\overline{DF}}{\overline{DB}}$, $\dots \frac{\overline{DB}}{\overline{AB}} = \frac{\overline{DF}}{\overline{AD}}$.
 $ACE \quad DBE$

$$\frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{CE}} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{BE}} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{AB}} = \frac{\overline{DF}}{\overline{AD}}$$

$\angle ADF = 180^\circ - \angle BAD = 180^\circ - \angle ABD = 180^\circ - \angle ACD = \angle ACE$,
 $ACE \quad ADF$, $\angle CAE = \angle DFC$,
 A, C, F

$\frac{\sin \angle BAC}{\sin \angle DAC} = \frac{\sin \angle BAF}{\sin \angle DAF}$, $\frac{\sin \angle BAC}{\sin \angle DAC} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{DC}}$.
 $BAF \quad DAF$

$$\frac{\sin \angle BAF}{\sin \angle ABF} = \frac{\overline{BF}}{\overline{AF}} = \frac{\overline{DF}}{\overline{AF}} = \frac{\sin \angle DAF}{\sin \angle ADF}$$
 , $\dots \frac{\sin \angle BAF}{\sin \angle DAF} = \frac{\sin \angle ABF}{\sin \angle ADF}$.

$\angle ABF = \angle ABC + \angle CBF = \angle ABC + \angle BAC = 180^\circ - \angle ACB = 180^\circ - \angle ADB$
 $\angle ADF = 180^\circ - \angle DAB$,

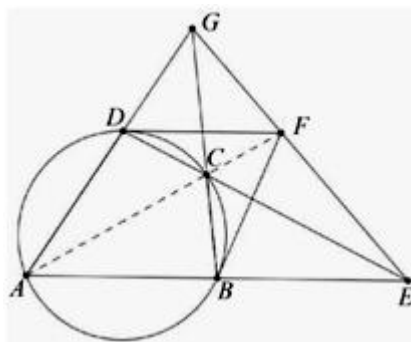
$$\frac{\sin \angle ABF}{\sin \angle ADF} = \frac{\sin \angle ADB}{\sin \angle DAB} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BD}} = \frac{\overline{BE}}{\overline{BD}}$$
 .

$$\frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{DC}} = \frac{\overline{BE}}{\overline{BD}}$$
 ,

$DCB \quad DBE$,

$ABBCDD$
 $AD, BC \quad EF$
 $($
 $AB \cap CD = \{E\} \quad BB \cap DD = \{F\}$).

$G \quad A, C, F$,



$$\dots \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BE}} \cdot \frac{\overline{EF}}{\overline{FG}} \cdot \frac{\overline{GD}}{\overline{DA}} = 1 \quad (AF, GB \text{ } ED),$$

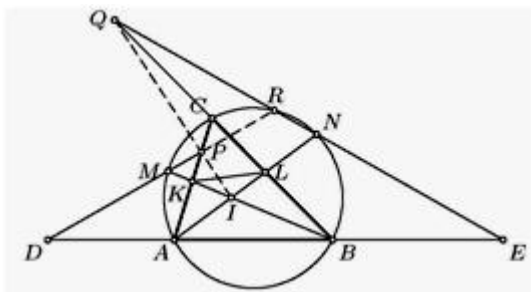
$$\overline{AB} = \overline{BE} \quad \frac{\overline{GD}}{\overline{AD}} = \frac{\overline{FG}}{\overline{FE}} \quad (M \text{ } N).$$

5. $D-A-B-E$ $\frac{ABC}{AD} = \frac{AC}{BC}$, $\frac{D}{BE} = \frac{E}{BC}$. M N AB

P , EN CB DM CA $\triangle ABC$

I $\triangle ABC$ PQ .

BM AN



K L ,

$\angle BMC = \angle BAK$,

$\angle CBM = \angle KBA$,

$BCM \sim BKA$,

$\overline{BK} \cdot \overline{BM} = \overline{BA} \cdot \overline{BC}$,

$CD \parallel AL$ $\frac{\overline{BA}}{\overline{BD}} = \frac{\overline{BL}}{\overline{BC}}$, $\overline{BK} \cdot \overline{BM} = \overline{BL} \cdot \overline{BD}$,

$\angle DBM = \angle KBL$ $\triangle BDM \sim \triangle BKL$.

$\triangle AEN \sim \triangle ALK$.

$DM \sim EN$ R .

$\angle RDE = \angle MDB = \angle LKB$ $\angle DER = \angle AEN = \angle ALK$,

$\angle NRM = 180^\circ - \angle RDE - \angle DER = 180^\circ - \angle LKB - \angle ALK$

$= \angle KIL = \angle BIA = 180^\circ - \angle IAB - \angle ABI$

$= 180^\circ - \angle CAN - \angle MBC = \angle NCM$.

R $\triangle ABC$.

I, P, Q

$ACBMRN$.

6. O $\triangle ABC$. t

$\triangle BOC$ AB AC

D E , $(D, E \neq A)$. A' A

t . $\triangle A'DE$

$\triangle ABC$

t K BOC $\triangle BDK$

$\triangle CEK$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle BXC &= \angle BXK + \angle KXC \\ &= \angle ADK + \angle KEA \\ &= 180^\circ - \angle CAB, \end{aligned}$$

X k $\triangle ABC$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle DXE &= \angle DXK + \angle KXE \\ &= \angle DBK + \angle KCE \\ &= \angle CKB - \angle CAB \\ &= \angle CAB = \angle DA'E, \end{aligned}$$

X k_1 $\triangle A'DE$

k k_1 X

CK XD P ,

$$\angle XPC = \angle XDE - \angle CKE = \angle XBK - \angle CBK = \angle XBC,$$

$$\angle XPQ = \angle XBQ = \angle XDK$$

$PQ \parallel DE$.

X ,

X .

$\triangle ABC$ BK CK Q P $\angle CPQ = \angle CBQ = \angle CKE$

$PQ \parallel DE$ DP EQ X .

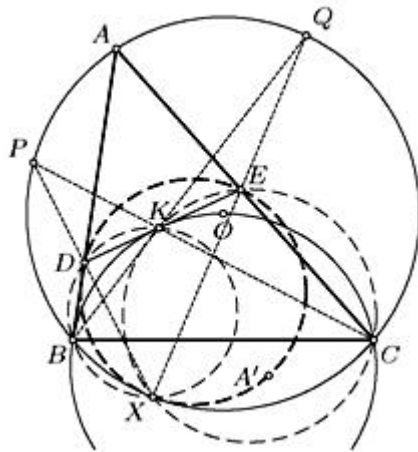
$D = PX \cap AB$, $K = PC \cap QB$ $E = AC \cap QX$

A, B, C, P, Q $\triangle XDE$ $\triangle XPQ$

X A'

$\triangle DXE$

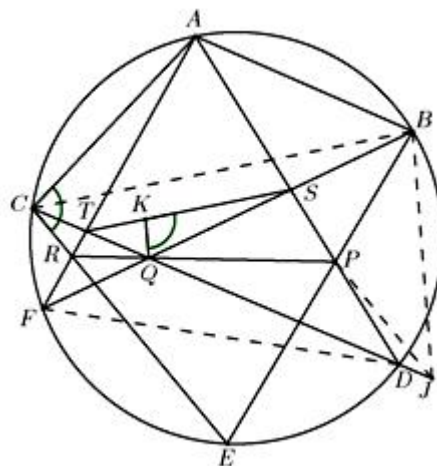
$$\begin{aligned} \angle DXE &= \angle PXQ = \angle PCA + \angle ABQ \\ &= \angle BKC - \angle BAC = \angle BAC = \angle DA'E. \end{aligned}$$



7. $\triangle ABC$. $D \in AB$ $E \in AC$ -
 $\triangle ACD$ $\triangle ABE$ BC F -
 BC DE . AF -
 $\triangle ABC$.
 H $\triangle ABC$ D' E'
 A CH BH , ().
 D' AB , E' AC H -
 $\triangle AD'E'$. AF -
 $\triangle ABC$ $\triangle AD'E'$, -
 $\triangle ABC$.
 A -
 $\angle BD'C' = \angle BAC = \angle BE'C$
 B, C, E', D'
 $\angle BCD = \angle BAC = \angle BD'C$
 $\angle CBE = \angle CE'B$ BE CD
 D, E -
 BC $D'E'$, D', E' F
 $\triangle ABC$, $\triangle AD'E'$
 $BCD'E'$,

8. A, B, D, E, F C (),
 $\overline{AB} = \overline{AC}$. $P = AD \cap BE$, $R = AF \cap CE$, $Q = BF \cap CD$, $S = AD \cap BF$
 $T = AF \cap CD$. $K \in ST$ $\angle QKS = \angle ECA$.
 $\frac{\overline{SK}}{\overline{KT}} = \frac{\overline{PQ}}{\overline{QR}}$.

$\overline{AB} = \overline{AC}$
 $\angle ADC = \angle AFB$,
 S, D, F T
(), -
 $\angle QSK = \angle TDF = \angle RAC$.
 $\angle QKS = \angle ECA$,
 $\triangle QSK \sim \triangle RAC$.
 $\triangle QTK \sim \triangle PAB$.
 $\frac{\overline{SK}}{\overline{KQ}} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{CR}}$ $\frac{\overline{KQ}}{\overline{KT}} = \frac{\overline{BP}}{\overline{BA}}$,



$$\overline{AB} = \overline{AC} ,$$

$$\frac{\overline{SK}}{\overline{KT}} = \frac{\overline{BP}}{\overline{CR}} .$$

, ABDEFC P,Q,R

. J CD,

$$\triangle BCJ \sim \triangle BAP . \quad \frac{\overline{BP}}{\overline{BJ}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{CB}}$$

$$\angle ABC = \angle PBA - \angle PBC = \angle JBC - \angle PBC = \angle JBP ,$$

$$\triangle BPJ \sim \triangle BAC , \quad \overline{PB} = \overline{PJ} \quad (\quad \overline{AB} = \overline{AC}) . ,$$

$$\angle DPE = \angle BPA = \angle BJC , \quad B, J, D \quad P \quad -$$

$$\angle PJQ = \angle DBE = \angle DCE ,$$

$$PJ \parallel CR . ,$$

$$\frac{\overline{BP}}{\overline{CR}} = \frac{\overline{PJ}}{\overline{CR}} = \frac{\overline{PQ}}{\overline{QR}}$$

$$\frac{\overline{SK}}{\overline{KT}} = \frac{\overline{BP}}{\overline{CR}} .$$

1. Mitrovi , M.; Ognjanovi , S.; Veljkovi , M.; Petkovi , Lj.; Lazarevi , N.:
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2. , .: , / ,