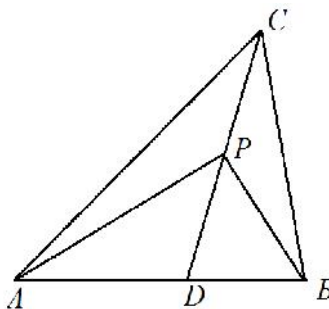


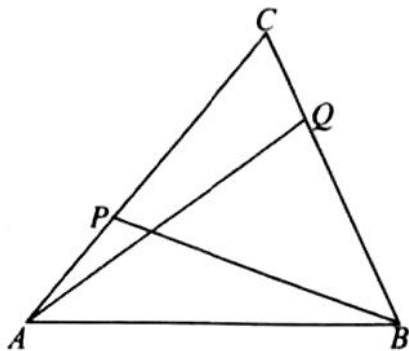
1.

$\angle ACB < \angle APB$.
 Let D be a point on AB .
 $\angle APD = \angle ACP + \angle CAP$
 $\angle ACP < \angle APD$.
 $\angle BCP < \angle BPD$.
 $\angle ACB = \angle ACP + \angle PCB < \angle APD + \angle DPB = \angle APB$.



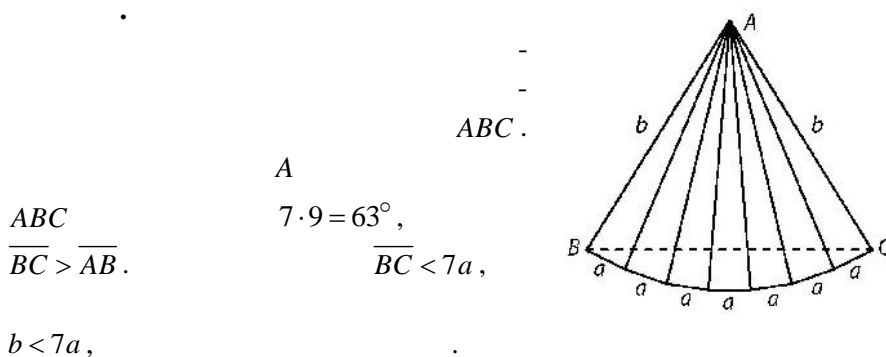
2.

Let Q be a point on AC .
 $\angle BQA = \angle CAQ + \angle ACQ$,
 $\angle BQA > \angle CAQ$.
 $\angle APB > \angle CBP$.



$$\angle CAQ + \angle CBP < \angle APB + \angle BQA,$$

3. $a < b,$
 $9^\circ. \quad b < 7a.$



$$\frac{ABC}{BC} > \overline{AB}.$$

$$A \quad 7 \cdot 9 = 63^\circ,$$

$$\overline{BC} < 7a,$$

$$b < 7a,$$

4. $a < b,$ c

$$a^4 + a^2b^2 + b^4 \geq \frac{3}{4}c^4. \quad (1)$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2.$$

$$a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4 = c^4.$$

(1)

$$a^4 + a^2b^2 + b^4 \geq \frac{3}{4}(a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4),$$

$$4(a^4 + a^2b^2 + b^4) \geq 3(a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4),$$

$$a^4 - 2a^2b^2 + b^4 \geq 0,$$

$$(a^2 - b^2)^2 \geq 0.$$

(1).

5. $\triangle ABC$ $C \quad M$
 $AB.$ $E \quad D$ -
 $M \quad BC \quad AC,$ -
 $a, b \quad \triangle ABC$

$$\overline{DE} \geq \frac{ab}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}. \quad (*)$$

?

CDME

$$\overline{CM} = \overline{DE}$$

ΔABC

C ()

$$\overline{DE} = \overline{CM} \geq \overline{CC'}$$

$\Delta ACB \quad \Delta AC'C$

$$\overline{AB} : \overline{AC} = \overline{BC} : \overline{CC'}, \dots \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CC'} = \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC}$$

$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{a^2+b^2},$$

$$\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \cdot \overline{CC'} = ab,$$

$$\overline{CC'} = \frac{ab}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}. \quad (2)$$

(1) (2)

(*)

$$\overline{CM} = \overline{CC'}, \dots$$

M

C

AB.

6. a, b, c

ABC.

37 cm,

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 > 2006 \text{ cm}^2.$$

a, b, c

$$ABC \quad c > 37 \text{ cm}. \quad a + b > c, \quad a^2 + 2ab + b^2 > c^2.$$

$$(a-b)^2 \geq 0 \quad a^2 + b^2 \geq 2ab,$$

$$2(a^2 + b^2) \geq a^2 + 2ab + b^2 > c^2, \dots a^2 + b^2 > \frac{1}{2}c^2.$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 > \frac{3}{2}c^2 > \frac{3}{2} \cdot 37^2 > 2006 \text{ cm}^2.$$

7. a, b, c

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 < 2ab + 2bc + 2ca. \quad (1)$$

1, 2 3.

11.

6 10.

15.

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot \quad h_a = 6, h_b = 10 \quad h_c & \quad - \\ \quad \quad \quad a, b \quad c. & \quad - \end{aligned}$$

$$2P = 6a = 10b = c \cdot h_c,$$

$$a = \frac{P}{3}, b = \frac{P}{5}, c = \frac{2P}{h_c}.$$

$$c > a - b \quad \frac{2P}{h_c} > \frac{P}{3} - \frac{P}{5}, \quad \frac{2}{h_c} > \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{15}.$$

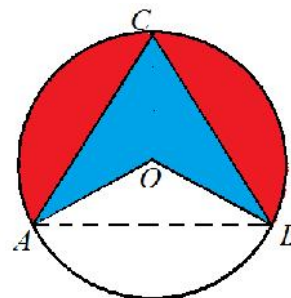
$$, h_c < 15.$$

12.

ABC

() .

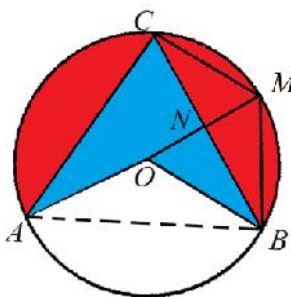
-
- O



$$P_c = 2P_o.$$

(AOC BOC)

$$P_s = 2P_t.$$



$$, \dots P_b = P_o + P_t.$$

BCO

$$360^\circ : 3 = 120^\circ,$$

$$(180^\circ - 120^\circ) : 2 = 30^\circ.$$

$$OM \perp BC \quad OM \cap BC = N.$$

$$(\overline{OB} = \overline{OM} \quad \angle BOM = 60^\circ) \quad \angle OBN = 30^\circ$$

BN

OBM

OBN

MBN

OBC

MBC

$$, P_o > P_t.$$

$$2P_o > P_o + P_i > 2P_t, \dots P_c > P_b > P_s.$$

13. a, b, c

$$a + b - c > R\sqrt{2},$$

R

$$c = \sqrt{ab} \quad R\sqrt{2} = \frac{2R}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}.$$

$$a, b > 0$$

$$a + b > \sqrt{ab} + \sqrt{\frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}.$$

$$c = \sqrt{ab} \quad d = \sqrt{\frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}, \quad ab = c^2 \quad a^2 + b^2 = 2d^2.$$

$$(a+b)^2 = 2(c^2 + d^2) = (c+d)^2 + (c-d)^2 \geq (c+d)^2,$$

$$c = d.$$

$$a + b \geq c + d$$

$$c = d.$$

$$c = d$$

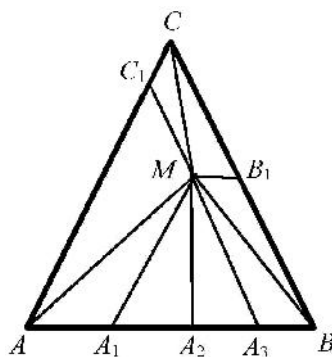
$$a = b.$$

$$c = d \Leftrightarrow 2ab = a^2 + b^2 \Leftrightarrow 0 = (a-b)^2.$$

14. M $\triangle ABC$.

$$\overline{MA}^2 + \overline{MB}^2 + \overline{MC}^2 < 2\overline{AB}^2.$$

A_1, B_1, C_1
 AB, BC, CA ,
 $MA_1 \parallel CA, MB_1 \parallel AB, MC_1 \parallel BC$.
 $\overline{MA_1} = x, \overline{MB_1} = y, \overline{MC_1} = z$.
 C_1AA_1M
 $MA_1 \parallel CA, MC_1 \parallel BC$



$$\begin{aligned} \angle MC_1A = \angle BCA = 60^\circ &= \angle A_1AC_1. \\ \overline{AA_1} = \overline{MC_1} = z. \quad A_2 \quad A_3 & \quad AB \\ MA_2 \perp AB \quad MA_3 \parallel BC. & \quad MA_2A_3 \\ \overline{A_1A_3} = \overline{MA_1} = x \quad \overline{A_1A_2} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{MA_1} = \frac{x}{2}. & , \\ A_3BB_1M & , \quad \overline{A_3B} = \overline{MB_1} = y. \\ , & \\ \overline{AB} = \overline{AA_1} + \overline{A_1A_3} + \overline{A_3B} = x + y + z. & \\ , & \\ \overline{MA}^2 = \overline{AA_2}^2 + \overline{MA_2}^2 = \overline{AA_2}^2 + \overline{MA_1}^2 - \overline{A_1A_2}^2 & \\ = (z + \frac{x}{2})^2 + x^2 - (\frac{x}{2})^2 = z^2 + zx + x^2. & \\ \overline{MB}^2 = x^2 + xy + y^2 \quad \overline{MC}^2 = z^2 + zy + y^2. & \\ , & \\ \overline{MA}^2 + \overline{MB}^2 + \overline{MC}^2 = z^2 + zx + x^2 + x^2 + xy + y^2 + y^2 + yz + z^2 & \\ = 2(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2xy + 2yz + 2zx) - 3(xy + yz + zx) & \\ < 2(x + y + z)^2 = 2\overline{AB}^2, & \end{aligned}$$

15. P, Q, R, S AB, BC, CD, DA -
 $ABCD$ L -

$$2(\overline{PR} + \overline{QS}) \leq L.$$

$$E \quad AC.$$

$$\overline{PR} \leq \overline{PE} + \overline{ER}, \quad \overline{QS} \leq \overline{SE} + \overline{QE},$$

$$\overline{PR} + \overline{QS} \leq \overline{PE} + \overline{ER} + \overline{SE} + \overline{EQ}.$$

$$PE, ER, SE, EQ \quad ABC$$

ACD,

$$\overline{PE} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}, \overline{ER} = \frac{\overline{AD}}{2}, \overline{SE} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{2}, \overline{EQ} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2}.$$

$$\overline{PR} + \overline{QS} \leq \frac{\overline{BC}}{2} + \frac{\overline{AD}}{2} + \frac{\overline{CD}}{2} + \frac{\overline{AB}}{2}, \dots 2(\overline{PR} + \overline{QS}) \leq L.$$

16.

$\overline{SD} < \frac{\overline{AD} + \overline{BD} + \overline{CD}}{3}$.

$\overline{BA_1} = \overline{A_1C}$,

$\overline{A_1D} < \frac{1}{2}\overline{BD} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{CD}$.

$\overline{AS} : \overline{SA_1} = 2 : 1$,

$\overline{SD} < \frac{1}{3}\overline{AD} + \frac{2}{3}\overline{A_1D}$.

$\overline{SD} < \frac{1}{3}\overline{AD} + \frac{2}{3}\left(\frac{1}{2}\overline{BD} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{CD}\right) = \frac{\overline{AD} + \overline{BD} + \overline{CD}}{3}$.

17.

DMN (-)

DMN

$2a$.

DMN

$L = \overline{DM} + \overline{MN} + \overline{ND} = \overline{D''M} + \overline{MN} + \overline{ND''} > \overline{D''D''} = 2a$,

