

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2,$$

$$16 \quad \dots \quad 100 \quad \dots \quad [1]$$

$$[2]$$

$$[3]$$

[4].

1.

$ABCD$ ,  $\dots$   
 $\angle ADB = \angle BDC = \angle CDA$ .

$$P_{ABC}^2 = P_{ADB}^2 + P_{BDC}^2 + P_{CDA}^2.$$

$DC$

$AC$ .

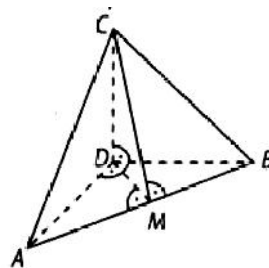
$M$

$AB$  (  $\dots$  ).

$$P_{ABC} = \frac{AB \cdot CM}{2}, P_{ADB} = \frac{DA \cdot DB}{2} = \frac{AB \cdot DM}{2}, P_{BDC} = \frac{DB \cdot DC}{2}, P_{CDA} = \frac{DA \cdot DC}{2}.$$

$$\overline{CM}^2 = \overline{DC}^2 + \overline{DM}^2, \overline{AB}^2 = \overline{DA}^2 + \overline{DB}^2,$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_{ABC}^2 &= \frac{\overline{AB}^2 \cdot \overline{CM}^2}{4} = \frac{\overline{AB}^2 \cdot (\overline{DC}^2 + \overline{DM}^2)}{4} \\ &= \frac{\overline{AB}^2 \cdot \overline{DC}^2}{4} + \frac{\overline{AB}^2 \cdot \overline{DM}^2}{4} \end{aligned}$$

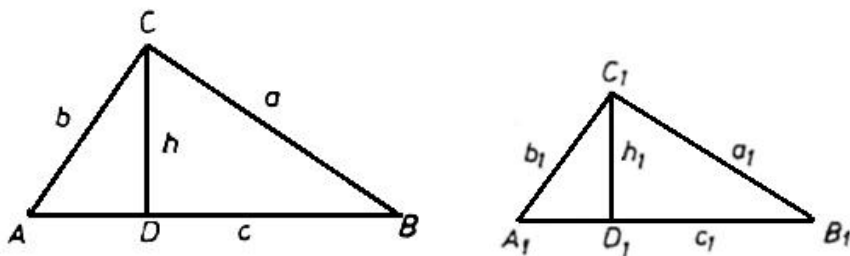


$$= \frac{\overline{DA}^2 \cdot \overline{DC}^2}{4} + \frac{\overline{DB}^2 \cdot \overline{DC}^2}{4} + \frac{\overline{AB}^2 \cdot \overline{DM}^2}{4}$$

$$= P_{ADB}^2 + P_{BDC}^2 + P_{CDA}^2$$

2.

$ABC \sim A_1B_1C_1$  ( $\frac{h}{h_1}$ ).  $\angle B = \angle B_1$ ,  
 $BCD \sim B_1C_1D_1$ ,  $\frac{a}{a_1} = \frac{h}{h_1}$ .



$ABC \sim A_1B_1C_1$   $\frac{a}{a_1} = \frac{b}{b_1} = \frac{c}{c_1} = \frac{h}{h_1}$ .

3.

$ABC \sim A_1B_1C_1$   $\frac{h}{h_1} = \frac{c}{c_1}$ .

$$P = \frac{ch}{2} \quad P_1 = \frac{c_1h_1}{2}$$

2

$$\frac{P}{P_1} = \frac{ch}{2} \cdot \frac{c_1h_1}{2} = \frac{c}{c_1} \cdot \frac{h}{h_1} = \frac{c^2}{c_1^2}$$

4.

$n -$

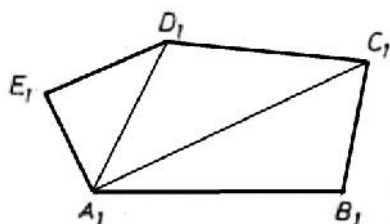
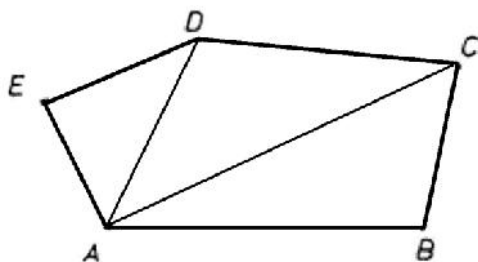
$n - 2$

$n -$

$ABCDE \sim A_1B_1C_1D_1E_1$  ( ),

$\angle A = \angle A_1, \angle B = \angle B_1, \angle C = \angle C_1, \angle D = \angle D_1, \angle E = \angle E_1$

$$\frac{\overline{AB}}{A_1B_1} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{B_1C_1} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{C_1D_1} = \frac{\overline{DE}}{D_1E_1} = \frac{\overline{EA}}{E_1A_1} = k.$$



$\angle B = \angle B_1, \frac{\overline{AB}}{A_1B_1} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{B_1C_1}, \triangle ABC \sim \triangle A_1B_1C_1, \frac{\overline{AC}}{A_1C_1} = k$

$\angle ACB = \angle A_1C_1B_1, \frac{\overline{AC}}{A_1C_1} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{C_1D_1}$

$\angle ACD = \angle BCD - \angle ACB = \angle B_1C_1D_1 - \angle A_1C_1B_1 = \angle A_1C_1D_1$

$\triangle ACD \sim \triangle A_1C_1D_1, \triangle ADE \sim$

$\triangle A_1D_1E_1.$

5.

$ABCDE \sim A_1B_1C_1D_1E_1$  .  $P_1, P_2, P_3$

$ABC, ACD, ADE, P_1,$

$P_2, P_3, A_1B_1C_1, A_1C_1D_1,$

$A_1D_1E_1. 4 \triangle ABC \sim \triangle A_1B_1C_1, \triangle ACD \sim \triangle A_1C_1D_1$

$\triangle ADE \sim \triangle A_1D_1E_1, 3$

$$\frac{P_1}{p_1} = \frac{P_2}{p_2} = \frac{P_3}{p_3} = k^2, \dots P_1 = k^2 p_1, P_2 = k^2 p_2, P_3 = k^2 p_3.$$

,  $P \quad p \quad ABCDE$

$A_1B_1C_1D_1E_1$

$$P = P_1 + P_2 + P_3 = k^2 p_1 + k^2 p_2 + k^2 p_3 = k^2 (p_1 + p_2 + p_3) = k^2 p,$$

$$\frac{P}{p} = k^2,$$

5,

6.

$P_1, P_2$   $P$   
 $a, b$

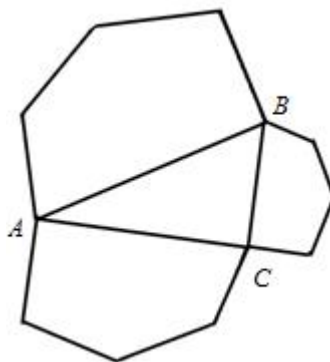
5  $\frac{P_1}{P} = \frac{a^2}{c^2}$   $\frac{P_2}{P} = \frac{b^2}{c^2}$ ,

$P_1 = \frac{a^2}{c^2} P$   $P_2 = \frac{b^2}{c^2} P$ .

$P_1 + P_2 = \frac{a^2}{c^2} P + \frac{b^2}{c^2} P,$

$P_1 + P_2 = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{c^2} P,$

$P_1 + P_2 = P,$



1.

2 3

2.) 4

$n = 4$ .

$A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4 \dots A_{k+1}$   $B_1 B_2 B_3 B_4 \dots B_{k+1}$   $k \geq 4$   
 $(k + 1) -$   
 $A_1 A_2 A_3$   $B_1 B_2 B_3$   $k -$   
 $A_1 A_3 A_4 \dots A_{k+1}$   $B_1 B_3 B_4 \dots B_{k+1}$   
 $k -$

$k - 2$

$\cdot$ ,  $(k + 1) -$   $A_1 A_2 \dots A_{k+1}$   $B_1 B_2 \dots B_{k+1}$   
 $k - 1$   $-$

$\cdot$ ,  $4.$   
 $)$   $5$   $6$

$n - 2$

$7 ($   $)$ .

$ABC, \overline{BC} = a, \overline{AC} = b, \overline{AB} = c.$

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2,$$

$ABC$

$C.$

$\cdot$   $\cdot$   $A'B'C'$   
 $C',$   $\overline{A'C'} = \overline{AC} = b$   $\overline{B'C'} = \overline{BC} = a.$

$$\overline{A'B'}^2 = \overline{A'C'}^2 + \overline{B'C'}^2 = a^2 + b^2 = c^2 = \overline{AB}^2,$$

$$\overline{A'B'} = \overline{AB}.$$

$\triangle A'B'C' \cong \triangle ABC,$

$ABC$

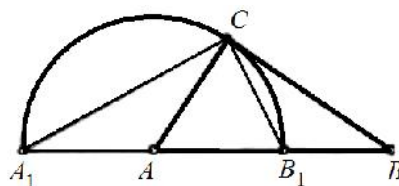
$C.$

$ABC$   $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$  ( $)$ .

$$a^2 = (c - b)(c + b), \dots$$

$$(c + b) : a = a : (c - b).$$

(1)



$A_1$

$AB$   $B_1$

$AB,$

$$\overline{AA_1} = \overline{AB_1} = \overline{AC} = b.$$

$A_1B_1C$

$$\angle A_1CB_1 = 90^\circ,$$

$A_1B_1,$

$A_1BC$   $B_1BC$

$B,$

$$\angle B_1BC = \angle A_1BC.$$

$$\overline{A_1B} = \overline{A_1A} + \overline{AB} = \overline{AC} + \overline{AB} = b + c, \quad \overline{B_1B} = \overline{AB} - \overline{AB_1} = \overline{AB} - \overline{AC} = c - b$$

(1)

$\triangle A_1BC \sim \triangle CBB_1.$

$$\angle BB_1C = \angle A_1CB$$

$$\angle B_1CB = \angle CA_1B.$$

$A_1CA$

$$\overline{AA_1} = \overline{AC} = b,$$

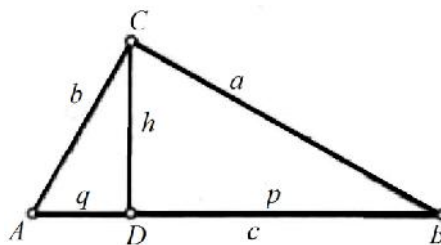
$$\begin{aligned} & \angle ACA_1 = \angle AA_1C, \\ & \angle ACA_1 = \angle B_1CB. \\ & \angle ACB = \angle ACB_1 + \angle B_1CB = \angle B_1CA + \angle ACA_1 = \angle B_1CA_1 = 90^\circ, \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad ABC \end{aligned}$$

C.

$$\begin{aligned} & CD \perp AB. \\ & q^2 + h^2 = b^2, \\ & p^2 + h^2 = a^2. \\ & a^2 + b^2 = c^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p^2 + h^2 + q^2 + h^2 &= c^2, \\ c &= p + q, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p^2 + q^2 + 2h^2 &= (p + q)^2, \\ p^2 + q^2 + 2h^2 &= p^2 + q^2 + 2pq, \\ h^2 &= pq, \\ h : q &= p : h, \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & \triangle ADC \sim \triangle CDB, \\ & \angle DBC = \angle ACD \quad \angle DAC = \angle DCB. \end{aligned}$$

$\triangle ADC$

$$\angle ACB = \angle ACD + \angle DCB = \angle ACD + \angle DAC = 90^\circ.$$

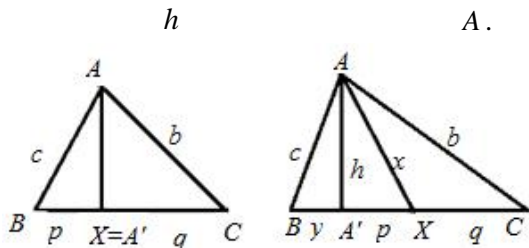
8 ( ). X BC

$\triangle ABC$ ,

$$\overline{AX}^2 = \frac{\overline{CX}}{\overline{BC}} \overline{AB}^2 + \frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{BC}} \overline{AC}^2 - \overline{BX} \cdot \overline{CX}.$$

$a, b, c$  BC, CA, AB,  
 $p, q, x$  BX, CX, AX

A'



$$X = A' . \quad -$$

$$h^2 = b^2 - q^2 \quad h^2 = c^2 - p^2 .$$

$$p , \quad q ,$$

$$h^2 = \frac{p}{a}b^2 + \frac{q}{a}c^2 - pq .$$

$$X \neq A' . \quad AA' \quad ABX \quad BAC .$$

$$B - A' - X .$$

$$\overline{BA'} = y ,$$

$$h^2 = \frac{y}{p}x^2 + \frac{p-y}{p}c^2 - y(p-y) \quad h^2 = \frac{y}{a}b^2 + \frac{a-y}{a}c^2 - y(a-y) .$$

, -

$$x^2 = \frac{p}{a}b^2 + \frac{q}{a}c^2 - pq ,$$

$$B - A' - C ,$$

$$A' \quad BC ,$$

BC ,

$$x^2 = \frac{p}{a}b^2 + \frac{q}{a}c^2 + pq .$$

1.  $ABCD A_1 B_1 C_1 D_1$   $a .$

)  $BDA_1 .$

)  $BDA' , \quad A'$

$$AA_1 .$$

2.  $ABCD A' B' C' D'$   $\overline{AB} = a, \overline{AD} = b, \overline{AA'} = c .$

$$B, D \quad A' .$$

3. :

) ,

) -

4. -

5. . , -  
), :  
) ,  
6. *ABCDEFGH* . -

*ABCDEFGH* .

1. , ,, , :: ,  
, , 2021  
2. , ,, , ::  
, , 2021  
3. , ,, , ::  
, , 2021  
4. - :  
, , 2021