

ОДБРАНИ  
ЗАДАЧИ ПО

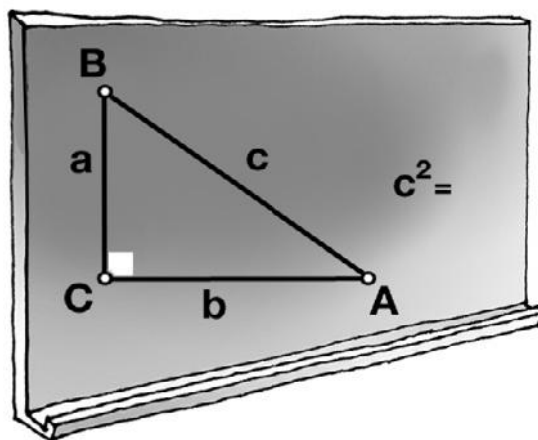
ЗА ОСНОВНО

ОЛИМПИСКИ  
ГЕОМЕТРИЈА

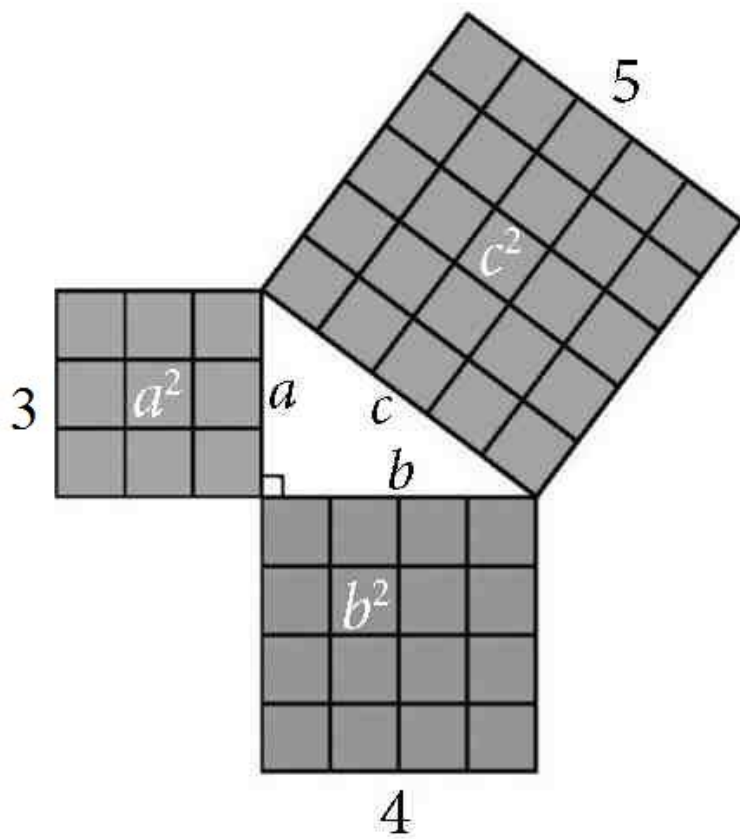
ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ

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Скопје, 2023



, 2023



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	5
1.	7
2.	18
3.	30
4.	36
5.	38
6.	42
1.	49
2.	90
3.	132
4.	153
5.	163
	175



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.



), ( 8 9 ( )

15,5



**1.**

1.  $A, B, C, D, E,$   $\overline{AC} = 5 \text{ cm},$   
 $\overline{AE} = 4 \text{ cm}, \overline{BC} = 14 \text{ cm}, \overline{BD} = 2 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{DE} = 3 \text{ cm}.$  -  
 $AB \quad CD.$

2.  $ABC$   $I$   
 $\angle BAC = 70^\circ.$   $\overline{CA} + \overline{AI} = \overline{BC}$   $\angle ABC.$

3.  $\triangle ABC$   $k.$   $k$   $A$   
 $B$   $T.$   $T,$   $AC$   
 $BC$   $D.$   $, \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{CD}.$

4.  $ABC$   $H$   
 $\overline{CH} = \overline{AB}.$   $\angle ACB.$

5.  $\alpha = \angle BAC \quad \beta = \angle ABC$   $ABC$   
 $\alpha - \beta = 90^\circ.$   $M \quad N$   $AB$   
 $C,$   
 $\overline{CM} = \overline{CN}!$

6.  $\triangle ABC$   $AC \quad BC \quad \angle ACB = 108^\circ.$  -  
 $\angle BAC$   $BC \quad D.$   $D$  -  
 $AD$   $AB$   $E.$   
 $\overline{DE} = \overline{CD}.$

7.  $\triangle ABC.$   $D$   $AC$   $\overline{2AD} = \overline{DC}.$   
 $E$   $D$   $BC,$   $F$   
 $BD \quad AE.$   $BEF$   
 $\angle ADB.$

8.  $ABC$   $C.$



$D \quad E$   $C \quad AB.$

$AD = q, BD = p \quad AE = n, BE = m. \quad :$

- a)  $a : b = m : n,$
- )  $p : q = m^2 : n^2.$

9.  $\triangle ABC$   $G.$   $M$   
 $AG.$   $CM$   
 $\triangle ABC$   $B.$

10. 1  $\triangle ABC,$  -  
 $\triangle ABC$  .

11.  $D$   $ACB$   
 $\triangle ABC.$   $D \quad C$   $CA \quad CB$   
 $M \quad N.$  ,  $\overline{AM} = \overline{BN}.$

12.  $AB$   $ABC$   
 $M.$   $N$   $\triangle ABC \quad \triangle AMN$  .  
 $AC$   $BN$   $D,$   $CM$   
 $AN$   $K.$   $\angle ADK.$

13.  $M$   $AB$   $ABC,$   
 $N$   $CM.$   $AN$   $BC$   
 $P.$   $\frac{CP}{PB}.$

14.  $ABC$   
 $\frac{1}{h_a} + \frac{1}{h_b} + \frac{1}{h_c} = \frac{1}{r}$   
 $h_a, h_b, h_c$  ,  $r$

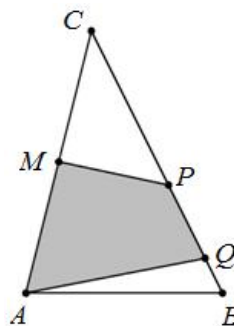
15.  $ABC$   $M.$   
 $M$   $BC, CA, AB$   
 $n_a, n_b, n_c.$

$$\frac{n_a}{h_a} + \frac{n_b}{h_b} + \frac{n_c}{h_c} = 1,$$

$h_a, h_b, h_c$

16.

$ABC$   $M$   
 $AC$   $P$   $BC$   
 $\overline{CP} = q\% \overline{BC}$ ,  $Q$   
 $PB$   $\overline{PQ} = k\% \overline{PB}$ .  
 $AQPM$   $p\%$   
 $ABC$  (  
 ).  
 )  $k = 50$ ,  $p$ .  
 )  $p = q = 60$ ,  $k$ .



17.

$\triangle ABC$   $C$ ,  $a$   $b$   
 $h$ .  
 $\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2} = \frac{1}{h^2}$ .

18.

$\triangle ABC$   $\angle BAC = 20^\circ$   $\overline{AB} = \overline{AC}$ .  $AB$   
 $D$   $\overline{AD} = \overline{BC}$ .  $\angle DCA$ .

19.

$ABC$ ,  $\angle ACB = 60^\circ$ .  $\angle BAC$   
 $BC$ ,  $\angle ABC$   
 $C$   $N$ .  $S$   
 $ABC$ .  $\overline{SM} = \overline{SN}$ .

20.

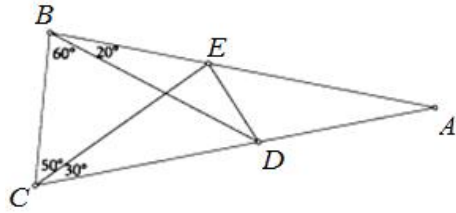
$ABC$   
 $A$   $C$ .  $P$   $Q$   $B$   
 $PQ$   
 $AC$ .

21.

$\triangle ABC$   $AL (L \in BC)$   
 $CM (M \in AB)$   
 $\triangle ABC$ ,

22.

$\angle BDE$ .



23.

$I$   
 $\triangle ABC$

$K$   $L$   $M$   $N$ .  
 $\angle IKL = \angle INB$   $\angle ILK = \angle IMB$ .  
 $\overline{AM} + \overline{KL} + \overline{CN} = \overline{AC}$ .

24.

$D$   $ABC$   $BC$ ,  $\angle CAD = \angle CBA$ .  $\overline{BC} = 2\overline{AC}$ .  
 $E$ .  
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{AB}$ .

25.

$E$   $ABC$   $O$   
 $H$ .  $D$   $CO$   $AB$ ,  
 $CD$ ,  $P$   
 $C$   $AB$ ,  $X$   $OH$ .  
 $\overline{OE} + \overline{XE} = \overline{PX}$ .

26.

$CA$   $ABC$   $I$ ,  
 $AB$   $E$   $F$ .  $BI$   $EF$   
 $K$ ,  $K$   
 $BC$   $AC$ .

27.

$\triangle ABC$ ,  $\overline{AC} = 10$   $\overline{BC} = 15$ ,  $T$   $I$   
 $AB$ ,  $\angle CIT = 90^\circ$ .

28.

$AB$   $\triangle ABC$   $N$ ,  $CN$   
 $P$   $\overline{CP} = k\% \overline{CN}$   $Q$   $R$   
 $AP$   $BP$ ,  $\triangle CQR$   
35%  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $k$ .

29.

$ABC$   $\overline{AC} = 6cm$ ,  $\overline{BC} = 8cm$   $\angle C = 90^\circ$ .  
 $M$   $e$   $AB$ ,  $a$   $D$

$AB$   $C$ ,  $\overline{DA} = \overline{DB} = 7 \text{ cm}$ .  
 $CDM$ .

30.  $a, b, c$   $\triangle ABC$   $\text{ки ра}$   
 $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$ .  
 $\text{с е п}$ .

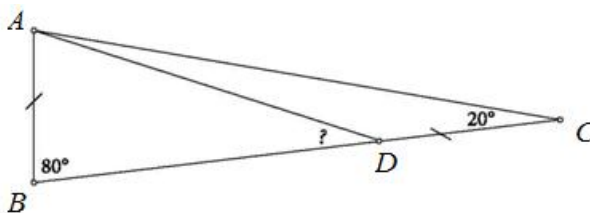
31.  $ABC$   
 $t_a = 12 \text{ cm}$   $t_b = 20 \text{ cm}$ .  $\triangle ABC$ .

32.  $\triangle ABC$   $M$   $AB$  -  
 $AB$ ,  $BC$   $K$   
 $AC$   $L$ .  
 $\overline{AC} : \overline{BC} : \overline{AB}$ ,  $\overline{KM} : \overline{KL} = 9 : 7$ .

33. -  
 $!$

34.  $O$   $\triangle ABC$ ,  
 $C$ .  $AOB$ ,  $BOC$   
 $AOC$ ,  
 $\overline{OA}^2 + \overline{OB}^2 = 5\overline{OC}^2$ .

35.  $\overline{AB} = \overline{CD}$ ,  
 $\angle ADB$ .



36.  $15^\circ$ , -  
 $R$   $a$   $b$ .  $R = \sqrt{ab}$ .

37.  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $\overline{AE} = 2\overline{EC}$ .  
 D, E, BE, AC, AB, CD

38.  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $\angle ACB = 48^\circ$ .  
 D,  $\overline{AD} = \overline{AC} + \overline{BC}$ .  
 ABC,  $\angle ACB$ , B, A, C

39.  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $\triangle ABB'$ ,  $\triangle ACC'$ .  
 B, C,  $B'$ ,  $C'$ , A, P.  
 AP,  $\triangle ABC$

40.  $\triangle ABC$  ( $\overline{CA} > \overline{BC} > \overline{AB}$ ).  
 H, O,  $\angle C$ ,  $\angle B$ , D, E, D', E',  
 AC,  $\angle BAC$ , O, H, D', E', D'E', A.

41.  $\triangle ABC$ , CD, K, BH, DK, AC, H, D, H.

42.  $\triangle ABC$ , BC, CA, AB, I, D, E, F, BI, EF, K, AI, FD, L,  $\angle KCL = \angle EFD$ .

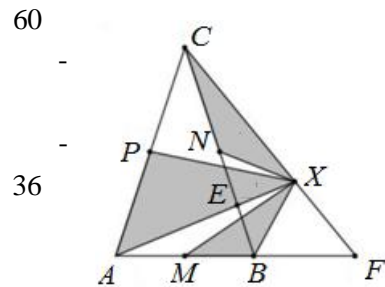
43.

44.

$B$ ,  $C$   
 $r$ ,  $R$   
 $h$   $\triangle ABC$ ,  $C$ .  
 $ABC, \overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$  ( $A$   
 $AC$   $\triangle ABC$ ,  
 $BC$   $\triangle ABC$ .  
 $R+r$

45.

$X$   $ABC$  (  $60$   
 $M, N$   $P$  )  
 $AB, BC$   $CA$ .  
 $APX$   $CNX$   $36$



16.

$BMX$ .  
 $E$   
 $CX$   $AB$ ,  
 $EFX$ .

$AX$   $BC$ ,  $F$

46.

47.

$CM$  ( $M \in AB$ )  $ABC$   
 $P$ .  $\overline{BP} = \overline{AC}$ ,  $\angle ABC$   $CM$   
 $\angle BAC$ .

48.

$AB$   $AC$   $ABC$   $D$   $E$   $1$ .  
 $DE$

48.  $BC \quad \overline{DE} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{BC}.$   $F$  , -  
 $DE,$   $A$   $F.$   
 $\overline{BD} = 2\overline{AD}$   $FBC.$
49.  $\triangle ABC$   $CD.$   $\overline{AC} + \overline{CB} = 2$   $\overline{CD} + \overline{AB} = \sqrt{5},$  -  
 $\triangle ABC.$
50.  $\triangle ABC,$   $\angle ACB = 60^\circ.$  , -  
 $\triangle ABC$   $AC$   $BC$   $\triangle ABC.$
51.  $ABC$   $AB.$   $P \in AB$   
 $\overline{AP} = 2\overline{PB}.$   $Q$   $CP$   
 $\angle AQP = \angle ACB.$   $\angle PQB$   $\angle ACB.$
52.  $\triangle ABC$   $M$   $N$  -  
 $BC,$   $\angle MAN = 45^\circ$   $M \in BN.$   
 $\overline{BM}^2 + \overline{CN}^2 = \overline{MN}^2.$
53.  $n$   $ABC$  2023.  
 $BC$   $n-1$  ,  $n$  -  
 $C$   $A_1.$   $AA_1$   
 $n-1$  ,  $A_1$   
 $B_1.$   $BB_1$   $n-2$  ,  
 $B_1$   $A_2$  .  
 $A, B$  -  
 $($  )  
 $1.$   $n.$
54.  $ABC$   $C.$   
 $AC$   $E$   $F$   $2\overline{CE} = \overline{EF}.$  -  
 $CA$   $E$  -  
 $ABC$   $C$   $G.$   
 $H$   $CA$   $A$  -

$CH$  .  $GF$   $BH$  .

55.  $ABC(\overline{AC} = \overline{BC})$ .  $M$  -  
 $AB$ ,  $P$   $\angle PAB = \angle PBC$  .  
 $\angle APM + \angle BPC ?$

56. (  $\quad$  ).  $AB$   $\triangle ABC$   
 $D$ ,  $A$   $B$ ,  
 $\overline{BC}^2 \cdot \overline{AD} + \overline{AC}^2 \cdot \overline{BD} - \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{BD} = \overline{CD}^2 \cdot \overline{AB}$ . (1)

57.  $m_A, m_B, m_C$   $\triangle ABC$  -  
 $A, B, C$  . ,  
 $m_A^2 = \frac{\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{AB}^2}{2} - \frac{\overline{BC}^2}{4}$ ,  $m_B^2 = \frac{\overline{BC}^2 + \overline{BA}^2}{2} - \frac{\overline{AC}^2}{4}$ ,  $m_C^2 = \frac{\overline{CA}^2 + \overline{CB}^2}{2} - \frac{\overline{AB}^2}{4}$ .

58.  $\triangle ABC$

59.  $\triangle ABC$   $C$   $D$   $E$   
 $AB$   $\overline{AD} = \overline{DE} = \overline{EB}$  . ,  
 $\overline{CD}^2 + \overline{DE}^2 + \overline{EC}^2 = \frac{2}{3} \overline{AB}^2$ . (1)

60.  $ABC$   $\overline{AB} - \overline{AC} = \overline{BC} - \overline{AB} = 1$   $\overline{AC} > 3$  .  
 $CD \perp AB (D \in AB)$ ,  $\overline{BD} - \overline{AD}$  .

61.  $5:12$ ,  
 $MN$   $M$   $N$  ,  
 $P$   $Q$  .  
 $P$   $Q$  .

62.  $ABC$   $X$   $Y$  -  
 $AB$   $AC$   $\overline{BX} = \overline{CY}$  .  $I_B$   $I_C$   
 $ABY$   $ACX$  , ,  $T$  -



$$ABY \quad ACX .$$

$$\frac{\overline{AI}_B}{\overline{AI}_C} = \frac{\overline{BY}}{\overline{CX}} .$$

63.  $\triangle ABC$   $H$  .  
 $X$   $H$   $AH$   $AB \quad AC$   
 $E \quad F ,$   $E', F', H'$   
 $E, F, H$   $BC .$  -  
 $A, E', F', H'$  .

64.  $\triangle ABC$   
 $\triangle AMB, \triangle BNC \quad \triangle CPA ,$   
 $\angle MAB = \angle MBA = \angle NBC = \angle NCB = 20^\circ \quad \angle PAC = \angle PCA = 50^\circ .$   
 $\triangle MNP .$

65.  $\triangle ABC$   $AC$   
 $\angle BAC$   $D$   $BC .$   
 $\angle CDA .$

66.  $\triangle ABC$   $\angle ABC = \frac{7}{2} \angle CAB$   $\angle BCA = \frac{3}{2} \angle CAB .$  -  
 $AC$   $AD$   $\angle CAB$  -  
 $AB$   $M \quad K ,$   $\triangle BCM$  -  
 $BCM K ,$   
 $\overline{AM} + \overline{MK} = 6 \text{ cm} .$

67.  $\triangle ABC$   $\angle CAB = 3 \angle ABC .$   $L$   
 $\angle ACB$   $AB$   
 $P_{\triangle ALC} : P_{\triangle LBC} = 1 : 2 ,$   $P_{\triangle ALC} \quad P_{\triangle LBC}$   
 $\triangle ALC \quad \triangle LBC .$   $\triangle ABC$

68.  $\triangle ABC .$   $AC$   $D$   
 $\overline{CD} = 3 \overline{CA} ($   $A$   $C \quad D),$   $BC$  -  
 $E ,$   $B ,$   $\overline{CE} = \overline{BC} .$   $\overline{BD} = \overline{AE} ,$   
 $\angle BAC = 90^\circ .$

69.  $ABC$   $AC$   $C$ .  
 $k$   $AB$   
 $D,$   $k$   $D$   
 $BC$   $E.$   $-$   
 $CDE$   $AB$   $D F.$   $-$   
 $ABC BEF.$

70.  $ABC$   $C$   $k$   
 $AB.$   $\angle CAB$   $k$   
 $D (D \neq A),$   $\angle ABC$   $k$   
 $E (E \neq B).$   $\triangle ABC$   $BC$   
 $AC$   $F G,$   $D, E, F$   $G$

71.  $I$   $A' B'$   
 $BC AC$   $ABC.$   
 $M N$   $AC BC$   $-$   
 $ABC$   
 $M, I, N$   
 $\angle AIB' = \angle BIA' = 90^\circ.$

2.

1.  $\triangle ABC$   $\angle ACB = 45^\circ$   $k$   $D$   $M$   $\angle AMC$ .

2.  $\angle ACD = \angle BDA$ .  $ABCD$   $\angle CBD = \angle CAB$   $\angle ABC = \angle ADC$ .

3.  $ABCD$   $\overline{AD} = \overline{BC} = \overline{CD}$   $\angle ABC + \angle BAD = 120^\circ$ ,  $\angle ADC$   $\angle BCD$   $AB$ .

4.  $BC$   $AD$   $ABCD$   $O$   $\overline{CD} = \overline{AO}$ ,  $\overline{BC} = \overline{OD}$   $\angle BCD$ ,  $\angle ABC$ .

5.  $Q$   $P$   $AB$   $BC$   $\triangle ABC$   $P$   $\triangle ABC$ .  $M$   $N$ .  $2\overline{MN} = \overline{AC}$ ,  $\triangle ABC$   $\triangle PBQ$ .

6.  $X$   $ABX$   $CDX$   $ABCD$   $P, Q$   $R$   $BC, DX$   $AX$ ,  $\angle RPQ$ .

7. 16  $($   $)$   $($   $)$ .  $16$   $2$   $4$ .

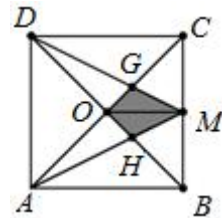
8.  $ABCD$ .  $M$   $N$   
 $AB$   $BC$   $AN$   $CM$   
 $MN$   $BD$ .

9.  $ABCD$   $\overline{AB} = 20\text{ cm}$   $\overline{BC} = 12\text{ cm}$ .  
 $BC$   $Z$ ,  $\overline{CZ} > 8\text{ cm}$   $C$   $Z$   
 $B$ .  $E$ ,  
 $6\text{ cm}$   $AB$ ,  $AD$ .  
 $EZ$   $AB$   $CD$   $X$   $Y$ , -  
 $AXYD$ .

10.  $ABCD$ . -  $AB$   $P$ ,  
 $PC$   $BD$   $Q$ .  
 $\triangle APD$   $16$ ,  $\triangle PBQ$   $9$ ,

11.  $ABCD$ .  $M$   $N$   $AB$   
 $\overline{AM} = \overline{MN} = \overline{NB}$ ,  $P$   $Q$   $CD$   
 $\overline{CP} = \overline{PQ} = \overline{QD}$ .  $P_{ABCD} = 3P_{MNPQ}$ .

12.  $M$   $BC$   
 $ABCD$ ,  
 ?



13.  $M$   $AB$   $ABC$ . -  
 $CM$   $\triangle ABC$   $P$ ,  
 $Q$   $P$   $M$ .  $BQ$   
 $AC$   $R$ .  $CRMB$ ,  
 $\angle BRC$ .

14.  $ABC$   $k$ . -  
 $C$   $AB$   $k$   $D$   $E$ ,  
 $\angle ACB$   $AB$   $k$   $F$   $G$ .

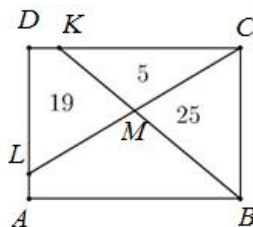
I.  $DG \parallel k \parallel H$ ,  $FH \parallel k$   
 $AIG \parallel BEG$ .

15.

14	7	27
8	4	24
21	14	37

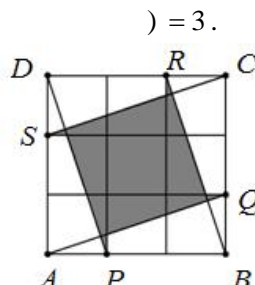
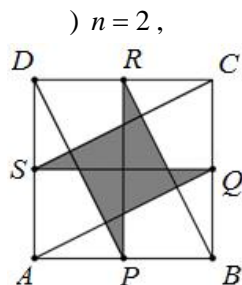
16.

$ABCD$   $CD \parallel DA$   
 $K \parallel L$   
 $P_{BCL} : P_{BCK} = P_{LCD} : P_{LCK}$   
 $M$  ( $BK \parallel CL$ )  
 $\triangle CKM \sim 5$ ,  $\triangle BCM \sim 25$   
 $DLMK \sim 19$ ,  
 $ABML$ .



17.

$ABCD$   $n$ ,  $n$   
 $AB, BC, CD, DA$   $P, Q, R, S$   
 $\overline{AP} = \overline{BQ} = \overline{CR} = \overline{DS} = 1$ .



18.

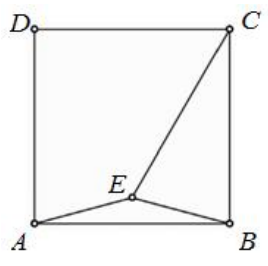
$ABCD$ .  $E$   $DB$   
 $\angle CAE$   $F = CE \cap AB$ .



CO.

24.  $\triangle ABC$   $AP, (P \in BC).$   
 $M$   $AP,$   $N$   $M$   
 $BC.$   $CN$   $AB$   
 $E (B A E),$   $BN$   $AC$   
 $D (C A D).$   $\overline{CD} = \overline{BE}.$

25.  $ABCD$   $E$   
 $\angle BAE = \angle EBA = 15^\circ.$   
 $\angle ECB.$



26.  $\triangle ABC$   $H$   
 $M$   $AC.$   $H$   
 $MH,$   
 $AB BC$   $E F,$   
 $\overline{HE} = \overline{HF}.$

27.  $ABCD, \overline{AB} > \overline{BC}.$   $B$   
 $AC$   $AD$   $E,$   
 $k(A, \overline{AB})$   $CD$   $F.$   
 $AF \perp EF.$

28.  $ABCD$   $d.$   $D$   
 $AC$   $AC$   
 $AB BC,$   
 $\overline{EF} = 1, \overline{EG} = n,$   
 $d^{\frac{2}{3}} = n^{\frac{2}{3}} + 1.$

29.  $200$   $150$   
 $100$   $($   $-$   $).$

30.  $ABCD$   $EFGH$   $2$   
 $7$  ,  
 $B$   $D$   $E$   $G$   
 $BGFE$   $DEHG$   
 $EFGH$  .
31.  $ABCD$  .  $K, L, M$   
 $AB, CD, DA$  .  $BM$   $CK$   $AL$   
 $P$   $Q$  .  $AKPQ$  12.  
 $ABCD$  .  
 $N$   $BC$   $DN$   $AL$   $CK$  -  
 $R$   $S$  ,  $PQRS$  .
32.  $ABCD$  .  $\angle DAB$   
 $DC$   $L$  ,  $BD$   $K$  ,  $\overline{DK} : \overline{KB} = 3 : 4$  .  
 $LC$  ,  
 28.
33.  $ABCD$   $k(O, r)$   
 $BC$   $AD$   $K$   $L$  , -  
 $OC$   
 $KL$   $OD$  .
34.  $\angle BAC$   $k$   $ABC$   $L$  .  $K$   $k$  .  $L$  ,  
 $AC$  ,  $A$   $C$  .  $M$   
 $AB$  ,  $AMKL$
35.  $ABCD$  ,  $ABC$   $BCD$   
 $AD$  .  
 $ABCD$  ,  $\overline{MB} = p$  ,  $\overline{MC} = q$



h ( h e AB CD ).

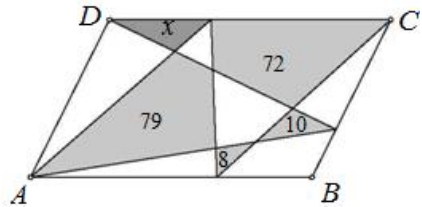
36. N ABCD. AB CD -

$$P_{\triangle ABN} + P_{\triangle CDM} = P_{\square ABCD}.$$

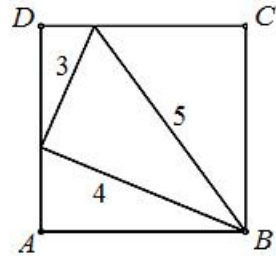
37. ABCD. P M -  
 AB CD, AC DP R  
 BM Q.  $\frac{MQ}{BQ} = \frac{3}{8}$ ,  $\frac{DR}{RP}$ .

38. ABC,  $\angle ABC = 45^\circ$   
 D,  $\angle BAD = \angle BCD = 45^\circ$ .  $\overline{BD} = 6 \text{ cm}$ ,  
 ADCB.

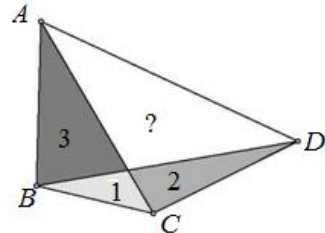
39. ABCD -  
 ( -  
 ). -  
 x.



40. ABCD 3, 4 5 ( ).  
 ABCD.

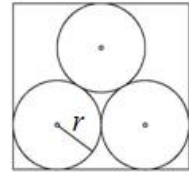


41. ABCD, -  
 ( ). -  
 ABCD.



42.

,  
r.



43.

$ABCD$   $AC$   $BD$

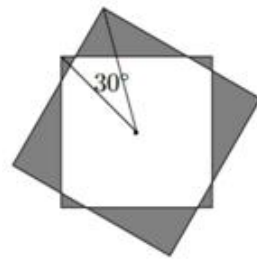
$$\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{BD}^2 = (\overline{AB} + \overline{CD})^2.$$

44.

$ABCD$   $M, P, N, Q$   
 $AB, BC, CD, DA.$   $\overline{MN} = \overline{PQ},$   
 $ABCD$

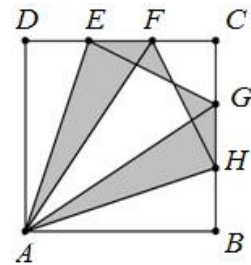
45.

1,



46.

$ABCD$  ( ),  
 $\overline{DE} = \overline{EF} = \overline{FC} = \overline{CG} = \overline{GH} = \overline{HB} = 1.$



47.

$ABCD$

$B$

$CD.$   $\overline{CD} = 3\overline{AD},$   $\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BC}}.$

48.

$O$

$R$

$\angle ACB = 60^\circ,$   $AP (P \in BC)$   $BQ (Q \in AC)$   
 $CPOQ.$

49.

$\triangle ABC$

$AH_a$   $BH_b,$

$M$

$AB.$

$\triangle AMH_a$   $\triangle BMH_b$

$P$   $\triangle ABC$ .

50.  $\triangle ABC$  1 (  $\triangle ABC$  ).

51.  $ABCD$ ,  $BD$ .  $M$   $\{N\} = AM \cap BD$ .  $p$   $AC$ ,  $p$   $P$ ,  $Q$ ,  $P$ ,  $CD$   $BC$   $C, Q$   $M$ .

52.  $BC$   $AC$   $\triangle ABC$   $A'$   $B'$   $AA'$   $BB'$   $X$ .  $P_{ABX} = p$ ,  $P_{A'B'X} = q$   $P_{A'B'C} = r$ ,  $\triangle ABC$   $p, q$   $r$ ,

53.  $BC, CA, AB$   $ABC$   $CEFD$   $D, E, F$ ,  $O = AD \cap BE$ ,  $M = AD \cap EF$ ,  $N = DF \cap BE$ .  $DEO$   $FNOM$ .

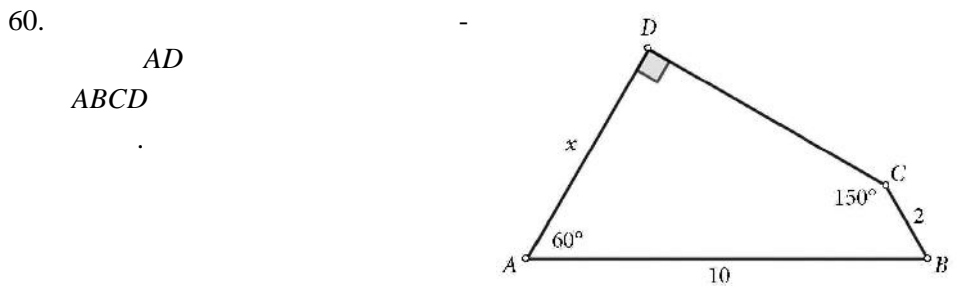
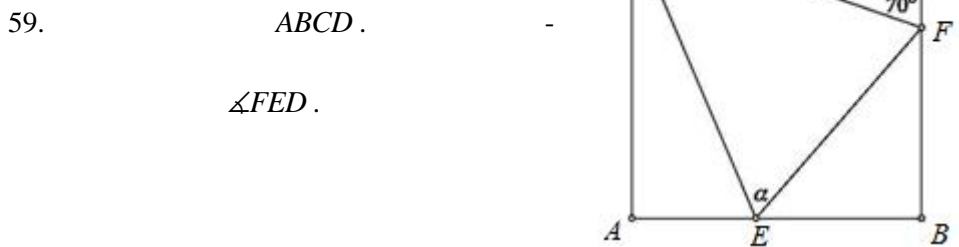


55.  $ABCD$   $EF$   $GH$   $P$   $AB$ ,  $CD$   $A$   $B$ .  $ABCD$ ,  $A$   $B$   $\overline{AE} = \overline{DG}$ .

56.  $\overline{AB} + \overline{CD} = \sqrt{2AC}$   $\overline{BC} + \overline{AD} = \sqrt{2BD}$ .  $ABCD$  -

57.  $L$   $ABCD$   $k$   $K$   
 $S_{\triangle ABC}$   $AB$   $CD$  -  
 $M$   $N$   $MN$   $KL$  -  
 $k$   $S$ .

58.  $ABC$ ,  $E, F, G$   
 $A, B, C$ ,  $H$  -  
 $ABC$ .  $\overline{AB} = \overline{CH}$ ,  
 $P_{AGF} \cdot \overline{BC}^2 + P_{BEG} \cdot \overline{AC}^2 = P_{CFE} \cdot \overline{AB}^2$ ,  
 $P_{AGF}, P_{BEG}, P_{CFE}$   $AGF, BEG,$   
 $CFE$ .



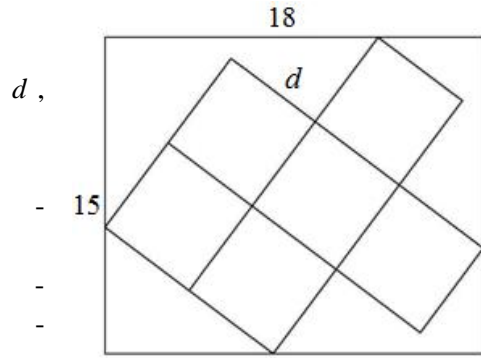
61. ( )  $ABCD$  -  
 $\frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{BD}} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CD}}{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC} + \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{CD}}$ . (1)

62.

$18 \times 15$

)  
 $d$ .  
 )

50%  
 ?



63.

$AB$   $AC$   
 $H$   
 $P$   $Q$

$ABC$ ,  
 $O$ ,  
 $APHQ$

$$\frac{\overline{PB} \cdot \overline{PQ}}{\overline{QA} \cdot \overline{QO}} = 2.$$

64.

$\triangle ABC$   $M, N, P$

$AB, BC, CA$

$CPMN$

$$\overline{MP} \cap \overline{AN} = R, \overline{BP} \cap \overline{MN} = S, \overline{AN} \cap \overline{BP} = Q,$$

$$P_{MRQS} = P_{NQP}$$

65.

$ABC$ .  $I$   
 $A'$   $B'$   
 $ABC$ .  $M$   $N$   
 $AC$   $BC$

$BC$   $AC$

$ABC$

$M, I, N$

$$\angle AIB' = \angle BIA' = 90^\circ.$$

66.

$ABC$   
 $BC$   
 $H, J$   $K$

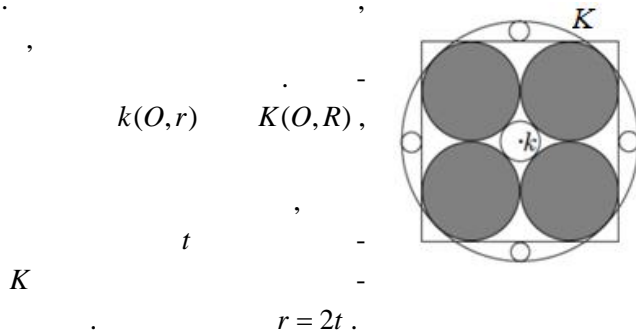
$AC$ .  $AC$   
 $D$   $E$   $\overline{CD} = \overline{DE}$ .  
 $DE, AE$   $BD$ ,  
 $DHK$   $AD$   $F$ ,  
 $HEJ$   $BE$   $G$ .

---

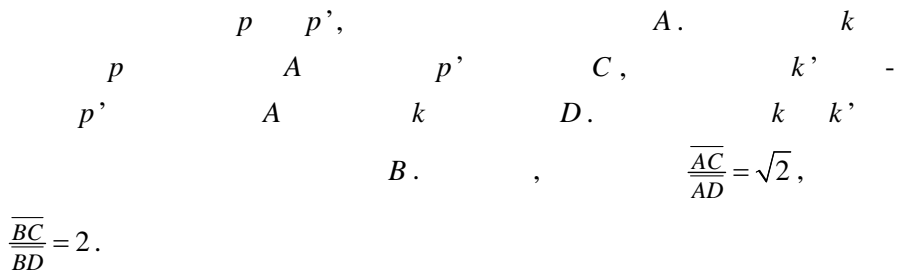
	$K$	$AC$ $J, M$	$AB$ $K$	$I.$ $.$	$IH \cap GF = M.$	
67.	$ABCD$ $\overline{BA}.$ $CD \quad DA$  $BT, EH$	$T$  $FG$	$k$  $BE$	$k$ $E \quad F.$ $BF$	$T$ $G \quad H$ $AC.$	$B$ - - -  .
68.	$n$			$n$ .	,	
69.			28	.	,	
			21	.	27	
			27	.	.	

3.

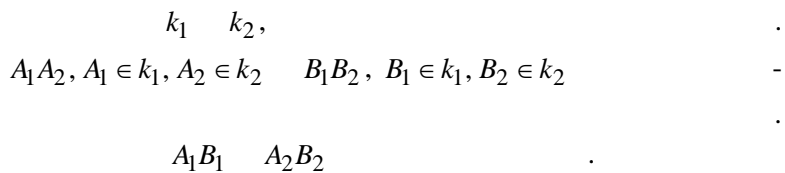
1.



2.



3.



4.



5.

2 cm.

!

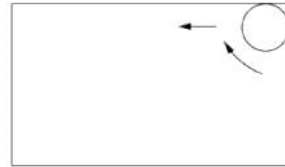
6.

$ABC$  ( $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$ ).

$A$        $k$        $k$        $F$     $G$  .       $BC$        $E$  .  
 $K$     $L$  .       $EF$     $EG$        $AB$   
 $\overline{KA} = \overline{BL}$  .

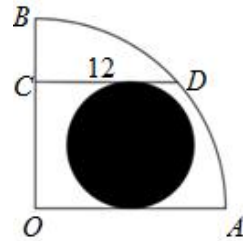
7.       $3\text{ cm}$   
 $20\text{ cm}$   
 (      ) .

$25\text{ cm}$



8.

$\angle AOB = 90^\circ$     $CD \parallel OA$  .



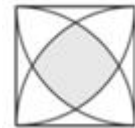
9.

1.



10.

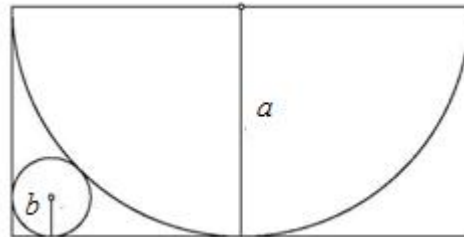
1



11.

$b$  .  
 $\frac{a}{b}$  .

$a$

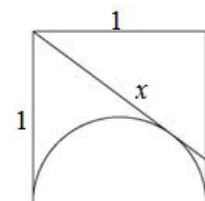


12.

1,

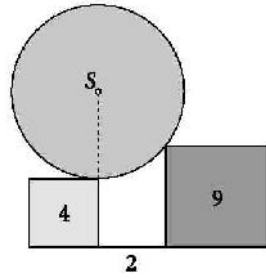
(      ) .

$x$





13.

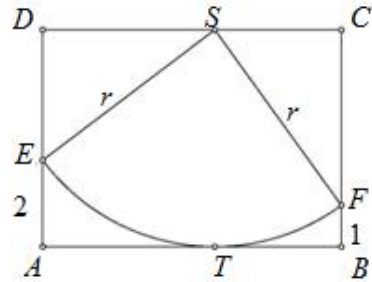


14.

$ABCD$

$S,$

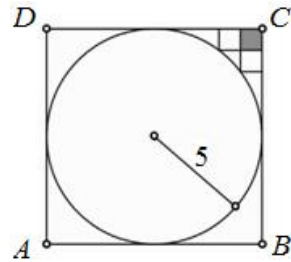
$r$



15.

$ABCD$

5.



16.

$CD$

$ABCD$

$\triangle CDE.$

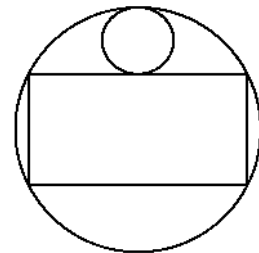
$M$

$\triangle CDE,$   
 $\triangle CMS$

$BE \quad AC.$

17.

3  
 $r > 3.$



$P = 72\sqrt{2}$

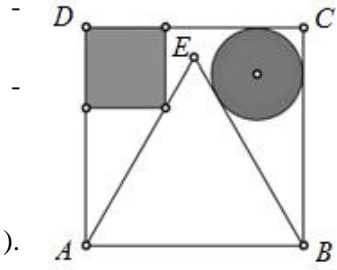
$r$

18.

$AB$   
 $ABCD$   
 $ABE$ .

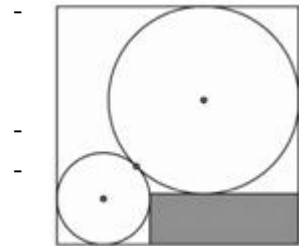
( ) .

?



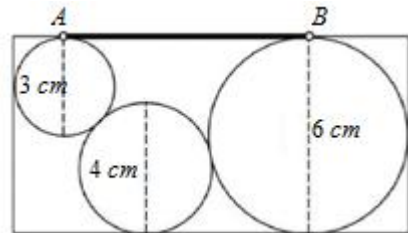
19.

,  
 $2f$  ,  
 $8f$  ,



20.

,  
 $AB$ .



21.

$k$

$A, B, C$

$X, Y, Z$

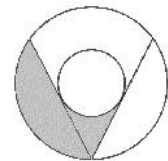
$k$  .  $A', B', C'$

$YZ, ZX, XY$

$AA', BB', CC'$

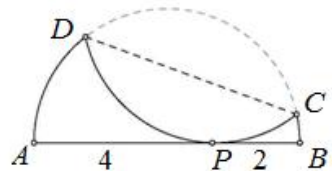
22.

$r$   $2r$  .



23.

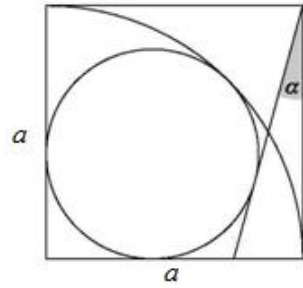
$CD$



24.

$a,$   
 $,$   
 $.$   
 $r.$

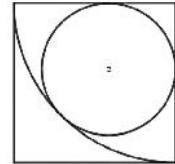
$r.$



25.

$2\text{ cm}$

$,$   
 $.$



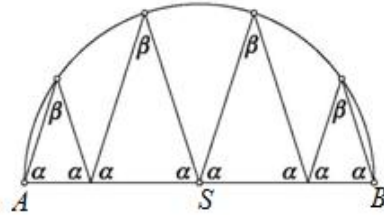
26.

$AB$

$AB$

$r ($   
 $r.$

$,$   
 $.$   
 $.$



27.

$\check{S}_1 \check{S}_2$   
 $\check{S}_1 \check{S}_2,$

$\check{S}_1 t_2 C,$

$AB, B,$

$\triangle BCE$

$\triangle BDE$

$P, Q R$

$P E,$

$t_2$

$t_1$

$A B. t_1 t_2$

$A.$

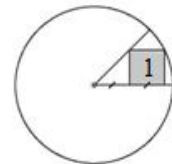
$\check{S}_2 t_1 D. a$   
 $\overline{AE} = 2 \cdot \overline{AP}.$

$Q,$

$R.$

28.

1.



29.

$P Q.$

$P$

$AB$

$\frac{A B,}{\overline{AP} \cdot \overline{PB}}$

---

30.  $k_1$   $k_2$   $F$   $t$   
 $p$   $k_1$   $k_2$   $A$   $B$ ,  $C$   
 $t$   $k_2$   
 $k_1$   $D$   $E$ .  
 $)$   $A, F$   $C$ .  
 $)$   $A$   
 $BDE$ .

31.  $A, B, C, D$   $\overline{AB} = \overline{BC} = \overline{CD}$ .  
 $\angle ACD$   $\angle ABD$   $E$ .  
 $AE$   $CD$ ,  $\angle ABC$ .

**4.**

1.  $\triangle ABC$  中,  $B'$  在  $AB$  上,  $A'$  在  $AC$  上,  $AA' \parallel BB'$ .  
 )  $P_{XA'B'} < P_{ABX}$ ,  
 )  $P_{XA'B'} < P_{CB'A'}$ .

2.  $\triangle ABC$  中,  $\angle ACB = 90^\circ$ .  $P$  在  $BC$  上,  $Q$  在  $CA$  上,  $R$  在  $AB$  上,  $S$  在  $BC$  上,  $T$  在  $CA$  上.  
 $\angle PAQ = \angle QAC$ ,  $\angle ABS = \angle SBR = \angle RBC$ .  
 $\angle BAP =$  \_\_\_\_\_  
 $AP \perp BS$ ,  $120^\circ < \angle RTB < 150^\circ$ .

3.  $ABCD$  中,  $AB > CD$ .  $M$  在  $BC$  上,  $BM < MC$ .  
 $P_{\triangle AMD} > P_{\triangle AMB} + P_{\triangle CMD}$ .

4.  $\triangle ABC$  中,  $\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{AB}^2 \geq 2\overline{BC} \cdot m_A$ ,  
 $m_A$  是  $BC$  上的高.

5.  $a, b, c$  是三角形的三边长,  $a + b - c > R\sqrt{2}$ ,  
 $R$  是外接圆半径.

6.  $a, b, c$  是三角形的三边长,  $\frac{a}{b+c-a} + \frac{b}{c+a-b} + \frac{c}{a+b-c} \geq 3$ . (1)

7.  $a, b, c$  是三角形的三边长, \_\_\_\_\_

---


$$\sqrt{2}(a+b+c) \leq \sqrt{a^2+b^2} + \sqrt{b^2+c^2} + \sqrt{c^2+a^2} < \sqrt{3}(a+b+c). \quad (1)$$

8.  $M$   $ABC$ .

$$\overline{MA}^2 + \overline{MB}^2 + \overline{MC}^2 < 2\overline{AB}^2.$$

9.  $ABCD$  1.

$$\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CD} \cdot \overline{DA} \cdot \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BD}.$$

10.  $a, b, c$   $m_a, m_b, m_c$

$\triangle ABC$ .

$$\frac{3}{4} < \frac{m_a + m_b + m_c}{a + b + c} < 1.$$

11.  $ABC$   $C$ ,  
 $c$   $h$ .

$$\frac{c}{h} + \frac{h}{c} \geq \frac{5}{2}. \quad (1)$$

12.  $\triangle ABC$   $a$   $b$ ,  $c$   
 $r$ .

$$) a < \frac{r}{2}, \quad ) r \leq \frac{\sqrt{2}-1}{2}c.$$

13.  $a, b, c$  . -

$$3(a^3b + b^3c + c^3a) + 2(ab^3 + bc^3 + ca^3) \geq 5(a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + c^2a^2).$$

14.  $a, b, c$   $h_a, h_b, h_c$

$\triangle ABC$ .

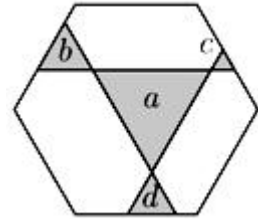
$$\frac{1}{2} < \frac{h_a + h_b + h_c}{a + b + c} < 1.$$

5.

1.

(  
),  
).

$a, b, c$   $d$ .



2.

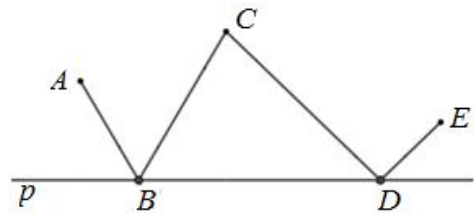
$L = ABCDE$

$p$

:  $B$   $D$ .

$A, C$   $E$ ,

$L$



$$\angle ABC + \angle CDE = 2\angle BCD.$$

3.

$A_1A_2 \dots A_{12}$ .

$A_1A_5, A_2A_6, A_3A_8, A_4A_{11}$

4.

$ABCDEF$   $M$

$DE$ ,  $X$

$AC$   $BM$ ,  $Y$

$BF$   $AM$ ,  $Z$

$AC$   $BF$ .

$$P_{BXC} + P_{AYF} + P_{ABZ} - P_{MXZY}.$$

5.

$ABC$

$10 \text{ cm}^2$





)

$ADE$  8,

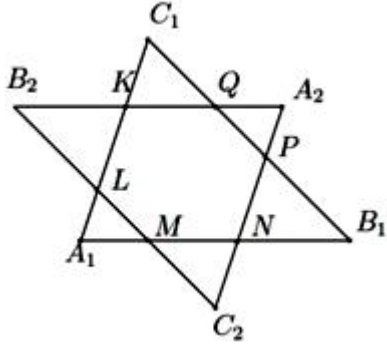
$DEFGHI$ .

10.

$A_1B_1C_1$   $A_2B_2C_2$

$A_1LM$ ,  $C_2MN$   $B_1NP$   
1, 4 9.

$KLMNPQ$ .



11.

$\overline{BC} = a$

$ABCDE$

$C$   $F$

$$\overline{CF} = \frac{a(1+\sqrt{5})}{2}$$

$AF$

$a$ .

12.

$BD$

$ABCD$

$CE$

$BD$

$BCD$

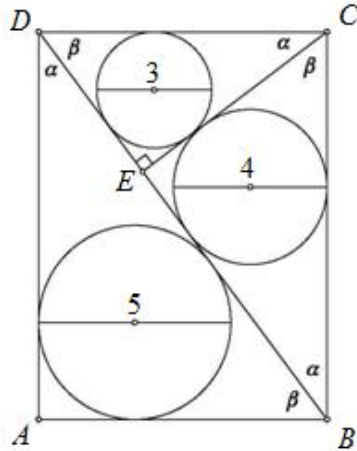
( )

$BCE$   $ABD$

$CDE$ ,

3, 4 5,

$ABCD$ .



13.

s

$6dm^2; 8dm^2$

$12dm^2$ .

25%

)  
)  
)

s

14. 42, 48 82 ( ) ,

15. 1 .  
 $a$  ,  $a$  ?

16.  $ABCDE$   $ABC, BCD, CDE$   $DEA$   
 $\frac{AC}{BE} = \frac{AD}{MN}$ ,  
 $\overline{BM} = \overline{NE}$  .

17.  $ABCDE$  -

18.  $BC$   $CD$   $ABCD$  1 -  
 $M$   $N$ ,  $\overline{CM} + \overline{CN} = 1$ .  $AM$   $AN$  -  
 $BD$   $P$   $Q$  . -  
 $BP, PQ$   $QD$  ,  
 $60^\circ$  .

19.  $O$   $\triangle ABC$   $l$ ,  
 $CA$   $a$   $N$   $BC$   $M$  .  
 $AM, BN, MN$   
 $MN$  (  $l$  ) -

20.  $30^\circ$  o-  
 $?$

6

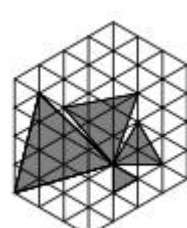
1.  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $\angle BAC = 39^\circ$ ,  $\angle ABC = 77^\circ$ .  $M$   
 $N$  on  $BC$ ,  $CA$   
 $\angle MAB = 34^\circ$ ,  $\angle NBA = 26^\circ$ .  $\angle BNM$ .

2.  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $\angle CAB = 45^\circ$ ,  $\angle CBA = 15^\circ$ .  $-$   
 $M$  on  $AC$ ,  $\overline{CM} = 2\overline{AC}$   $C$   $A$   
 $M$ .  $\angle AMB$ .

3.  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $\angle BAC = 120^\circ$ .  $-$   
 $\triangle ABC$   $-$   
 $\overline{AB} + \overline{AC}$ .

4.  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $D$  on  $AC$ .  $-$   
 $F, K$  on  $AB, BC$  respectively.  $\triangle ABC$   $AC$   
 $D$ .  $\overline{DK} = \overline{KF}$ .

5.  $k$ ,  $B, C$   $-$   
 $N$  on  $AB, AC$   $M$   
 $P, Q$  on  $BM, CN$   
 $\overline{BP} = \overline{AC}$ ,  $\overline{CQ} = \overline{AB}$ .  
 $\triangle APQ$ ,  $-$   
 $k$ .

6.  $1$  ( ).  $-$   
 $1, 3, 7$   $-$   
 $13$ .  $1, 3, 7$   $-$   
 $:$  

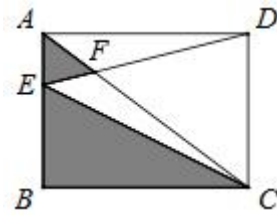
) 2015, ) 2016, ) 2017?

7.

$AB$

$ABCD$

$E, F$   
 $AC, DE$



)

$AEF, BCE$

40%

$ABCD$ ,

$$\overline{AE} : \overline{AB}.$$

)

$BCE, FCD$  -  
 $ABCD$ ,

$$\overline{BE} : \overline{AE} = \overline{AE} : \overline{AB}.$$

8.

$AB$

$ABCD$

$M$

$MCND$ .

)

,

$DC$

$AN$

$BN$ .

)

,

$$P_{ABN} = P_{ABCD}.$$

9.

$ABCD$ .

$k$

$O$

$A$

$BC$

$CD$

$P$

$Q$ ,

$$\angle PAQ = 45^\circ.$$

$$O \in AC.$$

10.

1

$\frac{1}{2}$ .

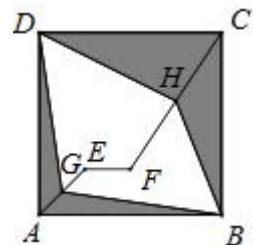
11.

$AB$

$EF$

$ABCD$ ,

$G$



$H$

$AE, CH$ .

$ABG, BCH$ ,

$CDH, DAG$

$k\%$

$ABCD$ .

)

$$k = 20, \quad \overline{AB} = 30,$$

$EF$ .

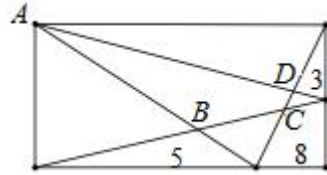
)

$$\overline{EF} = k\% \overline{AB},$$

$k$ .

12.

$ABCD$ .



13.

$ABC$   $AD$   
 $BL$   $BL \cap AD = E$   $CE \cap DL = F$  ,  
 $AEFL$   
 $FDC$   $\angle BAC = 90^\circ$ .

14.

$ABCD$   $M$   $BC$  .  
 $)$   $P_{AMD} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABCD}$  .  
 $)$  ,  $AM$   
 $DM$   $ABCD$  , , -

15.

$ABCD$  ,  $AB \parallel CD$  ,  $AB \perp AD$   
 $\overline{CD} = \overline{AD}$  .  $F \neq D$   $BD$   $\angle AFC =$   
 $90^\circ$  .  $AF \cap BC = K$   $\overline{KA} = \overline{KD}$  ,  $\frac{\overline{AF}}{\overline{CF}}$  .

16.

$ABCD$  .  
 $AB$   $CD$   
 $BC$   $AD$  .

17.

$M$   $N$   $BC$   $CD$  -  
 $ABCD$  .  $BB'$ ,  $CC'$   $DD'$   
 $\triangle ABM$ ,  $\triangle CMN$   $\triangle DAN$  .

18.

$ABCD$   $\angle BAD < 90^\circ$  .  $M$  -  
 $\angle AMB + \angle CMD = 180^\circ$  .  $P$   $Q$   
 $\triangle AMD$   $\triangle AMB$  ,  
 $APMQ$   $A, P, M, Q$  -

19. 7 , , ?

20. 1.

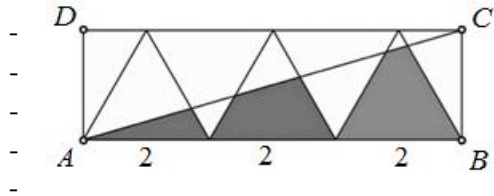
$\frac{1}{4}$  ?

21.  $A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4 A_5 A_6 A_7 A_8 A_9$ .

$$\overline{A_1 A_2} + \overline{A_1 A_3} = \overline{A_1 A_5}.$$

22.  $ABCD$  2 ( ).

$AC$ .



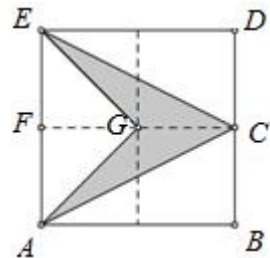
23.  $ABC$   $M$   $AB$   $MP$   $MQ$   $AC$   $BC$ .

$$\overline{MP} + \overline{MQ} = \overline{AD},$$

$A$   $BC$ .

24.  $ABDE$   $4\sqrt{2}$  cm.

$ACEG$ .



25.  $M$   $N$   $M$

- A,
- B,  $\overline{AM} = \overline{BM}$ .
26.  $ABCD$ .  $M$   $N$   $AB$   $BC$   
 $\overline{AP} = \overline{AD}$ .  $CM$   $DN$   $P$ .
27.  $AB, BC, CD, DA$   $ABCD$   
 $K, L, M, N$   $\overline{AK} = \frac{2}{3}\overline{AB}, \overline{BL} = \frac{2}{3}\overline{BC}, \overline{CM} = \frac{2}{3}\overline{CD}, \overline{DN} = \frac{2}{3}\overline{DA}$ .
- $AL, BM, CN, DK$   $\frac{1}{13}$   $ABCD$ .
28.  $ABC$   $M$  -  
 $A', B', C'$   $M$  -  
 $BC, CA, AB$ .  $\overline{AC'} + \overline{BA'} + \overline{CB'}$   
 $M$ .
29.  $ABC$   $H$   $M$   
 $BC$ .  $N$   
 $H$   $AM$ .  $B, C, N$   $H$  -
30.  $k_1$   $k_2$   $A$   $B$ .  $P$   
 $AB$   $k_2$   
 $k_1$   $AP$   $k_1$   
 $C$ ,  $CB$   $k_2$   
 $D$ .  $\angle CAD$   $k_1$   
 $E$ ,  $k_2$   $F$ ,  $FB$   
 $k_1$   $Q$ .  $X$   
 $CDP$   $EQF$ ,  
 $CFX$ .
31.  $D$   $AB$   $ABC$   
 $I$   $P$   $Q$

---

$AB$   $AI$   $BI$ ,  
 $ADP$   
 $AC$   $E$ ,  $A$ .  
 $BDQ$   $BC$   $F$ ,  
 $B$ .  $K$  ,  $D$ .  
 $E, F, K, I$  .

32.  $ABC$  ,  $H$  ,  $M$   
 $BC$ .  $N$  -  
 $H$   $AM$ .  $B, C, N$   $H$





1.

1.  $A, B, C, D, E,$   $\overline{AC} = 5 \text{ cm},$   
 $\overline{AE} = 4 \text{ cm}, \overline{BC} = 14 \text{ cm}, \overline{BD} = 2 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{DE} = 3 \text{ cm}.$  -  
 $AB \quad CD.$

$$14 \text{ cm} = \overline{BC} \leq \overline{BD} + \overline{DE} + \overline{EA} + \overline{AC} = 14 \text{ cm},$$

$A, B, C, D, E$

$3,5 \text{ cm}.$

2.

- $\angle BAC = 70^\circ.$   $\overline{CA} + \overline{AI} = \overline{BC}$   $\angle ABC.$   $I$   
 $\cdot$   $D$   $CA$   $\overline{AD} = \overline{AI}$   
 $A \quad C \quad D.$   $\triangle CDI \cong \triangle CBI$   
 $\angle CAI = 2\angle ADI = 2\angle CBI = \angle ABC.$   
 $, \angle ABC = 35^\circ.$

3.

- $\triangle ABC$   $k.$   $k$   $A$   
 $B$   $T.$   $T,$   $AC$   
 $BC$   $D.$   $, \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{CD}.$   
 $\cdot$   $\angle ACB = \angle TAB = \angle TBA = \angle TDB.$   $,$   
 $ATBD$   $,$   
 $\angle ADC = \angle ATB \quad \triangle ADC \sim \triangle ATB, \dots \overline{AD} = \overline{CD}.$

4.

- $\overline{CH} = \overline{AB}.$   $\angle ACB.$   $ABC$   $H$   
 $\cdot$   $AA_1, BB_1 \quad CC_1$  ( $\quad$ ).  
 $\angle BAA_1 = 90^\circ - \angle ABC = \angle A_1CH \quad \overline{CH} = \overline{AB} \quad \triangle ABA_1 \cong \triangle CHA_1.$   
 $, \quad \overline{A_1B} = \overline{A_1H} \quad \triangle BA_1H \quad \angle A_1BH = 45^\circ.$   $,$   
 $\triangle BCB_1 \quad \angle ACB = 45^\circ.$



$$\angle DCF = 180^\circ - 108^\circ = 72^\circ.$$

$$\triangle DCF \quad \overline{DC} = \overline{FD}, \quad AD$$

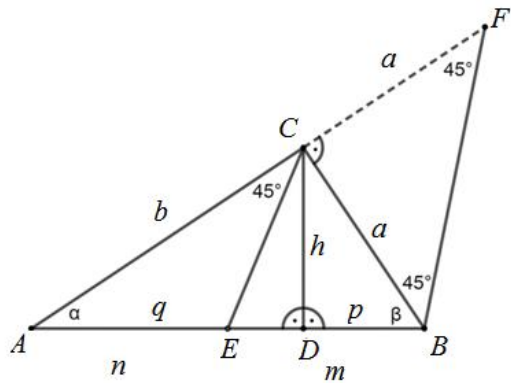
$$\angle BAC \quad \overline{DE} = \overline{FD} = \overline{CD}.$$

7.  $\triangle ABC$ .  $D$   $AC$   $2\overline{AD} = \overline{DC}$ .  
 $E$   $BC$ ,  $F$   
 $BD$   $AE$ .  $BEF$   
 $\angle ADB$ .  
 $K$   $DC$ .  $\overline{AD} = \overline{DK} = \overline{KC} = \overline{KE}$   
 $\triangle DEB$   $30^\circ, 60^\circ, 90^\circ$ .  $\angle DEF = 90^\circ - \angle BEF = 30^\circ$   
 $\triangle DFE$   $\overline{DF} = \overline{FE} = \overline{BF}$ .  
 $FK$   $\triangle BDC$ .  $BC$   
 $\angle DFk = \angle DBC = 60^\circ = \angle DFA$ .  $FD$   $\triangle AFK$   
 ( )  $\angle ADB = 90^\circ$ .

8.  $ABC$   $C$ .  
 $D$   $E$   
 $C$   $AB$ .  
 $AD = q, BD = p$   $AE = n, BE = m$ . :

a)  $a:b = m:n$  )  $p:q = m^2:n^2$ .

. )  
 $\triangle AEC \sim \triangle ABF \Rightarrow$   
 $(m+n):n = (a+b):b \Rightarrow$   
 $m:n+1 = a:b+1 \Rightarrow$   
 $a:b = m:n$ .  
 ) :  
 $\triangle CDB \sim \triangle ACB \Rightarrow$   
 $p:a = a:c \Rightarrow$   
 $p = \frac{a^2}{c} \wedge \triangle ADC \sim \triangle ACB \Rightarrow$   
 $q:b = b:c \Rightarrow q = \frac{b^2}{c}$   
 $, p:q = \frac{a^2}{c} : \frac{b^2}{c} \Rightarrow p:q = a^2 : b^2$ .



9.  $\triangle ABC$   $G$   $M$   
 $AG$   $CM$   
 $\triangle ABC$   $B$   
 $BB_1$   $\triangle ABC$   
 $B$   $K$   $BB_1$   $CM$   $\triangle AGC$ ,  
 $GB_1$   $CM$   
 $\overline{B_1K} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{B_1G} = \frac{1}{3}(\frac{1}{3}\overline{BB_1}) = \frac{1}{9}\overline{BB_1}$   $K$   $BB_1$   
 $8:1$   $B$ .

10.  $1$   $\triangle ABC$ ,  
 $\triangle ABC$   
 $a \leq b \leq c$ ,  $h_c > 2r$ ,  $h_c > 2$ ,  
 $h_c \geq 3$ .  $P = \frac{ch_c}{2} \geq \frac{3c}{2}$ .  
 $P = sr = \frac{a+b+c}{2} \leq \frac{3c}{2}$ .  
 $\frac{3c}{2} \leq \frac{a+b+c}{2} \leq \frac{3c}{2}$   $a \leq b \leq c$ ,  
 $a = b = c$ ,  $h_a = h_b = h_c = 3$ .

11.  $D$   $ACB$   
 $\triangle ABC$   $D$   $C$   $CA$   $CB$   
 $M$   $N$ ,  $\overline{AM} = \overline{BN}$ .  
 $\triangle BND$   $\triangle AMD$ .  
1)  $\angle NBD = \angle CBD = \angle CAD = \angle MAD$   
2)  $\overline{AD} = \overline{BD}$ ,  
3)  $\angle BND = 180^\circ - \angle CND = 180^\circ - \angle CMD = \angle AND$ .  
 $\triangle BND \cong \triangle AMD$ ,  $\overline{AM} = \overline{BN}$ .

12.  $AB$   $ABC$   
 $M$   $N$   $\triangle ABC$   $\triangle AMN$   
 $AC$   $BN$   $D$ ,  $CM$   
 $AN$   $K$ .  $\angle ADK$ .  
 $\triangle CAM \cong \triangle BAN$  (  
 $60^\circ$ ).  $\angle ACK = \angle ABD$ .  $\triangle CAK \cong \triangle BAD$  (  
 $60^\circ$ ).

$$\angle DAK = 60^\circ, \quad \triangle ADK, \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{AK}.$$

13.  $M$   $AB$   $ABC$ ,  
 $N$   $CM$   $AN$   $BC$   
 $P$   $\frac{\overline{CP}}{\overline{PB}}$ .

$$P_{AMN} = P_{ACN} = P_{BMN} = \frac{1}{4} P_{ABC},$$

$$P_{NPC} = x \quad P_{NPB} = y, \quad \frac{x}{P_{ANC}} = \frac{y}{P_{ABN}} = \frac{\overline{PN}}{\overline{NA}},$$

$$P_{ABN} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABC} \quad \frac{x}{y} = \frac{1}{2}, \quad \frac{\overline{CP}}{\overline{PB}} = \frac{x}{y} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

14.  $ABC$

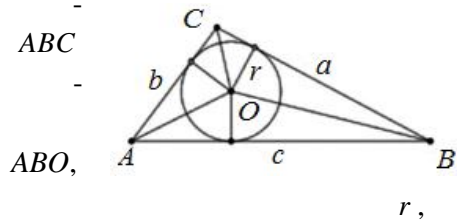
$$\frac{1}{h_a} + \frac{1}{h_b} + \frac{1}{h_c} = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$h_a, h_b, h_c, \quad r$$

( )

$ABC$

$ACO, BCO$ .



$$P = \frac{ar}{2} + \frac{br}{2} + \frac{cr}{2}.$$

$$\frac{2P}{a} = h_a, \frac{2P}{b} = h_b, \frac{2P}{c} = h_c,$$

$$\frac{ar}{2P} + \frac{br}{2P} + \frac{cr}{2P} = 1,$$

$$\frac{r}{h_a} + \frac{r}{h_b} + \frac{r}{h_c} = 1,$$

$$\frac{1}{h_a} + \frac{1}{h_b} + \frac{1}{h_c} = \frac{1}{r},$$

15.

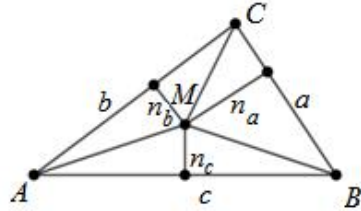
$ABC$

$M$ .

$n_a, n_b, n_c$  .  
 $\frac{n_a}{h_a} + \frac{n_b}{h_b} + \frac{n_c}{h_c} = 1$ ,  
 $h_a, h_b, h_c$   
 $MA, MB, MC$  о дел  $ABC$   
 $\frac{1}{2}an_a, \frac{1}{2}bn_b, \frac{1}{2}cn_c$ .  
 $P$  на  $ABC, \dots$

$$\frac{1}{2}an_a + \frac{1}{2}bn_b + \frac{1}{2}cn_c = P.$$

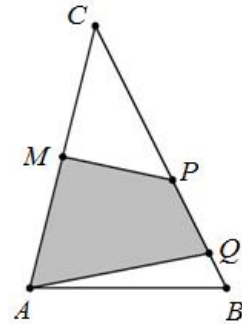
$$\frac{2P}{a} = h_a, \frac{2P}{b} = h_b, \frac{2P}{c} = h_c,$$



$$\frac{a}{2P}n_a + \frac{b}{2P}n_b + \frac{c}{2P}n_c = 1$$

$$\frac{n_a}{h_a} + \frac{n_b}{h_b} + \frac{n_c}{h_c} = 1,$$

16.  $ABC$   $M$   
 $\overline{CP} = q\% \overline{BC}$ ,  $P$   $BC$   
 $PB$   $Q$   
 $\overline{PQ} = k\% \overline{PB}$ .  
 $AQPM$   $p\%$   
 $ABC$  (  
 ).  
 )  $k = 50$ ,  $p$ .  
 )  $p = q = 60$ ,  $k$ .  
 $\frac{k}{50} = \frac{2p-q}{100-q}$ .  
 )  $p = 50$ , )  $k = 75$ .



17.  $\triangle ABC$   $C$ ,  $a$   $b$   
 $h$ .

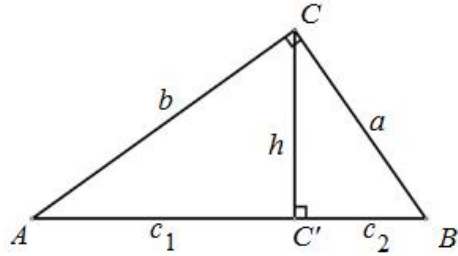
$$\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2} = \frac{1}{h^2}.$$

$$a^2 = cc_2, \quad b^2 = cc_1, \quad h^2 = c_1c_2,$$

$$\frac{1}{a^2} = \frac{1}{cc_2},$$

$$\frac{1}{b^2} = \frac{1}{cc_1},$$

$$\frac{1}{h^2} = \frac{1}{c_1c_2}.$$



$$\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2} = \frac{1}{cc_2} + \frac{1}{cc_1} = \frac{c_1+c_2}{cc_1c_2} = \frac{c}{cc_1c_2} = \frac{1}{c_1c_2} = \frac{1}{h^2},$$

$$P = \frac{ab}{2} \quad P = \frac{ch}{2},$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2,$$

$$\frac{1}{h^2} = \frac{\frac{1}{h^2} \cdot 4P^2}{4P^2} = \frac{\frac{1}{h^2} \cdot 4(\frac{ch}{2})^2}{4(\frac{ab}{2})^2} = \frac{\frac{1}{h^2} \cdot c^2 \cdot h^2}{a^2 \cdot b^2} = \frac{c^2}{a^2 \cdot b^2} = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{a^2 \cdot b^2} = \frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2},$$

18.  $\triangle ABC$   $\angle BAC = 20^\circ$   $\overline{AB} = \overline{AC}$ .

$\angle DCA$ .  $D$   $\overline{AD} = \overline{BC}$ .

$\angle DCA$ .

$E$

$\triangle ABC$

$\triangle EBC$

( )  $\overline{AB} = \overline{AC}, \overline{BE} = \overline{AD}$   $AE$

$\triangle ABE \triangle ACE,$

$\triangle ABE \cong \triangle ACE.$

$\angle BAE = \angle CAE = 10^\circ,$   $\angle ABC = \angle ACB$

$= 80^\circ$   $\angle ABE = \angle ACE = 80^\circ - 60^\circ = 20^\circ,$

$\triangle ACE$

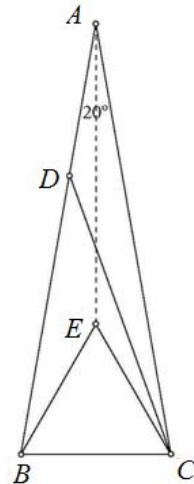
$\triangle CAD$

$AC$

$\overline{CE} = \overline{AD}$

$\angle ECA = \angle DAC = 20^\circ,$

$\triangle CAD \cong \triangle ACE.$







$$\overline{SQ} = \overline{SP},$$

$$\overline{SM} = \overline{SN},$$

20.

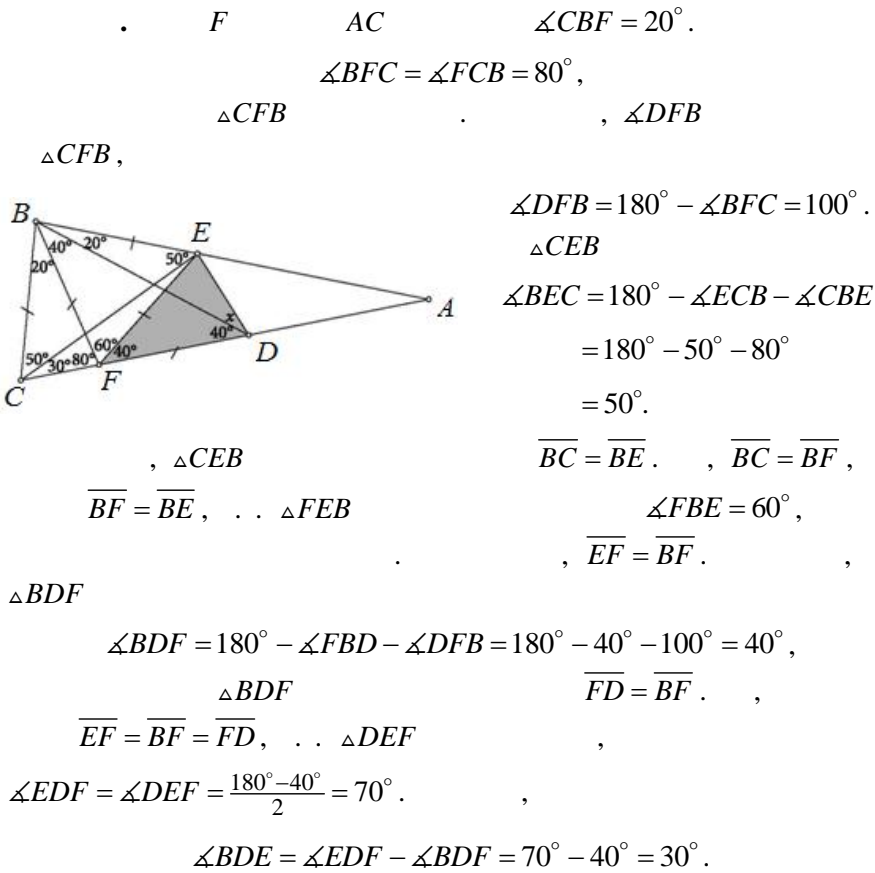
$\triangle ABC$  is a triangle with  $P$  on  $AC$  and  $Q$  on  $AB$ .  $PQ$  is drawn.  $A_1$  is the reflection of  $A$  across  $PQ$ .  $C_1$  is the reflection of  $C$  across  $PQ$ .  $BQ$  and  $BP$  are drawn.  $A_1C_1$  is drawn.  $A_1B$  and  $A_1C$  are drawn.  $CQ$  is drawn.  $CBA_1$  and  $A_1BC_1$  are triangles.  $\overline{AB} = \overline{AC_1}$ .  $\overline{BP} = \overline{PC_1}$ .  $\overline{BQ} = \overline{QA_1}$ .  $PQ$  is the perpendicular bisector of  $AA_1$  and  $CC_1$ .

21.

$\triangle ABC$  is a triangle with  $AL$  ( $L \in BC$ ) and  $CM$  ( $M \in AB$ ).  $K$  is the intersection of  $AL$  and  $CM$ .  $\triangle AKM \cong \triangle AKC$ .  $\overline{AM} = \overline{AC}$ ,  $\overline{AB} = 2\overline{AC}$ .  $\overline{AB} + \overline{BC} > \overline{AB}$ .  $\overline{BC} > \overline{AC}$ .  $\overline{AB} = \overline{AC} + 1$ ,  $\overline{BC} = \overline{AC} + 2$ ,  $\overline{AC} = 1$ ,  $\overline{AB} = 2$ ,  $\overline{BC} = 3$ .  $\overline{BC} = \overline{AC} + 1$ ,  $\overline{AB} = \overline{AC} + 2$ ,  $\overline{AC} = 2$ ,  $\overline{AB} = 4$ ,  $\overline{BC} = 3$ .

22.

$\angle BDE$ .



23.  $I$   $\triangle ABC$  ,  
 $AB \parallel BC$   $M \parallel N$  .  $K \parallel L$   
 $AC$   $\angle IKL = \angle INB$   $\angle ILK = \angle IMB$  .  
 $\overline{AM} + \overline{KL} + \overline{CN} = \overline{AC}$  .  
 $E, D, F$   
 $I$   $AC, BC, AB$  .  
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{AF} = \overline{AM} + \overline{MF}$   $\overline{CE} = \overline{CD} = \overline{CN} + \overline{ND}$  .  
 $\triangle IMF \cong \triangle ILE$   $\triangle IND \cong \triangle IKE$  ,  $\overline{KL} = \overline{MF} + \overline{ND}$   
 $\overline{AC} = \overline{AE} + \overline{EC} = \overline{AF} + \overline{CD} = (\overline{AM} + \overline{MF}) + (\overline{CN} + \overline{ND})$   
 $= \overline{AM} + \overline{CN} + (\overline{MF} + \overline{ND}) = \overline{AM} + \overline{CN} + \overline{KL}$  .

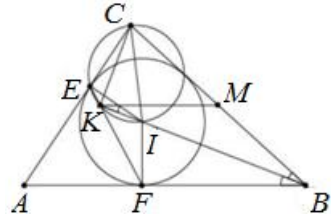
24.  $ABC$   $\overline{BC} = 2\overline{AC}$  .

$D$   $BC$  ,  $\angle CAD = \angle CBA$  .  $AD$   
 $C$   $E$  .  
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{AB}$  .  
 $\overline{CD} = t$  ,  $\overline{AC} = 2t$   $\overline{BC} = 4t$  ,  $\overline{BD} = 3t$  .  
 $\angle AEC = \frac{r-s}{2}$  .  $P$   $DB$  ,  
 $\overline{DP} = t$  .  $APC$   
 $\angle APC = \angle PAC = 90^\circ - \frac{x}{2}$  ,  
 $\angle DAP = \frac{r-s}{2}$  .  $AP$   
 $ABD$  ,  $\overline{AB} = 2\overline{AD}$  . -  
 $APD$   $ECD$  ,  $\overline{AE} = 2\overline{AD}$  .  $\overline{AE} = \overline{AB}$  .

25.  $ABC$   $O$   
 $H$  .  $D$   $CO$   $AB$  ,  
 $E$   $CD$  ,  $P$  -  
 $C$   $AB$  ,  $X$   $OH$  .  
 $\overline{OE} + \overline{XE} = \overline{PX}$  .  
 $PE$   
 ( ) ,  $\angle PCE = \angle EPC$   $\overline{EP} = \overline{EC}$  .  $Q$  -  
 $CP$  ,  $\overline{HP} = \overline{PQ}$   
 $OQC$  .  
 $\angle OQC = \angle OCP = \angle PCE = \angle EPC$  ,  
 $PE$   $HQO$  .  
 $PE$   $OH$   $X$  .  
 $\overline{PX} = \frac{R}{2}$   $\overline{OE} + \overline{PE} = \overline{OE} + \overline{EC} = R$  ,  
 $\overline{OE} + \overline{EX} + \overline{XP} = R$  ,  $\therefore \overline{OE} + \overline{XE} = \frac{R}{2} = \overline{PX}$  .

26.  $ABC$   $I$  ,  
 $CA$   $AB$   $E$   $F$  .  $BI$   $EF$   
 $K$  ,  $K$   
 $BC$   $AC$  .  
 $K$  ,  $AB$  ,  $BC$  -

$M$  .  
 $M$   $BC$  .  
 $KBM$   $\overline{BM} = \overline{KM}$  .



$$\begin{aligned} \angle BKF &= \angle AFE - \angle KBF \\ &= 90^\circ - \frac{r}{2} - \frac{s}{2} = \frac{x}{2}, \end{aligned}$$

$EKIC$

$\angle IKC = \angle IEC = 90^\circ$  .  
 $\overline{BM} = \overline{KM}$   $KM$

27.  $\triangle ABC$  ,  $\overline{AC} = 10$   $\overline{BC} = 15$  ,  $T$   $I$

$AB$  ,  $\angle CIT = 90^\circ$  .

$P$   $Q$  .  $\triangle CIP \cong \triangle CIQ$   $\overline{CP} = \overline{CQ}$

$$P_{\triangle CPQ} = 2P_{\triangle CIP} = \overline{CP} \cdot r . \quad T$$

$$AC \quad BC \quad \frac{h_b}{3} \quad \frac{h_a}{3} ,$$

$$P_{\triangle CPQ} = P_{\triangle CPT} + P_{\triangle CQT} = \frac{\overline{CP} \cdot h_b}{6} + \frac{\overline{CQ} \cdot h_a}{6} = \frac{\overline{CP} \cdot (h_a + h_b)}{6} .$$

$$h_a + h_b = 6r .$$

$$h_a = \frac{2P}{a} , h_b = \frac{2P}{b} \quad r = \frac{P}{s} ,$$

$$(a+b)(a+b+c) = 6ab . \quad a = 15 \quad b = 10 ,$$

$$c = 11 .$$

28.  $AB$   $\triangle ABC$   $N$  ,  $CN$

$$P \quad \overline{CP} = k\% \overline{CN} \quad Q \quad R$$

$AP$   $BP$  ,  $\triangle CQR$

35%  $\triangle ABC$  ,  $k$  .

$$P_{APC} = x , P_{BPC} = y , P_{APB} = z .$$

$$P_{CQR} = \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{2}y + \frac{1}{4}z .$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{2}y + \frac{1}{4}z = \frac{7}{20}(x + y + z),$$

$$\therefore 3(x + y) = 2z. \quad x + y = \frac{2}{5}(x + y + z).$$

$$\frac{x}{P_{ANC}} = \frac{y}{P_{BNC}} = \frac{\overline{CP}}{\overline{CN}} = k\%, \quad \frac{x+y}{P_{ANC}+P_{BNC}} = k\%,$$

$$x + y = k\% P_{ABC}. \quad k\% P_{ABC} = k\%(x + y + z),$$

$$k\%(x + y + z) = \frac{2}{5}(x + y + z),$$

$$k = 40.$$

29.  $ABC$   $\overline{AC} = 6\text{cm}, \overline{BC} = 8\text{cm}$   $\sphericalangle C = 90^\circ$ .  
 $M$  e  $AB$ , a  $D$   
 $AB$   $C$ ,  $\overline{DA} = \overline{DB} = 7\text{cm}$ .  
 $CDM$ .

$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{6^2 + 8^2} = 10\text{cm}.$$

$ADB$

$D$

$DMB$

$$\overline{DM} = \sqrt{7^2 - 5^2} = 2\sqrt{6}\text{cm}.$$

$N$

$DM$   $C$ .

$NAM$

$$\frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{BA}} = \frac{\overline{AM}}{\overline{NA}}, \quad \overline{NA} = \frac{\overline{AM} \cdot \overline{BA}}{\overline{AC}} = \frac{25}{3}\text{cm}.$$

$CP$  e

$CDM$

$C$ .

$NCP$

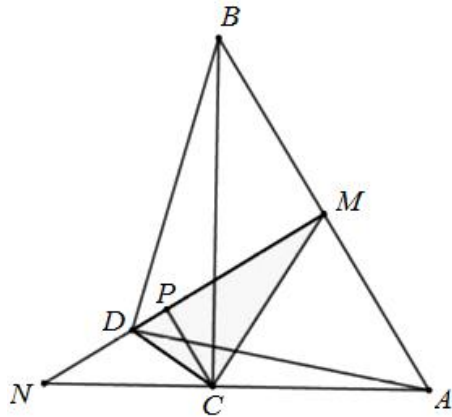
$$\frac{\overline{CP}}{\overline{NA} - \overline{AC}} = \frac{\overline{AM}}{\overline{NA}}.$$

$$\frac{\overline{CP}}{\overline{NC}} = \frac{\overline{AM}}{\overline{NA}}, \dots$$

$$\overline{CP} = \frac{\overline{AM}}{\overline{NA}} (\overline{NA} - \overline{AC}) = \frac{7}{5}\text{cm}.$$

$CDM$

$$P = \frac{\overline{DM} \cdot \overline{CP}}{2} = \frac{7\sqrt{6}}{5}\text{cm}^2.$$



30.

$a, b, c$

$\triangle ABC$

ки раи

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2.$$

с е п .  
го л .

$\triangle ABC$

$a = BC, b = AC, c = AB$  :

1)  $\angle ACB < 90^\circ, \quad c^2 < a^2 + b^2,$

2)  $\angle ACB > 90^\circ, \quad c^2 > a^2 + b^2.$

1).

A B

ABC (  $\angle C < 90^\circ$  ).

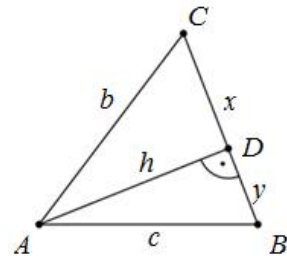
( $x = CD, y = BD$ ), -

:

$$a^2 = (x + y)^2 = x^2 + 2xy + y^2,$$

$$b^2 = h^2 + x^2,$$

$$c^2 = h^2 + y^2.$$



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2 + (2x^2 + 2xy) = c^2 + 2x(x + y) = c^2 + 2xa > c^2.$$

2).

ABC (  $\angle C > 90^\circ$  ).

( $x = CD, y = BD$ ), -

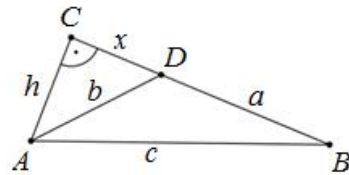
-

, :

$$a^2 = (y - x)^2 = y^2 - 2xy + x^2,$$

$$b^2 = h^2 + x^2,$$

$$c^2 = h^2 + y^2.$$



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2 - (2xy - 2x^2) = c^2 - 2x(y - x) = c^2 - 2xa < c^2.$$

азгле

с не

тачат .

$$a^2 + b^2 \neq c^2,$$

-

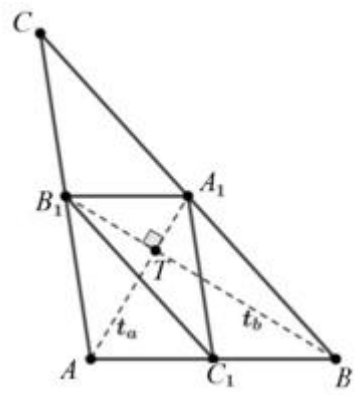
31.

ABC

$t_a = 12 \text{ cm} \quad t_b = 20 \text{ cm}.$

$\triangle ABC.$

$A_1, B_1, C_1$  -  
 $BC, CA,$   
 $AB,$   $\overline{AA_1} = t_a = 12 \text{ cm}$   
 $\overline{BB_1} = t_b = 20 \text{ cm}.$  -  
 $AC_1B_1, A_1B_1C_1, C_1BA_1$   $B_1A_1C.$   
 $\triangle AC_1B_1$   $\overline{AC_1} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2}, \overline{AB_1} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{2},$   
 $\overline{C_1B_1} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}$   
 $\triangle ABC.$   $A_1B_1C_1$  -



$\triangle ABC,$   $\overline{A_1C_1} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{2},$   
 $\overline{A_1B_1} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2}, \overline{C_1B_1} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}.$   $C_1BA_1$   $\overline{C_1B} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2}, \overline{BA_1} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2},$   
 $\overline{C_1A_1} = \frac{\overline{CA}}{2}$   $\triangle ABC.$   $\triangle B_1A_1C$   $\overline{B_1C} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{2},$   
 $\overline{CA_1} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}, \overline{B_1A_1} = \frac{\overline{BA}}{2}$   $\triangle ABC.$

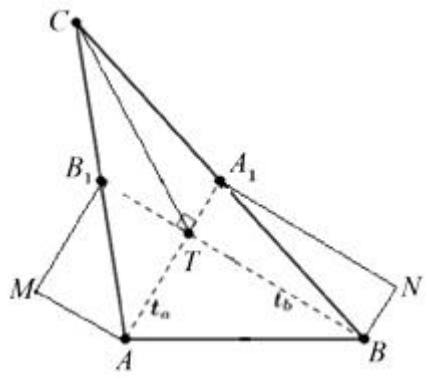
$\triangle ABC$  -  
 $P'$  -  
 $\triangle ABC$   $P = 4P'.$   
 $P'.$   
 $A_1B_1$   $\triangle ABC,$   $AB,$   
 $ABA_1B_1$   $AA_1 \perp BB_1.$

$$P_{ABA_1B_1} = \frac{\overline{AA_1} \cdot \overline{BB_1}}{2} = \frac{12 \cdot 20}{2} = 120 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$AC_1B_1,$   
 $A_1B_1C_1$   $C_1BA_1,$   $P',$   $P_{ABA_1B_1} = 3P'.$  -

$$P' = 40 \text{ cm}^2 \quad P = 4P' = 160 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$A_1, B_1$  -  
 $BC$   $AC,$   $\overline{AA_1} =$   
 $t_a = 12 \text{ cm}$   $\overline{BB_1} = t_b = 20 \text{ cm}.$  -





$$\begin{aligned} & 1:2 \quad : \\ & \overline{AT} = 8 \text{ cm}, \quad \overline{TA_1} = 4 \text{ cm}, \\ & \overline{AT} = \frac{40}{3} \text{ cm} \quad \overline{TB_1} = \frac{20}{3} \text{ cm}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \triangle BTC \quad - \\ & \triangle BTA_1N, \quad \triangle ATC \quad - \\ & \triangle ATB_1M, \quad \triangle ABC \quad - \\ & \triangle BTA_1N, \quad \triangle ATB_1M \\ & \triangle ABT. \quad , \quad \triangle ABC \\ & \frac{40}{3} \cdot 4 + \frac{20}{3} \cdot 8 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{40}{3} \cdot 8 = 160 \text{ cm}^2. \end{aligned}$$

32.  $\triangle ABC$   $M$   $AB$   $BC$   $K$   $L$

$$\overline{AC} : \overline{BC} : \overline{AB}, \quad \overline{KM} : \overline{KL} = 9 : 7.$$

$$\overline{KM} = 9x \quad \overline{KL} = 7x. \quad \triangle KMB \sim \triangle AML \quad \frac{\overline{KM}}{\overline{AM}} = \frac{\overline{BM}}{\overline{LM}}$$

$$\frac{9x}{\frac{c}{2}} = \frac{\frac{c}{2}}{16x}, \quad c = 24x. \quad , \quad \triangle KMB \sim \triangle ACB$$

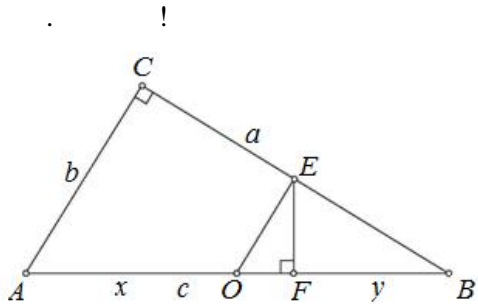
$$\frac{\overline{KM}}{\overline{AC}} = \frac{\overline{BM}}{\overline{BC}} \quad \frac{9x}{b} = \frac{\frac{c}{2}}{a}, \quad 3a = 4b.$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2 = 576x^2, \quad a = \frac{96x}{5} \quad b = \frac{72x}{5}.$$

$$\overline{AC} : \overline{BC} : \overline{AB} = \frac{72}{5} : \frac{96}{5} : 24 = 3 : 4 : 5.$$

33.

$$\begin{aligned} & \triangle ABC \quad - \\ & C \quad E \\ & BC, O \\ & AB, \quad EF \perp AB, \quad F \in AB. \\ & \overline{AF} = c, \end{aligned}$$



$$\overline{BF} = y.$$

$$\overline{OF} = \overline{AF} - \overline{AO} = x - \frac{1}{2}\overline{AB} = x - \frac{1}{2}(x+y) = \frac{x-y}{2} \quad \overline{OE} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AC} = \frac{1}{2}b.$$

$$OE \parallel AC$$

$$\angle EOF = \angle CAB$$

$$EF \perp AB,$$

$$OEF \sim ABC$$

$$\frac{\overline{OE}}{\overline{AB}} = \frac{\overline{OF}}{\overline{AC}}, \quad \dots \frac{\frac{b}{2}}{x+y} = \frac{\frac{x-y}{2}}{b},$$

$$b^2 = (x-y)(x+y), \quad \dots b^2 = x^2 - y^2,$$

34.

O

$\triangle ABC$ ,

C.

AOB, BOC

AOC

$$\overline{OA}^2 + \overline{OB}^2 = 5\overline{OC}^2.$$

$A_1, B_1, C_1$

O,

BC, CA, AB  $\triangle ABC$ .

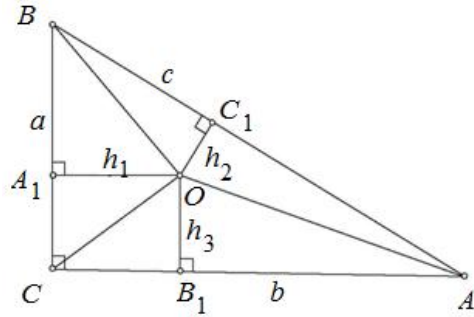
$$\overline{AB} = c, \overline{BC} = a, \overline{CA} = b, \overline{OA_1} = h_1, \overline{OB_1} = h_3, \overline{OC_1} = h_2.$$

$$\overline{AB_1}^2 + \overline{OB_1}^2 = \overline{OA}^2$$

$$\overline{BA_1}^2 + \overline{OA_1}^2 = \overline{OB}^2,$$

$$(b-h_1)^2 + h_3^2 = \overline{OA}^2$$

$$(a-h_3)^2 + h_1^2 = \overline{OB}^2,$$



$$\overline{OA}^2 + \overline{OB}^2 = (b-h_1)^2 + h_3^2 + (a-h_3)^2 + h_1^2,$$

..

$$\overline{OA}^2 + \overline{OB}^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ah_3 - 2bh_1 + 2(h_1^2 + h_3^2). \quad (1)$$

,

$$P_{\triangle OBC} = P_{\triangle OCA} = P_{\triangle OAB},$$

$$P_{\triangle OBC} = P_{\triangle OCA} = \frac{1}{3}P_{\triangle ABC},$$

$$\frac{1}{2}ah_1 = \frac{1}{2}bh_3 = \frac{1}{6}ab,$$

$$b = 3h_1, a = 3h_3. \quad (2)$$

$OCA_1$

$$h_1^2 + h_3^2 = \overline{OC}^2. \quad (3)$$

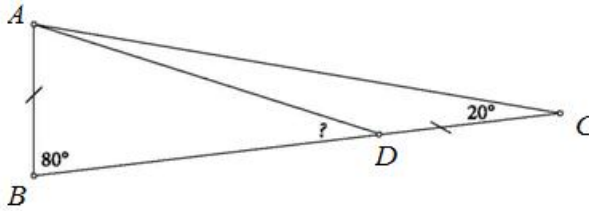
(1), (2) (3)

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{OA}^2 + \overline{OB}^2 &= 9h_3^2 + 9h_1^2 - 6h_3^2 - 6h_1^2 + 2(h_1^2 + h_3^2) \\ &= 5(h_1^2 + h_3^2) = 5\overline{OC}^2, \end{aligned}$$

35.

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{CD},$$

$\angle ADB$ .



$\triangle ABC$

$$\angle BAC = 180^\circ - 20^\circ - 80^\circ = 80^\circ.$$

$$\angle BAC = \angle CBA = 80^\circ$$

$\triangle ABC$

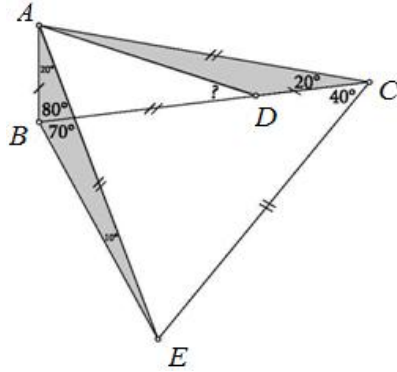
$E$

$AC$

$\triangle AEC$

$B \quad D$

$BE$ .



$$\angle BCE = 60^\circ - 20^\circ = 40^\circ.$$

$$\overline{BC} = \overline{EC},$$

$\triangle BEC$

$$\angle EBC = \angle ECB = \frac{180^\circ - 40^\circ}{2} = \frac{140^\circ}{2} = 70^\circ.$$

$$\angle AEB = \angle CEB - \angle CEA = 70^\circ - 60^\circ = 10^\circ.$$

$\triangle ABE \quad \triangle CDA$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{CD}, \quad \overline{AE} = \overline{AC}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle BAE &= 180^\circ - (70^\circ + 60^\circ + 10^\circ) = 20^\circ = \angle ACD, \\ & \quad , \angle ADC = \angle EBA = 150^\circ, \\ \angle ADB &= 180^\circ - \angle CDA = 180^\circ - 150^\circ = 30^\circ. \end{aligned}$$

36.

$15^\circ,$

$R \quad a \quad b. \quad R = \sqrt{ab}.$

$\triangle ABC,$   $C,$

$O$

$AB \quad r = 15^\circ$  (  $A$   $O$   $c$   $B$  )

$M \in AC \quad \angle ABM = 15^\circ.$

$ABM$   $MO \perp AB.$

$\triangle BMO \sim \triangle ABC,$   $\frac{BO}{BM} = \frac{AC}{AB}.$   $\angle BMC = 30^\circ,$

$\triangle ABM,$   $\triangle MBC$

$BM = 2a \quad AB = 2R,$

$\frac{R}{2a} = \frac{b}{2R}, \quad R = \sqrt{ab}.$

$\triangle MBC,$   $BC = a,$

$BM = 2a \quad MC = \frac{2a\sqrt{3}}{2} = a\sqrt{3}.$

$b = AC = AM + MC = BM + MC = 2a + a\sqrt{3} = a(2 + \sqrt{3}).$

$$\begin{aligned} 2R &= \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = \sqrt{a^2 + a^2(2 + \sqrt{3})^2} = \sqrt{4a^2(2 + \sqrt{3})} \\ &= 2\sqrt{a \cdot a(2 + \sqrt{3})} = 2\sqrt{ab}, \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore R = \sqrt{ab}.$

37.

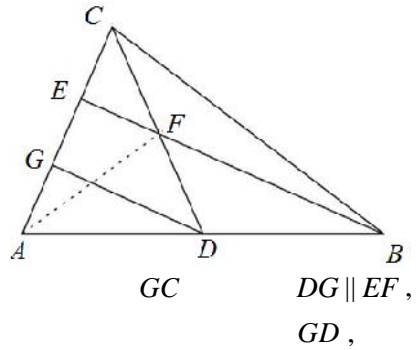
$D$   $AB$

$E$   $AC$   $ABC,$

$BE$   $\overline{AE} = 2\overline{EC}.$

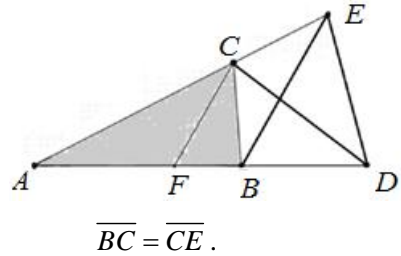
$ABC$   $CD$   $-$

$AE.$   
 $\overline{AG} = \overline{GE} = \overline{EC}$   
 $DG$   
 $ABE$   
 $DG \parallel BE.$   $BE$   $CD$   
 $F.$   
 $GDC$   $E$   
 $EF$   
 $\overline{DF} = \overline{FC}.$



38.  $ABC$   $C, \dots \angle ACB$   $48^\circ.$   
 $\angle ACB$   $C$   
 $AB$   $D,$   $B$   $A$   
 $D$   $\overline{AD} = \overline{AC} + \overline{BC}.$

$ABC.$   
 $CD$   
 $\angle ACB$   
 $C.$   
 $AC$   $C$   
 $E$   
 $BCD$   $CDE$



$\angle CBD = \angle CED, \angle CBD = r + x.$   
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{AC} + \overline{CE} = \overline{AC} + \overline{BC} = \overline{AD}$   
 $ADE$   
 $\angle ADE = \angle AED = r + x.$   
 $ADE$   $r + 2(r + x) = 180^\circ$   $x = 48^\circ$   
 $r = 28^\circ$   $s = 104^\circ.$

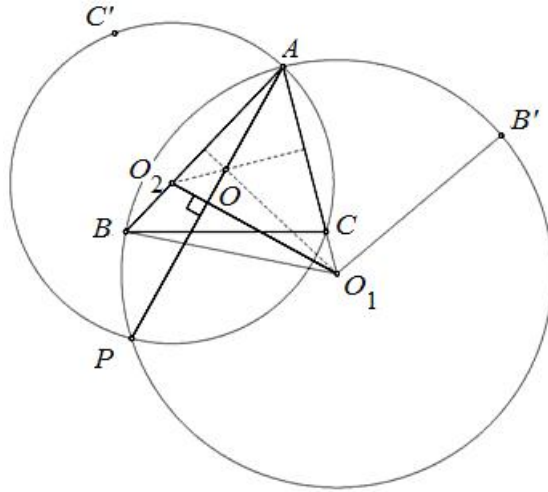
39.  $\triangle ABC.$   $B'$   
 $B$   $AC,$   $C'$   
 $C$   $AB.$   
 $ABB'$   $ACC'$   $A$   $P.$

$\triangle ABC$

$AP.$   
 $\cdot O_1$   
 $AB.$

$AC$   
 $\overline{BO_1} = \overline{B'O_1}, \dots O_1$   
 $ABB'.$   
 $AB$

$O_2$   
 $AC,$   
 $ACC'.$



$AP$   
 $O_1O_2.$   
 $O, \dots OO_1$   
 $AC.$  ,  $O$   
 $AO$   
 $AO$   
 $A,O P$

$AP$   
 $AB$   
 $AC$   
 $OO_2$   
 $AO_2O_1.$   
 $O_1O_2.$   
 $AP$   
 $, \dots$

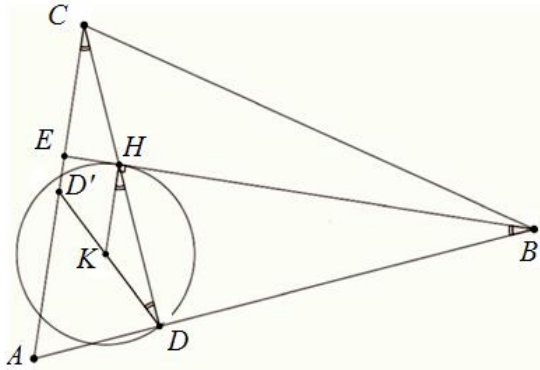
40.  $ABC (\overline{CA} > \overline{BC} > \overline{AB})$

$H$   $O.$   $\angle C$   $\angle B$   
 $D$   $E.$   $D'$   
 $AB,$   $E'$   $E$   
 $AC.$   $O,H,D',E'$   
 $\angle BAC$  ,  $D'E'$   
 $A.$

$O \in EE' \quad O \in DD'.$   $H_c \quad H_b$   
 $\frac{AB}{AC}$   
 $\angle H_b EE' = \angle HE'E \quad \angle H_c DD' = \angle HD'D.$   
 $O, H, D', E'$  ,  $\angle HD'D = \angle HE'E.$   
 $\angle H_b EE' = \angle H_c DD',$   
 $\frac{1}{2}\chi + s = \frac{1}{2}s + r, \dots 2r = s + \chi,$   
 $r = 60^\circ. \quad \angle D'AB = \frac{1}{2}\chi \quad \angle E'AC = \frac{1}{2}s,$   
 $\angle D'AB + \angle E'AC = \frac{1}{2}\chi + \frac{1}{2}s = r = \angle BAC,$   
 $D'E' \quad A.$

41.

$ABC, CD$   
 $C \quad H$   
 $K \quad D$   
 $BH \quad H.$   
 $DK \quad AC.$   
 $D' = DK \cap AC. \quad E$   
 $B ( \quad ). \quad \angle BHK = 90^\circ.$   
 $ADC \quad AEB,$   
 $\angle ACD = 180^\circ - (90^\circ + \angle CAD) = 90^\circ - \angle CAD = \angle ABE$   
 $( \quad ).$



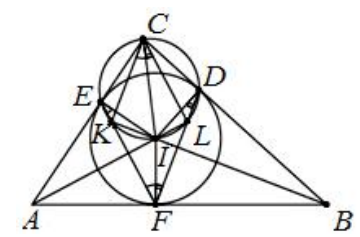
$\angle DBH = 90^\circ - \angle DHB = \angle BHK - \angle DHB = \angle DHK.$   
 $KDH \quad , \quad \angle KDH = \angle KHD.$   
 $\angle KDH = \angle KHD = \angle ABE = \angle ACD,$   
 $AD'D \quad \overline{CD'} = \overline{DD'}.$   $ADC$   
 $D, \quad ,$

$D' \in AC$ ,  $\overline{AD'} = \overline{DD'}$ .  $D'$   $D$   $\overline{CD'} = \overline{DD'}$ ,  $DK$

42.

$ABC$   $I$ ,  $BC, CA, AB$   $D, E, F$ .  $BI$   
 $EF$   $K$ ,  $AI$   $FD$   $L$ ,  $\angle KCL = \angle EFD$ .

$\angle BKF = \angle AFE - \angle KBF$   
 $= 90^\circ - \frac{r}{2} - \frac{s}{2} = \frac{x}{2}$ ,  
 $\angle IKE = 180^\circ - \frac{x}{2}$ .  
 $\angle IKE + \angle ICE = 180^\circ - \frac{x}{2} + \frac{x}{2} = 180^\circ$ ,



$\angle KCI = \angle KEI = \angle EAI = \frac{r}{2}$ .  
 $\angle LCI = \frac{s}{2}$ .  
 $\angle KCL = \angle KCI + \angle LCI = \frac{r}{2} + \frac{s}{2} = 90^\circ - \angle EFA + 90^\circ - \angle DFB = \angle EFD$ .

43.

$AM, BN$   $CP$ .  $X$   $ABC$   $CX \parallel BN$   $PX \parallel AM$ .  
 $\triangle CPX$   $\triangle ABC$ ,

$(\frac{B}{X}, \frac{CP}{CP})$ ,  $h$   $m$   
 $h:m = 2:3$ ,  
 $\frac{2h \cdot \overline{CP}}{2} : \frac{m \cdot \overline{CP}}{2} = 4:3$ ,  $P_{ABC} : P_{CPX} = 4:3$ .



44.

$r$   $R$ ,  $ABC, \overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$  (  $A$   $B$   $C$  ).  $AC$   $\triangle ABC$ ,  $BC$   $\triangle ABC$ .  $R+r$   $h$   $\triangle ABC$ ,  $O$   $\triangle OBC$   $R$   $\triangle OAC$   $\triangle ABC$ .

$$R \cdot (\overline{OB} + \overline{OC} - \overline{BC}) = r(\overline{OA} + \overline{AC} + \overline{OC}) + h \cdot \overline{AB}. \quad (1)$$

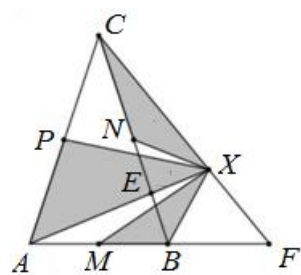
$r$   $O_1$   $AB$   $M$ ,  $R$   $O_2$   $OO_1M$   $OO_2N$   $AB$   $N$ .

$$R \cdot (\overline{OA} + \overline{OC} - \overline{AC}) = r(\overline{OB} + \overline{BC} + \overline{OC}). \quad (2)$$

$$(1) - (2) \quad r + R = h.$$

45.

$ABC$   $60$   $X$   $($   $)$ .  $M, N$   $P$   $AB, BC$   $CA$ .  $APX$   $CNX$   $36$   $A$   $M$   $B$   $F$   $AX$   $BC$ ,  $F$   $CX$   $AB$ ,  $EFX$ .



$$P_{ABC} + P_{BCX} = P_{ABX} + P_{ACX},$$

$$P_{ABC} + 2P_{NCX} = 2P_{BMX} + 2P_{APX}.$$

$$P_{BMX} = 10.$$

$h_A$   $h_B$   $A$   $B$ ,

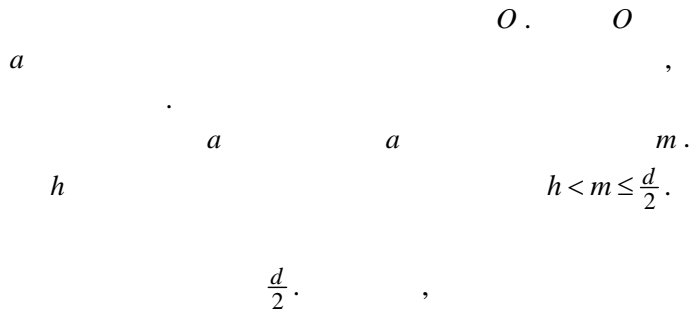
CF .

$$\overline{AE} : \overline{EX} = P_{ABC} : P_{XBC} = 60 : 32 = 15 : 8 ,$$

$$\overline{AF} : \overline{FB} = P_{AFX} : P_{BFX} = h_A : h_B = P_{ACX} : P_{BCX} = 72 : 32 = 9 : 4 .$$

$$P_{EFX} = \frac{\overline{EX}}{\overline{AX}} P_{AFX} = \frac{\overline{EX}}{\overline{AX}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AF}}{\overline{AB}} P_{ABX} = \frac{8}{23} \cdot \frac{9}{5} \cdot 10 = \frac{144}{23} .$$

46.



47.

$\triangle ABC$   
 $CM (M \in AB)$   $\angle ABC$   $CM$   
 $P . \quad \overline{BP} = \overline{AC} , \quad \angle BAC .$   
 $\angle ABP = \angle PBC = r , \quad \angle MCB = 2r .$   
 $\triangle DAC \quad \triangle CPB , \quad \overline{DC} = \overline{CB} \quad \angle DCA = r ,$   
 $\angle ADC = 2r .$   
 $\angle ADC = \angle ABC$   $\angle ADB = \angle ABD .$   
 $A \notin BD , \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{AB} .$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{CP} < \overline{CM} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AB}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} &, A \in BD, \quad \angle BAC = 3r \quad r = 18^\circ. \\ &\angle BAC = 54^\circ. \end{aligned}$$

48.

$\triangle ABC$       1.      -  
 $AB$     $AC$        $D$     $E$       ,       $DE$   
 $BC$        $\overline{DE} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{BC}$ .       $F$       ,      -  
 $DE$ ,       $A$        $F$ .  
 $\overline{BD} = 2\overline{AD}$        $FBC$ .  
 $\cdot$        $ADE$        $x$ .  
 $DBE$     $DCE$       ,      -  
 $S$ .       $\overline{BC} = 3\overline{DE}$ ,  
 $DBC$     $ECB$        $3S$ ,      ,  
 $\frac{P_{ADE}}{P_{DBE}} = \frac{\overline{AD}}{DB} = \frac{P_{ADC}}{P_{DBC}}$ ,  
 $\frac{x}{S} = \frac{x+S}{3S}$ ,       $S = 2x$ .      ,       $\frac{\overline{AD}}{DB} = \frac{x}{S} = \frac{1}{2}$ .  
 $H$        $DE$     $BC$ ,       $h$   
 $ADE$   
 $DE$ .

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{P_{ADE}}{P_{DBE}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}\overline{DE} \cdot h}{\frac{1}{2}\overline{DE} \cdot H},$$

$$H = 2h.$$

$$\begin{aligned} &A \quad \triangle ABC \quad 3h, \\ &F \quad DE \quad BC \quad h. \\ &P_{BCF} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AC} \cdot h = \frac{1}{3}P_{ABC} = \frac{1}{3}. \end{aligned}$$

49.

$\triangle ABC$        $CD$ .       $\overline{AC} + \overline{CB} = 2$        $\overline{CD} + \overline{AB} = \sqrt{5}$ ,      -  
 $\triangle ABC$ .  
 $\cdot$        $\overline{BC} = x$        $\overline{AB} = y$ .      -  
 $(y = c)$       -  
 $c + 2$        $c$ ,      ,      -

$$\sqrt{s(s-c)}\sqrt{(s-x)(s-2+x)} \leq \sqrt{s(s-c)} \frac{2s-2}{2}.$$

$$s-x = s-2+x,$$

$$x=1, \dots \overline{AC} = \overline{CB} = 1.$$

$$y+h = \sqrt{5} \quad h^2 + \frac{y^2}{4} = 1.$$

$$h = \sqrt{5} - y$$

$$(\sqrt{5} - y)^2 + \frac{y^2}{4} = 1,$$

$$5 - 2\sqrt{5}y + y^2 + \frac{y^2}{4} = 1,$$

$$y^2 - 2 \cdot \frac{4\sqrt{5}}{5}y + \left(\frac{4\sqrt{5}}{5}\right)^2 = 9,$$

$$\left(y - \frac{4\sqrt{5}}{5}\right)^2 = 0$$

$$y = \frac{4\sqrt{5}}{5}.$$

$$, \overline{AB} = \frac{4\sqrt{5}}{5}, \overline{AC} = \overline{CB} = 1 \quad \overline{CD} = h = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{5}.$$

50.  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $\angle ACB = 60^\circ$ .

$\triangle ABC$

$AC \quad BC \quad \triangle ABC$ .

$\triangle ABC$

$\triangle ABC$ .  $O$

$\triangle ABC$ .  $H$

$B \quad AC, \quad M$

$BC, \quad \triangle BHC$

$$\overline{CM} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{BC} = \overline{CH}.$$

$OCH \quad OCM$

$CO$

$\angle ACB, \dots O$

$AC \quad BC \quad \triangle ABC$ .

51.

$ABC$

$AB$ .

$P \in AB$

$$\overline{AP} = 2\overline{PB}.$$

$Q$

$CP$

$$\angle AQP = \angle ACB.$$

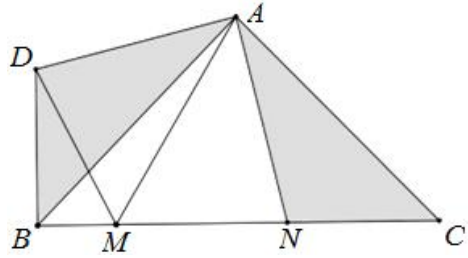
$$\angle PQB$$

$$\angle ACB.$$

$\triangle ABC$ ,  $C'$ ,  $CP$ ,  $\triangle AC'B$   
 $\frac{\overline{AC'}}{C'B} = \frac{\overline{AP}}{PB} = \frac{2}{1}$ .  
 $\angle AQ'P = 180^\circ - x$ ,  $\angle CC'A = 90^\circ - \frac{x}{2}$ ,  $\angle C'Q'A = x$ ,  
 $Q \equiv Q'$ .  $S$ ,  $AC'$ ,  
 $AC'$ ,  $SQC'$ ,  $BQC'$

52.  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $M$ ,  $N$ ,  
 $BC$ ,  $\angle MAN = 45^\circ$ ,  $M \in BN$ .  
 $\overline{BM}^2 + \overline{CN}^2 = \overline{MN}^2$ .  
 $\triangle ACN$ ,  $AB$ ,  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $\triangle ABD$ ,  
 $\overline{BD} = \overline{NC}$ ,  $\overline{AD} = \overline{AN}$ .  
 $\angle MBD = \angle MBA + \angle ABD = \angle ABM + \angle ACN = \angle ABC + \angle BCA = 90^\circ$ .

$\angle DAM = \angle DAB + \angle BAM$   
 $= \angle NAC + \angle BAM$   
 $= \angle BAC - \angle MAN$   
 $= 90^\circ - 45^\circ = 45^\circ$   
 $= \angle MAN$ .



$\overline{DA} = \overline{AN}$ ,  $AM$ ,  $DAM$ ,  
 $\angle MAN$  ( ).  $\overline{DM} = \overline{MN}$ .  
 $MBD$

$$\overline{MN}^2 = \overline{DM}^2 = \overline{BM}^2 + \overline{BD}^2 = \overline{BM}^2 + \overline{CN}^2$$

53.  $BC$ ,  $n$ ,  $ABC$ , 2023.  
 $n-1$ ,  $n$ ,  
 $C$ ,  $A_1$ ,  $AA_1$ ,  
 $n-1$ ,  $A_1$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & B_1 \cdot BB_1 \cdot \dots \cdot B_{n-2} \cdot A_2 \cdot \dots \cdot A_{n-1} \cdot A, B \\
 & \left( \dots \right) \\
 & 1. \quad n. \\
 & \Delta ABA_1 \quad \frac{n-1}{n} P_{ABC} \\
 & \Delta BAB_1 \quad \frac{n-2}{n-1} P_{ABA_1} = \frac{n-2}{n-1} \cdot \frac{n-1}{n} P_{ABC} \\
 & \frac{n-1}{n} \cdot \frac{n-2}{n-1} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{1}{2} P_{ABC} = \frac{1}{n} P_{ABC}, \\
 & n = 2023.
 \end{aligned}$$

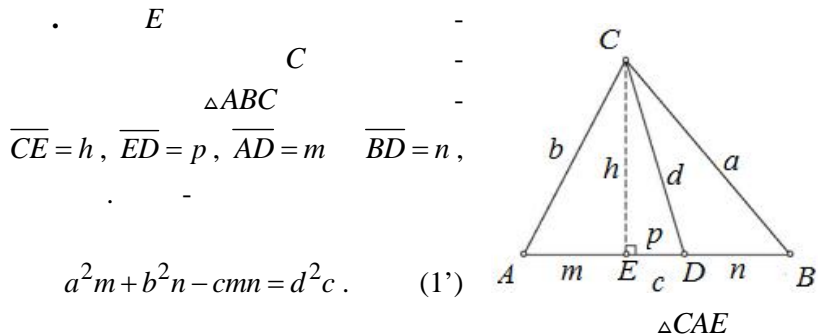
54.

$AC$   $CA$   $ABC$   $C$   
 $H$   $CH$   $CA$   $A$   
 $GF$   $BH$   
 $\overline{CE} = x, \overline{GE} = y. \quad \overline{EF} = 2x, \overline{AF} = b - 3x \quad \overline{FH} = 2b - 3x.$   
 $\angle GCE = \angle BAC,$   
 $\frac{\overline{GE}}{\overline{CE}} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{AC}}, \dots \frac{y}{x} = \frac{a}{b},$   
 $P_{BGF} = P_{BCF} - P_{GBCE} - P_{EFG}$   
 $= \frac{3xa}{2} - \frac{a+y}{2}x - \frac{2xy}{2}$   
 $= \frac{2xa-3xy}{2} = \frac{2xa-3x\frac{ax}{b}}{2}$   
 $= \frac{2abx-3ax^2}{2b} = \frac{ax}{b} \frac{2b-3x}{2}$   
 $= \frac{y(2b-3x)}{2} = \frac{\overline{GE} \cdot \overline{FH}}{2}$   
 $= P_{FHG}.$

$BGF \quad HGF$   
 $, GF,$   
 $H$   $B \quad H$   $GF$   
 $GF \quad BH$

55.  $ABC(\overline{AC} = \overline{BC})$ .  $M$  -  
 $AB$ ,  $P$   $\angle PAB = \angle PBC$ .  
 $\angle APM + \angle BPC$ ?  
 $P_1$   $P$   $M$ ,  $P_2$   
 $P$   $C$   $\angle ACB$ .  
 $\triangle PP_2B \cong \triangle PP_1A$   $\angle P_2PC = \angle BAC = \angle PBP_2$ ,  
 $\angle APM + \angle BPC = 180^\circ$ .

56. ( $D$ ,  $A$   $B$ ,  $AB$   $\triangle ABC$ )  
 $\overline{BC}^2 \cdot \overline{AD} + \overline{AC}^2 \cdot \overline{BD} - \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{BD} = \overline{CD}^2 \cdot \overline{AB}$ . (1)



$$a^2m + b^2n - cmn = d^2c. \quad (1')$$

$$b^2 = h^2 + (m - p)^2, \quad \triangle CAE$$

$$a^2 = h^2 + (n + p)^2, \quad \triangle CBE$$

$$\triangle CED \quad h^2 = d^2 - p^2,$$

$$b^2 = d^2 - p^2 + (m - p)^2 \quad a^2 = d^2 - p^2 + (n + p)^2,$$

$$b^2 = d^2 + m^2 - 2mp \quad a^2 = d^2 + n^2 + 2np. \quad (2)$$

$$(2) \quad m, \quad n,$$

$$b^2n = d^2n + m^2n - 2mnp \quad a^2m = d^2m + n^2m + 2mnp.$$

$$m + n = c,$$

$$a^2m + b^2n = d^2c + mnc,$$

$$(1').$$

57.  $m_A, m_B, m_C$   $\triangle ABC$

$A, B, C$

$$m_A^2 = \frac{\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{AB}^2}{2} - \frac{\overline{BC}^2}{4}, \quad m_B^2 = \frac{\overline{BC}^2 + \overline{BA}^2}{2} - \frac{\overline{AC}^2}{4}, \quad m_C^2 = \frac{\overline{CA}^2 + \overline{CB}^2}{2} - \frac{\overline{AB}^2}{4}.$$

$A'$   $BC$

$$\overline{CA'} = \overline{BA'} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2} \quad m_A = \overline{AA'},$$

$$m_A^2 \cdot \overline{BC} = \overline{AC}^2 \cdot \frac{\overline{BC}}{2} + \overline{AB}^2 \cdot \frac{\overline{BC}}{2} - \overline{BC} \cdot \frac{\overline{BC}}{2} \cdot \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}$$

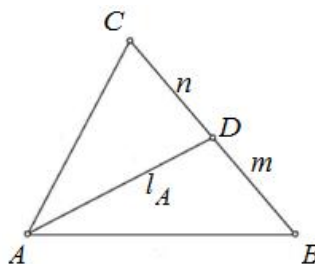
$$m_A^2 = \frac{\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{AB}^2}{2} - \frac{\overline{BC}^2}{4}.$$

58.  $\triangle ABC$

$D$   
 $l_A$   
 $BC$

$$\overline{BD} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC}}{\overline{CA} + \overline{AB}} \quad \overline{CD} = \frac{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC}}{\overline{CA} + \overline{AB}}.$$

$$l_A = \overline{AD}$$



$$l_A^2 \cdot \overline{BC} = \overline{AC}^2 \cdot \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC}}{\overline{CA} + \overline{AB}} + \overline{AB}^2 \cdot \frac{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC}}{\overline{CA} + \overline{AB}} - \overline{BC} \cdot \frac{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC}}{\overline{CA} + \overline{AB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC}}{\overline{CA} + \overline{AB}}$$

$$l_A^2 = \overline{AC}^2 \cdot \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{CA} + \overline{AB}} + \overline{AB}^2 \cdot \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{CA} + \overline{AB}} - \overline{BC}^2 \cdot \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{CA} + \overline{AB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{CA} + \overline{AB}}$$

$$l_A^2 = \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AC} \left(1 - \frac{\overline{BC}^2}{(\overline{AB} + \overline{AC})^2}\right).$$

$$l_B^2 = \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC} \left(1 - \frac{\overline{AC}^2}{(\overline{AB} + \overline{BC})^2}\right) \quad l_C^2 = \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC} \left(1 - \frac{\overline{AB}^2}{(\overline{AC} + \overline{BC})^2}\right).$$

59.  $\triangle ABC$   $C$   $D$   $E$

$$\overline{AB} \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{DE} = \overline{EB}.$$



$$\overline{CD}^2 + \overline{DE}^2 + \overline{EC}^2 = \frac{2}{3}\overline{AB}^2. \quad (1)$$

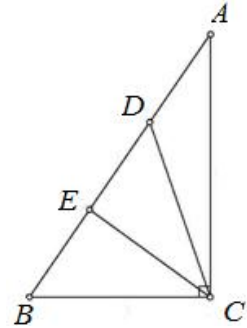
$$\begin{aligned} \overline{CD}^2 \cdot \overline{AB} &= \overline{BC}^2 \cdot \overline{AD} + \overline{AC}^2 \cdot \overline{DB} - \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{BD} \\ \overline{CE}^2 \cdot \overline{AB} &= \overline{BC}^2 \cdot \overline{AE} + \overline{AC}^2 \cdot \overline{EB} - \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AE} \cdot \overline{EB}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\overline{AD} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{AB}, \quad \overline{DB} = \frac{2}{3}\overline{AB}, \quad \overline{DE} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{AB},$$

$$\overline{EB} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{AB}, \quad \overline{AE} = \frac{2}{3}\overline{AB}$$

$$\overline{CD}^2 = \frac{1}{3}\overline{BC}^2 + \frac{2}{3}\overline{AC}^2 - \frac{2}{9}\overline{AB}^2$$

$$\overline{CE}^2 = \frac{2}{3}\overline{BC}^2 + \frac{1}{3}\overline{AC}^2 - \frac{2}{9}\overline{AB}^2.$$



$$\overline{DE}^2 = \frac{1}{9}\overline{AB}^2$$

$$\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{BC}^2 = \overline{AB}^2, \quad (1).$$

60.  $ABC \quad \overline{AB} - \overline{AC} = \overline{BC} - \overline{AB} = 1 \quad \overline{AC} > 3.$

$CD \perp AB (D \in AB), \quad \overline{BD} - \overline{AD}.$

$\overline{AC} = x. \quad \overline{AB} = x+1 \quad \overline{BC} = x+1.$

$x > 3, \quad (x+1)(x-3) > 0.$

$(x+2)^2 < x^2 + (x+1)^2,$

$ABC$

$D \quad AB.$

$$x^2 - \overline{AD}^2 = \overline{CD}^2 = (x+2)^2 - \overline{BD}^2,$$

$$\overline{BD}^2 - \overline{AD}^2 = 4(x+1).$$

$$\overline{BD}^2 - \overline{AD}^2 = (\overline{BD} - \overline{AD})(\overline{BD} + \overline{AD}) = (x+1)(\overline{BD} - \overline{AD}).$$

$$(x+1)(\overline{BD} - \overline{AD}) = 4(x+1),$$

$$\overline{BD} - \overline{AD} = 4.$$

61.

5:12,

$MN$   $M$   $N$   
 $P$   $Q$ .

$P$   $Q$

$ABC$

$$\overline{AC} : \overline{BC} = 5 : 12,$$

$$\overline{AC} = 5k \quad \overline{BC} = 12k,$$

$k > 0$  ( )

$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{BC}^2} = \sqrt{25k^2 + 144k^2} = 13k.$$

$MN$

$ABC$ ,

$$\overline{MN} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB} = \frac{13}{2}k.$$

$MN$

$C$ ,

$C$

$MN$

$C$

$MN$ .

$P'$ .

$CP' \perp MN$

$MN \parallel AB$

$CP' \perp AB$ .

$MN$

$ABC$ ,

$P'$

$AB$ .

$P' \equiv P$   $CP$

$ABC$

$$\frac{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC}}{2} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CP}}{2},$$

$$\frac{5k \cdot 12k}{2} = \frac{13k \cdot \overline{CP}}{2},$$

$$\overline{CP} = \frac{60}{13}k.$$

$APC$

$$\overline{AP} = \sqrt{\overline{AC}^2 - \overline{CP}^2} = \sqrt{25k^2 - \frac{3600}{169}k^2} = \frac{25}{13}k.$$

$Q$

$$\angle QPC = 90^\circ,$$

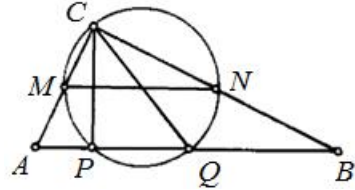
$CQ$

$$\overline{CQ} = \frac{13}{2}k.$$

$QPC$

$$\overline{PQ} = \sqrt{\overline{CQ}^2 - \overline{CP}^2} = \sqrt{\frac{169}{4}k^2 - \frac{3600}{169}k^2} = \frac{119}{26}k.$$

$$\overline{QB} = \overline{AB} - \overline{AP} - \overline{PQ} = 13k - \frac{25}{13}k - \frac{119}{26}k = \frac{13}{2}k.$$



$$\overline{AP} : \overline{PQ} : \overline{QB} = \frac{25}{13}k : \frac{119}{26}k : \frac{13}{2}k = 50 : 119 : 169.$$

62.  $\triangle ABC$   $X \quad Y$   
 $\overline{AB} \quad \overline{AC}$   $\overline{BX} = \overline{CY}$   $I_B \quad I_C$   
 $\triangle ABY \quad \triangle ACX,$   $T$

$\triangle ABY \quad \triangle ACX.$

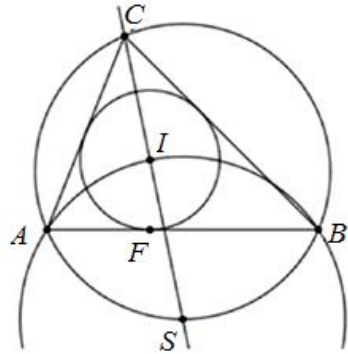
$$\frac{\overline{BI_B}}{\overline{CI_C}} = \frac{\overline{BY}}{\overline{CX}}.$$

$\triangle ABC$ ,  $k$   $\triangle ABC$   
 $CI$   $k$   $S.$   
 $S$   $\triangle ABI.$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle SAI &= \angle SAB + \angle BAI \\ &= \angle SCB + \angle BAI \\ &= \angle ACI + \angle IAC \\ &= \angle AIS. \end{aligned}$$

$\triangle IAS$   
 $\overline{SA} = \overline{SI}.$

$\triangle ABS$   $\overline{SB} = \overline{SI}.$   
 $\overline{SA} = \overline{SI} = \overline{SB}$



$\triangle ABS$   $\angle BAC$   $\triangle ABY.$   
 $\overline{BX} = \overline{CY},$   $\overline{SB} = \overline{SY}$

$\angle SBX = \angle SBA = 180^\circ - \angle SYA = \angle SYC,$   $\triangle SBX \cong \triangle SYC.$

$$\angle XSB = \angle CSY,$$

$$\angle CSX = \angle CSY + \angle YSX = \angle XSB + \angle YSX = \angle BSX$$

$$\angle BSX + \angle BAX = \angle CSX + \angle CAX = 180^\circ. \quad (1)$$

(1)  $B, S, Y, A$

$S \cong T.$   $B, Y, I_B$

$T$



$$\angle BH'C = \angle BHC = 180^\circ - \angle BAC,$$

$$H' \quad \omega,$$

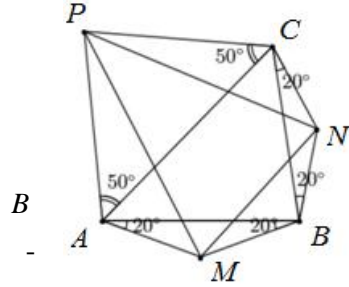
64.

$\triangle ABC$   
 $\triangle AMB, \triangle BNC \triangle CPA,$

$$\angle MAB = \angle MBA = \angle NBC = \angle NCB = 20^\circ \quad \angle PAC = \angle PCA = 50^\circ.$$

$$\triangle MNP.$$

$\triangle ABC$   
 $\dots_1 \quad M$   
 $-140^\circ \quad A \quad B,$   
 $\dots_2 \quad N \quad -140^\circ$   
 $C.$   
 $A \quad C.$   
 $g, \quad \dagger_g$



$g.$   
 $\triangle MNQ$

$$\dots_2 \circ \dots_1 = \dagger_{QN} \circ \dagger_{MN} \circ \dagger_{MN} \circ \dagger_{QM} = \dagger_{QN} \circ \dagger_{QM} = \dots(Q, 80^\circ).$$

$$\dots(Q, 80^\circ) = \dots_2 \circ \dots_1$$

$ACQ$

,  $Q \equiv P$

$$\angle PMN = \angle PNM = 70^\circ \quad \angle MPN = 40^\circ.$$

$$\angle QMN = \angle QNM = 70^\circ$$

65.

$\triangle ABC$   
 $\angle BAC$   
 $\angle CDA.$

$$\angle BAC = \angle ABC = s.$$

$\angle BAC,$

$$\angle BAD = \angle DAC = \frac{s}{2}.$$

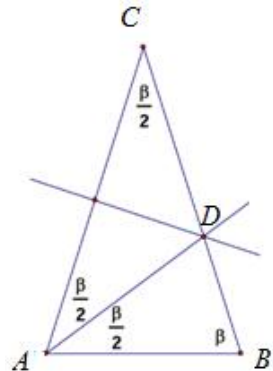
,  $D$

$AC,$   
 $CAD$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{CD}, \dots$$

$AC.$

$AC$   
 $BC.$



$$, \angle CAD = \angle DAC = \frac{s}{2}. \quad , \quad \triangle ABC$$

$$s + s + \frac{s}{2} = 180^\circ, \dots s = 72^\circ.$$

,  $\triangle CAD$

$$\angle CDA = 180^\circ - 2 \cdot \frac{s}{2} = 180^\circ - s = 180^\circ - 72^\circ = 108^\circ.$$

66.  $\triangle ABC$   $\angle ABC = \frac{7}{2} \angle CAB$   $\angle BCA = \frac{3}{2} \angle CAB$ . -  
 $AC$   $AD$   $\angle CAB$  -  
 $AB$   $M$   $K$ ,  $\triangle BCM$  -  
 $BCMK$ ,  
 $\overline{AM} + \overline{MK} = 6 \text{ cm}$ .

$$\angle ABC + \angle BCA + \angle CAB = 180^\circ,$$

$$\frac{7}{2} \angle CAB + \frac{3}{2} \angle CAB + \angle CAB = 180^\circ,$$

$$6 \angle CAB = 180^\circ,$$

$$\angle CAB = 30^\circ,$$

$$\angle BCA = 45^\circ, \angle ABC = 105^\circ. \quad , M, K \in s,$$

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{CM} \quad \overline{AK} = \overline{CK}, \dots \quad \triangle ACM \quad \triangle ACK \quad -$$

$$\angle KAC = \angle ACK = 30^\circ. \quad , \quad \overline{AM}$$

$$\angle CAK, \quad \angle KAM = \angle MAC = 15^\circ. \quad ,$$

$$\triangle ACM \quad \angle ACM = \angle CAM = 15^\circ,$$

$$\angle MCK = \angle ACK - \angle ACM = 15^\circ$$

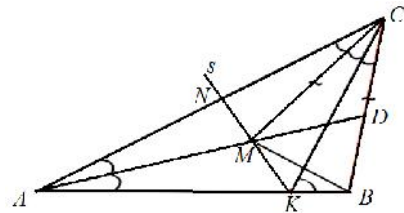
$$\angle KCB = \angle ACK - \angle MCK = 15^\circ.$$

,  $\triangle BCK$

$$\angle BKC = 180^\circ - (\angle KBC + \angle BCK) = 180^\circ - (105^\circ + 15^\circ) = 60^\circ,$$

$\triangle KCN$

$$\angle MKC = \angle NKC = 180^\circ - (\angle KNC + \angle NCK) = 180^\circ - (90^\circ + 30^\circ) = 60^\circ.$$



$$\angle MKC = \angle BKC = 60^\circ, \angle MCK = \angle BCK = 15^\circ \quad \overline{KC} = \overline{KC}$$

$$\triangle MKC \cong \triangle BKC.$$

$$\overline{MC} = \overline{BC}, \quad \triangle BCM$$

$$\overline{AM} + \overline{MK} = 6 \text{ cm}, \quad \overline{AM} = \overline{CM},$$

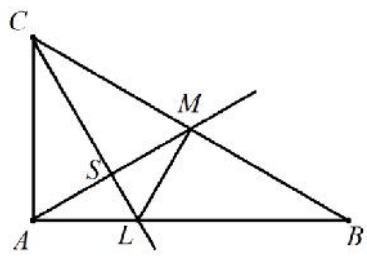
$$\overline{CM} + \overline{MK} = 6 \text{ cm}. \quad , \quad \triangle MKC \cong \triangle BKC$$

$$L_{BCMCK} = \overline{CM} + \overline{MK} + \overline{KB} + \overline{BC} = 2(\overline{CM} + \overline{MK}) = 12 \text{ cm}.$$

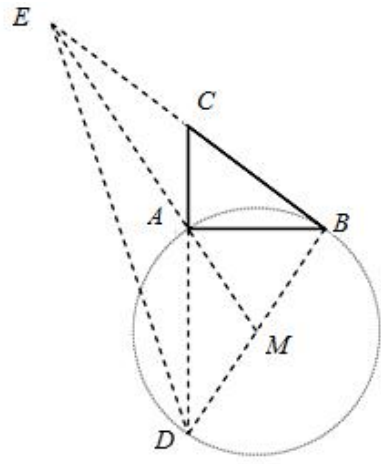
67.  $\triangle ABC$   $\angle CAB = 3\angle ABC$   $L$   
 $\angle ACB$   $AB$   
 $P_{\triangle ALC} : P_{\triangle LBC} = 1:2$ ,  $P_{\triangle ALC}$   $P_{\triangle LBC}$   
 $\triangle ALC$   $\triangle LBC$ .  $\triangle ABC$

$r = \angle CAB = 3\angle ABC = 3s$   $M$   $BC$   
 $\angle BAM = s$ .  $\triangle ABM$   $\overline{MA} = \overline{MB}$ .  
 $\angle MAC = \angle BAC - \angle BAM = 2s$   
 $\angle AMC = \angle BAM + \angle ABM = 2s$ ,  
 $\triangle AMC$   
 $\overline{AC} = \overline{MC}$ .  
 $S$   $AM$   $CL$ .  
 $CS$   $\angle ACB$   $\triangle AMC$   
 $C$ ,  $CS$ ,  
 $CL$   $AM$   $\triangle AMC$ ,  
 $\triangle AML$ .  $\triangle AML$ ,  $\overline{AL} = \overline{ML}$ .  
 $\overline{AC} = \overline{MC}$ ,  $\overline{AL} = \overline{ML}$   $\overline{CL} = \overline{CL}$ ,  $\triangle ALC \cong \triangle MLC$ ,  
 $P_{\triangle ALC} = P_{\triangle MLC}$ .

$2P_{\triangle ALC} = P_{\triangle LBC} = P_{\triangle LBM} + P_{\triangle LMC} = P_{\triangle LBM} + P_{\triangle ALC}$ ,  
 $\therefore P_{\triangle ALC} = P_{\triangle LBM}$ ,  $P_{\triangle LBM} = P_{\triangle LMC}$ .  
 $LBC$   $LMC$   $L$ ,  
 $\overline{MB} = \overline{MC}$ .  $\overline{AC} = \overline{MC} = \overline{MB} = \overline{MA}$ ,  $\therefore \triangle AMC$ .  
 $\angle ACB = \angle ACM = \angle MAC = 60^\circ$ ,  $\angle MAC = 2s$ ,  
 $s = 30^\circ$   $r = 3s = 90^\circ$ .



68.  $\triangle ABC$ .  $AC$   $D$   
 $\overline{CD} = 3\overline{CA}$  ( $A$   $C$   $D$ ),  $\frac{BC}{BD} = \frac{AE}{BE}$ ,  
 $E$ ,  $B$ ,  $\overline{CE} = \overline{BC}$ .  $\overline{BD} = \overline{AE}$ ,  
 $\angle BAC = 90^\circ$ .  
 $\triangle BED$   
 $BE$ ,  $DC$   
 $\overline{CD} = 3\overline{CA}$ ,  
 $A$   $\triangle BED$ .  
 $M = BD \cap AE$ .  $EM$   
 $M$   $\triangle BED$ ,  $BD$ .  
 $\overline{AM} = \frac{\overline{AE}}{2} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{2} = \overline{BM} = \overline{DM}$ ,  
 $M$   $\triangle ABD$ .  
 $\angle BAD = 90^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle BAC = 90^\circ$ .



69.  $\triangle ABC$   $C$ .  
 $k$   $AC$   $AB$   
 $D$ ,  $k$   $D$   
 $BC$   $E$ .  
 $CDE$   $AB$   $D$   $F$ .  
 $ABC$   $BEF$ .  
 $\angle CDA = 90^\circ$ ,  $\therefore CD$   
 $AB$ .  $P$   
 $AC$  ( $DE$ ).  $DP$   $k$   
 $\angle PAE + \angle PDE = 90^\circ + 90^\circ = 180^\circ$ ,  
 $APDE$ ,  
 $CDE$   $P$ ,  
 $F$ .  $\angle FEC = \angle FDC = 90^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle FPC = 180^\circ - \angle FEC = 90^\circ$ .  $PFEC$



$PF \parallel EF$ ,  $P$   $AC$ ,  $PFEC$ ,  
 $BC \parallel AB$ .  
 $BEF \sim ABC$ ,  
 $\dots$   $4:1$ .

70.  $ABC$   $C$   $k$   
 $AB$ .  $\angle CAB$   $k$   
 $D (D \neq A)$ ,  $\angle ABC$   $k$   
 $E (E \neq B)$ .  $\triangle ABC$   $BC$   
 $AC$   $F$   $G$ ,  $D, E, F$   $G$

$\triangle ABC$  ( $AD \parallel BE$   $I$ ).  $\angle AEI = \angle AEB$   $\angle AGI$   
 $AIGE$ ,  
 $\angle BEG = \angle IEG = \angle IAG = \angle DAC = \angle DAB = \angle BED$ ,  
 $E, G$   $D$ .  
 $E, F$   $D$ .  
 $D, E, F$   $G$

71.  $I$   $A'$   $B'$   
 $BC \parallel AC$   $ABC$ .  
 $M$   $N$   $AC$   $BC$  -  
 $ABC$   $M, I, N$   
 $\angle AIB' = \angle BIA' = 90^\circ$ .  
 $MN \perp CI$ .  $K$   
 $MN \parallel CI$  ( ).

$\angle CNK = \angle CNM = \angle CAM = 90^\circ - \frac{1}{2} \angle AMC = 90^\circ - \frac{S}{2}$ ,  
 $\angle NCK = \angle NCI = \angle NCB - \angle BCI = 90^\circ - \frac{1}{2} \angle BNC - \frac{X}{2} = 90^\circ - \frac{r}{2} - \frac{X}{2} = \frac{S}{2}$ ,  
 $CNK$ .  
 $M, I, N$   $K \equiv I$ ,  
 $\angle CIM = \angle CIN = 90^\circ$ .  $MB' \perp AC$   $NA' \perp BC$ ,

---


$$CA'IN \quad CB'IM \quad , \quad -$$

$$CN \quad CM .$$

$$\angle CIA' = \angle CNA' = \frac{r}{2} \quad \angle CIB' = \angle CMB' = \frac{s}{2} ,$$

$$\angle BIC = 90^\circ + \frac{r}{2} \quad \angle AIC = 90^\circ + \frac{s}{2} . ,$$

2.

1.  $\triangle ABC$   $\angle ACB = 45^\circ$   $k$   $D$   $M$   $\angle AMC$ .

$45^\circ = \angle ACB = \angle BAD = \angle BMD$ ,  
 $BMAD$  ( )  
 ).

$\angle CAM = \angle AMD = \angle ABD = 45^\circ$   
 $\angle AMC = 90^\circ$ .

2.  $\triangle ABC$   $\triangle ABD$   $\angle CBD = \angle CAB$   
 $\angle ACD = \angle BDA$   $\angle ABC = \angle ADC$ .

$\angle ABD + \angle DBC + \angle BCA + \angle CAB = \angle ABD + \angle BDA + \angle DAC + \angle CAB$ ,

$\angle DBC + \angle BCA = \angle ADB + \angle DAC$ .

$\angle DBC + \angle ABD = \angle ADB + \angle BDC$ ,  
 $\angle ABC = \angle ADC$ .

3.  $\overline{AD} = \overline{BC} = \overline{CD}$   $\triangle ABC$   $\triangle BAD = 120^\circ$   $AB$ .

$\angle ADC$   $\angle BCD$   $\angle ADC$   $\angle BCD$   
 $M$   $\triangle MAD \cong \triangle MCD \cong \triangle MCB$ .

$\angle CMD = 60^\circ$  ( ? )

$\angle BMA = \angle BMC + \angle CMD + \angle DMA = 3 \cdot 60^\circ = 180^\circ$ ,  
 $M$   $AB$ .

4.  $BC$   $AD$   $ABCD$  , -

$O$ .  $\overline{CD} = \overline{AO}$ ,  $\overline{BC} = \overline{OD}$   
 CA  $\angle BCD$ ,  $\angle ABC$ .  
 $\cdot$   $BC \parallel AD$   $\angle BCO = \angle CAD$ ,  $\triangle ACD$   
 $\cdot$   $\overline{AO} = \overline{CD} = \overline{AD}$   $\triangle AOD$   
 $\cdot$   $\angle ADO = \angle AOD$   $BC \parallel AD$   
 $\angle CBO = \angle COB$   $\overline{CB} = \overline{CO}$ .  $\overline{DO} = \overline{OC} = \overline{BC}$ ,  
 $\triangle COD$   $\cdot$   $\angle BCO = r$ ,  
 $\angle CBO = \angle COB = 2\angle OCD = 2r$   
 $\triangle COB$   $r = 36^\circ$ .  $\triangle BCD$   $\overline{AD} = \overline{CD}$   
 $= \overline{BD}$ ,  $\dots \triangle ABD$   $\cdot$   $\angle ABD = \frac{180^\circ - 72^\circ}{2} = 54^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle ABC = 54^\circ + 72^\circ = 126^\circ$ .

5.  $AB$   $BC$   $\triangle ABC$   $P$   
 $Q$   $P$   $\cdot$   $Q$   $\triangle ABC$   $-$   
 $P$   $Q$   $AC$   
 $M$   $N$   $\cdot$   $2\overline{MN} = \overline{AC}$ ,  $\cdot$   
 $\triangle ABC$   $\triangle PBQ$ .  
 $\cdot$   $O$   
 $\triangle ABC$   $K$   $L$   $AB$   
 $BC$ ,  $\cdot$   $KL \parallel MN$   $2\overline{MN} = \overline{AC} = 2\overline{KL}$ ,  $\dots \overline{MN} = \overline{KL}$ ,  
 $KMNL$  (  
 $\cdot$ )  $\cdot$   $A, M, K, L$   $N, C, L, Q$   $\cdot$

$$\angle PBA = \angle PAB = \angle PMK = \angle QNL = \angle QLC = \angle QBL.$$

$$\angle PBQ = s = 180^\circ - \angle POQ,$$

POQB

6.  $X$   $ABCD$   
 $ABX$   $CDX$   $\cdot$   $P, Q$   $R$   
 $BC, DX$   $AX$ ,  $\angle RPQ$ .  
 $\cdot$   $M$   $N$   $CX$   $BX$ ,  $\cdot$   $-$

$PMQ, RNP \quad RQX$

$PQR$  ,  $\angle RPQ = 60^\circ$  .

7.  $16$   
 ( )  
 ( ) . ,  
 $16$  -

$2 \quad 4$  .

$a$  ,  $4a$  ,

8.  $ABCD$  .  $M \quad N$   
 $AB \quad BC$   $AN \quad CM$   
 $MN \quad BD$  .  
 $T$   $BD$  ,  $P_{ATCD} = P_{ANCD}$   
 $P_{ACT} = P_{ANC}$  .  $TN \parallel AC$   
 $MT \parallel AC$  .  $M, N \quad T$  ,  $\dots MN$   
 $BD$  .

9.  $ABCD$   $\overline{AB} = 20 \text{ cm}$   $\overline{BC} = 12 \text{ cm}$  .  
 $BC$   $Z$  ,  $\overline{CZ} > 8 \text{ cm}$   $C \quad Z$   
 $B$  .  $E$  ,  
 $6 \text{ cm}$   $AB$  ,  $AD$  .  
 $EZ \quad AB \quad CD$   $X \quad Y$  , -  
 $AXYD$  .  
 $\overline{CZ} > 8 \text{ cm}$   $C \quad Z \quad B$  ,  $X \quad A$   
 $B$  .  $E$   $6 \text{ cm}$   $AB$  ,  $Y$   
 $12 \text{ cm}$   $AB$  ,  $P_{AXE} = \frac{1}{2} P_{AXY}$  .

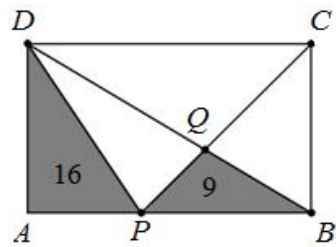
$$P_{DYE} = \frac{1}{2}P_{DXY} = \frac{1}{2}P_{DAY}.$$

$$P_{AXE} + P_{DYE} = \frac{1}{2}P_{AXY} + \frac{1}{2}P_{DAY} = \frac{1}{2}P_{AXYD}.$$

$$, P_{AXYD} = 2P_{AED} = 72 \text{ cm}^2.$$

10.  $ABCD$ . -  $AB$   $P$ ,  
 $PC$   $BD$   $Q$ .  
 $\triangle APD$  16,  $\triangle PBQ$  9,

$BQC$   $x$ .  
 $PQD$   $x$ .  $BD$ ,  
 $16 + 9 + x = x + P_{DQC}$ ,

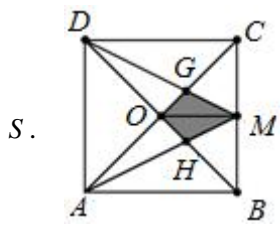


$P_{DQC} = 25$ .  $\frac{P_{DQP}}{P_{DBP}} = \frac{DQ}{BQ} = \frac{P_{DQC}}{P_{DBC}}$ ,  
 $\therefore \frac{x}{9} = \frac{25}{x}$ ,  $x = 15$ .  $P_{ABCD} = 2(25 + 15) = 80$ .

11.  $ABCD$ .  $M$   $N$   $AB$   
 $\overline{AM} = \overline{MN} = \overline{NB}$ ,  $P$   $Q$   $CD$   
 $\overline{CP} = \overline{PQ} = \overline{QD}$ .  $P_{ABCD} = 3P_{MNPQ}$ .

$P_{MQD} = P_{MQP}$   $P_{PNB} = P_{PNM}$ ,  
 $P_{MBPD} = 2P_{MNPQ}$ .  
 $P_{AMD} + P_{BCP} = \frac{1}{3}P_{ABD} + \frac{1}{3}P_{DBC} = \frac{1}{3}P_{ABCD}$ .  
 $P_{MBPD} = \frac{2}{3}P_{ABCD}$ ,  
 $2P_{MNPQ} = \frac{2}{3}P_{ABCD}$ ,  $\therefore P_{ABCD} = 3P_{MNPQ}$ .

12.  $M$   $BC$   
 $ABCD$ , ?



$$P_{AMD} = \frac{1}{2}S \quad P_{DMC} = \frac{1}{4}S, \quad P_{AMD} = 2P_{DMC},$$

$$\overline{AG} = 2\overline{GC}. \quad \overline{GC} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{AC} \quad \overline{OC} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AC},$$

$$\overline{OG} = \overline{OC} - \overline{GC} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AC} - \frac{1}{3}\overline{AC} = \frac{1}{6}\overline{AC} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{OC}.$$

$$P_{OGM} = \frac{1}{3}P_{OMC} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2}P_{OBC} = \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{4}S = \frac{1}{24}S.$$

$$\frac{1}{12}S.$$

13.  $M$   $AB$   $ABC$  -  
 $CM$   $\triangle ABC$   $P$ ,  
 $Q$   $P$   $M$   $BQ$   
 $AC$   $R$   $CRMB$ ,  
 $\angle BRC$ .

$M$   $AB$   $PQ$ ,  
 $APBQ$   $\angle PBM = \angle QAB$ .  $\angle RCM = \angle RBM$   
 $\angle ACP = \angle ABP$ ,  $\angle QBA = \angle PBM = \angle QAB$ .  $\triangle ABQ$  -  
 $\overline{QB} = \overline{QA}$   $M$   $AB$ ,  $RM \perp AB$ . ,  
 $\angle BRC = \angle BMC = 90^\circ$ .

14.  $ABC$   $k$  -  
 $C$   $AB$   $k$   $D$   $E$ ,  
 $\angle ACB$   $AB$   $k$   $F$   $G$ .  
 $DG$   $k$   $H$ ,  $FH$   $k$   
 $I$ .  $AIG$   $BEG$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \angle FCH &= \angle GCH = \angle GAH = \angle GAB + \angle BAH = \angle GCB + \angle BGH \\ &= \angle GCA + \angle BGH = \angle GBA + \angle BGH = \angle GBD + \angle BGD \\ &= 180^\circ - \angle GDB = 180^\circ - \angle EDH, \end{aligned}$$

$$CFDH \quad ( \quad ).$$

$$\angle GCE = \angle FCD = \angle FHD = \angle IHG,$$

$$\widehat{EG} = \widehat{IG}. \quad , CG \quad \angle ACB,$$

$$\widehat{AG} = \widehat{BG}, \quad \widehat{AI} = \widehat{BE} .$$

$$, \overline{IG} = \overline{GE}, \overline{AG} = \overline{BG}, \overline{AI} = \overline{BE} ,$$

$$AIG \quad BEG$$

15.

14	7	27
8	4	24
21	14	37

$a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i,$

$$c + e = b + f ,$$

$a$	$b$	$c$
$d$	$e$	$f$
$g$	$h$	$k$

1)  $b, c, e, f$  ,  $a, d,$

$$g, h, k \quad , \quad d + k = f + g$$

$$f \quad , \quad b \quad , \quad c \quad e$$

$$L = b + f + g = 7 + 24 + 21 = 52 \text{ cm} .$$

2)  $b, c, e, f$  ,  $a + e \neq b + d$

$$e + k \neq f + h, \quad a \quad d$$

$$h \quad k \quad , \quad g \quad ,$$

$$L = c + e + g = 7 + 24 + 21 = 52 \text{ cm} .$$

16.

$ABCD$   $CD$   $DA$

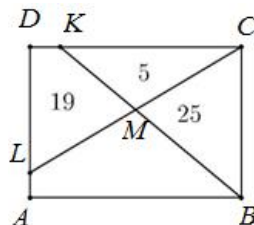
) ,

$$P_{BCL} : P_{BCK} = P_{LCD} : P_{LCK} .$$

)  $BK$   $CL$

$M$  ( ) .

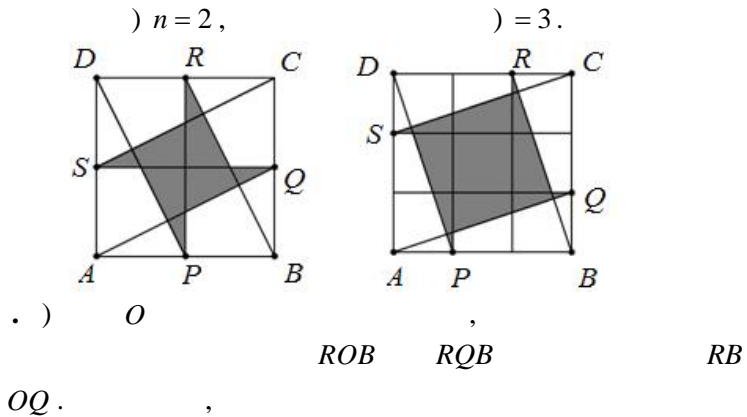
$K$   $L$  .





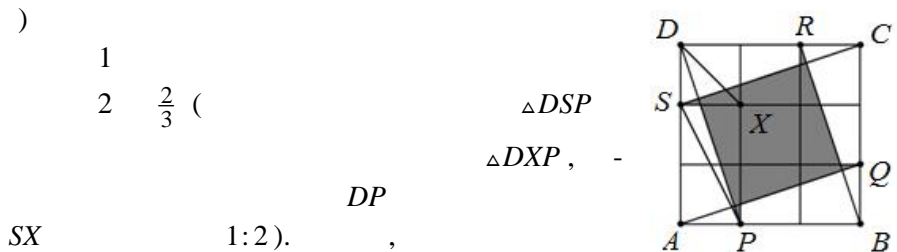
$\triangle CKM$  5,  $\triangle BCM$  25  
 $DLMK$  19,  
 $ABML$ .  
 . ) :  
 $P_{BCL} : P_{BCK} = \overline{CD} : \overline{CK} = P_{LCD} : P_{LCK}$ .  
 ) ,  $P_{KML} : P_{BML} = P_{KMC} : P_{BMC} = 5 : 25 = 1 : 5$ ,  
 $P_{KML} = x$   $P_{BML} = 5x$ . )  
 $(25 + 5x) : 30 = 24 : (5 + x)$ ,  $(5 + x)^2 = 144$ ,  
 $x = 7$ . ,  $P_{BCL} = 35 + 25 = 60$ ,  
 $P_{ABCD} = 2 \cdot 60 = 120$ ,  $P_{ABML} = 120 - (19 + 5 + 25) = 71$ .

17.  $ABCD$   $n$ ,  $n$   
 $AB, BC, CD, DA$   $P, Q, R, S$ ,  
 $\overline{AP} = \overline{BQ} = \overline{CR} = \overline{DS} = 1$ .



)  $O$ ,  $ROB$   $RQB$   $RB$   
 $OQ$ . ,  $1 \frac{1}{2}$ ,

$$P = 4 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 1.$$



$$P = 1 + 4 \cdot \frac{\frac{2}{3} \cdot 2}{2} = \frac{11}{3}.$$

18.

$AB$   $ABCD$ .  $E$   $DB$   
 $\angle CAE$   $F = CE \cap AB$ .

$$\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BF}} - \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AE}} = 1.$$

$BF$   $DC$

$$\frac{\overline{EC}}{\overline{EF}} = \frac{\overline{DC}}{\overline{BF}}$$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{DC},$$

$$\frac{\overline{EC}}{\overline{EF}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BF}}. \quad (1)$$

$AF$

$\angle CAE$ ,

$$\frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AE}} = \frac{\overline{CF}}{\overline{EF}},$$

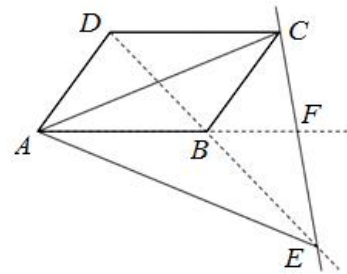
$$1 + \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AE}} = 1 + \frac{\overline{CF}}{\overline{EF}}.$$

$$1 + \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AE}} = \frac{\overline{EF} + \overline{CF}}{\overline{EF}},$$

$$1 + \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AE}} = \frac{\overline{EC}}{\overline{EF}},$$

$$(1), \quad 1 + \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AE}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BF}},$$

$$\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BF}} - \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AE}} = 1,$$

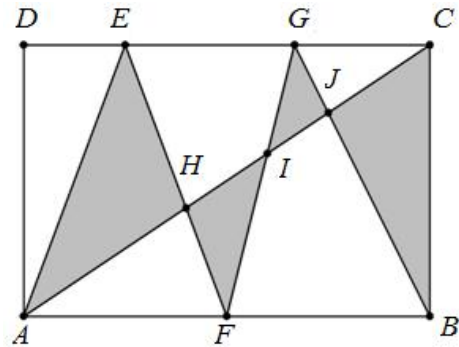


19.

$F$   $ABCD$ .  
 $AB$ ,  $E$   $G$   
 $CD$ ,  
 $BCJ$

12,

(  
 2,4; 4,8 14,4.)



$$\begin{aligned}
&P_{IJG} = 2,4; P_{HIF} = 4,8 \quad P_{AHE} = 14,4. \\
&AHF \quad x \quad ( \quad FBH ), \\
&AIF \quad FBI \quad 4,8+x. \quad , \\
HBI & \quad 2(4,8+x) - 2x = 9,6. \\
&AFE \quad 14,4+x \\
FBG, & \quad 4,8+x+2,4+P_{BIJ}, \quad P_{BIJ} = 7,2. \\
, & \quad P_{GIJ} : P_{BIJ} = P_{HIG} : P_{BHI}, \quad P_{HIG} = 3,2. \\
&ABG \quad I \quad GF, \\
&AIG \quad BIG \\
9,6. & \quad , P_{AHG} = 9,6 - 3,2 = 6,4. \\
P_{AHB} : P_{BIH} = P_{AHG} : P_{GHI} = 2, & \quad P_{AHB} = 19,2. \\
, & \\
P_{ABCD} = 2(19,2 + 9,6 + 7,2 + 12) = 96. &
\end{aligned}$$

20.

$$\begin{aligned}
&ABCD \quad P \\
, & \quad \angle PAB = \angle PBC = \angle PCD = \angle PDA. \quad AD \quad BC \quad - \\
&Q, \quad AB \quad CD \quad R. \quad - \\
, & \quad PQ \quad PR \\
AC \quad BD. & \\
. & \quad \angle PAB = \angle PBC = \angle PCD = \angle PDA = r \quad \angle A > \angle B. \\
&PBDQ \quad , \quad \angle DPQ = \angle DBQ = \angle DBC. \\
, & \quad \angle RPA = \angle RCA = \angle DCA. \\
&\angle DPA = 180^\circ - \angle BAD = \angle DCB. \\
, & \\
&\angle DPR = \angle DCB - \angle DCA = \angle ACB \quad \angle DPQ = \angle CBD. \\
, &
\end{aligned}$$

21.

$$\begin{aligned}
&k \quad O \quad AB. \quad C \\
&k \quad CO \perp AB. \quad \angle ABC \quad k \\
D. \quad E \quad AB \quad DE \perp AB \quad F \\
&CB. \quad EFCD \quad . \\
. & \quad ABC \\
CD \cap AB = \{H\}. &
\end{aligned}$$



$$\overline{AM} = \overline{BN}.$$

23. )  $ABCD$   $O$ .

$$\frac{P_{ABC}}{P_{ADC}} = \frac{\overline{BO}}{\overline{DO}}.$$

)  $M$   $N$ ,  $\overline{AB} = 2\overline{AM}$   $\overline{BC} = 3\overline{CN}$ .  $CM$   
 $AN$   $O$ .  $\overline{AO} = 6 \text{ cm}$ ,  
 $CO$ .

. )  $h$   $t$   $BD$   
 $A$   $C$ ,

$$P_{ABC} = P_{ABO} + P_{BCO} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{BO}(h+t),$$

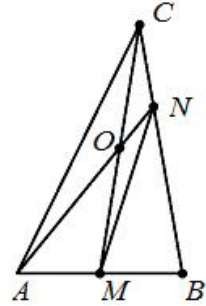
$$P_{ADC} = P_{ADO} + P_{DCO} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{DO}(h+t),$$

)

$$P_{AMC} = \frac{1}{2}P_{ABC}$$

$$P_{CMN} = \frac{1}{3}P_{BMC} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2}P_{ABC} = \frac{1}{6}P_{ABC},$$

$$P_{AMC} = 3P_{CMN},$$



$$\overline{AO} = 3\overline{ON}.$$

$$\overline{AN} = 8 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P_{ANC} = \frac{1}{3}P_{ABC}$$

$$P_{AMN} = \frac{1}{2}P_{ABN} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{3}P_{ABC} = \frac{1}{3}P_{ABC},$$

$$P_{ANC} = P_{AMN}$$

$$\overline{CO} = \overline{OM}, \dots$$

$$\overline{CO} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{CM} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AN} = 4 \text{ cm}.$$

24.  $\triangle ABC$   $AP$ , ( $P \in BC$ ).

$M$   $AP$ ,  $N$   $M$   
 $BC$ .  $CN$   $AB$   
 $E$  ( $B$   $A$   $E$ ),  $BN$   $AC$   
 $D$  ( $C$   $A$   $D$ ).  $\overline{CD} = \overline{BE}$ .

$MBNC$ ,

$MB \parallel NE$ ,

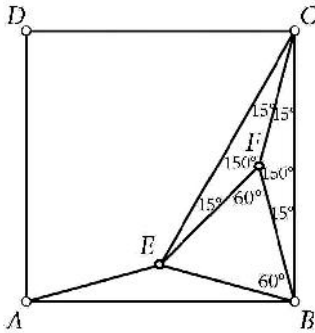
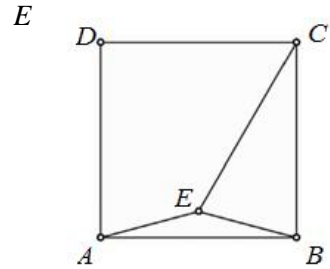
$$P_{MBE} = P_{MBN} = \frac{1}{2}P_{MBNC}.$$

$$MC \parallel BD \quad P_{MCD} = P_{MBC} = \frac{1}{2} P_{MBNC} \quad , \quad P_{MBE} = P_{MCD}$$

$$M \quad , \quad \overline{CD} = \overline{BE} .$$

25.

$ABCD$   
 $\angle BAE = \angle EBA = 15^\circ$  .  
 $\angle ECB$  .  
 $F$   
 $ABCD$   
 $\angle CBF = \angle FCB = 15^\circ$  .



$\triangle ABE \cong \triangle BCF$   
 $\overline{BE} = \overline{BF}$   
 $\angle FBE = 90^\circ - 2 \cdot 15^\circ = 60^\circ$  ,  
 $\triangle EBF$

( ) .  
 $\overline{BF} = \overline{FC} = \overline{EF}$  ,  
 $\triangle CEF$

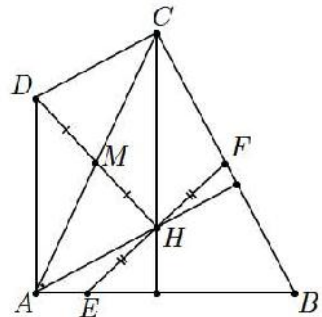
$$\angle CFE = 360^\circ - \angle EFB - \angle BFC = 150^\circ \quad \angle FEC = \angle ECF = 15^\circ .$$

$$\angle ECB = \angle ECF + \angle FCB = 30^\circ .$$

26.

$\triangle ABC$   
 $H$   
 $AC$  ,  $AB$  ,  $BC$  ,  $E$  ,  $F$  ,  $M$  ,  $MH$  ,  
 $\overline{HE} = \overline{HF}$  .

$D$   
 $H$  ,  $M$  .  
 $\triangle DAHC$   
 $DA \parallel CH$  ,  $DC \parallel AH$  ,  
 $DA \perp AB$  ,  $DC \perp BC$  .  
 $\triangle AEHD \cong \triangle DHFC$   
 $\angle DEH = \angle DAH = \angle DCH = \angle DFH$  .



,  $\triangle EFD$   $DH$   
 $EF$ ,  $\overline{HE} = \overline{HF}$ .

27.  $ABCD, \overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$ .  $B$

$AC$   $AD$   $E$ ,  
 $k(A, \overline{AB})$   $CD$   $F$ .

$AF \perp EF$ .

$\overline{AB} = a, \overline{BC} = b$ .  $\triangle ABE \cong \triangle BCA$  -  
 $\angle BAC = \angle AEB$  ( ),

$\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{AE}} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{BA}}$ ,  $\therefore \overline{AE} = \frac{a^2}{b}$ .

$\triangle AFD$   $\overline{AF} = a, \overline{AD} = b$ ,  $\overline{DF} = \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}$ .

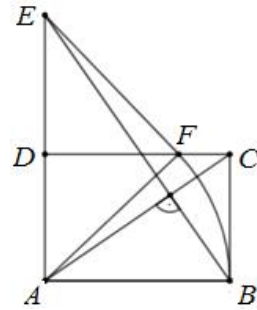
$\triangle DFE$ ,  
 $\overline{ED} = \overline{AE} - \overline{AD} = \frac{a^2}{b} - b = \frac{a^2 - b^2}{b}$ ,

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{EF}^2 &= \left(\frac{a^2 - b^2}{b}\right)^2 + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}^2 \\ &= (a^2 - b^2) \frac{a^2 - b^2 + b^2}{b^2} = \frac{a^2(a^2 - b^2)}{b^2}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{EF}^2 + \overline{AF}^2 &= \frac{a^2(a^2 - b^2)}{b^2} + a^2 = \frac{a^4 - a^2b^2 + a^2b^2}{b^2} \\ &= \left(\frac{a^2}{b}\right)^2 = \overline{AE}^2, \end{aligned}$$

$\triangle AFE$

$\therefore AF \perp EF$ .



28.  $ABCD$   $d$ .  $D$

$AC$   $AC$   
 $AB \cong BC$ ,  $\overline{EF} = 1, \overline{EG} = n$ ,

$d^{\frac{2}{3}} = n^{\frac{2}{3}} + 1$ .

$\overline{AF} = x$ .  $\overline{AE} = \sqrt{x^2 + 1}$ .  $EG$   
 $AD$   $ABCD$   $H$ .

*EDH*

$$\overline{DE}^2 = \overline{DH}^2 + \overline{HE}^2 = \overline{DH}^2 + x^2.$$

*AED*

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{DE}^2 &= \overline{AD}^2 - \overline{AE}^2 = \overline{AD}^2 - (x^2 + 1) = (\overline{DH} + \overline{HA})^2 - (x^2 + 1) \\ &= (\overline{DH} + 1)^2 - (x^2 + 1). \end{aligned}$$

$$\overline{DH}^2 + x^2 = (\overline{DH} + 1)^2 - (x^2 + 1)$$

$$\overline{DH} = x^2.$$

$$\overline{CG} = x^2$$

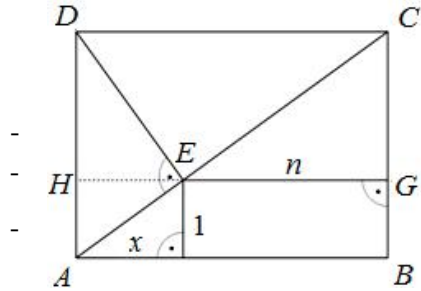
*AFE EGC*

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{x^2}{n}, \dots n = x^3.$$

*ABC*

$$d^2 = (x + x^3)^2 + (1 + x^2)^2 = (1 + x^2)^2 (1 + x^2) = (1 + x^2)^3.$$

$$, d^{\frac{2}{3}} = 1 + x^2 = n^{\frac{2}{3}} + 1.$$



29.

$\frac{200}{100} = \frac{150}{?}$

$$\overline{AB} = 200 \text{ m}, \overline{BC} = 150 \text{ m} \quad \overline{CD} = 100 \text{ m}$$

$$\angle ABC = \angle BCD = 135^\circ \quad AB \parallel CD.$$

$$DE \parallel CB \quad DF \perp AB.$$

$$\angle FED = \angle EBC = 45^\circ$$

*DFE*

$$\overline{ED} = \overline{BC} = 150 \text{ m}.$$



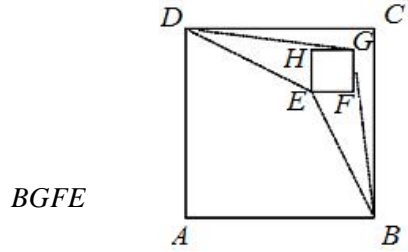


$$P_{BFE} + P_{DHG} = \frac{2 \cdot (7-2)}{2} = 5$$

$$P_{DHE} + P_{BFG} = \frac{2 \cdot (7-2)}{2} = 5,$$

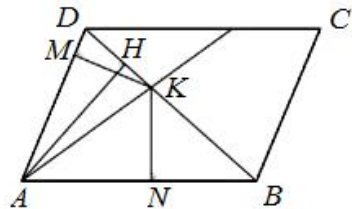
$$P_{BGFE} + P_{DEHG} = 10, \dots$$

DEHG  
EFGH.



31. ABCD. K, L, M  
AB, CD, DA. BM CK AL  
P Q. AKPQ 12.  
) ABCD.  
) N BC DN AL CK -  
R S, PQRS.  
. ) AK || LC  $\overline{AK} = \overline{LC}$ , AKCL -  
, ... AL || KC,  $P_{KPQ} = P_{KPA} = P_{KPB}$ , ... P -  
BQ, KP -  
AQB,  $P_{AKQB} = 3P_{KPB}$ ,  $P_{KPB} = 4$   
 $P_{ABQ} = 16$ .  
 $\frac{\overline{BQ}}{\overline{MQ}} = \frac{P_{ABL}}{P_{AML}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}P_{ABCD}}{\frac{1}{8}P_{ABCD}} = 4$ ,  $P_{AMQ} = \frac{1}{4}P_{ABQ} = 4$ ,  
 $P_{ABM} = P_{AMQ} + P_{ABQ} = 20$ ,  $P_{ABCD} = 4P_{ABM} = 80$ .  
)  $P_{AKCL} = \frac{1}{2}P_{ABCD} = 40$ ,  
 $P_{PQRS} = P_{AKCL} - 2P_{AKPQ} = 40 - 2 \cdot 12 = 16$ .

32. ABCD.  $\angle DAB$   
DC L, BD K,  $\overline{DK} : \overline{KB} = 3 : 4$ .  
LC,  
28.  
. AL  $\angle DAB$   
 $\angle DAL = \angle LAB = \angle ALD$   
(



AL),  $\triangle ALD$

$$\overline{DL} = \overline{AD} = b \quad \overline{AB} = \overline{DC} = a.$$

$$P_{\triangle AKD} : P_{\triangle ABK} = \frac{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{MK}}{2} : \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{NK}}{2} = b : a,$$

MK, NK

$$\overline{MK} = \overline{NK}$$

K,

$\angle DAB$

$$P_{\triangle AKD} : P_{\triangle ABK} = \frac{\overline{DK} \cdot \overline{AH}}{2} : \frac{\overline{BK} \cdot \overline{AH}}{2} = \overline{DK} : \overline{BK} = 3 : 4.$$

$$b : a = 3 : 4,$$

$$2(a + b) = 28,$$

$$b = 6, a = 8.$$

$$\overline{LC} = a - b = 2.$$

33. ABCD

$k(O, r)$

BC AD K L, -

OC

KL OD.

KC

k,

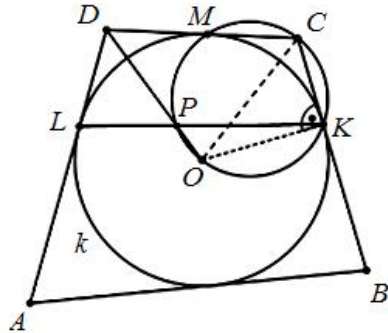
$$\angle KOL = 2\angle LKC. \quad (1)$$

M

CD k,  $\triangle LOD \cong \triangle MOD$

$\triangle KOC \cong \triangle MOC,$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle KOL &= \angle KOM + \angle LOM \\ &= 2\angle COM + 2\angle MOD \\ &= 2\angle COD. \end{aligned}$$



(2)

$$(1) \quad (2) \quad \angle COP = \angle COD = \angle LKC = \angle CKP,$$

C, O, P, K

$k'$ .

$$\angle OKC = 90^\circ$$

OC

$k'$ ,

34.

ABC

k.

$\angle BAC$   $k$   $L$   $K$   $L$ ,  
 $AC$ ,  $A$   $C$   $M$   
 $AB$ ,  $AMKL$   
 $ACTL$   $LK$   $k$   $T$   $K$  -  
 $TL$   $\angle BAL = \angle CAL = \angle ALT$ ,  
 $\overline{AT} = \overline{BL}$ ,  $\dots$   $ATBL$   $M$  -  
 $AB$   $K$   $TL$ ,  $ATBL$  -  
 $MK$ ,  $\dots$   $MK \parallel AL$ ,  $\angle BAL = \angle ALT$   
 $MK \parallel AL$   $AMKL$

35.  $ABCD$ ,  $ABC$   $BCD$   
 $AD$   
 $ABCD$ ,  $\overline{MB} = p$ ,  $\overline{MC} = q$   
 $h$  ( $h$  e  $AB$   $CD$ )

$\angle ABM = \varphi$ ,  $\angle DCM = \psi$ ,  
 $\dots$   $\angle ABC = 2\varphi$ ,  $\angle BCD = 2\psi$ .

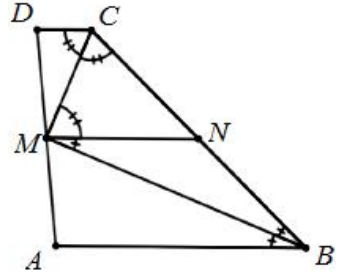
$$2\varphi + 2\psi = 180^\circ \quad \varphi + \psi = 90^\circ,$$

$$\overline{BC} = \sqrt{p^2 + q^2}.$$

$\overline{NM} = \overline{NC} = \overline{NB}$ .  
 $\angle CMN = \angle MCN$   $\angle CMN$   
 $= \angle MCD$ ,  $MN \parallel DC \parallel AB$ .

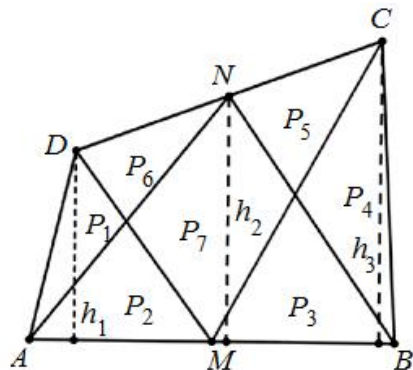
$M$   $AD$ ,  $MN$  e

$$P = \overline{MN} \cdot h = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2} \cdot h = \frac{h\sqrt{p^2 + q^2}}{2}.$$



36.  $N$   $AB$   $CD$  -  
 $ABCD$ .  
 $P_{\triangle ABN} + P_{\triangle CDM} = P_{\square ABCD}$ .  
 $AN, BN, CM, DM$   
 $P_1, P_2, \dots, P_6$ ,  
 $P_7$  ( )  $a$   $AMD$  -

$h_1$ ,  $a$   $ABN$   $B$   $h_2$   
 $a$   $MBC$   $B$   $h_3$ .  
 $h_1$   $h_3$   $h_2$ ,  $h_2 = \frac{h_1+h_3}{2}$ .

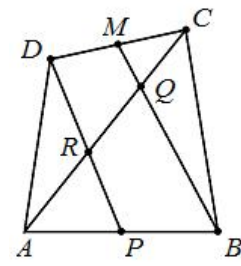
$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{\triangle ABN} &= P_2 + P_3 + P_7 = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot h_2}{2} \\
 &= \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \frac{h_1+h_3}{2}}{2} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot h_1}{2} + \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot h_3}{2} \\
 &= \frac{\overline{AM} \cdot h_1}{2} + \frac{\overline{MB} \cdot h_3}{2} \\
 &= P_{\triangle AMD} + P_{\triangle MBC} \\
 &= P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + P_4.
 \end{aligned}$$


$$P_{\triangle ABN} + P_{\triangle CDM} = (P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + P_4) + (P_5 + P_6 + P_7) = P_{\square ABCD},$$

37.

$ABCD$ .  $P$   $M$   
 $AB$   $CD$ ,  $AC$   $DP$   $R$   
 $BM$   $Q$ .  $\frac{\overline{MQ}}{\overline{BQ}} = \frac{3}{8}$ ,  $\frac{\overline{DR}}{\overline{RP}}$ .

$P_{DMA} = P_{MCA} = a$   $P_{APC} = P_{BPC} = b$ .  
 $ABCM$   $\frac{\overline{MQ}}{\overline{BQ}} = \frac{3}{8}$ ,  
 $\frac{P_{ACM}}{P_{ABC}} = \frac{3}{8}$ ,  $\dots$   $\frac{a}{2b} = \frac{3}{8}$ ,  $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{3}{4}$ .  
 $APCD$   $\frac{\overline{DR}}{\overline{RP}} = \frac{P_{ACD}}{P_{APC}} = \frac{2a}{b} = \frac{3}{2}$ .



38.

$ABC$ ,  $\angle ABC = 45^\circ$   
 $D$ ,  $\angle BAD = \angle BCD = 45^\circ$ .  $\overline{BD} = 6 \text{ cm}$ ,  
 $ADCB$ .  
 $P$   $AD$   $BC$ .  
 $\triangle APB$   $\triangle CDP$

$$P_{APB} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{BP}^2 \quad P_{CDP} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{DP}^2 .$$

$\triangle BDP$

$$P_{ADCB} = P_{APB} + P_{CDP} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{BP}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \overline{DP}^2 = \frac{1}{2} \overline{BD}^2 = 18 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

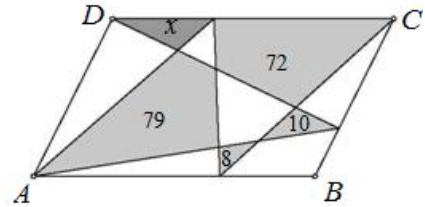
39.

$ABCD$

(

) .

$x$  .



$E, F, G$

$y \quad z$

$AFD$

$ABCD$  ,

$$\frac{1}{2} P_{ABCD} = y + 79 + z + 10 .$$

$AGD \quad EGC$

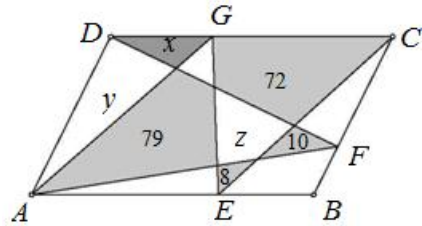
$ABCD$  ,

$$\frac{1}{2} P_{ABCD} = y + x + 8 + z + 72 .$$

(1) (2)

$$y + 79 + z + 10 = y + x + 8 + z + 72 ,$$

$$x = 9 .$$



40.

$ABCD$

3, 4 5 (

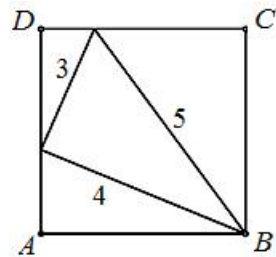
) .

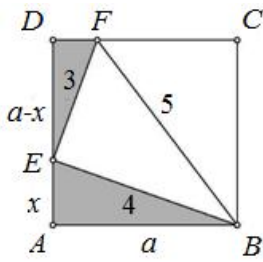
$ABCD$  .

$EBF$  ( ) .

$EBF$

$$3^2 + 4^2 = 9 + 16 = 25 = 5^2 ,$$





$\triangle EFD \sim \triangle BEA$   
 $\angle BEA = \angle EFD$  (

),

$$\frac{a}{4} = \frac{a-x}{3},$$

$$x = \frac{a}{4}.$$

$\triangle ABE$

$$x^2 + a^2 = 4^2,$$

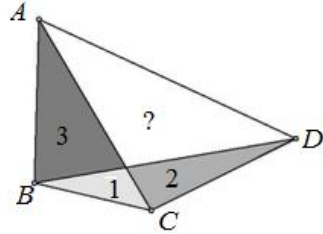
$$\frac{a^2}{16} + a^2 = 16,$$

$$a^2 = \frac{256}{17}.$$

$$P_{ABCD} = a^2 = \frac{256}{17}.$$

41.

$ABCD$ ,



( ).

$ABCD$ .

$E$

$P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4$

$BCE, CDE, BEA, DAE$ ,

(

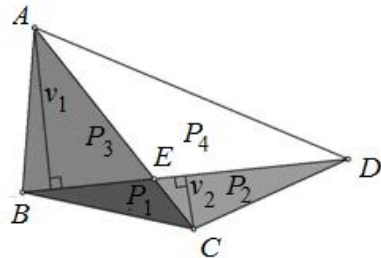
).

:

$$P_1 = \frac{\overline{BE} \cdot v_2}{2}, P_2 = \frac{\overline{DE} \cdot v_2}{2},$$

$$P_3 = \frac{\overline{BE} \cdot v_1}{2}, P_4 = \frac{\overline{DE} \cdot v_1}{2},$$

$$P_1 \cdot P_4 = \frac{\overline{BE} \cdot v_2}{2} \cdot \frac{\overline{DE} \cdot v_1}{2} = P_2 \cdot P_3,$$



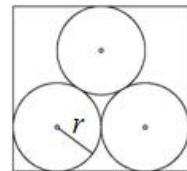
$$P_4 = \frac{P_2 \cdot P_3}{P_1} = 6.$$

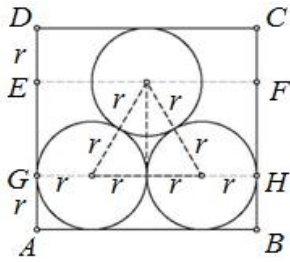
$$P = P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + P_4 = 12.$$

42.

$r$ .

$ABCD$ ,





$$2r, \\ \frac{2r\sqrt{3}}{2} = r\sqrt{3}.$$

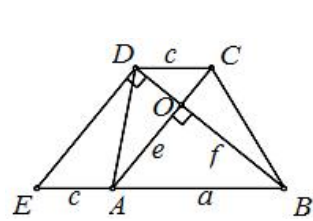
$$AB = GH = EF, \\ \overline{AB} = \overline{GH} = 4r, \\ \overline{BC} = \overline{BH} + \overline{HF} + \overline{FC} = r + r\sqrt{3} + r = r(2 + \sqrt{3}).$$

$$P = \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC} = 4r \cdot r(2 + \sqrt{3}) = 4r^2(2 + \sqrt{3}).$$

43.  $ABCD$   $AC$   $BD$

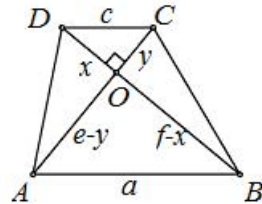
$$\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{BD}^2 = (\overline{AB} + \overline{CD})^2.$$

$$\triangle ABD \\ \overline{ED} = \overline{AC} \\ \overline{EB} = \overline{EA} + \overline{AB} = \overline{CD} + \overline{AB},$$



$$\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{BD}^2 = (\overline{AB} + \overline{CD})^2.$$

$$O \\ \overline{AB} = a, \overline{CD} = c, \overline{AC} = e, \overline{BD} = f, \\ \overline{DO} = x, \overline{CO} = y, \overline{AO} = e - y, \overline{BO} = f - x.$$



$$(e - y) : y = (f - x) : x = a : c,$$

$$ce = (a + c)y \quad cf = (a + c)x.$$



$$c^2(e^2 + f^2) = (x^2 + y^2)(a + c)^2.$$

DCO

$$c^2 = x^2 + y^2,$$

$$e^2 + f^2 = (a + c)^2,$$

44.

ABCD

M, P, N, Q

AB, BC, CD, DA.

$$\overline{MN} = \overline{PQ},$$

ABCD

P N

BC

CD,

PN

$\triangle BCD$ ,

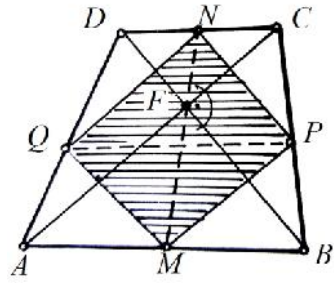
$PN \parallel BD$ .

,  $MQ \parallel BD$ ,  $MP \parallel AC$   $QN \parallel AC$ .

,  $PN \parallel QM$   $MP \parallel QN$ , ...

MPNQ

$$\overline{MN} = \overline{PQ}, \dots$$



MPNQ

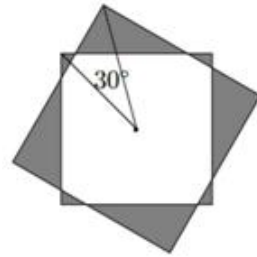
..  $MP \perp PN$ . ,  $MP \parallel AC$   $PN \parallel QM$ ,

$MP \perp PN$

$AC \perp BD$ ,

45.

1,



$$x, 1 - x - x\sqrt{3}, x\sqrt{3}.$$

$$4x^2 + (1 - x - x\sqrt{3})^2.$$

$$x = \frac{1+3\sqrt{3}}{26}$$

$$\frac{2+6\sqrt{3}}{13}.$$

46.

$$ABCD \text{ (rectangle)},$$

$$\overline{DE} = \overline{EF} = \overline{FC} = \overline{CG} = \overline{GH} = \overline{HB} = 1.$$

$$\cdot \quad \frac{EG}{I} = \frac{AF}{K} = \frac{FH}{K} \quad -$$

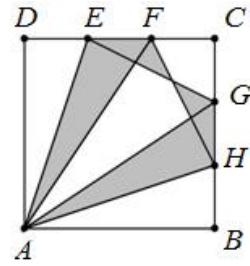
$$\frac{\overline{AI}}{\overline{IF}} = \frac{P_{AGE}}{P_{FGE}} = \frac{9 - (3 + 1,5 + 1)}{0,5} = 7.$$

$$\cdot \quad \frac{P_{AEI}}{P_{AFE}} = \frac{\overline{AI}}{\overline{AF}} = \frac{7}{8}, \quad \therefore P_{AEI} = \frac{7}{8} P_{AFE} = \frac{21}{16}.$$

$$\frac{EHC}{EG} = \frac{HF}{HF} \quad -$$

$$\cdot \quad P_{EFK} = \frac{1}{6} P_{EHC} = \frac{1}{3}.$$

$$2(P_{AEI} + P_{EFK}) = 2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{21}{16}\right) = \frac{79}{24}.$$



47.

ABCD A C

B

$$CD. \quad \overline{CD} = 3\overline{AD}, \quad \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BC}}.$$

$$\cdot \quad \frac{M}{BM} = \frac{CD}{E} \quad \angle ABC,$$

$$C \quad E \in AB. \quad \overline{MD} = \overline{MC} \quad \overline{MC} = \overline{ME},$$

$$\triangle DEC \quad BM \perp EC$$

$$BM \parallel ED. \quad \angle BEM = \angle BCM = \angle BAD \quad AD \parallel EM.$$

$$\frac{BEM}{EAD}$$

$$\frac{\overline{EM}}{\overline{AD}} = \frac{\overline{CM}}{\overline{AD}} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{2\overline{AD}} = \frac{3}{2} \quad \overline{BE} = \frac{3}{2}\overline{AE}, \quad \overline{AB} = \frac{5}{2}\overline{AE},$$

$$\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BC}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BE}} = \frac{5}{3}.$$

48.

O R

$$\angle ACB = 60^\circ, \quad AP (P \in BC) \quad BQ (Q \in AC)$$

$$CPOQ.$$

$$\triangle ABO \quad \overline{AO} = \overline{BO} = R \quad \angle AOB = 2\angle ACB = 120^\circ,$$

$c = R\sqrt{3}$ . APC BQC,  
 $\angle CAP = \angle CBQ = 30^\circ$   $\overline{CP} = \frac{b}{2}$   $\overline{CQ} = \frac{a}{2}$  ,  
 PQC ABC  $\frac{\overline{CP}}{CA} = \frac{\overline{CQ}}{CB} = \frac{1}{2}$ ,  
 $\overline{PQ} = \frac{c}{2} = \frac{R\sqrt{3}}{2}$   $\angle CPQ = r$  .  
 K CO PQ.  $\angle BOC = 2r$  ,  
 $\angle OCB = \angle OBC = 90^\circ - r$   $\angle CPQ = r$  ,  $\angle CKP = 90^\circ$  , . . .  
 $CO \perp PQ$  . ,  $\overline{CK} < \overline{CP} = \frac{\overline{CA}}{2} < R = \overline{CO}$  ,  
 K C O , CPOQ

$$P_{CPOQ} = \frac{\overline{PQ} \cdot \overline{CO}}{2} = \frac{R^2 \sqrt{3}}{4} .$$

49.  $\triangle ABC$  AH<sub>a</sub> BH<sub>b</sub>,  
 M AB.  $\triangle AMH_a$   $\triangle BMH_b$   
 P  $\triangle ABC$  .  
X  $k_{AMH_a}$   $k_{ABC}$  .  
 $\angle AXH_a = \angle BMH_a = 180^\circ - 2s$   $\angle AXC = 180^\circ - s$  ,  
 $\angle H_aXC = 180^\circ - s - (180^\circ - 2s) = s$  .  
 $\angle H_aH_bC = s$  , X  $k_{ABC}$   
 $k_{H_aH_bC}$  .  
Y  $k_{BMH_b}$   $k_{ABC}$  .  $\angle AYB = x$   
 $\angle H_bYB = \angle AMH_b = 180^\circ - 2r$  ,  
 $\angle AYH_b = \angle AYB - \angle H_bYB = x - (180^\circ - 2r) = r - s$  .  
 $\angle AYC = 180^\circ - s$   
 $\angle H_bYC = 180^\circ - s - (r - s) = 180^\circ - r$  .  
 $\angle H_bH_aC = r$  ,  $H_bH_aCY$   
Y  $k_{ABC}$   $k_{H_aH_bC}$  .  
 ,  $X \equiv Y \equiv P$  , . . . P

$\triangle ABC$ .

50.  $\triangle ABC$   $1$  ( $\triangle ABC$ ).

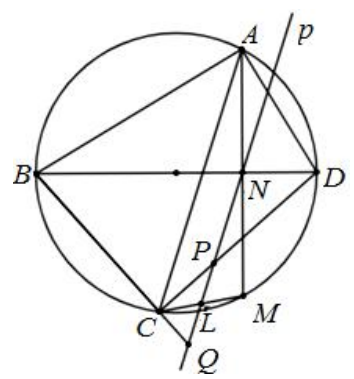
$\triangle ABC$   $MNPQ$   $A \in MQ, B \in NP$   
 $C \in PQ$ .  $T$   $AB$ ,

$\angle CTB = \angle BPC = \angle CTA = \angle CQA = 90^\circ$   
 $CTBP$   $ATCQ$   $\angle TPC = \angle TBC = 60^\circ$   
 $\angle TQC = \angle TAC = 60^\circ$ ,  $T$

$PQ$ ,  $NP, PQ$   $QM$   
 $T$   $A \in MQ$   $B \in NP$ ,  
 $AB$   $AB \parallel MN$   $\overline{AB} = 1$ ,  
 $A \equiv M$   $B \equiv N$   
 $\overline{AB} = \sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}$ .

51.  $ABCD$ ,  $BD$ .  $M$   
 $A$   $BD$   $\{N\} = AM \cap BD$ .  $p$   
 $N$ ,  $AC$ ,  $p$   
 $CD$   $BC$   $P$   $Q$ ,  $P$ ,  
 $C, Q$   $M$   
 $p$   $CM$   $L$ .  
 $NL \parallel AC$   $N$   $AM$ ,  
 $NL$   
 $ACM$ ,  $L$   $CM$ .

$\angle PCL = \angle DCM = \angle DBM = \angle DBA$   
 $= \angle DCA = \angle PCA = \angle CPL$ ,



CLP

$$\overline{CL} = \overline{LP}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle LCQ &= \angle MCQ = 90^\circ - \angle MCD = 90^\circ - \angle MAD \\ &= \angle BDA = \angle BCA = \angle CQL, \end{aligned}$$

CQL

$$\overline{CL} = \overline{LQ}.$$

$$, \quad \overline{CL} = \overline{LP} \quad \overline{CL} = \overline{LQ} \quad \overline{LP} = \overline{LQ}.$$

PCQM

$$\angle PCQ = 90^\circ,$$

PCQM

52.

$$\begin{array}{l} BC \quad AC \quad \triangle ABC \quad A' \quad B' \\ AA' \quad BB' \quad X. \quad P_{ABX} = p, P_{A'B'X} = q \\ P_{A'B'C} = r, \quad \triangle ABC \quad p, q \quad r, \\ \cdot \quad P_{AXB'} = u \quad P_{BXA'} = v. \quad BB'C \\ ABC \end{array}$$

$$\frac{q+v}{r} = \frac{\overline{BA'}}{\overline{CA'}} = \frac{p+v}{u+q+r}.$$

$$qu + q^2 + qr + vu + vq = pr.$$

ABA'B'

$$pq = uv,$$

$$qu + q^2 + qr + pq + vq = pr,$$

$$q(u + q + r + p + v) = pr,$$

$$qP_{ABC} = pr,$$

$$P_{ABC} = \frac{pr}{q}.$$

53.

$$\begin{array}{l} BC, CA, AB \quad ABC \\ D, E, F, \quad , \quad CEFD \end{array}$$

$$O = AD \cap BE, M = AD \cap EF, N = DF \cap BE.$$

DEO

FNOM

$$\cdot \quad EF \parallel CB \quad P_{BED} = P_{BMD},$$

$$P_{DEO} = P_{BED} - P_{BOD} = P_{BMN} - P_{BOD} = P_{BMO}.$$

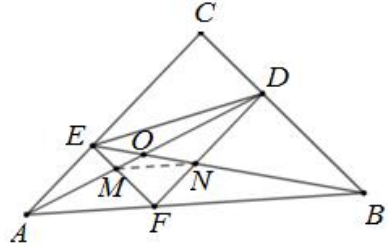
$$, \quad CA \parallel DF \quad P_{ADE} = P_{ANE},$$

$$P_{DEO} = P_{ADE} - P_{AOE} = P_{ANE} - P_{AOE} = P_{ANO} \cdot$$

$$, P_{BMO} = P_{ANO},$$

$$P_{BMN} = P_{AMN} \cdot$$

$$AMN \quad BMN$$

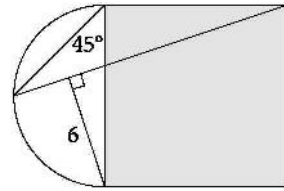


$$MN \parallel AB.$$

$$P_{FNM} = P_{AMN},$$

$$P_{FNOM} = P_{FNM} + P_{MNO} = P_{ANM} + P_{MNO} = P_{ANO} = P_{DEO}.$$

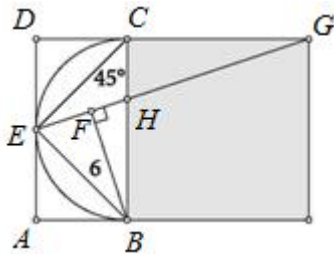
54.



$$BF \quad EG$$

$$\angle HBF = \angle DGE,$$

$$\triangle BHF \sim \triangle GED$$



$$\angle ECB = 45^\circ$$

$$\overline{ED} = \overline{DC} = r \quad \overline{CD} = \overline{CB} = 2r,$$

$$\triangle BHF \sim \triangle GED$$

$$\frac{\overline{FH}}{\overline{BF}} = \frac{\overline{ED}}{\overline{DG}}, \quad \frac{\overline{FH}}{6} = \frac{r}{3r},$$

$$\therefore \overline{FH} = 2.$$

$$\triangle BHF$$

$$\overline{BH} = \sqrt{\overline{BF}^2 + \overline{FH}^2} = \sqrt{6^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{40}.$$

$$\triangle GHC \sim \triangle GED, \quad \frac{\overline{CH}}{\overline{CG}} = \frac{\overline{ED}}{\overline{DG}},$$

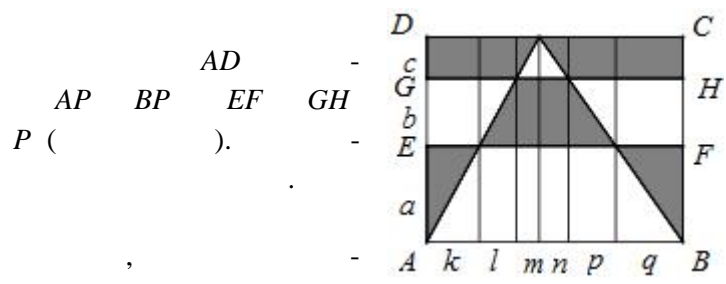
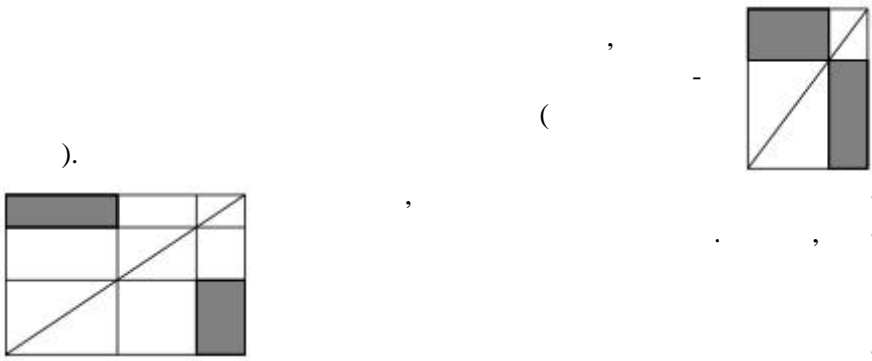
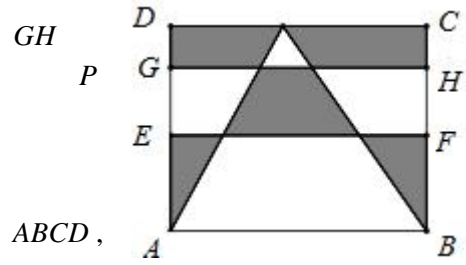
$$\overline{CH} = \frac{2r}{3}, \quad \overline{BC} = \overline{BH} + \overline{HC}, \quad 2r = \sqrt{40} + \frac{2r}{3},$$

$$r = \frac{3\sqrt{40}}{4}, \quad \overline{BC} = 2r = \frac{3\sqrt{40}}{2}$$

$$P = \overline{BC}^2 = \left(\frac{3\sqrt{40}}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{9 \cdot 40}{4} = 90.$$

55.

$ABCD$   
 $EF$   
 $GH$   
 $AB, CD$   
 $A B.$   
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{DG}.$



$$am = kc, \quad an = qc, \quad cl = bm, \quad bn = cp, \quad bk = al \quad bq = ap.$$

$$bk + bq = bm + bn, \quad \dots \quad k + q = m + n. \quad , \quad m = \frac{kc}{a} \quad n = \frac{qc}{a},$$

$$k + q = (k + q) \frac{c}{a}, \quad a = c.$$

56.

$$\overline{AB} + \overline{CD} = \sqrt{2AC} \quad \overline{BC} + \overline{AD} = \sqrt{2BD}. \quad \begin{matrix} ABCD \\ ABCD \end{matrix} \quad -$$

$$\begin{matrix} & & A_1 & & A & & C, B_1 \\ & & & B & & & CD & D_1 \\ & & & & D & & & BC. \end{matrix}$$

$$\overline{CD_1} = \overline{BD} = \overline{B_1C}. \quad A_1B_1AD_1 \quad -$$

$$\sqrt{2AC} = \overline{AB} + \overline{CD} = \overline{AB} + \overline{BD_1} \geq \overline{AD_1}, \quad \sqrt{2BD} \geq \overline{AB_1}$$

$$2\overline{AC}^2 + 2\overline{BD}^2 \geq \overline{AD_1}^2 + \overline{AB_1}^2.$$

$$\begin{matrix} A_1B_1AD_1 \\ AA_1 = 2AC, B_1D_1 = 2CD_1 = 2BD \end{matrix}$$

$$2\overline{AC}^2 + 2\overline{BD}^2 = \overline{AD_1}^2 + \overline{AB_1}^2.$$

57.

$$\begin{matrix} & & ABCD & & k. & & K \\ L & & & & k & & AB & CD. & - \\ & & S & \triangle ABC & & & AB & AC & - \\ & & M & N. & , & & MN & KL \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} & & k & S. \\ & & I & S. & BI \\ k. & & BI \cap MN = R. \end{matrix}$$

$$\angle BIC = 90^\circ + \frac{1}{2}\angle BAC = \angle MNC,$$

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{AN}.$$

$$\begin{matrix} IRNC & , & \angle BRC = \angle INC = 90^\circ. \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} O & & k. & , & AB \parallel CD, & \angle BOC = 90^\circ \\ O \equiv R. & & , & K, O, L \end{matrix}$$

$$k.$$

$$\begin{matrix} , & AB \cap CD = T ( \\ & A & B & T) & BO \cap KL = S. \end{matrix} \quad -$$

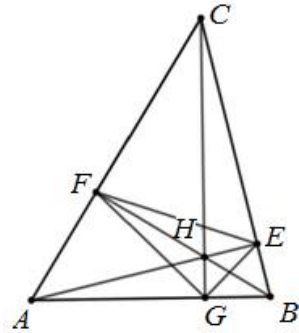


$$S \equiv R \quad \triangle BCT \quad k \quad \angle BSC = 90^\circ .$$

58.  $ABC, E, F, G$   
 $A, B, C, H$   
 $ABC. \quad \overline{AB} = \overline{CH},$   
 $P_{AGF} \cdot \overline{BC}^2 + P_{BEG} \cdot \overline{AC}^2 = P_{CFE} \cdot \overline{AB}^2,$   
 $P_{AGF}, P_{BEG}, P_{CFE}$   $AGF, BEG,$   
 $CFE,$

$ABF \quad HCF$  (  $-$   
 $\overline{AB} = \overline{CH}$   
 $\angle ABF = \angle HCF = 90^\circ - r$ ),  $\overline{BF} = \overline{CF},$   
 $CFB$   $-$

$x = 45^\circ \quad \angle CBF = 45^\circ.$   
 $FGBC \quad \angle FGC$   
 $= \angle FBC = 45^\circ,$   
 $HGBE \quad \angle HGE = \angle HBE = 45^\circ,$   
 $\angle FGE = 90^\circ.$



$FGE \quad \overline{FG}^2 + \overline{GE}^2 = \overline{EG}^2.$   
 $\angle AFG = 90^\circ - \angle GFB = 90^\circ - \angle GCB = s \quad \angle GAF = \angle CAB = r,$   
 $\triangle AGF \sim \triangle ACB, \quad \triangle BEG \sim \triangle BAC$   
 $\triangle CFE \sim \triangle CBA,$

$$\frac{P_{AGF}}{P_{ABC}} = \frac{\overline{GF}^2}{\overline{BC}^2}, \frac{P_{BEG}}{P_{ABC}} = \frac{\overline{EG}^2}{\overline{AC}^2} \quad \frac{P_{CFE}}{P_{ABC}} = \frac{\overline{FE}^2}{\overline{BA}^2}.$$

$$\overline{GF}^2 = \frac{P_{AGF}}{P_{ABC}} \overline{BC}^2, \overline{EG}^2 = \frac{P_{BEG}}{P_{ABC}} \overline{AC}^2 \quad \overline{FE}^2 = \frac{P_{CFE}}{P_{ABC}} \overline{BA}^2.$$

$$\overline{FG}^2 + \overline{GE}^2 = \overline{EG}^2$$

$$\frac{P_{AGF}}{P_{ABC}} \cdot \overline{BC}^2 + \frac{P_{BEG}}{P_{ABC}} \cdot \overline{AC}^2 = \frac{P_{CFE}}{P_{ABC}} \cdot \overline{AB}^2,$$

59.

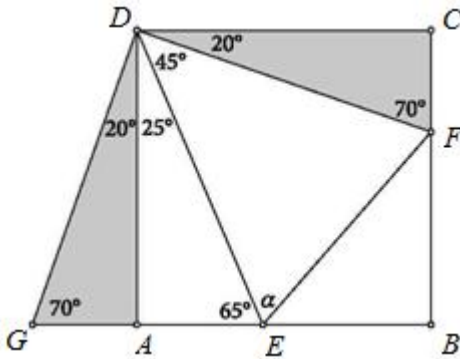
$ABCD$ .

$\angle FED$ .

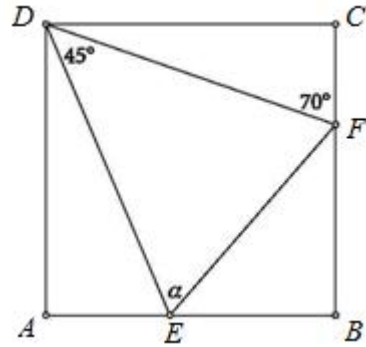
$$\angle FDC = 90^\circ - \angle CDF = 90^\circ - 70^\circ = 20^\circ,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle ADE &= 90^\circ - \angle EDF - \angle FDC \\ &= 90^\circ - 45^\circ - 20^\circ = 25^\circ, \end{aligned}$$

$$\angle DEA = 90^\circ - \angle ADE = 90^\circ - 25^\circ = 65^\circ.$$



( ).



$\triangle DFC \cong \triangle DGA$  (AAS).  
 $\overline{DF} = \overline{DG}$ .

$$\angle FED = \angle DEG = 65^\circ.$$

60.

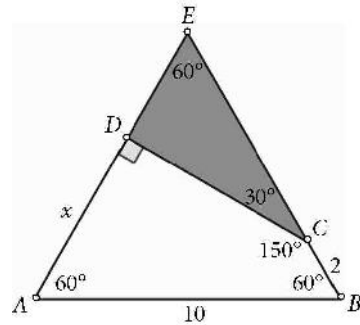
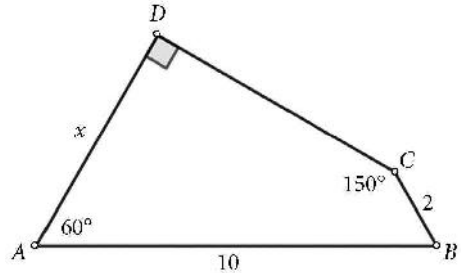
$AD \perp BC$   
 $ABCD$

$\angle CBA = 360^\circ - 60^\circ - 90^\circ - 150^\circ = 60^\circ$ .

$$\angle CBA = 360^\circ - 60^\circ - 90^\circ - 150^\circ = 60^\circ.$$

$\triangle ABC \cong \triangle ABE$  (SAS).  
 $\overline{AB} = 10$ ,  
 $\overline{EC} = 8$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \angle ECD &= 180^\circ - 150^\circ = 30^\circ, \\ \angle CBA &= 60^\circ. \end{aligned}$$



$CED$

$$\overline{ED} = \frac{\overline{EC}}{2} = 4, \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{AE} - \overline{DE} = 6.$$

61. ( ).  $ABCD$

$$\frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{BD}} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CD}}{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC} + \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{CD}}. \quad (1)$$

$S$   $AC$   $BD$

( ).

$$\angle DAS = \angle CBS \quad \angle ADS = \angle BCS,$$

$$\triangle ADS \sim \triangle BCS, \quad \frac{\overline{SD}}{\overline{SC}} = \frac{\overline{SA}}{\overline{SB}} = \frac{\overline{AD}}{\overline{BC}}$$

$$\frac{\overline{SA}}{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{AB}} = \frac{\overline{SB}}{\overline{BC} \cdot \overline{AB}} \quad \frac{\overline{SD}}{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{CD}} = \frac{\overline{SC}}{\overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CD}}. \quad (2)$$

$$\triangle ABS \sim \triangle CDS \quad \frac{\overline{SA}}{\overline{AB}} = \frac{\overline{SD}}{\overline{CD}},$$

$$\frac{\overline{SA}}{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD}} = \frac{\overline{SD}}{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{CD}}. \quad (3)$$

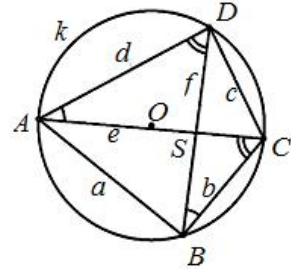
(2) (3)

$$\frac{\overline{SA}}{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{AB}} = \frac{\overline{SB}}{\overline{BC} \cdot \overline{AB}} = \frac{\overline{SC}}{\overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CD}} = \frac{\overline{SD}}{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{CD}},$$

$$\frac{\overline{SA} + \overline{SC}}{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{AB} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CD}} = \frac{\overline{SB} + \overline{SD}}{\overline{BC} \cdot \overline{AB} + \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{CD}},$$

$$\frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{AB} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CD}} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{BC} \cdot \overline{AB} + \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{CD}},$$

$$\frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{BD}} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CD}}{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC} + \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{CD}},$$



$R$

$ABCD$ .

$$P_{ABCD} = P_{ABC} + P_{ADC}$$

$$P_{ABCD} = P_{ABD} + P_{BCD},$$

$$P_{ABCD} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CA}}{4R} + \frac{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{CD}}{4R}, \quad (4)$$

$$P_{ABCD} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{BD}}{4R} + \frac{\overline{BC} \cdot \overline{BD} \cdot \overline{CD}}{4R}. \quad (5)$$

, (4) (5)

$$\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CA} + \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{CD} = \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{BD} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{BD} \cdot \overline{CD},$$

$$\overline{AC} \cdot (\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC} + \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{CD}) = \overline{BD} \cdot (\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CD}),$$

$$\frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{BD}} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CD}}{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC} + \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{CD}},$$

62.

18×15

)  
d.  
)

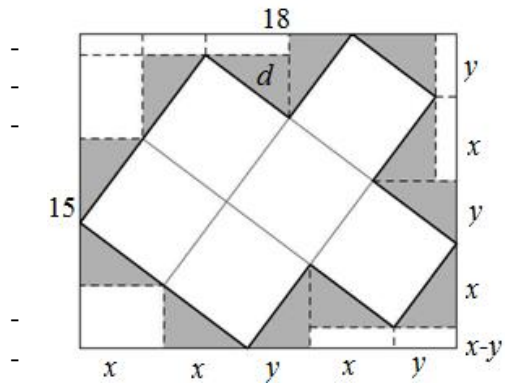
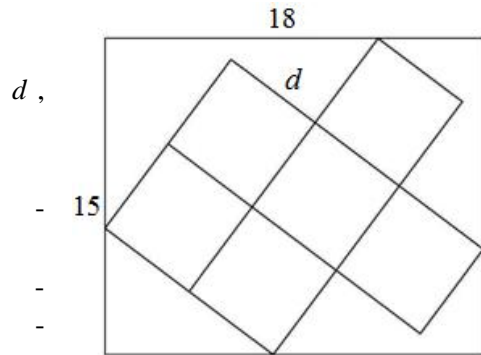
50%

?

. )

y,  
x.

d.



$$\begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 18, \\ 3x + y = 15, \end{cases}$$

y = 3, x = 4.

$$d = \sqrt{3^2 + 4^2} = 5.$$

)

$$P = 18 \cdot 15 = 270,$$

$$P' = 6 \cdot 5^2 = 150.$$

$$\frac{P'}{P} = \frac{150}{270} = \frac{5}{9} > \frac{1}{2}$$

50% -

63.

$AB \ AC \ ABC,$   
 $H \ O,$   
 $P \ Q \ APHQ$

$$\frac{\overline{PB} \cdot \overline{PQ}}{\overline{QA} \cdot \overline{QO}} = 2.$$

$$\overline{OP} = \overline{OQ}.$$

$K \ AH \ OK$   
 $AB \ AC \ P' \ Q' \ M \ N$   
 $AB \ AC.$

$$\angle OMP' = \angle OKP' = 90^\circ \quad \angle ONQ' = \angle OKQ' = 90^\circ$$

$OMP'K \ ONQ'K$  -

$MK \ NK \ ABH$   
 $ACH, \quad MK \parallel BH, \ NK \parallel CH, \quad \therefore MK \perp AC, \ NK \perp AB,$

$$\angle OP'K = \angle OMK = \angle BAC, \quad \angle OQ'K = \angle ONK = \angle BAC.$$

$OP'Q' \quad K$   
 $P'Q', \quad AP'HQ'$

$$P \equiv P' \quad Q \equiv Q'.$$

$BPH, CQH \quad OPK$  ,

$$\frac{\overline{BH}}{\overline{OK}} = \frac{\overline{PH}}{\overline{PK}} = \frac{\overline{BP}}{\overline{OP}}, \quad \frac{\overline{CH}}{\overline{OK}} = \frac{\overline{QH}}{\overline{QK}} = \frac{\overline{CQ}}{\overline{OQ}}.$$

$$\overline{PK} = \overline{QK} = \frac{\overline{PQ}}{2}, \quad \overline{AP} = \overline{QH} \quad \overline{AQ} = \overline{PH},$$

$$\frac{\overline{PB} \cdot \overline{PQ}}{\overline{QA} \cdot \overline{QO}} = \frac{\overline{QC} \cdot \overline{PQ}}{\overline{PA} \cdot \overline{PO}} = 2.$$

64.  $\triangle ABC$   $M, N, P$   $AB, BC, CA$  -  
 $CPMN$  .  
 $MP \cap AN = R, BP \cap MN = S, AN \cap BP = Q$  ,  
 $P_{MRQS} = P_{NQP}$

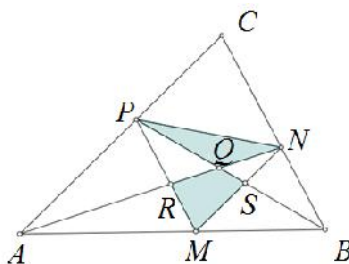
$$P_{RMN} = P_{SNP}. \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{P_{RMN}}{P_{PMN}} = \frac{\overline{RM}}{\overline{PM}} = \frac{\overline{BM}}{\overline{BC}} \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{P_{SNP}}{P_{PMN}} = \frac{\overline{SN}}{\overline{MN}} = \frac{\overline{PC}}{\overline{AC}} = \frac{\overline{MB}}{\overline{AB}} = \frac{\overline{BN}}{\overline{BC}}. \quad (3)$$

, (2) (3) (1),

$$P_{MRQS} = P_{RMN} - P_{QSN} = P_{SNP} - P_{QSN} = P_{NQP}.$$



65.  $ABC$  .  $I$  -  
 $A' B'$   $BC AC$   
 $ABC$  .  $M N$   
 $AC BC$

$ABC$  . -  
 $M, I, N$  ,

$$\angle AIB' = \angle BIA' = 90^\circ .$$

$$MN \perp CI . \quad MN$$

$CI$   $K$  . -

$$\angle CNK = \angle CNM = \angle CAM = 90^\circ - \frac{1}{2} \angle AMC = 90^\circ - \frac{S}{2} ,$$

$$\angle NCK = \angle NCI = \angle BCN - \angle BCI = 90^\circ - \frac{1}{2} \angle BNC - \frac{x}{2} = 90^\circ - \frac{r}{2} - \frac{x}{2} = \frac{S}{2} ,$$

$CNK$  .

$$M, I, N \quad K \equiv I, \dots$$

$$\angle CIM = \angle CIN = 90^\circ . \quad MB' \perp AC \quad NA' \perp BC ,$$

$$CA'IN \quad CB'IM \quad ,$$

$CN \quad CM .$

$$\angle CIA' = \angle CNA' = \frac{r}{2}, \quad \angle CIB' = \angle CMB' = \frac{s}{2},$$

$$\angle BIC = 90^\circ + \frac{r}{2}, \quad \angle AIC = 90^\circ + \frac{s}{2}.$$

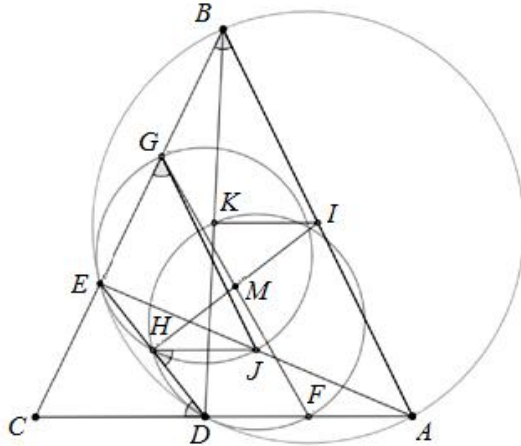
66.  $ABC$   $AC .$   $AC$   
 $BC$   $D E$   $\overline{CD} = \overline{DE} .$   
 $H, J$   $K$   $DE, AE$   $BD,$   
 $DKH$   $AD$   $F,$   
 $HEJ$   $BE$   $G .$   
 $K$   $AC$   $AB$   $I .$   $IH \cap GF = M .$   
 $J, M$   $K$   
 $ABED$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{BC}, \quad \angle ABC = 180^\circ - 2\angle ACB .$$

$$\overline{CD} = \overline{DE},$$

$$\angle CDE = 180^\circ - 2\angle DCE = 180^\circ - 2\angle ACB = \angle ABC .$$

$A, B, D, E$   
 $K$   $BD,$   $K$   $AC$   
 $ABD,$   $I$   $AB .$



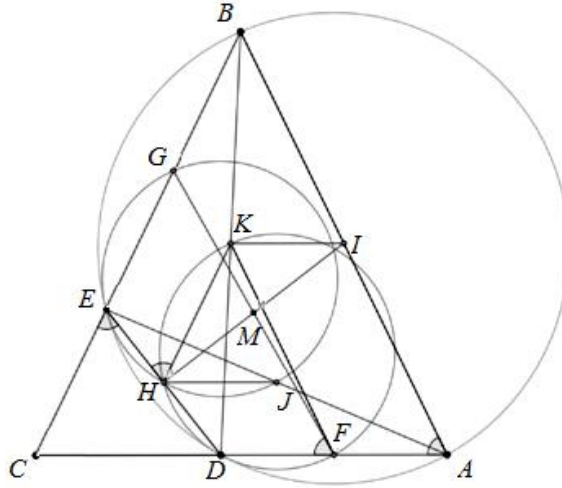
$G$   $BE, F$   $AD .$   
 $JGEH$  ,

$$\angle JGE = 180^\circ - \angle JHE = \angle JHD .$$

$H$   $J$   $DE$   $AE,$   $HJ$

$AED \quad HJ \quad AD.$

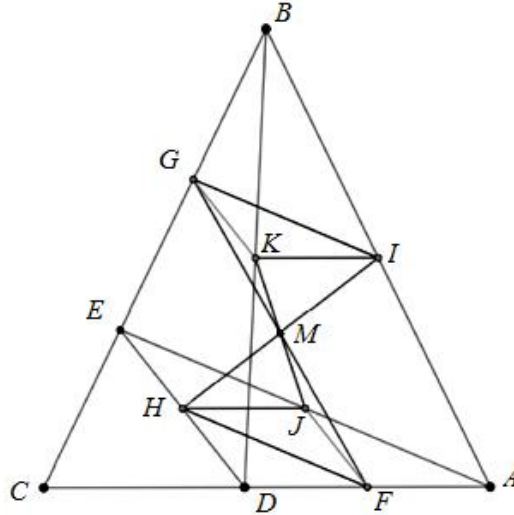
$$\angle JHD = \angle CDH = \angle CDE = \angle ABC.$$



$AE \quad JG \quad ABE, \quad G \quad BE.$

$$\angle KFD = \angle KHE = \angle CEH = \angle CAB$$

$KF \quad AB. \quad K \quad BD$   
 $KF \quad ABD, \quad F \quad AD.$



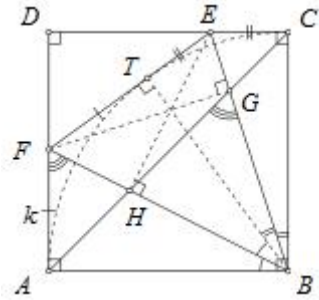
$, HJ \quad AED, \quad HJ$   
 $AC \quad \overline{HJ} = \frac{\overline{AD}}{2}, \quad KI \quad ABD, \quad KI$



$AC \quad \overline{KI} = \frac{\overline{AD}}{2} = \overline{HJ} .$   
*HJK*  
 $, GK \quad DEB, JF$   
 $AED,$   
 $JFKG \quad KJ \quad GF,$   
 $M \quad KJ, IH \quad GF,$   
 $J, M \quad K$

67.  $ABCD \quad k \quad B$   
 $\overline{BA} \quad T \quad k$   
 $CD \quad DA \quad E \quad F \quad G \quad H$   
 $BE \quad BF \quad AC.$

$BT, EH \quad FG$   
 $A, C \quad T$   
 $k, \quad AD, CD \quad EF$   
 $k$   
 $B \quad EF \quad T,$   
 $BT \perp EF .$   
 $A \quad T$   
 $k$   
 $\overline{AF} = \overline{FT} .$



$\triangle ABF \cong \triangle TBF . \quad \overline{EC} = \overline{ET} \quad \triangle BCE \cong \triangle BTE .$   
 $\angle ABF = \angle FBT = r \quad \angle CBE = \angle EBT = s . \quad \angle ABC = 2r + 2s ,$

$$r + s = 45^\circ .$$

$$\angle AFB = 90^\circ - \angle ABF = 90^\circ - r = 45^\circ + s .$$

$$\angle AGB \quad \triangle BCG ,$$

$$\angle AGB = \angle GBC + \angle BCA = s + 45^\circ .$$

$$, \angle AFB = \angle AGB \quad F \quad G$$

$$AB, \quad A, B, F \quad G$$

$$\dots \quad ABGF .$$

$$\angle BGF = 180^\circ - \angle BAF = 90^\circ .$$

$$, \quad FG \perp BE .$$

$$BCEH \quad EH \perp BF .$$

$FG \parallel EH$  ,  $\triangle BEF$  ,  $BT$   
 $BT, EH \parallel FG$

68.  $ABCD \cong AEF G$   $B, E, D, G$   
 $BC \parallel GF$  ,  $H$   $T$   
 $A, H \parallel T$   $DC \parallel EF$  .

$AEHD \cong ABTG$  .  
 $AG \parallel EF$   $AD \parallel BT$  .

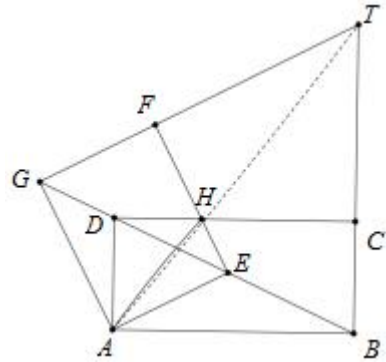
$G, B, E$  ,  
 $\angle TAD = \angle ATB = \angle AGB$   
 $= \angle AGE = \angle FEG$   
 $= \angle HED = \angle HAD$  .

$\angle TAD = \angle HAD$

$AH$

$AT$

$A, H \parallel T$



69.  $n$  ,  
 $n$  .  
 $1$  .  
 $P$   $Ox$  -  
 $p$  .  $Q$  -  
 $Oy$   $q$  . -  
 $R$   $Oy$   $S$   
 $r$  .  
 $Ox$   $s$  .

$p, q, r, s$

$O,$

$T$

$2,$

$P \quad S \quad Q \quad R$

$O \quad T.$

$K$

$K \quad 1,$

$K$

$T,$

$2,$

70.

28

21

27

$27$

$P$

$x-$

$21$

$P$

$6$

$P.$

$6$

$D$

$D$

$21$

$6$

$L$

$6$

$21$

$6$

$6$

$6$

$21$

$6$

$21$

$x-$

$6$

$21$

$6$

$6+6+6+6=24 < 28$

$S$

$P, D, L$

$T.$

$27$

$S$

$A \quad S$

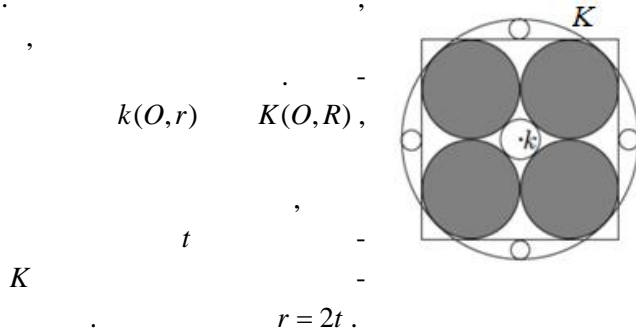
$A$

$s,$



3.

1.



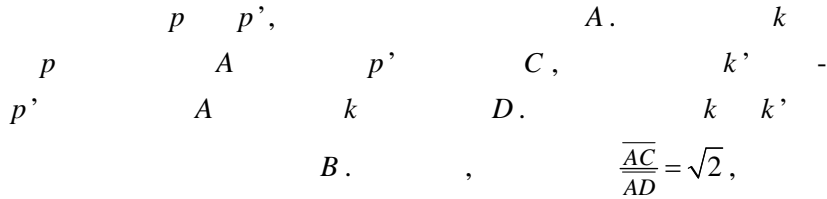
$$k(O, r) \quad K(O, R),$$

$$r = 2t.$$

$a$ .

$$r = R - \frac{a}{2} \quad 2t = R - \frac{a}{2},$$

2.



$$\frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{BD}} = 2.$$

$$\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DBA, \quad \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AD}} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{AB}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BD}},$$

$$\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{BC} = \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AC} \quad \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD} = \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BD}.$$

$$\overline{AD}^2 \cdot \overline{BC} = \overline{BD} \cdot \overline{AC}^2, \quad \dots \quad \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{BD}} = \frac{\overline{AC}^2}{\overline{AD}^2} = \sqrt{2}^2 = 2.$$

3.

$$k_1 \quad k_2, \quad A_1A_2, A_1 \in k_1, A_2 \in k_2 \quad B_1B_2, B_1 \in k_1, B_2 \in k_2$$

$$A_1B_1 \quad A_2B_2$$

$K$

$\triangle A_1B_1K$      $\triangle A_2B_2K$

$A_1B_1$      $A_2B_2$ ,  
 $K$ .

$K$

4.

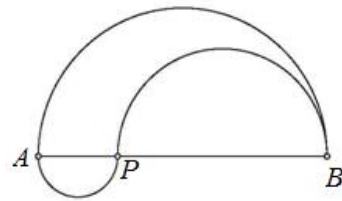
$AB$

$P$ .

$AB, AP$      $PB$ ,

$\overline{AB} = d, \overline{AP} = d', \overline{PB} = d''$ .    ,  $d' + d'' = d$ ,

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{fd}{2} + \frac{fd'}{2} + \frac{fd''}{2} &= \frac{fd}{2} + \frac{f(d'+d'')}{2} \\ &= \frac{fd}{2} + \frac{fd}{2} = fd, \end{aligned}$$



$AB$

5.

$2 \text{ cm}$ .

!

$AB$

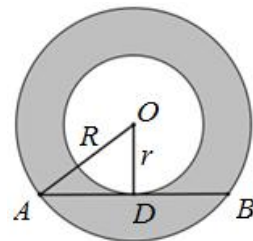
$D$

$AB$ .

$R = \overline{OA}$

$r = \overline{OD}$

$\triangle ADO$



$R^2 - r^2 = \overline{AD}^2 = 1$ .

$P = R^2\pi - r^2\pi = (R^2 - r^2)\pi = 1 \cdot \pi = \pi \text{ cm}^2$ .

6.

$ABC$  ( $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$ ).

$k$

$BC$

$E$ .

$A$

$k$

$F$      $G$ .

$EF$

$EG$

$AB$

$K$      $L$ .

$\overline{KA} = \overline{BL}$ .

$G$

$A$

F.  $J$  ( ).

$$\angle KAJ = \angle BAC = \angle EJC = \angle EGC = 180^\circ - \angle EFJ = 180^\circ - \angle KFJ,$$

$K, A, F$   $J$

$$\angle KJA = \angle KFA = \angle EFG = \angle BEG = \angle BEL.$$

$$, \overline{AJ} = \overline{BE} \quad \angle KAJ = \angle LBE,$$

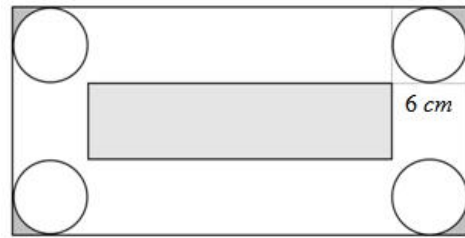
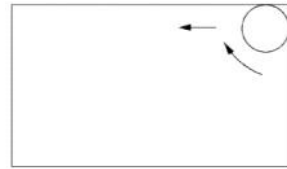
$$KAJ \quad LBE, \quad \overline{KA} = \overline{BL}.$$

7.  $3 \text{ cm}$

$25 \text{ cm}$

$20 \text{ cm}$

( ).



$6 \text{ cm}$ ,

$6 \text{ cm}$ .

$$25 - 2 \cdot 6 = 13 \text{ cm} \quad 20 - 2 \cdot 6 = 8 \text{ cm}.$$

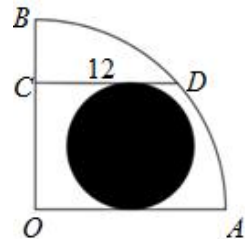
$$8 \cdot 13 + 6^2 - f \cdot 3^2 = 140 - 9f.$$

8.

$$\angle AOB = 90^\circ \quad CD \parallel OA.$$

$R$ ,

$r$ .



$$R, \dots \quad \frac{1}{4}fR^2.$$

$$f r^2,$$

$$P = \frac{1}{4} f R^2 - f r^2.$$

*OCD*

$$\overline{OD}^2 = \overline{OC}^2 + \overline{CD}^2,$$

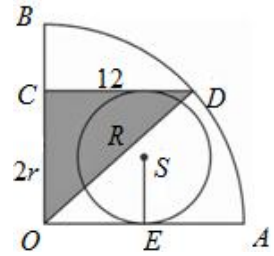
$$R^2 = (2r)^2 + 12^2,$$

$$R^2 = 4r^2 + 144.$$

$$P = \frac{1}{4} f R^2 - f r^2$$

$$P = \frac{1}{4} f (4r^2 + 144) - f r^2$$

$$= f r^2 + 36f - f r^2 = 36f.$$



9.

*AEF*

$$\overline{AD} = x,$$

$$\overline{FD} = \overline{DE} = x,$$

$$\overline{EF} = 2\overline{DE} = 2x.$$

$$2x.$$

$$\overline{CD} = 2x,$$

$$\overline{AC} = 3x.$$

*ABC*

$$\overline{AC} = 3x \quad \overline{BC} = x,$$

*AB*

$$\overline{AD} = 1.$$

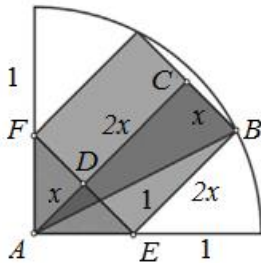
$$\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{BC}^2 = \overline{AB}^2,$$

$$(3x)^2 + x^2 = 1^2,$$

$$x^2 = \frac{1}{10}.$$

$$P = (2x)^2 = 4x^2 = \frac{2}{5}.$$

1.



10.

1





$$\overline{XH} = \frac{1}{2}$$

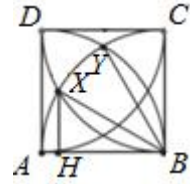
$$\angle XBA = 30^\circ$$

$$\widehat{BX} = \frac{f}{6} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$XBY$

$$\frac{f}{12}$$

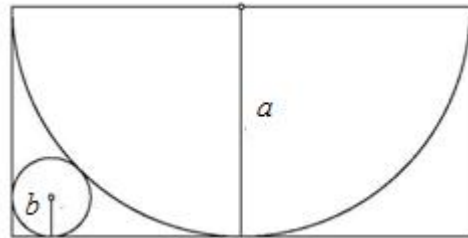
$$\widehat{BD} = \frac{f}{4} - \frac{1}{2}$$



$$2\left(\frac{f}{12} + 2\left(\frac{f}{6} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right)\right) - 2\left(\frac{f}{4} - \frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{f}{3} + 1 - \sqrt{3}$$

11.

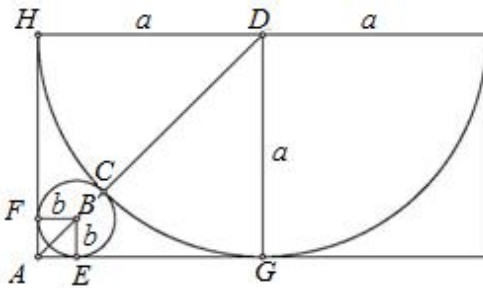
$$b \cdot \frac{a}{b}$$



$AGDH$

$$b$$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{AB} + \overline{BC} + \overline{CD}$$



$$a$$

$AEBF$

$AGDH$

$$a\sqrt{2} = b\sqrt{2} + b + a$$

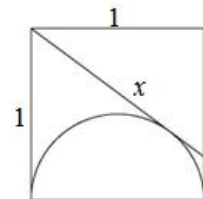
$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a}{b} &= \frac{\sqrt{2}+1}{\sqrt{2}-1} = \frac{\sqrt{2}+1}{\sqrt{2}-1} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}+1}{\sqrt{2}+1} \\ &= \frac{(\sqrt{2}+1)^2}{\sqrt{2}^2-1^2} = \frac{2+2\sqrt{2}+1}{2-1} \\ &= 3+2\sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

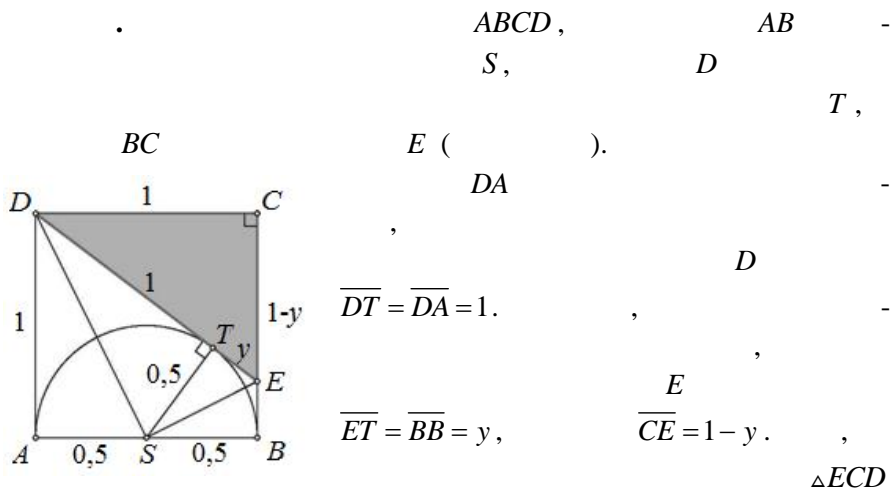
12.

1,

( )

$x$





$$\overline{ED}^2 = \overline{EC}^2 + \overline{CD}^2,$$

$$(1 + y)^2 = 1^2 + (1 - y)^2,$$

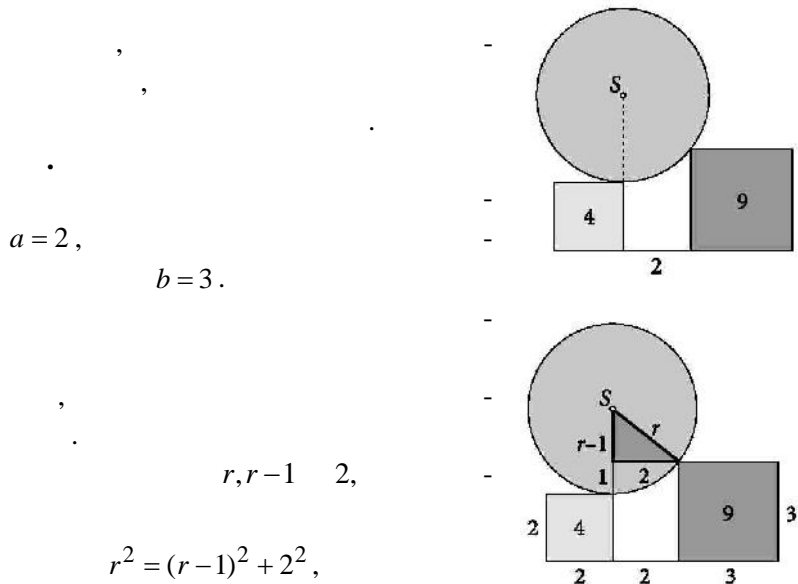
$$1 + 2y + y^2 = 1 + 1 - 2y + y^2,$$

$$4y = 1,$$

$$y = \frac{1}{4}.$$

$$x = \overline{DE} = 1 + y = 1 + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{4}.$$

13.



$$r^2 = r^2 - 2r + 1 + 4, \dots r = \frac{5}{2}.$$

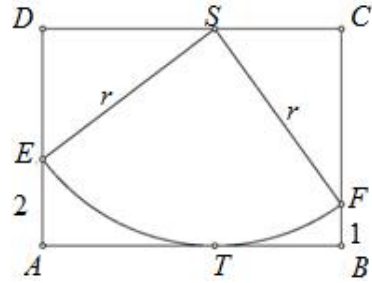
$$P = f r^2 = \frac{25f}{4}.$$

14.

ABCD

S,

r



$$\angle ESF = 90^\circ.$$

AB

$$ST \perp AB.$$

$$AD \parallel ST \parallel BC,$$

$$\overline{AD} =$$

$$\overline{BC} = \overline{ST} = r.$$

$$\overline{ED} = r - 2 \quad \overline{CF} = r - 1.$$

ESD SFC

$$\overline{SC} = r - 2 \quad \overline{SD} = r - 1.$$

$\triangle ESD$

$$\overline{ED}^2 + \overline{DS}^2 = \overline{ES}^2,$$

$$(r - 2)^2 + (r - 1)^2 = r^2,$$

$$r^2 - 6r + 5 = 0,$$

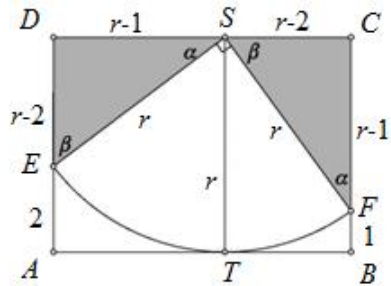
$$r^2 - 5r - r + 5 = 0$$

$$r(r - 5) - (r - 1) = 0,$$

$$(r - 5)(r - 1) = 0.$$

$$r = 5 \quad r = 1 \quad r > 1 \text{ ( ? )},$$

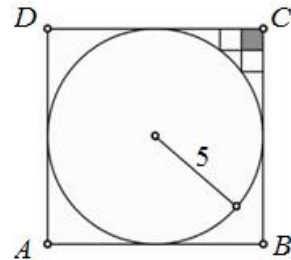
$$r = 5.$$

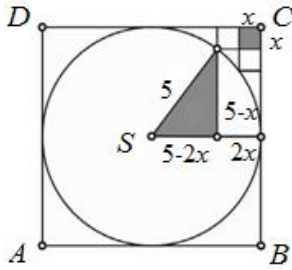


15.

ABCD

5.





$$\begin{aligned}
 (5-2x)^2 + (5-x)^2 &= 5^2, \\
 25 - 20x + x^2 + 25 - 10x + x^2 &= 25, \\
 x^2 - 6x + 5 &= 0, \\
 x^2 - 5x - x + 5 &= 0, \\
 x(x-5) - (x-5) &= 0, \\
 (x-5)(x-1) &= 0, \\
 x = 5 \vee x = 1.
 \end{aligned}$$

,  $x = 5$

( ? ),

$x = 1$

$$P = x^2 = 1.$$

16.

$CD$

$ABCD$

$\triangle CDE$  .  $M$

$\triangle CDE$  ,  $S$

$BE$   $AC$  .

$\triangle CMS$

$BSC$

$DSC$

$AC$  ,

$$\angle SBC = \angle SDC . \quad (1)$$

$$\overline{EC} = \overline{BC} \quad \triangle EBC$$

$$\angle SBC = \angle SEC . \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \quad (2) \quad \angle SEC = \angle SDC ,$$

$S, C, E, D$

$S$

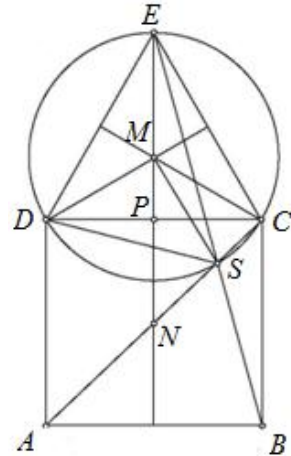
$\triangle CDE$  .

$$\overline{MC} = \overline{MS} , \dots$$

$\triangle CMS$

$$\angle DCB = 90^\circ , \angle ACB = \angle BAS = 45^\circ \quad \angle ECD = 60^\circ .$$

$$\angle ECB = 90^\circ + 60^\circ = 150^\circ \quad \triangle EBC$$



$$\angle CBE = \angle BEC = \frac{180^\circ - 150^\circ}{2} = 15^\circ.$$

,  $\angle CSE$   $\triangle BSC$ ,

$$\angle CSE = \angle CBS + \angle SCB = \angle CBE + \angle SCB = 15^\circ + 45^\circ = 60^\circ = \angle CDE.$$

$S, C, E, D$

,  $S$  -  
 $\triangle CDE$ .  $\overline{MC} = \overline{MS}$ , ...  $\triangle CMS$  -

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{BC} = \overline{CD} = \overline{DA} = \overline{CE} = \overline{DE} = 1.$$

$$\overline{EP} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \overline{PN} = \frac{1}{2}, \overline{ME} = \overline{MC} = \frac{2}{3}\overline{EP} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3},$$

$$\overline{NM} = \overline{MP} + \overline{PN} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3 + \sqrt{3}}{6} \quad \overline{NE} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{1 + \sqrt{3}}{2}.$$

$NE \parallel BC$ ,  $S \in AC$ ,  $S \in BE$ ,

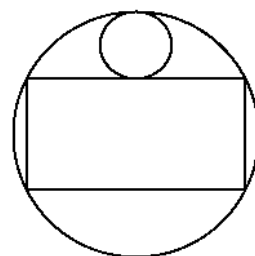
$$\frac{\overline{NS}}{\overline{CS}} = \frac{\overline{NE}}{\overline{CB}} = \frac{1 + \sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{1 + \sqrt{3}}{2} \cdot \frac{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}} = \frac{3 + \sqrt{3}}{6} = \frac{\overline{NM}}{\overline{ME}},$$

$MS \parallel EC$ ,  $\frac{\overline{MS}}{\overline{EC}} = \frac{\overline{NM}}{\overline{NE}}$

$$\overline{MS} = \frac{\overline{NM}}{\overline{NE}} \cdot \overline{EC} = \frac{\frac{3 + \sqrt{3}}{6}}{\frac{1 + \sqrt{3}}{2}} \cdot 1 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = \overline{MC}, \quad \triangle CMS$$

17.

3  
 $r > 3$ .



$$P = 72\sqrt{2}$$

$r$

$$\overline{BC} = \overline{AD} = b. \quad - \quad \overline{AB} = \overline{CD} = a \quad ABCD$$

$$r = \overline{ON} = \overline{OM} + \overline{MN} = \frac{b}{2} + 6,$$

$$b = 2(r - 6). \quad (1)$$

$ABC$

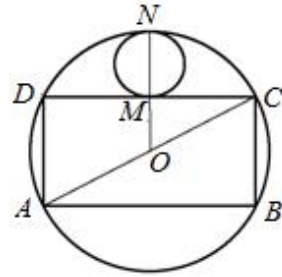
$$a^2 + b^2 = (2r)^2.$$

(2)

(1)

(2)

$$a^2 = 4r^2 - 4(r-6)^2 = 48(r-3).$$



$$P^2 = a^2 b^2 = 48(r-3) \cdot 4(r-6)^2 = 192(r-3)(r-6)^2,$$

$$192(r-3)(r-6)^2 = (72\sqrt{2})^2.$$

$$(r-3)(r-6)^2 = 54.$$

$$x = r - 3$$

$$x(x-3)^2 = 54,$$

$$x^3 - 6x^2 + 9x - 54 = 0.$$

$$x^2(x-6) + 9(x-6) = 0,$$

$$(x-6)(x^2 + 9) = 0.$$

$$x^2 + 9 > 0,$$

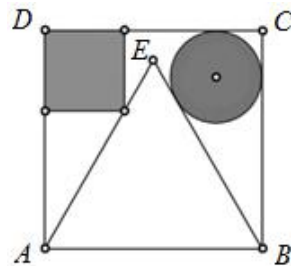
$$x - 6 = 0,$$

$$x = 6, \quad r - 3 = 6,$$

$$r = 9.$$

18.

$AB$   
 $ABCD$   
 $ABE$ .



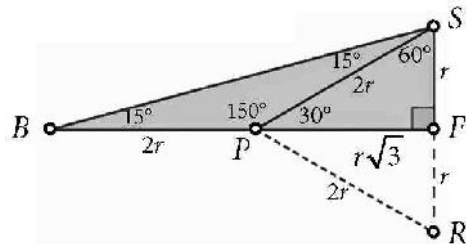
( ) .

?

$r$

$BC$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle CBE &= 90^\circ - \angle EBA \\ &= 90^\circ - 60^\circ = 30^\circ. \end{aligned}$$



S -

$$\angle FBS = 15^\circ.$$

$$\angle BSF = 75^\circ$$

( - ).

R

S

F

$$P \in BF$$

$$\angle SPF = 60^\circ.$$

$$\triangle PRS$$

$$60^\circ,$$

$$2r,$$

$$\overline{PF} = \frac{2r\sqrt{3}}{2} = r\sqrt{3}.$$

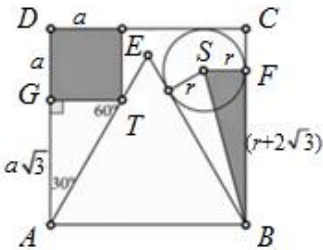
$$\angle BSP = 75^\circ - 60^\circ = 15^\circ,$$

$\triangle SBP$

SB

$$\overline{BP} = \overline{PS} = 2r.$$

$$\overline{BF} = \overline{BP} + \overline{PF} = (2 + \sqrt{3})r.$$



$$\overline{BC} = \overline{BF} + \overline{FC} = (3 + \sqrt{3})r.$$

a

ATG,

$$\overline{AG} = a\sqrt{3},$$

$$\overline{BC} = \overline{AD} = \overline{AG} + \overline{GD} = (1 + \sqrt{3})a.$$

$$(3 + \sqrt{3})r = (1 + \sqrt{3})a,$$

$$a = \frac{3 + \sqrt{3}}{1 + \sqrt{3}} r = \frac{\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{3} + 1)}{1 + \sqrt{3}} r = \sqrt{3}r.$$

$$P = 3r^2,$$

$$P' = fr^2,$$

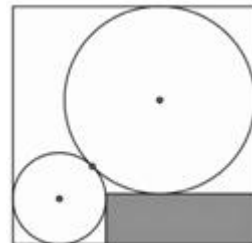
$$3 < f,$$

$$P < P', \dots$$

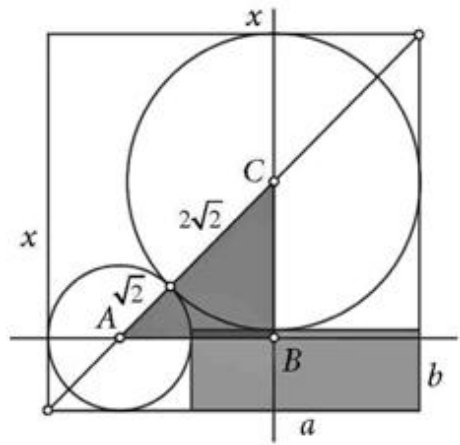
19.

$$2f,$$

$$8f,$$



$r,$   
 $R.$   
 $f r^2 = 2f \quad f R^2 = 8f,$   
 $r = \sqrt{2} \quad R = 2\sqrt{2}.$   
 $A \quad C$



$B ($   
 $ABC$

$$\overline{AC} = r + R = 3\sqrt{2},$$

$$\overline{AC} = \overline{AB}\sqrt{2} = \overline{BC}\sqrt{2} = 3\sqrt{2},$$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{BC} = 3.$$

$b,$   
 $a$

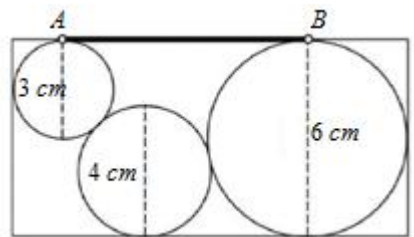
$$\begin{aligned}
 x &= r + \overline{AB} + R = \sqrt{2} + 3 + 3\sqrt{2} = 3\sqrt{2} + 3, \\
 a &= x - 2r = 3\sqrt{2} + 3 - 2\sqrt{2} = 3 + \sqrt{2}, \\
 b &= x - 2R = 3\sqrt{2} + 3 - 4\sqrt{2} = 3 - \sqrt{2}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$P = ab = (3 + \sqrt{2})(3 - \sqrt{2}) = 7.$$

20.

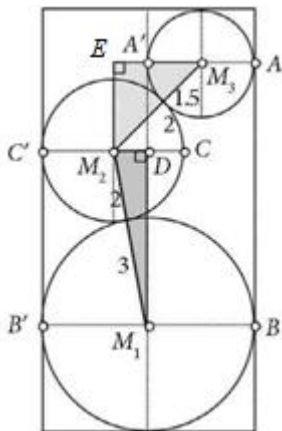
$AB.$

$M_1M_2D$



$$\overline{M_2D} = \overline{M_1B} - \overline{M_2C} = 1 \text{ cm}.$$





$$, \overline{M_1M_2} = 2 + 3 = 5 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{M_1D} = \sqrt{\overline{M_1M_2}^2 - \overline{M_2D}^2} = 2\sqrt{6} \text{ cm}.$$

$$, \overline{M_2M_3E}$$

$$\overline{M_3E} = \overline{M_2D} + \overline{M_3A'} = 2,5 \text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{M_2M_3} = 2 + 1,5 = 3,5 \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{M_2E} = \sqrt{\overline{M_2M_3}^2 - \overline{M_3E}^2} = \sqrt{6} \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{M_1D} + \overline{M_2E} = 2\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{6} = 3\sqrt{6} \text{ cm}.$$

21.

$k$

$A, B, C$

$X, Y, Z$

$k, A', B', C'$

$YZ, ZX, XY$

$AA', BB', CC'$

$A''$

$A$

$A'$

$YAZA''$  e

$A'$ ;

$YAZA''$

,  $A''Y \parallel AZ$

$A''Z \parallel AY$ .

$\angle XYA = \angle XZA = 90^\circ$ ,

$A''Y \perp AZ$      $A''Z \perp XY$ .

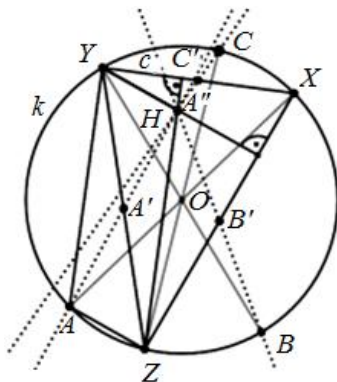
$A''$

$H$

$XYZ$ .

$H$ .

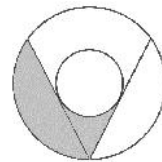
$BB', CC'$



22.

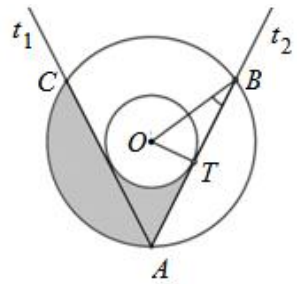
$r$      $2r$ .

$A, B$      $C$



a  $\angle BAC = 60^\circ$ ,  $\angle BAC = \angle OAB + \angle OAC = 2\angle OAB = 2\angle OAT = 2\angle OBT$ .

$\overline{OB} = 2\overline{OT}$ ,  $\angle OBT = 30^\circ$ ,

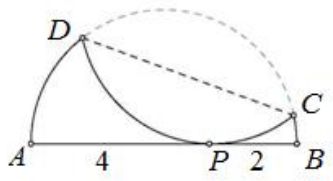


$\overline{AB} = \overline{AC}$ ,  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $AB$ ,  $ABC$ ,  $1:2$ .

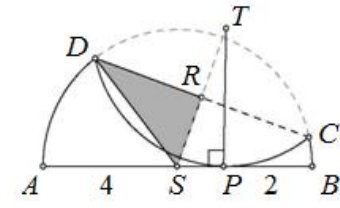
23.

CD

$\overline{AP} = 4$ ,  $\overline{PB} = 2$ ,  $\overline{AB} = 6$ .



$S$ ,  $P$ ,  $AB$ ,  $CD$ ,  $T$  ( ).



$\widehat{CPD}$ ,  $\overline{TP} = \overline{SA} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2} = 3$ ,  $\overline{PS} = \overline{SB} - \overline{SP} = 1$ ,

$\triangle SPT$ ,

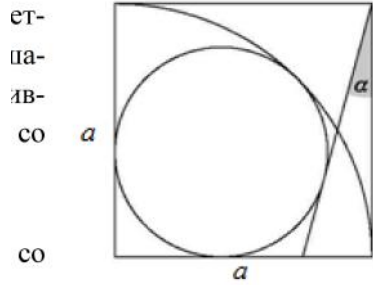
$\overline{ST} = \sqrt{\overline{SP}^2 + \overline{PT}^2} = \sqrt{10}$ .

$\widehat{CPD}$

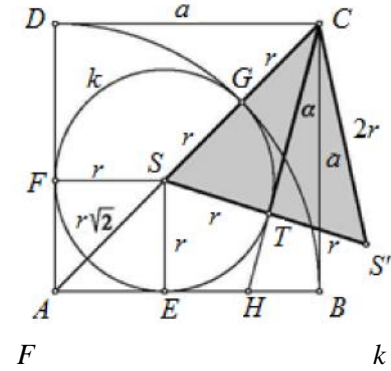
$CD,$   
 $T$   $S$   
 $CD.$   $\overline{SR} = \frac{\overline{ST}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2}.$   
 $\overline{CD} = 2\overline{DR} = 2\sqrt{\overline{SD}^2 - \overline{SR}^2} = 2\sqrt{3^2 - \left(\frac{\sqrt{10}}{2}\right)^2} = \sqrt{26}.$

24.

$a,$   
 $r.$   
 $ABCD,$   
 $k(S,r).$



$S$   $k$   
 $AC$   
 $CT$   
 $AB$   $H, E$   $F$   
 $AB$   $AD.$



$\overline{AS} = r\sqrt{2}.$   
 $\overline{AG} = \overline{AS} + \overline{SG} = r(\sqrt{2} + 1)$   $\overline{AG} = a,$   
 $a = r(\sqrt{2} + 1).$   
 $\overline{AC} = a\sqrt{2} = r(\sqrt{2} + 1)\sqrt{2} = 2r + r\sqrt{2},$

$\overline{GC} = \overline{AC} - \overline{AG} = 2r + r\sqrt{2} - (r + r\sqrt{2}) = r.$

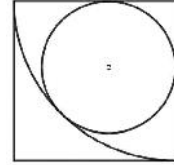
$S'$   $S$   $T.$   $\overline{SC} = \overline{S'C}$   
 $= 2r = \overline{SS'},$   $SS'C$   
 $\angle SCS' = 60^\circ.$   $\angle ACB = 45^\circ,$

$$\angle BCS' = \angle SCS' - \angle ACB = 60^\circ - 45^\circ = 15^\circ,$$

$$r = \angle TCB = \angle TCS' - \angle BCS' = \frac{1}{2} \angle SCS' - \angle BCS' = 30^\circ - 15^\circ = 15^\circ.$$

25.

2 cm



$$a = 2 \text{ cm}$$

$r$ .

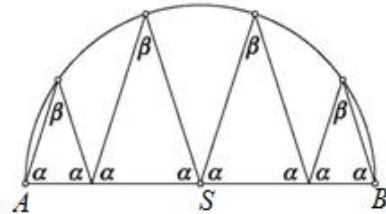
$$a = r(\sqrt{2} + 1),$$

$$r = \frac{a}{\sqrt{2} + 1} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{2} + 1} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2} - 1}{\sqrt{2} - 1} = 2(\sqrt{2} - 1) \text{ cm}.$$

$$P = f r^2 = f(\sqrt{2} - 1)^2 = (3 - 2\sqrt{2})f \text{ cm}^2.$$

26.

AB



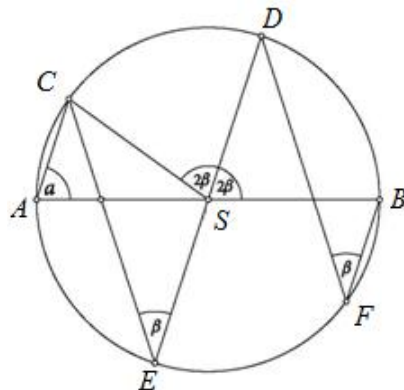
AB

$r$  ( )  
 $r$ .

A

D.

AB,



E F.

$$\angle BSC = 2\angle BAC = 2r, \quad \angle DSC = 2\angle DEC = 2s, \quad \angle DSB = 2\angle DFB = 2s,$$

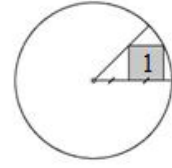


AQER.

QR, ...  $P \in QR$ , P, Q R

28.

1.



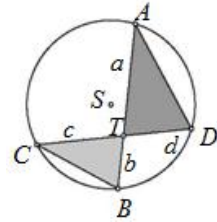
AB CD k,

T T  
a b, CD c

d,  $ab = cd$ .

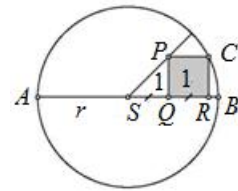
ATD

CTB,  $\angle DTA = \angle BTC$ ,  
 $\angle TAD = \angle BAD = \angle BCD = \angle TCB$ ,



$\triangle ATD \sim \triangle CTB$ .

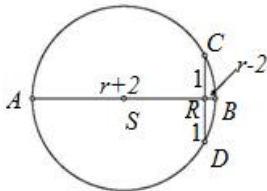
,  $\frac{AT}{CT} = \frac{DT}{BT}$ , ...  $\frac{a}{c} = \frac{d}{b}$ ,  $ab = cd$ .



$\overline{SQ} = \overline{QR} = \overline{RC} = 1$ ,  $\overline{AR} = r + 2$   $\overline{BR} = r - 2$ .

D

AB (



).  $\overline{CR} = \overline{DR} = 1$ ,  
 $\overline{AR} \cdot \overline{RB} = \overline{CR} \cdot \overline{RD}$ ,

$$(r + 2)(r - 2) = 1 \cdot 1,$$

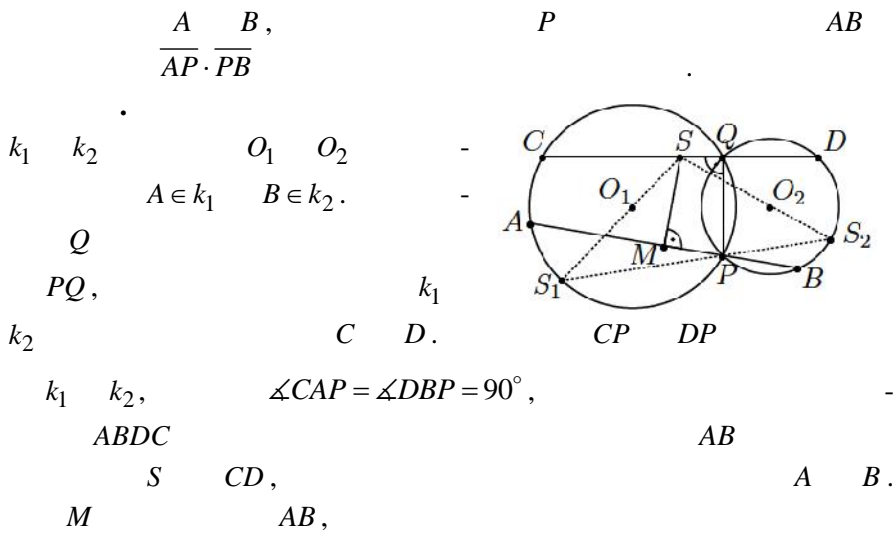
$$r^2 - 4 = 1,$$

$$r^2 = 5.$$

$$P = f r^2 = 5f .$$

29.

P Q.



$$\frac{AP}{AP} \cdot \frac{BP}{PB}, \quad P \quad AB$$

$k_1 \quad k_2 \quad O_1 \quad O_2$   
 $A \in k_1 \quad B \in k_2.$

$Q$   
 $PQ,$   
 $k_2 \quad C \quad D.$

$k_1 \quad k_2, \quad \angle CAP = \angle DBP = 90^\circ,$   
 $ABDC \quad AB$   
 $S \quad CD, \quad A \quad B.$

$M \quad AB,$

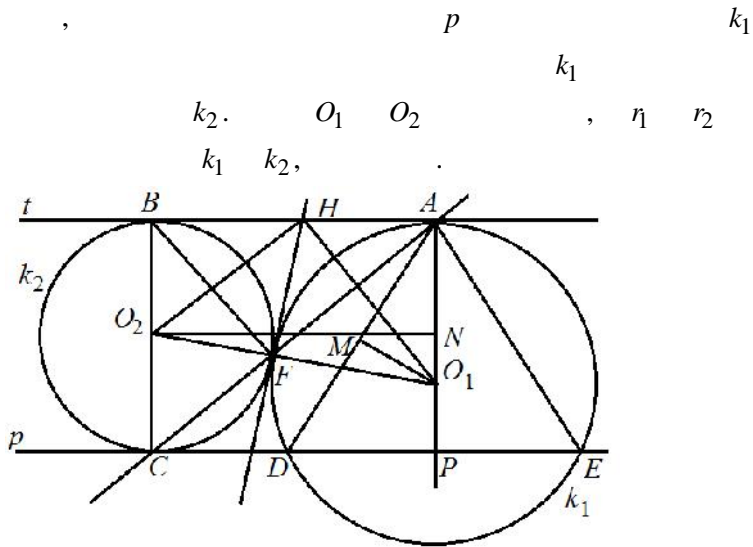
$$\begin{aligned} \overline{AP} \cdot \overline{PB} &= (\overline{AM} + \overline{MP})(\overline{BM} - \overline{MP}) \\ &= (\overline{BM} + \overline{MP})(\overline{BM} - \overline{MP}) \\ &= \overline{BM}^2 - \overline{PM}^2 \\ &= (\overline{BS}^2 - \overline{SM}^2) - (\overline{PS}^2 - \overline{SM}^2) \\ &= \overline{BS}^2 - \overline{PS}^2, \end{aligned}$$

$\overline{BS}$   
 $S_1 \quad S_2$   
 $SO_1 \quad SO_2 \quad k_1 \quad k_2,$

( )  
 $\overline{BS} \leq \overline{BO_2} + \overline{O_2S} = \overline{S_2O_2} + \overline{O_2S} = \overline{S_2S},$   
 $\overline{AP} \cdot \overline{PB}$

$B \equiv S_2 \quad A \equiv S_1$  ( ? ).

30.  $k_1 \quad k_2 \quad F. \quad t$   
 $k_1 \quad k_2 \quad A \quad B,$   
 $p \quad t \quad k_2 \quad C$   
 $k_1 \quad D \quad E.$   
 $) \quad A, F \quad C$   
 $) \quad A$   
 $BDE.$



$$\begin{aligned} \overline{O_1H} &= \overline{O_1H}, & \angle O_1AH = 90^\circ &= \angle O_1FH, \overline{AO_1} = \overline{FO_1} \\ \overline{AH} &= \overline{FH}. & \overline{BH} &= \overline{FH}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 180^\circ &= \angle BAF + \angle ABF + \angle AFB \\ &= \angle BAF + \angle ABF + \angle AFH + \angle BFH \\ &= \angle BFH + \angle AFH + \angle AFH + \angle BFH, \\ &= 2(\angle AFH + \angle BFH) \\ &= 2\angle AFB, \end{aligned}$$

$$\angle AFB = 90^\circ.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle CFB &= 90^\circ. \end{aligned}$$

$$\angle AFC = \angle AFB + \angle BFC = 90^\circ + 90^\circ = 180^\circ,$$

$$A, F, C$$

).

$$DE \quad O_1$$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{AE}. \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{AB}. \quad N$$



$O_2$   $AO_1$ .

$O_1O_2N$

$$\overline{AB}^2 = \overline{O_2N}^2 = \overline{O_1O_2}^2 - \overline{O_1N}^2 = (r_1 + r_2)^2 - (r_1 - r_2)^2 = 4r_1r_2.$$

$P$   $DE, M$   $AD$ .  
 $APD$   $AMO_1$  ( -

A)

$$\frac{\overline{AD}}{\overline{AO_1}} = \frac{\overline{AP}}{\overline{AM}},$$

$$, \quad \overline{AO_1} = r_1, \overline{AP} = \overline{BC} = 2r_2 \quad \overline{AM} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AD}$$

$$\overline{AD}^2 = 4r_1r_2. \quad , \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{AB}, \quad ).$$

31.

$A, B, C, D$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{BC} = \overline{CD}.$$

$\angle ACD$   $\angle ABD$

$E$ .

$AE$   $CD$

,

$\angle ABC$ .

$$, \quad \angle BAC = \angle BDC = x,$$

$ABC$

$BCD$

$$\overline{AC} = \overline{BD},$$

$ABCD$

$$, \quad \angle ABC = \angle BCD = 180^\circ - 2x$$

$$\angle ABD = \angle ACD = 180^\circ - 3x,$$

$$\angle EBC = \angle ECB = 90^\circ - \frac{x}{2} \quad \angle BEC = x.$$

$E$

$A, B, C$   $D$ .

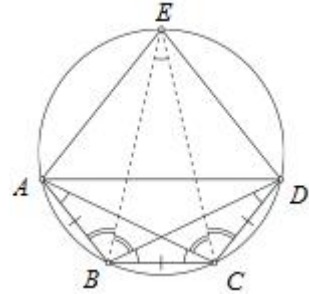
$$, \quad \angle ADC = \angle ADB + \angle BDC = \angle ACB + \angle BDC = x + x = 2x$$

$$\angle ECD = \frac{1}{2}\angle ACD = 90^\circ - \frac{3}{2}x. \quad AE \parallel CD,$$

$ACDE$

$$\angle ADC = \angle ECD,$$

$$7x = 180^\circ. \quad , \quad \angle ABC = \frac{5}{7} \cdot 180^\circ.$$

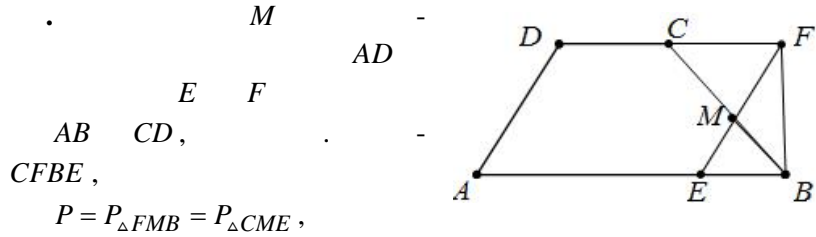


4.

1.  $\triangle ABC$   $\triangle A'B'C'$   $AA' \parallel BB' \parallel CC'$   $X$   $Y$   $Z$   $P_{XA'B'} < P_{ABX}$   $P_{XA'B'} < P_{CB'A'}$   $P_{ABB'} > P_{AA'B'}$   $P_{AXB'}$   $\triangle B'A'C'$   $\triangle B'A'X \cong \triangle A'B'X'$   $P_{B'A'X'} < P_{B'A'C'}$   $P_{XA'B'} < P_{CB'A'}$ .

2.  $\triangle ABC$  ( $\angle ACB = 90^\circ$ )  $P$   $Q$   $\angle BAP = \angle PAQ = \angle QAC$   $\angle ABS = \angle SBR = \angle RBC$   $T$   $120^\circ < \angle RTB < 150^\circ$   $\angle BAP = r$   $\angle ABS = s$   $AQ \cap BR = H$   $r + s = 30^\circ$   $T$   $\triangle ABH$   $\angle AHB = 180^\circ - 2(r + s) = 120^\circ$   $HT$   $\angle AHB$   $\angle RHT = \angle AHT = \angle THB = \angle BHQ = 60^\circ$   $\triangle ARH \cong \triangle ATH$   $\triangle BQH \cong \triangle BTH$   $\angle RTH = 30^\circ$   $\angle RTB = \angle RTH + \angle HTB = 30^\circ + \angle HBQ = 30^\circ + 90^\circ + r = 120^\circ + r$   $0 < r < 30^\circ$   $120^\circ < \angle RTB < 150^\circ$ .

3.  $ABCD$   $AB \parallel CD$   $AB > CD$   $M$   $BM < MC$   $P_{\triangle AMD} > P_{\triangle AMB} + P_{\triangle CMD}$ .



$$P_{\triangle FMB} = P_{\triangle CBF} - P_{\triangle CMF}, \quad P_{\triangle CME} = P_{\triangle CFE} - P_{\triangle CMF} \quad P_{\triangle CBF} = P_{\triangle CFE} \cdot \frac{BM}{CM}$$

$$P = P_{\triangle BMF} < P_{\triangle CMF} \quad P_{\triangle BME} < P_{\triangle CME} = P.$$

$$P_{\triangle BME} < P_{\triangle CMF} \cdot \frac{AEFD}{AEFD}$$

$$P_{\triangle AMD} = \frac{1}{2} P_{AEFD} \quad P_{\triangle AMD} = P_{\triangle AEM} + P_{\triangle DFM}.$$

$$P_{\triangle AEM} = P_{\triangle ABM} - P_{\triangle BEM} \quad P_{\triangle DFM} = P_{\triangle DCM} + P_{\triangle CMF}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{\triangle AMD} &= P_{\triangle ABM} - P_{\triangle BEM} + P_{\triangle DCM} + P_{\triangle CMF} \\
 &= P_{\triangle ABM} + P_{\triangle DCM} + P_{\triangle CMF} - P_{\triangle BEM} \\
 &> P_{\triangle ABM} + P_{\triangle DCM}.
 \end{aligned}$$

4.  $\triangle ABC$

$$\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{AB}^2 \geq 2\overline{BC} \cdot m_A,$$

$m_A$   
 $BC$ .

$$m_A^2 = \frac{\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{AB}^2}{2} - \frac{\overline{BC}^2}{4}$$

$$\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{AB}^2 = \frac{4m_A^2 + \overline{BC}^2}{2} \geq \sqrt{4m_A^2 \cdot \overline{BC}^2} = 2\overline{BC} \cdot m_A.$$

5.  $a$   $b$   
 $c$ .

$$a + b - c > R\sqrt{2},$$

R

$$c = \sqrt{ab} \quad R\sqrt{2} = \frac{2R}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}.$$

$a, b > 0$

$$a + b > \sqrt{ab} + \sqrt{\frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}.$$

$$c = \sqrt{ab} \quad d = \sqrt{\frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}, \quad ab = c^2 \quad a^2 + b^2 = 2d^2.$$

$$(a+b)^2 = 2(c^2 + d^2) = (c+d)^2 + (c-d)^2 \geq (c+d)^2,$$

$$c = d.$$

$$a + b \geq c + d$$

$$c = d.$$

$$c = d$$

$$a = b.$$

$$c = d \Leftrightarrow 2ab = a^2 + b^2 \Leftrightarrow 0 = (a-b)^2.$$

6.  $a, b, c$

$$\frac{a}{b+c-a} + \frac{b}{c+a-b} + \frac{c}{a+b-c} \geq 3. \quad (1)$$

$$b+c-a = x, \quad c+a-b = y, \quad a+b-c = z.$$

$a, b, c$

$$x > 0, y > 0, z > 0.$$

$$a = \frac{y+z}{2}, b = \frac{z+x}{2}, c = \frac{x+y}{2}, \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{y+z}{2x} + \frac{z+x}{2y} + \frac{x+y}{2z} \geq 3,$$

$$\left(\frac{x}{z} + \frac{z}{x}\right) + \left(\frac{x}{y} + \frac{y}{x}\right) + \left(\frac{y}{z} + \frac{z}{y}\right) \geq 6,$$

$$x = y = z,$$

$$a = b = c, \quad \dots$$

7.  $a, b, c$

$$\sqrt{2}(a+b+c) \leq \sqrt{a^2+b^2} + \sqrt{b^2+c^2} + \sqrt{c^2+a^2} < \sqrt{3}(a+b+c). \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{a+b}{\sqrt{2}} \leq \sqrt{a^2+b^2}, \quad \frac{b+c}{\sqrt{2}} \leq \sqrt{b^2+c^2}, \quad \frac{c+a}{\sqrt{2}} \leq \sqrt{c^2+a^2}.$$

$$(1). \quad |a-b| < c, \\ (a-b)^2 < c^2, \\ a^2 + b^2 < c^2 + 2ab, \\ \sqrt{a^2+b^2} < \sqrt{c^2+2ab}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{a^2+b^2} + \sqrt{b^2+c^2} + \sqrt{c^2+a^2} &< \sqrt{c^2+2ab} + \sqrt{b^2+2ca} + \sqrt{a^2+2bc} \\ &\leq \sqrt{3((c^2+2ab) + (b^2+2ca) + (a^2+2ba))} \\ &= \sqrt{3(a+b+c)^2} = \sqrt{3}(a+b+c), \end{aligned}$$

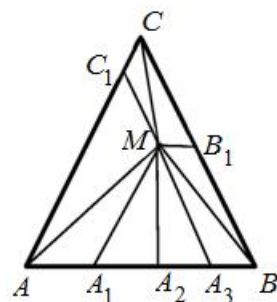
8.  $M$   $ABC$ .

$$\overline{MA}^2 + \overline{MB}^2 + \overline{MC}^2 < 2\overline{AB}^2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} &A_1, B_1, C_1 \\ &AB, BC, CA, \quad MA_1 \parallel CA, \\ &\overline{MB_1} \parallel AB \quad \overline{MC_1} \parallel BC. \quad \overline{MA_1} = x, \\ &\overline{MB_1} = y \quad \overline{MC_1} = z. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &C_1AA_1M \\ &MA_1 \parallel CA, \quad MC_1 \parallel BC \\ &\angle MC_1A = \angle BCA = 60^\circ = \angle A_1AC_1. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\overline{AA_1} = \overline{MC_1} = z. \quad A_2 \quad A_3 \\ &MA_2 \perp AB \quad MA_3 \parallel BC. \quad MA_2A_3 \end{aligned}$$



$$\overline{A_1A_3} = \overline{MA_1} = x \quad \overline{A_1A_2} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{MA_1} = \frac{x}{2} \quad ,$$

$$A_3BB_1M \quad , \quad \overline{A_3B} = \overline{MB_1} = y .$$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{AA_1} + \overline{A_1A_3} + \overline{A_3B} = x + y + z .$$

$$\overline{MA}^2 = \overline{AA_2}^2 + \overline{MA_2}^2 = \overline{AA_2}^2 + \overline{MA_1}^2 - \overline{A_1A_2}^2$$

$$= (z + \frac{x}{2})^2 + x^2 - (\frac{x}{2})^2 = z^2 + zx + x^2 .$$

$$\overline{MB}^2 = x^2 + xy + y^2 \quad \overline{MC}^2 = z^2 + zy + y^2 .$$

$$\overline{MA}^2 + \overline{MB}^2 + \overline{MC}^2 = z^2 + zx + x^2 + x^2 + xy + y^2 + y^2 + yz + z^2$$

$$= 2(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2xy + 2yz + 2zx) - 3(xy + yz + zx)$$

$$< 2(x + y + z)^2 = 2\overline{AB}^2 ,$$

9.

$ABCD$

1.

$$\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CD} \cdot \overline{DA} \cdot \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BD} .$$

$$\overline{AB} = a, \overline{BC} = b, \overline{CD} = c, \overline{DA} = d, \overline{AC} = e, \overline{BD} = f .$$

$$ac + bd = ef .$$

$$ef = ac + bd \geq 2\sqrt{abcd} ,$$

$$(ef)^2 \geq 4abcd .$$

$ef$

$e \quad f$

$$4abcdef \leq e^3 f^3 \leq 2^3 \cdot 2^3 = 64 ,$$

$$abcdef \leq 16 .$$

$$e = f = 2$$

$$ac = bd , \quad . .$$

16.

10.  $a, b, c$   $m_a, m_b, m_c$

$\triangle ABC$  . ,

$$\frac{3}{4} < \frac{m_a + m_b + m_c}{a + b + c} < 1.$$

.  $T$   $\triangle ABC$  ( ) .

$$\overline{AC_1} = \overline{BC_1} = \frac{c}{2}, \overline{BA_1} = \overline{CA_1} = \frac{a}{2}, \overline{CB_1} = \overline{AB_1} = \frac{b}{2},$$

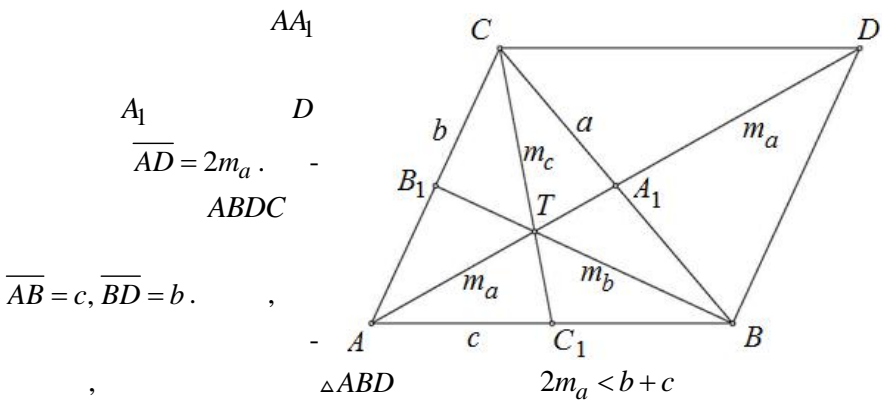
$$\overline{AT} = \frac{2}{3}m_a, \overline{BT} = \frac{2}{3}m_b, \overline{CT} = \frac{2}{3}m_c.$$

$ABT, ACT, BCT,$

$$\frac{2}{3}m_a + \frac{2}{3}m_b > c, \frac{2}{3}m_b + \frac{2}{3}m_c > a, \frac{2}{3}m_c + \frac{2}{3}m_a > b.$$

$$2\left(\frac{2}{3}m_a + \frac{2}{3}m_b + \frac{2}{3}m_c\right) > a + b + c,$$

$$\dots \frac{m_a + m_b + m_c}{a + b + c} > \frac{3}{4}.$$



$$\overline{AB} = c, \overline{BD} = b.$$

$$\triangle ABD \quad 2m_a < b + c$$

$$2m_b < c + a, 2m_c < a + b.$$

$$2m_a + 2m_b + m_c < (b + c) + (c + a) + (a + b),$$

$$m_a + m_b + m_c < a + b + c,$$

$$\frac{m_a + m_b + m_c}{a + b + c} < 1,$$

11.  $ABC$   $C,$

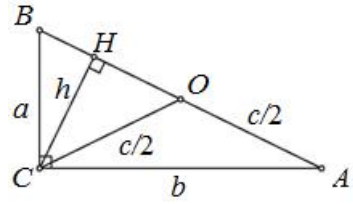
$c$   $h.$

$$\frac{c}{h} + \frac{h}{c} \geq \frac{5}{2}. \quad (1)$$

$$\overline{CO} = \overline{AO} = \overline{BO} = \frac{c}{2} \quad \overline{CO} \geq \overline{CH},$$

$$c \geq 2h.$$

$$c - 2h \geq 0 \quad c - \frac{h}{2} > 0,$$



$$(c - 2h)(c - \frac{h}{2}) \geq 0,$$

$$c^2 + h^2 \geq \frac{5}{2}ch.$$

ch,

(1),

$$c = 2h, \dots$$

ABC

$$c \geq 2h$$

$$h \leq c - h$$

$$c \leq 2(c - h).$$

$$ch \leq 2(c - h)^2,$$

$$5ch \leq 2c^2 + 2h^2.$$

2ch,

(1),

$$c = 2h, \dots$$

ABC

$$\frac{c}{2h} + \frac{2h}{c} \geq 2\sqrt{\frac{c}{2h} \cdot \frac{2h}{c}} = 2.$$

(2)

$$c \geq 2h$$

$$\frac{c}{2h} \geq 1$$

$$-\frac{h}{c} \geq -\frac{1}{2},$$

(2),

$$\frac{c}{h} + \frac{h}{c} \geq 2 - \frac{h}{c} + \frac{c}{2h} \geq 2 - \frac{1}{2} + 1 = \frac{5}{2}.$$

$$c = 2h.$$

$$(c - 2h)^2 \geq 0, \dots c^2 + h^2 \geq 4ch - 3h^2.$$

$$c \geq 2h$$

$$-h \geq -\frac{c}{2},$$

$$-3h^3 \geq -\frac{3}{2}ch.$$

$$c^2 + h^2 \geq 4ch - 3h^2 \geq 4ch - \frac{3}{2}ch = \frac{5}{2}ch.$$

ch,

(1),

$$c = 2h.$$



12.

$\triangle ABC$        $a$     $b$ ,       $c$   
 $r$ .

)  $a < \frac{r}{2}$ ,      )  $r \leq \frac{\sqrt{2}-1}{2}c$ .

$\triangle ABC$        $P = \frac{ab}{2}$        $P = \frac{a+b+c}{2}r$ ,  
 $r(a+b+c) = ab$ ,       $r = \frac{ab}{a+b+c}$ .      ,  $a+b-c > 0$ ,

$$r = \frac{ab}{a+b+c} \cdot \frac{a+b-c}{a+b-c} = \frac{ab(a+b-c)}{(a+b)^2 - c^2} = \frac{ab(a+b-c)}{a^2 + b^2 + 2ab - c^2} = \frac{ab(a+b-c)}{2ab},$$

..

$$r = \frac{a+b-c}{2}. \tag{1}$$

) (1)       $b < c$

$$r = \frac{a+b-c}{2} < \frac{a+c-c}{2} = \frac{a}{2}.$$

)      ,  $(a-b)^2 \geq 0$ ,       $a^2 + b^2 \geq 2ab$ .

$$(a+b)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + 2ab \leq 2(a^2 + b^2) = 2c^2,$$

$$a+b \leq c\sqrt{2}. \tag{2}$$

, (1) (2)

$$r = \frac{a+b-c}{2} \leq \frac{1}{2}(c\sqrt{2} - c) = \frac{\sqrt{2}-1}{2}c.$$

,

(2)

$\triangle ABC$  ,

$\triangle ABC$

$$2 < \frac{9}{4} \Leftrightarrow \sqrt{2} < \frac{3}{2} \Leftrightarrow \sqrt{2}-1 < \frac{1}{2}$$

$$r < \frac{c}{4}.$$

13.

$a, b, c$

$$3(a^3b + b^3c + c^3a) + 2(ab^3 + bc^3 + ca^3) \geq 5(a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + c^2a^2).$$

$x = \frac{a+b-c}{2}, y = \frac{a+c-b}{2}, z = \frac{b+c-a}{2}$        $x > 0,$

$y > 0, z > 0$        $x+y=a, x+z=b, y+z=c$ .

$$3 \sum_{cyc} (x+y)^3(x+z) + 2 \sum_{cyc} (x+y)(x+z)^3 \geq 5 \sum_{cyc} (x+y)^2(x+z)^2.$$

$$3(x^3y + y^3z + z^3x) + 2(xy^3 + yz^3 + zx^3) \geq 5xyz(x+y+z).$$

$xyz > 0$

$$3\left(\frac{x^2}{z} + \frac{y^2}{x} + \frac{z^2}{y}\right) + 2\left(\frac{y^2}{z} + \frac{z^2}{x} + \frac{x^2}{y}\right) \geq 5(x+y+z),$$

$$a = \frac{1}{100}, b = 1, c = \frac{5}{4}.$$

14.  $a, b, c$   $h_a, h_b, h_c$

$\triangle ABC$ .

$$\frac{1}{2} < \frac{h_a + h_b + h_c}{a + b + c} < 1.$$

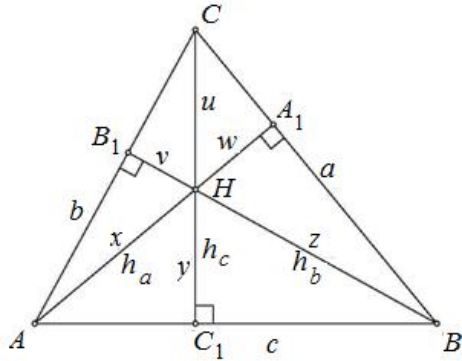
$H$   
 $\triangle ABC$  ( ).

$\triangle AA_1C, \triangle ABB_1, \triangle BCC_1$

$$\overline{AA_1} < \overline{AC}, \overline{BB_1} < \overline{AB}, \overline{CC_1} < \overline{BC},$$

$$\dots$$

$$h_a < b, h_b < c, h_c < a.$$



$$h_a + h_b + h_c < a + b + c, \dots \frac{h_a + h_b + h_c}{a + b + c} < 1.$$

$$h_a = x + w, h_b = v + z, h_c = y + u. \tag{1}$$

$$b = \overline{AC} = \overline{AB_1} + \overline{CB_1} < (\overline{HA} + \overline{HB_1}) + (\overline{HB_1} + \overline{HC}),$$

$$\dots b < x + v + v + u, \quad c < x + y + y + z, \quad a < z + w + w + u.$$

---

(1),

$$a + b + c < 2((x + w) + (z + v) + (y + u))$$

$$a + b + c < 2(h_a + h_b + h_c),$$

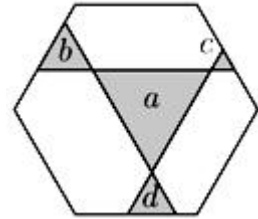
$$\frac{1}{2} < \frac{h_a + h_b + h_c}{a + b + c},$$

5.

1.

(  
),  
).

$a, b, c$   $d$ .



$$\frac{2a+b+c+d}{3}$$

2.

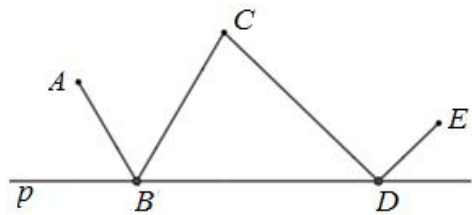
$L = ABCDE$

$p$

:  $B$   $D$ .

$L$

$A, C$   $E$ ,



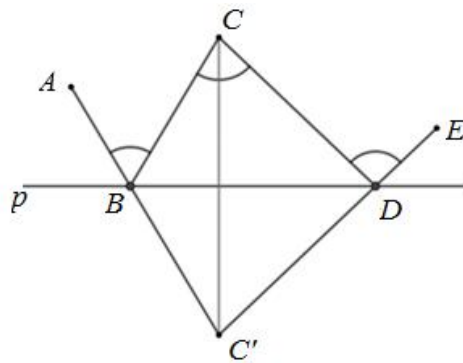
$$\angle ABC + \angle CDE = 2\angle BCD.$$

$C'$

$C$

$p$ .

$B$



$AC'$   $p$ .

$D$

$EC'$

$p$ .

$L = ABCDE$

:

$$\overline{BC} = \overline{BC'} \quad \overline{DC} = \overline{DC'}.$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \angle C'BD + \angle CBD + \angle ABC &= 180^\circ; \\ \angle C'DB + \angle BDC + \angle CDE &= 180^\circ \\ \triangle BDC &: \angle CBD + \angle BCD + \angle BDC = 180^\circ, \\ &\angle ABC + \angle EDC = 2\angle BCD. \end{aligned}$$

3.

$$\begin{aligned} &A_1A_2 \dots A_{12} \\ &A_1A_5, A_2A_6, A_3A_8, A_4A_{11} \\ &A_2A_4A_8 \quad A_2A_6, A_3A_8, A_4A_{11} \\ &A_3A_5A_{11} \quad A_1A_5, A_3A_8, A_4A_{11} \\ &A_1A_5, A_2A_6, A_3A_8, A_4A_{11} \end{aligned}$$

4.

$$\begin{aligned} &ABCDEF \quad M \\ DE, X \quad AC \quad BM, Y \\ BF \quad AM, Z \quad AC \quad BF \\ P_{BXC} + P_{AYF} + P_{ABZ} - P_{MXZY} \\ &O \\ &P_{ABF} + P_{ABC} - P_{ABM}, \\ &P_{ABF} = P_{ABC} = P_{ABO}, \\ &F, C, O \quad AB \quad N \\ MO \quad AB \quad N \quad AM \quad O \\ MN \quad P_{ABM} = 2P_{ABO} \\ P_{BXC} + P_{AYF} + P_{ABZ} - P_{MXZY} = P_{ABF} + P_{ABC} - P_{ABM} \\ &= P_{ABO} + P_{ABO} - 2P_{ABO} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

5.

$$\begin{aligned} &10 \text{ cm}^2 \\ &ABC \\ &A', B', C' \quad \triangle ABC \\ &A'C'B'A''C'B'' \quad (\triangle ABC) \end{aligned}$$

$O$ , -

$C'B'A'O, A'C'B'O, B'A'C'O$  -

$A'B'C'$ ,

$\triangle ABC, \dots$

$$P_{A'B'C'} = \frac{1}{4} P_{ABC} = \frac{5}{2} \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$P_{A'C'B'A'C'B'} = 2P_{A'B'C'} = 5 \text{ cm}^2.$$

6.  $72 \text{ dm}, 96 \text{ dm} \quad 120 \text{ dm}$

?

$\text{NZD}(72, 96, 120) = 24 \text{ dm}$ . -

$72 : 24 = 3, 96 : 24 = 4 \quad 120 : 24 = 5$ , -

$3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 = 60$ .

$60 \cdot 24 = 1440 \text{ dm} = 144 \text{ m}$ .

7.  $\triangle ABC$   $CG_c (G_c \in AB)$   $CM_c$  -

$CL_c$  -

$C$ . е  $AG_a$ ,

$BG_b \quad CG_c$  о  $\triangle G_a G_b G_c$ . -

$\triangle ABC$ ,  $\triangle G_a G_b G_c$

$\triangle ABC$  -

$$\overline{CA} = \overline{CB} = 1, \overline{AB} = \sqrt{3}$$

8. дели ра  $AB$  со  $72 \text{ cm}$ . -

, по пом

( )  $AM_1 M_2$

$M_5 M_6 M_7 M_8 M_9$ ,

( )  $M_2M_3M_4M_5$  шест ник  
 $M_9M_{10}M_{11}M_{12}M_{13}B$  ,  $M_2, M_5$   $M_9$  отсечк  $AB$ ,  
 $M_2$   $M_5$   $M_9$   $M_5$  В. Дол

$$L \equiv AM_1M_2M_3M_4M_5M_6M_7M_8M_9M_{10}M_{11}M_{12}M_{13}B.$$

$AM_1M_2$

$M_2M_3M_4M_5$   $b$ ,

$M_5M_6M_7M_8M_9$   $c$

$M_9M_{10}M_{11}M_{12}M_{13}B$   $d$ .

$$a:b:c:d = 3:4:5:6,$$

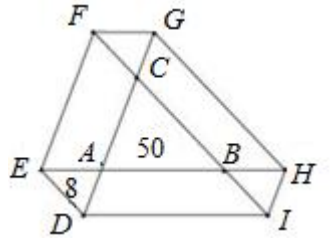
$$a = 3k, b = 4k, c = 5k, d = 6k.$$

$$72 = a + b + c + d, \quad 72 = 3k + 4k + 5k + 6k, \quad \dots k = 4.$$

$L$  :

$$2a + 3b + 4c + 5d = 6k + 12k + 20k + 30k = 68k = 68 \cdot 4 = 272 \text{ cm}.$$

9.

50.  $ABC$   $D$  

$AC$   $BC$ ,  $E$ .  $F$ ,  $G$ ,  $H$ ,  $I$ .

$DE \parallel BC$ ,  $AC \parallel EF$ ,  $FG \parallel AB$ ,  $HG \parallel BC$ ,  $HI \parallel AC$ .

$P_{DAB} = P_{EAC} = P_{FAC} = P_{GCB} = P_{HCB} = P_{IAB}$ .

$ADE$  8,  $DEFGHI$ .

)

so ednakvi plo[tini

)  $S$ .

$$P_{EAC} : P_{ABC} = \overline{EA} : \overline{AB} = P_{EDA} : P_{DAB}$$

$$S = 20.$$

,  $DEFC$

$$P_{ACF} = P_{EDC} = 28.$$

,

$EAGF$

$$P_{FCG} = 8.$$

-

$$P_{DEFGHI} = 50 + 6 \cdot 28 = 218.$$

10.

$A_1B_1C_1$

$A_2B_2C_2$

-

.

-

$A_1LM, C_2MN$

$B_1NP$

1, 4 9.

$KLMNPQ$ .

.

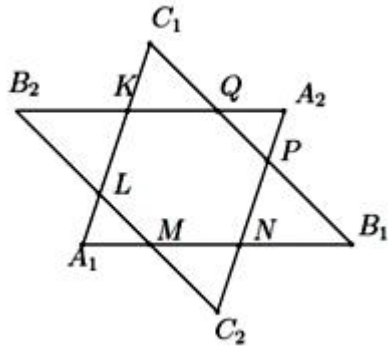
$A_1MKB_2$ .

$A_1LB_2$

$MLK$

,

$x$ .



$$1 : x = \overline{A_1L} : \overline{LK} = x : 9,$$

$$x = 3.$$

$$P_{A_1MC_2} = 2 \quad P_{B_1C_2N} = 6.$$

$A_1B_1 \quad A_2B_2$

,

$A_1B_1A_2B_2$

,

$A_1B_2$

$A_2B_1$

$A_1B_2L \quad A_2B_1P$

.

$$\triangle B_1C_2N \cong \triangle B_2C_1K \quad \triangle A_1C_2M \cong \triangle A_2C_1Q.$$

$$\triangle KQC_1 \cong \triangle MNC_2, \triangle A_1ML \cong \triangle A_2QP \quad \triangle B_1PN \cong \triangle B_2KL.$$

$KN$

$KLMNPQ$ .



$$P_{A_1MK} : P_{KMN} = \overline{A_1M} : \overline{MN} = P_{A_1MC_2} : P_{MNC_2},$$

$$P_{MNC} = 8.$$

$$P_{KLMNPQ} = 2(3+8) = 22.$$

11.

$$\overline{BC} = a \quad \text{ABCDE}$$

$$C \quad F \quad \overline{CF} = \frac{a(1+\sqrt{5})}{2}.$$

$$AF \quad a.$$

$$d = \overline{CF} = \frac{a(1+\sqrt{5})}{2}, \quad AF \quad CD$$

$$G, \overline{CG} = x \quad \overline{AD} = e. \quad \overline{GD} = a - x. \quad \triangle DAG \sim \triangle CFG$$

$$e : (a - x) = d : x,$$

$$x = \frac{ad}{e+d}. \quad (1)$$

$$H \quad \overline{DH} = a. \quad \overline{AH} = e - a.$$

$$\triangle ADE \sim \triangle EAH$$

$$e : a = a : (e - a),$$

$$e(e - a) = a^2. \quad (2)$$

$$AF$$

CD,

$$e = d. \quad d = \frac{a(1+\sqrt{5})}{2}$$

$$d(d - a) = \frac{a(1+\sqrt{5})}{2} \left( \frac{a(1+\sqrt{5})}{2} - a \right) = \frac{a(1+\sqrt{5})}{2} \frac{a(\sqrt{5}-1)}{2} = a^2 \frac{\sqrt{5}^2 - 1}{4} = a^2.$$

$$(2) \quad e(e - a) = d(d - a),$$

$$(d - e)(d + e - a) = 0. \quad d > a \quad e > a,$$

$$d = e. \quad d = e$$

$$\triangle DAG \sim \triangle CFG$$

$$\triangle DAG \cong \triangle CFG.$$

AF

CD.

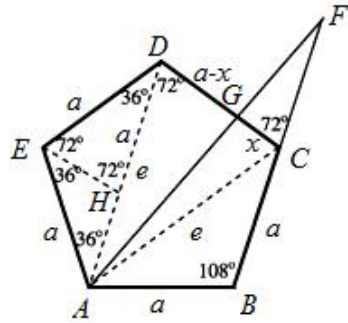
AF

$$\triangle DGA \cong \triangle CGA \quad (\overline{DA} = \overline{CA} = e, \angle ADG = \angle ACG = 72^\circ$$

$$\overline{DG} = \overline{CG} = \frac{a}{2}), \quad AF \perp CD.$$

ACG

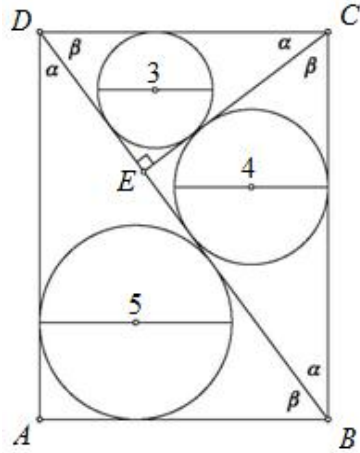
$$\overline{AF} = \overline{AG} = \sqrt{\overline{AD}^2 - \overline{DG}^2} = \sqrt{\frac{a^2(1+\sqrt{5})^2}{4} - \frac{a^2}{4}} = \frac{a}{2} \sqrt{5 + 2\sqrt{5}}.$$



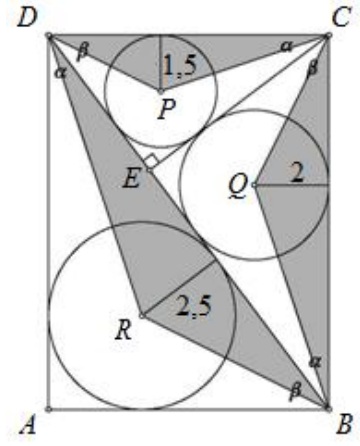
$$\begin{aligned} & , \quad \triangle DAG \cong \triangle CFG \quad \overline{AG} = \overline{GF}, \\ & \quad \overline{AF} = 2\overline{AG} = a\sqrt{5+2\sqrt{5}}. \end{aligned}$$

12.

$ABCD$  -  $BD$   $CE$   
 $BCD$   $ABD$   
 $(\quad)$ .  $CDE$ ,  
 $BCE$   $ABD$   
 $3, 4, 5$ ,  
 $ABCD$ .  
 $P, Q, R$



$$\begin{aligned} & CDE, BCE \quad ABD, \\ & (\quad). \quad \triangle CDE \\ & \angle DCP = \frac{r}{2} \quad \angle PDC = \frac{s}{2}. \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & BCE \quad ABD. \\ & CDP, BCQ \\ & BDR \\ & \angle DCP = \angle CBQ = \angle RDB = \frac{r}{2} \\ & \angle PDC = \angle QCB = \angle RBD = \frac{s}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\triangle CDP \sim \triangle BCQ \sim \triangle DBR, \quad \frac{\overline{CD}}{\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{\frac{5}{2}}.$$

$$\overline{CD} = \frac{3}{2}k, \quad \overline{BC} = 2k \quad \overline{BD} = \frac{5}{2}k \quad k > 0.$$

$ABD$ ,

$$\frac{5}{2} = \frac{\overline{AB} + \overline{AD} - \overline{BD}}{2}, \quad 5 = \frac{3}{2}k + 2k - \frac{5}{2}k,$$

$$\dots k = 5. \quad , \quad \overline{AB} = \overline{CD} = \frac{15}{2} \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{BC} = 10,$$

$$ABCD \quad P = \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD} = 75.$$

13.  $12dm^2$ .  $6dm^2; 8dm^2$

25%

) , s ,  
 ) ,  
 )  
 . ) 56 ; 84 30 s  
 $a, b, c, (a < b < c)$  dm.  
 $ab = 6, ac = 8, bc = 12$

$$(abc)^2 = 576, \dots abc = 24.$$

$$a = 2dm, b = 3dm, c = 4dm. \quad x \quad (dm).$$

T

$$x = \frac{25 \cdot 2}{100} = 0,5 dm.$$

)  
 $P_{kv} = 52 dm^2, V_{kv} = 24 dm^3, P_t = 52 dm^2 \quad V_t = 24 - 8 \cdot 0,5^3 = 23 dm^3$

) ,

$$p_P = \frac{100P_t}{P_{kv}} = 100 \% \quad p_V = \frac{100V_t}{V_{kv}} = \frac{2300}{24} \% .$$

14. 42, 48 82 ( ) ,

.  $a, b, c$

$$L = 4(a + b + c), P = 2(ab + bc + ca) \quad V = abc .$$

$4|L$ , 48 , 4,

$L = 48$ ,  $a + b + c = 12$ .  $V = 82$ ,

41,  $a + b + c > 12$ ,

. ,  $V = 42 \quad P = 82$ . ,  $ab + bc + ca = 41$

$abc = 42$ ,  $a + b + c = 12$ ,

$a, b, c$

2, 3, 7,

15.

1

$a$

$a?$

$$: a = \sqrt{\frac{65}{64}}$$

1)

$ABCD$

2)

$ABCD$

$M \in AD, \overline{AM} : \overline{MD} = 1:3 \quad N \in BC,$

$$\overline{BN} : \overline{NC} = 1:1,$$

$M \in AD, \overline{AM} : \overline{MD} = 1:7,$

$$N \in BC, \overline{BN} : \overline{NC} = 1:7 \quad P \in CD, \overline{CP} : \overline{PD} = 1:1.$$

16.

$ABCDE$

$ABC, BCD, CDE \quad DEA$

$AC \quad AD$

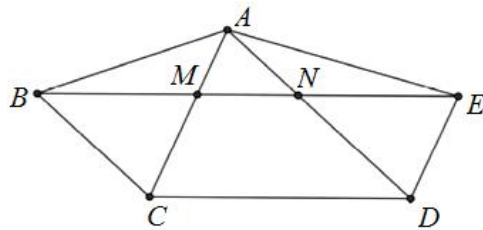
$BE$

$M \quad N,$

$$\overline{BM} = \overline{NE}.$$

$ABC$

$BCD$



$A \quad D$

$BC.$

$AD \quad BC$

$BCD \quad CDE,$

$BE \quad CD$

$CDE \quad DEA$

$AC$

$D$

$AD \quad BC$

$BE \quad CD,$

$BE \parallel CD$  ,  $AC \parallel D$  ,  $CDNB$  e ,  $CDEM$  e  
 $CDEM$  ,  $CDNB$   $\overline{CD} = \overline{NB}$  ,  
 $\overline{CD} = \overline{EM}$  . ,  $\overline{EM} = \overline{NB}$

$$\overline{NM} + \overline{MB} = \overline{EN} + \overline{NM} ,$$

$$\overline{BM} = \overline{NE} ,$$

17.  $ABCDE$

$$180^\circ .$$

$$r, s, x, u, \{$$

$$180^\circ ,$$

$$2 \cdot 540^\circ = 2(r + s + x + u + \{)$$

$$\leq (r + s) + (s + x) + (x + u) + (u + \{) + (\{ + r)$$

$$\leq 5 \cdot 180^\circ ,$$

$A$   $B$  , ,  
 $E$   $AB$  -  
 $C$   $AB$  .  $E$   
 $AB$  ,  $B$   $AE$  .  
 $X$  ,  
 $ABXE$  . ,  $X$   
 $ABCDE$  . !

18.  $BC \parallel CD$   $ABCD$  1 -

$$M$$
  $N$  ,  $\overline{CM} + \overline{CN} = 1$  .  $AM$   $AN$   
 $BD$   $P$   $Q$  . -  
 $BP, PQ$   $QD$  ,

$$60^\circ .$$

$ABCD$   $A_1B_1C_1D_1$   $A_1B_1$   
 $A_1D_1$   $M_1$   $N_1$  ,

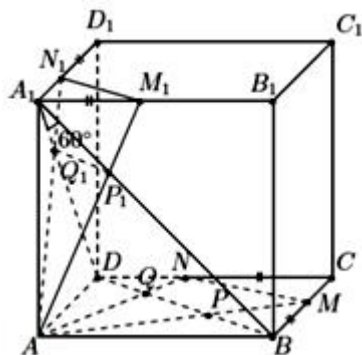
$$\overline{A_1M_1} = \overline{BM} = \overline{CN} \quad \overline{A_1N_1} = \overline{DN} = \overline{CM} .$$

$$P = AM_1 \cap BA_1 \quad Q = AN_1 \cap DA_1 .$$

$$\overline{A_1P_1} = \overline{BP}$$

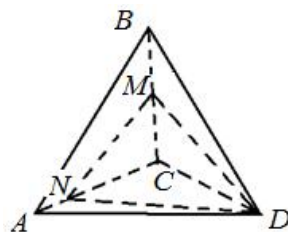
$$\overline{A_1Q_1} = \overline{DQ} . \quad , \quad \overline{P_1Q_1} = \overline{PQ}$$

$$\triangle DBA_1 \quad , \dots \angle P_1A_1Q_1 = 60^\circ$$

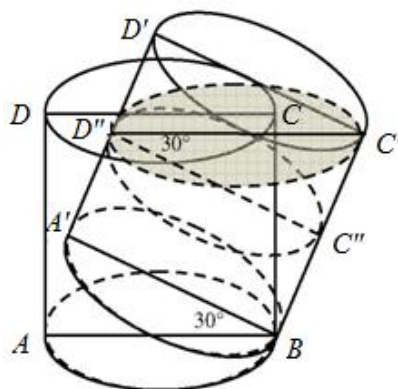


19.  $O$   $\triangle ABC$   $l$ ,  
 $CA$   $a$   $N$   $BC$   $M$  .  
 $AM, BN, MN$   
 $MN$   
 $( \quad l \quad )$  -

$ABCD$   $\triangle ABC$  .  
 $MN$   $O$   $\triangle ABC$  ,  
 $\triangle DMN$   $DO$   
 $\triangle DMN$   
 $\overline{DM} = \overline{AM} \quad \overline{DN} = \overline{BN} .$



20.  $30^\circ$   $o$ -  
 $?$   
 $30^\circ$   
 $o$  ,  
 $D''C'' \parallel AB$   
 $( \quad )$  .  
 $o$   $D''C''C'D'$  .



$$x = \overline{C''C'}$$

$$, \quad \overline{D''C''} = 2R, \quad R$$

$$C'C''D'' \quad -$$

$$\angle C'D''C'' = \angle ABA' = 30^\circ,$$

$$, \quad \overline{D''C'} = 2x. \quad -$$

$$\overline{D''C''}^2 + \overline{C''C'}^2 = \overline{D''C'}^2,$$

$$(2R)^2 + x^2 = (2x)^2,$$

$$x = \frac{2\sqrt{3}R}{3}.$$

$$H = 2R,$$

$$V = 2fR^3.$$

$$V_1 = \frac{1}{2}fR^2x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6} \cdot 2fR^3 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}V < \frac{1}{3}V,$$

- 
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