




МАТЕМАТИЧКИ ТАЛЕНТ 24

за учениците од VIII и IX
одделение

Ристо Малчески
Алекса Малчески
Павел Димовски
Даниел Велинов
Самоил Малчески



(

)

24
VIII IX

, 2020

-
-

CIP -

" . "

373.3.016:51(076.12)

24 : (VIII IX
... [.], - : , 2020. -
224 . ; 25

: , ,
. - : . 218-224

ISBN 978-608-4904-44-1

1. , [] 2. , [] 3. ,
[] 4. , [] 5. , []

COBISS.MK-ID 51665669

I	A	5
	I.1.	7
	I.2.	8
	I.3.	10
	I.4.	12
II		
	II.1.	14
	II.2.	16
	II.3.	17
	II.4.	18
III		
	III.1.	19
	III.2.	20
	III.3.	21
IV		
	IV.1.	25
	IV.2.	26
	IV.3.	27
	IV.4.	31
V		
	V.1.	35
	V.2.	38
	V.3.	43
	V.4.	48
I	A	
	I.1.	50
	I.2.	54
	I.3.	63
	I.4.	69

II		
	II.1.	79
	II.2.	88
	II.3.	92
	II.4.	97
III		
	III.1.	104
	III.2.	106
	III.3.	111
IV		
	IV.1.	120
	IV.2.	124
	IV.3.	128
	IV.4.	142
V		
	V.1.	156
	V.2.	171
	V.3.	188
	V.4.	208
		218

.	-
.	-
, . . .	-
.	-
24	-
5, 6, 17, 18 21, . . .	-
. , e	-
.	-
, , , 294	-
, , , ,	-
.	-
.	-
, ,	-
, .	-

I

I.1.

1. $1 * 2 * 3 * 4 * 5 * 6 * 7 * 8 * 9 = 0.$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & * & & & + & - & \\ ? & & & & & & \end{array}$$

2. $1 \quad 100 \quad ,$

$$\begin{array}{c} 12345678910111213\dots99100. \\ 100 \end{array}$$

3. $1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + 2013^2. \quad (1)$

4.
$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{ABC \cdot BAC} \\ \text{-----} \\ \text{--A} \\ \text{---B} \\ \text{-----} \\ \overline{ABC} \cdot C = \text{-----}, \quad \overline{ABC} \cdot A = \text{--A}, \quad \overline{ABC} \cdot B = \text{---B}, \end{array}$$

5.
$$1 + 1 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 + \dots + 1 \cdot 2 \cdot \dots \cdot (n-1)n$$

6. $1, 2, 3, \dots, 2011, \dots$

1	5, 6, 7, 8, 9,	21, 22, 23, 24, 25	37, ...		
2	4	10	20	26	36
3	3	11	19	27	35
4	2	12	18	28	34
5	1	13, 14, 15, 16, 17	29, 30, 31, 32, 33		

2011.

7. 3×3 9 , -

2008.

8. x x^3 $x^2 + x$.
 x .

9. x .
 x .

$$: x \cdot x = x^2, x^2 \cdot x^2 = x^4, \frac{x^4}{x} = x^3. \quad 14$$
$$x^{2013}!$$

10.

$$9 + 99 + \dots + \underbrace{999 \dots 999}_{2010}.$$

I.2.

11. a, b c

$$a + \frac{b}{c} = b + \frac{c}{a} = c + \frac{a}{b} = 1.$$
$$ab + bc + ca.$$

12.

$$\frac{1}{1+2} + \frac{1}{1+2+3} + \dots + \frac{1}{1+2+3+\dots+2010}.$$

13. a b $a = a^2 + b^2 - 8b - 2ab + 16$.

14. n , $(2n-3)(2n-1)(2n+1)(2n+3) + 16$
? $2005 \cdot 2007 \cdot 2009 \cdot 2011 + 16$ -
?

15. a, b, c, d
 $abc - d = 1, \quad bcd - a = 2, \quad cda - b = 3, \quad dab - c = -6.$

$$a + b + c + d \neq 0.$$

16. a, b, c $\frac{ay-bx}{c} = \frac{cx-az}{b} = \frac{bz-cy}{a}$
 $\frac{x}{a} = \frac{y}{b} = \frac{z}{c}.$

17. $(3x - y)(x + 3y) + (3x + y)(x - 3y)$
 $x^2 + y^2 + 4x - 10y + 29 = 0.$

18. $xy = 6 \quad x^2y + xy^2 + x + y = 63, \quad x^2 + y^2.$

19. $a + b = 1,$
 $a^2b^2 + 3 = (a^2 + a + 1)(b^2 + b + 1).$

20. a, b, c
 $\frac{a+b}{b+c} = \frac{b+c}{c+a} = \frac{c+a}{a+b}.$
 $a = b = c.$

21. $\frac{1}{x^2+1} + \frac{1}{y^2+1} + \frac{2}{xy+1}, \quad x \neq y$
 $\frac{1}{x^2+1} + \frac{1}{y^2+1} = \frac{2}{xy+1}.$

22. a, b
 $(5x^a y^a)^b + (-3x^b y^b)^a = -2x^6 y^6, \quad x, y \in \mathbb{R}$

23. $a, b, c \in \mathbb{R}$ $abc = 1.$ -
 $:$
 $(a + \frac{1}{a})(b + \frac{1}{b})(c + \frac{1}{c}) = (a + \frac{1}{a})^2 + (b + \frac{1}{b})^2 + (c + \frac{1}{c})^2 - 4$

24. $a + b + c = 0,$
 $\frac{a^2}{2a^2+bc} + \frac{b^2}{2b^2+ac} + \frac{c^2}{2c^2+ab} = 1.$
 $!$

25.

$$8004^2 - 8003^2 + 8002^2 - 8001^2 + \dots + 4^2 - 3^2 + 2^2 - 1^2.$$

26.

$$19991999 + 19991998 \cdot 19991999 \cdot 19992000$$

!

27.

$$895231755 \frac{234}{357118} \cdot 895231754 \frac{234}{357118} - 895231756 \frac{234}{357118} \cdot 895231753 \frac{234}{357118}$$

28.

$$\frac{a^2+3}{a^4+7a^2+11}$$

29.

$$P(x) = 4x^4 + x^3 + 8x^2 + x + 4.$$

)

$$P(x)$$

)

$$P(x)$$

2.

$x \in N$,

30.

$$a(a+1)(a+2)(a+3) - 19875,$$

$$a = \frac{1}{2}(\sqrt{569} - 3).$$

31.

$$\frac{x^4 - 2005x^3 + 2005x^2 - x}{x-1} \quad x = 2005.$$

I.3.

32.

$$f(x)$$

$$|f(1)| \leq 10 \quad |f(2)| \geq 2010.$$

$$|f(3)|.$$

33.

$$f(x)$$

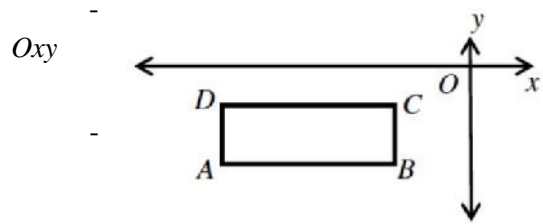
$$f(m+n) = f(mn)$$

$$m \quad n.$$

$$f(10) = 5.$$

$$f(40).$$

34.



?

35.

$$y = |x+2| + |x| + |x-1| + |x-3|.$$

36.

$$|x-5|=1.$$

37.

$$a \quad |2x+3|=a$$

38.

$$a, b, c, d$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2 = a(b+c+d).$$

39.

$$a, b, c, d$$

$$a+b+c+d=20 \quad ab+ac+ad+bc+bd+cd=150.$$

40.

$$a, \quad a^3 = 6(a+1).$$

$$x^2 + ax + a - 6 = 0$$

41.

$$a, \quad x^3 - x - 1 = 0.$$

$$a^4 = a^2 + a, \quad a^4 = a^5 - 1, \quad a^4 = a^3 + a^2 - 1 \quad a^4 = \frac{1}{a-1}.$$

42.

$$a, b, c, d$$

$$\sqrt{x-a} \cdot \sqrt{x-b} \cdot \sqrt{x-c} \cdot \sqrt{x-d} = 0.$$

43.

$$\begin{cases} x(y+z) = 5 \\ y(x+z) = 10. \\ z(x+y) = 13 \end{cases}$$

I.4.

44.

$$4x^2 - 12x + 2014.$$

45.

$$50^{50} \quad 339^{33} ?$$

46.

$$31^{11} \quad 17^{14} \quad ?$$

47.

$$2^{2010} + 3^{2010} < 4^{2010}$$

48.

12,5.

?

49.

$$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{20} \quad :$$

$$a_1 \geq a_2 \geq \dots \geq a_{20} \geq 0, \quad a_1 + a_2 = 20, \quad a_3 + a_4 + \dots + a_{20} \leq 20.$$

:

$$a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_{20}^2.$$

$$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{20} \quad -$$

?

50.

$$a, b, c \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$abc = 1.$$

$$a^4 + b^4 + c^4 \geq a + b + c.$$

51.

$$a, b, c$$

$$0 < a \leq b \leq c.$$

$$(a + 3b)(b + 4c)(c + 2a) \geq 60abc.$$

?

52.

$$a, b \quad c$$

$$a + b + c + 2 = abc.$$

$$\frac{a}{b+1} + \frac{b}{c+1} + \frac{c}{a+1} \geq 2.$$

?

53.

$$a, b \quad c$$

$$abc = 1. \quad -$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{c}) + \frac{1}{1+a} + \frac{1}{1+b} + \frac{1}{1+c} \geq 3.$$

?

54. a, b, c, d, e $a + b + c + d + e = 0$
 $A = ab + bc + cd + de + ea$ $B = ac + ce + eb + bd + da$
 $2006A + B \leq 0$ $A + 2006B \leq 0$.

55. x, y, z $0 < x, y, z < 1$
 $xyz = (1-x)(1-y)(1-z)$
 $(1-x)y, (1-y)z, (1-z)x$ -
 $\frac{1}{4}$.

56. a, b, c $a + b + c = 1$. -
 $\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a} + \frac{a}{c} + \frac{c}{a} + \frac{b}{c} + \frac{c}{b} + 6 \geq 2\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{\frac{1-a}{a}} + \sqrt{\frac{1-b}{b}} + \sqrt{\frac{1-c}{c}})$
 ?

57. a, b, c $abc = 1$
 $(a^5 + a^4 + a^3 + a^2 + a + 1)(b^5 + b^4 + b^3 + b^2 + b + 1)(c^5 + c^4 + c^3 + c^2 + c + 1) \geq$
 $\geq 8(a^2 + a + 1)(b^2 + b + 1)(c^2 + c + 1)$
 ?

58.
 $(a + 2b + \frac{2}{a+1})(b + 2a + \frac{2}{b+1}) \geq 16,$
 a, b $ab \geq 1$.

59. :
) $t \in [0, \frac{1}{3}]$
 $\sqrt{6t^2 + 7t + 1} \geq 3t + 1,$
) $x, y \in [0, \frac{1}{3}]$
 $\frac{x}{\sqrt{6y^2 + 7y + 1}} + \frac{y}{\sqrt{6x^2 + 7x + 1}} \leq \frac{1}{3}.$

II

II.1.

1. $n^2 + n + 1$ n $n + 2$.
2. 2009 : 2009 , 2009 , ?
3. $2 \cdot 7^{2009} + 6 \cdot 7^{2008} + 3 \cdot 7^{2007} - 7^{2006}$.
4. 2014 2014.
5. () $A + B = 10^{10}$, 10.
6. n $n^2 + 5n$ 6.
7. $\frac{\overline{3a5b}}{36}$ $\frac{\overline{4c7d}}{45}$, a, b, c, d .
8. $1^{2008} + 2^{2008} + 3^{2008} + 4^{2008} + 5^{2008} + 6^{2008}$ 5?
9. n 2 a 4 b , 6 c . $a + b + c = 9$, n 12.
10. \overline{abc} 37. $\overline{bca} + \overline{cab}$ 37.

-
11. 7, 21, 42, .
12. $\frac{\overbrace{666\dots 6}}{2013-}$.
13. 2^k ,
!
14. , x $x^3 + 3x^2 - x - 3$
48.
15. $\frac{n^2}{2} - \frac{2n}{3} + \frac{n^3}{6}$.
16. x 5, $x^4 - 1$
5. !
17. x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n 1 -1
:
 $x_1x_2x_3x_4 + x_2x_3x_4x_5 + \dots + x_{n-2}x_{n-1}x_nx_1 + x_{n-1}x_nx_1x_2 + x_nx_1x_2x_3 = 0$.
n 4.
18. n $S(n)$
.
 $n + S(n) + S(S(n)) = 2011$.
19. n $2018^3 - 6054n$
2015.
20. m $m^3 + m^2 + 7$
 $m^2 - m + 1$.
21. (a, b)
 $\frac{a^3b-1}{a+1}$ $\frac{b^3a+1}{b-1}$.
-

-
22. $n, n \geq 1$ $n2^{n+1} + 1$
23. $n,$ $n(n+1)(n+2)$ -
?
24. 2015
-) 2017,) 2016,) 2015,) 2014,) 2013.

II.2.

25. n $n^2 + 6n + 31$
121.
26. $2n$ $(n-1)!$ $n > 4.$
27. $p, p-10$ $p+10$ $p-2$
28. n $n^2 - 37n + 314$
29. $\frac{\overbrace{11\dots 1}^{2n}}{11},$ n
30. 2013, 1 2013

II.3.

31.

?

32.

$$ax + by = ab$$

33.

$$(x + \frac{1}{x})(y + \frac{1}{y}) = 5.$$

34.

$$xy - 7x - y = 3.$$

35.

$$mn - 3m - n = 2017.$$

36.

$$(x, y, z)$$
$$xyz + xy + yz + zx + x + y + z = 243.$$

37.

$$3p^2 + 3p = 166 + q.$$

38.

$$2^a 3^b + 9 = c^2.$$

39.

$$(p + q)^p = (q - p)^{2q-1}.$$

40.

$$p, q, r, \quad p, r, \quad q$$
$$:$$
$$(p + q + r)^2 = 2p^2 + 2q^2 + r^2.$$

41.

$$x, y, \quad p,$$

$$x(y^2 - p) + y(x^2 - p) = 5p.$$

II.4.

42. $2009^{2009^{2009}}$, \dots

)
)

43. p , $7p + 3^p - 4$, \dots
!

44. p, q, r ,
 $\frac{p}{q} - \frac{4}{r+1} = 1.$

45. $n > 1$,
($\frac{1}{n-1} - \frac{1}{n+1}$) $2n$, \dots

46. x, y, z, t
 $2^x 3^y + 5^z = 7^t. \tag{1}$

III

III.1.

1. 0 n $2n$ $0.$
 n
 $2n$ $.$

2. $,$
 $.$

3. $.$ $.75\%$

$.$ $?$

4. x $y,$
 $\frac{2x+15}{8}$ $1\frac{1}{3} \cdot (y-1)$ 3 $2 \cdot (5-2y),$
 $\frac{x+5\frac{3}{4}}{2}$ $0,125$ $3y?$

5. \overline{abc}
 $a^2 - b^2 - c^2 = a - b - c.$

6. $,$
 $($ $)$
 $.$ $,$
 $.$ $.$

III.2.

7. 15 cm 299 30 cm ? ()
8. 6 90° 75° 7 ?
9. $9:00$?
10. $3,5$ 5 2 ?
11. 600 98% 96% ?
12. ?
13. „ 20 ”, „ ”, „ ” 5 „

-
- ” ”, ” ”
- “ ”
- ?
14. 3 , 10%
40% . ?
15. 49 cm . 2009
() .
16. 1650
11 .
17. 10 km -
 t_r ,
20 km t_e .
 $t_r > t_e$.
18. 15
500 m .

III.3.

19. . 52-

12?

26. (,)

27. 124?

23, 28 30% 60%

?

28. -

(),

24%

25%.

?

29. .

24 , ,

27 .

?

30. , 2,9%

, 3,1%.

?

31. -

300 . -

350 . ,

?

32. 29 15

.,
,
,
310
,
?

33. 127 166

.,
- ,
.,
?

34. 8:6:5. 250 -

7:5:4,
?
.,
?

IV

,

IV.1.

1.
 - 1) $x \leq 5$;
 - 2) $x \leq 23$;
 - 3) $x + 7 \leq 0$;
 - 4) $x - 10 \leq 0$.

2.

$S = \{1, 2, \dots, 9\}$, $T = \{1, 2, 3, 5\}$

$A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$, $B = \{2, 3\}$

$\{1, 4\} \cap S = ?$

3.

$P \cap Q = \{n\}$

$p \in P, q \in Q \Rightarrow p + q = n$

4.

$x + 2 \leq 4$ and $x - 2 \leq 4$

$S_n = \{1, 2, \dots, n\}$

$S_n \geq 2011$.

5.

$M = \{n, 1 \leq n \leq 5\}$

$n \in M$

M

6. $a \mid b$ 2.
 k , n_1, n_2, \dots, n_k -
 $n_1 = a, n_k = b, (n_i + n_{i+1}) \mid n_i n_{i+1}, \forall i = 1, \dots, k.$

IV.2.

7. 2×10 1 20 ,
 11 20 , 10 ,
 1

1 20 -

8. 7 -
 20 . -
 4 a, b, c d $a + b - c - d$ 20 .

9. 11
 6.

10. 5 .
 $!$

11. $S = \{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2\}$
 17 $S \times S$.
 A, B, C , B
 AC .

12. 50 ,
 130

13. 1 . -
 m -

m

$$\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4(m+2)}$$

14.

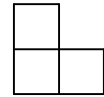
$$a = 2\text{ cm}$$

51

1cm.

15.

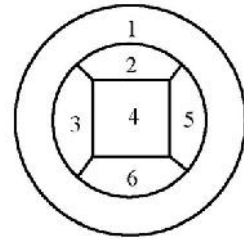
31



IV.3.

16.

()



17.

: 0; 2; 4; 4; 6; 8; 9; 11; 13; 15 .

!

: 12; 13; 14; 15; 16; 16; 17; 17; 18; 20 ?

18.

..., 9
)

M

1, 2, 3,
(-

-
19. M () .
- 80
20. 19 : 1g, 2g, ..., 18g, 19g .
- 69- , 71- , 72- 73- ? (0,5 .)
- 1 , 0
- 90g
- ?
21. 12 13 dm .
- 13
- 3dm, 4dm 5dm .
- 12- ?
22. 23
- 1 23?
23. 2010 .
- ?
24. 1, 2, ..., 2009 .
- 13 .

99 999 .

25.

“ ” .
1, 11, 15 27 .
1 10 ,
11 8 ,
15 27
36 .
102 , ?

26.

2010 cm^2 .
 1 cm^2

27.

1 7 (1 7), :
1 7 (1 7) ,
100.
100
?
?
?

28.

1 . 1 ,
1 . $n-1$ 1
 $n-1$. $n-1$, 2
 $n-1$ $n-1$ $n-1$ $n-1$
(1) .

.

 .
 ” ” ?
 29. n . , -
 :
 - n , -
 -
 ($\frac{n(n-1)}{2}$,
),
 - n
 .
 :
) $n=5$) $n=6$) $n=8$
 (, $n=4$, 1, 5, 7, 9,
 2, 4, 6, 10,
 .)

30.
 , (3,7,9) (16,12,10),
 (22,26,28) .
 (1,2,3) 2013?

31. 10×10 100

32. 1×1 .
 ,
 1. , -

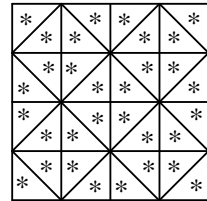
33. () -
1, 2, 3, ..., 11, 12,

?

34.

2006,

35. ()
1 32,



36. $n \geq 4$,

IV.4.

37. 2009 ,

38. n n -

) 6? :) 7?

39. 4×4 16 -
(1×1).

43.

, .
, -
, -
:
?
)

44.

p .
 $p \times p$,
?
,
(
)

45.

$\triangle ABC$.
) $\triangle ABC$ 4 , -
 $\triangle ABC$ (
)?
) $n \geq 2$, $\triangle ABC$
 $2n$,
 $\triangle ABC$ ()?

46.

8×8 .
3 -
,
4
?
)

47.

.

21
?
48.
50.
49. , .
.
50. 9 ?

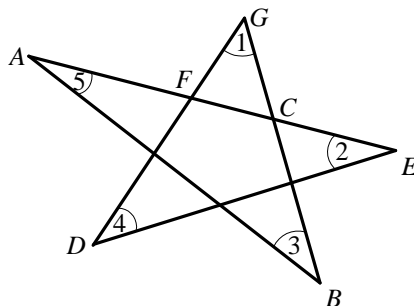
V

V.1.

1. 20% , 35% 45%

2. ABC M
 AB CM AC
 BC P Q N
 PQ , CN AB

3. $\angle 1 + \angle 2 + \angle 3 + \angle 4 + \angle 5$.



4. ABC
 $\angle ACB = 100^\circ$,
 D , $\angle BAD = 20^\circ$
 $\angle ABD = 30^\circ$. $\angle BCD$.

5. $\frac{2}{5}$ -

6. ABC $\angle BAC = 70^\circ$ $\angle ABC = 50^\circ$.
 $\triangle ABC$ $\angle MAC = \angle MCA = 40^\circ$.
 $\angle AMB$ $\angle BMC$.

7. a, b c -

$$a - 4\sqrt{bc} + 2b = 2\sqrt{ac} - 3c.$$

8. $A_1B_1C_1$ $A_2B_2C_2$. T_1
 T_2 , .
 $3\overline{T_1T_2} = \overline{A_1A_2} + \overline{B_1B_2} + \overline{C_1C_2}$.

9. 6 cm 12 cm ,
 120° ,
 ?

10. ABC . AC M
 $\overline{AM} : \overline{MC} = 1:5$, BC N
 $\overline{BN} : \overline{NC} = 1:6$. MP PB , P
 MB AN ?

11. ABC $\angle BAC = 120^\circ$.
 $\angle BAC$ D , $\overline{AD} = \overline{AB} + \overline{AC}$.
 $\triangle BCD$.

12. .
 ?

13. ABC D
 CD . M AB -
 D M -
 ABC .

14. ABC C , M
 AB K L
 AC BC , .
 M M \overline{KL} .

15. ABC , AA_1, BB_1, CC_1 , -
 AA_2, BB_2, CC_2 .
 $A_2B_1C_2A_1B_2C_1A_2$
 ABC .

16. $\overline{AM} : \overline{MB} = 1 : 2$. ABC AB M AMC MBC -

17. ABC . A
 BC D , $\overline{BD} = 2 \cdot \overline{DC}$.
 C M .

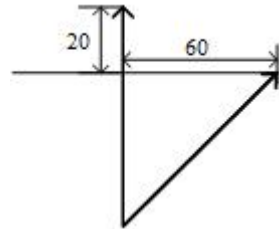
$\overline{CM} = \frac{t_c^2}{2h_c}$, t_c , h_c
 C .

18. ABC . CB
 C_1 ($C_1 \neq C$), $\angle BAC = \angle BAC_1 = 60^\circ$.

$$\frac{1}{AB} = \frac{1}{AC} + \frac{1}{AC_1}$$

19. 20

60



20. ABC $\overline{AB} = \overline{AC}$ $\angle BAC < 60^\circ$.
 D E AC $\overline{EB} = \overline{ED}$
 $\angle ABD = \angle CBE$. $\angle ACB$ $\angle BDC$
 O . $\angle COD$.

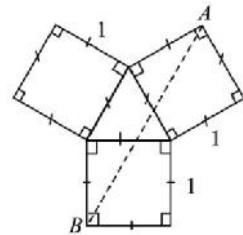
21. ? -

22. a b ABC -
 c
 a b .

23. BCA ABC 30° ABD
 ABC ABD
 AB .
 $\overline{CD}^2 = \overline{CA}^2 + \overline{CB}^2$.

24. ABC ($\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$)
 B \overline{AC}
 D \overline{AD}
 ABC .

25. 1.
 ()
 AB .



26. ABC AB -
 P $\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC} = 2\overline{AP} \cdot \overline{PB}$ -
 ABC

27. $\triangle ABC$, C .
 $1:2$.
 C

28. ABC ($x = 90^\circ$)
 A, B, C $\sqrt{5}, \sqrt{10}, \sqrt{2}$.

V.2.

29. $ABCD$ AB, BC, CD -
 DA $ABCD$.

30. $\overline{AC} = 3\text{cm}$. $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{BC}$. $\angle PCA = 90^\circ$, $\angle BCP = 30^\circ$.

31. $\overline{AD} \parallel \overline{BC}$. $\frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{ED}} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{DB}}$. $\angle AFC = 90^\circ$.

32. $AK \parallel BL$. ABC ($L \in BC$, $K \in AC$). $AL \parallel M$. N . BK . $\overline{LN} = \overline{NA}$.

33. $ABCD$. E . $\angle AED = \angle BAD$. $\overline{AB} = \overline{CE}$, $\overline{BE} = \overline{AD}$. $\overline{BC} > \overline{AD}$.

34. $ABCD$. $\overline{AB} = 16\text{ cm}$, $\overline{CD} = 8\text{ cm}$.

35. ABC BAD 90° . M N . AB . CD , MN .

36. $\overline{AB} = 50\text{ cm}$, $\overline{CD} = 20\text{ cm}$. $\angle BAD = 60^\circ$.

37. ABC . $\overline{AB} < \overline{AC}$. O . $\angle BAD = \angle CAO$. S . D . BC . E . S .

- AD, M, N P BE, OD
AC. M, N P .
38. ABCD $\overline{AB} = \overline{AC} = \overline{BD}$. M
CD. $\angle MBC = \angle CAB$.
39. ABC AB
C₁ C₂, AC B₁ B₂ BC
A₁ A₂, : $\overline{A_1A_2} = \overline{B_1B_2} = \overline{C_1C_2}$.
A₂B₁ B₂C₁, B₂C₁ C₂A₁, C₂A₁
E, F, G .
B₁A₂, A₁C₂ C₁B₂ EFG .
40. ABCD 1:2.
41. ABCD M N BC
CD E DM AB
F BN AD. E, C
F .
42. ABCD () E, F, G
AD, DC AB . GE \perp AD,
GF \perp CD. $\angle ACB$.
43. ABCD E AD,
 $\overline{AE} : \overline{ED} = m$. F CE, BF \perp CE,
G F AB. A
BFG,
m.
44. A B ABC
k 1, C
k. D \neq B k, $\overline{AD} = \overline{AB}$. E, (E \neq D)
DC k.
CE.

45. $ABCD$ $\angle DAC = \angle BDC = 36^\circ$,
 $\angle CBD = 18^\circ$, $\angle BAC = 72^\circ$. AC BD -
 P . $\angle APD$.

46. $ABCD$ 1.
 -
 4.

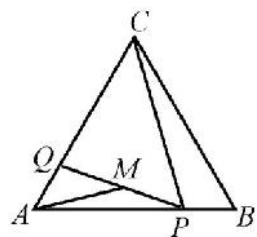
47. D AB -
 ABC . E CDE -
 B E CD .
 $DBEC$.

48. ABC . A_1 B_1 -
 A , B -
 A_2 B_2 A_1 B_1 ,
 AB . ABA_1B_1 ,
 AB_2A_2B $A_1B_1A_2B_2$.

49. D $ABCD$
 p , A, B, C
 p . A', B', C'
 p , A, B, C ,
 $\overline{BB'} = \overline{AA'} + \overline{CC'}$.

50. $ABCD$.
 P, Q, R S .
 $PQRS$;
 $PQRS$

$ABCD$.
 AB
 ABC P $\overline{PB} \leq \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB}$
 $\overline{CP} = 6 \text{ cm}$ (). Q

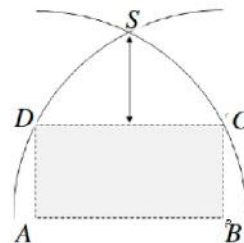


AC $\overline{AQ} = \overline{BP}$, M PQ ,
 AM .

52. $\overline{AB} = 2\overline{BC} = 5,4$ ($ABCD$).
 A B

C D ,
 S .

S CD .



53. $ABCD$
 X

$$\overline{XA}^2 - \overline{XB}^2 = \overline{XC}^2 - \overline{XD}^2.$$

54. $ABCD$ $\overline{AB} = 5$. CD

AC

E F

,

$$\frac{\overline{AF}}{\overline{FC}} = \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{DE}} = \frac{2}{3}.$$

\overline{EF} .

55. CD $\sqrt{7}$ M

$$\overline{DM} = 1,$$

BC

N

$$\angle MAN = 45^\circ.$$

AN

BD

K ,

MK .

56. $11, 7, 3$ 9 .

57. $\sqrt{20}$ cm 3 cm ,
 5 cm 6 cm .

58. $ABCDE$ $\overline{AB} + \overline{CD} = \overline{BC} + \overline{DE}$

k

AE

AB, BC, CD DE

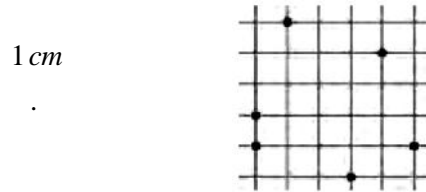
P, Q, R S (PS AB).

).

PS AB

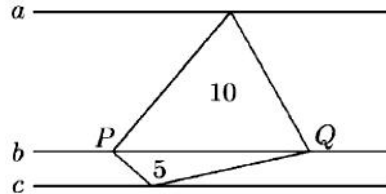
V.3.

59.



60.

10 cm^2 5 cm^2 ,
 a b 6 cm .



PQ .

61.

8.

62.

O ABC ($\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$). CO AB D .
 $\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{OD} = \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{CO}$ ABC .

63.

M N AB AC ,
 ABC . P BC
 $\overline{PC} = \frac{1}{3} \overline{BC}$. CM NP O .
 OPC
 ABC .

64.

BC , P B Q Q P C . t P
 AB AC AC AB
 P_1 P_2 , Q
 AB AC AC AB Q_1 Q_2 ,

PQQ_1P_1 PQQ_2P_2 PQ BC .

65. ABC ($\angle ACB = 90^\circ$)
 $\overline{AB} = 4$ 2.

ABC .

66. c , 15° .

67. ABC . AB M
 $\overline{AM} = \frac{1}{5}\overline{AB}$, BC N $\overline{BN} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{BC}$.
 $MBN = 16\text{ cm}^2$,
 ABC .

68. ABC -

$\triangle ABC$.

69. AC BC AB $\triangle ABC$,

70. ABC -
 $A(0,6), B(4,0), C(4,4)$.

71. xOy $4x + 3y = n, n > 0$
 12. -

72. ABC -
 $A(-1,0), B(4,4) C(0,6)$.

73. n , (x, y)
 $y = -x + n$ $y = \frac{5}{x}$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 6.$$

74. $y = kx + n,$ $k, n \in \{-1, 1\}.$
 $y = kx + n$ -

75. -
 -
 -
 18 cm
 8 cm -

76. M BC $ABCD.$
 S
 A, D $M.$ $a = 40$ cm. -
 $ABMS.$

77. $ABCD$ AB
 $BC.$ CD
 M $\angle AMD = \angle AMB.$
 $\angle AMD.$
 $\overline{DM} = 1,$ $ABCD?$

78. $ABCD$ $\overline{CD} = 3$ cm 8 cm.
 $M.$
 $CDM = 6$ cm².

79. T $ABC.$ p
 T AC AB $M,$ q
 T AB BC
 N r T BC
 AC $P.$ $MBNT, NCPT$ $PAMT$

80.

$ABCD$

M .

$\triangle ABM \quad \triangle CDM$

$\triangle BCM \quad \triangle DAM$.

81.

A, B, E

B

$A \quad E$.

$ABCD$

BEF .

BE

AB ,

$CDEF$

BEF .

82.

h ,

h^2 .

?

83.

$ABCD$

$AB \quad CD$.

AB

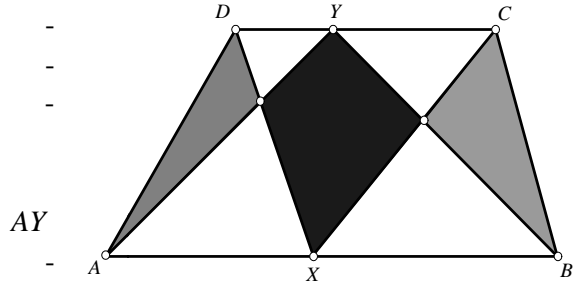
X ,

CD

Y .

$CX \quad DX$

BY .



(;

).

84.

$3 \quad 5$,

2 .

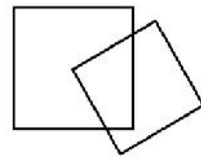
85.

$ABCD$

$18 \text{ cm} \quad 9 \text{ cm}$.

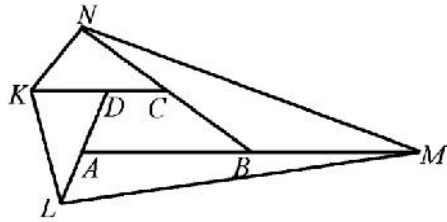
86.

$10 \text{ cm} \quad 9 \text{ cm}$.



87.

$$\overline{AB} = 6 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{CD} = 3 \text{ cm}.$$



AM, C BN, D CK, A $DL.$ $KL MN \quad 9 \text{ dm}^2.$ $ABCD.$

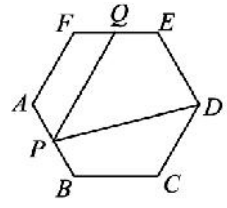
88.

$ABCD (AB \parallel CD).$ O

$$P_{ABO} = 3 \quad P_{ADO} = 2.$$

89.

Q $ABCD.$ P
 $AB \quad EF,$
 $\frac{P_{APQF}}{P_{PBCD}}.$



90.

$ABCD$

$$\angle DAB = 60^\circ \quad \angle BCD = 120^\circ.$$

$: \angle ABC = 90^\circ,$
 $AC \quad BD$

$$M, \quad \overline{BM} = 1 \quad \overline{MD} = 2.$$

$ABCD.$

91.

$ABCD$

$$AB \quad CD, \quad \overline{AB} : \overline{AE} = \overline{CD} : \overline{DF} = n.$$

$E \quad F$

S $AEFD,$

$$S \leq \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CD} + n(n-1)\overline{DA}^2 + n\overline{DA} \cdot \overline{BC}}{2n^2}.$$

V.4.

92.

k $\angle XOY,$ k
 $OX \quad OY$ $M \quad N$

k P
 $MN, PB \perp OX, PC \perp OY,$
 $PA \perp MN, A \in MN, B \in OX, C \in OY.$ -
 $\overline{PA}^2 = \overline{PB} \cdot \overline{PC}.$

93. $O,$ $ABCD$
 AB $CD.$

94. k_1 k_2 A B
 t k_1 k_2 M $N.$
 $t \perp AM$ $\overline{MN} = 2\overline{AM},$ $\angle NMB.$

95. k_1 k_2 P R $,$
 $A.$ p B $C,$
 $A,$ k_1 k_2 BC $E,$
 k_2 PR A $D.$ $\overline{AC} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2},$ $\frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{DE}}.$

96. $A.$
 $B,$ C
 S $BC.$ $S.$
 $M,$ AC BA
 $N.$ $\overline{SM} = \overline{SN}.$

97. r_1, r_2, r_3 ($r_1 < r_2 < r_3$)
 k_1, k_2, k_3 k_1 k_2 -
 k_2 k_3 r_2
 r_1 $r_3.$

98. $d,$ AB CD
 $\overline{AE}^2 + \overline{BE}^2 + \overline{CE}^2 + \overline{DE}^2 = d^2.$

99.

).

(

3

100.

AB

CD

M .

$\angle AMC$

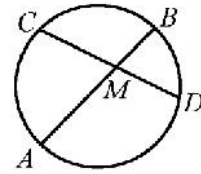
BC

AD

2:3,

AC BD

4:1.



101.

$ABCD$

2

$AMOQ, MBNO, NCPO, PDQO$

(

B

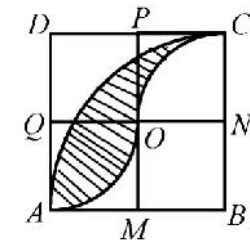
A C ,

N

O

C ,

Q

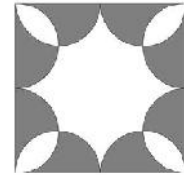


A O .

102.

4

8



103.

$1mm^2, 3mm^2, 12mm^2$

,

$1mm^3$

0,003

?

104.

2:3:5.

105.

$\frac{2}{3}k^2, k > 0.$

$k^2.$

)

$k.$

)

$k,$

?

I

I.1.

1. $1 * 2 * 3 * 4 * 5 * 6 * 7 * 8 * 9 = 0.$

* + -
?
.
.
(
4 5
+ - , 0 .
.

2. $1 \quad 100$,

12345678910111213...99100.
100
9 . 10 99 99
9 + 2 · 90 + 3 = 192 -
100 92- .
9- . , 8
10111213...181, -
9 · 2 + 1 = 19 . , 202122...282,
303132...383, 404142...484. , 8 + 19 · 4 = 84 ,
9999950515253...99100.
16 .
505152...57, 16
9999958596061...99100.
505152...565, 15 ,
7 5 58. ,
9999978596061...99100.

3.

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + 2013^2. \quad (1)$$

$$1^2, 2^2, 3^2, 4^2, 5^2, 6^2, 7^2, 8^2, 9^2, 10^2 \quad -$$

1, 4, 9, 6, 5, 6, 9, 4, 1, 0, 10

$$1 + 4 + 9 + 6 + 5 + 6 + 9 + 4 + 1 + 0 = 45 = 4 \cdot 10 + 5,$$

.. 5. 1 2013 201

10 :

(1, 2, ..., 10); (11, 12, ..., 20); ...; (2001, 2002, ..., 2010), (2011, 2012, 2013)

$$1 + 4 + 9 = 14, \quad \dots \quad 4.$$

$$201 \cdot 5 + 4, \quad \dots \quad 9.$$

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6},$$

$$n = 2013$$

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + 2013^2 = \frac{2013(2013+1)(2 \cdot 2013+1)}{6}$$

$$= \frac{2013 \cdot 2014 \cdot 4027}{6} = 671 \cdot 1007 \cdot 4027$$

$$1 \cdot 7 \cdot 7,$$

$$\dots \quad 9.$$

4.

$$\overline{ABC \cdot BAC}$$

--A

---B

$$\overline{ABC} \cdot C = \text{-----}, \quad \overline{ABC} \cdot A = \text{---A}, \quad \overline{ABC} \cdot B = \text{---B},$$

,

$$\overline{ABC}$$

$$\overline{BAC}$$

$$A \neq 0$$

$$B \neq 0.$$

$$C \neq 1,$$

$$C = 1$$

$$\overline{ABC} \cdot C = \text{-----}$$

,

$$\overline{AB1} \cdot 1 = \overline{AB1},$$

-

7.

3×3

9

2008.

m .

:

x	y	$m - x - y$
a	b	$m - a - b$
$m - x - a$	$m - b - y$	$x + a + b + y - m$

m ,

:

$$\begin{cases} x + b + x + a + b + y - m = m \\ m - x - a + b + m - x - y = m \end{cases}$$

..

$$\begin{cases} 2x + a + y + 2b = 2m \\ 2x + a + y - b = m \end{cases}$$

,

$$2b + b = 2m - m$$

$$3b = m,$$

$$3 \mid m, \quad 3$$

2008,

2008

8.

x

$$x^3 \quad x^2 + x$$

x

$$a = x^3, b = x^2 + x.$$

$$a = x^3 + x^2 - x^2 - x + x = xb - b + x$$

$$a = x(b+1) - b.$$

$$, b \neq -1,$$

$$x^2 + x = -1 \quad \left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{4} = -1,$$

$$\left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = -\frac{3}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{a+b}{b+1}$$

$a \quad b$

9.

x .

x .

:

$$x \cdot x = x^2, x^2 \cdot x^2 = x^4, \frac{x^4}{x} = x^3.$$

14

$x^{2013}!$

11

$$x \cdot x = x^2,$$

$$x^2 \cdot x^2 = x^4,$$

.....

$$x^{1024} \cdot x^{1024} = x^{2048}.$$

$$x^{2016} = \frac{x^{2048}}{x^{32}},$$

$$x^{2012} = \frac{x^{2016}}{x^4},$$

$$x^{2013} = x^{2012} \cdot x.$$

14

$$x^{2013}.$$

10.

$$9 + 99 + \dots + \underbrace{999 \dots 999}_{2010}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 9 + 99 + \dots + \underbrace{999 \dots 999}_{2010} &= 10 - 1 + 100 - 1 + \dots + \underbrace{1000 \dots 000}_{2010} - 1 \\ &= \underbrace{111 \dots 1110}_{2010} - 2010 = \underbrace{111 \dots 111}_{2006} 09100 \\ &= 9 + 99 + \dots + \underbrace{999 \dots 999}_{2010} \quad 2007 \end{aligned}$$

I.2.

11.

$a, b \quad c$

$$a + \frac{b}{c} = b + \frac{c}{a} = c + \frac{a}{b} = 1.$$

$$ab + bc + ca.$$

$$a + \frac{b}{c} = 1 \Rightarrow ac + b = c \Rightarrow ac = c - b;$$

$$b + \frac{c}{a} = 1 \Rightarrow ab + c = a \Rightarrow ab = a - c$$

$$c + \frac{a}{b} = 1 \Rightarrow cb + a = b \Rightarrow cb = b - a$$

$$ab + bc + ca = (c - b) + (a - c) + (b - a) = 0.$$

12.

$$\frac{1}{1+2} + \frac{1}{1+2+3} + \dots + \frac{1}{1+2+3+\dots+2010}.$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + k = \frac{k(k+1)}{2},$$

$$\frac{1}{1+2+3+\dots+k} = \frac{2}{k(k+1)} = 2\left(\frac{1}{k} - \frac{1}{k+1}\right).$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{1+2} + \frac{1}{1+2+3} + \dots + \frac{1}{1+2+3+\dots+2010} &= 2\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3}\right) + 2\left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4}\right) + \dots + 2\left(\frac{1}{2010} - \frac{1}{2011}\right) \\ &= 2\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{5} + \dots + \frac{1}{2010} - \frac{1}{2011}\right) \\ &= 2\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2011}\right) = \frac{2009}{2011}. \end{aligned}$$

13.

$$a^2 + b^2 - 8b - 2ab + 16.$$

a

$$9a^2 + b^2 + 8a - 8b - 2ab + 16 = (a - b + 4)^2,$$

$9a$

a

14.

n

$$(2n-3)(2n-1)(2n+1)(2n+3) + 16$$

?

$$2005 \cdot 2007 \cdot 2009 \cdot 2011 + 16$$

?

$$\begin{aligned} (2n-3)(2n-1)(2n+1)(2n+3) + 16 &= (4n^2 - 1)(4n^2 - 9) + 16 \\ &= 16n^4 - 40n^2 + 25 \\ &= (4n^2 - 5)^2, \end{aligned}$$

$$(2n-3)(2n-1)(2n+1)(2n+3)+16$$

$$n=1004$$

$$2005 \cdot 2007 \cdot 2009 \cdot 2011 + 16 = (2 \cdot 1004 - 3)(2 \cdot 1004 - 1)(2 \cdot 1004 + 1) \cdot (2 \cdot 1004 + 3) + 16$$

$$2005 \cdot 2007 \cdot 2009 \cdot 2011 + 16$$

15.

a, b, c, d

$$abc - d = 1, \quad bcd - a = 2, \quad cda - b = 3, \quad dab - c = -6.$$

$$a + b + c + d \neq 0.$$

$$a + b + c + d = 0.$$

$$abc + bcd + cda + dab = 0 \tag{1}$$

$$, \quad abcd \neq 0. \quad , \quad abcd = 0,$$

$$d.$$

$$(1) \quad abc = 0.$$

$$0 = 1,$$

$$abcd \neq 0,$$

$$(1) \quad abcd$$

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} + \frac{1}{d} = 0.$$

$$, \quad a + b + c + d = 0,$$

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} = -\frac{1}{d} = \frac{1}{a+b+c}. \tag{2}$$

(2),

$$(a+b)(b+c)(c+a) = 0.$$

$$a + b = 0$$

$$(a+b)cd - (a+b) = 2+3,$$

$$0 = 2+3.$$

$$a + b + c + d \neq 0.$$

16.

a, b, c

$$\frac{ay-bx}{c} = \frac{cx-az}{b} = \frac{bz-cy}{a}$$

$$\frac{x}{a} = \frac{y}{b} = \frac{z}{c}.$$

$$\cdot \quad \frac{ay-bx}{c} = \frac{cx-az}{b} \quad y = \frac{c^2x-acz+b^2x}{ab}, \quad \frac{cx-az}{b} = \frac{bz-cy}{a}$$

$$y = \frac{b^2z-acx+a^2z}{bc}.$$

$$\frac{c^2x-acz+b^2x}{ab} = \frac{b^2z-acx+a^2z}{bc}$$

$$cx(c^2 + b^2 + a^2) = az(c^2 + b^2 + a^2).$$

$$a, b, c \neq 0, \quad c^2 + b^2 + a^2 \neq 0. \quad cx = az,$$

$$\frac{x}{a} = \frac{z}{c}. \quad cx = az$$

$$\frac{ay-bx}{c} = \frac{cx-az}{b} = 0,$$

$$ay - bx = 0. \quad ay = bx, \quad \frac{x}{a} = \frac{y}{b}.$$

17. $(3x - y)(x + 3y) + (3x + y)(x - 3y)$

$$x^2 + y^2 + 4x - 10y + 29 = 0.$$

$$\cdot \quad x^2 + y^2 + 4x - 10y + 29 = (x + 2)^2 + (y - 5)^2,$$

$$(x + 2)^2 + (y - 5)^2 = 0.$$

$$x + 2 = 0 \quad y - 5 = 0, \quad x = -2 \quad y = 5.$$

$$(3x - y)(x + 3y) + (3x + y)(x - 3y) = -11 \cdot 13 + 17 = -126.$$

18. $xy = 6 \quad x^2y + xy^2 + x + y = 63, \quad x^2 + y^2.$

$$\cdot \quad x^2y + xy^2 + x + y = 63$$

$$xy(x + y) + (x + y) = (xy + 1)(x + y) = 63$$

$$7(x + y) = 63$$

$$x + y = 9.$$

$$\cdot \quad x^2 + y^2 = (x + y)^2 - 2xy = 81 - 12 = 69.$$

19. $a + b = 1,$

$$a^2b^2 + 3 = (a^2 + a + 1)(b^2 + b + 1).$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(a^2 + a + 1)(b^2 + b + 1) &= a^2b^2 + a^2b + a^2 + ab^2 + ab + a + b^2 + b + 1 \\
&= a^2b^2 + 1 + ab(a + b) + a^2 + ab + b^2 + a + b \\
&= a^2b^2 + 2 + a^2 + 2ab + b^2 \\
&= a^2b^2 + 2 + (a + b)^2 = a^2b^2 + 3.
\end{aligned}$$

20. a, b, c

$$\frac{a+b}{b+c} = \frac{b+c}{c+a} = \frac{c+a}{a+b}.$$

$$a = b = c.$$

$$\frac{a+b}{b+c} = \frac{b+c}{c+a} = \frac{c+a}{a+b} = \frac{a+b+b+c+c+a}{b+c+c+a+a+b} = 1.$$

$$1 = \frac{a+b}{b+c} \quad a = c. \quad 1 = \frac{b+c}{c+a} \quad b = a.$$

$$a = b = c.$$

$$\frac{a+b}{b+c} = \frac{b+c}{c+a} = \frac{c+a}{a+b} = k.$$

$$a + b = k(b + c), \quad b + c = k(c + a), \quad c + a = k(a + b),$$

$$a + b = k(b + c) = k^2(c + a) = k^3(a + b), \quad k^3 = 1,$$

$$k = 1. \quad 1 = \frac{a+b}{b+c} \quad a = c. \quad 1 = \frac{c+a}{a+b} \quad b = c.$$

$$a = b = c.$$

$$\frac{a+b}{b+c} = \frac{b+c}{c+a}$$

$$ac + a^2 + ab = b^2 + bc + c^2. \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{b+c}{c+a} = \frac{c+a}{a+b}$$

$$ab + b^2 + bc = a^2 + ac + c^2 \quad (2)$$

$$(2) \quad (1)$$

$$b^2 + bc - a^2 - ac = a^2 + ac - b^2 - bc,$$

$$2(b^2 - a^2 + bc - ac) = 0,$$

$$(b - a)(b + a) + c(b - a) = 0,$$

$$(b - a)(a + b + c) = 0.$$

$$a + b + c \neq 0$$

$$b = a.$$

$$\frac{b+c}{c+a} = \frac{c+a}{a+b}$$

$$b = c.$$

21. $\frac{1}{x^2+1} + \frac{1}{y^2+1} + \frac{2}{xy+1}, \quad x \neq y$

$$\frac{1}{x^2+1} + \frac{1}{y^2+1} = \frac{2}{xy+1}.$$

$$\frac{1}{x^2+1} - \frac{1}{xy+1} = \frac{1}{xy+1} - \frac{1}{y^2+1}$$

$$\frac{x(y-x)}{(x^2+1)(xy+1)} = \frac{y(y-x)}{(y^2+1)(xy+1)}.$$

$$x \neq y \quad xy + 1 \neq 0,$$

$$\frac{x}{x^2+1} = \frac{y}{y^2+1},$$

$$(xy-1)(x-y) = 0.$$

$$x - y \neq 0, \quad xy - 1 = 0, \quad \dots \quad xy = 1.$$

$$\frac{1}{x^2+1} + \frac{1}{y^2+1} + \frac{2}{xy+1} = \frac{2}{xy+1} + \frac{2}{xy+1} = \frac{4}{1+1} = 2.$$

22.

$$(5x^a y^a)^b + (-3x^b y^b)^a = -2x^6 y^6, \quad x, y \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$x^6 y^6 = -\frac{1}{2}((5x^a y^a)^b + (-3x^b y^b)^a) = -\frac{1}{2}x^{ab} y^{ab} (5^b + (-3)^a).$$

$$x^6 y^6 = -\frac{1}{2}x^{ab} y^{ab} (5^b + (-3)^a)$$

$$ab = 6 \quad 1 = -\frac{1}{2}(5^b + (-3)^a).$$

$$5^b + (-3)^a = -2. \quad , \quad 5^b > 1$$

$$b, \quad a \quad . \quad ab = 6$$

$$a = 1 \quad a = 3.$$

$$b = 6 \quad 5^b + (-3)^a = 5^6 + (-3)^1 \neq -2,$$

$$b = 2 \quad 5^b + (-3)^a = 5^2 + (-3)^3 = -2.$$

$$, \quad a = 3 \quad b = 2, \quad a + b = 5.$$

23. $a, b, c \in \mathbb{R} \quad abc = 1.$

$$(a + \frac{1}{a})(b + \frac{1}{b})(c + \frac{1}{c}) = (a + \frac{1}{a})^2 + (b + \frac{1}{b})^2 + (c + \frac{1}{c})^2 - 4$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(a + \frac{1}{a})(b + \frac{1}{b})(c + \frac{1}{c}) &= abc + \frac{ab}{c} + \frac{ac}{b} + \frac{bc}{a} + \frac{b}{ac} + \frac{c}{ab} + \frac{a}{bc} + \frac{1}{abc} \\
&= 1 + \frac{abc}{c^2} + \frac{abc}{b^2} + \frac{abc}{a^2} + \frac{b^2}{abc} + \frac{c^2}{abc} + \frac{a^2}{abc} + 1 \\
&= 2 + \frac{1}{c^2} + \frac{1}{b^2} + \frac{1}{a^2} + b^2 + c^2 + a^2 \\
&= a^2 + 2 + \frac{1}{a^2} + b^2 + 2 + \frac{1}{b^2} + c^2 + 2 + \frac{1}{c^2} - 4 \\
&= (a + \frac{1}{a})^2 + (b + \frac{1}{b})^2 + (c + \frac{1}{c})^2 - 4.
\end{aligned}$$

24. $a + b + c = 0,$

$$\frac{a^2}{2a^2+bc} + \frac{b^2}{2b^2+ac} + \frac{c^2}{2c^2+ab} = 1.$$

!

$$\cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad a \qquad \qquad \qquad -b - c$$

$$\frac{a^2}{2a^2+bc} = \frac{(b+c)^2}{2(b+c)^2+bc} = \frac{(b+c)^2}{2b^2+2c^2+5bc} = \frac{(b+c)^2}{(2b+c)(b+2c)}.$$

$$\frac{1}{2b+c} + \frac{1}{b+2c} = \frac{3(b+c)}{(2b+c)(b+2c)},$$

$$\frac{(b+c)^2}{(2b+c)(b+2c)} = (b+c) \frac{b+c}{(2b+c)(b+2c)} = \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{b+c}{2b+c} + \frac{b+c}{b+2c} \right).$$

$a + b + c = 0$

$$\frac{(b+c)^2}{(2b+c)(b+2c)} = \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{b+c}{b-a} + \frac{b+c}{c-a} \right).$$

$$\frac{b^2}{2b^2+ac} = \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{a+c}{a-b} + \frac{a+c}{c-b} \right) \qquad \frac{c^2}{2c^2+ab} = \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{a+b}{a-c} + \frac{a+b}{b-c} \right).$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{a^2}{2a^2+bc} + \frac{b^2}{2b^2+ac} + \frac{c^2}{2c^2+ab} &= \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{b+c}{b-a} + \frac{b+c}{c-a} + \frac{a+c}{a-b} + \frac{a+c}{c-b} + \frac{a+b}{a-c} + \frac{a+b}{b-c} \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{b+c-a-c}{b-a} + \frac{b+c-a-b}{c-a} + \frac{a+c-a-b}{c-b} \right) = 1.
\end{aligned}$$

25.

$$8004^2 - 8003^2 + 8002^2 - 8001^2 + \dots + 4^2 - 3^2 + 2^2 - 1^2.$$

· :

$$\begin{aligned}
& 8004^2 - 8003^2 + 8002^2 - 8001^2 + \dots + 4^2 - 3^2 + 2^2 - 1^2 = \\
& = (8004 - 8003)(8004 + 8003) + \dots + (4 - 3)(4 + 3) + (2 - 1)(2 + 1) \\
& = 8004 + 8003 + 8002 + 8001 + \dots + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1 \\
& = (8004 + 1) + (8003 + 2) + \dots + (4003 + 4002) \\
& = 4002 \cdot 8005 = 32036010.
\end{aligned}$$

26.

$$\begin{aligned}
& 19991999 + 19991998 \cdot 19991999 \cdot 19992000 \\
& \quad \cdot \\
& 19991999 + 19991998 \cdot 19991999 \cdot 19992000 = \\
& = 19991999(1 + 19991998 \cdot 19992000) \\
& = 19991999 \cdot [1 + (19991999 - 1)(19991999 + 1)] \\
& = 19991999 \cdot [1 + 19991999^2 - 1] = 19991999^3. \\
& \quad \cdot \\
& \quad \quad n = 19991999. \\
& 19991999 + 19991998 \cdot 19991999 \cdot 19992000 = n + (n - 1)n(n + 1) \\
& \quad \quad \quad = n + n(n^2 - 1) \\
& \quad \quad \quad = n + n^3 - n = n^3,
\end{aligned}$$

27.

$$\begin{aligned}
& 895231755 \frac{234}{357118} \cdot 895231754 \frac{234}{357118} - 895231756 \frac{234}{357118} \cdot 895231753 \frac{234}{357118} \\
& \quad \cdot \\
& \quad \quad a = 895231755 \frac{234}{357118}, \\
& \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\
& a(a - 1) - (a + 1)(a - 2) = a^2 - a - (a^2 - 2a + a - 2) = 2, \\
& \quad \quad \quad 2.
\end{aligned}$$

28.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a^2+3}{a^4+7a^2+11} \\
& \quad \cdot \\
& \frac{a^2+3}{a^4+7a^2+11} = \frac{a^2+3}{a^4+6a^2+9+a^2+2} = \frac{a^2+3}{(a^2+3)^2+(a^2+3)-1} \\
& \quad \quad \quad a^2+3 \quad \quad \quad k. \\
& \quad \quad \quad k, \quad \quad (a^2+3)^2 \quad (a^2+3)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{a^2+3}{a^4+7a^2+11} = \frac{a^2+3}{(a^2+3)(a^2+4)-1} \cdot$$

$$\frac{a^2+3}{a^4+7a^2+11} = \frac{a^2+3}{(a^2+3)(a^2+4)-1} \cdot$$

29. $P(x) = 4x^4 + x^3 + 8x^2 + x + 4.$
 $P(x)$
 $x \in \mathbb{N},$
 $P(x)$ 2.

$$P(x) = 4(x^4 + 2x^2 + 1) + x^3 + x = 4(x^2 + 1)^2 + x(x^2 + 1)$$

$$= (x^2 + 1)(4(x^2 + 1) + x) = (x^2 + 1)(4x^2 + x + 4).$$

$x \in \mathbb{N}.$
 $P(x) = 4(x^4 + 2x^2 + 1) + x^3 + x \quad 2 \mid 4(x^4 + 2x^2 + 1),$
 $2 \mid P(x), \quad x^3 + x \quad \cdot \quad x,$
 $x^3, \quad x^3 + x \quad \cdot \quad x,$
 $x^3, \quad x^3 + x \quad \cdot \quad x,$
 $2 \mid P(x).$

30. $a(a+1)(a+2)(a+3) - 19875,$
 $a = \frac{1}{2}(\sqrt{569} - 3).$
 $a = \frac{1}{2}(\sqrt{569} - 3) \quad 2a+3 = \sqrt{569}$

$$4a^2 + 12a + 9 = 569,$$

$$4a^2 + 12a = 560,$$

$$a^2 + 3a = 140.$$

$$\begin{aligned} a(a+1)(a+2)(a+3) - 19875 &= a(a+3) \cdot (a+1)(a+2) - 19875 \\ &= (a^2 + 3a)(a^2 + 3a + 2) - 19875 \\ &= 140 \cdot 142 - 19875 = 19880 - 19875 = 5. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 31. \quad & \frac{x^4 - 2005x^3 + 2005x^2 - x}{x-1} \quad x = 2005 . \\ & \cdot \quad A(x) = \frac{x^4 - 2005x^3 + 2005x^2 - x}{x-1} . \quad : \\ A(x) &= \frac{(x^4 - x) - 2005x^2(x-1)}{x-1} = \frac{x(x^3 - 1) - 2005x^2(x-1)}{x-1} \\ &= \frac{(x-1)[x(x^2 + x + 1) - 2005x^2]}{x-1} = x^3 + x^2 + x - 2005x^2. \end{aligned}$$

$$(2005) = 2005^3 + 2005^2 + 2005 - 2005^3 = 2005(2005 + 1) = 4022030 .$$

I.3.

$$\begin{aligned} 32. \quad & f(x) \\ & |f(1)| \leq 10 \quad |f(2)| \geq 2010 . \\ & \quad \quad \quad |f(3)| . \\ & \cdot \quad f(x) = ax + b \quad \cdot \quad f(1) = a + b , \\ & f(2) = 2a + b \quad f(3) = 3a + b . \quad , \\ & f(3) = 3a + b = 4a + 2b - a - b = 2f(2) - f(1) , \quad \cdot \quad f(3) = 2f(2) - f(1) . \\ & \quad \quad \quad |f(1)| \leq 10 \quad \quad \quad -10 \leq f(1) \leq 10 , \\ & -10 \leq -f(1) \leq 10 . \quad \quad \quad |f(2)| \geq 2010 \quad \quad \quad f(2) \geq 2010 \\ & \quad \quad \quad f(2) \leq -2010 . \quad \quad \quad f(2) \geq 2010 , \\ & -f(1) \geq -10 \quad f(2) \geq 2010 \quad \quad \quad f(3) = 2f(2) - f(1) \geq 4010 \\ & \quad \quad \quad |f(3)| \geq 4010 . \quad \quad \quad f(2) \leq -2010 , \\ & -f(1) \leq 10 \quad f(2) \leq -2010 \quad \quad \quad f(3) = 2f(2) - f(1) \leq -4010 \end{aligned}$$

$$|f(3)| \geq 4010.$$

$$4010$$

$$, f(x) = 2000x - 1990.$$

33.

$$f(x) \quad f(m+n) = f(mn)$$

$$m \quad n. \quad f(10) = 5. \quad f(40).$$

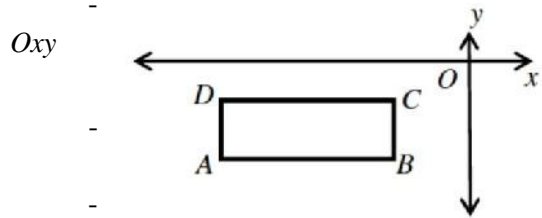
$$f(10+1) = f(10) = 5, \dots f(11) = 5; f(11+1) = f(11) = 5, \dots f(12) = 5;$$

$$f(12+1) = f(12) = 5, \dots f(13) = 5$$

$$f(k) = 5, \quad k \geq 10. \quad f(k+1) = f(k) = 5,$$

$$n \geq 10. \quad , f(40) = 5.$$

34.



?

D

$$(C \quad D),$$

$$(A \quad D).$$

$$, \dots$$

35.

$$y = |x+2| + |x| + |x-1| + |x-3|.$$

1. $x \leq -2$ $y = -x - 2 - x - x + 1 - x + 3 = -4x + 2 \geq 10.$
2. $-2 \leq x \leq 0$ $y = -2x + 6 \geq 6.$
3. $0 \leq x \leq 1$ $y = 6.$
4. $1 \leq x \leq 3$ $y = 2x + 4 \geq 6.$
5. $x \geq 3$ $y = 4x - 2 \geq 10.$

, x $[0,1]$.

36. $|x-5|=1$.

$$x-5 < 0, \dots x < 5, \quad |x-5| = -x+5=1, \dots x=4 \quad -$$

$$4 < 5.$$

$$x-5 \geq 0, \dots x \geq 5, \quad |x-5| = x-5=1, \dots x=6 \quad -$$

$$6 \geq 5.$$

$$, \quad 4+6=10.$$

37. a $|2x+3|=a$ $-$

, $a < 0$, , $a > 0$,
:

$$1. \quad 2x+3 < 0, \dots x < -\frac{3}{2}. \quad |2x+3| = -2x-3 = a,$$

$$x = -\frac{a+3}{2}. \quad , \quad -\frac{a+3}{2} < -\frac{3}{2}.$$

$$2. \quad 2x+3 \geq 0, \dots x \geq -\frac{3}{2}. \quad |2x+3| = 2x+3 = a,$$

$$x = \frac{a-3}{2}. \quad , \quad \frac{a-3}{2} \geq -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$a > 0.$$

, $a > 0$, .

$$a = 0. \quad 2x+3 = 0$$

$$x = -\frac{3}{2}.$$

, $a = 0$.

38. a, b, c d

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2 = a(b+c+d).$$

$$\frac{a^2}{4} - ab + b^2 + \frac{a^2}{4} - ac + c^2 + \frac{a^2}{4} - ad + d^2 + \frac{a^2}{4} = 0,$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{2} - b\right)^2 + \left(\frac{a}{2} - c\right)^2 + \left(\frac{a}{2} - d\right)^2 + \frac{a^2}{4} = 0.$$

,

.

$$\frac{a}{2} - b = 0, \frac{a}{2} - c = 0, \frac{a}{2} - d, \frac{a}{2} = 0,$$

$$b = c = d = \frac{a}{2} = 0.$$

$$a = b = c = d = 0.$$

39.

a, b, c, d

$$a + b + c + d = 20 \quad ab + ac + ad + bc + bd + cd = 150.$$

$$a + b + c + d = 20,$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2(ab + ac + ad + bc + bd + cd) = 400$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2 \cdot 150 = 400$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2 = 100.$$

$$\begin{aligned} (a-b)^2 + (a-c)^2 + (a-d)^2 + (b-c)^2 + (b-d)^2 + (c-d)^2 &= \\ &= 3(a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2) - 2(ab + ac + ad + bc + bd + cd) \\ &= 3 \cdot 100 - 2 \cdot 150 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$a - b = a - c = a - d = b - c = b - d = c - d,$$

$$a = b = c = d.$$

$$a + b + c + d = 20,$$

$$4a = 20,$$

$$a = 5.$$

$$a = b = c = d = 5.$$

40.

a

$$a^3 = 6(a+1).$$

$$x^2 + ax + a - 6 = 0$$

$$x^2 + ax + a^2 - 6 = x^2 + 2\frac{a}{2}x + \frac{a^2}{4} - \frac{a^2}{4} + a^2 - 6 = (x + \frac{a}{2})^2 + \frac{3}{4}(a^2 - 8).$$

$$a^2 > 8 \quad a^2 \leq 8.$$

$$a^3 \leq 8a,$$

$$a > 0, \quad a^3 = 6a + 6,$$

$$6a + 6 \leq 8a, \quad \dots \quad a \geq 3. \quad a \geq 3, \quad a^2 \geq 9 > 8$$

$$a^2 \leq 8, \quad a > 0.$$

$$a^2 \leq 8 \quad a^3 = 6a + 6.$$

41. a $x^3 - x - 1 = 0$:

$$a^4 = a^2 + a, \quad a^4 = a^5 - 1, \quad a^4 = a^3 + a^2 - 1 \quad a^4 = \frac{1}{a-1}.$$

$$x^3 - x - 1 = 0, \quad a^3 - a - 1 = 0.$$

$$a^4 - a^2 - a = 0, \quad \dots$$

$$a^4 = a^2 + a, \quad a^4 = a^2 + a \quad a^5 = a^3 + a^2,$$

$$a^5 = a^2 + a + 1 \quad a^2 + a = a^4 \quad a^5 = a^4 + 1,$$

$$\dots a^4 = a^5 - 1, \quad \dots$$

$$a^3 = a + 1 \quad a - 1$$

$$a^4 - a^3 = a^2 - 1, \quad \dots a^4 = a^3 + a^2 - 1,$$

$$a^5 - a^4 = 1 \quad a - 1 \neq 0$$

$$\frac{a^5 - a^4}{a - 1} = \frac{1}{a - 1}, \quad \dots a^4 = \frac{1}{a - 1},$$

42. a, b, c, d .

$$\sqrt{x-a} \cdot \sqrt{x-b} \cdot \sqrt{x-c} \cdot \sqrt{x-d} = 0.$$

$$a < b < c < d.$$

$$[d, +\infty) \quad x = d.$$

43.

$$\begin{cases} x(y+z) = 5 \\ y(x+z) = 10. \\ z(x+y) = 13 \end{cases}$$

$$x_1 = xy, x_2 = xz, x_3 = yz.$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 = 5 \\ x_1 + x_3 = 10 \\ x_2 + x_3 = 13 \end{cases}$$

x_2

$$\begin{cases} x_2 = 5 - x_1 \\ x_1 + x_3 = 10 \\ 5 - x_1 + x_3 = 13 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_2 = 5 - x_1 \\ x_1 + x_3 = 10 \\ -x_1 + x_3 = 8 \end{cases}$$

x_3

$$\begin{cases} x_2 = 5 - x_1 \\ x_1 + 8 + x_1 = 10 \\ x_3 = 8 + x_1 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_2 = 5 - x_1 \\ 2x_1 = 2 \\ x_3 = 8 + x_1 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_2 = 4 \\ x_1 = 1 \\ x_3 = 9 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} xy = 1 \\ xz = 4 \\ yz = 9 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{z}{y} = 4 \quad z = 4y.$$

$$4y^2 = 9 \quad y = \pm \frac{3}{2}.$$

$$z = \pm 6 \quad x = \pm \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$\begin{cases} xy + xz = 5 \\ yx + yz = 10 \\ zx + zy = 13 \end{cases}$$

$$2(xy + yz + zx) = 28, \dots$$

$$xy + yz + zx = 14.$$

$$xz = 4 \quad xy = 1.$$

$$y = \frac{9}{4}x,$$

$$\frac{9}{4}x^2 = 1, \dots x^2 = \frac{4}{9}.$$

$$x = \frac{2}{3} \quad x = -\frac{2}{3}. \quad y = \pm \frac{3}{2} \quad z = \pm 6.$$

I.4.

44.

$$4x^2 - 12x + 2014.$$

$$4x^2 - 12x + 2014 = 4x^2 - 12x + 9 + 2005 = (2x - 3)^2 + 2005 \geq 2005.$$

$$2x - 3 = 0, \quad x = \frac{3}{2}.$$

45.

$$50^{50} \quad 339^{33} ?$$

$$50^{50} > 49^{50} = (7^2)^{50} = 7^{100} > 7^{99} = (7^3)^{33} = 343^{33} > 339^{33}.$$

46.

$$31^{11} \quad 17^{14} \quad ?$$

$$31^{11} < 32^{11} = (2^5)^{11} = 2^{55} \quad 17^{14} > 16^{14} = (2^4)^{14} = 2^{56},$$

$$31^{11} < 17^{14}.$$

47.

$$2^{2010} + 3^{2010} < 4^{2010}$$

$$2 < 3, \quad 2^{2010} < 3^{2010}.$$

$$2^{2010} + 3^{2010} < 3^{2010} 3^{2010} = 2 \cdot 3^{2010}.$$

$$2 \cdot 3^{2010} < 4^{2010}.$$

$$2 = \frac{54}{27} < \frac{64}{27} = \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^3$$

$$2 \cdot 1 < \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^3 \cdot 1 < \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^3 \cdot \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^{2007} = \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^{2010} = \frac{4^{2010}}{3^{2010}}$$

$$2 \cdot 3^{2010} < 4^{2010}.$$

48.

12,5.

?

$$a_1 < a_2 < \dots < a_{10}.$$

$$\frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{10}}{10} = 12,5$$

$$a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{10} = 125.$$

$$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{10}$$

$$a_2 \geq a_1 + 1, a_3 \geq a_2 + 1 \geq a_1 + 2, \dots, a_{10} \geq a_1 + 9.$$

$$125 = a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{10} \geq a_1 + (a_1 + 1) + \dots + (a_1 + 9) = 10a_1 + 45,$$

$$\dots 80 \geq 10a_1,$$

$$a_1 \leq 8.$$

$$8.$$

49.

$$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{20}$$

:

$$a_1 \geq a_2 \geq \dots \geq a_{20} \geq 0, a_1 + a_2 = 20, a_3 + a_4 + \dots + a_{20} \leq 20.$$

:

$$a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_{20}^2.$$

$$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{20}$$

?

:

$$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + \dots + a_{20} \leq 40 \quad a_1 = 20 - a_2$$

$$a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_{20}^2 = (20 - a_2)^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_{20}^2$$

$$= 400 - 40a_2 + a_2^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_{20}^2$$

$$\leq 400 - (a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_{20})a_2 + a_2^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_{20}^2$$

$$= 400 - a_1a_2 - a_3a_2 - a_4a_2 - \dots - a_{20}a_2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_{20}^2$$

$$= 400 + (a_2^2 - a_1a_2) + (a_2^2 - a_3a_2) + \dots + (a_2^2 - a_{20}a_2)$$

$$= 400 + a_2(a_2 - a_1) + a_2(a_2 - a_3) + \dots + a_2(a_2 - a_{20})$$

:

$$a_2 - a_1 \leq 0, a_2 - a_3 \leq 0, \dots, a_2 - a_{20} \leq 0,$$

$$a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_{20}^2 \leq 400,$$

$$a_3 + a_4 + \dots + a_{20} = 20$$

$$a_2(a_2 - a_1) = 0, \quad a_3(a_3 - a_2) = 0, \quad \dots, \quad a_{20}(a_{20} - a_{19}) = 0.$$

$$1) \quad a_2 = 0, \quad a_1 = 20, \quad a_3 = a_4 = \dots = a_{20} = 0.$$

$$2) \quad a_2 = a_1 = 10, \quad a_3 = a_4 = 10, \quad a_5 = a_6 = \dots = a_{20} = 0, \quad ($$

3,4,...,20).

$$50. \quad a, b, c \in \mathbb{R} \quad abc = 1.$$

$$a^4 + b^4 + c^4 \geq a + b + c.$$

$$(x - y)^2 + (y - z)^2 + (z - x)^2 \geq 0$$

$$x, y, z \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \geq xy + yz + zx.$$

$$a^4 + b^4 + c^4 \geq a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + c^2a^2$$

$$= (ab)^2 + (bc)^2 + (ca)^2$$

$$\geq (ab)(bc) + (bc)(ca) + (ca)(ab)$$

$$= abc(a + b + c) = a + b + c$$

$$a = b = c = 1.$$

$$51. \quad a, b, c \quad 0 < a \leq b \leq c.$$

$$(a + 3b)(b + 4c)(c + 2a) \geq 60abc.$$

?

$$(a + 3b)(b + 4c)(c + 2a) = (a + b + b + b)(b + c + c + c + c)(c + a + a)$$

$$\geq 4(ab^3)^{\frac{1}{4}} \cdot 5(bc^4)^{\frac{1}{5}} \cdot 3(ca^2)^{\frac{1}{3}} = 60a^{\frac{11}{12}}b^{\frac{19}{20}}c^{\frac{17}{15}}$$

$$a \leq b \leq c,$$

$$60a^{\frac{11}{12}}b^{\frac{19}{20}}c^{\frac{17}{15}} = 60a^{\frac{11}{12}}b^{\frac{19}{20}}c^{\frac{2}{15}}c \geq 60a^{\frac{11}{12}}b^{\frac{19}{20}}b^{\frac{2}{15}}c = 60a^{\frac{11}{12}}b^{\frac{13}{12}}c$$

$$= 60a^{\frac{11}{12}}b^{\frac{1}{12}}bc \geq 60a^{\frac{11}{12}}a^{\frac{1}{12}}bc = 60abc$$

$$a = b = c,$$

$$b = c,$$

$$a = b.$$

$$a = b = c.$$

52.

 a, b, c

$$a + b + c + 2 = abc.$$

$$\frac{a}{b+1} + \frac{b}{c+1} + \frac{c}{a+1} \geq 2.$$

?

$$\begin{aligned} & (a+1)(b+1) + (b+1)(c+1) + (c+1)(a+1) = \\ & = a + b + c + (a + b + c + 2) + ab + ac + bc + 1 \\ & = a + b + c + abc + ab + ac + bc + 1 \\ & = (a+1)(b+1)(c+1). \end{aligned}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a}{b+1} + \frac{b}{c+1} + \frac{c}{a+1} &= \frac{a+1}{b+1} + \frac{b+1}{c+1} + \frac{c+1}{a+1} - \left(\frac{1}{b+1} + \frac{1}{c+1} + \frac{1}{a+1} \right) \\ &\geq 3 \cdot \sqrt[3]{\frac{a+1}{b+1} \cdot \frac{b+1}{c+1} \cdot \frac{c+1}{a+1}} - \left(\frac{1}{b+1} + \frac{1}{c+1} + \frac{1}{a+1} \right) \\ &= 3 - \frac{(a+1)(b+1) + (b+1)(c+1) + (c+1)(a+1)}{(a+1)(b+1)(c+1)} \\ &= 3 - 1 = 2. \end{aligned}$$

$$a = b = c = 2.$$

$$(a+1)(b+1)(c+1)$$

:

$$a(a+1)(c+1) + b(b+1)(a+1) + c(c+1)(b+1) \geq 2(a+1)(b+1)(c+1)$$

$$a^2c + b^2a + c^2b + a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \geq 2abc + ab + bc + ca + a + b + c + 2.$$

,

$$a^2c + b^2a + c^2b \geq 3\sqrt[3]{a^3b^3c^3} = 3abc$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \geq ab + bc + ca$$

$$a^2c + b^2a + c^2b + a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \geq 3abc + ab + bc + ca.$$

,

$$a^2c + b^2a + c^2b + a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \geq 2abc + ab + bc + ca + a + b + c + 2.$$

53.

 a, b, c

$$abc = 1.$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{c}) + \frac{1}{1+a} + \frac{1}{1+b} + \frac{1}{1+c} \geq 3.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{?} \\
 & (1 - \sqrt{bc})^2 \geq 0 \qquad 1 + bc \geq 2\sqrt{bc}, \dots \\
 & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{bc}} \geq \frac{1}{1+bc} \cdot \qquad , \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a}}{2} + \frac{1}{1+a} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{bc}} + \frac{1}{1+a} \geq \frac{1}{1+bc} + \frac{1}{1+a} = \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{a}} + \frac{1}{1+a} = 1. \quad (2)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}}{2} + \frac{1}{1+b} \geq 1 \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c}}{2} + \frac{1}{1+c} \geq 1. \quad (3)$$

(1), (2) (3)

$$1 = \sqrt{bc}, \dots a = 1.$$

$$b = 1 \quad c = 1.$$

54. a, b, c, d, e $a + b + c + d + e = 0$

$$A = ab + bc + cd + de + ea \qquad B = ac + ce + eb + bd + da.$$

$$2006A + B \leq 0 \qquad A + 2006B \leq 0.$$

$$(a + b + c + d + e)^2 = 0, \qquad :$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2 + e^2 = -2(ab + ac + ad + ae + bc + bd + be + cd + ce + de)$$

:

$$0 \leq a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2 + e^2 = -2(A + B).$$

$$-2(A + B) \geq 0,$$

$$A + B \leq 0.$$

$$(2006A + B) + (A + 2006B) = 2007(A + B) \leq 0,$$

$$2006A + B \leq 0 \qquad A + 2006B \leq 0.$$

55. x, y, z $0 < x, y, z < 1$

$$xyz = (1-x)(1-y)(1-z).$$

$$(1-x)y, (1-y)z, (1-z)x \quad -$$

$$\frac{1}{4}.$$

.

, ...

$$(1-x)y < \frac{1}{4}, (1-y)z < \frac{1}{4}, (1-z)x < \frac{1}{4}.$$

$$(1-x)y + (1-y)z + (1-z)x < \frac{3}{4}. \quad (*)$$

$$x, y, z, 1-x, 1-y, 1-z > 0,$$

$$xyz(1-x)(1-y)(1-z) < \frac{1}{64}.$$

$$xyz < \frac{1}{8} \quad (1-x)(1-y)(1-z) < \frac{1}{8}.$$

$$1 - (x + y + z) + (xy + yz + zx) < xyz + \frac{1}{8} < \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{4}.$$

$$-(x + y + z) + (xy + yz + zx) < -\frac{3}{4}$$

$$(1-x)y + (1-y)z + (1-z)x > \frac{3}{4}.$$

(*)

56. a, b, c $a + b + c = 1$

$$\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a} + \frac{a}{c} + \frac{c}{a} + \frac{b}{c} + \frac{c}{b} + 6 \geq 2\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{\frac{1-a}{a}} + \sqrt{\frac{1-b}{b}} + \sqrt{\frac{1-c}{c}}).$$

?

$$1-a, 1-b, 1-c \quad b+c, c+a, a+b,$$

$$\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a} + \frac{a}{c} + \frac{c}{a} + \frac{b}{c} + \frac{c}{b} + 6 \geq 2\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{\frac{b+c}{a}} + \sqrt{\frac{c+a}{b}} + \sqrt{\frac{a+b}{c}}).$$

$$\left(\frac{b+c}{a} - 2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{b+c}{a}} + 2\right) + \left(\frac{c+a}{b} - 2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{c+a}{b}} + 2\right) + \left(\frac{a+b}{c} - 2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{a+b}{c}} + 2\right) \geq 0,$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{b+c}{a}} - \sqrt{2}\right)^2 + \left(\sqrt{\frac{c+a}{b}} - \sqrt{2}\right)^2 + \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b}{c}} - \sqrt{2}\right)^2 \geq 0.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b+c}{a}} - \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{\frac{c+a}{b}} - \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{\frac{a+b}{c}} - \sqrt{2} = 0,$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b+c}{a}} = \sqrt{\frac{c+a}{b}} = \sqrt{\frac{a+b}{c}} = \sqrt{2}.$$

$$b+c=2a$$

$$c+a=2b$$

$$a+b=2c$$

$$a+b+c=1 \quad a=b=c=\frac{1}{3}.$$

57. a, b, c $abc=1$.

$$\begin{aligned} (a^5 + a^4 + a^3 + a^2 + a + 1)(b^5 + b^4 + b^3 + b^2 + b + 1)(c^5 + c^4 + c^3 + c^2 + c + 1) &\geq \\ &\geq 8(a^2 + a + 1)(b^2 + b + 1)(c^2 + c + 1) \\ &? \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^5 + x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + x + 1 &= (x^3 + 1)(x^2 + x + 1), \\ x &\in \{a, b, c\}. \end{aligned}$$

$$a^3 + 1 \geq 2\sqrt{a^3 \cdot 1} = 2\sqrt{a^3}$$

$$b^3 + 1 \geq 2\sqrt{b^3 \cdot 1} = 2\sqrt{b^3}$$

$$c^3 + 1 \geq 2\sqrt{c^3 \cdot 1} = 2\sqrt{c^3}$$

$$(a^3 + 1)(b^3 + 1)(c^3 + 1) \geq 8\sqrt{a^3 b^3 c^3} = 8\sqrt{(abc)^3} = 8.$$

$$\begin{aligned} (a^5 + a^4 + a^3 + a^2 + a + 1)(b^5 + b^4 + b^3 + b^2 + b + 1)(c^5 + c^4 + c^3 + c^2 + c + 1) &= \\ &= (a^3 + 1)(a^2 + a + 1)(b^3 + 1)(b^2 + b + 1)(c^3 + 1)(c^2 + c + 1) \\ &= (a^3 + 1)(b^3 + 1)(c^3 + 1)(a^2 + a + 1)(b^2 + b + 1)(c^2 + c + 1) \\ &\geq 8(a^2 + a + 1)(b^2 + b + 1)(c^2 + c + 1) \end{aligned}$$

$$a^3 = b^3 = c^3 = 1, \quad a = b = c = 1.$$

58.

$$(a + 2b + \frac{2}{a+1})(b + 2a + \frac{2}{b+1}) \geq 16, \\ ab \geq 1.$$

$$\frac{a+1}{2} + \frac{2}{a+1} \geq 2\sqrt{\frac{a+1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{a+1}} \geq 2,$$

$$a + 2b + \frac{2}{a+1} \geq \frac{a+3}{2} + 2b = \frac{a+4b+3}{2}.$$

$$b + 2a + \frac{2}{b+1} \geq 2a + \frac{b+3}{2} = \frac{b+4a+3}{2}.$$

$ab \geq 1$

$$\frac{a+4b+3}{2} \cdot \frac{b+4a+3}{2} \geq \frac{1}{4}(\sqrt{ab} + 4\sqrt{ab} + 3)^2 = \frac{64}{4} = 16,$$

$$ab \geq 1, \quad a \quad b$$

$$a + b \geq a + \frac{1}{a} \geq 2\sqrt{a \cdot \frac{1}{a}} = 2.$$

$$a + 2b + \frac{2}{a+1} = b + (a+b) + \frac{2}{a+1} \geq b + 2 + \frac{2}{a+1} = (b+1) + \frac{2}{a+1} + 1$$

$$= \frac{b+1}{2} + \frac{b+1}{2} + \frac{2}{a+1} + 1 = 4\sqrt{\frac{(b+1)^2}{2(a+1)}}.$$

, $a \quad b$

$$b + 2a + \frac{2}{b+1} \geq 4\sqrt{\frac{(a+1)^2}{2(b+1)}}.$$

$ab \geq 1,$

$$\begin{aligned} (a+2b+\frac{2}{a+1})(b+2a+\frac{2}{b+1}) &\geq 16\sqrt[4]{\frac{(b+1)^2(a+1)^2}{2(a+1)2(b+1)}} = 16\sqrt[4]{\frac{b+1}{2}\frac{a+1}{2}} \\ &\geq 16\sqrt[4]{\frac{2\sqrt{a}2\sqrt{b}}{2}} = 16\sqrt[4]{ab} \geq 16. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (a+2b+\frac{2}{a+1})(b+2a+\frac{2}{b+1}) &= ((a+b)+b+\frac{2}{a+1})((a+b)+a+\frac{2}{b+1}) \\ &\geq (a+b+\sqrt{ab}+\frac{2}{\sqrt{(a+1)(b+1)}})^2. \end{aligned}$$

$$a+b \geq 2\sqrt{ab} \geq 2$$

$$\frac{2}{\sqrt{(a+1)(b+1)}} \geq \frac{4}{a+b+2},$$

$$a+b+\sqrt{ab}+\frac{2}{\sqrt{(a+1)(b+1)}} \geq a+b+1+\frac{4}{a+b+2} = \frac{(a+b+1)(a+b-2)}{a+b+2} + 4 \geq 4$$

59. :

) $t \in [0, \frac{1}{3}]$

$$\sqrt{6t^2+7t+1} \geq 3t+1,$$

) $x, y \in [0, \frac{1}{3}]$

$$\frac{x}{\sqrt{6y^2+7y+1}} + \frac{y}{\sqrt{6x^2+7x+1}} \leq \frac{1}{3}.$$

.) $t \in [0, \frac{1}{3}]$

$$\frac{1}{3} \geq t$$

$$1 \geq 3t$$

$$t \geq 3t^2$$

$$6t^2+7t+1 \geq 9t^2+6t+1$$

$$6t^2+7t+1 \geq (3t+1)^2$$

$$\sqrt{6t^2+7t+1} \geq 3t+1.$$

) $x=0$ $y=0$,
 $x, y \in (0, \frac{1}{3}]$.)

$$3y+1 \geq 3y+3x > 0 \quad 3x+1 \geq 3x+3y,$$

$$\frac{x}{3y+1} \leq \frac{x}{3x+3y} \quad \frac{y}{3x+1} \leq \frac{y}{3x+3y}$$

$$\frac{x}{\sqrt{6y^2+7y+1}} + \frac{y}{\sqrt{6x^2+7x+1}} \leq \frac{x}{3y+1} + \frac{y}{3x+1} \leq \frac{x}{3x+3y} + \frac{y}{3x+3y} = \frac{x+y}{3(x+y)} = \frac{1}{3}.$$

II

II.1.

1.

$$\frac{n^2 + n + 1}{n^2 + n + 1} = \frac{n}{(n+2)(n^2 + n + 1)}$$

$$(n+2)(n^2 + n + 1) = n^3 + 3n^2 + 3n + 2 = (n+1)^3 + 1,$$

2.

$$2009 \cdot \frac{2009}{2009} = \frac{2009}{2009} \cdot 2009,$$

$$n = \frac{33 \dots 322 \dots 211 \dots 1000 \dots}{2009 \cdot 2009 \cdot 2009}$$

$$n = k^3, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$6 \cdot 2009 = 12054, \quad 3 | n, \quad 3 | k,$$

$$3^3 | k^3 = n.$$

9.

3.

$$2 \cdot 7^{2009} + 6 \cdot 7^{2008} + 3 \cdot 7^{2007} - 7^{2006}.$$

$$n = 2 \cdot 7^{2009} + 6 \cdot 7^{2008} + 3 \cdot 7^{2007} - 7^{2006}$$

$$\begin{aligned} n &= 7^{2006} (2 \cdot 7^3 + 6 \cdot 7^2 + 3 \cdot 7 - 1) \\ &= 7^{2004} \cdot 7^2 \cdot 1000 \\ &= (7^4)^{501} \cdot 49 \cdot 1000 \\ &= 2401^{501} \cdot 49 \cdot 1000. \end{aligned}$$

$$2401^{501} \cdot 49 \cdot 9000 = 2401^{501} \cdot 9 \cdot n \cdot 9.$$

4.

$$2014 = \overline{abcd} \cdot 10000 + 2014,$$

$$2014 = 2 \cdot 1007 \cdot \overline{abcd} + 2014,$$

$$0 = 2 \cdot 1007 \cdot \overline{abcd} - 2014,$$

$$0 = 2 \cdot 1007 \cdot \overline{abcd} - 9 \cdot 1007 - 10 \cdot 1007 + 2014,$$

$$0 = 2 \cdot 1007 \cdot \overline{abcd} - 9 \cdot 1007 - 10 \cdot 1007 + 9 \cdot 1007 + 10 \cdot 1007 - 2014,$$

$$0 = 2 \cdot 1007 \cdot \overline{abcd} - 9 \cdot 1007 - 10 \cdot 1007 + 9 \cdot 1007 + 10 \cdot 1007 - 2014,$$

$$0 = 2 \cdot 1007 \cdot \overline{abcd} - 9 \cdot 1007 - 10 \cdot 1007 + 9 \cdot 1007 + 10 \cdot 1007 - 2014,$$

5.

($A = \overline{a_1 a_2 \dots a_{10}}$, $B = \overline{b_1 b_2 \dots b_{10}}$).

$$A + B = 10^{10},$$

$$a_1 + b_1 = 0, \dots, a_{i-1} + b_{i-1} = 0,$$

$$a_i + b_i = 10, a_{i+1} + b_{i+1} = 9, \dots, a_{10} + b_{10} = 9.$$

$$2(a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{10}) = 10 + (10 - i)9,$$

$$a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{10} = b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_{10}.$$

$$2(a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{10}) = 10 - i,$$

$$a_1 + b_1 = 0, \dots, a_i + b_i = 0,$$

$$a_1 = b_1 = 0.$$

6.

$$n^2 + 5n = 6n.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad 29^2 + 5 \cdot 29 = 986 \quad 30^2 + 5 \cdot 30 = 1050 \quad n \geq 30. \\
 & \cdot \quad 97^2 + 5 \cdot 97 = 9894 \quad 98^2 + 5 \cdot 98 = 10094 \quad n \leq 97. \\
 & \cdot \quad n \\
 n \in [30, 97]. & \quad n \\
 & \quad 6k, 6k+1, 6k+2, 6k+3, 6k+4 \quad 6k+5. \\
 & \quad n(n+5). \quad n \\
 6k+2 & \quad 6k+5, \quad 6 \quad n(n+5). \\
 & \cdot, n \quad 6k, 6k+1, 6k+3 \quad 6k+4. \quad 96 \quad 97 \\
 [30, 95] & \quad 66 \quad 44 \quad 6k, 6k+1, \\
 6k+3 & \quad 6k+4. \\
 n^2 + 5n & \quad 6 \quad 44 + 2 = 46.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 7. & \quad \frac{\overline{3a5b}}{36} \quad \frac{\overline{4c7d}}{45} \quad , \quad a, b, c, d \quad . \\
 & \cdot \quad \frac{\overline{3a5b}}{36} \quad \frac{\overline{4c7d}}{45} \quad \overline{3a5b} \\
 36 (& \quad 4 \quad 9) \quad \frac{\overline{4c7d}}{45} \quad 45 (\quad 5 \quad 9). \\
 & \quad 9 \quad : \frac{3456}{36} = 96 \quad \frac{3852}{36} = 107. \\
 & \quad 0 \quad 5, \quad 9 \\
 : & \quad \frac{4275}{45} = 95 \quad \frac{4770}{45} = 106. \\
 \frac{4275}{45} & < \frac{3456}{36} < \frac{4770}{45} < \frac{3852}{36}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 8. & \quad 1^{2008} + 2^{2008} + 3^{2008} + 4^{2008} + 5^{2008} + 6^{2008} \quad 5? \\
 & \cdot \quad 1^{2008} = 1. \\
 & \quad 2^1 = 2, 2^2 = 4, 2^3 = 8, 2^4 = 16, 2^5 = 32, \dots, \\
 & \quad 2 \\
 2, 4, 8 & \quad 6 \\
 & \quad 4 \quad 1, 2, 3 \\
 4, & \quad \cdot \quad 2008 \quad 4, \quad 2^{2008} \\
 6. & \quad , 3^{2008} \quad 1, 4^{2008} \\
 6, & \quad 5^{2008} \quad 5 \quad 6^{2008} \quad -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$6. \quad 1+6+1+6+5+6=25,$$

$$5,$$

$$1^{2008} + 2^{2008} + 3^{2008} + 4^{2008} + 5^{2008} + 6^{2008}$$

$$5 \dots 5.$$

$$9. \quad \begin{matrix} n & 2 & a, & 4 \\ b, & 6 & c. & a+b+c=9, \\ & & n & 12. \end{matrix}$$

$$n=2p+a, \quad 0 \leq a \leq 1,$$

$$n=4q+b, \quad 0 \leq b \leq 3 \quad n=6r+c, \quad 0 \leq c \leq 1.$$

$$0 \leq a+b+c \leq 9. \quad a+b+c=9 \quad a=1, \quad b=3 \quad c=5. \quad -$$

$$n+1=2p+2=4q+4=6r+6. \quad n+1 \quad 2, 4 \quad 6,$$

$$12. \quad n+1=12k, \quad n=12k-1.$$

$$n \quad 12 \quad 11.$$

$$10. \quad \overline{abc} \quad 37. \quad \overline{bca} + \overline{cab}$$

$$37.$$

$$\overline{abc} + \overline{bca} + \overline{cab} = 100a + 10b + c + 100b + 10c + a + 100c + 10ab$$

$$= 111a + 111b + 111c = 37(3a + 3b + 3c),$$

$$\overline{abc} + \overline{bca} + \overline{cab} = 37k.$$

$$\overline{abc} = 37m.$$

$$\overline{bca} + \overline{cab} = 37(k - m),$$

$$\overline{abc} + \overline{bca} + \overline{cab} = 100a + 10b + c + 100b + 10c + a + 100c + 10a + b$$

$$= 111a + 111b + 111c$$

$$= 111(a + b + c)$$

$$= 3 \cdot 37 \cdot (a + b + c)$$

$$, \quad 37 | \overline{abc} + \overline{bca} + \overline{cab}.$$

$$37 | \overline{abc} + \overline{bca} + \overline{cab} - \overline{abc} = \overline{bca} + \overline{cab}.$$

11.

7, 21, 42,

$$7n+6, n \in \mathbb{N}_0. \quad S = 42n + 21 = 21(2n+1),$$

$$S = 21 \cdot 42 = 882$$

$$2n+1 = 21k^2 \quad k^2 = 9, \quad 2 < k^2 < 23.$$

$$2n+1 = 21k^2 = 189 \quad n = 94.$$

659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664.

12.

$$\frac{\underbrace{666\dots6}_{2013-}}{2013-}$$

$$\frac{\underbrace{666\dots6}_{2013-}}{2013-} = 6 \cdot \frac{\underbrace{111\dots1}_{2013-}}{2013-},$$

$$4 \cdot \frac{\underbrace{111\dots1}_{2013-}}{2013-} = 6 \cdot \frac{\underbrace{111\dots1}_{2013-}}{2013-}$$

$$\frac{\underbrace{666\dots6}_{2013-}}{2013-}$$

13.

$$2^k$$

!

$$2^k \quad k \geq 10.$$

$$2^k = 10^4 X + \overline{xxxx}.$$

$$16 | 10^4 \quad 16 | 2^k, \quad \overline{xxxx} = x \cdot 1111 \quad 16,$$

$$2^k$$

14.

48.

$$x^3 + 3x^2 - x - 3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x^3 + 3x^2 - x - 3 \\
 & x^3 + 3x^2 - x - 3 = x^2(x+3) - (x+3) = (x+3)(x-1)(x+1). \\
 & x, \quad x = 2k - 1, k \in \mathbb{N}. \\
 & x^3 + 3x^2 - x - 3 = (2k - 1 + 3)(2k - 1 - 1)(2k - 1 + 1) = 8(k - 1)k(k + 1). \\
 & 8, \quad (k - 1)k(k + 1) \quad 6 \\
 & 48 \\
 & x.
 \end{aligned}$$

15. $\frac{n^2}{2} - \frac{2n}{3} + \frac{n^3}{6}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{n^2}{2} - \frac{2n}{3} + \frac{n^3}{6} &= \frac{1}{6}n(n^2 + 3n - 4) = \frac{1}{6}n(n^2 + 3n + 2 - 6) \\
 &= \frac{1}{6}n(n+1)(n+2) - n
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & n(n+1)(n+2) \\
 & 6.
 \end{aligned}$$

16. $x^4 - 1$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x^4 - 1 &= (x-1)(x+1)(x^2 - 4 + 5) \\
 &= (x-1)(x+1)((x-2)(x+2) + 5) \\
 &= (x-1)(x+1)(x-2)(x+2) + 5(x-1)(x+1).
 \end{aligned}$$

5.	!	:	5
-	$x = 5k + 1,$	$x - 1$	5
-	$x = 5k + 2,$	$x - 2$	5
-	$x = 5k + 3,$	$x + 2$	5
-	$x = 5k + 4,$	$x + 1$	5
		$x^4 - 1$	5.

17. x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n 1 -1

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \\
 & x_1x_2x_3x_4 + x_2x_3x_4x_5 + \dots + x_{n-2}x_{n-1}x_nx_1 + x_{n-1}x_nx_1x_2 + x_nx_1x_2x_3 = 0. \\
 & n \quad 4.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \\
 & y_k = x_k x_{k+1} x_{k+2} x_{k+3}, \quad k = 1, 2, \dots, n-3, \\
 & y_{n-2} = x_{n-2} x_{n-1} x_n x_1, \quad y_{n-1} = x_{n-1} x_n x_1 x_2, \quad y_n = x_n x_1 x_2 x_3. \\
 & y_k \quad 1 \quad -1. \\
 & y_1 + \dots + y_n = 0. \quad n = 2k \quad k \\
 & y_1, \dots, y_n \quad 1 \quad k \\
 & -1. \quad y_1 \dots y_n = (-1)^k. \\
 & y_1 \dots y_n = x_1^4 x_2^4 \dots x_n^4, \quad y_1 \dots y_n = 1, \quad k = 2t, \\
 & n = 4t.
 \end{aligned}$$

18. $n \quad S(n)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \\
 & \quad n \\
 & n + S(n) + S(S(n)) = 2011. \\
 & \cdot \quad n \quad S(n) \quad 3 \quad 9. \\
 & \quad , n = \overline{a_m a_{m-1} \dots a_1 a_0} \\
 & n = \overline{a_m a_{m-1} \dots a_1 a_0} = 10^m a_m + 10^{m-1} a_{m-1} + \dots + 10 a_1 + a_0 \\
 & = [(10^m - 1)a_m + (10^{m-1} - 1)a_{m-1} + \dots + (10 - 1)a_1] + [a_m + a_{m-1} + \dots + a_0] \\
 & \quad 9, \quad n \quad S(n) \\
 & \quad 3 \quad 9. \quad n, S(n), S(S(n)) \\
 & 3. \quad , n + S(n) + S(S(n)) \\
 & 2011 \quad . \quad n \\
 & n + S(n) + S(S(n)) = 2011.
 \end{aligned}$$

19. $n \quad 2018^3 - 6054n$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2015. \\
 & \cdot \\
 & 2018^3 - 6054n = (2015 + 3)^3 - 3(2015 + 3)n \\
 & = 2015^3 + 3 \cdot 2015^2 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 2015 \cdot 3^2 + 27 - 3 \cdot 2015n - 9n. \\
 & \quad , \quad 2015 \\
 & 27 - 9n \quad 2015. \quad n \\
 & 2015 \quad n = 3.
 \end{aligned}$$

20. $m^3 + m^2 + 7$

$m^2 - m + 1$.

$$m^3 + m^2 + 7 = (m^2 - m + 1)(m + 2) + (m + 5)$$

$$m^2 - m + 1 \quad m + 5.$$

$m = -5$. $m \neq -5$.

$$|m^2 - m + 1| \leq |m + 5|.$$

$$m^2 - m + 1 = (m - \frac{1}{2})^2 + \frac{3}{4} > 0 \quad m^2 - m + 1 \leq |m + 5|.$$

$$: m^2 - m + 1 \leq m + 5 \quad m^2 - m + 1 \leq -m - 5.$$

$$m^2 - m + 1 \leq -m - 5, \dots m^2 + 6 \leq 0, \quad m^2 - m + 1 \leq m + 5$$

$$m^2 - 2m - 4 \leq 0 \quad (m - 1)^2 \leq 5.$$

$$m \in \{-1, 0, 1, 2, 3\}.$$

$m = 0$ $m = 1$

$$m \in \{-5, 0, 1\}.$$

21. (a, b)

$$\frac{a^3 b - 1}{a + 1} \quad \frac{b^3 a + 1}{b - 1}$$

$$a \quad b \quad a^3 b - 1$$

$$a^3 b - 1 = b(a^3 + 1) - (b + 1).$$

$$a \quad b$$

$$a + 1 | a^3 b - 1 \quad a + 1 | b(a^3 + 1), \quad a + 1 | b + 1.$$

$$, b^3 a + 1$$

$$b^3 a + 1 = a(b^3 - 1) + (a + 1).$$

$$a \quad b$$

$$b - 1 | b^3 a + 1 \quad b - 1 | a(b^3 - 1), \quad b - 1 | a + 1.$$

$$, \quad b - 1 | b + 1.$$

$$b + 1 - (b - 1) = 2,$$

$$b - 1 | 2,$$

-
1. $b = 2$. $a + 1 | b + 1 = 3$ $a = 2$.
 $(a, b) = (2, 2)$.
2. $b = 3$. $a + 1 | b + 1 = 4$, $a = 1$
 $a = 3$. $(a, b) = (1, 3)$ $(a, b) = (3, 3)$.
 $(a, b) \in \{(1, 3), (2, 2), (3, 3)\}$.

22. $n, n \geq 1$ $n2^{n+1} + 1$

\cdot
 \cdot : $n = 0$ $n = 3$.
 \cdot , $n2^{n+1} + 1$ \cdot \cdot

$$n2^{n+1} + 1 = (2x + 1)^2,$$

$$x \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$n2^{n+1} = 4x^2 + 4x, \dots n2^{n-1} = x(x+1).$$

$$x \quad x+1 \quad \cdot \quad \cdot, \quad n.$$

$$2^{n-1} \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot, \quad n.$$

$$2^{n-1} \leq n+1.$$

$$n \geq 4$$

(\cdot) \cdot \cdot ,
 $n \leq 3$.
 $n = 0$ $n = 3$. \cdot ,
 $n2^{n+1} + 1 = 0 \cdot 2^{0+1} + 1 = 1^2$
 $n2^{n+1} + 1 = 3 \cdot 2^{3+1} + 1 = 7^2$.

23. n , $n(n+1)(n+2)$ -

?
 \cdot $\text{NZD}(n, n+1) = \text{NZD}(n+2, n+1) = 1$,
 $\text{NZD}(n(n+2), n+1) = 1$.
 \cdot , $n(n+1)(n+2)$ \cdot \cdot ,
 $n(n+2)$ \cdot \cdot ,
 $n(n+2) = n^2 + 2n = n^2 + 2n + 1 - 1 = (n+1)^2 - 1$,
 n
 $n(n+1)(n+2)$ \cdot \cdot .

24.

2015

$(2017, \dots, 2015, \dots, 2013)$
 $2015^3 - (4 \cdot 2015 - 3)$

$$A = 2015^3 - (4 \cdot 2015 - 3) = 2015^3 - 4 \cdot 2015 + 3.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 2015^3 - 3 \cdot 2015 - 2015 + 3 \\
 &= 2015 \cdot (2015^2 - 1) - 3 \cdot (2015 - 1) \\
 &= 2015 \cdot 2016 \cdot 2014 - 3 \cdot 2014 \\
 &= 2014 \cdot (2015 \cdot 2016 - 3).
 \end{aligned}$$

2015 2016.

$$2015 \cdot 2016 - 3 = (2013 + 2) \cdot (2013 + 3) - 3 = 2013^2 + 5 \cdot 2013 + 3$$

$$2015 \cdot 2016 - 3 = (2017 - 2) \cdot (2017 - 1) - 3 = 2017^2 - 5 \cdot 2017 - 1$$

$A = 2014 \cdot (2015 \cdot 2016 - 3) = 2014 \cdot (2013^2 + 5 \cdot 2013 + 3)$
 $= 2014 \cdot (2017^2 - 5 \cdot 2017 - 1)$

2015, 2016 2017.

II.2.

25.

n

$n^2 + 6n + 31$

121.

$$n^2 + 6n + 31 = (n + 3)^2 + 22.$$

n

$$(n + 3)^2 + 22 = 121k$$

$k \in \mathbb{N}$.

$$(n+3)^2 = 11(11k-2),$$

$$11(11k-2) \quad . \quad 11$$

$$11k-2 = 11m^2 \quad m \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$11|2, \quad . \quad ,$$

$$n$$

$$n^2 + 6n + 31 \quad 121.$$

26. $2n \quad (n-1)! \quad n > 4.$

1. n

1. $2 \quad -$

$$2, 3, \dots, n-1. \quad ,$$

$$2n \quad (n-1)!. \quad 2$$

2. $n \quad m > 1 .$

$$2, 3, \dots, n-1 \quad m \quad 2m ,$$

$$2m^2 | (n-1)! , \dots 2n | (n-1)!.$$

3. $n \quad 2^k m , \quad m \quad k \geq 1.$

$$m \quad 2, 3, \dots, n-1.$$

$$(n-1)! \quad 2^{k+1} . \quad m=1 \quad n=2^k , \quad k > 2 .$$

$$2, 3, \dots, n-1 \quad \frac{n}{2} - 1 = 2^{k-1} - 1 \quad . \quad k > 3 ,$$

$$2^{k-1} - 1 > k + 1,$$

$$(n-1)! \quad 2^{k+1} . \quad k = 3$$

$$2^{3+1} = 2^4 | 7!$$

$$n = 2^k m , \quad m \neq 2s \quad 2n | (n-1)!.$$

27. $p, p-10 \quad p+10 \quad . \quad p-2$

p

$$p-10 = p-1-9,$$

$$\frac{\overline{11\dots1}^{2n}}{11} = \frac{(10^2-1)(10^2+1)}{11\cdot 9} = \frac{101\cdot 99}{99} = 101,$$

$$n > 2, \quad \frac{\overline{11\dots1}^{2n}}{11}$$

1. n 10^{2k} 1
 9 11. NZD(9,11) = 1 $10^n - 1$ 99

$$\frac{\overline{11\dots1}^{2n}}{11} = \frac{(10^n-1)(10^n+1)}{11\cdot 9} = \frac{(10^n-1)}{99} (10^n + 1)$$

2. n 10^{2k+1} -1
 11. $10^{2k+1} + 1$ $11, 10^{2k+1} - 1$ 9.

$$\frac{\overline{11\dots1}^{2n}}{11} = \frac{(10^n-1)(10^n+1)}{11\cdot 9} = \frac{10^{2k+1}-1}{9} \frac{10^{2k+1}+1}{11}$$

30. 2013, 1 2013

$$n = p_1^{a_1} p_2^{a_2} \dots p_k^{a_k}$$

$n,$ $n,$ 1
 $n,$ $(a_1 + 1)(a_2 + 1) \dots (a_k + 1).$, 2013 = 3 · 11 · 61

3, 11 61 ,
 $(a_1 + 1)(a_2 + 1) \dots (a_k + 1) = 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61,$

$k = 3,$, n

3, 11 61,
 $(a_1 + 1)(a_2 + 1)(a_3 + 1) = 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61.$

$$a_1, a_2, a_3$$

2, 10, 60. ,

n :

$$3^2 11^{10} 61^{60}, 3^{10} 11^{60} 61^2, 3^{60} 11^2 61^{10}, 3^2 11^{60} 61^{10}, 3^{60} 11^{10} 61^2, 3^{10} 11^2 61^{60}.$$

II.3.

31.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{x}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{x+1}{3} \\
 x - \frac{x+1}{3} &= \frac{2x-1}{3} \\
 \frac{x+1}{3} + \frac{2x+2}{9} + y &= x, & 9y + 5 = 4x. \\
 x = 8, y &= 3.
 \end{aligned}$$

8

32.

$$\begin{aligned}
 ax + by &= ab \\
 a(b-x) &= by, & a &= by, \\
 y = ka &, & b &= x, & x &= mb. \\
 amb + bka &= ab, & m + k &= 1, \\
 m &= k.
 \end{aligned}$$

33.

$$\begin{aligned}
 (x + \frac{1}{x})(y + \frac{1}{y}) &= 5. \\
 x \geq 3, y \geq 3, & \quad x + \frac{1}{x} > 3, \quad y + \frac{1}{y} > 3, \\
 (x + \frac{1}{x})(y + \frac{1}{y}) &> 9, \quad x \leq 2, \quad y \leq 2. \\
 x \leq 2, & \quad x = 1, \quad y + \frac{1}{y} = \frac{5}{2}, \\
 y < \frac{5}{2}, & \quad \dots y \leq 2. \\
 y = 2, & \quad x = 2, \quad y + \frac{1}{y} = 2, \\
 y = 1. &
 \end{aligned}$$

$$x=1, y=2 \quad x=2, y=1.$$

34.

$$x \quad y$$

$$xy - 7x - y = 3.$$

$$\cdot \quad xy - 7x - y = 3$$

$$xy - y = 3 + 7x,$$

$$y(x-1) = 7x + 3.$$

$$x=1 \quad y \cdot 0 = 10 \quad \cdot$$

$$x \neq 1, \quad y = \frac{7x+3}{x-1} = 7 + \frac{10}{x-1}. \quad y \quad \frac{10}{x-1}$$

$$, \quad \dots \quad x-1 \in \{1, -1, 2, -2, 5, -5, 10, -10\},$$

$$x \in \{2, 0, 3, -1, -4, 6, 11, -9\}.$$

$$(2, 17), (0, -3), (3, 12), (-1, 2), (6, 9), (-4, 5), (11, 8), (-9, 6).$$

35.

$$mn - 3m - n = 2017.$$

$$\cdot \quad mn - 3m - n = 2017$$

$$(m-1)(n-3) = 2017. \quad 2017 \quad ,$$

$$\begin{cases} m-1=1 \\ n-3=2017 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} m-1=-1 \\ n-3=-2017 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} m-1=2017 \\ n-3=1 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} m-1=-2017 \\ n-3=-1 \end{cases}$$

$$m=2, n=2020; m=0, n=-2014; m=2018, n=4; m=-2016, n=2$$

36.

$$(x, y, z)$$

$$xyz + xy + yz + zx + x + y + z = 243.$$

$$\cdot \quad +1$$

$$xyz + xy + yz + zx + x + y + z + 1 = 244,$$

$$xy(z+1) + x(z+1) + y(z+1) + z+1 = 244,$$

..

$$(z+1)(xy + x + y + 1) = 244,$$

$$(x+1)(y+1)(z+1) = 244.$$

$$244 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 61 \quad (x+1, y+1, z+1) -$$

$$(2, 2, 61), (2, 61, 2), (61, 2, 2).$$

$$(1, 1, 60), (1, 60, 1), (60, 1, 1).$$

37.

$$3p^2 + 3p = 166 + q.$$

$$3p^2 + 3p = 166 + q \quad 3p(p+1) = 166 + q.$$

$$p(p+1) \quad 2|p(p+1) \quad 2|166 \quad 2|q.$$

$$q, \quad q = 2.$$

$$p(p+1) = 56, \quad p = 7.$$

38.

$$2^a 3^b + 9 = c^2.$$

$$2^a \cdot 3^b = (c-3)(c+3).$$

$$b = 0, \quad a = 4 \quad b = 5. \quad b > 0,$$

$$3|c^2, \dots 9|c^2 \quad 9|2^a \cdot 3^b \quad b > 1.$$

$$c = 3y.$$

$$(y-1)(y+1) = 2^a \cdot 3^{b-2}.$$

$$a = 0, \quad b = 3 \quad c = 6. \quad a \geq 1,$$

$$y-1 \quad y+1, \quad 4|2^a \cdot 3^{b-2}, \dots a \geq 2.$$

$$\frac{y-1}{2} \frac{y+1}{2} = 2^{a-2} 3^{b-2}.$$

$$\frac{y-1}{2} \quad \frac{y+1}{2}, \quad 2 \quad 3.$$

$$m = a - 2 \quad n = b - 2.$$

$$1. \frac{y-1}{2} = 3^n, \frac{y+1}{2} = 2^m. \quad 2^m - 3^n = 1 \quad m > n.$$

$$n = 0, \quad m = 1 \quad a = 3, b = 2 \quad c = 9. \quad n > 0, \quad -$$

$$3 \quad m$$

$$m = 2t.$$

$$(2^t - 1)(2^t + 1) = 3^n. \quad (2^t + 1) - (2^t - 1) = 2,$$

$$2^t - 1 = 1 \quad 2^t + 1 = 3. \quad t = 1,$$

$$m = 2, n = 1, \dots a = 4, b = 3, c = 21.$$

$$2. \frac{y-1}{2} = 2^m, \frac{y+1}{2} = 3^n. \quad 3^n - 2^m = 1,$$

$$m > 0. \quad m = 1, \quad n = 1$$

$$a = 3, b = 3 \quad c = 15. \quad m > 1,$$

$$4 \quad n$$

$$n = 2t.$$

$$(3^t - 1)(3^t + 1) = 2^m. \quad (3^t + 1) - (3^t - 1) = 2,$$

$$3^t - 1 = 2 \quad 3^t + 1 = 2^{b-1}. \quad , t = 1, n = 2, m = 3$$

$$a = 4, b = 3 \quad c = 51.$$

$$(a, b, c) \in \{(4, 0, 5), (0, 3, 6), (3, 2, 9), (4, 3, 21), (3, 3, 15), (5, 4, 51)\}$$

39.

$$p \quad q$$

$$(p+q)^p = (q-p)^{2q-1}$$

$$q-p=1, \quad (q+p)^p > 1, \quad p$$

$$q.$$

$$r \quad q-p, \quad r \quad q+p,$$

$$2q = (q+p) + (q-p) \quad 2p = (q+p) - (q-p).$$

$$p = q = r \quad r = 2. \quad p = q, \quad q-p = 2^k$$

$$q+p = 2^l \quad k \quad l.$$

$$q = \frac{(q+p) + (q-p)}{2} = 2^{l-1} + 2^{k-1},$$

$$k > 1, 2 | q, \quad q = 2,$$

$$(q-p)^{2q-1} < 0 < (p+q)^p, \quad k = 1. \quad q-p = 2.$$

$$lp = 2q - 1 = 2p + 3, \quad 3 | p, \dots$$

$$p = 3 \quad q = 5.$$

40.

$$p, q \quad r, \quad p \quad r \quad , q$$

$$:$$

$$(p+q+r)^2 = 2p^2 + 2q^2 + r^2.$$

$$2r(p+q) = (p-q)^2.$$

$$r \quad , \quad r \quad p-q, \quad r^2 \quad -$$

$$r \quad 2(p+q). \quad r > 2, \quad r \quad p+q, \\ r \quad p \quad q, \quad p \quad , \quad -$$

$$p=r \quad q=sr.$$

$$2(1+s) = (s-1)^2,$$

$$s^2 - 4s - 1 = 0.$$

$$r=2, \quad p$$

$$q \quad , \quad p=2$$

$$p=r \quad , \quad a \neq 2$$

$$p+q, \quad a \quad p-q,$$

$$p \quad q, \quad p=a$$

$$q=sa,$$

$$4(1+s) = a(s-1)^2,$$

$$as^2 - (2a+4)s + (a-4) = 0,$$

$$\frac{a+2 \pm \sqrt{a^2+4a+4-a^2+4a}}{a} = \frac{a+2 \pm 2\sqrt{2a+1}}{a}.$$

$$\sqrt{2a+1} \quad , \quad , \quad 2a+1 = 4b^2 + 4b + 1,$$

$$a = 2b(b+1), \quad , \quad p+q \quad p-q$$

$$2, \quad \dots \quad p-q = 2^k \quad p+q = 2^{2k-2},$$

$$2p = 2^k + 2^{2k-2} \quad 2q = 2^{2k-2} - 2^k \quad p \quad q \quad ,$$

$$k=1, \quad p+q=1, \quad ,$$

41. $p,$

$$x \quad y$$

$$x(y^2 - p) + y(x^2 - p) = 5p.$$

$$(x+y)(xy - p) = 5p.$$

1. $3 \equiv 3 \pmod{9}$
 2. $9 \equiv 0 \pmod{3}$
 3. $9 \equiv 0 \pmod{3}$

$$A = \overline{a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_1 a_0} \pmod{9} \equiv a_n + a_{n-1} + \dots + a_1 + a_0 \pmod{9} \pmod{3}.$$

$$B = \overline{a_{n-1} \dots a_1} + a_n + a_0 \pmod{9} \pmod{3},$$

$$A \equiv B \pmod{9} \pmod{3},$$

$$2009^{2009^{2009}} \equiv 2009 \equiv 2 \equiv -1 \pmod{3}$$

$$2009^{2009^{2009}} \equiv (-1)^{2009^{2009}} \equiv -1 \equiv 2 \pmod{3} \quad (1)$$

$$2009^{2009^{2009}} \equiv 2 \pmod{3} \quad (1)$$

$$a \equiv 2009^{2009^{2009}} \pmod{9}$$

$$2009 \equiv 2 \pmod{9},$$

$$2009^{2009^{2009}} \equiv 2^{2009^{2009}} \pmod{9}$$

$$2^3 \equiv -1 \pmod{9}.$$

$$2009^{2009} \equiv 2^{2009} \equiv (-1)^{2009} \equiv -1 \equiv 2 \pmod{3}$$

$$2009^{2009^{2009}} \equiv 2^{3k+2} = (2^3)^k \cdot 4 \equiv (-1)^k \cdot 4 \equiv 5 \pmod{9}$$

$$a = 5.$$

43. p , $7p+3^p-4$.
!

• $p=2$

$$m = 7p + 3^p - 4 = 7 \cdot 2 + 3^2 - 4 = 14 + 9 - 4 = 19,$$

• $p=3$

$$m = 7p + 3^p - 4 = 21 + 27 - 4 = 44,$$

• $p, p > 3$ -

$$m = 7p + 3^p - 4, \dots m = n^2$$

$$n \in \mathbb{N}, \quad 3^p \equiv 3 \pmod{p},$$

$$m = 7p + 3^p - 4 \equiv 0 + 3 - 4 = -1 \pmod{p}.$$

$$1. \quad p = 4k + 3 \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$-1 \equiv m^{2k+1} = n^{4k+2} = n^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p},$$

$$p \quad 3.$$

$$2. \quad p = 4k + 1 \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$m = 7p + 3^p - 4 \equiv 3 - 1 = 2 \pmod{p}.$$

$$2 \quad 4.$$

$$p$$

$$m = 7p + 3^p - 4$$

44. p, q , r ,

$$\frac{p}{q} - \frac{4}{r+1} = 1.$$

• $p \neq q$,

$$\frac{4}{r+1} = 0$$

$$\frac{pr+p-4q}{q(r+1)} = 1, \dots$$

$$r = \frac{5q-p}{p-q}, \quad (1)$$

$$p - q \neq 0.$$

$$r = -1 + \frac{4q}{p-q}.$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} p-q=q, & p=2q, \\ p-q=2q, & p=3q, \\ p-q=4q, & p=5q, \end{array} \quad r=0$$

i) $p-q=1$. $p=q+1$, $q=2, p=3, r=7$. $p=3, q=2, r=7$.

ii) $p-q=2$. $p=q+2, r=2q-1$.
 i) $q \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$. $q+2 \equiv 0 \pmod{3}$, $p=q+2 \equiv 0 \pmod{3}$.
 $p=3, q=1, r=1$.

ii) $q \equiv -1 \pmod{3}$. $r=2q-1 \equiv -2-1 \pmod{3}$, $r \equiv 0 \pmod{3}$.
 $r=3, q=2, p=4$.

iii) $q=3$. $p=5, r=5$. $p=5, q=3, r=5$.
) $p-q=4$. $p=q+4, r=q-1$. $r=2, q=3, p=7$.

$$p=3, q=2, r=7; p=5, q=3, r=5; p=7, q=3, r=2.$$

45.

$n > 1$,
 $(1, n)$, $2n$.
 $n, n-1, n+1$.
 6 .
 $6-1=5, 6+1=7$.
 $1+2+3+6=12=2 \cdot 6$.
 $n > 6$, $n-1, n+1$.
 $n = 6k$ ($n = 6k + r, r = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5$, $n-1 = 6k + r - 1$, $n+1 = 6k + r + 1$).
 $n = 1, k, 2k, 3k, 6k$,
 $1+k+2k+3k+6k = 12k+1 = 2n+1 > 2n$,
 $n = 6$.

$n > 3$, $n-1$ $n+1$
 2 , $n=3$
 n ,

$$n = 2^{p-1}(2^p - 1),$$

p $2^p - 1$ $p = 2$,
 6 ,

$$2^p \equiv 2 \pmod{3} \quad 2^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{3}.$$

$$2^{p-1} - 1 \equiv 1 \pmod{3} \quad 2^p \equiv 1 \pmod{p},$$

$$2^p(2^{p-1} - 1) \equiv 1 \pmod{3},$$

...

$$n \equiv 1 \pmod{3}.$$

$n-1 \equiv 0 \pmod{3}$ $n-1 > 3$, \dots $n-1$
 $n=6$

46.

x, y, z t

$$2^x 3^y + 5^z = 7^t. \tag{1}$$

$$5^z \equiv 1 \pmod{3},$$

$z = 2c, c \in \mathbb{N}$, $t \geq 2$. $t = 2d + 1, d \in \mathbb{N}$,

(1)

$$2^x 3^y + 25^c = 7 \cdot 49^d.$$

$x \geq 2$, $1 \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$,
 $x = 1$,

$$2 \cdot 3^y + 25^c = 7 \cdot 49^d$$

$$2 \cdot 3^y + 1 \equiv 7 \pmod{24},$$

$$24 \mid 6(3^{y-1} - 1), \dots 4 \mid (3^{y-1} - 1),$$

$y-1$

$$y = 2b + 1, b \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$6 \cdot 9^b + 25^c = 7 \cdot 49^d.$$

O

$$(-1)^b \equiv 2(-1)^d \pmod{5},$$

$$b, d \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$t, \dots, t = 2d, d \in \mathbb{N}.$$

(1)

$$2^x 3^y + 25^c = 49^d,$$

$$(7^d - 5^c)(7^d + 5^c) = 2^x 3^y.$$

$$\text{NZD}(7^d - 5^c, 7^d + 5^c) = 2 \quad 7^d + 5^c > 2,$$

:

$$\begin{cases} 7^d - 5^c = 2^{x-1} \\ 7^d + 5^c = 2 \cdot 3^y \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{cases} 7^d - 5^c = 2 \cdot 3^y \\ 7^d + 5^c = 2^{x-1} \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{cases} 7^d - 5^c = 2 \\ 7^d + 5^c = 2^{x-1} 3^y \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

$$(2) \quad 7^d = 2^{x-2} + 3^y, \quad 2^{x-2} \equiv 1 \pmod{3},$$

$$x-2, \dots, x = 2a+2, a \in \mathbb{N}_0, \quad a > 0,$$

$$a=0, \quad 7^d = 1+3^y,$$

().

$$7^d - 5^c = 2 \cdot 4^a, \quad 7^d \equiv 1 \pmod{4}, \quad d = 2e, e \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$49^e - 5^c = 2 \cdot 4^a, \quad 5^c \equiv 1 \pmod{8},$$

$$c = 2f, f \in \mathbb{N}, \quad 49^e - 25^f = 2 \cdot 4^a,$$

$$0 \equiv 2 \pmod{3}, \quad . \quad ,$$

(2)

$$(3). \quad 2^{x-1} = 7^d + 5^c \geq 12 \quad x \geq 5.$$

$$7^d + 5^c \equiv 0 \pmod{4}, \quad \dots, 3^d + 1 \equiv 0 \pmod{4},$$

$$d, \dots, 7^d = 5^c + 2 \cdot 3^y \geq 11, \quad d \geq 2$$

$$d = 2e+1, e \in \mathbb{N}. \quad 7^d = 2^{x-2} + 3^y$$

III

III.1.

1. $0 \leq 2n \leq n$ 0.
 n
 $2n$.
 .
 $0 \leq 1.$
 $1 \leq 2n$, -
 $2n$ 2. -
 ,
 $12, \quad 12:2=6$.
 $2n$, n
 $2n=112.$, $n=56$
 11.

2. , -
 .
 \overline{ab} .
 $10a+b+10b+a=n^2, (n \in \mathbb{N}), \dots 11(a+b)=n^2.$ $a+b < 19,$
 $a+b=11,$ $\overline{ab} \in \{29, 38, 47, 56, 65, 74, 83, 92\}.$

3. . 75%
 .
 x ?
 $y, y+2, y+4, y+6, y+8,$ y -
 ,
 $3x = \frac{y+(y+2)+(y+4)+(y+6)+(y+8)}{5}, \frac{75}{100}y = \frac{y+x}{2},$
 $3x = y+4, \quad 3y = 2y+2x,$
 $x=4, y=8.$, 4.

4.

$$\frac{2x+15}{8} - 1\frac{1}{3} \cdot (y-1) = 3 \cdot (5-2y),$$

$$\frac{x+5\frac{3}{4}}{2} = 0,125 - 3y?$$

$$\frac{2x+15}{8} - 1\frac{1}{3} \cdot (y-1) = \frac{2 \cdot (5-2y)}{3} \quad \frac{x+5\frac{3}{4}}{2} = 3y + 0,125,$$

$$6x = 3 - 4x - 24y = -22$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2}, y = 1.$$

5.

$$\overline{abc}$$

$$a^2 - b^2 - c^2 = a - b - c.$$

$$b = 0 \quad a^2 - c^2 = a - c,$$

$$(a-c)(a+c) = a-c.$$

$$a \neq c \quad a+c=1,$$

$$a=1 \quad c=0, \quad b \neq 0 \quad c \neq 0.$$

$$b \neq 1 \quad c \neq 1. \quad a=1, \quad b^2 + c^2 = b + c,$$

$$b(b-1) + c(c-1) = 0,$$

$$b, c \neq 0 \quad b, c \neq 1 \quad b(b-1) + c(c-1) > 0.$$

$$, a \neq 1.$$

$$a(a-1) = b(b-1) + c(c-1).$$

$$\{2, 6, 12, 20, 30, 42, 56, 72\},$$

$$\{8, 14, 22, 32, 44, 58, 74, 18, 26, 36, 48, 62, 78, 42, 54, 68, 84, 50, 76, 92, 72, 86, 102, 98, 114, 128\}.$$

$$42 \quad 72 \quad :$$

$$) 42 = 12 + 30, \quad 7 \cdot 6 = 4 \cdot 3 + 6 \cdot 5, \quad 746$$

$$764;$$

$$) 72 = 30 + 42, \quad 9 \cdot 8 = 6 \cdot 5 + 7 \cdot 6,$$

$$967 \quad 976.$$

$$, \quad 746, 764, 967 \quad 976.$$

6.

(,)

$$0 \leq y \leq 9, \quad 10x + y, \quad 0 < x \leq 9, \\ 100y + x, \quad y \neq 0.$$

$$(100y + x) - (10x + y) = 9(11y - x) \text{ km}.$$

$$2 \cdot 9(11y - x) = 18(11y - x),$$

$$100y + 10z + x, \quad 0 < z \leq 9.$$

$$18(11y - x) = (100y + 10z + x) - (100y + x), \quad \dots \quad 9(11y - x) = 5z.$$

$$z = 9 \quad 11y - x = 5.$$

$$0 < x, y \leq 9 \quad x = 6 \quad y = 1, \quad ,$$

$$9(11y - x) = 1 \cdot v, \quad v = 45 \text{ km/h},$$

$$61, 106 \quad 196.$$

III.2.

7.

$$15 \text{ cm} \quad 299$$

$$30 \text{ cm} ? (\quad)$$

$x \text{ cm}.$

$$7,5^2 x \pi \text{ cm}^3 \quad 299 \quad , \quad 15^2 x \pi \text{ cm}^3 = 4 \cdot 7,5^2 x \pi \text{ cm}^3,$$

30 cm

$4 \cdot 299 = 1196$ -

8.

7, 6, 90°, 75°, ?

$12x$, $90^\circ + x + 75^\circ$, $165^\circ + x = 12x \Rightarrow x = 15^\circ$, $165^\circ + 15^\circ = 180^\circ$.

6° 30

9.

9:00 ? 60 5

$y = 45 + x$, $y : 60 = x : 5$.

$y = \frac{540}{11} \approx 49,09$, 49,09, ... 9:49

10.

5, 3,5, 2

?

$\frac{2}{7}$ ()

$\frac{1}{5}$ ()

$\frac{4}{7}$ $\frac{2}{5}$ $\frac{3}{7}$

$\frac{3}{5}$,
 $\frac{1}{7}$, $\frac{1}{5}$.. ,
 40% , $7x$, $5x$,
 11. 600 , 98% . -
 , ? 96% .
 . 600 98% 588 -
 12 12 -
 4% .
 $0,04 \cdot x = 12$, $x = 300$.
 12. , -
 ?
 x, y, z , 1 , 1 , 1 1 .
 t .
 $x + y = z$ (1)
 $x = y + t$ (2)
 $2z = 3t$ (3)
 (2) $2x = 3y + 3t$, $3t = 3x - 3y$.
 (3) $2z = 3x - 3y$. (1) , $2z = 2x + 2y$,
 $2x + 2y = 3x - 3y$ $x = 5y$. -
 13. „ ” , „ ” 5
 20 ,
 „ ” , „ ”
 „ ” , „ ”
 „ ”
 ?

x, y, z

$$\frac{1}{x}, \frac{1}{y}, \frac{1}{z}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{20} \\ \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} = \frac{1}{15} \\ \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{z} = \frac{1}{12} \end{cases}$$

$$2\left(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z}\right) = \frac{1}{20} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{12}, \dots \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} = \frac{1}{10}.$$

10

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{10} - \left(\frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z}\right) = \frac{1}{10} - \frac{1}{15} = \frac{1}{30} \Rightarrow x = 30$$

$$\frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{10} - \left(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{z}\right) = \frac{1}{10} - \frac{1}{12} = \frac{1}{60} \Rightarrow y = 60$$

$$\frac{1}{z} = \frac{1}{10} - \left(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y}\right) = \frac{1}{10} - \frac{1}{20} = \frac{1}{20} \Rightarrow z = 20$$

20, 30, 60

14. 3, 10%

40% ?
 x ()

$$\frac{10}{100} \cdot 3 + x = \frac{40}{100}(3 + x),$$

$$x = 1,5 \text{ dl}.$$

15. 49 cm, 2009

()

)

1 cm 3 cm

3 cm x

1 cm 2009 - x

$$(2009 - x) \cdot 1 + 3x = 49^2$$

$$8x = 392$$

$$x = 49.$$

: 49

3 cm

1960

1 cm.

16.

1650

11

v_1

v_2

() 1

$$\left(\frac{1}{60} \right) v_1 \frac{1}{60} + v_2 \frac{1}{60} = \frac{1650}{1000},$$

$$11 \left(\frac{11}{60} \right) v_1 \frac{11}{60} - v_2 \frac{11}{60} = \frac{1650}{1000}.$$

$$: v_1 + v_2 = 99, v_1 - v_2 = 9,$$

$$v_1 = 54 \text{ km/h}, v_2 = 45 \text{ km/h}.$$

17.

10 km

t_r

20 km

t_e

$$t_r > t_e.$$

v_m

v_r

$$t_r = \frac{10}{v_m + v_r} + \frac{10}{v_m - v_r} = \frac{20v_m}{v_m^2 - v_r^2}$$

$$t_e = \frac{20}{v_m} = \frac{20v_m}{v_m^2}, \quad \frac{20v_m}{v_m^2 - v_r^2} > \frac{20v_m}{v_m^2}, \quad t_r > t_e.$$

18.

15

500 m

$x \text{ km/h}$

$y \text{ km/h}$

$$15 \text{ min} = \frac{1}{4} h,$$

$$\frac{x+y}{4} - t(x-y) = (t + \frac{1}{4})y.$$

$$\frac{x}{4} - tx = 0, \dots t = \frac{1}{4} h.$$

$$(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4})y = 0,5, \dots y = 1 \text{ km/h}.$$

III.3.

19.

52-

54.

?

1

52.

: 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31,

37, 41, 43 47.

54.

2, 3, 5, 7,

11, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43 47

54.

13, 17,

19,

54

: 12+13+14+15

17+18+19,

12, 13, 14 15

$k+1, k+2, \dots, n$

, $k \in \mathbb{N}_0, n \in \mathbb{N} \quad n-k > 1.$

54,

$$\frac{n(n+1)}{2} - \frac{k(k+1)}{2} = 54$$

$$n^2 + n - k^2 - k = 108$$

$$(n-k)(n+k) + (n-k) = 108$$

$$(n-k)(n+k+1) = 108$$

108

$$108 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3, \quad n-k > 1, \quad n+k+1 > n-k,$$

:

$$: \quad n+k+1=54, \quad n-k=2$$

$$: \quad n+k+1=36, \quad n-k=3 \quad n=19, k=16$$

$$: \quad n+k+1=27, \quad n-k=4 \quad n=15, k=11$$

$$: \quad n+k+1=18, \quad n-k=6$$

$$: \quad n+k+1=12, \quad n-k=9 \quad n=10, k=1$$

: 12, 13, 14 15,

20.

3

4

69

3

4

x

3, y

4

$$3x + 4y + 2(x + y) = 69,$$

$$5x + 6y = 69.$$

, $6y$

x

2

$$10x + 12y = 138,$$

$$12y = 138 - 10x. \quad , \quad 12y$$

8 x

12.

$$x=3, y=9 \quad x=9, y=4.$$

21.

8

20

5

0

13

?

• x , y -
 , z

$$\begin{cases} x + y + z = 20 \\ 8x - 5y = 13 \end{cases}$$

x, y, z .

$$8x = 13 + 5y$$

$$x = \frac{13+5y}{8} = 1 + \frac{5+5y}{8} = 1 + \frac{5}{8}(1+y)$$

• x , $1+y$ 8, ...

$$1+y=0 \quad 1+y=8 \quad 1+y=16. \quad ,$$

$$1) y = -1, \quad , \quad y$$

$$2) y = 7, x = \frac{13+5 \cdot 7}{8} = 6, z = 20 - 6 - 7 = 7$$

$$3) y = 15, x = \frac{13+5 \cdot 15}{8} = 11, z = 20 - 15 - 11 = -6 < 0, \quad -$$

$$z \in \mathbb{N}.$$

• 7 .

22. 10

$$3 \quad , \quad 1 \quad , \quad 0 \quad .$$

120,
 ?

$$9+8+7+\dots+2+1=45. \quad x$$

$$45-x$$

$$3(45-x) + 2x = 120,$$

$$x = 15.$$

• 15 .

23. 770

$$\cdot \quad , \quad 4 \quad , \quad 3, \quad 6$$

$$\quad , \quad 7 \quad .$$

35 ?

• a , m , e
 $a + m + e = 35$.

$$m : a = 4 : 3, \quad m : e = 6 : 7$$

$$a = \frac{3}{4}m, \quad e = \frac{7}{6}m$$

$$m + \frac{3}{4}m + \frac{7}{6}m = 35$$

$$\frac{12m + 9m + 14m}{12} = 35$$

$$\frac{35}{12}m = 35$$

$$m = 12, \quad a = \frac{3}{4} \cdot 12 = 9, \quad e = \frac{7}{6} \cdot 12 = 14.$$

$$770 : 35 = 22, \quad 22 \cdot 12 = 264$$

$$22 \cdot 9 = 198, \quad 22 \cdot 14 = 308$$

24.

” “
 3 5

1001 !

• x
 3 , y 5 -

$$3x + 5y = 1001.$$

$$x_0 = 332, y_0 = 1,$$

$$x = 332 - 5t \quad y = 1 + 3t, t \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$x \geq 0 \Rightarrow 332 - 5t \geq 0 \Rightarrow t \leq 66,4,$$

$$y \geq 0 \Rightarrow 1 + 3t \geq 0 \Rightarrow t \geq -\frac{1}{3}, \dots -\frac{1}{3} \leq t \leq 66,4.$$

• $t = 66$ $x = 2,$
 $y = 199,$ $x + y = 201,$
 $t = 0$ $x = 332, y = 1,$ $x + y = 333.$

25.

20

$$\frac{x}{x+2k-1}, \quad x$$

k

12?

x_1

x_2, \dots, x_{20}

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_{20} = 800, \quad \frac{x_k}{x_k+2k-1} = M,$$

$$x_k = (2k-1) \frac{M}{1-M}, \quad x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_{20}$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_{20} = \frac{M}{1-M} (1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + 39) = \frac{M}{1-M} \frac{40 \cdot 20}{2} = 400 \frac{M}{1-M}.$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_{20} = 800,$$

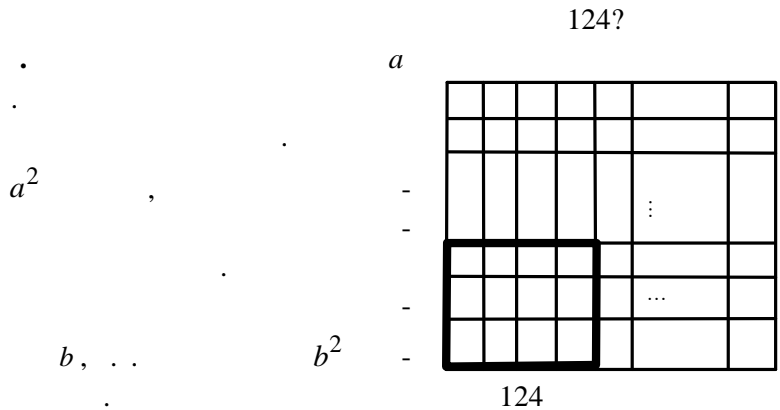
$$400 \frac{M}{1-M} = 800, \quad \dots \frac{M}{1-M} = 2.$$

12

$$x_{12} = (2 \cdot 12 - 1) \cdot 2 = 46.$$

26.

()



$$a^2 - b^2 = 124, \dots$$

$$(a-b)(a+b) = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 31.$$

$$a-b=1, \quad a+b=124$$

$$a-b=2, \quad a+b=62$$

$$a-b=4, \dots$$

$$a+b=31.$$

, , , , , .

, $a = 32, b = 30, \dots$
 $32 \cdot 32 = 1024$.

27.

23, 28 30%
, 60%
,
?
. x
. 30% $\frac{10}{3}x$ $\frac{30}{100} \cdot \frac{10}{3}x = x$
 $\frac{10}{3}x$. 60% $\frac{5}{3}x$
 $\frac{60}{100} \cdot \frac{5}{3}x = x$ $\frac{5}{3}x$.
,
 $\frac{10}{3}x + \frac{5}{3}x + x = 4x$,
. . . 4. 23
28, 4 24. , 24 .

28.

(,)
24% .
,
25% .
?
. n , k
.
 $\frac{k-1}{n} = 0,24$ $\frac{k-1}{n-1} = 0,25$, $\frac{n-1}{n} = 0,96$,
 $n = 25$. , $k - 1 = 0,24n = 0,24 \cdot 25 = 6$, . . . $k = 7$.
,
 $\frac{7}{25} \cdot 100 = 28\%$.

29.

24 , ,
27 .
?

$$\begin{cases} n(n+m-1) = 300 \\ m(n+m-1) = 350. \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{m(m+n-1)}{n(m+n-1)} = \frac{350}{300}, \dots \frac{m}{n} = \frac{7}{6},$$

$$m = \frac{7}{6}n.$$

$$n(n + \frac{7}{6}n - 1) = 300, \dots$$

$$n(13n - 6) = 1800$$

$$13n^2 - 6n - 1800 = 0$$

$$13n^2 - 156n + 150n - 1800 = 0$$

$$13n(n-12) + 150(n-12) = 0$$

$$(n-12)(13n+150) = 0.$$

$$n = 12 \quad n = -\frac{150}{13}.$$

$$n = 12$$

$$m = \frac{7 \cdot 12}{6} = 14$$

$$12 + 14 = 26$$

32.

29

15

310

x.

29 - x.

a

b

$$ax + (29 - x)b = bx + (29 - x)a - 310,$$

$$(a - b)(29 - 2x) = 310.$$

, 29 - 2x

310.

1 (

13

29 - 2x ≥ 3)

29.

$$310 = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 31$$

$$29 - 2x = 5, \dots x = 12.$$

12

17

33. 127 -

166

?

c ,
 s k .

$$c + 3s + 7k = 127,$$

$$c + 4s + 10k = 166.$$

$$(c + 3s + 7k) + (s + 3k) = 166,$$

$$s + 3k = 166 - 127 = 39.$$

$$(c + 3s + 7k) + (c + 4s + 10k) = 293,$$

$$2(c + s + k) + 5(s + 3k) = 293,$$

$$s + 3k = 39$$

$$2(c + s + k) + 5 \cdot 39 = 293, \dots c + s + k = 98 : 2 = 49.$$

49 -

34.

8:6:5.

7:5:4,

250

?

x

$\frac{8}{19}x$

$\frac{6}{19}x$

$\frac{5}{19}x$

7:5:4,

$\frac{7}{16}x$,

$\frac{5}{16}x$

$\frac{4}{16}x$

$$\frac{8}{19} < \frac{7}{16}, \frac{6}{19} > \frac{5}{16} \quad \frac{5}{19} > \frac{4}{16},$$

250

$$\frac{7}{16}x - \frac{8}{19}x = 250.$$

$$x = 15200.$$

6400

4800

4000

IV

IV.1.

1.

x

1) $x = 5$;

2) $x = 23$;

3) $x + 7 = 35$;

4) $x - 10 = 35$.

1) - 4) :

- 1)

$$= \{10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95\},$$

- 2) $B = \{23, 46, 69, 92\}$,

- 3) $C = \{18, 29, 42, 57, 74, 93\}$

- 4) $D = \{11, 14, 19, 26, 35, 46, 59, 74, 91\}$.

$$A \cap B = \emptyset, A \cap C = \emptyset, A \cap D = \{35\}, B \cap C = \emptyset, B \cap D = \{46\},$$

$$C \cap D = \{74\}. \quad A \cap D = \{35\} \quad 35 \notin B, 35 \notin C \quad 35$$

1) 4),

2) 3).

$$B \cap D = \{46\} \quad 46 \notin A, 46 \notin C \quad 46$$

2) 4),

1) 3).

$$C \cap D = \{74\}$$

$$74 \notin A, 74 \notin B$$

$$74$$

3) 4),

1) 2).

$$35, 46 \notin 74.$$

2.

S

$\{1, 2, \dots, 9\}$,

S

$\{1, 2, 3, 5\}$

$\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$,

$\{2, 3\}$

$\{1, 4\}$

S .

S ?

$\{1, 2, 3, 5, 8\}$

S

5

S

$$1 + 2 = 3,$$

$$8 + 9 = 17, \dots$$

3,

4, 5, ..., 17 (15).

$$5+4+3+2+1=15 \quad , \quad 1, 2 \quad 8, 9$$

$$S. \quad 1+9=2+8. \quad S \quad 5.$$

3. $P \quad Q$ -

$$p \in P \quad q \in Q \quad p+q=n.$$

$$n-t, \quad t \in Q, \quad \dots R = \{n-t \mid t \in Q\}.$$

$$R \quad n. \quad P$$

$$R \quad n \quad R, \dots \quad p \in P \quad q \in Q,$$

$$p=n-q, \dots p+q=n.$$

4. x , $x-2$

$$x+2 \quad S_n \quad n$$

$$\{1, 2, \dots, n\}.$$

$$S_n \geq 2011.$$

$$M = \{a, b, c, d\} \quad , \quad a < b < c < d.$$

$$a-2 \quad , \quad a+2$$

$$d+2 \quad , \quad d-2$$

$$\vdots$$

i) $b = a+2; b = d-2, \dots d = b+2 = a+4.$ -

$$c = a+3 \quad \{a, a+2,$$

$$a+3, a+4\}, \quad a+1, a+5 \notin .$$

ii) $b = a+2; c = d-2, \dots d = c+2.$

$$\{a, a+2, c, c+2\}, \quad c-a > 2. \quad \mathbf{1.}$$

iii) $b = a+2; a = d-2. \quad b = d.$

iv) $c = a+2; b = d-2. \quad b = a+1 \quad d = a+3$

$$\{a, a+1, a+2, a+3\}. \quad \mathbf{2.}$$

v) $c = a + 2; c = d - 2.$ $b = a + 1, d = a + 4$
 $\{a, a + 1, a + 2, a + 4\}, \quad a - 1, a + 3 \notin$

vi) $c = a + 2; a = d - 2.$ $c = d.$

vii) $d = a + 2$

n $\{1, 2, \dots, n\},$ ”
2 $n - 3.$
” **1.**
 $a = 1$ $n - 5$.
 $a = 2$ $n - 6$.
 $a = 3$ $n - 7$.

$a = n - 5$

“ **1**
 $1 + 2 + \dots + (n - 5) = \frac{(n - 5)(n - 4)}{2} = \frac{n^2 - 9n + 20}{2}.$

“ $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$

$S_n = n - 3 + \frac{n^2 - 9n + 20}{2} = \frac{n^2 - 7n + 14}{2} = \frac{(n - 3)(n - 4)}{2} + 1.$

$\frac{(n - 3)(n - 4)}{2} + 1 \geq 2011,$

$(n - 3)(n - 4) \geq 4020.$

$n \geq 67.$ **67.**

5. M

$n, 1 \leq n \leq 5$

$M.$

$M.$

5

$M.$

a_5

a_4

4

M a_3

3

$M.$

a_3, a_4, a_5

M a_4 a_5 ,
 M a_3 a_4 a_5 .
 M $5+3+1=9$
 ABC
 AB C_1, C_2, C_3 BC
 A_1, A_2 AC
 B_1 $\{A, B, C, C_1, C_2, C_3, A_1, A_2, B_1\}$ 9 -

6. a b 2.
 k , n_1, n_2, \dots, n_k -
 $n_1 = a, n_k = b, (n_i + n_{i+1}) | n_i n_{i+1}, \forall i = 1, \dots, k$.
 $a \leftrightarrow b$,
 " \leftrightarrow "
 $n, n \geq 3, n \leftrightarrow 2n$,
 $n_1 = n, n_2 = n(n-1), n_3 = n(n-1)(n-2), n_4 = n(n-2), n_5 = 2n$.
 $n, n \geq 4, n' = (n-1)(n-2) \geq 3$,
 $n' \leftrightarrow 2n'$. (1)

$n \geq 4$, :
 $n_1 = n, n_2 = n(n-1), n_3 = n(n-1)(n-2)$,
 $n_4 = n(n-1)(n-2)(n-3), n_5 = 2(n-1)(n-2) = 2n'$
 \dots
 $n \leftrightarrow 2n'$ (2)

$n_1' = n' = (n-1)(n-2), n_2' = n-1$
 \dots
 $n' \leftrightarrow n-1$ (3)

(1), (2), (3) :
 $n \leftrightarrow 2n', 2n' \leftrightarrow n', n' \leftrightarrow n-1$,

$n \leftrightarrow n-1$, $n, n \geq 4$,

$n \leftrightarrow n+1$, $n, n \geq 3$.

a b ,

IV.2.

7. 2×10 1 $20,$
 11 $20,$ 1 $10,$

1 20 -
 5 5 -
 $12 = 1 + 11,$ $30 = 10 + 20.$, 9 -
 $(13, 15, \dots, 29),$ 10 ,

8. 7 -
 $20.$ -
 4 a, b, c d $a + b - c - d$ $20.$
 $\frac{7 \cdot 6}{2} = 21$ a b
 $a + b$
 $20.$ 20 21
 20 20 ,
 a b c $d,$ $a + b$ $c + d$
 $20.$ a, b, c d
 $a = c,$ b d
 $20,$,
 $a + b - c - d.$

9. 11
 $6.$
 $($,

3).

I.

I

11-

II.

III

3.

3,

6.

2,

10.

5.

!

$$M \subset N = \{2^i 3^j 5^k \mid i, j, k \in \{0, 1, 2, \dots\}\}.$$

$N_{m,n,p}$, $m, n, p \in \{0, 1\}$

N m, n, p 0

2, 3, 5

1

2, 3, 5

8

$N_{m,n,p}$ N (

m, n, p

).

$N_{m,n,p}$

N .

$N_{m,n,p}$.

x y .

$$x = 2^{2a+m} 3^{2b+n} 5^{2c+p}, y = 2^{2d+m} 3^{2e+n} 5^{2f+p}$$

$$xy = 2^{2(a+d+m)} 3^{2(b+e+n)} 5^{2(c+f+p)} = (2^{a+d+m} 3^{b+e+n} 5^{c+f+p})^2.$$

11.

$$S = \{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2\}$$

17

$S \times S$.

A, B, C

B

AC .

)

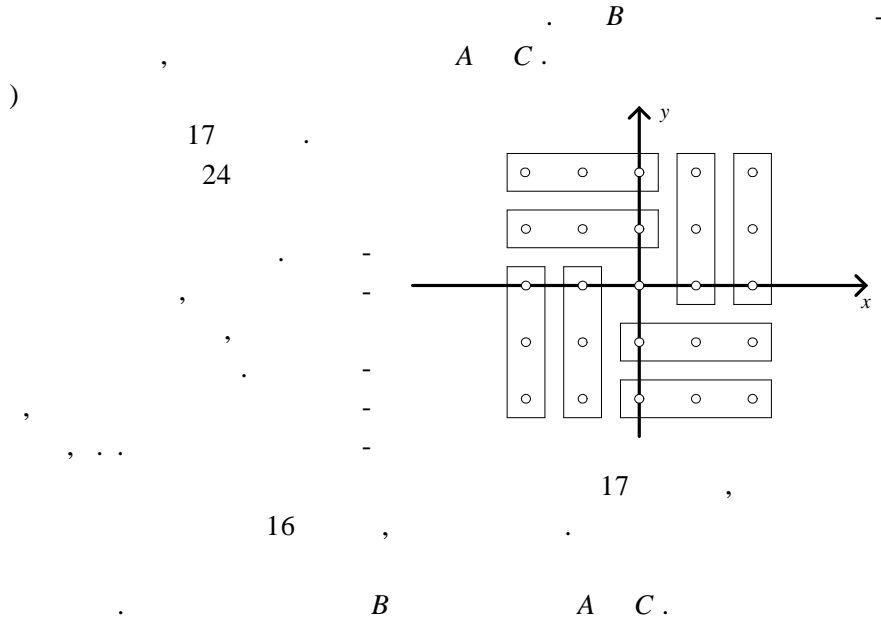
17

24

12

12,

13



12.

50 ,

130

n

n

$$\frac{n(n-1)}{2} \cdot 2 = n(n-1).$$

$$\frac{n(n-1)(n-2)}{6} - n(n-1) = \frac{n(n-1)(n-8)}{6}, \quad n > 8.$$

$$50 = 4 \cdot 12 + 2.$$

13

$$, \quad n = 13$$

$$\frac{13 \cdot 12 \cdot 5}{6} = 130.$$

130

13.

1.

m

m

$$\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4(m+2)}.$$

A

m

$$A \quad 360^\circ$$

(

A

).

$$120^\circ.$$

$$180^\circ,$$

$$\therefore \frac{m \cdot 360^\circ + 6 \cdot 120^\circ}{180^\circ} = 2m + 4.$$

$$\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4(m+2)}.$$

$$(2m + 4) \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4(m+2)} = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2},$$

$$\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2}.$$

14.

$$a = 2 \text{ cm},$$

51

1cm.

2cm.

), (, -
). , .
 ,
 : (1,4), (2,6) (3,5).

17.

: 0;2;4;4;6;8;9;11;13;15. !

: 12;13;14;15;16;16;17;17;18;20 ?

$$0+2+4+4+6+8+9+11+13+15=72.$$

$$72:4=18.$$

a, b, c, d, e

$$a < b < c < d < e.$$

0,

15,

18,

$$c = 18 - (a + b) - (d + e) = 18 - 0 - 15 = 3, \dots a < b < 3 < d < e.$$

$$\dots a + c = 2, \quad a = 2 - 3 = -1.$$

0,

$$1, \dots b = 0 - (-1) = 1.$$

$$c + e = 13, \quad e = 13 - 3 = 10.$$

$$d = 15 - 10 = 5.$$

: -1;1;3;5;10.

$$12+13+14+15+16+16+17+17+18+20=158.$$

158

4,

18.

1, 2, 3,

..., 9

(-

) . M

M (-)

a_1, a_2, \dots, a_9

$M = 15.$

$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 \leq 15, a_2 + a_3 + a_4 \leq 15, \dots, a_8 + a_9 + a_1 \leq 15, a_9 + a_1 + a_2 \leq 15.$

3

$a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_9 \leq 45.$

$a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_9 = 1 + 2 + \dots + 9 = 45,$

$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 = a_2 + a_3 + a_4, \dots, a_1 = a_4,$

$M = 15$

$M < 15$

16.

16

1, 9, 5, 2, 8, 4, 3, 7, 6.

19.

80

69- , 71- , 72- 73- ? (0,5)

$\frac{1312}{2} = 78$

13

78

78

79

79

79

78,5

79

78

13

78 , . . .

69- , 71- , 72- 73-

4 .

20. 19 : 1g, 2g, ..., 18g, 19g . -

90g

?

90 + x . -

y . $1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 19 = 190$,

$2x + 90 + y = 190$, . . $2x + y = 100$.

, y $y = 2z$ $x + z = 50$.

$x \quad 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 9 = 45$,

z 5, 4, 3, 2 1. $z = 1, 2, 3$ 4,

y = 2, 4, 6 8,

x = 49, 48, 47 46

(?). , z = 5, . . y = 10,

$x = 45 = 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 9$ $x + 90 = 135 = 11 + 12 + \dots + 19$.

21. 12 13 dm .

13

3 dm, 4 dm 5 dm .

12- ?

$3 dm + 4 dm + 5 dm = 12 dm$.

$13 \cdot 12 dm = 156 dm$, . .

13

I : $13 = 3 + 3 + 3 + 4$ (x-)

II : $13 = 4 + 4 + 5$ (y-)

III : $13 = 3 + 5 + 5$ (z-)

$$x + y + z = 12, \quad 12$$

$$3x + z = 13, \quad 13 \quad 3 \text{ dm}$$

$$x + 2y = 13, \quad 13 \quad 4 \text{ dm}$$

$$y + 2z = 13, \quad 13 \quad 5 \text{ dm}.$$

x, y, z .

$$x = 13 - 2y$$

$$z = 13 - 3x = 13 - 3(13 - 2y) = 6y - 26$$

$$13 - 2y + y + 6y - 26 = 12$$

$$5y - 13 = 12$$

$y = 5$ $4 \text{ dm}, 4 \text{ dm}, 5 \text{ dm},$

$$x = 3$$

$$3 \text{ dm}, 3 \text{ dm}, 3 \text{ dm}, 4 \text{ dm} \quad z = 4$$

$$3 \text{ dm}, 5 \text{ dm}, 5 \text{ dm}.$$

22. 23

$$1 \quad 23?$$

$$23 (\quad 1 \quad 23),$$

$$23$$

$$: 4$$

$$, 6 \quad , 4$$

$$4 + 6 + 4 + 1 = 15 < 23.$$

$$: 5 \quad , 10 \quad , 10$$

$$, 5 \quad , \dots \quad 31 > 23$$

10 . 10 : 1 , 12 : 1
 3 6 . , $1, 1, 3, 6$ 12 .
 1 23 . -
 :
 $1=1,$ $1+6=7,$ $1+12=13,$ $1+6+12=19,$
 $1+1=2,$ $1+1+6=8,$ $1+1+12=14,$ $1+1+6+12=20,$
 $3=3,$ $3+6=9,$ $3+12=15,$ $3+6+12=21,$
 $1+3=4,$ $1+3+6=10,$ $1+3+12=16,$ $1+3+6+12=22,$
 $1+1+3=5,$ $1+1+3+6=11,$ $1+1+3+12=17,$ $1+1+3+6+12=23.$
 $6=6,$ $12=12,$ $6+12=18,$

23. 2010 . -
 . ,
 .
 ?
 2010 .
 S ,
 $S_0 = 1 + 2010 = 2011,$
 $S_1 = 2 + (2010 - 1) = 2011,$
 $S_2 = 3 + (2009 - 1) = 2011$
 $\dots S$ (),
 n 3 .
 $S = n + 3n = 4n,$ $2011 = 4n,$

24. $1, 2, \dots, 2009$.

13.

99 999 .

x ,
 13 -
 , ... 13. ,
 $1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 2009 = \frac{2009 \cdot 2010}{2} = 1005 \cdot 2009$,
 .. 13 2. ,
 , $99 + 999 + x$ 2 13.
 $99 + 999 = 1098$, .. 6 13 99 999
 , $6 + x$ 13, x , .. $0 \leq x < 13$.
 13 2,
 $x = 9$.

25. " " .
 1, 11, 15 27 .
 1 10 ,
 11 8 ,
 15 27
 36 .
 102 , ?
 . ,
 15, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15, 11, 1, 11, 15 .
 .
 3. 102 3.
 3

26. 2010 cm^2 .
 1 cm^2 .
 .
 .
 ,
 .

27.

$$1 - 7(1 - 7),$$

$$1 - 7(1 - 7(1 - 7)),$$

$$\dots$$

?

?

92,

$$92, 84, 76, \dots,$$

$$8(7 - k),$$

99,

$$100,$$

$$4,$$

$$k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, 11,$$

$$4 + 8k$$

$$4 + 8k,$$

28.

$$1 - \frac{1}{n-1},$$

$$1 - \frac{1}{n-1} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n-1} \right),$$

$$\dots$$

” “ ?
 · · · · · $n -$, ” “
 , · $n -$ $x -$.
 ” “ (

):
 $x + 2n - 2, x + n - 3, \dots, x + 1, x, x - 1$.
 x , “ -
 $: x + (x + 1)(n - 1), n - 2, n - 3, \dots, 2, 1, 0$.
 $0, 1, 2, \dots, n - 2$

$$n - \cdot \quad 0$$

$$:$$

$$x + (x + 1)(n - 1) = 4(n - 2)$$

$$x = \frac{3n - 7}{n} = 3 - \frac{7}{n}$$

$n = 1$ $x < 0$, $n = 7$ $x = 2$.

29. n :
 - n , , -
 -

$$\left(\frac{n(n-1)}{2} \right)$$

), n

) $n = 5$) $n = 6$) $n = 8$

(, $n = 4$, 1, 5, 7, 9,
 2, 4, 6, 10,

·) · $a \leq b \leq c \leq d \leq e$.

4 , 10
 4, $a + b + c + d + e$
 $a + b$ $d + e$

c . c
 $c+e$ e e
 $d+e$ d a b .
) . $a \leq b \leq c \leq d \leq e \leq f$. -
 5 , 15
 5, $a+b+c+d+e+f$. -
 $a+b$ $e+f$
 $c+d$.
 $d+f$ $a+b+c+d+e+f$ $c+e$ $a+d$
 $b+d$.
 $a+f$ $b+e$.
 $a+d, a+e, b+c$ -
 $c+d$ $b+e$ 2,
 a .
) . 1,5,7,9,12,14,16,20
 2,4,6,10,11,15,17,19 28 -

30.

, (3,7,9) (16,12,10) .
 (22,26,28) .
 (1,2,3) 2013?
 (a,b,c) ,
 (b+c, c+a, a+b) .
 :
 1. n (a,b,c)
 $2^n(a+b+c)$.
 (k, k+1, k+2) .
 (2k+3, 2k+2, 2k+1), (4k+3, 4k+4, 4k+5) .

2.

() , -
() .

2

2013

: 2011, 2012 2013; 2012, 2013 2014; 2013, 2014

2015.

: 6026, 6039 6042.

$$6036 = 6 \cdot 1006$$

$$6042 = 6 \cdot 1007,$$

$$6039$$

6.

$$2^n(1+2+3) = 6 \cdot 2^n.$$

1006 1007

2,

(1,2,3)

2013.

31.

10×10

100

3, 5 8

8

a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h .

$$a+b+c+d+e+f+g+h=8u,$$

$$(a-u)+(b-u)+(c-u)+(d-u)+(e-u)+(f-u)+(g-u)=0$$

u

u	a								
c	b								
				a	b	c			
a	b			h	u	d			
u	c			g	f	e			
e	d								

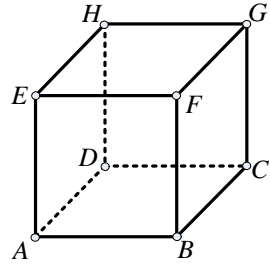
0,

34.

2006,

$ABCDEFGH$.

1, $ABFE$ b_1 , $DCGH$ b_2 ,
 $BCGF$ c_1 $ADHE$ c_2 .
 A $a_1b_1c_1$, C $a_1b_2c_1$, B $a_1b_1c_2$,
 $a_1b_2c_2$, E $2b_1c_1$, F $2b_1c_2$, G $2b_2c_1$,
 H $2b_2c_2$.
 $1b_1c_2 + 1c_1b_1 + 1b_2c_1 + 1b_2c_2 + 2b_1c_2 + 2b_1c_1 + 2b_2c_1 + 2b_2c_2 = 2006$



$$1b_1c_2 + 1c_1b_1 + 1b_2c_1 + 1b_2c_2 + 2b_1c_2 + 2b_1c_1 + 2b_2c_1 + 2b_2c_2 = (a_1 + a_2)(b_1 + b_2)(c_1 + c_2).$$

$$(a_1 + a_2)(b_1 + b_2)(c_1 + c_2) = 2006 = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 17 \cdot 59.$$

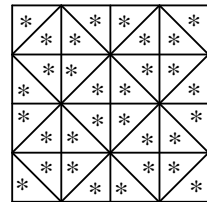
$$a_1 + a_2 > 1, b_1 + b_2 > 1, c_1 + c_2 > 1,$$

$$a_1 + a_2 = 2, b_1 + b_2 = 17, c_1 + c_2 = 59.$$

$$1 + 2 + b_1 + b_2 + c_1 + c_2 = 2 + 17 + 59 = 78.$$

35.

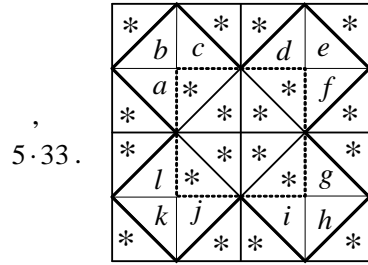
(
 $1 \quad 32,$



$$\frac{32 \cdot 33}{2} = 16 \cdot 33.$$

16

33.



4 · 33.

$$a + b + c + d + e + f + g + h + i + j + k + l = 33,$$

$$33 = a + b + c + d + e + f + g + h + i + j + k + l \geq 1 + 2 + \dots + 12 = 78 > 33.$$

36. $n \geq 4$

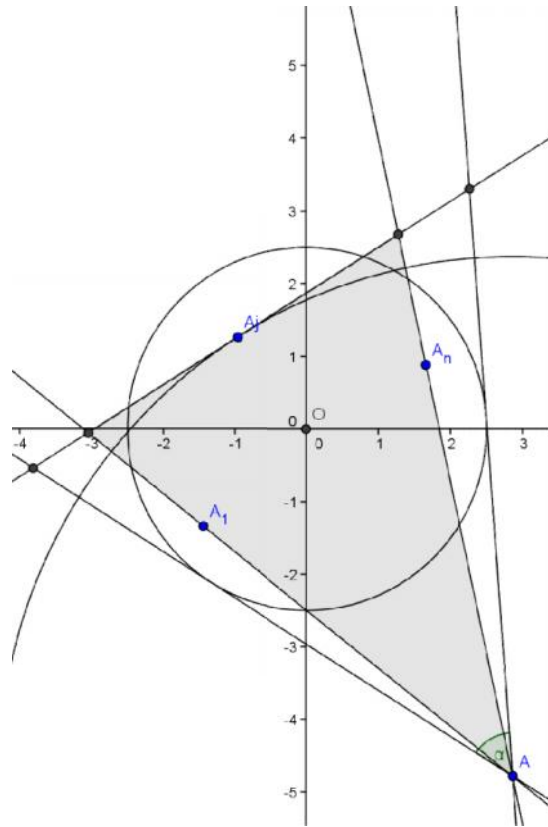
$R,$
 $2R$

$$\left(\frac{n(n-1)}{2} \right),$$

$A_1.$

$A_n.$

A $d.$ $A_j,$



d .
 (?).

IV.4.

37. 2009

$$\frac{n(n-1)}{2}$$

n

$$2 \cdot \frac{n(n-1)}{2} = n(n-1).$$

$$n + n(n-1) = n^2$$

1,

$$44^2 < 2009,$$

45.

45

45

1.

1.

$$(45^2 - 2009 = 16),$$

(

1

).

$$2009 - 45 = 1964.$$

38.

n

n

n

:

) 6?

) 7?

.)

4

$$\binom{5}{2} = \frac{5 \cdot 4}{2} = 10$$

$$2 \cdot 4 = 8,$$

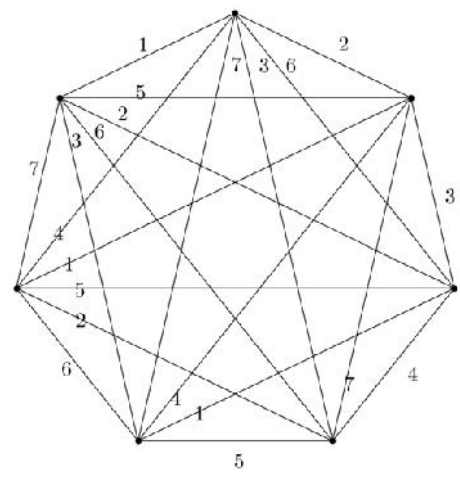
).

$$6 \cdot 3 = 18$$

$$\binom{6}{2} = \frac{6 \cdot 5}{2} = 15$$

)

(.....)
)
 n.)
)
 $n = 2k + 1$
 :
 $0, 1, 2, \dots, 2k$
 $0, 1, 2, \dots, 2k$.
 x
 y
 $x + y \pmod{n}$.
 (p, q, r)
 x, y, z
 \pmod{n}



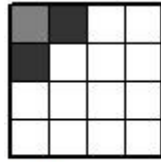
$$\begin{aligned}
 x + y &\equiv p, x + z \equiv q, y + z \equiv r & (*) \\
 2(x + y + z) &\equiv p + q + r \\
 x + y + z &\equiv (k + 1)(p + q + r). \\
 x, y, z & (*)
 \end{aligned}$$

39. 4×4 16
 (1×1)

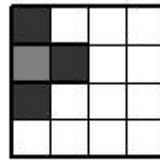
 n 16
 n .

 (1).

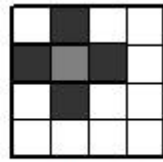
2).



Цртеж 1



Цртеж 2



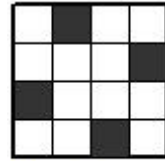
Цртеж 3

3).

$$3 \cdot 5 = 15 < 16$$

4.

16

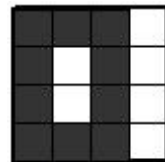


Цртеж 4

$n, n \geq 4$

5.

10



Цртеж 5

k .

$$4 \times 4$$

$$k \cdot 10,$$

$$2 \cdot 4 - 10.$$

4.

$$-10.$$

n

40.

$$9 \times 7$$



Тип 1



Тип 2

1

90°

).

$$n \geq 0$$

$$2 \times 2$$

(2)

n .

x

1, ..

20

, y

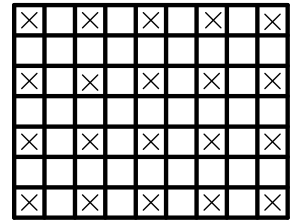
2, ..

9×7

1

2

\times



20

$$x + y \geq 20. \quad (1)$$

$$3x + 3y \geq 60 \quad (2)$$

$$3x + 4y = 63, \quad (3)$$

$$-y \geq -3,$$

$$y \leq 3$$

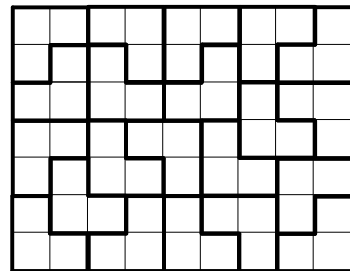
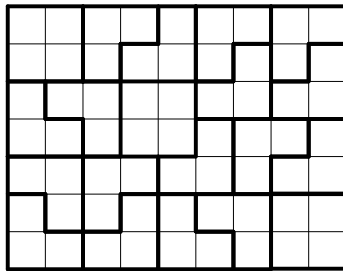
$$(3) \quad (2).$$

$$3 | y$$

(3),

$$y = 0$$

$$y = 3.$$



, ..

41.

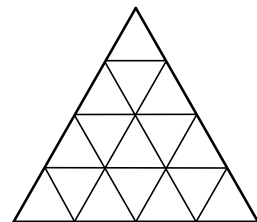
$$n > 3$$

ABC

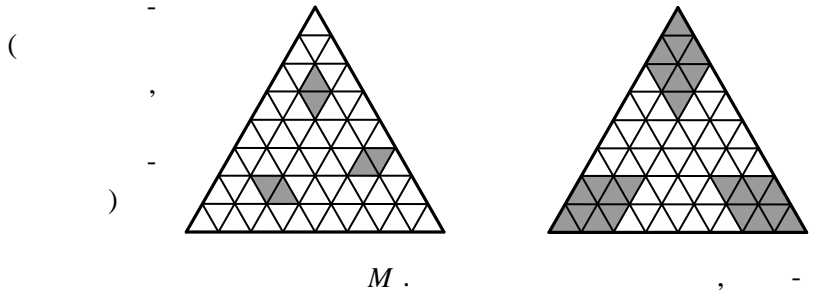
$$n^2$$

$$n = 4.$$

m



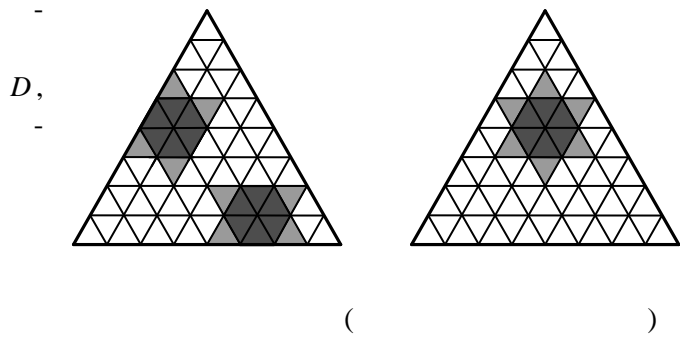
n . 8 2 d $m-d$
 M D



$$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + (n-2) + (n-1) = \frac{n(n-1)}{2}$$

M

$$m = 3 \frac{n(n-1)}{2}$$



D .
 n ()

D .

$n-4$ ($n=8$).

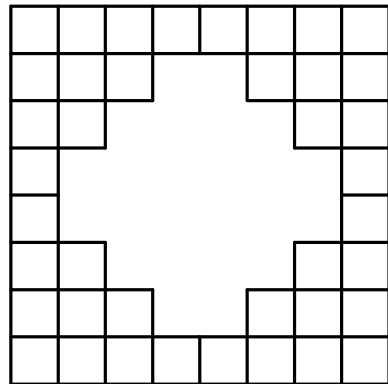
$n = 8$).

$$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + (n-5) = \frac{(n-5)(n-4)}{2}.$$

$$d = 3 + 6(n-4) + 3 \frac{(n-5)(n-4)}{2} = \frac{3}{2}[2 + (n-1)(n-4)].$$

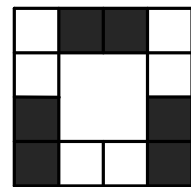
$$m - d = 3(2n - 3).$$

42. $n \geq 2$.
 $2n \times 2n$ (1×1)
 $2n - 2$
 $(n + 1)$
 $(2n - 1)$



$n = 4$.
 2×1

$n = 2$
 6 (2×1)
 $n > 2$



$n - (n + 1) -$

$(n + 1) - ()$

$n = 5$ $n = 4$

(n, n)

;

).

,

-

.

(

-

)

:

-

(

)

-

,

.

1. $n = 2k - 1$.

$$2[(k - 1) + (k - 2) + \dots + 2 + 1] = 2 \frac{k(k - 1)}{2} = k(k - 1),$$

4

$$4k(k - 1) + 4 = 4k^2 - 4k + 4 = (2k - 1)^2 + 3 = n^2 + 3.$$

2. $n = 2k$.

$$(2k - 1) + (2k - 3) + \dots + 3 + 1 = k^2.$$

$$4k^2 + 4 = (2k)^2 + 4 = n^2 + 4.$$

43.

,

,

,

:

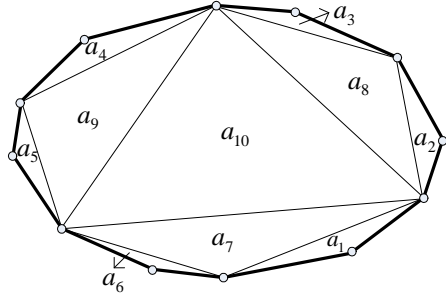
?)

)

1, 2, ..., 10

$$7 = 1\ 6\ 10, \quad 8 = 2\ 3\ 10,$$

$$9 = 4\ 5\ 10, \quad 10 = 7\ 8\ 9$$



$$10 = 7\ 8\ 9 = (1\ 6\ 10) \cdot (2\ 3\ 10) \cdot (4\ 5\ 10) = 1\ 2\ 3\ 4\ 5\ 6\ 10^3,$$

...

$$1\ 2\ 3\ 4\ 5\ 6\ 10^2 = 1 \tag{1}$$

(1)

$$1\ 2\ 3\ 4\ 5\ 6\ 7\ 8\ 9\ 10 = 1\ 2\ 3\ 4\ 5\ 6 (1\ 6\ 10)(2\ 3\ 10)(4\ 5\ 10) 10$$

$$= \frac{2}{1} \frac{2}{2} \frac{2}{3} \frac{2}{4} \frac{2}{5} \frac{2}{6} \frac{2}{10} \frac{4}{10}$$

$$= (1\ 2\ 3\ 4\ 5\ 6\ 10^2)^2 = 1.$$

1.

44. p

$p \times p$

?

).

$p=3,$

5. $p > 3.$

$(i, j),$

$i-$

$j-$

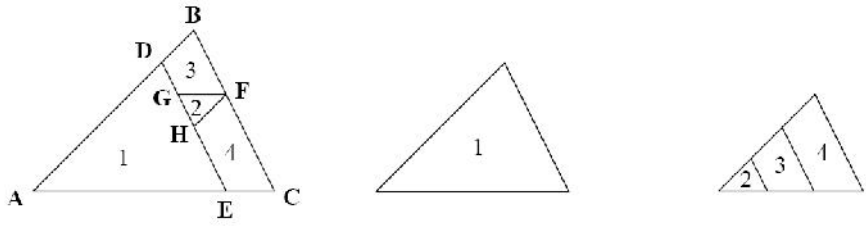
(i, i)

(i, i) $0, 1, 2, \dots, p-1$ p p
 $p-2$ $0, 2, 4, \dots, p-1$ $1, 3, \dots$
 (i, j) $i + 2(j - i) = 2j - i$
 $3,$
 p
 m n ($m > n$), $2j - m$ $2j - n$
 p , $m - n$ p , m n
 p .
 $(m, k - m)$ $(n, k - n)$
 $2(k - m) - m$ $2(k - n) - n$
 $2k - 3m$ $2k - 3n$
 $3(m - n)$ p , $m - np$
 3 $m - n$, $3(m - n)$ p .
 $p > 3$,
 p

45. $\triangle ABC$.

) $\triangle ABC$ 4 , $\triangle ABC$ ()?)?

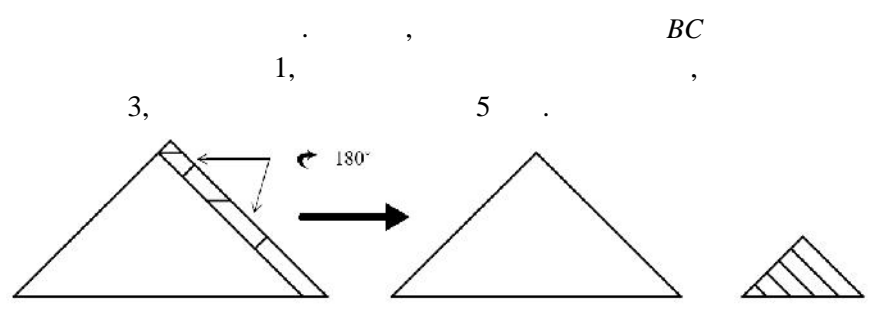
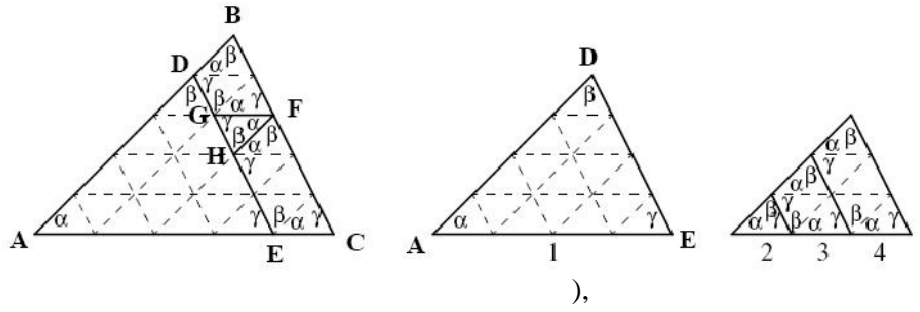
) $n \geq 2$, $\triangle ABC$ $2n$, $\triangle ABC$ ()? . . .) :



AC $2[1+3+5+\dots+(2n-3)]+2n-1$ -

AB BC (). \overline{DE} \overline{BC} . $\triangle ADE$,

ECBD () .) :



46. 8×8 .
 3 -
 4 ,
 $?$ (.)
 x , -
 y .
 $x + (x+3) + (x+6) + \dots + (x+21) = 8x + \frac{7 \cdot (3+21)}{2} = 8x + 84$,
 $y + (y+4) + (y+8) + \dots + (y+28) = 8y + \frac{(4+28) \cdot 7}{2} = 8y + 112$.
 $8x + 84 = 8y + 112$, $\dots 8(x - y) = 28$,
 8 , 8 .

47. 21 .
 $?$.
 k .
 $k-1$ (.
 $k-1$) . $k-1$,
 $k-2$.
 $(k-1) - k - (k-1) = 1$
 $k -$.
 $(k-1) + \dots + 2 + 1 = \frac{k(k-1)}{2}$, $\frac{k(k-1)}{2} = 21$, $\dots k(k-1) = 42 = 7 \cdot 6$,
 $k = 7$. , 7 .
 3 ,
 2 , $\dots 3$
 4 ,
 3 , \dots
 $3+3=6$. ,
 4 6 4

$4 + 6 = 10$, 5 , 6 , 10 , 7 , $10 + 5 = 15$, 6 , 15 , $6 + 15 = 21$, 7 .

48.

50.

n $\frac{n(n-1)}{2}$.
 n $\frac{n(n-1)}{2} \geq 50$,

$n^2 - n - 100 \geq 0$.
 $(n - \frac{1}{2})^2 - \frac{401}{4} \geq 0$, . . .
 $(n - \frac{1 - \sqrt{401}}{2})(n - \frac{1 + \sqrt{401}}{2}) \geq 0$.

n ,
 $n \geq \frac{1 + \sqrt{401}}{2} > \frac{1 + \sqrt{400}}{2} = \frac{1 + 20}{2} = \frac{21}{2}$,
 $n \geq 11$.

49.

$9, 8$, $8, 7$, 6 , 1 , 2 ,
 $3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1$, 1 ,
 $\frac{8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1} = 56$.
 $2, 3$,
 $4, 5, 6$, $\frac{7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1} = 35$,

$$\frac{6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1} = 20, \quad \frac{5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1} = 10, \quad \frac{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1} = 4, \quad \frac{3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1} = 1.$$

$$56 + 35 + 20 + 10 + 4 + 1 = 126.$$

50.

$$8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 8!$$

$$8! - 7!$$

$$8! - 2 \cdot 7!$$

$$3, 4, 5, 6, 7 \quad 8.$$

$$2 \cdot (8! - 7!) + 7 \cdot (8! - 2 \cdot 7!) = 9 \cdot 8! - 16 \cdot 7! = (72 - 16) \cdot 7!$$

$$= 56 \cdot 7! = 7 \cdot 8! = 282240.$$

V

V.1.

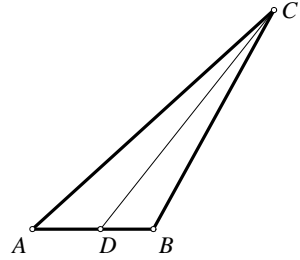
1.

20%, 35% 45%

r, s x

$180^\circ - r, 180^\circ - s, 180^\circ - x,$

$$(180^\circ - r) + (180^\circ - s) + (180^\circ - x) = 540^\circ - (r + s + x) = 540^\circ - 180^\circ = 360^\circ.$$



72°, 126° 162° .
 108°, 54° 18° .
 ABC
 CD (D ∈ AB), ∠ABC = 108° ∠ACB = 18° .
 ∠DCB = 9°

$$\angle CDB = 180^\circ - (9^\circ + 108^\circ) = 180^\circ - 127^\circ = 53^\circ.$$

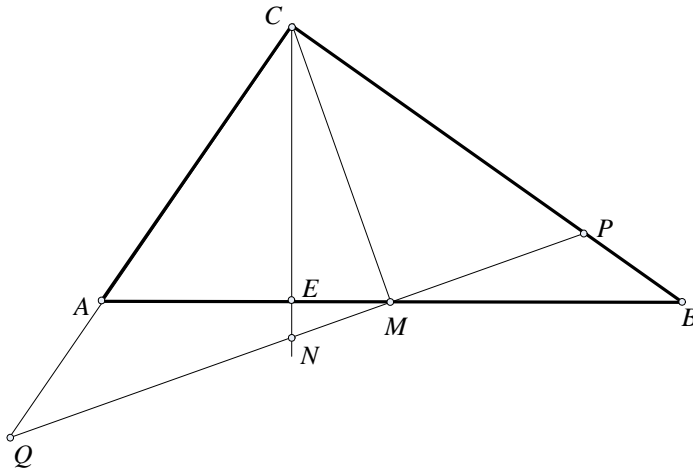
2.

ABC M
 AB CM AC
 BC P Q N
 PQ, CN AB
 E AB CN .
 $\overline{AM} = \overline{CM}$ ∠MAC = ∠ACM . CM
 PQ

$$\angle MPC = 90^\circ - \angle PCM = 90^\circ - \angle MAC = \angle ABC.$$

$$\angle PQC = \angle BAC. \quad N \quad PQ,$$

$$\angle NCB = \angle BAC. \quad CN \quad AB.$$



3.

$$\angle 1 + \angle 2 + \angle 3 + \angle 4 + \angle 5.$$

$\triangle ABC$

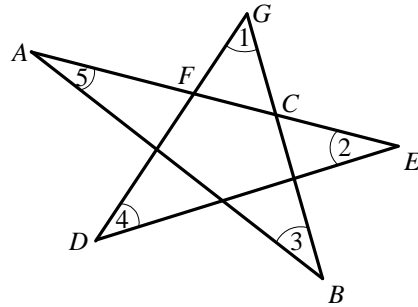
$$\angle 3 + \angle 5 = \angle FCG.$$

$\triangle DEF$

$$\angle 2 + \angle 4 = \angle CFG.$$

$\triangle FCG$

$$180^\circ = \angle 1 + \angle FCG + \angle CFG = \angle 1 + \angle 3 + \angle 5 + \angle 2 + \angle 4$$



4.

ABC

$$\angle ACB = 100^\circ,$$

$D,$

$$\angle BAD = 20^\circ$$

$$\angle ABD =$$

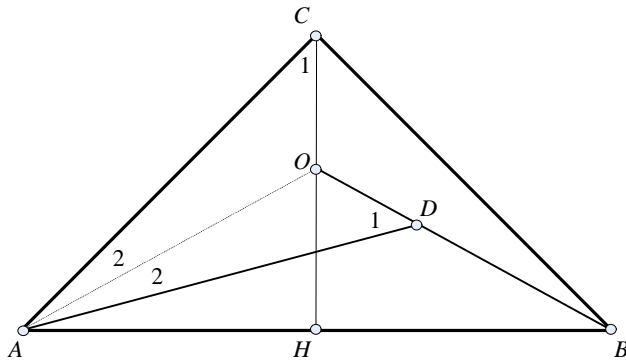
$$30^\circ.$$

$$\angle BCD.$$

O

BD
 $CH.$

$\triangle ABO,$



30°. ∠OAD = 10°,

$$\angle BAC = \angle ABC = \frac{180^\circ - 100^\circ}{2} = 40^\circ$$

∠OAC = 40° - 30° = 10°. , ∠ODA = 50°,

△ABD ∠ACO = $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 100^\circ = 50^\circ$.

△AOC ≅ △AOD (), $\overline{AC} = \overline{AD}$, △ACD

, CD 80° (

20°). , :

$$\angle BCD = \angle ACB - \angle ACD = 100^\circ - 80^\circ = 20^\circ.$$

5. $\frac{2}{5}$

$$\frac{2}{5} \cdot 360^\circ = 144^\circ.$$

72 ,

$$\frac{180^\circ - 72^\circ}{2} = 54^\circ.$$

6. △ABC ∠BAC = 70° ∠ABC = 50°.

△ABC ∠MAC = ∠MCA = 40°.

∠AMB ∠BMC .

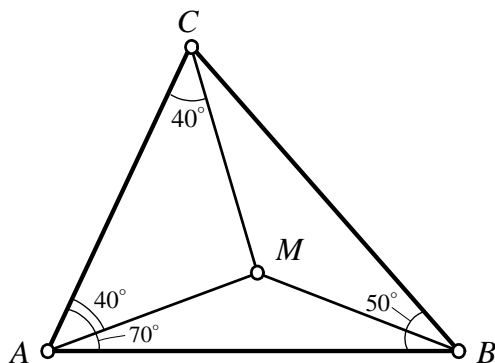
∠ACB = 60°, ∠AMC = 100°,
().

△AMC

$$\angle ABC = \frac{1}{2} \angle AMC = 50^\circ$$

△ABC .

∠AMB = 120° ∠BMC = 140° ,



7.

$a, b \quad c \quad -$

$$a - 4\sqrt{bc} + 2b = 2\sqrt{ac} - 3c.$$

$$a - 2\sqrt{ac} + c + 2c - 4\sqrt{bc} + 2b = 0,$$

$$(\sqrt{a})^2 - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c} + (\sqrt{c})^2 + 2[(\sqrt{b})^2 - 2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c} + (\sqrt{c})^2] = 0, ,$$

$$(\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c})^2 + 2(\sqrt{b} - \sqrt{c})^2 = 0.$$

$$(\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c})^2 = 2(\sqrt{b} - \sqrt{c})^2 = 0,$$

$$\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c} = \sqrt{b} - \sqrt{c} = 0,$$

$$\sqrt{a} = \sqrt{c} \quad \sqrt{b} = \sqrt{c}.$$

$$a = c = b.$$

8.

$A_1B_1C_1 \quad A_2B_2C_2 \quad T_1$

T_2

$$3\overline{T_1T_2} = \overline{A_1A_2} + \overline{B_1B_2} + \overline{C_1C_2}.$$

$$\overline{A_1A_2} = \overline{A_1T_1} + \overline{T_1T_2} + \overline{T_2A_2},$$

$$\overline{B_1B_2} = \overline{B_1T_1} + \overline{T_1T_2} + \overline{T_2B_2},$$

$$\overline{C_1C_2} = \overline{C_1T_1} + \overline{T_1T_2} + \overline{T_2C_2}.$$

$$\overline{A_1A_2} + \overline{B_1B_2} + \overline{C_1C_2} = 3\overline{T_1T_2} + (\overline{A_1T_1} + \overline{B_1T_1} + \overline{C_1T_1}) + (\overline{T_2A_2} + \overline{T_2B_2} + \overline{T_2C_2}). \quad (1)$$

$$\overline{A_1T_1} = \frac{2}{3}(\overline{A_1B_1} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{B_1C_1}),$$

$$\overline{B_1T_1} = \frac{2}{3}(\overline{B_1C_1} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{C_1A_1}),$$

$$\overline{C_1T_1} = \frac{2}{3}(\overline{C_1A_1} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{A_1B_1}).$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{A_1T_1} + \overline{B_1T_1} + \overline{C_1T_1} &= \frac{2}{3}(\overline{A_1B_1} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{B_1C_1}) + \frac{2}{3}(\overline{B_1C_1} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{C_1A_1}) + \frac{2}{3}(\overline{C_1A_1} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{A_1B_1}) \\ &= \frac{2}{3}(\overline{A_1B_1} + \overline{B_1C_1} + \overline{C_1A_1}) + \frac{1}{3}(\overline{B_1C_1} + \overline{C_1A_1} + \overline{A_1B_1}) \\ &= \frac{2}{3}\overline{A_1A_1} + \frac{1}{3}\overline{B_1B_1} = \frac{2}{3}\vec{0} + \frac{1}{3}\vec{0} = \vec{0} + \vec{0} = \vec{0}. \end{aligned}$$

$$, \quad \overline{A_2T_2} + \overline{B_2T_2} + \overline{C_2T_2} = \vec{0},$$

$$\overline{T_2A_2} + \overline{T_2B_2} + \overline{T_2C_2} = \vec{0}.$$

,

(1),

$$\overline{A_1A_2} + \overline{B_1B_2} + \overline{C_1C_2} = 3\overline{T_1T_2} + \vec{0} + \vec{0} = 3\overline{T_1T_2}.$$

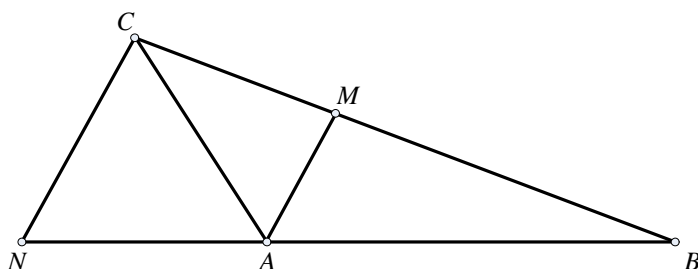
9.

6 cm 12 cm ,

120° ,

?

. AM $\angle BAC = 120^\circ$ () . -
 $\angle BAN = \angle MAC = 60^\circ$. N



AB

$$\overline{AN} = \overline{AC} = 6\text{cm}.$$

$$\angle NAC = 180^\circ - 120^\circ = 60^\circ$$

NAC

$\angle CNA =$

$$\angle MAB = 60^\circ$$

CN MA

$$\overline{AM} : \overline{NC} = \overline{AB} : \overline{NB}$$

$$\overline{AM} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{NC}}{\overline{NB}} = \frac{12 \cdot 6}{6+12} = 4 \text{ cm} .$$

10.

ABC .

AC

M

$$\overline{AM} : \overline{MC} = 1 : 5 ,$$

BC

N

$$\overline{BN} : \overline{NC} = 1 : 6 .$$

MP PB ,

P

MB AN ?

$\triangle ABC$ $\angle BAC = 120^\circ$.
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{AB} + \overline{AC}$.
 $\triangle BCD$
 $\angle BCD = 60^\circ$.
 $\overline{BC} = \overline{CD}$.
 $\triangle BCD$

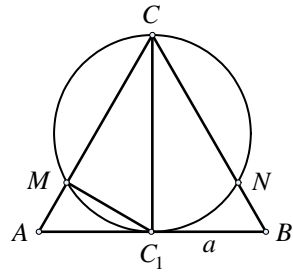
11.

$\triangle ABC$ $\angle BAC = 120^\circ$.
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{AB} + \overline{AC}$.
 $\triangle BCD$
 $\angle BCD = 60^\circ$.
 $\overline{BC} = \overline{CD}$.
 $\triangle BCD$

12.

?

$\triangle ABC$, CC_1
 M N
 AC BC ,
 $\angle CMC_1 = 90^\circ$,
 $\angle AMC_1 = 90^\circ$.
 $\triangle AC_1M$



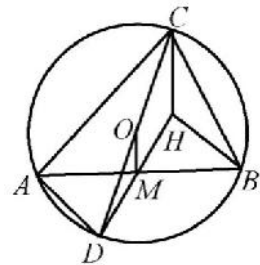
$\angle AC_1M = 90^\circ - 60^\circ = 30^\circ$,
 $\overline{AM} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AC_1} = \frac{1}{4}a$, $\overline{CM} = \overline{AC} - \overline{AM} = \frac{3}{4}a$,

$\overline{AM} : \overline{MC} = 1 : 3$
 $\overline{BN} : \overline{NC} = 1 : 3$.

13.

ABC D
 CD M AB
 D M
 ABC .

O
 H D
 M OM
 DHC , $OM \parallel CH$.
 $OM \perp AB$ $CH \perp AB$.

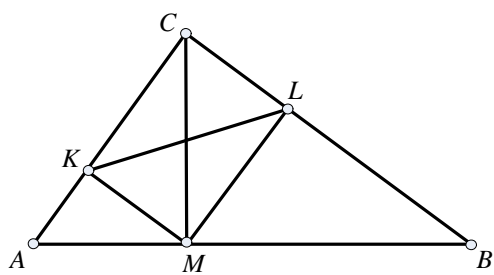


C .
 ADM MBH ,
 $\angle DAM = \angle MBH$. $AD \parallel HB$ $\angle DAC = 90^\circ$
 $BH \perp AC$. H
 ABC B , $\dots H$
 ABC .

14.

ABC C, M
 AB K L
 M AC BC ,
 M \overline{KL} ?

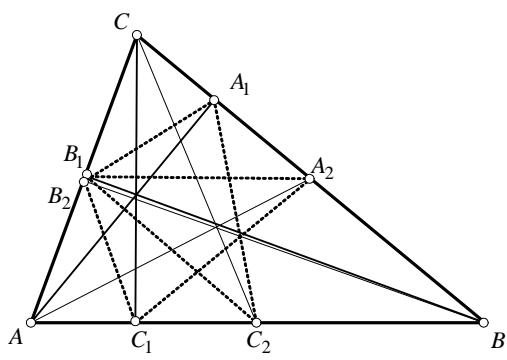
\cdot
 $MLCK$ -
 $,$ -
 $\overline{CM} = \overline{KL}.$,
 \overline{CM} -
 CM -
 $ABC.$,



M $C.$

15. $ABC,$ $AA_1, BB_1, CC_1,$ -
 AA_2, BB_2, CC_2 .
 $A_2B_1C_2A_1B_2C_1A_2$
 $ABC.$ -

BCC_1 ACC_1
 $(CC_1$
 $)$
 $\overline{B_2C_1} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{2}$ $\overline{C_1A_2} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}.$
 $,$ -
 ABB_1 CBB_1
 $(BB_1$
 $), BAA_1$ CAA_1 -
 $(AA_1$ $),$ -



$$\overline{B_1C_2} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2}, \overline{A_2B_1} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}, \overline{C_2A_1} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2} \quad \overline{A_1B_2} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{2}.$$

$$A_2B_1C_2A_1B_2C_1A_2$$

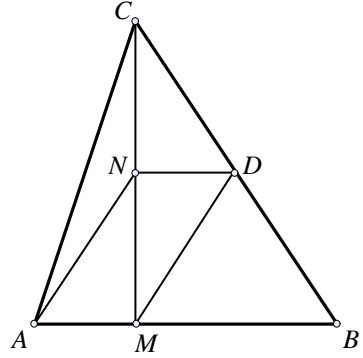
$$\overline{A_2B_1} + \overline{B_1C_2} + \overline{C_2A_1} + \overline{A_1B_2} + \overline{B_2C_1} + \overline{C_1A_2} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2} + \frac{\overline{AB}}{2} + \frac{\overline{AB}}{2} + \frac{\overline{AC}}{2} + \frac{\overline{AC}}{2} + \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}$$

$$= \overline{AB} + \overline{BC} + \overline{CA}.$$

16.

$\overline{AM} : \overline{MB} = 1 : 2$. ABC AB M AMC MBC -

CM CB N D , -
 ND
 MBC , $ND \parallel MB$
 $\overline{ND} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{MB}$. $\overline{AM} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{MB}$
 $\overline{ND} = \overline{AM}$. $AMDN$ -
 $\overline{AN} = \overline{MD}$ AN
 AMC , MD
 MBC .

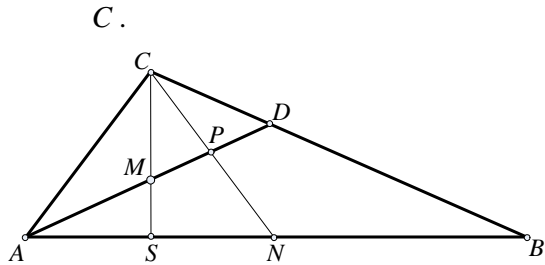


17.

ABC . A
 BC D , $\overline{BD} = 2 \cdot \overline{DC}$.
 C M .

$\overline{CM} = \frac{t_c^2}{2h_c}$, t_c , h_c

AD C .
 A
 $\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{AC}} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DC}} = 2$,
 $\overline{AB} = 2 \cdot \overline{AC}$.
 N AB, P
 AD CN, S
 AB .



$\overline{AN} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \overline{AB} = \overline{AC}$, ANC
 NP ACP
 $\overline{CP} = \overline{PN} = \frac{t_c}{2}$ $\angle APC = 90^\circ$.
 CPM CSN
 C . $\frac{\overline{CN}}{\overline{CS}} = \frac{\overline{CM}}{\overline{CP}}$, -

$$\frac{t_c}{h_c} = \frac{\overline{CM}}{\frac{t_c}{2}}$$

$$\overline{CM} = \frac{t_c^2}{2h_c}$$

18.

ABC .

CB

$C_1 (C_1 \neq C)$,

$\angle BAC = \angle BAC_1 = 60^\circ$.

$$\frac{1}{AB} = \frac{1}{AC} + \frac{1}{AC_1}$$

C_1 -

AB ,

AC D .

DC_1A -

$\angle C_1AD = 60^\circ$, -

$$\angle C_1AC = \angle BAC + \angle BAC_1 = 120^\circ$$

$$\angle C_1DA = \angle BAC = 60^\circ$$

$$\overline{C_1D} = \overline{DA} = \overline{AC_1} = a$$

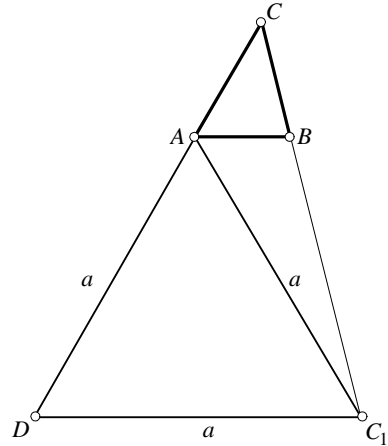
$$\frac{1}{AB} = \frac{1}{AC} + \frac{1}{a}$$

$$\frac{\overline{AC} \cdot a}{AB} = a + \overline{AC}$$

$$\frac{\overline{AC} \cdot a}{AB} = \overline{DC}$$

$$\frac{\overline{AC}}{AB} = \frac{\overline{DC}}{a}$$

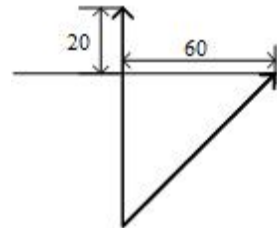
ABC DC_1C .



19.

20

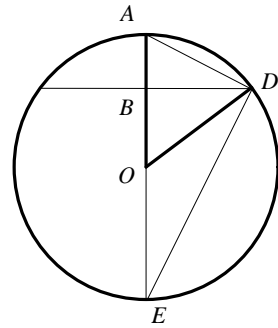
60



$$l = \overline{OD} = \overline{OA}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \triangle DBE & \sim \triangle ADE \\ \frac{AB}{BD} &= \frac{BD}{BE}, \\ \overline{BE} &= \frac{\overline{BD}^2}{AB}. \\ \overline{BE} &= 2x + 20, \end{aligned}$$

$$x = 80$$



$$\begin{aligned} 20. \quad \triangle ABC & \text{ is isosceles with } \overline{AB} = \overline{AC} \text{ and } \angle BAC < 60^\circ. \\ D, E & \text{ are points on } \overline{AC} \text{ such that } \overline{EB} = \overline{ED}. \\ \angle ABD = \angle CBE & \text{ and } \angle ACB = \angle BDC. \\ O & \text{ is the circumcenter of } \triangle ABC. \\ & \text{Find } \angle COD. \end{aligned}$$

$$\angle ACB + \angle CBD = \angle BDE = \angle EBD < \angle ABC, \quad A-D-E.$$

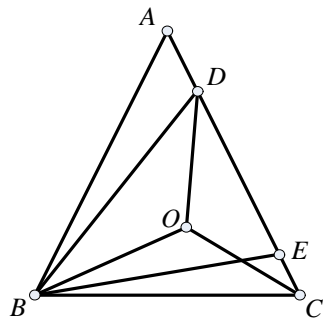
$$\begin{aligned} \angle DBC &= \angle DBE + \angle CBE = \angle EDB + \angle EBC \\ &= \angle BAC + \angle ABD + \angle EBC \\ &= \angle BAC + 2\angle EBC = 180^\circ - 2\angle ABC + 2\angle EBC \\ &= 180^\circ - 2(\angle DBC + \angle ABD) + 2\angle EBC \\ &= 180^\circ - 2(\angle DBC + \angle EBC) + 2\angle EBC \\ &= 180^\circ - 2\angle DBC. \end{aligned}$$

$$\angle DBC = 60^\circ$$

O

$$\triangle CDB,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle COD &= 180^\circ - (\angle OCD + \angle ODC) \\ &= 180^\circ - \frac{1}{2}(\angle BDC + \angle DCB) \\ &= 180^\circ - \frac{1}{2}(180^\circ - \angle DBC) \\ &= 180^\circ - \frac{1}{2}(180^\circ - 60^\circ) = 120^\circ, \end{aligned}$$



21.

?,
 $a = 2k + 1 \quad b = 2n + 1.$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 = (2k + 1)^2 + (2n + 1)^2 = 4(k^2 + n^2 + k + n) + 2.$$

22.

$a \quad b \quad ABC.$
 c
 $a \quad b.$

$T \quad \triangle ABC,$
 $\overline{BC} = a \quad \overline{AC} = b \quad \overline{AA_1} = t_a \quad \overline{BB_1} = t_b.$

$$\overline{A_1T} = \frac{1}{3}t_a \quad \overline{TB} = \frac{2}{3}t_b,$$

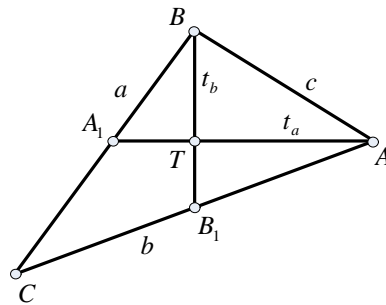
$\triangle BA_1T$
 $(\frac{a}{2})^2 = (\frac{1}{3}t_a)^2 + (\frac{2}{3}t_b)^2.$

$$\overline{AT} = \frac{2}{3}t_a \quad \overline{TB_1} = \frac{1}{3}t_b, \quad \triangle B_1AT$$

$$(\frac{b}{2})^2 = (\frac{2}{3}t_a)^2 + (\frac{1}{3}t_b)^2.$$

$$\frac{a^2 + b^2}{4} = \frac{5}{9}(t_a^2 + t_b^2),$$

$$t_a^2 + t_b^2 = \frac{9}{20}(a^2 + b^2).$$



$\triangle ABT$

$$c^2 = (\frac{2}{3}t_a)^2 + (\frac{2}{3}t_b)^2 = \frac{4}{9}(t_a^2 + t_b^2) = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{5},$$

$$c = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 + b^2}{5}}.$$

23. $\triangle BCA$ $\triangle ABC$ 30° $\triangle ABD$

$\triangle ABC$ $\triangle ABD$

AB .

$$\overline{CD}^2 = \overline{CA}^2 + \overline{CB}^2.$$

$\triangle CBM$

$\triangle ABC$

$\triangle CBM$

CB .

$$\angle ACM = 30^\circ + 60^\circ = 90^\circ,$$

$\triangle AMC$

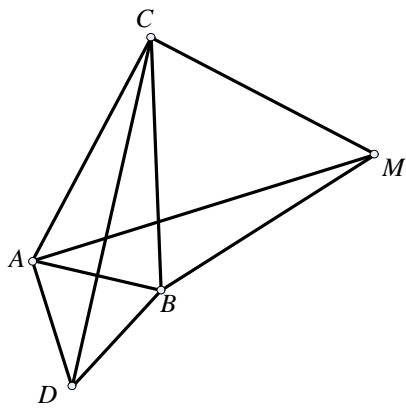
$$\overline{AM}^2 = \overline{AC}^2 + \overline{CM}^2 = \overline{AC}^2 + \overline{CB}^2.$$

$\triangle DBC$ $\triangle ABM$

$(\overline{DB} = \overline{AB}, \angle DBC = \angle ABM \quad \overline{BC} = \overline{BM})$

$$\overline{CD} = \overline{AM}.$$

$$\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{CB}^2 = \overline{AM}^2 = \overline{CD}^2.$$



24. $\triangle ABC$ $(\overline{AC} = \overline{BC})$

B \overline{AC}

D .

\overline{AD}

$\triangle ABC$.

$$\overline{AC} = \overline{BC} = a$$

\overline{BC} \overline{AB}

E F , $\triangle AFO$, $\triangle FBO$ $\triangle OBE$

$$\overline{AF} = \overline{BF} = \overline{BE} = a - r.$$

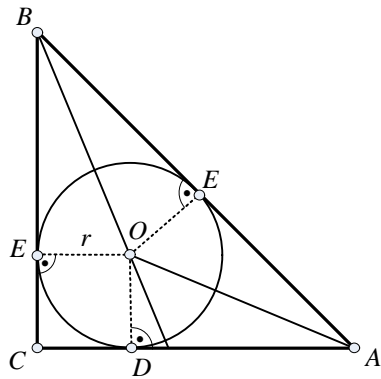
$\triangle ABC$

$$\overline{AB} = a\sqrt{2}.$$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{AF} + \overline{FB},$$

$$2(a - r) = a\sqrt{2},$$

$$r = \frac{2 - \sqrt{2}}{2} a.$$



$$OBE \quad DBC \quad , \quad \frac{a-r}{a} = \frac{r}{CD} ,$$

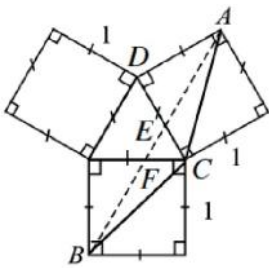
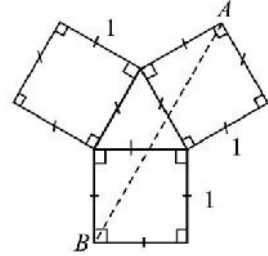
$$\overline{CD} = \frac{ar}{a-r} \quad , \quad \overline{DA} = a - \overline{CD} = a - \frac{ar}{a-r} = \frac{a(a-2r)}{a-r} .$$

$$r = \frac{2-\sqrt{2}}{2} a ,$$

$$\overline{DA} = \frac{a(a-(2-\sqrt{2})a)}{a-\frac{2-\sqrt{2}}{2}a} = \frac{2a(\sqrt{2}-1)}{\sqrt{2}} = 2 \cdot \frac{2-\sqrt{2}}{2} a = 2r .$$

25.

1. ,
() .
AB .
CD



E AB CD ,
F AB

$$C . \quad , \quad \overline{AC} = \overline{BC} ,$$

ABC

$$45^\circ + 60^\circ + 45^\circ = 150^\circ \quad , \quad \angle EAC = 15^\circ$$

$$\angle DAE = 45^\circ - 15^\circ = 30^\circ \quad \quad \quad EAD$$

$$\overline{ED} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{EA} , \quad \dots \quad \overline{EA} = 2\overline{ED} \quad \overline{ED}^2 + 1 = 4\overline{ED}^2 .$$

$$\overline{ED} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \quad \overline{EA} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} . \quad \overline{BF} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} .$$

$$\overline{EC} = 1 - \overline{ED} = 1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \quad \quad \quad EFC$$

$$\overline{FE} = \overline{EC} = 1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} .$$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{BF} + \overline{FE} + \overline{EA} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} + 1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} + \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} = 1 + \sqrt{3} .$$

26.

ABC

AB

$$P . \quad \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC} = 2\overline{AP} \cdot \overline{PB}$$

ABC

$$\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC} = 2\overline{AP} \cdot \overline{PB},$$

$$(x+y)(y+z) = 2xz.$$

$$2s = \overline{AB} + \overline{BC} + \overline{AC},$$

$$\dots 2x + 2y + 2z = 2s \qquad x + y + z = s \quad x + (y+z) = s,$$

$$\cdot x + a = s \qquad x = s - a, \quad y + (x+z) = s, \quad \cdot x + c = s$$

$$x = s - c \qquad z + (x+y) = s, \quad \cdot x + b = s \qquad x = s - b.$$

$$(x+y)(y+z) = 2xz \qquad ab = 2(s-a)(s-b).$$

$$s = \frac{a+b+c}{2}$$

$$ab = 2\left(\frac{a+b+c}{2} - a\right)\left(\frac{a+b+c}{2} - b\right) = \frac{(-a+b+c)(a-b+c)}{2},$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2, \dots \qquad \text{ABC} \quad -$$

27. $\triangle ABC$, C .
 $1:2$.
 C -

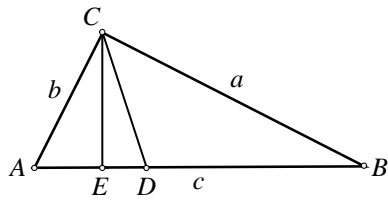
$$\overline{BC} = a, \quad \overline{AC} = b, \quad \overline{AB} = c \qquad D \quad E$$

AB,

$$\overline{AD} : \overline{DB} = \overline{AC} : \overline{BC},$$

$$b : a = 1 : 2 \qquad (1).$$

$\triangle ABC$



$$b^2 = \overline{AE} \cdot c \qquad a^2 = \overline{BE} \cdot c$$

$$\overline{AE} : \overline{BE} = b^2 : a^2,$$

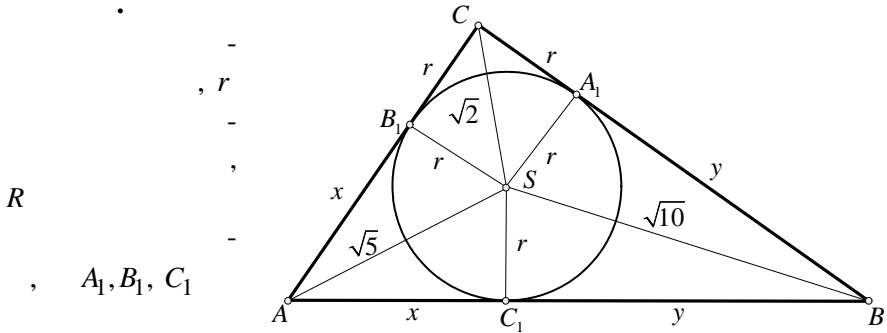
(1)

$$\overline{AE} : \overline{BE} = 1 : 4.$$

28.

ABC ($\alpha = 90^\circ$)

$A, B, C \quad \sqrt{5}, \sqrt{10}, \sqrt{2}$



$$\overline{AB_1} = \overline{AC_1}, \overline{BA_1} = \overline{BC_1}, \overline{CA_1} = \overline{CB_1}.$$

CB_1SA_1

$$\dots \overline{CA_1} = \overline{CB_1} = r.$$

$$\overline{AB_1} = \overline{AC_1} = x, \overline{BC_1} = \overline{BA_1} = y.$$

$AB_1S, BC_1S, CA_1S,$

$$x^2 + r^2 = 5, y^2 + r^2 = 10, 2r^2 = 2.$$

$$r = 1,$$

$$x = 2, y = 3.$$

$$c = x + y = 5,$$

$$R = \frac{5}{2}.$$

V.2.

29.

$ABCD.$

AB, BC, CD

DA

$ABCD.$

P $ABCD,$
 AP
 \overline{AB} $Q,$ $\angle AQB = 90^\circ.$

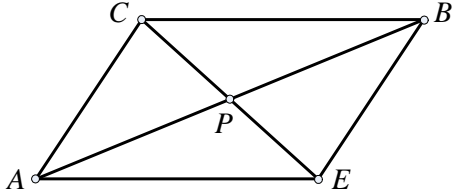
$$90^\circ = \angle AQB = \angle QPB + \angle PBQ > \angle QPB = \angle APB.$$

$$, \angle BPC < 90^\circ, \angle CPD < 90^\circ \quad \angle DPA < 90^\circ.$$

$$360^\circ = \angle APB + \angle BPC + \angle CPD + \angle DPA < 360^\circ,$$

30. P ABC $C.$
 $\overline{AC} = 3cm.$ \overline{AB} $\angle PCA = 90^\circ, \angle BCP = 30^\circ,$
 $\overline{BC}.$

$AEBC.$
 $\angle AEC = 30^\circ,$
 AEC



$\overline{AE} = 2\overline{AC} = 2 \cdot 3 = 6,$ $\overline{BC} = 6cm.$

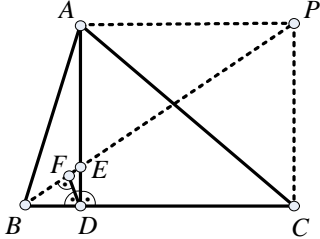
31. A $ABC.$ D
 AD $BC.$ E
 $\frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{ED}} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{DB}}.$ F

D $BE.$

$\angle AFC = 90^\circ.$

P $ADCP$
 $\frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{ED}} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{DB}} = \frac{\overline{AP}}{\overline{DB}},$ B, E

P $\angle DFP = 90^\circ$
 $\angle DCP = 90^\circ,$ $F,$
 D, C, P $, .$



ADCP .

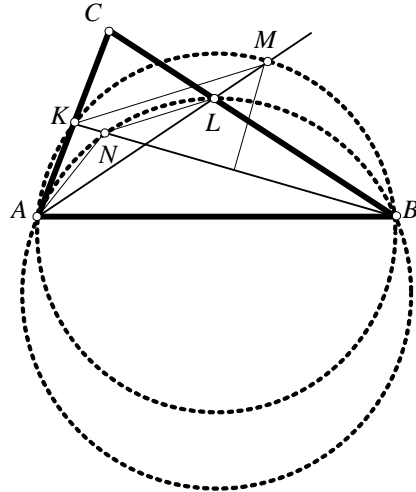
$$\angle AFC = 90^\circ \quad (\quad) .$$

32. $AK \quad BL$
 $ABC \quad (L \in BC \quad K \in AC)$
 $AL \quad M \quad N$
 $LN \quad BK$
 $\cdot \quad M$

$$\overline{BK} \quad BK ,$$

$$\overline{LN} = \overline{NA} .$$

$\angle KAM = \angle MAB$,
 M
 $ABK \quad (M$
 BK) .



$\angle CBK = \angle ABK = \angle AMK = \angle NLA$,
 $($
 $NL \parallel KM)$.
 $\angle NLA = \angle NBA$,
 $ABL N$
 $\angle NAL = \angle NBL = \angle CBK = \angle NLA$.

$$\overline{LN} = \overline{NA} .$$

33. $ABCD$.

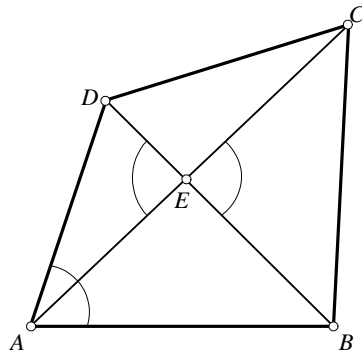
E : $\overline{AB} = \overline{CE}$, $\overline{BE} = \overline{AD}$
 $\angle AED = \angle BAD$. $\overline{BC} > \overline{AD}$.

$$\angle AED = \angle BEC ,$$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{CE} , \overline{BE} = \overline{AD} ,$$

$$\angle BAD = \angle AED = \angle BEC ,$$

$$\triangle BAD \cong \triangle CEB .$$



$$\overline{BC} = \overline{BD} > \overline{BE} = \overline{AD}.$$

34.

ABCD

K, L, M, N,
G, F, $\{O\} = LN \cap KM.$

KL
 $\triangle ABC$ $KL \parallel AC$

MN
 $\triangle ACD$ $NM \parallel AC.$
 $KL \parallel NM.$

$\triangle ABD$ $\triangle BDC$ -
 $ML \parallel NK.$ -

KLMN

GL
 $\triangle ABC,$
 $GL \parallel AB.$

NF
 $\triangle ADB$
 $NF \parallel AB.$

$FL \parallel NG$

KM. *GLFN*
GF *O, G, F*

35.

ABCD $\overline{AB} = 16 \text{ cm}, \overline{CD} = 8 \text{ cm}.$

$\angle ABC = \angle BAD = 90^\circ.$ *M N* *AB*

CD *MN.*

P

S

AB
 $NP \parallel AD$ $NS \parallel BC.$

PNS

$$\angle PSN + \angle SPN = \angle ABC + \angle BAD = 90^\circ.$$

, MN

$$\overline{MN} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{PS} = \frac{1}{2}(16 - 4 - 4) = 4$$

36.

$$\overline{AB} = 50 \text{ cm}, \quad \overline{CD} = 20 \text{ cm}$$

$$\angle BAD = 60^\circ.$$

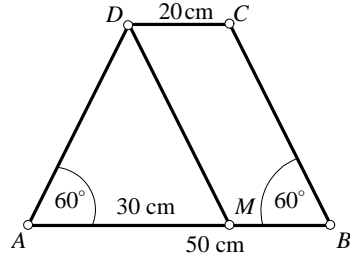
$$DM \parallel BC.$$

AMD

$$\angle AMD = 60^\circ, \angle ABC = 60^\circ, \angle BAD = 60^\circ.$$

$$\frac{AD}{AM} = \frac{30 \text{ cm}}{30 \text{ cm}}.$$

$$L = 50 + 20 + 2 \cdot 30 = 130 \text{ cm}.$$



37.

ABC

$$\overline{AB} < \overline{AC} \quad O$$

S.

D

BC

$$\angle BAD = \angle CAO.$$

E

S

$$AD, \quad M, N \quad P$$

$$BE, OD$$

AC.

$$M, N \quad P$$

MOPD

$$M, N \quad P$$

$$\angle BAD = \angle CAO = 90^\circ - \angle ABC,$$

D

A

BC.

M

BE,

$$\overline{BM} = \overline{ME} = \overline{MD},$$

$$\angle MDE = \angle MED = \angle ACB.$$

MD

AC

$$D_1. \quad \angle ADD_1 = \angle MDE = \angle ACD,$$

MD

AC.

$$ABC \quad P$$

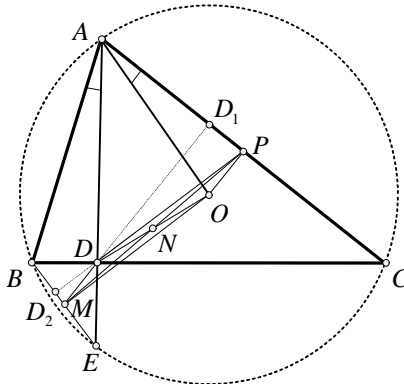
AC,

OP

AC.

MD

OP



$\angle PDC = \angle ACB$. AC , $\overline{AP} = \overline{PC} = \overline{DP}$,
 $\angle BDD_2 = \angle PDC = \angle ACB = \angle BED$, PD BE D_2 .
 BE . M PD
 BE OM PD BE, OM

38. $ABCD$ $\overline{AB} = \overline{AC} = \overline{BD}$. M
 CD . $\angle MBC = \angle CAB$.

K AD , $\angle CAB = \angle MBC = \varphi$.
 $\angle MKA = 180^\circ - \angle KAC = 180^\circ - \angle MBA$.
 $ABMK$

$\triangle ABD$,
 $\angle AKB = 90^\circ$. $ABMK$
 $\angle AMB = \angle AKB = 90^\circ$, $\triangle AMB$
 M_1 M .

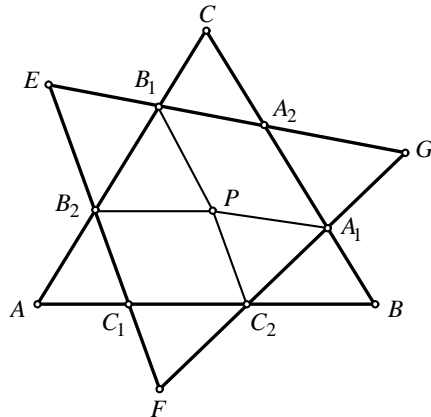
$$\overline{MM_1} = \overline{AM_1} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{2}, \quad \varphi = 30^\circ.$$

$$\angle ABC = 30^\circ + 45^\circ = 75^\circ \quad \angle ADC = 105^\circ.$$

39. ABC AB
 C_1 C_2 , AC B_1 B_2 BC
 A_1 A_2 , $: \overline{A_1A_2} = \overline{B_1B_2} = \overline{C_1C_2}$.
 A_2B_1 B_2C_1 , B_2C_1 C_2A_1 , C_2A_1

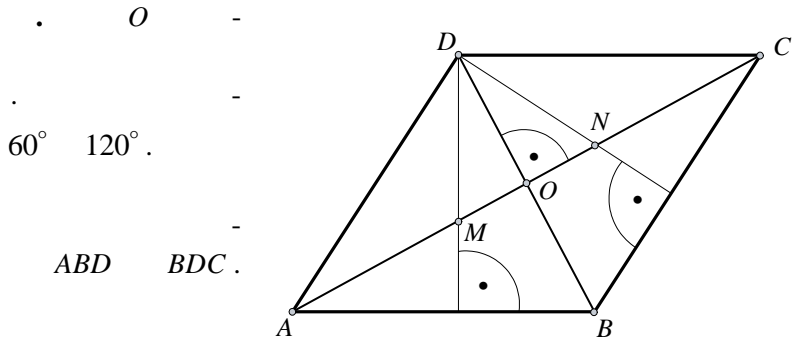
E, F, G
 B_1A_2, A_1C_2 C_1B_2
 EFG .

B_1A_2 ,
 A_1C_2 C_1B_2
 $A_3B_3C_3$. P
 EFG $C_1C_2PB_2$



B_2PB_1 (60°), $PA_1A_2B_1$
 $PC_2 \parallel EF$
 $PA_1 \parallel EG$. $\triangle PC_2A_1 \sim \triangle EFG$. $\triangle PC_2A_1 \cong \triangle A_3B_3C_3$,
 $\triangle A_3B_3C_3 \sim \triangle EFG$.

40. $ABCD$ 1:2.



M, N

2:1,

$$\overline{OM} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AM}, \overline{ON} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{CN}.$$

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{CN}$$

$$\overline{MN} = \overline{OM} + \overline{ON} = \frac{1}{2}(\overline{AM} + \overline{CN}) = \overline{AM} = \overline{CN}.$$

41. $ABCD$ M N BC

CD E DM AB

F BN AD

E, C

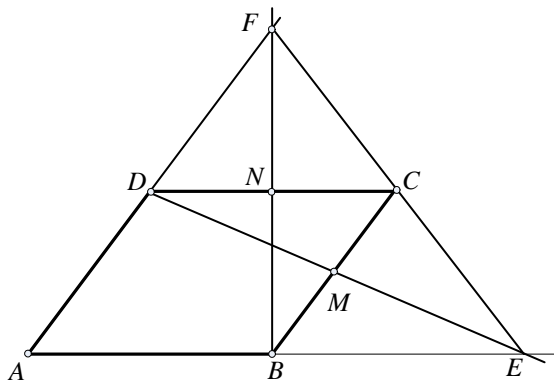
F

$$\overline{DN} = \overline{CN}.$$

$$\angle BNC = \angle DNC$$

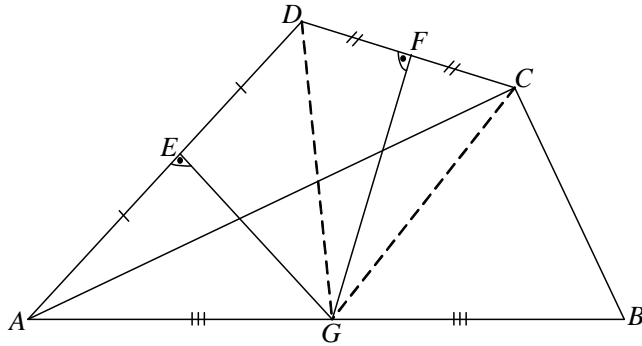
$$\angle FDN = \angle NCB,$$

$$\triangle DNF \cong \triangle CNB.$$



$\overline{BC} = \overline{DF}$, $\overline{BD} = \overline{CF}$, $\overline{DM} = \overline{EM}$, $\overline{BM} = \overline{CM}$,
 $\angle DMC = \angle EMB$, $\angle MCD = \angle EBM$. , $\triangle CDM \cong \triangle BEM$.
 $\overline{BE} = \overline{DC}$, \overline{BCED} -
 , $\overline{CE} = \overline{BD}$. E, C
 F .

42. $ABCD$ () E, F, G
 AD, DC AB . $GE \perp AD$,
 $GF \perp CD$. $\angle ACB$.
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{ED}$, $\angle GEA = \angle DEG = 90^\circ$
 GE , AGE DGE
 $\overline{AG} = \overline{GD}$.



$\triangle GFD \cong \triangle GFC$, $\overline{GD} = \overline{GC}$.
 $\overline{AG} = \overline{GD} = \overline{GC}$, $\overline{AG} = \overline{GB}$ G
 AB , $\overline{GC} = \overline{GB}$ $\triangle GBC$ -
 $\angle CAG = r$. $\angle GCA = r$,
 $\angle CGB = \angle CAG + \angle GCA = 2r$.
 $\angle BCG = \angle GBC = \frac{180^\circ - \angle CGB}{2} = 90^\circ - r$.
 $\angle ACB = \angle GCA + \angle BCG = r + 90^\circ - r = 90^\circ$.

43. $ABCD$ E AD ,
 $\overline{AE} : \overline{ED} = m$. F CE , $BF \perp CE$,
 G F AB . A

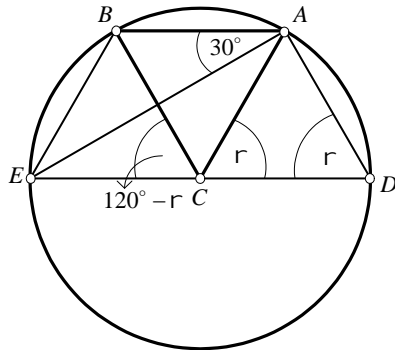
BFG,

m.

$\overline{AB} = \overline{AG} = \overline{AF}$.
 $\overline{AG} = \overline{AF}$.
 $\overline{AB} = \overline{AF}$.
 $\overline{CS} : \overline{SB} = \overline{AE} : \overline{ED} = m$.
 $AS \parallel CE$.
 $\overline{BM} = \overline{MB_1}$, $AM \perp BF$ ($BF \perp CE$ $AS \parallel CE$),
 $\overline{AB} = \overline{AB_1}$. $\overline{AB} = \overline{AF}$,
 $\overline{AB_1} = \overline{AF}$. $\overline{AB} = \overline{AB_1}$ B, B_1, F ,
 $\overline{AB_1} = \overline{AF}$ $B_1 \equiv F$, $m = \overline{AE} : \overline{ED} = 1$.

44.

$\overline{AD} = \overline{AB}$.
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{AC}$.
 $\angle ADC = r$, $\angle ACD = r$.
 $s = \angle ECB = 120^\circ - r$.
 $\angle ABE = 180^\circ - r$.
 $\angle CBE = 120^\circ - r = s$.



47. D AB E CDE $DBEC$ CD .

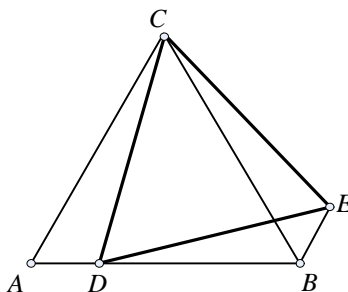
$$\angle ECD = 60^\circ,$$

$DBEC$

$$\angle DBE = 120^\circ.$$

$$\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}, \overline{DC} = \overline{EC}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle ACD &= 60^\circ - \angle DCB \\ &= \angle DCE - \angle DCB \\ &= \angle BCE. \end{aligned}$$



$$\angle EBC = \angle DAC = 60^\circ.$$

$$\angle DBE = \angle DBC + \angle EBC = 60^\circ + 60^\circ = 120^\circ.$$

48. ABC $A_1 B_1$ $A_2 B_2$ $ABA_1 B_1$, $AB_2 A_2 B$ $A_1 B_1 A_2 B_2$.

$AB_2 A_2 B$ $A_1 B_1 A_2 B_2$

ABC A_1, B_1, A_2 B_2

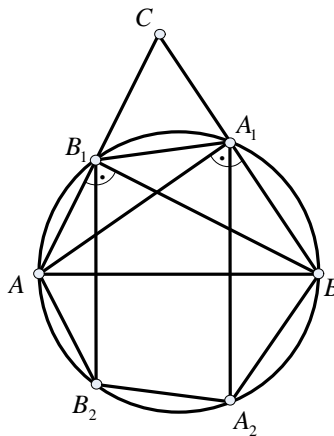
().

AB

$A_1 B_1$

$A,$

B



$A_1 \quad B_1$

$A_2 \quad B_2$

AB

$ABA_1B_1, AB_2A_2B \quad A_1B_1A_2B_2$

49.

D

$ABCD$

$p,$

A, B, C

$p. \quad A', B', C'$

$p, \quad A, B, C,$

$$\overline{BB'} = \overline{AA'} + \overline{CC'}$$

$p,$

A

BB'

Q (

).

$AQB'A'$

$$\overline{AA'} = \overline{QB'}$$

(1)

$ABCD$

$\angle QAB \quad \angle C'DC$

$BB' \quad CC'$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{DC} \quad AB \parallel DC$$

$p,$

$\angle QBA \quad \angle C'CD$

$ABQ \quad DCC'$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{DC}, \quad \angle QAB = \angle C'DC \quad \angle QBA = \angle C'CD,$$

$$\overline{CC'} = \overline{BQ}$$

(2)

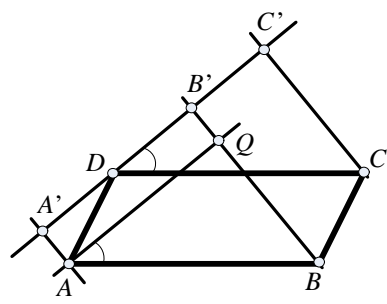
(1) (2)

$$\overline{BB'} = \overline{QB'} + \overline{BQ} = \overline{AA'} + \overline{CC'}$$

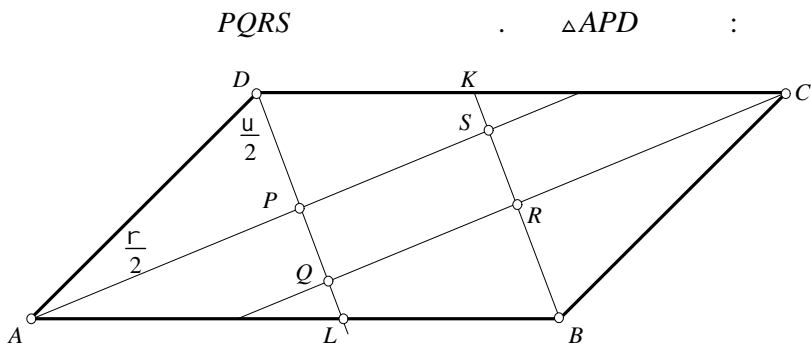
50.

$ABCD$.

$P, Q, R \quad S$.



) $PQRS$;
) $PQRS$ -
 $ABCD$.
 $ABCD$
 P, Q, R, S (-
).
) ,
 , B, D .



$$\frac{r}{2} + \angle P + \frac{u}{2} = 180^\circ$$

$$\frac{r+u}{2} + \angle P = 180^\circ$$

$$90^\circ + \angle P = 180^\circ .$$

$$\angle P = 90^\circ$$

$$\angle QPS = 90^\circ \quad \angle P ,$$

$PQRS$.

) $APL \quad APD$,
 AP :

$$\angle APL = \angle APD = 90^\circ ; \angle PAL = \angle PAD = \frac{r}{2} ,$$

$$\overline{AL} = \overline{AD}, \overline{PL} = \overline{PD} .$$

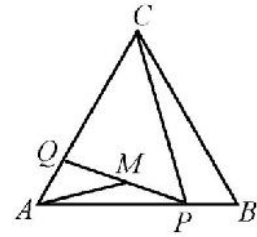
$$\overline{RB} = \overline{RK}, \overline{BC} = \overline{KC} . \quad , \quad \overline{PR}$$

$LBKD$,

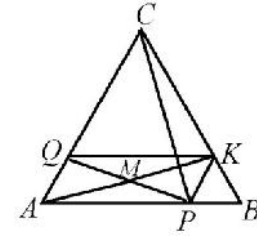
$$\overline{PR} = \overline{LB} = \overline{AB} - \overline{AL} = \overline{AB} - \overline{AD} .$$

51.

\overline{AB}
 \overline{ABC} P $\overline{PB} \leq \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB}$
 $\overline{CP} = 6 \text{ cm}$ (\quad). Q
 \overline{AC} $\overline{AQ} = \overline{BP}$, M
 PQ ,



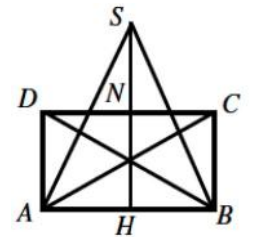
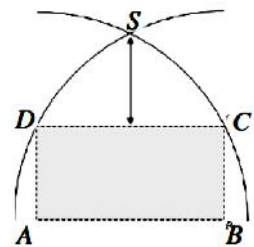
AM .
 K
 $\overline{BK} = \overline{BP}$.
 PBK
 60° ,
 $\angle BPK = 60^\circ = \angle PAQ$ $PK \parallel AQ$.
 QKC (\quad)
 60° $\overline{CQ} = \overline{CA} - \overline{AQ} = \overline{BC} - \overline{BK} = \overline{CK}$. $\angle KQC = 60^\circ = \angle PAQ$
 $QK \parallel AP$. $APKQ$



$AM = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AK}$. PBC KBA
 $\overline{CP} = \overline{AK}$. $AM = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AK} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{CP} = 3 \text{ cm}$.

52.

$\overline{AB} = 2\overline{BC} = 5,4$ (\quad).
 A B
 C D ,
 S .
 CD .
 ABS
 SH ($H \in AB$)
 $\overline{HB} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB} = \overline{BC}$.



ABC SHB
 $AB \parallel CD$, $SN \perp CD$, N
 $\overline{SH} = \overline{AB}$.

$$\frac{SH}{NH} = \frac{CD}{BC} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{SH}, \quad \overline{SN} = \overline{NH} = \overline{BC} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 5 \cdot 4 = 2, 7.$$

53.

ABCD

X

$$\overline{XA}^2 - \overline{XB}^2 = \overline{XC}^2 - \overline{XD}^2.$$

XAC XBD

(),

$$\overline{XA}^2 + \overline{XC}^2 = 4R^2 = \overline{AC}^2$$

$$\overline{XB}^2 - \overline{XD}^2 = 4R^2 = \overline{BD}^2,$$

R

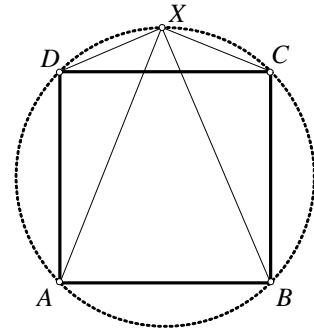
$$\overline{XA}^2 - \overline{XB}^2 = \overline{XC}^2 - \overline{XD}^2.$$

X

A,

$$-\overline{AB}^2 = \overline{AD}^2 - \overline{AC}^2,$$

$$\overline{AC}^2 = \overline{AD}^2 + \overline{AB}^2,$$



54.

ABCD

$\overline{AB} = 5.$

CD

AC

E F

$$\frac{\overline{AF}}{\overline{FC}} = \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{DE}} = \frac{2}{3}.$$

$\overline{EF}.$

$$\frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{DE}} = \frac{2}{3}$$

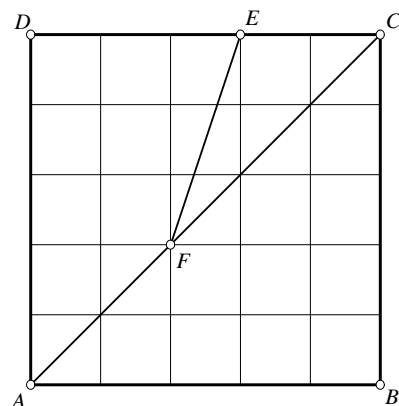
$$\overline{DE} = \frac{3}{5} \overline{CD}.$$

$$\overline{FC} = \frac{3}{5} \overline{AC}.$$

25

1

E F



$$\overline{EF}^2 = 3^2 + 1^2 = 10, \dots \overline{EF} = \sqrt{10}.$$

55.

$\overline{DM} = 1,$ $\overline{BC} = \sqrt{7}$ M
 $\angle MAN = 45^\circ.$ AN BD $K,$ $-$
 $MK.$

AMD $\overline{AM} = \sqrt{7+1} = \sqrt{8}.$ $-$

$\angle KDM = \angle MAN = 45^\circ,$ $-$

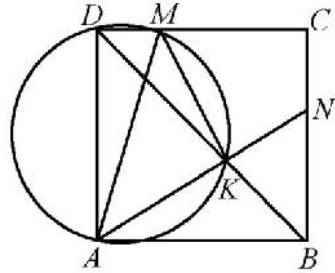
$AKMD$

$AM.$

$\angle AKM = 90^\circ.$ $\overline{MK} = x,$ $-$

AKM $-$

$$x^2 + x^2 = 8, \dots x = 2.$$



56.

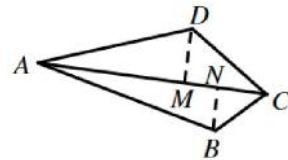
11, 7, 3 9.

$\overline{AB} = 11, \overline{BC} = 7, \overline{CD} = 3$

$\overline{AD} = 9.$ M N $-$

D B

$AC.$ $,$



$$\overline{AM}^2 = \overline{AD}^2 - \overline{DM}^2 \quad \overline{CM}^2 = \overline{CD}^2 - \overline{DM}^2,$$

$$\overline{AM}^2 - \overline{CM}^2 = \overline{AD}^2 - \overline{CD}^2 = 9^2 - 3^2 = 72.$$

$$\overline{AN}^2 = \overline{AB}^2 - \overline{BN}^2 \quad \overline{CN}^2 = \overline{BC}^2 - \overline{BN}^2,$$

$$\overline{AN}^2 - \overline{CN}^2 = \overline{AB}^2 - \overline{BC}^2 = 11^2 - 7^2 = 72.$$

$$\overline{AM}^2 - \overline{CM}^2 = \overline{AN}^2 - \overline{CN}^2,$$

$$(\overline{AC} - \overline{CM})^2 - \overline{CM}^2 = (\overline{AC} - \overline{CN})^2 - \overline{CN}^2$$

$$\overline{AC}(\overline{AC} - 2\overline{CM}) = \overline{AC}(\overline{AC} - 2\overline{CN}),$$

$$\therefore \overline{CM} = \overline{CN}.$$

, $M \quad N$, $AC \perp BD$, . .
 90° .

57.

$$\sqrt{20} \text{ cm} \quad 3 \text{ cm},$$

$$5 \text{ cm} \quad 6 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{CC_1} = \overline{DD_1} = h, \quad \overline{AD_1} = x$$

$$\overline{BC_1} = y.$$

$AD_1D \quad BC_1C$

$$6^2 - y^2 = h^2 = 5^2 - x^2$$

().

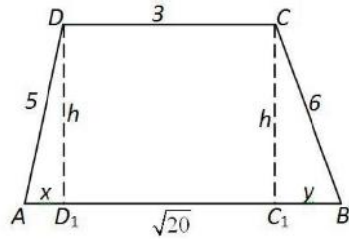
$$\overline{D_1C_1} = 3 = \sqrt{20} - x - y.$$

$$\begin{cases} y^2 - x^2 = 11, \\ x + y = \sqrt{20} + 3. \end{cases}$$

$$(y - x)(y + x) = 11$$

$$\begin{cases} y - x = \sqrt{20} - 3, \\ y + x = \sqrt{20} + 3, \end{cases}$$

$$x = 3, y = \sqrt{20}. \quad , h = \sqrt{5^2 - 3^2} = 4 \text{ cm}.$$



58.

$ABCDE$

$$\overline{AB} + \overline{CD} = \overline{BC} + \overline{DE}$$

k

AE

$AB, BC, CD \quad DE$

$P, Q, R \quad S$ (

).

$PS \quad AB$

. O

k .

$$\overline{BP} = \overline{BQ}, \overline{CQ} = \overline{CR} \quad \overline{DR} = \overline{DS}$$

(

k).

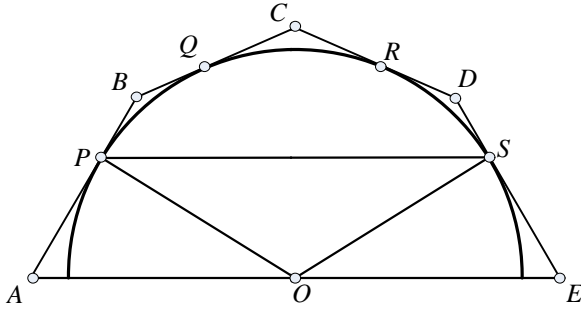
$$\overline{AB} + \overline{CD} = \overline{BC} + \overline{DE}$$

$$\overline{AP} + \overline{PB} + \overline{CR} + \overline{RD} = \overline{BQ} + \overline{QC} + \overline{DS} + \overline{SE},$$

$$\overline{AP} = \overline{ES},$$

$$\angle APO = \angle ESO = 90^\circ, \quad \angle PAO = \angle SEO,$$

$$\angle OPS = \angle OSP,$$



$$\angle APS = \angle APO + \angle OPS = 90^\circ + \angle OPS = 90^\circ + \angle OSP = \angle PSE.$$

$$2\angle EAP + 2\angle APS = \angle EAP + \angle APS + \angle PSE + \angle SEA = 360^\circ,$$

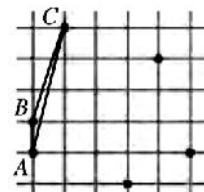
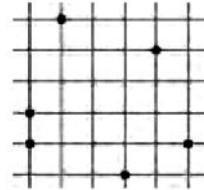
$$\angle EAP + \angle APS = 180^\circ.$$

, $APSE$ $AB \parallel PS$.

V.3.

59.

1 cm



ABC ().

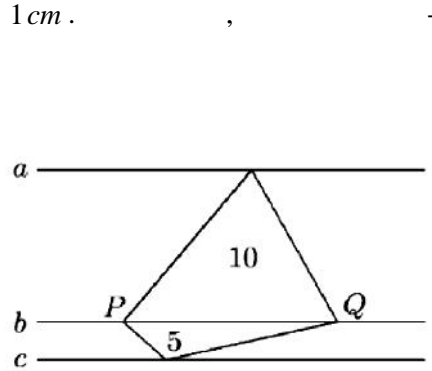
$$P = \frac{11}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ cm}^2.$$

60.

$$10 \text{ cm}^2 \quad 5 \text{ cm}^2,$$

$a \quad b$

$6 \text{ cm}.$



$PQ.$

$$\cdot \quad h_1 \quad h_2$$

$$PQ \cdot h_1 + h_2 = 6,$$

$$10 + 5 = \frac{PQ \cdot h_1}{2} + \frac{PQ \cdot h_2}{2} = \frac{PQ \cdot (h_1 + h_2)}{2} = \frac{6PQ}{2} = 3PQ, \dots PQ = 5 \text{ cm}.$$

61.

8.

3,

, ...

3,

3

8.

3.

3 2.

4,

$$P = \sqrt{4(4-2)(4-3)(4-3)} = 2\sqrt{2}.$$

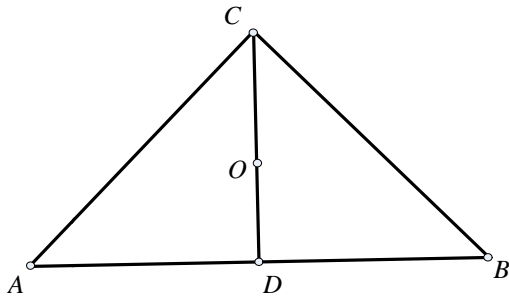
62.

$$\begin{aligned} &O \\ &ABC \quad (\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}). \quad CO \quad AB \quad D. \\ &\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{OD} = \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{CO} \quad ABC \end{aligned}$$

$$\overline{OD} = r, \quad \overline{CD} = h.$$

$$\overline{CO} = h - r.$$

$$\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{OD} = \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{CO}$$



$$\overline{AB} \cdot r = \overline{AC} \cdot (h - r)$$

$$h = \frac{\overline{AB} + \overline{AC}}{\overline{AC}} r$$

$$\frac{\overline{AB} \cdot h}{2} = \frac{(\overline{AB} + 2\overline{AC})r}{2}$$

$$h = \frac{\overline{AB} + 2\overline{AC}}{\overline{AB}} r$$

$$\frac{\overline{AB} + \overline{AC}}{\overline{AC}} r = h = \frac{\overline{AB} + 2\overline{AC}}{\overline{AB}} r$$

$$\overline{AB}^2 + \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{AB} = \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{AB} + 2\overline{AC}^2$$

$$\overline{AB}^2 = 2\overline{AC}^2 = \overline{AC}^2 + \overline{CB}^2$$

63. M N AB AC ,

ABC . P BC

$$\overline{PC} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{BC} \quad CM \quad NP \quad O$$

OPC

ABC .

$$P_{\triangle ABC} = P$$

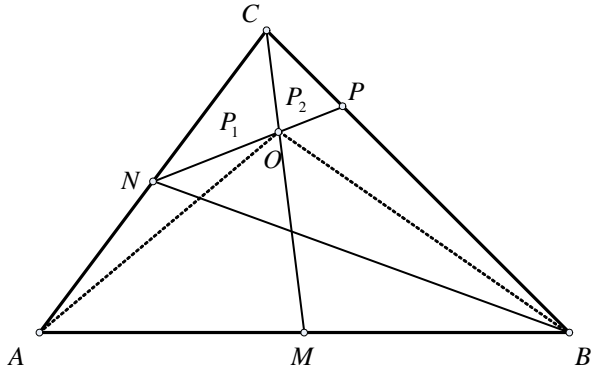
$$P_{\triangle OPC} = P_1$$

$$P_{\triangle NOC} = P_2$$

$$\overline{CP} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{CB}$$

$$P_{\triangle CNP} = \frac{1}{3}P_{\triangle BNC}$$

BN



$\triangle ABC$

$$P_{\triangle BNC} = \frac{1}{2}P_{\triangle ABC} = \frac{1}{2}P$$

$$P_1 + P_2 = P_{\triangle CNP} = \frac{1}{6}P$$

, M

AB

$$P_{\triangle AMO} = P_{\triangle MOB} \quad P_{\triangle AMC} = P_{\triangle MBC}$$

O

CM

$$P_{\triangle AOC} = P_{\triangle AMC} - P_{\triangle AMO} = P_{\triangle MBC} - P_{\triangle MBO} = P_{\triangle OBC} \cdot \frac{N}{AC}$$

$$P_{\triangle AOC} = 2P_{\triangle NOC} = 2P_2.$$

$$, P_{\triangle OBC} = 3P_1. \quad , 3P_1 = 2P_2. \quad P_1 + P_2 = \frac{1}{6}P \quad -$$

$$P_1 + \frac{3}{2}P_1 = \frac{1}{6}P, \dots P_1 = \frac{1}{15}P.$$

64.

ABC

BC, B, C.

AB AC

AC AB

P_1 P_2 ,

Q

Q₂,

PQ

t

P

Q

P

P

AB AC

AC AB

Q₁

Q₂, .

PQ

BC.

D

PP_1Q_1Q PQ_2P_2

$P_{PDQ_2P_2} = 2P_{\triangle ADP}$ $P_{QDP_1Q_1} = 2P_{\triangle ADQ}$.

:

$P_{PQ_2P_2} + P_{PP_1Q_1Q} = P_{PDQ_2P_2} + P_{QDP_1Q_1} + 2P_{\triangle PQD}$

$= 2P_{\triangle ADP} + 2P_{\triangle ADQ} + 2P_{\triangle PQD}$

$= 2P_{\triangle APQ} = \overline{PQ} \cdot h_a.$

65.

ABC ($\angle ACB = 90^\circ$)

$\overline{AB} = 4$ 2. -

ABC.

a b , $c = 4$ -

$h_c = 2$.

$$\begin{cases} \frac{ab}{2} = \frac{ch_c}{2} \\ a^2 + b^2 = c^2 \end{cases}$$

...

$$\begin{cases} ab = 8 \\ a^2 + b^2 = 16 \end{cases}$$

$$a = b = 2\sqrt{2}.$$

ABC

$$R = \frac{c}{2} = 2$$

$$r = \frac{a+b-c}{2} = 2\sqrt{2} - 2,$$

$$R - r = 4 - 2\sqrt{2}.$$

66.

$c,$
 $15^\circ.$
 ABC
 $\overline{AB} = c$
 $\angle ABC = 15^\circ.$
 AB
 $\angle ADC$
 $\angle ADC = 2\angle DBC = 2 \cdot 15^\circ = 30^\circ.$
 ADC
 $\angle ADE = 30^\circ$
 $\overline{AE} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AD} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{c}{2} = \frac{c}{4}.$

$D.$
 $\overline{BD} = \overline{AD} = \overline{CD} = \frac{c}{2},$
 CDB
 ADC
 BC
 $AC.$
 $\angle CDB,$
 AE
 DEA
 $\angle DAE = 60^\circ,$
 CAD

$$P_{\triangle ADC} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{c}{2} \cdot \frac{c}{4} = \frac{c^2}{16}.$$

CAD CDB

$$P_{\triangle ABC} = P_{\triangle ADC} + P_{\triangle CDB} = 2P_{\triangle ADC} = 2 \cdot \frac{c^2}{16} = \frac{c^2}{8}.$$

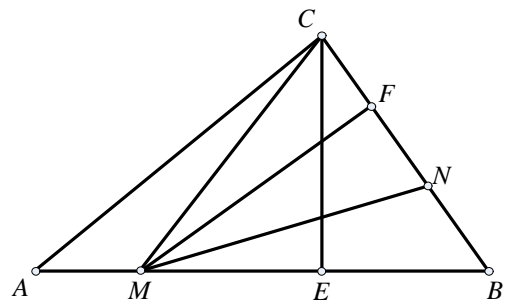
67.

$$\overline{AM} = \frac{1}{5}\overline{AB}, \quad \overline{BN} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{BC}.$$

$$MBN = 16 \text{ cm}^2,$$

ABC.

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{MBC} &= \frac{1}{2}(\overline{MB} \cdot \overline{CE}) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{4}{5}\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CE}\right) \\
 &= \frac{4}{5}\left(\frac{1}{2}\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CE}\right) \\
 &= \frac{4}{5}P_{ABC}
 \end{aligned}$$



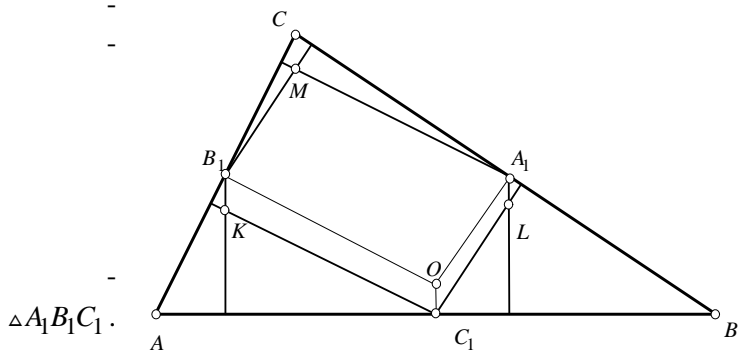
$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{MBC} &= \frac{1}{2}(\overline{BC} \cdot \overline{MF}) = \frac{1}{2}(3\overline{BN} \cdot \overline{MF}) = 3\left(\frac{1}{2}\overline{BN} \cdot \overline{MF}\right) = 3P_{MBN} \\
 \therefore 3P_{MBN} &= \frac{4}{5}P_{ABC} & P_{ABC} &= \frac{15}{4} \cdot 16 = 60 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

68.

ABC -

$\triangle ABC$.

O
 $\triangle ABC$. A_1, B_1, C_1 BC, CA, AB
 O A_1, B_1, C_1
 C_1OB_1K, A_1OC_1L B_1OA_1M ,



$$P_{\triangle A_1B_1C_1} = \frac{1}{4}P_{\triangle ABC}$$

69.

AC BC , AB $\triangle ABC$,

$$P_1 = \frac{\overline{AB} + \overline{A_1B_1}}{2} h$$

$$\frac{\overline{A_1B_1}}{\overline{AB}} = \frac{10}{11}$$

$$\overline{A_1B_1} = \frac{10}{11} \overline{AB}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{\overline{AB} + \frac{10}{11} \overline{AB}}{2} h = \frac{21}{22} \overline{AB} \cdot h$$

$$P_2 = \frac{\overline{A_{10}B_{10}}}{2} h$$

$$\frac{\overline{A_{10}B_{10}}}{\overline{AB}} = \frac{1}{11}$$

$$\overline{A_{10}B_{10}} = \frac{1}{11} \overline{AB}$$

$$P_2 = \frac{\frac{1}{11} \overline{AB}}{2} h = \frac{1}{22} \overline{AB} \cdot h$$

$$\frac{P_1}{P_2} = \frac{\frac{21}{22} \overline{AB} \cdot h}{\frac{1}{22} \overline{AB} \cdot h} = 21$$

70.

$$\overline{OB} = \overline{NC} = 4$$

$$\overline{BC} = 4$$

$$\overline{BC} = 4$$

$$\overline{OB} = 4$$

$$\overline{NC} = 4$$

$$P = \frac{\overline{BC} \cdot \overline{NC}}{2} = \frac{4 \cdot 4}{2} = 8$$

71.

$$xOy \quad 4x + 3y = n, \quad n > 0$$

12.

$$\overline{OA} = a = \frac{n}{4} \quad \overline{OB} = b = \frac{n}{3}$$

() .

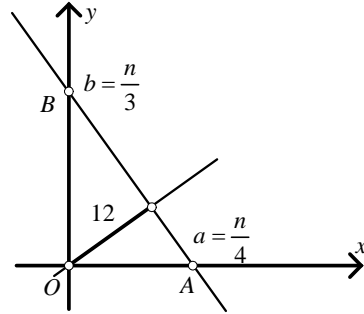
$$\overline{AB} = c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = \sqrt{\frac{n^2}{16} + \frac{n^2}{9}} = \frac{5n}{12} .$$

$$h_c = 12 ,$$

$$P = \frac{\frac{5n}{12} \cdot 12}{2} = \frac{5n}{2} .$$

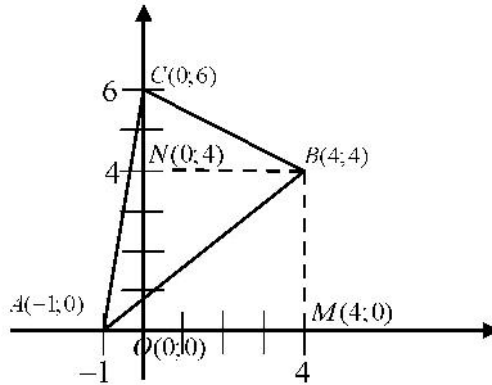
$$P = \frac{ab}{2} = \frac{n^2}{24} . \quad \frac{n^2}{24} = \frac{5n}{2} ,$$

$$\therefore n = 60 . \quad , P = 150 .$$



72.

ABC
 $A(-1,0), B(4,4) \quad C(0,6)$.



$$\begin{aligned} P_{ABC} &= (P_{OMBN} + P_{NBC} + P_{AOC}) - P_{AMB} \\ &= (4 \cdot 4 + \frac{4 \cdot 2}{2} + \frac{1 \cdot 6}{2}) - \frac{5 \cdot 4}{2} = 16 + 4 + 3 - 10 = 13 . \end{aligned}$$

73.

n ,

(x, y)

$$y = -x + n$$

$$y = \frac{5}{x}$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 6 .$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 6 ,$$

$$y = \frac{5}{x}$$

$$xy = 5, \quad x \neq 0 .$$

$$y = -x + n$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + 2xy = n^2 .$$

$$n^2 = 6 + 10, \quad n = \pm 4.$$

$$y = -x + 4 \quad y = -x - 4.$$

4,

$$P = \frac{4 \cdot 4}{2} = 8.$$

74.

$$y = kx + n, \quad k, n \in \{-1, 1\}.$$

$$y = kx + n$$

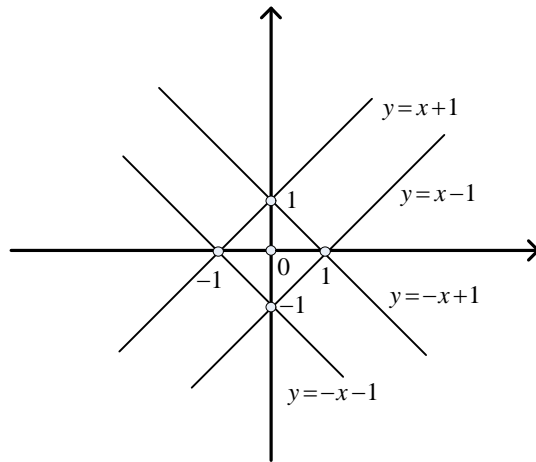
$$y = -x - 1, \quad y = -x + 1,$$

$$y = x - 1, \quad y = x + 1$$

().

$$d = 2,$$

$$P = \frac{d^2}{2} = 2.$$



75.

18 cm

8 cm

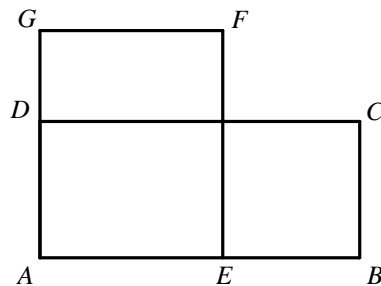
$ABCD$,

$$\overline{AB} = a \quad \overline{BC} = b.$$

$$a = 3b.$$

$AEFG$

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{AB} = 3b - 18$$



$$\overline{EF} = \overline{BC} + 8 = b + 8.$$

$$P_{ABCD} = P_{AEFG},$$

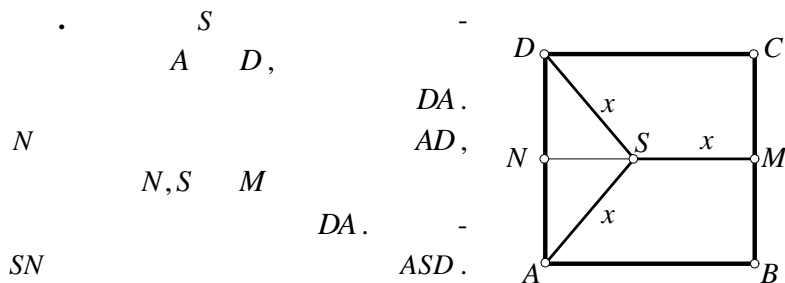
$$3b^2 = (3b - 18)(b + 8),$$

$$3b^2 = 3b^2 + 24b - 18b - 144.$$

$$b = 24 \text{ cm}.$$

$$L_{AEFG} = 2(3 \cdot 24 - 18 + 24 + 8) = 172 \text{ cm}.$$

76. M BC $ABCD$.
 S
 A, D M . $a = 40 \text{ cm}$.
 $ABMS$.



SN
 $\overline{MN} = 40 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{SM} = x$,
 $\overline{NS} = \overline{MN} - \overline{SM} = (40 - x) \text{ cm}$.

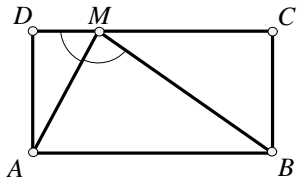
DNS , $x, 20, 40 - x$,
 $x^2 = 20^2 + (40 - x)^2$, $\dots x = 25 \text{ cm}$.

$ABMS$
 $P = \frac{40+25}{2} \cdot 20 \text{ cm}^2 = 650 \text{ cm}^2$,

$$L = (40 + 20 + 25 + 25) \text{ cm} = 110 \text{ cm}.$$

77. $ABCD$ AB
 BC . CD
 M $\angle AMD = \angle AMB$.
 $\angle AMD$.
 $\overline{DM} = 1$, $ABCD$?

$\angle BAM = \angle AMD$ ()
 $\angle AMD = \angle AMB$,
 $\angle BAM = \angle AMB$.
 $\overline{AB} = \overline{MB}$.
 $\angle BMC = 30^\circ$,
 $\angle AMB + \angle AMD = 150^\circ$.
 $\angle AMB = \angle AMD = 75^\circ$.
 $\overline{BC} = b$, $\overline{CD} = 2b$.
 $\overline{DM} = 1$
 $\overline{CD} = \overline{CM} + \overline{MD} = \overline{CM} + 1$, $\therefore 2b = \overline{CM} + 1$.



$$\overline{CM} = \sqrt{\overline{BM}^2 - \overline{BC}^2} = \sqrt{(2b)^2 - b^2} = b\sqrt{3}$$

$$, 2b = b\sqrt{3} + 1, \quad b = \frac{1}{2-\sqrt{3}} = 2 + \sqrt{3}$$

$$P = ab = 2b^2 = 2(2 + \sqrt{3})^2 = 2(7 + 4\sqrt{3})$$

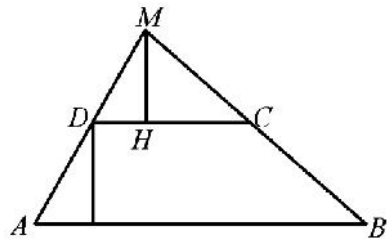
78. $ABCD$ $\overline{CD} = 3 \text{ cm}$ 8 cm .
 M .
 $CDM = 6 \text{ cm}^2$.

$$6 = P_{CDM} = \frac{3\overline{MH}}{2}$$

$$\overline{MH} = 4 \text{ cm} .$$

ABM
 AB

$$8 + 4 = 12 \text{ cm} .$$



$$\overline{AB} = 3\overline{CD} = 9 \text{ cm} .$$

$$\overline{AB} : \overline{CD} = 12 : 4 ,$$

79. T ABC . p
 T AC AB M , q
 T AB BC N
 r T BC

AC P. MBNT, NCPT PAMT

CS

ABC

CSB

CTN

$$\frac{\overline{TN}}{\overline{SB}} = \frac{\overline{CT}}{\overline{CS}} = \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$\overline{TN} = \frac{2}{3}\overline{SB} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{AB}, \quad \text{ASC} \quad \text{MST}$$

$$\frac{\overline{MS}}{\overline{AS}} = \frac{\overline{TS}}{\overline{CS}} = \frac{1}{3}, \quad \overline{MS} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{AS} = \frac{1}{6}\overline{AB}.$$

$$\overline{MB} = \overline{MS} + \overline{SB} = \frac{1}{6}\overline{AB} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{AB} = \frac{2}{3}\overline{AB}.$$

CQ

ABC, TR

MBNT

QSC RST

$$\frac{\overline{TR}}{\overline{CQ}} = \frac{\overline{TS}}{\overline{CS}} = \frac{1}{3},$$

$$\overline{TR} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{CQ}$$

MBNT

$$P_{MBNT} = \frac{\frac{2}{3}\overline{AB} + \frac{1}{3}\overline{AB}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{3}\overline{CQ} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CQ}}{2} = \frac{1}{3}P_{ABC}.$$

$$P_{NCPT} = \frac{1}{3}P_{ABC} \quad P_{PAMT} = \frac{1}{3}P_{ABC}.$$

80.

ABCD

M.

$\triangle ABM$ $\triangle CDM$

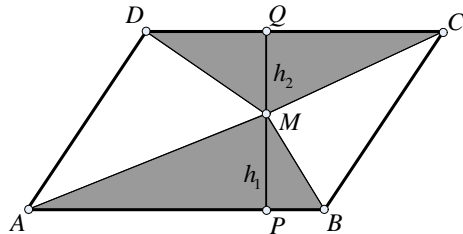
$\triangle BCM$ $\triangle DAM$.

$$h_1 = \overline{MP}$$

$$\triangle ABM \quad P_1 = P_{\triangle ABM}.$$

$$h_2 = \overline{MQ}$$

$$\triangle CDM \quad P_2 = P_{\triangle CDM}.$$



$$P_1 + P_2 = \frac{1}{2}P,$$

P

$P, M \quad Q$

h

$$h = \overline{PQ} = \overline{PM} + \overline{MQ} = h_1 + h_2,$$

$$P_1 + P_2 = \frac{1}{2}ah_1 + \frac{1}{2}ah_2 = \frac{1}{2}a(h_1 + h_2) = \frac{1}{2}ah = \frac{1}{2}P.$$

81.

A, B, E

B

$A \quad E$

$ABCD$

BEF

BE

$AB,$

$CDEF$

BEF

$$\overline{AB} = a,$$

$$\overline{BE} = 2a.$$

CG

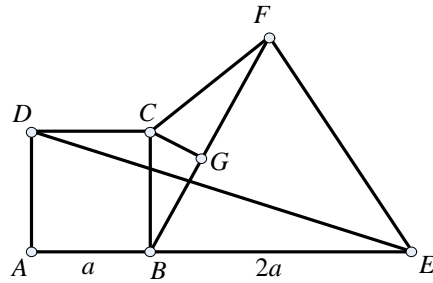
BFC

$$\angle ABC = 90^\circ$$

$$\angle FBE = 60^\circ,$$

$$\angle ABC + \angle CBG + \angle FBE = 180^\circ,$$

$$\angle CBG = 30^\circ.$$



BGC

CG

$$BC, \dots \overline{CG} = \frac{a}{2}.$$

P

$CDEF$

$$P = P_{ABCD} + P_{BEF} + P_{BCF} - P_{ADE}$$

$$= a^2 + P_{BEF} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2a \cdot \frac{a}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3a \cdot a = P_{BEF}.$$

82.

$h,$

$h^2.$

?

$ABCD$

$AB \quad CD$

h

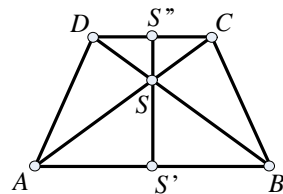
$$P = h^2.$$

S

$S' \quad S''$

AB

CD



$$\frac{SS'D}{SS'} : \frac{SS'B}{SS'} = \frac{DS'}{BS'}$$

$$\frac{a}{h_1} : \frac{b}{h_2} = \frac{a}{h_1 + h_2}$$

$$h_2 : \frac{b}{2} = h_1 : \frac{a}{2}$$

$$\frac{a}{2} = \frac{b}{2} \frac{h_1}{h_2} \tag{1}$$

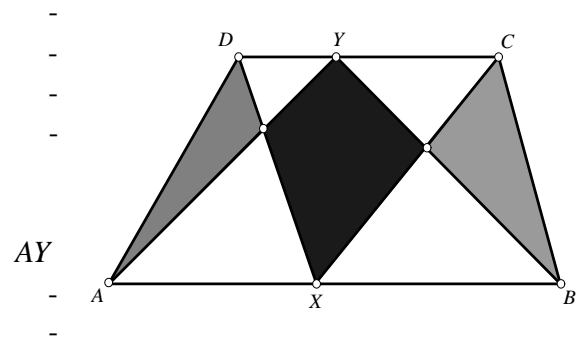
$$\frac{a+b}{2} h = h^2, \quad \frac{a}{2} + \frac{b}{2} = h$$

$$\frac{b}{2} \frac{h_1}{h_2} + \frac{b}{2} = h$$

$$\frac{b}{2} = h_2, \quad \frac{a}{2} = h_1, \quad SS'D \quad SS'B$$

90°

83. $ABCD$
 $AB \parallel CD$
 AB
 CD
 Y
 $CX \parallel DX$
 BY

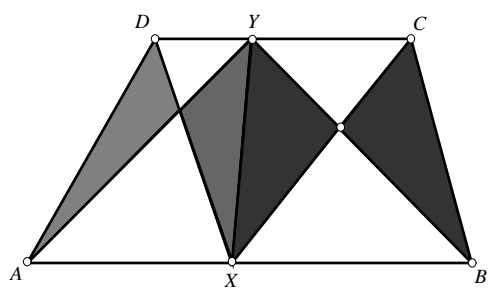
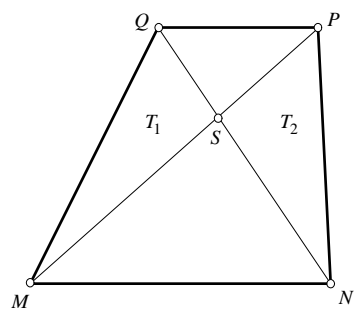


(;

).

$MNPQ$

S , T_1 , MSQ



$$T_2 \quad MPS. \quad P_{T_1} = P_{T_2}.$$

$$P_{MNQ} = P_{MNP},$$

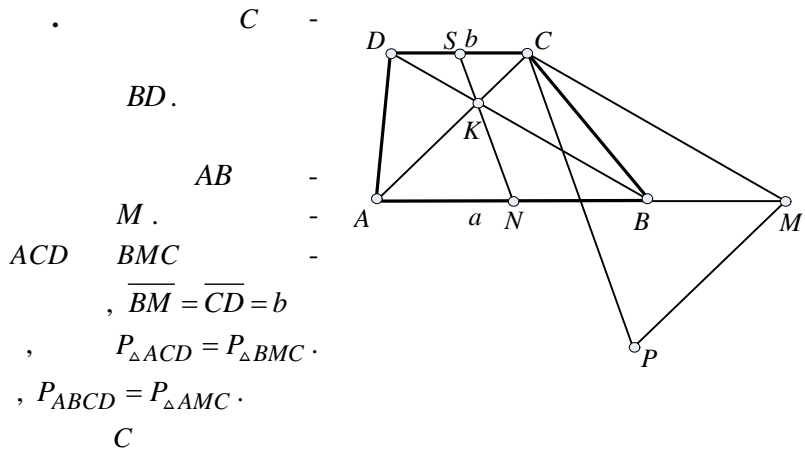
$$P_{T_1} = P_{MNQ} - P_{MNS} = P_{MNP} - P_{MNS} = P_{T_2}.$$

XY.

AXYD XBCY

84.

3 5,
2.



ACD BMC
, $\overline{BM} = \overline{CD} = b$
, $P_{\triangle ACD} = P_{\triangle BMC}$.
, $P_{ABCD} = P_{\triangle AMC}$.

$\overline{CN} = \overline{NP}$, $\angle PNM = \angle ANC$, $\overline{AN} = \overline{NM} = \frac{a+b}{2}$,
 $P_{\triangle AMC} = P_{\triangle PMC}$,

$$P_{\triangle AMC} = P_{\triangle ANC} + P_{\triangle NMC},$$

$$P_{\triangle PMC} = P_{\triangle PMN} + P_{\triangle NMC}.$$

$$\overline{PM} = \overline{AC} = 5, \quad \overline{MC} = \overline{BD} = 3, \quad \overline{PC} = 2\overline{CN} = 4$$

$$P_{\triangle PMC} = \frac{4 \cdot 3}{2} = 6, \quad P_{ABCD} = 6.$$

85.

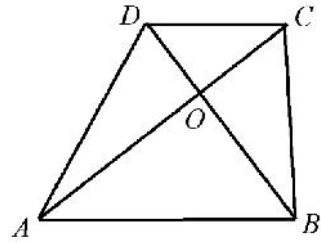
$ABCD$

$18\text{ cm} \quad 9\text{ cm}.$

$$\overline{AC} = 18\text{ cm} \quad \overline{BD} = 9\text{ cm}$$

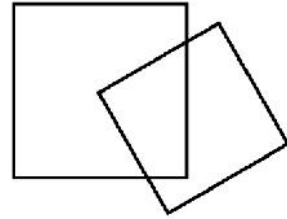
O . :

$$\begin{aligned} P_{ABCD} &= P_{ABC} + P_{ACD} \\ &= \frac{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{OB}}{2} + \frac{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{OD}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\overline{AC} \cdot (\overline{OB} + \overline{OD})}{2} \\ &= \frac{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BD}}{2} = \frac{18 \cdot 9}{2} = 81\text{ cm}^2. \end{aligned}$$



86.

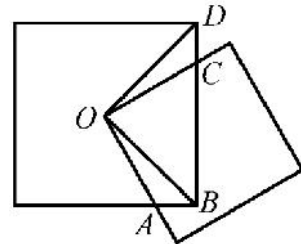
$10\text{ cm} \quad 9\text{ cm}.$



$OAB \quad OCD,$

$$\angle ABO = \angle ODC = 45^\circ.$$

$$\overline{OB} = \overline{OD} \quad \angle OAB = \angle OCD,$$

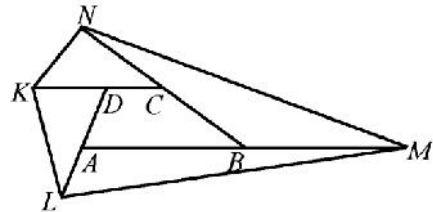


$$\begin{aligned} P_{ABCO} &= P_{OAB} + P_{OBC} = P_{DOC} + P_{OBC} \\ &= P_{BOD} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 10^2 = 25\text{ cm}^2. \end{aligned}$$

87.

$ABCD$

$$\overline{AB} = 6\text{ cm} \quad \overline{CD} = 3\text{ cm}.$$



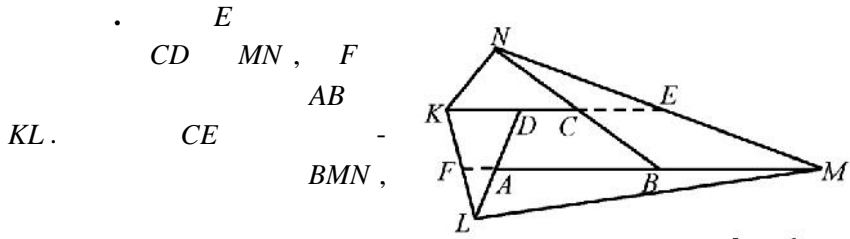
B
 AM, C
 $DL.$

BN, D

$CK A$

$$KLMN \quad 9\text{ dm}^2.$$

$ABCD.$



$\overline{CE} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{BM} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AB} = 3 = \overline{CD}.$
 $P_{ABCD} = P_{BMEC} = x.$
 $\overline{KD} = \overline{CD}, \quad \overline{FA} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{KD} = \frac{1}{4}\overline{AB}.$
 $P_{FADK} = \frac{1}{2}x.$

$P_{LAF} = \frac{1}{3}P_{FADK} = \frac{1}{6}x.$
 $P_{LMF} = \frac{9}{6}x = \frac{3}{2}x.$

$P_{CEN} = \frac{1}{4}P_{BMN} = \frac{1}{3}P_{BMEC} = \frac{1}{3}x.$
 $P_{LMNK} = P_{LMF} + P_{FADK} + P_{ABCD} + P_{BNEC} + P_{KEN}$
 $= \frac{3}{2}x + \frac{1}{2}x + x + x + x = 5x.$

$P_{LMNK} = 9 \text{ dm}^2 = 900 \text{ cm}^2.$
 $5x = 900,$
 $x = 180 \text{ cm}^2.$
 $180 = \frac{(\overline{AB} + \overline{CD})h}{2} = \frac{9h}{2},$
 $h = 40 \text{ cm}.$

88. $ABCD (AB \parallel CD).$ O
- $P_{ABO} = 3 \quad P_{ADO} = 2.$
 $P_{ADO} = P_{BCO},$
 $P_{CDO}.$

ADO

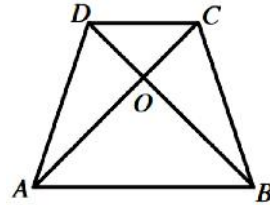
$$\frac{\overline{BO}}{\overline{OD}} = \frac{P_{ABO}}{P_{ADO}} = \frac{3}{2}.$$

$$\triangle ABO \sim \triangle CDO,$$

$$\frac{P_{ABO}}{P_{CDO}} = \frac{\overline{BO}^2}{\overline{OD}^2} = \frac{9}{4}.$$

$$P_{CDO} = \frac{4P_{ABO}}{9} = \frac{4 \cdot 3}{9} = \frac{4}{3}.$$

A



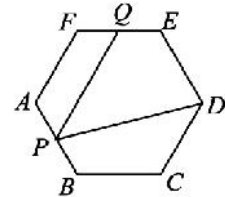
$$P_{ABCD} = P_{abo} + P_{CDO} + 2P_{ADO} = 3 + \frac{4}{3} + 4 = 8\frac{1}{3}.$$

89.

Q

ABCD . P
AB EF , -

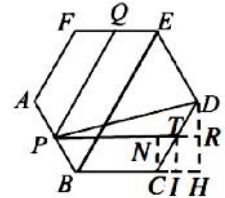
$$\frac{P_{APQF}}{P_{PBCD}} = a$$



$$P_{APQF} = S . T -$$

$$CD , P_{BCTP} = S . -$$

$$P_{PTD} = x . x S . -$$



I H
T D

BC (), R
PT DH , N -
C

$$\overline{NT} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{CT} = \frac{1}{4} a .$$

$$\overline{PT} = \frac{1}{4} a + a + \frac{1}{4} a = \frac{3}{2} a .$$

$$S = \frac{a + \frac{3}{2} a}{2} \cdot \overline{CN} = \frac{5a}{4} \cdot \overline{CN} .$$

R DH ,

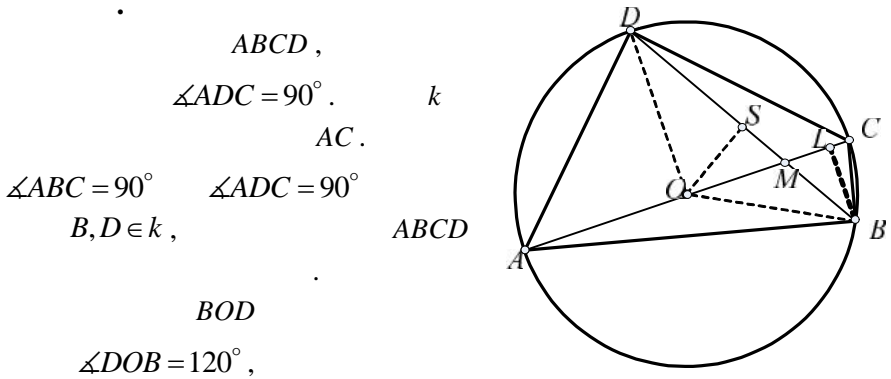
$$x = \frac{\overline{PT} \cdot \overline{DR}}{2} = \frac{\frac{3a}{2} \cdot \overline{DR}}{2} = \frac{3a}{4} \cdot \overline{CN} .$$

$$\frac{x}{S} = \frac{\frac{3a}{4} \cdot \overline{CN}}{\frac{5a}{4} \cdot \overline{CN}} = \frac{3}{5}, \dots x = \frac{3}{5} S .$$

$$P_{PBCD} = P_{BCTP} + P_{PDT} = S + x = S + \frac{3}{5} S = \frac{8}{5} S ,$$

$$\frac{P_{APQF}}{P_{PBCD}} = \frac{S}{\frac{8}{5}S} = \frac{5}{8}.$$

90. $ABCD$: $\angle ABC = 90^\circ$,
 $\angle DAB = 60^\circ$ $\angle BCD = 120^\circ$. AC BD
 M , $\overline{BM} = 1$ $\overline{MD} = 2$.
 $ABCD$.



$\angle ADC = 90^\circ$. k
 AC .
 $\angle ABC = 90^\circ$ $\angle ADC = 90^\circ$
 $B, D \in k$, $ABCD$
 BOD
 $\angle DOB = 120^\circ$,
 $\angle OBD = 60^\circ$, $\angle DAB = 60^\circ$.
 S BD , $\overline{OS} = \frac{\overline{OB}}{2}$. BOS ,
 $\overline{BS} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{2} = \frac{\overline{BM} + \overline{MD}}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$,
 $\frac{\overline{OB}^2}{4} + \frac{9}{4} = \overline{OB}^2$, $\therefore \overline{OB} = \sqrt{3}$ $\overline{OS} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$.
 $\overline{MS} = \overline{BS} - \overline{BM} = \frac{1}{2}$, MOS ,
 $\therefore \overline{OM} = \sqrt{\overline{OS}^2 + \overline{MS}^2} = 1$. OBM -
 $\angle BOM = \angle OBM = 30^\circ$ $\angle OMB = 120^\circ$. -
 ABO ,
 $2\angle BAM = 180^\circ - \angle AOB = 180^\circ - (\angle OBM + \angle OMB) = 180^\circ - 150^\circ = 30^\circ$.
 $\angle BAM = 15^\circ$ $\angle CAD = 60^\circ - 15^\circ = 45^\circ$, $\angle ACD = 45^\circ$
 ACD .

$$P_{ACD} = \frac{\overline{AD}^2}{2} = \frac{\overline{AC}^2}{4} = \frac{(2 \cdot \overline{AO})^2}{4} = \frac{(2\overline{BO})^2}{4} = 3.$$

BL *ABC* *AC*,
BLM

$$30^\circ \quad 60^\circ, \quad \overline{ML} = \frac{1}{2} \quad \overline{BL} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}.$$

ABC

$$P_{ABC} = \frac{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BL}}{2} = \frac{2\sqrt{3} \cdot \overline{BL}}{2} = \sqrt{3} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{3}{2}.$$

, *P* *ABCD* :

$$P = P_{ABC} + P_{ACD} = \frac{3}{2} + 3 = \frac{9}{2}.$$

91. *ABCD* . *E* *F*

AB *CD* ,

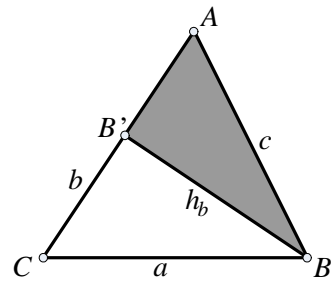
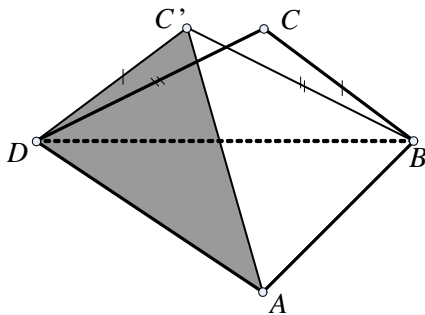
$$\overline{AB} : \overline{AE} = \overline{CD} : \overline{DF} = n.$$

S *AEFD*,

$$S \leq \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CD} + n(n-1)\overline{DA}^2 + n\overline{DA} \cdot \overline{BC}}{2n^2}.$$

ABCD *S* .

$$S \leq \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CD} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{DA}}{2}.$$



$$\overline{BC'} = \overline{CD} \quad \overline{DC'} = \overline{BC}.$$

C'
BCD *BC'D*
ABCD *ABC'D*

$$S = S_{\triangle ADC'} + S_{\triangle ABC} \leq \frac{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{DC'}}{2} + \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC'}}{2} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CD} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{DA}}{2}.$$

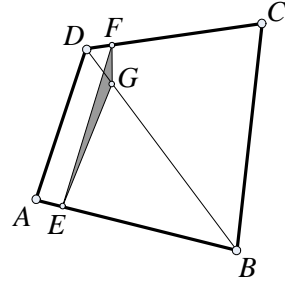
$$S \leq \frac{\overline{AE} \cdot \overline{DF} + \overline{DA} \cdot \overline{EF}}{2} = \frac{\overline{AE} \cdot \overline{CD} + n^2 \overline{DA} \cdot \overline{EF}}{2n^2}.$$

$$\frac{G}{DB} : \overline{DG} = n.$$

$$\overline{GE} = \frac{n-1}{n} \overline{AD} \quad \overline{GF} = \frac{1}{n} \overline{BC}.$$

EGF

$$\overline{EF} \leq \overline{EG} + \overline{GF} = \frac{(n-1)\overline{AD} + \overline{BC}}{n}.$$



$$S \leq \frac{\overline{AE} \cdot \overline{CD} + n^2 \overline{DA} \cdot \overline{EF}}{2n^2} \leq \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CD} + n(n-1)\overline{DA}^2 + n\overline{DA} \cdot \overline{BC}}{2n^2}.$$

V.4.

92.

$$\frac{k}{OX} \quad \frac{k}{OY} \quad M \quad N \quad \angle XOY, \quad k$$

$PA \perp MN, \quad A \in MN, B \in OX, C \in OY, \quad MN, PB \perp OX, PC \perp OY,$

$$\overline{PA}^2 = \overline{PB} \cdot \overline{PC}.$$

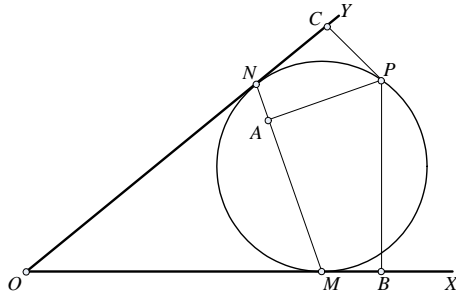
$$\angle MBP = \angle MAP = 90^\circ, \quad (A, M, B, P) \quad \text{AMBP} \quad \text{MP}.$$

$$\angle ABP = \angle AMP \quad AP.$$

$$\angle NAP = \angle NCP = 90^\circ, \quad (A, N, C, P) \quad \text{ANCP} \quad \text{NP}.$$

$$\angle PAC = \angle PNC \quad CP, \quad \angle PMC = \angle PNC, \quad PN \quad CN$$

$$\angle ABP = \angle AMP = \angle NMP = \angle PNC = \angle PAC, \dots \angle ABP = \angle CAP.$$



$$\angle BAP = \angle ACP.$$

$$\therefore \triangle BPA \sim \triangle APC.$$

$$\overline{PA} : \overline{PC} = \overline{PB} : \overline{PA}, \dots \overline{PA}^2 = \overline{PB} \cdot \overline{PC}.$$

93.

O,

ABCD

AB

CD.

$$\{M\} = AC \cap BD$$

$$AC \perp BD, \quad \{E\} = AO \cap k.$$

$$\angle ABE = 90^\circ.$$

$$\angle AEB = \angle ACB$$

AB

k.

$$\triangle ABE \sim \triangle BMC$$

, ...

$$\angle ABE = \angle BMC = 90^\circ$$

$$\angle EAB = \angle ACB = \angle MCB$$

$$\angle EAB = \angle CBM = \angle CBD$$

$$BE \parallel CD,$$

$$\overline{BE} = \overline{CD}.$$

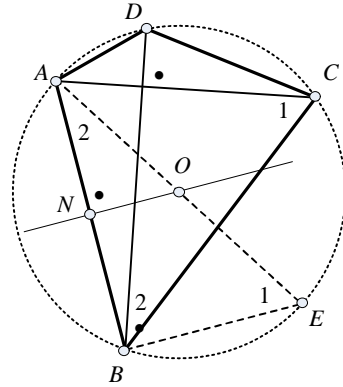
\overline{ON}

O

AB.

$$ON \parallel BE \quad \overline{OA} = \overline{OE} = r \quad ON$$

$$\triangle ABE. \quad \overline{ON} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{BE} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{CD}$$



94.

k_1 k_2

A B

t

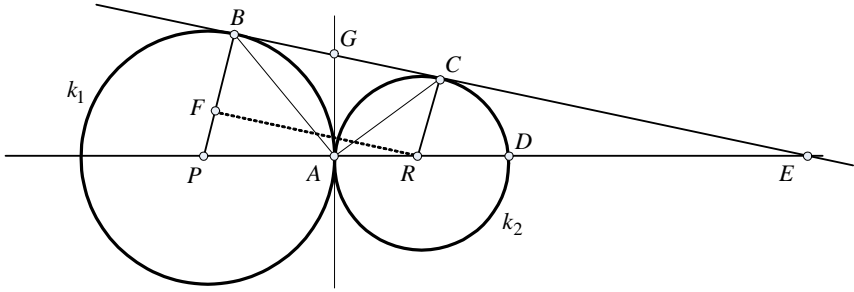
k_1 k_2

M N.

$$t \perp AM \quad \overline{MN} = 2\overline{AM},$$

$$\angle NMB.$$

$PB = F$,
 PRF , $(r+t)^2 = (r-t)^2 + \overline{RF}^2$.
 $\overline{RF} = 2\sqrt{rt}$. $\overline{BC} = 2\sqrt{rt}$. $r = 2\sqrt{rt}$.



$r = 4t$. REC
 PRF , $\frac{\overline{PR}}{\overline{PF}} = \frac{\overline{RE}}{\overline{RC}}$, $\frac{r+t}{r-t} = \frac{t+\overline{DE}}{t}$,
 $\frac{5t}{3t} = 1 + \frac{\overline{DE}}{t}$, $\overline{DE} = \frac{2}{3}t$.
 :
 $\frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{DE}} = \frac{r}{\frac{2}{3}t} = \frac{12t}{2t} = 6$.

96.

A .
 B , C
 S .
 BC . BA
 M , AC
 $\overline{SM} = \overline{SN}$.
 N .
 AD
 O_1O_2 , O_1 O_2 .
 $\triangle O_1AD \cong \triangle O_1BD$, $\overline{AD} = \overline{BD}$, $\triangle O_2AD \cong \triangle O_2CD$
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{CD}$. ABD ACD
 BC
 $\angle BAC = 90^\circ$.
 A .
 ABD ASN .
 AD AS AN
 AB

$$\angle NAS = \angle BAD \quad (1)$$

$$\angle ANS = \angle ABD \quad (2)$$

$$\angle BAD = \angle ABD \quad (3)$$

$$ABD. \quad (1),$$

$$(2) \quad (3)$$

$$\angle NAS = \angle ANS,$$

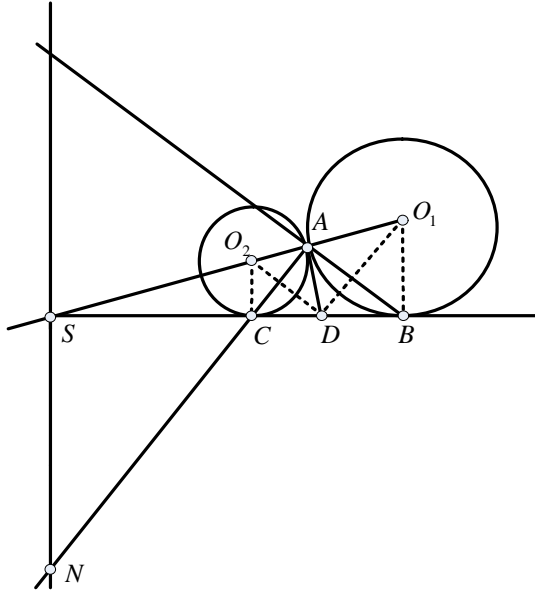
$$ASN$$

$$\overline{AS} = \overline{SN}.$$

$$\triangle ACD \quad \triangle AMS$$

$$\overline{AS} = \overline{SM},$$

$$\overline{SN} = \overline{SM},$$



$$97. \quad r_1, r_2, r_3 \quad (r_1 < r_2 < r_3)$$

$$k_1, k_2, k_3$$

$$k_2 \quad k_3$$

$$k_1 \quad k_2$$

$$r_2$$

$$r_1 \quad r_3.$$

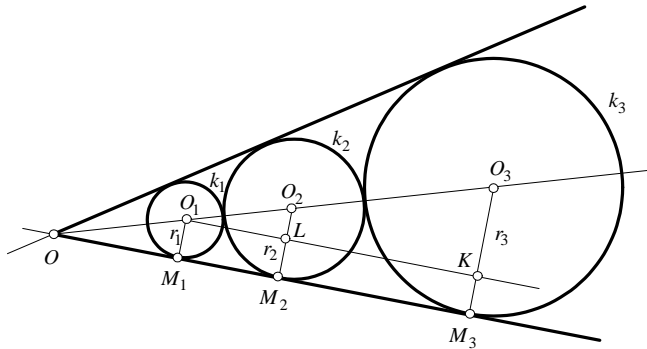
$$O_1, O_2, O_3$$

$$k_1, k_2, k_3,$$

$$M_1, M_2, M_3$$

$$k_1, k_2, k_3$$

$$(\quad).$$



$$\overline{O_1M_1} = r_1, \overline{O_2M_2} = r_2, \overline{O_3M_3} = r_3.$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 K & O_3M_3 & O_1K \parallel M_1M_3. & L \\
 O_1K & O_2M_2 & & O_1LO_2 & O_1KO_3
 \end{array}$$

$$\overline{O_3K} : \overline{O_2L} = \overline{O_1O_3} : \overline{O_1O_2}. \quad (1)$$

$$\overline{O_3K} = r_3 - r_1, \overline{O_2L} = r_2 - r_1, \overline{O_1O_3} = r_1 + 2r_2 + r_3, \overline{O_1O_2} = r_1 + r_2, \quad (1)$$

$$(r_3 - r_1)(r_2 - r_1) = (r_1 + 2r_2 + r_3)(r_1 + r_2). \quad (2)$$

(2)

$$r_2^2 = r_1 r_3.$$

98.

d , $AB \perp CD$

$$\overline{AE}^2 + \overline{BE}^2 + \overline{CE}^2 + \overline{DE}^2 = d^2.$$

$AB \perp CD$ $\{E\} = AB \cap CD, E \neq O,$

O

$D,$

$M,$

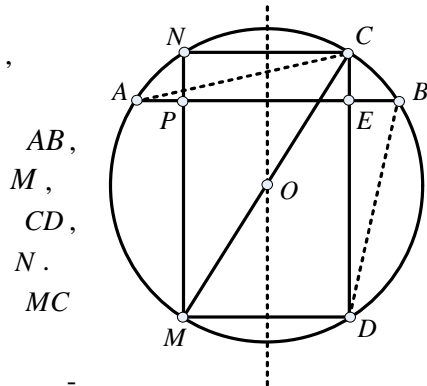
$\angle MDC = 90^\circ,$

$\angle MNC = 90^\circ.$

$MDCN$

$E,$

$A \quad B$



$AB,$
 $M,$
 $CD,$
 $N.$
 MC

$$\overline{AP} = \overline{EB} \quad (P)$$

$MDCN$

$DC \quad MN$),

$$\overline{CD} = \overline{CE} + \overline{ED} \quad \overline{MD} = \overline{PE} = \overline{AE} - \overline{AP} = \overline{AE} - \overline{EB}.$$

$\triangle MDC$

$$d^2 = \overline{MD}^2 + \overline{CD}^2$$

$$= (\overline{CE} + \overline{ED})^2 = \overline{AE}^2 + \overline{EB}^2 - 2 \cdot \overline{AE} \overline{EB} + \overline{CE}^2 + \overline{ED}^2 + 2 \cdot \overline{CE} \overline{ED}.$$

, $\angle BAC = \angle BDC$

$BC,$

$\triangle AEC \sim \triangle BED,$

$$\overline{AE} : \overline{CE} = \overline{ED} : \overline{BE},$$

$$\overline{AE} \cdot \overline{EB} = \overline{CE} \cdot \overline{ED}.$$

$$\overline{AE}^2 + \overline{BE}^2 + \overline{CE}^2 + \overline{DE}^2 = d^2,$$

99.

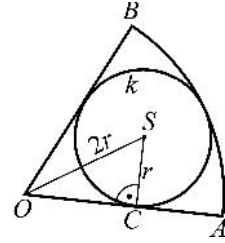
(

).

3

$k(S, r)$
 $\angle AOB$. C
 OA .

$k(S, r)$
 OCS



$$\overline{OS} = 2r.$$

OCS

$$CS \ (\overline{OS} = 2r, \overline{SC} = r),$$

$$\angle COS = 30^\circ. \quad \angle AOB = 60^\circ$$

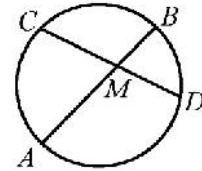
$$AOB \quad P_1 = \frac{60^\circ}{360^\circ} (3r)^2 f = \frac{3}{2} r^2 f.$$

$$k(S, r) \quad P_2 = r^2 f, \quad \frac{P_1}{P_2} = \frac{3}{2}.$$

100.

AB CD
 M .

$\angle AMC$
 BC AD



$$2:3,$$

$$AC \quad BD \quad 4:1.$$

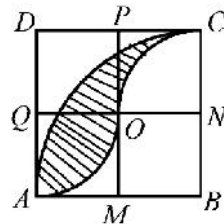
$$\widehat{AC} + \widehat{BC} = 180^\circ \quad \widehat{AC} = 180^\circ - \widehat{BC}.$$

$$\widehat{BD} = \frac{1}{4} \widehat{AC}, \quad \widehat{BD} = 45^\circ - \frac{1}{4} \widehat{BC}, \quad \widehat{AD} = \frac{3}{2} \widehat{BC},$$

$$180^\circ - \widehat{BC} + 45^\circ - \frac{1}{4} \widehat{BC} + \frac{3}{2} \widehat{BC} + \widehat{BC} = 360^\circ, \quad \dots \quad \widehat{BC} = 108^\circ.$$

$$\widehat{BD} = 45^\circ - \frac{1}{4} \cdot 108^\circ = 45^\circ - 27^\circ = 18^\circ \quad \widehat{AC} = 180^\circ - 108^\circ = 72^\circ,$$

$$\angle AMC = \frac{\widehat{AC} + \widehat{BD}}{2} = \frac{72^\circ + 18^\circ}{2} = 45^\circ.$$



101.

$ABCD$ 2

$AMOQ, MBNO, NCPO, PDQO$

().

$A, C,$
 $O, C,$
 $A, O.$

Q

$\frac{1}{4}$

ON, NC

AQ, OQ

2

OC

$OA,$

AB, BC

AC

$\pi.$

1

$1.$

$1.$

$\pi - (1+1) = \pi - 2.$

102.

4

8

B

M

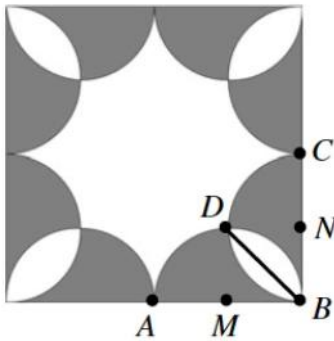
$AB,$

N

BC

$($

$).$

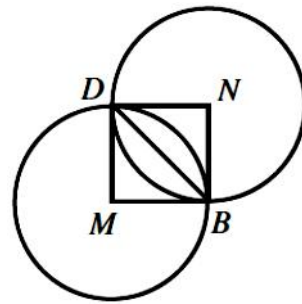


$\overline{AB} = \overline{BC} = 2,$

$\angle MBN = 90^\circ$

$($

90°



$\overline{MB} = \overline{BN} = \overline{ND} = \overline{DM} = 1.$

$MBND$

$)$

$DBN.$

$$2\left(\frac{f}{4} - \frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{f}{2} - 1.$$

$$f - \left(\frac{1}{2}f - 1\right) = \frac{1}{2}f + 1.$$

$$16 - 4\left(\frac{1}{2}f + 1\right) = 12 - 2f.$$

103.

$$1mm^2, 3mm^2, 12mm^2$$

$$1mm^3$$

$$0,003 \quad ?$$

$$a, b, c$$

$$ab = 1, \quad bc = 3 \quad ac = 12.$$

$$1 \cdot 3 \cdot 12 = (a) \cdot (bc) \cdot (ca) = (abc) \cdot (abc) = V \cdot V = V^2,$$

V

$$V = \sqrt{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 12} = \sqrt{36} = 6mm^3.$$

$$6 \cdot 0,003 = 0,018$$

104.

$$2:3:5.$$

$$a, b \quad c$$

$$ab:bc:ca = 2:3:5,$$

$$\frac{ab}{2} = \frac{bc}{3} = \frac{ca}{5}.$$

$$\frac{a}{2} = \frac{c}{3} \quad \frac{b}{3} = \frac{a}{5}, \quad \frac{a}{10} = \frac{c}{15} \quad \frac{b}{6} = \frac{a}{10}.$$

$$\frac{a}{10} = \frac{b}{6} = \frac{c}{15}, \quad a:b:c = 10:6:15.$$

105.

$$\frac{2}{3}k^2,$$

$$k > 0.$$

$$k^2.$$

)

$$k.$$

)

$$k,$$

?

$$k^2,$$

$$H = k$$

$$d_1 = k.$$

$$B = \frac{2}{3}k^2,$$

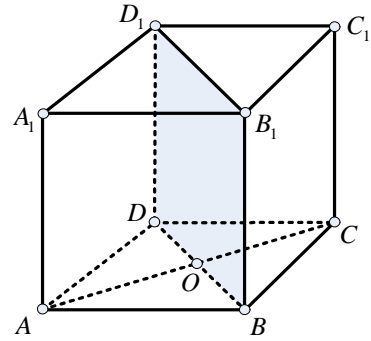
$$\frac{2}{3}k^2 = \frac{d_1 \cdot d_2}{2}, \dots \frac{2}{3}k^2 = \frac{k \cdot d_2}{2}.$$

$$d_2 = \frac{4}{3}k.$$

$$a^2 = \left(\frac{d_1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d_2}{2}\right)^2,$$

$$a^2 = \left(\frac{k}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{4k}{6}\right)^2,$$

$$a = \frac{5}{6}k.$$



)

$$V = B \cdot H = \frac{2}{3}k^2 \cdot k = \frac{2}{3}k^3 \quad P = 2B + 4ak = 2 \cdot \frac{2}{3}k^2 + 4 \cdot \frac{5}{6}k^2 = \frac{14}{3}k^2.$$

)

$$\frac{2}{3}k^3 = \frac{14}{3}k^2, \quad k = 7.$$

-
1. Andrić, V. (1991). Pripremni zadaci za matematička takmičenja, DMS, Beograd
 2. Andrić, V.; Ilić, V.; Lazarević, B.; Tomić, I. (1988).: Pripremni zadaci za matematička takmičenja za učenike osnovnih škola, DMS, Beograd
 3. Ilić, N. V. (1991). Odabrani zadaci sa matematičkih takmičenja 5. i 6. razred, DMS, Beograd
 4. Kostić, Z. K. (1963). Izmeštavanje igre i matematike, Tehnička knjiga, Beograd
 5. Mišić, V.; Kadelburg, Z. (1989). Uvod u teoriji brojeva, DMS, Beograd
 6. Stojanović, V. (1985). Matematiskop 2, Naučna knjiga, Beograd
 7. Stojanović, V. (1999). Vodič za šampione (pripreme takmičenja za IV, V i VI razred), Matematiskop, Beograd
 8. Stojanović, V.; Zolić, A. (1991). Savezna takmičenja iz matematike (osnovne škole), DMS, Beograd
 9. Tošić, R. (1990). Rešeni zadaci iz matematike za mlade matematičare, Naučna knjiga, Beograd
 10. Tošić, R.; Vukoslavić, V. (1995). Elementi teorije brojeva, Alef, Novi sad, 1995
 11. Zbirka zadataka sa matematičkih takmičenja u enika osnovnih škola Srbija u 1993 godini, DMS, Valjevo, 1993
 12. Zolić, A. (1990). Zbirka rešenih konkursnih zadataka, Matematički list, Beograd
 13. [redacted], [redacted] (2006). [redacted] ([redacted] IV [redacted] VIII [redacted]), [redacted], [redacted]
 14. [redacted], [redacted]; [redacted], [redacted]; [redacted], [redacted]; [redacted], [redacted]; [redacted], [redacted]; [redacted], [redacted]. (1997). 1000 [redacted] 1987-1996. [redacted], [redacted], [redacted]
 15. [redacted], [redacted]. (2014). [redacted], [redacted], [redacted]
 16. [redacted], [redacted]. (2014). [redacted], [redacted], [redacted]
 17. [redacted], [redacted]. (2018). [redacted], [redacted], [redacted]
 18. [redacted], [redacted], [redacted]. (2017). [redacted], [redacted], [redacted] I, [redacted], [redacted]

-
19. , .. , . (2017). II,
20. , .. , . (2015). ,
21. , .. , . (2012). II,
22. , .. , . (2013). ,
23. , . .; , . .; , . .; , . . (1961). , ,
24. , .; , . (1980). 2,
25. , . , , ,
26. , . (2016). , , ,
27. , . (2016). , ,
28. , . (2016). , ,
29. , . (2018). , , ,
30. , . (2018). , ,
31. , . (2018). , ,
32. , .. , . (2013). ,
33. , .. , . (2019). ,
34. , .. , . (2019). , ,
35. , . , ,
36. , . , ,
37. , . ,
38. , . , ,
39. , .; , . (1977). ,
40. , . , ,

-
41. , . , ,
42. , . , ,
43. , . , ,
44. , ., . (2017). , ,
45. , ., . (2017). ,
46. , ., . (2018).
47. , ., . (2016).
I, , 2016
48. , ., . (2017).
II, , 2016
49. , . , ,
50. , . , ,
51. , . ? ,
52. , . ? ,
53. , .; , . (1999). ,
6,
54. , . . (1967).
55. , ., . ,
56. , . , ,
57. , . , ,
58. , .; , . (1985).
(,), ,
59. , . , ,
60. , . , ,
61. , . , ,
62. , . , ,
63. , ., . (2019).
64. , ., . (2019). ,
65. , . (1994). 1, ,
66. , . (1994). 2, ,

-
67. , . (1995). 3, ,
68. , . (1995). 4, ,
69. , . (1995). , ,
70. , . (1996, 2015). ,
71. , . (1997).
72. , . (1998). , Plus,
73. , . (2001). , ,
74. , . (2002). , ,
75. , . (2003).
76. , . (2003). , +, , ,
77. , . (2004). -
78. , . (2004).
79. , . (2005). , , ,
80. , . (2005). 1, ,
81. , . (2005). 2, ,
82. , . (2012). , ,
83. , . (2012). , ,
84. , . (2012). , ,
85. , . (2013). , ,
86. , . (2014).
87. , . (2015). , + (), ()
88. , . (2017). , , ,
89. , . (2018). , ,

-
90. , . (2019).
91. , . (2020). , armaganka.org.mk
92. , . (2020). ,
armaganka.org.mk
93. , . (2020).
, armaganka.org.mk
94. , .. (1998). ,
95. , .. , . (2012).
I, ,
96. , .. , . (2016). , ,
97. , .. , .. , . (1993).
98. , .. , . (1995). , ,
99. , .. , . (2017). ,
100. , .. , . (2018). ,
101. , .. , .. , . (2019).
(), ,
102. , .. , .. , . (2020).
(), ,
103. , .. , .. , . (2020).
104. , .. , .. , . (2020).
(), ,
105. , . , ,
106. , . ,
107. , . ,
108. , .. , . (2013).
109. , .. , . (2018).
, ,

-
110. , ,, , . ,
111. , . ,
112. , . , — ,
113. , . , — ,
114. , . , , ,
115. , .
116. , .
117. , . , , ,
118. , . —
119. , . , , , , ,
120. , . , , ,
121. , . ; ,
122. , ,, , .
123. , ,, , . , , ,
124. , . ,
125. , . , , ,
126. , . , , ,
127. , .; , . . (1993). 4-7
 , 6,
128. , .; , . . (1995). 4-7
 , , 6,
129. , . , , ,
130. , . , , ,
131. , ,, , ,, , . (1994).
 , ,

132. , .; , . (1988).
IV V ,

133. , . , ,

134. , .; , .; , .; , . (1998).
(5.), ,

135. , .

136. , , , ,

137. , . , ,

138. , ,, , . , , ,