

**26**

, **2021**



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	5
1.	7
2.	9
3.	13
4.	
	15
5.	17
6.	22
7.	23
8.	26
9.	33
10.	34
11.	36
1.	38
2.	46
3.	59
4.	
	66
5.	74
6.	91
7.	95
8.	104
9.	131
10.	137
11.	144
	153



272

11

[26]

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, 2021 .

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1.

1.  $a, b, c, d \quad a + b = c + d \quad a^3 + b^3 = c^3 + d^3.$  -  
 $a^{2013} + b^{2013} = c^{2013} + d^{2013}.$

2.  $x,$   
 $x = a + b + c = d + e + f,$   
 $a, b, c, d, e, f$  .

3.  $a \quad b \quad (a \neq 0) \quad 9(\overline{ab5} - \overline{ab})(\overline{ab} + 1) + 4$

4.  $x$   
 $a, b, c, d$   
 $x = ab + a - b = cd + c - d .$

5.  $\overline{abc}$   
 $\overline{abc} = a + b^2 + c^3 .$

6.  $a \neq 0 \quad b \neq 0 \quad a \otimes b$   
 $a \otimes a = a + 2, \quad a \otimes b = b \otimes a \quad \frac{a \otimes (a+b)}{a \otimes b} = \frac{a+b}{b} . \quad 8 \otimes 5 .$

7.  $a \oplus b = (a+1)(b+1) - 1 \quad a \quad b .$   
)  $a \oplus (b \oplus c) = (a \oplus b) \oplus c ,$   
)  $1 \oplus (2 \oplus (3 \oplus (4 \oplus \dots (2010 \oplus 2021) \dots))) = 2022! - 1 .$

8.  $\frac{2 \cdot 1 - 1}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} + \frac{2 \cdot 2 - 1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4} + \frac{2 \cdot 3 - 1}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{2 \cdot n - 1}{n(n+1)(n+2)} + \dots + \frac{2 \cdot 2012 - 1}{2012 \cdot 2013 \cdot 2014} .$

9.

$$\left(\frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{1}{2010 \cdot 2011}\right) + 3017 \left(\frac{1}{1006 \cdot 2011} + \frac{1}{1007 \cdot 2010} + \dots + \frac{1}{1508 \cdot 1509}\right).$$

10. 2013

) 0,2013      ) 2,013      ) 20,13

11.

12.  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n, \dots$   $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$a_1^3 + a_2^3 + \dots + a_n^3 = (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n)^2.$$

13.  $a_1, a_2, \dots$   $a_1 = 2$   $a_{n+1} = \frac{a_n}{a_n + 1}$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

$a_{2021}$ .

14.  $n \geq 2$   $n -$   $A$ ,

0 :

A

A.

15. 5

$$1 + 10 + 19 + 28 + 37 + \dots + (10^{2014} - 9) + 10^{2014}. \quad (1)$$

16.

1976.

17.  $n$  -

$$a < b < c \quad a^2 + b^2 - c^2 = n.$$

2021.

18.  $n$  -

$n$

?



**2.**

1.

7.

2.

7 13.

3.

$n$   $n$   
 $n-1$   $n-1$   $n,$   
 $2.$

4.

$\{1, 2, \dots, 2010\}$  1005  $(a_i, b_i),$   
 $1 \leq i \leq 1005$   $|a_i - b_i| = 1$   $|a_i - b_i| = 6$   $i.$

$$|a_1 - b_1| + |a_2 - b_2| + \dots + |a_{1005} - b_{1005}|.$$

5.

17, 2, 3, 4  
 5. 17 17. -  
 17 2, 3, 4 5 -

6.

$a$   
 $b.$ ,  $a = 17$ ,  $b = 1717.$   
 $a^2 | b.$   
 $b : a^2.$

7.

$n.$   
 $: n$  3  $n$   
 $: n$  3  $n$  5.  
 $: n$  5  $n$  12.

8.  $\overline{abc}$  .  $\overline{acb}, \overline{bac}, \overline{bca}, \overline{cab}$   $\overline{cba}$  .  $\overline{abc}$  -
9.  $A = \overline{abcdef}$   $B = \overline{fedcba}$  .  $|A - B|$  .
10.  $2\overline{abc} = \overline{bca} + \overline{cab}$  .
11.  $\overline{MEAL} \cdot 3 = \overline{MEAL}$  ,
12.  $(a, b, c)$  ,  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2$  .
13.  $n$   $a$   $2n^2$  .  $n^2 + a$  .
14. 27. - 27. ,
15. , 1, - 1 .
16.  $n > 3$  .  $n! + 1, n! + 2, \dots, (n+1)! - 1, (n+1)!$  (1)

$$n^3.$$

17.  $(x, y), x \in \mathbb{N}, y \in \mathbb{N}$

(1)  $y | (x+1)$

(2)  $x = 2y + 5$

(3)  $3 | (x+y)$

(4)  $x + 7y$

18.  $n$

$$\frac{24}{3n-4}$$

19.  $x \quad 2x-3, 5x-14 \quad \frac{2x-3}{5x-14}$

20.  $\overline{ab} \quad \overline{ab} | \overline{a0b}$

21.  $n \quad \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$

22.  $m \quad A = \frac{m^4}{24} + \frac{m^3}{4} + \frac{11m^2}{24} + \frac{m}{4}$

23.  $n \quad 6 | n^3 + 11n$

24.  $) \quad 24,$   
 $)$

25.  $584 | (8^n + 8^{n+1} + 8^{n+2}), \quad n \in \mathbb{N}$

26.  $n \quad 7 | (8^n - 14n - 1)$

27.  $n$   
 $1^{2021} + 2^{2021} + 3^{2021} + \dots + (n-1)^{2021} + n^{2021}$

- 
- $n + 2$ .
28. 9.
29.  $(n+1)! - n + 29$ .  $n$   $n! + n + 1$
30. 9, 1 -  
-
- 10.
31. 2011, : -  
2010 -  
1005 -  
2011 .
32.  $n$  101  $n$  : -  
 $n + 1$
- 101.
33.  $m$   $n$   $2mn = \overline{mn}$ ,  $\frac{m}{mn} = \frac{n}{mn}$

**3.**

1. 
$$\begin{aligned} &x, y, z \\ &(x-y)(y-z)(z-x) = x+y+z. \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

$$3 \qquad x+y+z.$$

2. 
$$\begin{aligned} &n \qquad 6 \qquad 3. \quad - \\ &3n \quad 6. \end{aligned}$$

3. 
$$\begin{aligned} &a, b, \quad - \\ &1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, \quad - \\ &\frac{a}{b} \qquad ? \end{aligned}$$

4. 
$$\begin{aligned} &n \qquad a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n. \quad - \\ &n. \end{aligned}$$

5. 
$$\begin{aligned} &r \qquad 1059, 1417 \quad 2312 \\ &d > 1. \qquad d-r. \end{aligned}$$

6. 
$$\begin{aligned} &n, \\ &2n-4, 3n-8 \qquad 8-n. \\ &41 \qquad 10^7, \\ &10^7 + 20. \end{aligned}$$

7. 
$$\begin{aligned} &X \qquad : X \quad 1 \quad - \\ &210, \qquad X \\ &X, X \qquad 12 \\ &X \qquad . \quad - \\ &? \end{aligned}$$

8. 
$$\begin{aligned} &n \quad m \\ &\sqrt{7} - \frac{m}{n} > 0, \qquad \sqrt{7} - \frac{m}{n} > \frac{1}{mn}. \end{aligned}$$

9.  $n_1, n_2, \dots, n_{2011}, n_{2012}$   
 $n_1^2 + n_2^2 + \dots + n_{2011}^2 = n_{2012}^2.$

10.  $n, n+2, \dots, n+64$   $n$

11.  $a^3 + b^3 + 4$   
 $a \mid b.$

12.  $7$   $10$  -  
 $10$   $2021$  ?

13.  $a, b, c \in \mathbb{Z}$   $9 \mid (a^3 + b^3 + c^3),$   $a, b$   
 $c \mid 3.$  !

14.  $n$   $48$   
 $n^3 + 3n^2 - n - 3.$  !

15.  $a \mid b$  :  $a^2 \mid b$   
 $2, a^3 \mid b$   $5.$   
 $b.$

16.  $1, 2, 3, 4, \dots$   
 $n \geq 1$   $n, 2n \mid 3n+1.$

17.  $a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots$   $a_{n+1}, n \geq 2$  -  
 $a_n + a_{n-1} + 1 \mid 3.$   $a_1 \mid a_3 = a_1.$

**4.**

1. 2011, 1, 3  
 : 1, 4, 7, 10, ... 2011  
 9, 7 : 9,  
 16, 23, ... ?

2.  $a, b$   $p$   
 $k, l \in \mathbb{Z}$ ,  $\text{gcd}(k, l) = 1$   $p \mid ak + bl$ .

3.  $a$ ,  
 $\overline{100a}, \overline{1001a}, \overline{10011a}, \overline{100111a}, \dots, \overline{100\underbrace{11\dots 1}_n a}, \dots$   
 1.

4. 34560, -  
 24.

5.  $m, n$ ,  $(m, n) = 8$   $[m, n] = 168$  ?

6.  $a$   
 $b > a$   $[a, b] - (a, b) = \frac{ab}{99}$ .

7.  $n$   $n^3 + 100$  -  
 $n + 10$ .

8. .  
 -

9.  $(1, 91) + (2, 91) + (3, 91) + \dots + (90, 91) + (91, 91)$ .

- 
10.  $\frac{n}{n+76}$  . -  
 $n$  .
11. 20 2002. -
12.  $\frac{21n+4}{14n+3}$  -  
 $n$  .
13.  $m$   $n$  .  
 $\frac{3n-m}{5n+2m}$  .
14.  $(2n+3, n+7)$ ,  $n$  .
15. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 7 1. , -
16. 5 3 4. 2, 4 2 3 1,  
3
17. 12 2, 3, 6, 8 10 . 4, 6, 8, 10
18. , 210,  
1920. ?
19. 15. -
20.  $\overline{b, a} = \frac{a}{b}$  .  $a$   $b$
21.  $1+2+2^2+\dots+2^{5n-1}$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$  .



**5.**

1.  $a \quad \cdot \quad ax+1$   
 $x.$

2.  $n \quad \cdot \quad 8n^3 - 12n^2 + 6n + 63$   
 $.$

3.  $n$   
 $\frac{19}{n+21}, \frac{20}{n+22}, \frac{21}{n+23}, \dots, \frac{91}{n+93}$   
 $.$

4.  $n$   
 $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$  -  
 $.$

5.  $p \quad q$   
 $a \quad a^4 = pa^3 + q.$

6.  $p, q, r \quad p+q < 111$   
 $\frac{p+q}{r} = p - q + r.$   
 $pqr.$

7.  $,$  -  
 $,$   
 $.$

8.  $\overline{ab73ab}.$

9.  $,$

75600.

10. 2, 3

5. 49, 77 91.  
168 1000. -  
1000.

11.  $n$   $D(n)$

$n,$   $n.$   $n$   
 $n + D(n)$  10.

12.  $n$   
 $3n - 4, 4n - 5, 5n - 3$

13.  $n$   $p_n = \frac{n(n+1)(n+2)}{6} - 1$

14.  $a, b, c$   
 $a, b, c, a + b - c, a + c - b, b + c - a, a + b + c$   
 $d$   
 $a + b = 800,$   
 $d.$

15.  $p$   $n$   
 $n^2 + 3$   $(n+1)^2 + 3$   $p.$

16.  $a$   
 $n \in \mathbb{N},$   $z = n^4 + a$

17.  $\frac{1000 \dots 0001}{2012}$

18.  $1007, 10017, 100117, \dots, 100\underbrace{11 \dots 1}_n 17, \dots$

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19.  $3^{2n+1} - 2^{2n+2} + 6^n$

20.  $p > 2, m$   
 $\frac{m}{n} = 1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \dots + \frac{1}{p-1}, m, n \in \mathbb{N}$

e  $p$ .

21.  $p^{2014} + 1$

22. 2021-

23.  $\underbrace{1010\dots1010}_{2n+1}$   
 $n?$

24. 7

25. 21  $x$   
 $y$   $x$ .

26.  $a, b$  3,  $\frac{(a+b)(a-b)}{12}$

27.  $p, q$   $3p + 5q = 67?$

28.  $a, b, c, d$   
 $a^2 + b^2 = c^2 + d^2$ .  
 $a + b + c + d$ .

29.  $p, q, r$   $pq + 1, pr + 1, qr - p$

$$p + 2qr + 2$$

30.  $p \quad n$

$$\frac{1}{p} = \frac{n}{2010}$$

31.  $p \quad p+2 \quad p^2+2$

32.  $a, a+1, a+2, a+3$

27.  $a$

33.  $n$   
 $m$   
 $n$   
 $m$

34.  $n < 2013$   
 $m$   
 $n$   
 $m$

35.  $n \quad 2$   
 $3$

36.  $p$   
 $(p^2 - 1)(p^2 - 4)$

37.  $k > 1 \quad p(k)$   
 $k \quad 1. \quad m$   
 $n$   
 $m + n = p^2(m) - p^2(n) \quad (1)$

- 
38.  $x + y + z,$   $x, y, z$   
 $xyz = 77077$   $x^2y + y^2z + z^2x = xy^2 + yz^2 + zx^2.$
39. 2014, -  
-  
5. -
40.  $n$   $F(n)$  -  
 $n.$   $k$   
 $n$   $F(n) = 2014n^k.$
41.  $A$  -  
:  
 $A$  ?
42.  $n$  -  
 $2n - 1.$  -  
.

6.

1.  $n = p_1^{\alpha_1} p_2^{\alpha_2} \dots p_k^{\alpha_k}$   
 $n \quad \tau(n) \quad n.$   
 $\tau(n) = (\alpha_1 + 1)(\alpha_2 + 1) \dots (\alpha_k + 1).$  (1)

2.  $(m, n) = 1, \quad \tau(mn) = \tau(m)\tau(n).$  !

3.  $\tau(n) \quad n$  .

4. 1200?

5.  $p^2 + 11 \quad 6$

6.  $10^{10}, 15^7, 18^{11}.$

7.  $S$   
 $m^{\tau(n)} + n^{\tau(n)} + l^{\tau(l)}, m, n, l \in \mathbb{N}.$  -

8.  $N$   
 $N \quad 3. \quad d \quad N,$   
 $dN.$

9.  $\frac{1}{m} + \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{2014}.$

10.  $(m, k)$   
 $20m = k(m - 15k).$

**7.**

1.  $0 \quad 1 \quad 4$ .
2.  $f(n) = 9n^2 + 3n - 2$ ,  
 $) 9 \nmid f(n), \quad n \in \mathbb{N},$   
 $) \quad \quad \quad n \quad \quad 4 \mid f(n).$
3.  $n \geq 1$ ,  $n \quad 15 \quad 10^n + 5$ ,
4.  $1000$   
 $9 \cdot 99 \cdot 999 \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{99 \dots 9}{9999}$ .
5.  $3^{2001} + 4^{2001} \quad 13$ .
6.  $13^{101} - 13^{95} \quad 7$ .
7.  $:$   
 $) (5^{100} + 55)^{100} \quad 24,$   
 $) (3^{10} + 2)^{77} \quad 9,$   
 $) (17^{17} + 116)^{21} \quad 8.$
8.  $,$   
 $5 \mid (7^{1980^{1990}} - 3^{80^{90}}).$
9.  $3^{105} + 4^{105} \quad 11$ .
10.  $k \quad -$

$$k = 19^n - 5^m, \quad m, n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

11.  $n$  ,  
 $(n+2) \nmid (1^{2013} + 2^{2013} + \dots + n^{2013})$ .

12. 2001 -

13.  $n$   $20^n + 16^n - 3^n - 1$   
 323.

14.  $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{Z}$ .  $m \mid (ab^n + cn + d)$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $m \mid c^2$ .  
 !

15.  $a, a > 1$ ,  $p$   
 $M = 1 + a + a^2 + \dots + a^{p-1}$

16.  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n, \dots$   $a_n = \underbrace{33\dots31}_n$ ,  
 $n \geq 1$ .

17.  $f(n)$   $n$   
 $1 \quad 9, \quad g(n) -$   
 $n \quad 3 \quad 7. \quad f(n) \geq g(n)$ .

18.  $n$   $13$   $2^n + 3^n$ .

19.  $a \quad b$   $s = a^3 + b^3 - 60ab(a+b) \geq 2012$ ,  
 $s$ .

20.  $p, q, r$   $p+q+r$   
 $3,$   $p+q+r$   $pq+qr+rp+3$  .



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21.  $1 \leq n^2$   $n \times n$  .

,  $A$   
,  $B$  .  
 $n$   $A = B$  .

22.  $m \in \mathbb{N}$   $p, q, r$  ,  $r \equiv 5 \pmod{8}$  . -  
 $m \leq q$   $2^m p^2 + 1 = q^r$  .

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**8.**

1.  $S(n)$   $n$ .

1)  $n$  ,  $n + S(n) = 1980 ?$

2)  $n + S(n)$  ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

2. 17

5, 24 3.

3.  $(x, y)$

$$15x + 3y = 2010 .$$

4.  $n$  7,

9 5.

5.

)  $3x + 7y = 1988$ ,

)  $3x + 15y = 1235$ .

6. :

246 , -

23.

7.  $a$   $b$  .  
 $ax + by = ab$

8.  $a, b, c$

$$a^2 + b^2 - 8c = 6 .$$

- 
9.  $\mathbb{Z}$   
 $x^2 + xy + y^2 = x^2 y^2 .$
10.  
 $xy + 12 = x^3 + 2y .$
11.  $\mathbb{Z}$   
 $x^2 - y^2 = 203 .$
12.  
 $9x^2 + 11xy + 2y^2 = 2010 .$
13.  
 $xy - 3x + y = 5 .$
14.  $n$   $n$   $5$   
 $11$  .
15.  
 $(n + 1)(2n + 1) = 10m^2 .$
16.  $n$   
 $n^4 - 4n^3 + 22n^2 - 36n + 18$   
 $.$
17.  
 $x^2 + 84x + 2008 = y^2 .$
18.  $a, b, c$   
 $(a + b)(b + c)(c + a) = 340 .$  (1)
19. )  $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{1}{8} .$   
)  $a, b, c, d$  -  
1000001
-

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} + \frac{1}{d} = \frac{1}{abcd}.$$

20.  $p > 1$   $\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{p},$

21.  $p$   $x y$

$$\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{p}.$$

22.  $p$

$$\frac{1}{(x-4)^2} + \frac{p-1}{16-x^2} = \frac{p}{(x+4)^2}$$

?

23.  $\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{xy} = 1.$

24.  $\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{2}{xy} = 1.$

25.  $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} = \frac{1}{b+c-1} + \frac{1}{c+a-1} + \frac{1}{a+b-1}.$

26.  $n \geq 3$

$$\frac{1}{x_1} + \frac{1}{x_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_n} = 1$$

$(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$

27.  $\mathbb{N}$

$$x(y+1)^2 = 243y.$$

28.  $\mathbb{Z}$

$$(y^3 + xy - 1)(x^2 + x - y) = (x^3 - xy + 1)(y^2 + x - y).$$

29.

 $\mathbb{N}$ 

$$\frac{2^3-1}{2^3+1} \cdot \frac{3^3-1}{3^3+1} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{m^3-1}{m^3+1} = \frac{n^3-1}{n^3+2}.$$

30.

 $\mathbb{Z}$ 

$$x^6 + 3x^3 + 1 = y^4.$$

31.

2014

32.

$$5a - ab = 9b^2.$$

33.

$$4n(n+1) = m(m+1).$$

34.

$$y^2 + y = x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + x. \quad (1)$$

35.

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{xy}.$$

36.

 $(x, y, z)$ 

$$\left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)\left(1 + \frac{1}{y}\right)\left(1 + \frac{1}{z}\right) = 2.$$

37.

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot n! + 2013 = m^2.$$

38.

$$1! + 2! + \dots + x! = y^2.$$

39.

$$x^5 - y! = 2015.$$

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40.

$$y^4 + x^{2010} = 2y^2 - 1.$$

41.

$$(x-1)^2 + (x+1)^2 = y^2 + 1 \quad (1)$$

ℕ.

42.

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^{1990}$$

ℕ.

43.

$$5x^2 - 4y^2 = 2015$$

44.

$$x^2 = 2y^2 - 75y + 5$$

45.

$$5x^2 - 7y^3 = 9$$

ℤ.

46.

$$p \quad n \in \mathbb{N},$$
$$x(x+1) = p^{2n} y(y+1) \quad (1)$$

ℕ.

47.

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + x + y + z = 1. \quad (1)$$

48.

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + 2y^2 = z^2 \\ 2x^2 + y^2 = t^2 \end{cases}$$

ℕ.

49.

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + 5y^2 = z^2 \\ 5x^2 + y^2 = t^2 \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$\mathbb{N}$ .

50.

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + 6y^2 = z^2 \\ 6x^2 + y^2 = t^2 \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$\mathbb{N}$ .

51.

$\mathbb{Z}$

$$\begin{cases} x + y + z = 3 \\ x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = 3. \end{cases}$$

52.

$\mathbb{N}$

$$\begin{cases} x + y = zt \\ z + t = xy, \quad x \leq y, x \leq z \leq t. \end{cases}$$

53.

54.

$$n^2 - n + 1, \quad n^2 + n + 1 \quad 2210.$$

55.

$$x^2 + y^2 = 3(u^2 + v^2). \quad (1)$$

56.

$$\sum_{i=0}^7 (x+i)^3 = y^3.$$

57.

$$n \sqrt{n^2 + 3n + 38}.$$

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58.

$$\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y} = \sqrt[n]{n}$$

59.

$$x^3 + (x+1)^3 + (x+2)^3 + \dots + (x+7)^3 = y^3.$$

60.

$$\frac{1}{m} + \frac{1}{n} = \frac{3}{2015}.$$

61.

$$x^2 + y^2 = x^3 \quad \mathbb{N}, \quad x$$

2012.

62.

$$a, b, n \quad , \quad a > b, n > b \quad a^n + b^n = c^n .$$

$c \notin \mathbb{Z}.$



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**9.**

1.  $a! + b! + c! = 2^n .$

2.  $n \quad 2^8 + 2^{11} + 2^n$

3.  $: x^y - y^x = xy^2 - 19 .$

4.

$$2^a + 8b^2 - 3^c = 283 .$$

5.

$$(x, y) \\ 1 + 2^x + 2^{2x+1} = y^2 .$$

6.

$$(2n)^{2n} - 1 = m^3 . \quad (1)$$

7.

$$: 2^x + 7^y = z^4 .$$

8.

$$3^m - 7^n = 2 .$$

9.

$$a, b, c \in \mathbb{N} \quad 4^a + 2^b + 1 = c^2 \quad b < 2a .$$

10.

$$\mathbb{Z} \quad . \\ 1 + x + x^2 + x^3 = 2^y .$$

11.

$$(2^{2015} + 1)^x + 2^{2015} = 2^y + 1 .$$

12.

$$14^x - 3^y = 2015 .$$

---

**10.**

1.  $(a, b, c)$

$$a^2 + b^2 - 33c^2 = 8bc,$$

2.  $n$   $p$

$$p^3 + n(p+2) = n^2 + p + 1.$$

3.  $p$   $7p+1$

4.  $p$

$x$   $y$

$$p+1 = 2x^2 \quad p^2+1 = 2y^2.$$

5.  $x^2 - 2y^2 = 1.$

6.  $n.$   $1$

$$n+963. \quad n.$$

7.  $x$   $y$   $p$

$$x^2 - 3xy + p^2y^2 = 12p.$$

8.  $p, q, r$

$$p = q^3 - r^3.$$

---

9.

$$p, q, r$$
$$p^q + 1 = r.$$

10.

$$1 - \frac{1}{p} - \frac{1}{q} - \frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{s} = \frac{1}{pqrs}$$
$$p < q < r < s.$$

11.

$$x^2 + y^3 = z^4. \quad (1)$$

12.

$$x^2 + x + 1 = py$$

13.

$$p^2 + q^2 = r^2 + s^2 + t^2,$$

14.

$$p(p+1) + q(q+1) = r(r+1).$$

15.

$$x^y = z - 1.$$

**11.**

1.  $(85^{74} + 19^{99})^{16} \equiv 13 \pmod{13}$ .

2.  $p, q$  prime,  $p < q$ .  
 $p^{q-1} + q^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{pq}$ .

3.  $p$  prime,  $5^{p^2} \equiv -1 \pmod{p^2}$ .

4.  $n$  integer,  $n^8 - 1$  and  $n^8 + 1$  are both prime.  
 17.

5.  $a, b, c$  integers,  $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$ .  
 30.

6.  $p$  prime,  $a \in \mathbb{N}$ .  
 $a^{(p-1)!+1} \equiv a \pmod{p}$ .

7.  $p$  prime.  
 $1^{p-1} + 2^{p-1} + 3^{p-1} + \dots + (p-1)^{p-1} \equiv -1 \pmod{p}$ .

8.  $p$  prime.  
 $1^p + 2^p + 3^p + \dots + (p-1)^p \equiv 0 \pmod{p}$

9.  $a$  integer,  $(a, 35) = 1$ ,  
 $A = (a^4 - 1)(a^4 + 15a^2 + 1)$   
 35.  $A \equiv 0 \pmod{35}$ !

10.  $a$  integer,  $a \not\equiv 0 \pmod{3}$ ,  $a^{13} - a \equiv 0 \pmod{2^{13} - 2}$ .  
 !

- 
11.  $p = 4k + 1, k \geq 1$ .  
 $k^{2k} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$ .
12.  $n \mid 2^{2^{10n+1}} + 19$ .
13.  $p \mid 7p + 3^p - 4$ .
14.  $p \mid 2^n - n$ .
15.  $n \mid p \mid (2^n n + 1)$ .
16.  $(2^{2^n} + 1)^2 + 2^2, n = 1, 2, \dots$
17.  $p \mid \underbrace{11\dots1}_p \underbrace{22\dots2}_p \underbrace{99\dots9}_p - 123456789$ .
18.  $n \mid 2556 \mid n^3 - 1$ .
19.  $n \mid 2^n - 8$ .
20.  $a \mid n \mid a^n - n$   
 $a^{n+1} - n - 1 \mid p$ .
-

1.

1.  $a, b, c, d \quad a + b = c + d \quad a^3 + b^3 = c^3 + d^3.$  -  
 $a^{2013} + b^{2013} = c^{2013} + d^{2013}.$

•  $a + b = c + d = 0, \quad a = -b, c = -d,$

$a^{2013} + b^{2013} = c^{2013} + d^{2013} = 0.$

$a + b = c + d \neq 0,$

$3ab(a + b) = (a + b)^3 - a^3 - b^3 = (c + d)^3 - c^3 - d^3 = 3cd(c + d),$

$ab = cd.$

$b = 0, \quad ab = cd \quad cd = 0, \quad c = 0 \quad d = 0.$

,  $a + b = c + d \quad \{a, b\} = \{c, d\}. \quad b \neq 0.$

$a = \frac{cd}{b}, \quad \frac{cd}{b} + b = c + d \quad (d - b)(\frac{c}{b} - 1) = 0,$

$d = b \quad c = b. \quad a + b = c + d \quad \{a, b\} = \{c, d\}.$

,  $\{a, b\} = \{c, d\}, \quad a^{2013} + b^{2013} = c^{2013} + d^{2013}.$

2.

$x,$

$x = a + b + c = d + e + f,$

$a, b, c, d, e, f$

•  $a, b, c, d, e, f$

$a + b + c = d + e + f = x.$

$2x = x + x = a + b + c + d + e + f \geq 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 = 21,$

$x \geq 11. \quad a = 2, b = 4, c = 5, d = 1, e = 3,$

$f = 7$

$11 = 2 + 4 + 5 = 1 + 3 + 7.$

,  $x = 11.$

3.

$a \quad b \quad (a \neq 0) \quad 9(\overline{ab5} - \overline{ab})(\overline{ab} + 1) + 4$

•  $a \quad b \quad (a \neq 0)$

$$9(\overline{ab5} - \overline{ab})(\overline{ab} + 1) + 4$$

$$\begin{aligned} 9(\overline{ab5} - \overline{ab})(\overline{ab} + 1) + 4 &= 9(10 \cdot \overline{ab} + 5 - \overline{ab})(\overline{ab} + 1) + 4 \\ &= 9(9 \cdot \overline{ab} + 5)(\overline{ab} + 1) + 4 \\ &= 81 \cdot \overline{ab}^2 + 126 \cdot \overline{ab} + 49 \\ &= (9 \cdot \overline{ab} + 7)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$a \quad b \quad (a \neq 0),$$

$$9(\overline{ab5} - \overline{ab})(\overline{ab} + 1) + 4$$

4. x -

$$a, b, c, d$$

$$x = ab + a - b = cd + c - d.$$

$$x - 1 = (a - 1)(b + 1) = (c - 1)(d + 1).$$

$$x - 1 = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 \quad -$$

$$, \quad x - 1 = 6 \quad : \quad a = 4, b = 1, c = 3, d = 2 .$$

$$, \quad x = 7 .$$

5.  $\overline{abc}$  -

$$\overline{abc} = a + b^2 + c^3.$$

$$100a + 10b + c = a + b^2 + c^3$$

$$99a + b(10 - b) = c^3 - c.$$

$$108 = 99 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 9 \leq 99a + b(10 - b) = c^3 - c \leq c^3,$$

$$c \quad c \geq 5.$$

$$c = 5, 6, 7, 8, 9.$$

$$c = 5, \quad 99a + b(10 - b) = 120, \quad a = 1,$$

$$b(10 - b) = 21 = 3 \cdot 7, \quad b = 3 \quad b = 7. \quad ,$$

$$\overline{abc} = 135 \quad \overline{abc} = 175 .$$

$$c = 6, \quad 99a + b(10 - b) = 210, \quad a = 2$$





$$((...(1 \oplus 2) \oplus 3) \oplus 4) \dots \oplus (n-1) = n! - 1.$$

$$((...(1 \oplus 2) \oplus 3) \oplus 4) \dots \oplus n = (n! - 1) \oplus = n!(n+1) - 1 = (n+1)! - 1,$$

$$((...(1 \oplus 2) \oplus 3) \oplus 4) \dots \oplus k = (k+1)! - 1. \tag{1}$$

$$(1) \quad k = 2021$$

$$1 \oplus (2 \oplus (3 \oplus (4 \oplus \dots (2010 \oplus 2021) \dots))) = 2022! - 1.$$

8.

$$\frac{2 \cdot 1 - 1}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} + \frac{2 \cdot 2 - 1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4} + \frac{2 \cdot 3 - 1}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{2 \cdot n - 1}{n(n+1)(n+2)} + \dots + \frac{2 \cdot 2 - 12 - 1}{2012 \cdot 2013 \cdot 2014}.$$

$$\cdot$$

$$\frac{2n-1}{n(n+1)(n+2)} = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{6}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n} - \frac{5}{n+2} \right),$$

$$\cdot$$

$$\frac{2 \cdot 1 - 1}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} + \frac{2 \cdot 2 - 1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4} + \frac{2 \cdot 3 - 1}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{2 \cdot 2 - 12 - 1}{2012 \cdot 2013 \cdot 2014} = \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2014} - \frac{5}{2015} \right).$$

9.

$$\left( \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{1}{2010 \cdot 2011} \right) + 3017 \left( \frac{1}{1006 \cdot 2011} + \frac{1}{1007 \cdot 2010} + \dots + \frac{1}{1508 \cdot 1509} \right).$$

$$\cdot$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{1}{2010 \cdot 2011} &= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{5} + \dots + \frac{1}{2010} - \frac{1}{2011} \\ &= 2 \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6} + \dots + \frac{1}{2010} \right) - \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} + \dots + \frac{1}{2011} \right) \\ &= 1 + \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \dots + \frac{1}{1005} \right) - \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} + \dots + \frac{1}{2011} \right) \\ &= 1 - \left( \frac{1}{1006} + \frac{1}{1007} + \frac{1}{1008} + \dots + \frac{1}{2011} \right) \\ &= 1 - 3017 \left( \frac{1}{1006 \cdot 2011} + \frac{1}{1007 \cdot 2010} + \dots + \frac{1}{1508 \cdot 1509} \right), \end{aligned}$$

$$\left( \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{1}{2010 \cdot 2011} \right) + 3017 \left( \frac{1}{1006 \cdot 2011} + \frac{1}{1007 \cdot 2010} + \dots + \frac{1}{1508 \cdot 1509} \right) = 1.$$

10.

2013

:

) 0,2013

) 2,013

) 20,13

·

$$2,013 = \frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{500} + \frac{1}{1000}.$$

$$\frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{n+1} + \frac{1}{n(n+1)}$$

2013, ... 2013

2,013.

10, 2013

, ... 2013

0,2013,

)

$$\frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \dots + \frac{1}{2013} < \frac{1}{1} + \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{2^2}\right) + \dots + \left(\frac{1}{2^{10}} + \frac{1}{2^{10}} + \frac{1}{2^{10}} + \dots + \frac{1}{2^{10}}\right) = 11$$

11.

$\overline{abcd}$ .

$$\frac{1000a+100b+10c+d}{a+b+c+d} = 1 + \frac{999a+99b+9c}{a+b+c+d},$$

$d$

$$\frac{1000a+100b+10c+d}{a+b+c+d} = 10 + \frac{990a+90b-9d}{a+b+c+d}$$

$c$

$$\frac{1000a+100b+10c+d}{a+b+c+d} = 1000 - \frac{900b+990c+999d}{a+b+c+d},$$

$a$

$a = 1$

$$\frac{1000a+100b+10c+d}{a+b+c+d} = 100 - \frac{99d+90c-900}{1+b+c+d},$$

$b = 0$ .

$c$

$d$

$c = d = 9$

$$1 + 0 + 9 + 9 = 19.$$

$c = 9, d = 8$

$c = 8, d = 9$ ,

$$1089 \quad 1098, \\ 1+0+9+8=18 \qquad 1098:18=61. \quad , \\ 61.$$

12.  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n, \dots \qquad n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$a_1^3 + a_2^3 + \dots + a_n^3 = (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n)^2 .$$

•  $n=1 \qquad a_1^3 = a_1^2 \qquad a_1 > 0 \qquad a_1 = 1 .$

,  $n=2 \qquad 1 + a_2^3 = (1 + a_2)^2 ,$

$$a_2(a_2 + 1)(a_2 - 2) = 0 \qquad a_2 > 0 \qquad a_2 = 2 . \quad -$$

$a_k = k \qquad k < n .$

$$1^3 + 2^3 + \dots + (n-1)^3 + a_n^3 = (1 + 2 + \dots + n - 1 + a_n)^2$$

$$1^3 + 2^3 + \dots + (n-1)^3 = (1 + 2 + \dots + n - 1)^2 = \frac{n^2(n-1)^2}{4} ,$$

$$a_n(a_n + n - 1)(a_n - n) = 0 .$$

,  $a_n > 0, \qquad a_n = n . \qquad ,$

$$a_n = n \qquad n \in \mathbb{N} .$$

13.  $a_1, a_2, \dots \qquad a_1 = 2 \qquad a_{n+1} = \frac{a_n}{a_n + 1}, \quad n \in \mathbb{N} . \quad -$

$a_{2021} .$

•  $a_2 = \frac{2}{3}, \quad a_3 = \frac{2}{5} \qquad a_4 = \frac{2}{7}, \quad -$

$a_n = \frac{2}{2n-1}, \qquad n \in \mathbb{N} . \quad , \quad -$

$n = 1, 2, 3, 4 . \quad -$

$n ,$

$$a_{n+1} = \frac{\frac{2}{2n-1}}{\frac{2}{2n-1} + 1} = \frac{\frac{2}{2n-1}}{\frac{2n+1}{2n-1}} = \frac{2}{2n+1} = \frac{2}{2(n+1)-1} ,$$

•  $\dots \qquad n+1, \quad -$

,  $a_{2021} = \frac{2}{2 \cdot 2021 - 1} = \frac{2}{4041} .$

14.  $n \geq 2$   $n -$   $A,$   
 $0$   $:$

A

A.

$2 \cdot 8 = 4 \cdot 4.$   $28$   $,$   $n > 2$   $28 + 2 \cdot 8 = 44$   
 $28$   $n - 2$

15.  $5$   
 $1 + 10 + 19 + 28 + 37 + \dots + (10^{2014} - 9) + 10^{2014}.$  (1)

$1 + 10 + 19 + 28 + 37 + \dots + (10^n - 9) + 10^n$   
 $\frac{10^n - 1}{9} + 1$   
 $1 + 10 + 19 + 28 + 37 + \dots + (10^n - 9) + 10^n = (\frac{10^n - 1}{9} + 1) \frac{10^n + 1}{2}.$   
 $\frac{10^n - 1}{9} + 1 = \underbrace{11 \dots 12}_{n-1}, \quad \frac{1}{2}(\frac{10^n - 1}{9} + 1) = \underbrace{55 \dots 56}_{n-2}.$

$1 + 10 + 19 + 28 + 37 + \dots + (10^n - 9) + 10^n = \underbrace{55 \dots 56}_{n-2} \cdot (10^n + 1)$   
 $= \underbrace{55 \dots 5}_{n-2} 60 \underbrace{55 \dots 56}_{n-2}$   
 $5 \quad 2(n-2) \quad n = 2014$   
 $5 \quad (1) \quad 2(2014 - 2) = 4024$

16. 1976.

$N$   
 $N = a_1 a_2 \dots a_n \quad a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n = 1976.$   
 $a_i \leq 4. \quad i \quad a_i \geq 5,$   
 $a_i \quad 2 \quad a_i - 2,$   
 $2(a_i - 2) > a_i \quad 2 + (a_i - 2) = a_i.$

$N = 2^k 3^l \quad 2k + 3l = 1976.$   
 $2^3 < 3^2 \quad 2 + 2 + 2 = 3 + 3, \quad k \in \{0, 1, 2\}.$

$$, \quad 1976 = 3 \cdot 658 + 2, \quad k = 1 \quad N = 2 \cdot 3^{658}.$$

17.  $n$  -

$$a < b < c \quad a^2 + b^2 - c^2 = n.$$

2021.

$$(3n+2)^2 + (4n)^2 - (5n+1)^2 = 2n+3$$

$$5 \quad n \geq 9 \quad (n=2 \quad a=b).$$

$$1 = 4^2 + 7^2 - 8^2, \quad 3 = 4^2 + 6^2 - 7^2 \quad 7 = 10^2 + 14^2 - 17^2,$$

$$(3n)^2 + (4n-1)^2 - (5n-1)^2 = 2n \quad n \geq 4$$

$$(n=1 \quad a=b), \quad 2 = 5^2 + 11^2 - 12^2, \quad -$$

, 2021  
2021.

18.  $n$  -

$$n \quad -$$

?

$$n = \overline{abcde} \quad k = \frac{n}{a+b+c+d+e}.$$

$$10000a + 1000b + 100c + 10d + e = k(a + b + c + d + e),$$

$$(10000 - k)a + (1000 - k)b = (k - 100)(c + d + e) + 90(d + e) + 9e,$$

$$10000 - k \leq (k - 100) \cdot 24 + 90 \cdot 17 + 9 \cdot 9,$$

$$10789 \leq 25k, \quad k = \frac{10789}{25} = 431,56$$

$$n = 10789.$$

2.

1.

7.

7 .

1) 0 7,

70.

2) 3, 5 6, -

635. -

1, 2, 4, 8 9. 9,

8,

2 1. , 98421. 4,

2.

7 13.

7,

0,

7.

0 -

7 -

7 13 -

8, 4, 9, 1, 3,

5 2. , 784913526.

3.

$n$   $n$

$n$ ,

$n-1$  .  $n-1$  2.

60, 12, 6, 2 1  $n=1, 2, 3, 4, 5$  -

2,  $n-2$   $n \geq 6$ .  $n-1$

$n-3$  6, 3, -

$n-5$  6.

4.  $\{1, 2, \dots, 2010\}$   $1005$   $(a_i, b_i),$   
 $1 \leq i \leq 1005$   $|a_i - b_i| = 1$   $|a_i - b_i| = 6$   $i.$

$$\frac{|a_1 - b_1| + |a_2 - b_2| + \dots + |a_{1005} - b_{1005}|}{k} = 6.$$

$$\frac{1005 - k}{1005 - k} \cdot 1 = \frac{1005 - k}{k} \cdot 6.$$

$$\frac{|a_1 - b_1| + |a_2 - b_2| + \dots + |a_{1005} - b_{1005}|}{k} = 6k + (1005 - k) = 1005 + 5k,$$

5.

5.  $17$ ,  $2, 3, 4$   
 $5.$   $17$   $17.$   $-$   
 $17$   $2, 3, 4$   $5$   $-$   
 $\cdot$   
 $\cdot$   $2, 3, 4$   $5$   $-$   
 $\cdot$   $12$   $3 \cdot (2 + 3 + 4 + 5) = 42.$   
 $5$   $5$   $2, 3, 4$   
 $5$   $10$   
 $52 \leq S \leq 67.$   $25.$ ,  $S$   $17$   
 $17,$   $52, 53, 54, \dots, 67$   
 $\cdot$   
 $\cdot$

6.  $a$ ,  $b.$ ,  $a = 17$ ,  $b = 1717.$   
 $a^2 | b.$   
 $b : a^2.$   
 $\cdot$   $a$   $k$   $\cdot$   $b = a \cdot \underbrace{10 \dots 01}_{k-1}.$   
 $, a$   $\underbrace{10 \dots 01}_{k-1} = c.$   $, a$   $k$   $-$   
 $, a \geq \underbrace{10 \dots 0}_{k-1}, c : a \leq 11.$   $,$

$$c:a \quad 2, 3 \quad 5 \quad c, \quad a=143 \quad a=1,$$

7.

$$\begin{aligned} & : n \quad 3 \quad n \quad . \\ & : n \quad 3 \quad n \quad 5. \\ & : n \quad 5 \quad n \quad 12. \end{aligned}$$

?

$$\begin{aligned} & n \quad 3, \quad n \\ & n \quad 5, \quad , n \quad 3, \\ & 5, \\ & 5. \quad , \quad n \quad 12. \\ & 12, \quad 5 \quad : 39, 57 \quad 93. \end{aligned}$$

8.

$$\overline{abc}, \overline{bac}, \overline{bca}, \overline{cab} \quad \overline{cba} \quad \overline{abc}$$

$$\overline{abc} \quad ?$$

$$x \quad S(x).$$

$$222S(x) - x.$$

$$x.$$

$$x$$

$$y$$

$$222S(x) - x = 222S(y) - y, \dots x - y = 222(S(x) - S(y)).$$

$$, S(x) \neq S(y), \quad x = y.$$

$$S(x) - x \quad S(y) - y \quad 9, \quad 221(S(x) - S(y))$$

$$9, \quad S(x) - S(y) \quad 9.$$

$$|S(x) - S(y)| \geq 9,$$

$$|x - y| \geq 9 \cdot 222 > 1000,$$

9.

$$A = \overline{abcdef} \quad B = \overline{fedcba}$$

$$5 \quad |A - B|.$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad |A-B| \quad 9, \quad - \\
 5 & \quad \cdot \quad 5, \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 2. \quad \quad \quad 2 \quad x \quad y, \quad - \\
 x-y=2 \quad x-1-y=2 \quad 10+x-y=2 \quad 10+x-y-1=2. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x-y=2,3,-8,-7. \quad \quad \quad |A-B| \\
 & \quad \quad \quad y \quad x \quad \quad \quad y-x=5 \quad y-1-x=5 \\
 10+y-x=5 \quad 10+y-x-1=5, \quad \quad \quad y-x=5,6,-5,-4, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x-y=2,3,-8,-7. \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad 5 \\
 |A-B| & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad A=676231 \quad B=132676, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad |A-B|=543555.
 \end{aligned}$$

10.

$$\overline{abc} \\
 2\overline{abc} = \overline{bca} + \overline{cab}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad : \\
 2(100a+10b+c) &= (100b+10c+a) + (100c+10a+b) \\
 7a &= 3b+4c. \quad \quad \quad a,b,c, \quad -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$a \neq b \neq c \neq a.$$

$$7a = 3b + 4c,$$

$$3(a-b) = 4(c-a),$$

$$\frac{a-b}{c-a} = \frac{4}{3}.$$

$$a-b=4k, c-a=3k. \quad \quad \quad c-b=7k \quad \quad \quad c \quad b$$

$$-9 \leq c-b \leq 9, \quad \quad \quad k = \pm 1.$$

$$k=1, \quad \quad a-b=4, c-a=3. \quad \quad \quad b=a-4 \geq 0, \quad \dots \quad a \geq 4$$

$$a=c-3 \leq 6. \quad \quad , \quad a=4,5,6 \quad \quad \quad a-b=4, c-a=3 \quad -$$

$$b=0,1,2 \quad c=7,8,9, \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad 407, 518$$

629

$$k=-1, \quad \quad \quad -$$

$$370, 481 \quad 592 \quad \quad \quad .$$

11.

$$\overline{COOK} \cdot 3 = \overline{MEAL}, \\
 \overline{MEAL}$$

$\overline{COOK} \cdot 3 = \overline{MEAL}$   
 $3, \overline{MEAL}$   
 $M, E, A, L$   
 $n,$   
 $n + n + 1 + n + 2 + n + 3 = 3(n + 2) + n.$   
 $3, n$   
 $\overline{MEAL}$   
 $0, 1, 2, 3$   
 $3, 4, 5, 6$      $6, 7, 8, 9.$   
 $0, 1, 2, 3.$   
 $3 \cdot 1000 = 3000,$      $M = 3,$      $C = 1,$   
 $1$      $E, A$      $L.$   
 $3, 4, 5, 6.$      $24$   
 $\overline{MEAL} : 3$   
 $\overline{COOK} = 2118.$   
 $6, 7, 8, 9$

12.     $(a, b, c)$   
 )  $a, b, c$   
 )  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2$   
 $a = 2t - 1, b = 2t + 1, c = 2t + 3,$   
 $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 12t^2 + 12t + 11. \quad (1)$   
 $a^2 + b^2 + c^2$      $(1)$   
 $12t^2 + 12t$      $p,$   
 $p - 1.$      $12t^2 + 12t,$      $p - 1$   
 $12t^2 + 12t$      $1100, 3322, 5544, 7766$   
 $9988.$      $12t^2 + 12t$      $3,$   
 $5544,$      $t(t + 1) = 462 = 21 \cdot 22,$   
 $t = 21.$      $a = 41, b = 43, c = 45.$

13.     $n$      $a$      $2n^2.$

$$n^2 + a = x^2, \quad x \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$2n^2 = ka, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$x^2 = n^2 + \frac{2n^2}{k}, \quad \dots \left(\frac{kx}{n}\right)^2 = k^2 + 2k.$$

$$\frac{kx}{n} = k^2 + 2k$$

$$k^2 < k^2 + 2k < (k+1)^2.$$

14.

27.

$$\overline{abcd} + \overline{dcba} = 2700 + 2700 + a + d = 5400 + a + d$$

$$\begin{aligned} S &= \overline{abcd} + \overline{dcba} = 1001(a+d) + 110(b+c) \\ &= 110(a+d) + 110(b+c) + 891(a+d) \\ &= 110(a+b+c+d) + 891(a+d) \\ &= 110 \cdot 27 + 27 \cdot 33(a+d) \\ &= 27(110 + 33(a+d)), \end{aligned}$$

$$27 \mid S,$$

15.

$$a \geq b \geq c > 1, \quad b \mid a^2 - 1, \quad (a,b) = 1,$$

$$a \mid c^2 - 1, \quad b \mid c^2 - 1, \quad ab \mid c^2 - 1, \quad c^2 - 1 \geq ab \geq c \cdot c = c^2,$$

$$c^2 - 1 \geq ab \geq c \cdot c = c^2,$$

$$a, b, c$$

16.  $n > 3$

$$n! + 1, n! + 2, \dots, (n+1)! - 1, (n+1)! \quad (1)$$

$$n^3.$$

$$(1) \quad (n+1)! - n! = n \cdot n!, \quad ,$$

$$n \geq 4 \quad n! > n^2. \quad -$$

$$, \quad n \cdot n! > n^3$$

$$(1) \quad n^3.$$

17.

$$(x, y), \quad x \in \mathbb{N}, \quad y \in \mathbb{N}$$

, :

$$(1) \quad y | (x+1)$$

$$(2) \quad x = 2y + 5$$

$$(3) \quad 3 | (x+y)$$

$$(4) \quad x + 7y$$

$$(2) \quad (3)$$

$$x = 2y + 5 \quad 3 | (x+y), \quad \dots \quad x + y = 3k, \quad k \in \mathbb{N} \quad 2y + 5 + y = 3k,$$

$$5 = 3(k - y).$$

$$3,$$

$$(3) \quad (4)$$

$$x + y = 3k, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}, \quad x + 7y = 3k - y + 7y = 3(k + 2y),$$

$$k + 2y > 1 \quad k + 2y$$

$$k, y \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$(1), (2) \quad (4). \quad (1) \quad x + 1 = my,$$

$$m \in \mathbb{N}, \quad (2) \quad :$$

$$my - 1 = 2y + 5, \quad y = \frac{6}{m-2}.$$

$$y, \quad (m-2) | 6, \quad \dots \quad (m-2) \in \{1, 2, 3, 6\},$$

$$m \in \{3, 4, 5, 8\}. \quad :$$

$$(x, y) \in \{(17, 6), (11, 3), (9, 2), (7, 1)\}.$$

$$(4)$$

$$x \quad y$$

$$x + 7y, \quad -$$

$$(17, 6) \quad (9, 2).$$

18.

$$n$$

$$\frac{24}{3n-4}$$



22.  $A = \frac{m^4}{24} + \frac{m^3}{4} + \frac{11m^2}{24} + \frac{m}{4}$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{m}{24}(m^3 + 6m^2 + 11m + 6) \\ &= \frac{m}{24}(m^3 + 3m^2 + 2m + 3m^2 + 9m + 6) \\ &= \frac{m}{24}[m(m^2 + 3m + 2) + 3(m^2 + 3m + 2)] \\ &= \frac{m}{24}(m^2 + 3m + 2)(m + 3) \\ &= \frac{m(m+1)(m+2)(m+3)}{24} \end{aligned}$$

$n = m(m+1)(m+2)(m+3)$  24.

2;

4; , n 8.

3, , n 3. 3 8

, n 3 · 8 = 24.

23. , n  $6 | n^3 + 11n$ .

. n=1  $6 | 12 = 1^3 + 11 \cdot 1, \dots$

$n = k,$

$6 | k^3 + 11k, \dots k^3 + 11k = 6m, m \in \mathbb{N}. n = k + 1$

$$\begin{aligned} (k+1)^3 + 11(k+1) &= k^3 + 3k^2 + 3k + 1 + 11k + 11 \\ &= k^3 + 11k + 3k(k+1) + 12 \\ &= 3k(k+1) + 12 \end{aligned}$$

6,

$6 | (k+1)^3 + 11(k+1).$

$6 | n^3 + 11n, n \in \mathbb{N}.$

$n^3 + 11n = (n-1)n(n+1) + 12n,$

24. ) 24, :

)

. )  $n, n+1, n+2, n+3$  -  
 $n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3),$   
 $3, n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3)$   
 $2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \dots 24.$   
 )  $n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3)$   
 $n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3) = [n(n+3)][(n+2)(n+1)]$   
 $= (n^2 + 3n)(n^2 + 3n + 2)$   
 $= (n^2 + 3n)^2 + 2(n^2 + 3n) + 1 - 1$   
 $= (n^2 + 3n + 1)^2 - 1,$

$n.$

25.  $584 | (8^n + 8^{n+1} + 8^{n+2}), \quad n \in \mathbb{N}.$

$8^n + 8^{n+1} + 8^{n+2} = 8^n(1 + 8 + 8^2)$   
 $= 73 \cdot 8^n = 584 \cdot 8^{n-1}$   
 $8^{n-1} \geq 1, \quad n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 584 | (8^n + 8^{n+1} + 8^{n+2}),$   
 $n \in \mathbb{N}.$

26.  $n \quad 7 | (8^n - 14n - 1).$

$a^n - 1 = (a - 1)(a^{n-1} + a^{n-2} + \dots + a + 1)$

$8^n - 1 = (8 - 1)(8^{n-1} + 8^{n-2} + \dots + 8 + 1)$   
 $= 7(8^{n-1} + 8^{n-2} + \dots + 8 + 1),$

$n \quad 7 | (8^n - 1) \quad 7 | 14n.$

$7 | (8^n - 14n - 1).$

27.

$n$   
 $1^{2021} + 2^{2021} + 3^{2021} + \dots + (n-1)^{2021} + n^{2021}$

$$n + 2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2(1^{2021} + 2^{2021} + 3^{2021} + \dots + (n-1)^{2021} + n^{2021}) &= \\ &= 2 + (2^{2021} + n^{2021}) + (3^{2021} + (n-1)^{2021}) + \dots + (n^{2021} + 2^{2021}) \\ &= 2 + (n+2)M, \end{aligned}$$

$M$

28.

9.

$$\begin{aligned} (n-1)^3 + n^3 + (n+1)^3 &= n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n - 1 + n^3 + n^3 + 3n^2 + 3n + 1 \\ &= 3n^3 - 3n + 9n \\ &= 3n(n^2 - 1) + 9n \\ &= 3n(n-1)(n+1) + 9n. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3|n(n-1)(n+1), \quad 9|3n(n-1)(n+1) \quad 3, \\ 9|9n \quad 9|9n \\ 9|3n(n-1)(n+1) + 9n = (n-1)^3 + n^3 + (n+1)^3, \end{aligned}$$

29.

$$(n+1)! - n + 29.$$

$$n \quad n! + n + 1$$

$$(n+1)! - n + 29 - (n+1)(n! + n + 1) = -n^2 - 3n + 28$$

$$n! + n + 1.$$

$$n^2 + 2n - 28 \geq n! \geq n(n-1)(n-2)(n-3) = n^4 - 6n^3 + 11n^2 - 6n,$$

$$\begin{aligned} n^4 - 6n^3 + 10n^2 - 8n + 28 \leq 0, \\ n \geq 6. \end{aligned}$$

30.

9,

10.



$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_9,$

$a_1 \neq a_2.$

$$S_1 = a_1, S_2 = a_1 + a_2, \dots, S_9 = a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_9.$$

0,

0

10.

$S_1, S_2, \dots, S_9$

1 9.  
 $a_1 \neq a_2.$

$S_k$

$a_2$

$S_1,$

$S_k - a_2$

0, . .

10,

31.

2011

:

2010

1005

2011

$$a_1 \leq a_2 \leq \dots \leq a_{2011}.$$

$a_1$

$$b_1 = a_1 - a_1 = 0, b_2 = a_2 - a_1, \dots, b_{2011} = a_{2011} - a_1.$$

$$S = b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_{2011},$$

$$S - b_1, S - b_2, \dots, S - b_{2011}$$

$b_1, b_2, \dots, b_{2011}$

$S.$  ,  $b_1 = 0$

$b_1, b_2, \dots, b_{2011}$

2,

0.

$b_1, b_2, \dots, b_{2011}$

2,

$$b_1 = b_2 = \dots = b_{2011} = 0,$$

$$a_1 = a_2 = \dots = a_{2011}$$

32.

$n$

101

$n$

$n + 1$

101.

$S(m)$   
 $m \cdot n \cdot 9, S(n+1) = S(n) + 1$   
 $101 \cdot n$   
 $S(n+1) = 1 \cdot 101 \cdot$   
 $n = \overline{a_1 a_2 \dots a_k 99 \dots 9},$   
 $a_k \neq 9 \quad t \cdot s = a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_k,$   
 $S(n) = s + 9t \quad S(n+1) = s + 1, \quad S(n) = S(n+1) = 9t - 1$   
 $101, \dots 9t = 101p + 1 \quad p$   
 $101p + 1 \quad 9 \quad p = 4. \quad t = 45.$   
 $, \quad s \quad s + 1 \quad 101 \quad s = 100.$   
 $\frac{a_1 a_2 \dots a_k}{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_k} = 100 \quad a_k \neq 9$   
 $\frac{299 \dots 98}{10},$   
 $n = \frac{299 \dots 98}{10} \frac{99 \dots 9}{45}.$

33.

$2mn = \overline{mn}, \quad \frac{m}{mn} \quad n$   
 $m \quad n$   
 $2mn = 10^k m + n, \quad k$   
 $m \quad n. \quad , m | n \quad n = pm. \quad m \quad n$   
 $, \quad p$   
 $, 2n = 10^k + p, \quad \dots n = \frac{10^k + p}{2}, \quad p \quad , \dots$   
 $p = 2, 4, 6, 8 \quad n \quad p. \quad p = 2 \quad 5^k 2^{k-1} + 1$   
 $2, \quad k = 1 \quad m = 6, n = 3$   
 $p = 4 \quad 5^k 2^{k-1} + 2 \quad 4,$   
 $k = 2 \quad n = 13, m = 52 \quad . \quad p = 6$   
 $5^k 2^{k-1} + 3 \quad 6,$   
 $p = 8 \quad 5^k 2^{k-1} + 4 \quad 8, \quad k = 3,$   
 $n = 504 \quad m = 63$

**3.**

1.  $(x-y)(y-z)(z-x) = x+y+z$ . (1)

3  $x+y+z$ .

$x, y, z$  -

3.

$x, y, z$  -

3.  $(x-y)(y-z)(z-x)$  3,

$x+y+z$  3, (1).

, ,  $x, y$  -

3,  $z$  ,

$(x-y)(y-z)(z-x)$  3,  $x+y+z$  3,

(1).

$x, y, z$  -

3.

$x+y+z = 3m+r+3n+r+3k+r = 3(m+n+k+r)$ ,  $\therefore 3|x+y+z$ .

2.  $n$  6 3. -

$3n$  6.

$n = 6k+3$ ,

$3n = 18k+9 = 6(3k+1)+3$ .

,  $3n$  6 3.

3.  $a, b$ , -

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, .

$\frac{a}{b}$  ?

.  $1+2+3+\dots+7 = 28$ ,

1 9.  $a = kb$   $k > 1$ ,  $k$

1 9.

$k \geq 10$ , .

4.  $n$   $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$ . -

$n$ .

$$S_1 = a_1^2, S_2 = a_1^2 + a_2^2, \dots, S_n = a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2$$

$n$ ,  $1, 2, \dots, n$ ,  $n$ .

5.  $r$   $1059, 1417, 2312$   
 $d > 1$ .  $d - r$ .

$$1059 = da + r,$$

$$1417 = db + r,$$

$$2312 = dc + r,$$

$a, b, c$ .

$$358 = 1417 - 1059 = (db + r) - (da + r) = d(b - a),$$

$$1253 = 2312 - 1059 = (dc + r) - (da + r) = d(c - a),$$

$$895 = 2312 - 1417 = (dc + r) - (db + r) = d(c - b).$$

$d \mid 358 = 2 \cdot 179, d \mid 1253 = 7 \cdot 179, d \mid 895 = 5 \cdot 179$ .  $d > 1$ ,

$d = 179$ .  $1059 = 5 \cdot 179 + 164$   $r = 164$ .

$$d - r = 179 - 164 = 15.$$

6.  $n$ ,

$$2n - 4, 3n - 8, 8 - n.$$

$$41 \cdot 10^7,$$

$$10^7 + 20.$$

!

$$4 \cdot 37 \cdot 41 \cdot n,$$

$$(2n - 4) - 4, (3n - 8) - 4, (8 - n) - 4, n - 4,$$

$$10^7 \cdot 10 \cdot 37 \cdot 10^7$$

$$10^7 + 20 \cdot 4 \cdot 37.$$

7.  $X$  :  $X$  1 -

210, X  
 X, X 12  
 X ?  
 X+1 210, 10,  
 X 9. X 2n  
 2 3 ( X+1 3). n ≤ 12  
 X 24.  
 X 14 20.  
 X 20, 10  
 5  
 X 14  
 ,  
 ABCDEF9, A,C,E B,D,F ,  
 A+B+C+D+E+F=5. A,C,E 1, 1, 1 B,D,F 0, 0, 2  
 ( ) A,C,E 1, 1, 3 B,D,F 0, 0, 0.  
 , X+1 7,  
 1010309.

8.

$$\sqrt{7 - \frac{m}{n}} > 0, \quad \sqrt{7 - \frac{m}{n}} > \frac{1}{mn}.$$

$$\sqrt{7n} > m,$$

$$7n^2 - m^2 > 0. \quad 7n^2 - m^2 \geq 3. \quad , \quad 7n^2 - m^2 = 1$$

$$7n^2 - m^2 = 2, \quad 7|m^2 + 1 \quad 7|m^2 + 2,$$

$$7 \quad 0, 1, 2, 4,$$

$$m^2 + 1 \quad 1, 2, 3, 5,$$

$$m^2 + 2 \quad 7 \quad 2, 3, 4 \quad 6.$$

$$, \quad 7n^2 - m^2 \geq 3, \quad \frac{1}{n^2} \geq \frac{1}{n^2 m^2}$$

$$7 \geq \frac{m^2}{n^2} + \frac{3}{n^2} = \frac{m^2}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^2} \geq \left(\frac{m}{n} + \frac{1}{mn}\right)^2,$$

$$\sqrt{7 - \frac{m}{n}} > \frac{1}{mn}.$$

9.

$$n_1, n_2, \dots, n_{2011}, n_{2012}$$

$$n_1^2 + n_2^2 + \dots + n_{2011}^2 = n_{2012}^2.$$

$$n_1, n_2, \dots, n_{2011}$$

1)  $n_1, n_2, \dots, n_{2011}$

$$n_1^2 + n_2^2 + \dots + n_{2011}^2, \quad n_{2012}^2$$

2)  $n_1, n_2, \dots, n_{2011}$

$$\begin{aligned} & 8 \quad 1, \\ & n_1^2 + n_2^2 + \dots + n_{2011}^2 \quad 8 \\ 2011, \quad 3. \quad & n_1^2 + n_2^2 + \dots + n_{2011}^2 = n_{2012}^2 \\ & n_{2012}^2 \quad 8 \quad 3, \\ & 0, 1 \quad 4. \quad 8 \end{aligned}$$

10.

$$n, n+2 \quad n+64$$

$$7^3 + 1^3 = 4^3 + 4^3 + 6^3.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & t \quad k = t^3 + 4^3 + 6^3, \quad k + 64 = t^3 + 1^3 + 7^3. \\ & t \quad 9s+1, \quad k \quad 2 \\ 9 \quad k+2 \quad 4 \quad 9. \quad k+2 \\ & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 9 \quad - \\ & 1, 0 \quad -1. \end{aligned}$$

11.

$$a^3 + b^3 + 4$$

$$a \quad b.$$

$$a^3 + b^3 + 4$$

9.

9

$$0, 1 \quad 8. \quad -$$

$$n = 3k,$$

$$0, \quad n = 3k + 1,$$

1

$$n = 3k + 2,$$

$$8 \quad (!).$$

	$a^3$	$b^3$	$a^3 + b^3 + 4$		
			9.		:
1°	0+0		4=4;	9	4
2°	0+1		4=5;	9	5
3°	0+8		4=12;	9	3
4°	1+1		4=6;	9	6
5°	1+8		4=13;	9	4
6°	8+8		4=22;	9	2.

2, 3, 4, 5, 6

$$9, a^3 + b^3 + 4$$

$$a^3 + b^3 + 4$$

$a$

$b$

12. 7 10 -

10 ,

2021 ? ,

$n_1$  -

$$10n_1 + (7 - n_1) = 7 + 9n_1$$

$n_2$

$$10n_2 + (7 + 9n_1 - n_2) = 7 + 9n_1 + 9n_2$$

9. , ,  $7 + 9n$  .

$$2021 = 7 + 9n, \dots 9n = 2014. \quad 2014$$

9,  
2021

13.  $a, b, c \in \mathbb{Z}$   $9 \mid (a^3 + b^3 + c^3),$   $a, b$

$c$  3. !

$$a, b, c \in \mathbb{Z} \quad 9 \mid (a^3 + b^3 + c^3).$$

$$m = 3k + 1 \quad m^3 = 9q + 1, \quad m = 3k + 2 \quad m^3 = 9q - 1. \quad -$$

$$, \quad a, b \quad c \quad 3,$$

$$\pm 1 \pm 1 \pm 1, \quad a^3 + b^3 + c^3 = 9abc, \quad a, b, c \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

14.  $n^3 + 3n^2 - n - 3 = 48$

$$\begin{aligned} n^3 + 3n^2 - n - 3 &= (n+3)(n^2 - 1) \\ &= (n+3)(n-1)(n+1). \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Since } n-1, n+1, n+3 \text{ are three consecutive odd integers,} \\ & \text{their product is divisible by } 3 \cdot 4 = 12. \\ & \text{Thus, } n^3 + 3n^2 - n - 3 \text{ is divisible by } 12. \\ & \text{Since } 48 = 12 \cdot 4, \text{ we have } n^3 + 3n^2 - n - 3 = 48 \cdot k \text{ for some integer } k. \\ & \text{Dividing both sides by } 12, \text{ we get } (n-1)(n+1)(n+3) = 4k. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Let } n = 2k - 1. \text{ Then } n - 1 = 2k - 2 = 2(k - 1), \\ & n + 1 = 2k, \text{ and } n + 3 = 2k + 2 = 2(k + 1). \\ & \text{Substituting these into the equation, we get} \\ & (2k - 2) \cdot 2k \cdot (2k + 2) = 4k \\ & 8k(k - 1)(k + 1) = 4k \\ & 8(k - 1)(k + 1) = 4 \\ & 2(k - 1)(k + 1) = 1 \\ & 2(k^2 - 1) = 1 \\ & 2k^2 - 2 = 1 \\ & 2k^2 = 3 \\ & k^2 = \frac{3}{2} \end{aligned}$$

15.  $a^2 - 2 = a^3 - 5$ ,  $b^3 - 5 = a^2 - 2$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{From } a^2 - 2 = a^3 - 5, \text{ we get } a^3 - a^2 + 3 = 0. \\ & \text{From } b^3 - 5 = a^2 - 2, \text{ we get } a^2 = b^3 - 3. \\ & \text{Substituting } a^2 = b^3 - 3 \text{ into } a^3 - a^2 + 3 = 0, \text{ we get} \\ & a^3 - (b^3 - 3) + 3 = 0 \\ & a^3 - b^3 + 6 = 0 \\ & a^3 - b^3 = -6 \\ & (a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2) = -6 \end{aligned}$$

16.



$$1, 2, 3, 4, \dots$$

$$n \geq 1 \qquad n, 2n \qquad 3n+1.$$

$$1$$

$$1 \qquad m < n. \qquad n$$

$$1.$$

$$n = 3k + 1, \qquad n \qquad k < n.$$

$$n = 3k + 2, \qquad 2n,$$

$$2n = 6k + 4 = 3(2k + 1) + 1$$

$$2k + 1 < n.$$

$$n = 3k, \qquad 3n + 1 = 9k + 1,$$

$$2(9k + 1) = 18k + 2, \qquad 2(18k + 2) = 36k + 4,$$

$$36k + 4 = 3(12k + 1) + 1 \qquad 12k + 1,$$

$$12k + 1 = 3 \cdot 4k + 1 \qquad 4k$$

$$4k = 2 \cdot 2k \qquad 2k < n.$$

17.  $a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots$   $a_{n+1}, n \geq 2$

$$a_n + a_{n-1} + 1 \qquad 3. \qquad a_1 \qquad a_{93} = a_1.$$

$$3.$$

$$2,$$

$$1, 2, 1, 1, 0, 2, 0, 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

$$8$$

$$( \qquad \qquad \qquad )$$

$$2, 2, 2, 2, \dots \qquad a_{n+8} = a_n \qquad n,$$

$$a_{n+4} = a_n \qquad a_{n+4} = 2.$$

$$4 \qquad 8$$

$$2, \qquad a_{93} \qquad a_1$$

4.

1.  $2011$ ,  $1$ ,  $3$   
 $: 1, 4, 7, 10, \dots$   $2011$   
 $9$ ,  $7$   $: 9$ ,  
 $16, 23, \dots$  ?  
 $1 + 3 \cdot 2010 = 6031$ ,  
 $9 + 7 \cdot 2010 = 14079$ .  
 16.  $(3, 7) = 21$   
 $16 + 21k$ ,  $k$  -  
 $, 16 + 21k \leq 6031$ ,  $k \leq \frac{6015}{21} = 286 + \frac{9}{21}$ .  
 $286 + 1 = 287$   
 $2 \cdot 2011 - 287 = 3735$ .

2.  $a, b$   $p$   
 $k, l \in \mathbb{Z}$ ,  $\text{o}(k, l) = 1$   $p \mid ak + bl$ .  
 $(b, p - a) = d$ ,  $\dots b = kd$   $p - a = ld$ .  
 $k$   $l$   $ak + bl = \frac{ab}{d} + \frac{b(p-a)}{d} = \frac{pb}{d} = pk$ .

3.  $a$ ,  
 $\overline{100a}, \overline{1001a}, \overline{10011a}, \overline{100111a}, \dots, \overline{100\underbrace{11\dots 1}_n a}, \dots$   
 1.  
 $\overline{100\underbrace{11\dots 1}_n a} - \overline{100\underbrace{11\dots 1}_{n-1} a} = 90\underbrace{100\dots 0}_n = 2^n \cdot 5^n \cdot 17 \cdot 53$ .  
 $1$ ,  
 $2, 5, 17$   $53$ .  
 $\overline{100a}$   $2, 5, 17$   $53$ ,  
 $a$   $\overline{100a}$   $2, 5, 17$   $53$ .  
 $a = 2, 4, 6, 8, 0$   $\overline{100a}$  2.  $a = 5$   $\overline{100a}$   
 $5$ ,  $a = 3$   $\overline{100a}$   $17$ ,  $a = 7$   $\overline{100a}$   
 $53$ .  $a = 1$   $a = 9$

2, 5, 17 53.  
,  $a = 0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8$ .

4. 34560, -  
24. -  
. a b . -  
 $(a, b) = 24$ ,  $a = 24m$   $b = 24n$ ,  $m$   $n$  -  
,  $ab = 34560$ ,  $34560 = 24m \cdot 24n$ , . .  
 $mn = 60$  . , 60  
.  
 $60 = 1 \cdot 60 = 3 \cdot 20 = 4 \cdot 15 = 5 \cdot 12$  .  
: 24 1440, 72 480, 96 360, 120 288.

5.  $m$   $n$  ,  
 $(m, n) = 8$   $[m, n] = 168$  ?  
.  $m = 8a, n = 8b$ ,  $a, b \in \mathbb{N}$   $(a, b) = 1$  . ,  
 $mn = (m, n) \cdot [m, n]$   
 $m$   $n$  ,  $8a \cdot 8b = 8 \cdot 168$ ,  
 $ab = 21$  . , 21 -  
 $21 = 1 \cdot 21 = 3 \cdot 7$  ,  
 $(a, b) \in \{(1, 21), (3, 7), (21, 1), (7, 3)\}$  . ,  
 $m = 8a, n = 8b$   
 $(m, n) \in \{(8, 168), (24, 56), (168, 8), (57, 24)\}$  .

6.  $a$   
 $b > a$   
 $[a, b] - (a, b) = \frac{ab}{99}$  .  
.  $(a, b) = d$  ,  $a = ud$  ,  $b = vd$  ,  $(u, v) = 1$   $[a, b] = duv$  . -  
 $99uvd - 99d = uvd^2$  , . .  $uv(99 - d) = 99$  .  $u$   $d$  -  
 $99 - d = 1$  ,  $d = 98$  ,  $u = 9$  ,  $v = 11$  ,  $a = 98 \cdot 9 = 882$   $b = 98 \cdot 11 = 1078$  .

7.  $n$   $n^3 + 100$  -  
 $n + 10$  .



$$a:c = b:d, \dots ad = bc. \quad u = (a,c) \quad v = (b,d).$$

$$x \quad y \quad (x,y) = 1, \quad x = au, \quad c = uy \quad b = vx,$$

$$d = vy.$$

$$cd - ab = uv(y^2 - x^2) = uv(y-x)(y+x) = 76 = 2^2 \cdot 19.$$

$$y-x \quad y+x \quad (x,y) = 1. \quad -$$

$$y-x \quad y+x \quad , \quad x \quad y$$

$$y-x \quad y+x \quad 4, \quad (y-x)(y+x)$$

$$8, \quad , \quad y-x \quad y+x \quad -$$

$$, \quad y-x=1 \quad y+x=19 \quad . \quad ,$$

$$y=10, x=9 \quad uv=4. \quad , \quad n = ab = x^2 uv = 324.$$

11. 20 2002. -

$$\cdot \quad a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{20}$$

$$a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{20} = 2002.$$

$$d = (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{20}), \quad a_i = dk_i, \quad k_i \in \mathbb{N} \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, 20. \quad ,$$

$$d(k_1 + k_2 + \dots + k_{20}) = 2002.$$

$$s = k_1 + \dots + k_{20} \quad d \quad d \cdot s = 2002$$

$$s \geq 20,$$

$$s \quad 2002 \quad 20. \quad -$$

$$22, \dots s = 22. \quad -$$

$$d \quad 91. \quad , \quad a_i = 91,$$

$$i = 1, 2, \dots, 19; a_{20} = 273 \quad 2002$$

$$91.$$

12.  $\frac{21n+4}{14n+3}$  -

$$n.$$

$$\cdot \quad . \quad 3 \cdot (14n+3) - 2 \cdot (21n+4) = 1,$$

$$21n+4 \quad 14n+3 \quad n \in \mathbb{N}. \quad , \quad -$$

$$n.$$

$$(a,b) = (a, b-a) = (a+b, b)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \\
 & \quad (21n+4, 14n+3) = (7n+1, 14n+3) \\
 & \quad \quad = (7n+1, 7n+2) \\
 & \quad \quad = (7n+1, 1) = 1, \\
 \dots \quad & \quad 21n+4 \quad 14n+3 \quad \quad \quad n \in \mathbb{N}. \quad - \\
 & , \\
 & n.
 \end{aligned}$$

13.  $m \quad n$  .

$$\frac{3n-m}{5n+2m} .$$

$$d = (3n-m, 5n+2m) = (3n-m, 5n+2m+2(3n-m)) = (3n-m, 11n). \quad (1)$$

$$(3n-m, n) = (3n-m-3n, n) = (-m, n) = (m, n) = 1. \quad (2)$$

(1) (2)  $d=1 \quad d=11.$  ,

$$\frac{3n-m}{5n+2m} \quad d, \quad d=11.$$

,  $n=2, m=3 \quad \frac{3n-m}{5n+2m} = \frac{3}{16}$  -

,  $n=5, m=4 \quad \frac{3n-m}{5n+2m} = \frac{11}{33}$

11.

14.  $(2n+3, n+7), \quad n$  .

$$\begin{aligned}
 d & = (2n+3, n+7) \\
 & = (2n+3-2(n+7), n+7) \\
 & = (-11, n+7) , \\
 & = (11, n+7), \\
 d & = 1 \quad d = 11. \\
 & \quad n = 11q + r, \quad 0 \leq r < 10.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$d = 11, \quad 11 \mid (11q+r+7) \quad r = 4. \quad ,$$

$$2n+3 = 2(11q+4)+3 = 11(2q+1),$$

$$11. \quad , \quad n \quad 11q+4, \quad -$$

$$d = 11, \quad n = 11q + r, \quad r \neq 4, \quad d = 1.$$

15.  $2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7$  ,  $n-1$  ,  
 $n$  ,  $n-1$   
 $2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7$  ,  
 $n-1 = [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7] = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 = 420$  ,  
 $n = 420 + 1 = 421$  .

16.  $3$  ,  $4$  ,  $2$  ,  $3$  ,  $1$  ,  
 $5$  ,  $4$  ,  
 $x$  .  
 $x = 2x_1 + 1 = 3x_2 + 2 = 4x_3 + 3 = 5x_4 + 4$  .  
 $x+1$   
 $x+1 = 2(x_1 + 1) = 3(x_2 + 1) = 4(x_3 + 1) = 5(x_4 + 1)$  ,  
 $x+1$  ,  $2, 3, 4, 5$  ,  $x+1$  -  
 $2, 3, 4, 5, \dots x+1 = 60$  ,  
 $x = 59$  .

17.  $2, 3, 6, 8, 10$  ,  $4, 6, 8, 10$   
 $12$  ,  $2, 3, 6, 8, 10$  .  
 $x$  .  
 $x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5$  ,  
 $x = 4x_1 + 2 = 6x_2 + 4 = 8x_3 + 6 = 10x_4 + 8 = 12x_5 + 10$   
,  $x+2 = 4x_1 + 4 = 4(x_1 + 1)$  ,  
 $x+2 = 6x_2 + 6 = 6(x_2 + 1)$  ,  
 $x+2 = 8x_3 + 8 = 8(x_3 + 1)$  ,  
 $x+2 = 10x_4 + 10 = 10(x_4 + 1)$  ,  
 $x+2 = 12x_5 + 12 = 12(x_5 + 1)$  .  
,  $4, 6, 8, 10, 12$  ,  $x+2$  ,  
 $x+2$   
 $s = [4, 6, 8, 10, 12] = 120$  ,  
 $x+2 = 120 \cdot 1, \dots x = 118$  .

18. ,  $210$  , -

1920.

?

$$210 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7,$$

2.

$$1920 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5,$$

2.

2,

$$2, 2 \cdot 3, 2 \cdot 5, 2 \cdot 7, 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5, 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7, 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7, 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7,$$

$$2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 7.$$

2,

$$2 \cdot 3, 2 \cdot 5, 2 \cdot 7, 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5, 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7, 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7, 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7, 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$$

19.

15.

$$x \leq y$$

$$15. \quad d = (x, y) \quad s = [x, y].$$

$$a \quad b \quad x = da, \quad y = db, \quad (a, b) = 1 \quad s = dab.$$

$$s - d = 15, \quad s = dab$$

$$dab - d = 15,$$

$$d(ab - 1) = 15,$$

$$d \in \{1, 3, 5, 15\}.$$

1)  $d = 1, \quad ab - 1 = 15, \quad \dots \quad ab = 16. \quad (a, b) = 1,$

$$a = 1, b = 16, \quad x = 1, y = 16.$$

2)  $d = 3, \quad ab - 1 = 5, \quad \dots \quad ab = 6. \quad (a, b) = 1,$

$$a = 1, b = 6 \quad a = 2, b = 3, \quad x = 3,$$

$$y = 18 \quad x = 6, y = 9$$

3)  $d = 5, \quad ab - 1 = 3, \quad \dots \quad ab = 4. \quad (a, b) = 1,$

$$a = 1, b = 4, \quad x = 5, y = 20.$$

4)  $d = 15, \quad ab - 1 = 1, \quad \dots \quad ab = 2. \quad (a, b) = 1,$

$$a = 1, b = 2, \quad x = 15, y = 30.$$

$$x \quad y \quad : \quad 1 \quad 16; 3 \quad 18; 6 \quad 9; 5$$

$$20; 15 \quad 30.$$



20.

$$\overline{b}, a = \frac{a}{b}.$$

$$10^{k-1} \leq a < 10^k.$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \overline{b}, a = b + \frac{a}{10^k},$$

$$\frac{a-b^2}{b} = \frac{a}{10^k}.$$

$$(a, b) = 1 \quad (a - b^2, b) = 1,$$

$$\frac{a-b^2}{b} = s \quad sb = 10^k$$

$$s(a - b^2) = a.$$

$$(a - b^2, b) = 1 \quad a - b^2 = \pm 1, \quad \frac{a-b^2}{b} = \frac{a}{10^k} > 0,$$

$$a - b^2 = 1. \quad \frac{1}{b} = \frac{a}{10^k} \quad a \geq 10^{k-1}, \quad \frac{1}{b} = \frac{a}{10^k} \geq \frac{1}{10},$$

$$\dots b \leq 10. \quad b = 1, 2, \dots, 10 \quad a = b^2 + 1$$

$$, \quad b = 2 \quad a = 5, \quad \frac{5}{2} = 2, 5.$$

21.

$$1 + 2 + 2^2 + \dots + 2^{5n-1}, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_n &= 1 + 2 + 2^2 + \dots + 2^{5n-1} \\ &= (2-1)(1 + 2 + 2^2 + \dots + 2^{5n-1}) \\ &= 2^{5n} - 1 = (2^5)^n - 1 \\ &= (2^5 - 1)[(2^5)^{n-1} + (2^5)^{n-2} + \dots + 2^5 + 1] \\ &= 31 \cdot [(2^5)^{n-1} + (2^5)^{n-2} + \dots + 2^5 + 1], \end{aligned}$$

$$a_1 = 1 + 2 + 2^2 + 2^3 + 2^4 = 31,$$

$a_n,$

$n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 31.$

5.

1.  $a$   $x$   $ax+1$   
 $x = a+2$

$$ax+1 = a(a+2)+1 = a^2 + 2a + 1 = (a+1)^2,$$

2.  $n$   $8n^3 - 12n^2 + 6n + 63$

$$\begin{aligned} 8n^3 - 12n^2 + 6n + 63 &= (8n^3 - 12n^2 + 6n - 1) + (63 + 1) \\ &= (2n - 1)^3 + 4^3 \\ &= (2n + 3)((2n - 1)^2 - 4(2n - 1) + 16) \\ &= (2n + 3)((2n - 1)^2 - 4(2n - 1) + 4 + 12) \\ &= (2n + 3)((2n - 3)^2 + 12), \end{aligned}$$

1, -

3.  $n$   
 $\frac{19}{n+21}, \frac{20}{n+22}, \frac{21}{n+23}, \dots, \frac{91}{n+93}$

$$(n+2) + 19, (n+2) + 20, \dots, (n+2) + 91,$$

$n+2$

$$19, 20, 21, \dots, 91.$$

$n+2$

$$97. \quad , \quad n+2=97, \quad \dots \quad n=95.$$

91,

97,

$$91,$$

$$19 \quad 91$$

$$n=95.$$

4.  $n$

$$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$$

$$n \geq 5.$$

3

3.

3

3, . . .

1, 3, 7 9.

5.

$$p \quad q$$

$$a^4 = pa^3 + q.$$

$$p \quad q \quad a$$

$$a^4 = pa^3 + q, \quad a^3(a-p) = q, \quad a^3 | q.$$

$$a=1 \quad a=-1. \quad a=1, \quad q=1-p, \quad ,$$

$$a=-1 \quad 1+p=q, \quad p=2 \quad q=3.$$

6.

$$p, q, r \quad p+q < 111$$

$$\frac{p+q}{r} = p-q+r.$$

$$pqr.$$

$$p-q \quad p+q, \quad r$$

$$\frac{p+q}{r}, \quad p+q, \quad p-q+r$$

$$p+q+1, \quad ,$$

$$r=2 \quad p=3q-4. \quad p+q < 111 \quad 4q-4 < 111,$$

$$q < 29. \quad q=23 \quad p=65, \quad ,$$

$$q=19 \quad p=53 \quad , \quad -$$

$$pqr = 2 \cdot 19 \cdot 53 = 2014.$$

7.

$$\overline{aabb} = n^2.$$

$$n^2 = \overline{aabb} = 1100a + 11b = 11(100a + b),$$

$$11 | n^2, \quad 11 | n. \quad , \quad n = 11k, \quad k \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$\overline{aabb} = 121k^2.$$

$$3 \leq k \leq 9.$$

$k$	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
$121k^2$	1089	1936	3025	4356	5929	7744	9801

, 7744, -  
88.

8.

$$\overline{ab73ab}.$$

$$\overline{ab73ab} = \overline{ab} \cdot 10001 + 73 \cdot 100 \quad 10001 = 73 \cdot 137, \quad -$$

$$73 \mid \overline{ab73ab} \quad 73 \quad 73^2 \mid \overline{ab73ab}.$$

$$73 \mid \overline{ab} \cdot 137 + 100 = \overline{ab} \cdot 146 + 73 - \overline{ab} \cdot 9 + 27. \quad 73$$

$$\overline{ab} \cdot 9 - 27 = 9(\overline{ab} - 3) \quad \overline{ab} = 76. \quad ,$$

$$767376 = 73^2 \cdot (2 \cdot 76 + 1 - 9) = 73^2 \cdot 144 = (73 \cdot 12)^2 = 876^2.$$

9.

$$75600.$$

$$75600 \quad -$$

$$75600 = 2^4 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7.$$

$$75600 \quad , \quad -$$

$$75600.$$

$$2, 3, 5 \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 7 \quad 9.$$

$$2^4 \cdot 3^3 \quad 7$$

$$2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3, \quad 3 \quad 6 \cdot 8 \cdot 9.$$

$$6, 8, 9, 5, 5, 7, \quad 556789.$$

10.

$$5.$$

$$49, 77 \quad 91.$$

$$168$$

$$1000.$$

$$1000.$$

2, 3

$$\begin{aligned}
& \cdot \quad 1000 \quad 2 \quad 499, \\
& \quad 3 \quad 333, \quad 5 \quad 199, \quad 6 \quad 166, \\
10 \quad 99, \quad 15 \quad 16 \quad 30 \quad 33. \quad , \quad - \\
& 499 + 333 + 199 - 166 - 99 - 66 + 33 = 733 \\
1000 \quad \quad \quad 2, 3 \quad 5. \quad \quad \quad 999 - 733 = 266 \\
& \quad \quad \quad 168 - 3 = 165 \quad \quad \quad 2, 3 \quad 5. \\
& \quad \quad \quad 1, \quad \quad \quad , \\
& \quad \quad \quad 266 - 165 - 1 = 100 \quad \quad \quad .
\end{aligned}$$

11.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \quad \quad \quad n \quad D(n) \\
& \quad \quad \quad n, \quad \quad \quad n. \quad \quad \quad n \\
& n + D(n) \quad \quad \quad 10. \\
& \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad n \quad \quad \quad , \quad D(n) = 1 \\
& \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad n + D(n) = n + 1 = 10^k . \\
& \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad k, \quad - \\
& n = 10^k - 1 \quad \quad \quad 9. \\
& p \quad \quad \quad n. \quad \quad \quad n = pD(n), \quad D(n) \neq 1. \\
& \quad \quad \quad , \quad (p+1)D(n) = n + D(n) = 10^k \quad \quad \quad D(n) \\
2 \quad 5. \quad \quad \quad , \quad n \quad \quad \quad 5, \\
& \quad \quad \quad p = 2, 3 \quad 5, \quad \quad \quad p + 1 \quad \quad \quad - \\
& \quad \quad \quad 2 \quad 5. \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad p = 3, \quad \quad \quad n \\
& \quad \quad \quad D(n) \quad \quad \quad n \quad \quad \quad . \\
D(n) \quad \quad \quad 5, \quad \dots \quad D(n) = 5^k \\
& \quad \quad \quad 4 \cdot 5^k = 5^k (p+1) = 10^k, \\
& \quad \quad \quad k = 2 \quad \quad \quad n = 3 \cdot 5^2 = 75.
\end{aligned}$$

12.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \quad \quad \quad n \\
& \quad \quad \quad 3n - 4, 4n - 5, 5n - 3 \\
& \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\
& \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad 3n - 4 + 4n - 5 + 5n - 3 = 12n - 12 \quad \quad \quad . \\
& \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 3n - 4, 4n - 5 \quad 5n - 3 \quad \quad \quad . \\
& \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 2, \\
& \quad \quad \quad 2. \quad \quad \quad 4n - 5 \quad \quad \quad 2, \\
& 3n - 4 \quad 5n - 3. \quad \quad \quad 3n - 4 = 2 \quad \quad \quad n = 2, \quad \quad \quad 2, 3 \quad 7
\end{aligned}$$

$$-1, -1 \quad 2. \quad , \quad 5n-3=2 \quad n=1$$

$$, \quad n=2 \quad 3n-4, 4n-5, 5n-3$$

13.  $p_n = \frac{n(n+1)(n+2)}{6} - 1$

$p_1 = 0 \quad p_n \in \mathbb{N} \quad n \geq 2.$

$$p_n = \frac{n(n+1)(n+2)}{6} - 1 > \frac{n \cdot 2 \cdot 3}{6} - 1 = n - 1.$$

$$6p_n = n^3 + 3n^2 + 2n - 6 = (n-1)(n^2 + 4n + 6).$$

$p_n \quad p_n > n-1, \quad (p_n, n-1) = 1,$

$n-1 \mid 6, \quad n = 2, 3, 4 \quad 7. \quad : \quad p_2 = 3, p_3 = 9,$

$p_4 = 19 \quad p_7 = 83, \quad n = 2, n = 4 \quad n = 7.$

14.  $a, b, c$

$$a, b, c, a+b-c, a+c-b, b+c-a, a+b+c$$

$d$   
 $a+b=800,$

$d$   
 $d \leq 1594. \quad , a, b, c$

3.

$a+b-c > 0, \quad c < 800. \quad , c$

$799 = 17 \cdot 47, \quad c \leq 797.$

$, a+b+c, \quad 800+797=1597. \quad , -$

$d \quad 1597-3=1594.$

$1594.$

$a=13, b=787, c=797,$

$3, 23, 1571 \quad 1597.$

15.  $p \quad n$

$$n^2+3 \quad (n+1)^2+3 \quad p.$$

$p \quad n^2+3 \quad (n+1)^2+3 = n^2+2n+4 \quad -$

$n \in \mathbb{N}.$

---

$$p|(n^2 + 2n + 4) - (n^2 + 3) = 2n + 1.$$

$$, p|(2n + 1)^2 - p|4(n^2 + 3),$$

$$p|(2n + 1)^2 - 4(n^2 + 3) = 4n - 11.$$

$$p|2(2n + 1) - (4n - 11) = 13, \quad p = 13 \quad -$$

$$13|(n + 1)^2 + 3. \quad 13|2n + 1, \quad n \quad 13|n^2 + 3$$
$$n = 6$$

$$13|39 = 6^2 + 3 \quad 13|52 = 7^2 + 3,$$

$$p = 13$$

16.

$a$

$$n \in \mathbb{N}, \quad z = n^4 + a$$

$$a = 4k^4, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}, k > 1.$$

$$z = n^4 + a = n^4 + 4k^4$$
$$= n^4 + 4n^2k^2 + 4k^4 - 4n^2k^2$$
$$= (n^2 + 2k^2) - (2nk)^2$$
$$= (n^2 + 2k^2 - 2nk)(n^2 + 2k^2 + 2nk)$$

$$n^2 + 2k^2 - 2nk = (n - k)^2 + k^2 \geq k^2 > 1;$$

$$n^2 + 2k^2 + 2nk = (n + k)^2 + k^2 > k^2 > 1.$$

,  $z$

1.

17.

$$\frac{1000 \dots 0001}{2012}$$

$$x^{2k+1} + 1 = (x+1)(x^{2k} - x^{2k-1} + x^{2k-2} - \dots + 1)$$

$$\frac{1000 \dots 0001}{2012} = 10^{2013} + 1 = (10+1)(10^{2012} - 10^{2011} + 10^{2010} - \dots + 1).$$

$$1, \quad \frac{\underbrace{1000\dots0001}_{2012}}$$

18.

$$1007, 10017, 100117, \dots, \underbrace{10011\dots17}_n, \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 &= 10^3 + 7, \\ a_2 &= 10^4 + 10^1 + 7, \\ a_3 &= 10^5 + 10^2 + 10^1 + 7, \\ &\dots \\ a_n &= 10^{n+2} + 10^{n-1} + 10^{n-2} + \dots + 10 + 7, \\ &\dots \\ &k \geq 1 \\ a_k &= 10^{k+2} + 10^{k-1} + 10^{k-2} + \dots + 10 + 1 + 6 \\ &= 10^{k+2} + \frac{10^k - 1}{9} + 6 = \frac{9 \cdot 10^{k+2} + 10^k + 53}{9} \\ &= \frac{10^k \cdot 901 + 53}{9} = 53 \cdot \frac{17 \cdot 10^k + 1}{9} \\ &= 53(2 \cdot 10^k - 10^{k-1} - 10^{k-2} - \dots - 1) \\ &= 53A, \end{aligned}$$

$$A > 1, \quad k \geq 1 \quad a_k$$

19.

$$n \quad 3^{2n+1} - 2^{2n+2} + 6^n$$

$$3^{2n+1} - 2^{2n+2} + 6^n = (3^n - 2^n)(3^{n+1} + 2^{n+2}).$$

$$n > 1, \quad 3^{2n+1} - 2^{2n+2} + 6^n$$

$$1, \quad n = 1$$

$$3^3 - 2^4 + 6^1 = 17$$

20.

$$p > 2, \quad m$$



$$\frac{m}{n} = 1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \dots + \frac{1}{p-1}, \quad m, n \in \mathbb{N}$$

e  $p$ .  $p$   $2$ ,  $-1$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{m}{n} &= \left(1 + \frac{1}{p-1}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{p-2}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{p-3} + \dots + \left(\frac{1}{\frac{p-1}{2}} + \frac{1}{\frac{p+1}{2}}\right)\right) \\ &= \frac{p}{p-1} + \frac{p}{2(p-2)} + \dots + \frac{p}{\frac{p-1}{2} \cdot \frac{p+1}{2}} = \frac{pQ}{(p-1)!}, \end{aligned}$$

$\dots m(p-1)! = pnQ$ ,  $Q \in \mathbb{Z}$ ,  $p \mid m(p-1)!$   
 $(\dots (-1)!) = 1$ ,  $\dots p \mid m$ .

21.  $p$   $p^{2014} + 1$

$$\begin{aligned} \dots p = 2 \\ p^{2014} + 1 = 2^{2014} + 1 = (2^4)^{503} \cdot 2^2 + 1 = 16^{503} \cdot 4 + 1, \\ \dots 16^{503} \end{aligned}$$

6,  $16^{503} \cdot 4$   $4$ ,  $\dots$   
 $16^{503} \cdot 4 + 1$   $5$ ,

5.  $p > 2$ ,  $p^{2014}$ ,  
 $\dots p^{2014} + 1$   $2$ ,

$$\begin{aligned} p^{2014} + 1 &= (p^2)^{1007} + 1^{1007} \\ &= (p^2 + 1)((p^2)^{1006} - (p^2)^{1005} + (p^2)^{1004} + \dots + (p^2)^2 - p^2 + 1), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p^2 + 1 > 1 \quad (p^2)^{1006} - (p^2)^{1005} + (p^2)^{1004} + \dots + (p^2)^2 - p^2 + 1 > 1 \\ p^{2014} + 1 \end{aligned}$$

22. 2021-

$S$   $1001$   $1999$ .  
 $500$   $2000$ ,

$$S < 2000^{500} = 32^{100} \cdot 10^{1500} < 10^{1700}.$$

$S,$   
 $2021-$   
 $0,$   
 $2,$   
 $\overline{abc},$   
 $\overline{1abc}$        $1001$      $1999,$   
 $\overline{1abc}, \dots$

23.  $\frac{\underbrace{1010\dots 10101}_{2n+1}}$  -

$n?$   
 $n=1$        $n>1$  -  
 $a_n.$

$$a_n = \frac{10^{2(n+1)} - 1}{99}.$$

a)  $n$       1.       $n+1 = 2k,$   
 $10^{n+1} - 1 = 10^{2k} - 1 = (10^k - 1)(10^k + 1)$   
 $9 \mid 11, (9, 11) = 1$        $10^{n+1} - 1$   
 99.

$$a_n = \frac{10^{2(n+1)} - 1}{99} = \frac{10^{n+1} - 1}{99} (10^{n+1} + 1)$$

b)  $n$       1.  
 $9 \mid (10^{n+1} - 1), 11 \mid (10^{n+1} + 1),$  -  
 $a_n$

$$a_n = \frac{10^{2(n+1)} - 1}{99} = \frac{10^{n+1} - 1}{9} \cdot \frac{10^{n+1} + 1}{11}$$

$a_n, n > 1$

24.  $7$  .  
 $a.$   
 $7a = n^3, n \in \mathbb{N}.$  ,  $7$        $n^3.$        $7$  ,  
 $7$        $n.$        $n = 7k.$        $a = 7^2 k^3 = 49k^3.$

$$k \geq 3, \quad a \quad 3 \quad . \quad k=1, \quad a$$

$$k=2 \quad a=392.$$

25.  $21 \quad x$

$y \cdot \quad x \cdot$

$21x = y^3, \dots 3 \cdot 7x = y^3. \quad -$

$3 \mid y^3 \quad 3 \quad 3 \mid y. \quad -$

$7 \mid y. \quad (3,7)=1,$

$3 \mid y \quad 7 \mid y \quad 21 = 3 \cdot 7 \mid y, \dots \quad z \in \mathbb{N} \quad y = 21z.$

$21x = y^3, \quad x = 441z^3. \quad x \quad -$

$z \quad 1 \quad 2, \quad z \geq 3$

$x \geq 441 \cdot 27 = 11907.$

$z=1 \quad x=441, \quad z=2 \quad x=3528. \quad , x=3528,$

$21x = 168^3.$

26.  $a \quad b \quad 3, \quad \frac{(a+b)(a-b)}{12}$

$a \quad b \quad 3,$

$2,$

$4 \mid (a+b)(a-b). \quad (1)$

$a \quad b \quad , \quad 6k \pm 1.$

:

- $a = 6k + 1 \quad b = 6m + 1, \quad a - b = 6(k - m),$
- $a = 6k + 1 \quad b = 6m - 1, \quad a + b = 6(k + m),$
- $a = 6k - 1 \quad b = 6m + 1, \quad a + b = 6(k + m),$
- $a = 6k - 1 \quad b = 6m - 1, \quad a - b = 6(k - m).$

$6 \mid (a+b)(a-b) \quad 3 \mid 6$

$3 \mid (a+b)(a-b). \quad (2)$

$(4,3)=1 \quad (1) \quad (2) \quad 12 \mid (a+b)(a-b),$

$\frac{(a+b)(a-b)}{12} \quad .$

27.  $p \quad q \quad 3p + 5q = 67 ?$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad \quad \quad 3 \quad 5 \quad \quad \quad , \quad p \quad q \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad 3p \quad 5q \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 67 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad p \quad q \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 2. \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\
 & 1. \quad p=2. \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 5q=61 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\
 & 2. \quad q=2. \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 3p=57, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad p=19. \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad p=19 \\
 & q=2.
 \end{aligned}$$

28.  $a, b, c, d$

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2 + d^2.$$

$$a + b + c + d \quad \cdot \quad a^2 + b^2 = c^2 + d^2, \quad -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (a + b + c + d)^2 &= (a + b)^2 + (c + d)^2 + 2(a + b)(c + d) \\
 &= a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2ab + 2(a + b)(c + d) + 2cd \\
 &= a^2 + b^2 + a^2 + b^2 + 2ab + 2(a + b)(c + d) + 2cd \\
 &= 2(a^2 + b^2 + ab + (a + b)(c + d) + cd).
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad 2|(a + b + c + d)^2 \quad \quad \quad 2 \\
 & 2|(a + b + c + d). \quad \quad \quad , \quad a + b + c + d \geq 4, \\
 & a + b + c + d \quad \quad \quad 2, \quad \quad \quad \cdot
 \end{aligned}$$

29.  $p, q, r$   $pq + 1, pr + 1$   $qr - p$

$$p + 2qr + 2$$

$$pq + 1 = a^2. \quad pq = (a - 1)(a + 1) \quad -$$

$$a - 1 = 1, \quad |p - q| = 2.$$

$$|p - r| = 2. \quad p = 5 \quad q \quad r \quad 3 \quad 7$$

$$q = r = p \pm 2$$

$$5 + 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 + 2 = 7^2.$$

$$q = r = p - 2, \quad qr - p = q^2 - q - 2 = m^2, m \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$(q-1)^2 \leq q^2 - q - 2 < q^2$$

$$q \leq 3, \dots q=r=3 \quad p=5, \quad 5+2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3+2=5^2.$$

$$q=r=p+2, \quad qr-p=q^2-q+2=n^2, n \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$(q-1)^2 \leq q^2 - q + 2 < q^2$$

30.

$p$

$n$

$$\frac{1}{p} = \frac{n}{2010}.$$

$$n \cdot p = 2010,$$

$$n \cdot p = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 67.$$

$p$

$$2, 3, 5, 67. \quad :$$

$$- \quad p=2, \quad n=1005,$$

$$- \quad p=3, \quad n=670,$$

$$- \quad p=5, \quad n=402$$

$$- \quad p=67, \quad n=30.$$

31.

$p$

$p+2 \quad p^2+2$

$$p=2, \quad p+2=4 \quad , \quad p \geq 3.$$

$$p=3, \quad p+2=5 \quad p^2+2=11$$

$$p > 3. \quad p \quad 6k-1 \quad 6k+1.$$

$$1) \quad p=6k-1, \quad p+2=6k+1,$$

$$p^2+2=3(12k^2-4k+1)$$

$$2) \quad p=6k+1, \quad p^2+2=3(12k^2+4k+1) \quad p+2=3(2k+1)$$

$$, \quad p=3 \quad p+2=5$$

$$p^2+2=11$$

32.

$a, a+1, a+2, a+3$

27.  $a$ .

1  $a$   $a+2$   $a+1$   $a+3$ .

$4 \cdot 6 = 24$   $a, a+1, a+2, a+3$  1 -

2  $a, a+1, a+2, a+3$   $24 - 2 - 1 = 20$ .

20,

$a+1$   $a+2$ .

27

3, 8 ( -

?).  $243,$   $a+1 = 243$   $a+2 = 243$ .

241  $a = 242$

242, 243, 244 245 -

33.  $n$

$m$ .

)  $n$ .

)  $m$ .

. ) -

980

10.  $980 = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7^2$   $n = 980$ .

)  $m$  2, 5, 7 7,  $4 \cdot 3 = 12$

34.  $n < 2013$  -

$m$ .

)  $n$ .

)  $m$ .

. ) 2001, 2002, ..., 2011,

2012 10

$2000 = 2^4 \cdot 5^3$ ,

$n = 2000$ .

)  $m$  2, 2, 2, 2, 5, 5, 5,

$m$   $\frac{7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5}{3!} = 35$ .  $m$  2, 2, 4, 5, 5, 5,

$$\begin{aligned}
 m & \frac{6!}{2!3!} = 60. & m & 2, 8, 5, 5, \\
 5, & m & \frac{5!}{3!} = 20. & m & 4, \\
 4, 5, 5, 5, & m & \frac{5 \cdot 4}{2} = 10. & , & \\
 35 + 60 + 20 + 10 = 125 & & m. & &
 \end{aligned}$$

35.  $n = 2^a \cdot 3^b$ ,  $p \neq 2, 3$

$$\begin{aligned}
 n & = 2^a \cdot 3^b, & a & 3, & b & 4. \\
 b & 2, & a & 3, & b & 4. \\
 n & = 2^3 \cdot 3^4 = 648.
 \end{aligned}$$

36.  $(p^2 - 1)(p^2 - 4)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (p-1)(p+1)(p-2)(p+2) : \\
 & ) \quad 2, \quad 4, \quad d \quad 2^3, \\
 & ) \quad 3, \quad d \quad 3^2, \\
 & ) \quad 5, \quad d \quad 5. \\
 & , d \geq 2^3 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5 = 360 \\
 & p = 13 \quad p = 17. \quad , d = 360.
 \end{aligned}$$

37.  $k > 1$ ,  $p(k)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 k & 1. & m & \\
 n & & & \\
 m + n & = p^2(m) - p^2(n). & (1) & \\
 m = q & & n = q^2 - q - 4. &
 \end{aligned}$$

$$p(m) = q \quad p(n) = 2 \quad (1)$$

$$p = 2, \quad p(m) = 2 \quad p^2(m) - p^2(n) = 4 - p^2(n) \leq 0 < m + n.$$

$$m, \quad p^2(m) \leq m = p^2(m) - (p^2(n) + n) < p^2(m),$$

38.  $x + y + z,$   $x, y, z$

$$xyz = 77077 \quad x^2y + y^2z + z^2x = xy^2 + yz^2 + zx^2.$$

$$x^2y + y^2z + z^2x = xy^2 + yz^2 + zx^2$$

$$(x - y)(y - z)(z - x) = 0,$$

$x, y, z$   $x = y.$

$$77077 = 7^2 \cdot 11^2 \cdot 13$$

$x = y = 1, z = 77077, x + y + z = 77079,$   
 $x = y = 7, z = 1573, x + y + z = 1587,$   
 $x = y = 11, z = 637, x + y + z = 659,$   
 $x = y = 77, z = 13, x + y + z = 167.$

39. 2014, -

5.  $a, b, c$   $a \geq b \geq c.$   $c$

$$5 \quad ab + bc + ca = 1007. \quad , \quad 3c^2 \geq 1007, \quad c < 19.$$

$$c = 5, \quad ab + 5b + 5a = 1007,$$

$$(a + 5)(b + 5) = 1032 = 2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 43.$$

$, a + 5 \geq b + 5 \geq 10,$   
 $a + 5 = 2 \cdot 43, b + 5 = 4 \cdot 3 \quad a + 5 = 43, b + 5 = 8 \cdot 3,$

$$a = 81, b = 7, V = abc = 2835 \quad a = 38, b = 19, V = abc = 3610.$$

$$c = 10, \quad ab + 10b + 10a = 1007,$$

$$(a + 10)(b + 10) = 1107 = 3^3 \cdot 41.$$



$$, a + 10 \geq b + 10 \geq 20,$$

$$a + 10 = 41, b + 10 = 27$$

$$a = 31, b = 17, V = abc = 5270 \quad a = 38, b = 19, V = abc = 3610.$$

$$. \quad c = 15, \quad ab + 15b + 15a = 1007,$$

$$(a + 15)(b + 15) = 1232 = 2^4 \cdot 7 \cdot 11.$$

$$, a + 15 \geq b + 15 \geq 30, \quad 2^4 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$$

30,

40.

$$n \quad F(n)$$

$n$ .

$k$

$$n \quad F(n) = 2014n^k.$$

$$F(2014) = F(2 \cdot 13 \cdot 79) = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 13 \cdot 79 \cdot (2 \cdot 13) \cdot (2 \cdot 79) \cdot (13 \cdot 79) \cdot (2 \cdot 13 \cdot 79)$$

$$= 2^4 \cdot 13^4 \cdot 79^4 = 2014^4 = 2014 \cdot 2014^3,$$

$$k \leq 3.$$

$$F(n) = 2014n^k = 2 \cdot 13 \cdot 79n^k. \quad k=1 \quad 2 \quad n$$

$$2^s \quad 2 \quad n. \quad 2$$

$$F(n) = 2014n^k \quad 1 + ks.$$

$$2^s, 13 \cdot 2^s, 79 \cdot 2^s \quad 13 \cdot 79 \cdot 2^s$$

$$n, \quad F(n) \quad 2^{4s},$$

$$4s \leq 1 + ks, \quad \dots \quad (4 - k)s \leq 1,$$

41.

$A$

:

$A$

?

$$. \quad p_1 = 2, \quad p_2 = 3, \quad p_3 = 5, \quad \dots$$

$$A = \{a_1 = p_1, a_2 = p_1^2 p_2, \dots, a_n = p_1^2 p_2^2 \dots p_{n-1}^2 p_n, \dots\}.$$

$S$

$A$

$a_k$

$S$

$p_k$ ,

$$p_k^2,$$

42.

$n$

$$2n-1.$$

$n$

$$d_1 = 1, d_2, \dots, d_k, d_{k+1} = n \quad d_1 + d_2 + \dots + d_k = 2n-1.$$

$n^t$  :

$$1, d_2, \dots, d_k, n, nd_2, \dots, nd_k, n^2, n^2 d_2, \dots, n^2 d_k, \dots, n^{t-1}, n^{t-1} d_2, \dots, n^{t-1} d_k.$$

$$\begin{aligned} S &= (1 + d_2 + \dots + d_k)(1 + n + n^2 + \dots + n^{t-1}) \\ &= (n-1)(1 + n + n^2 + \dots + n^{t-1}) \\ &= n^t - 1. \end{aligned}$$

$n^t$

$n$

$n$

$$n = p^s,$$

$$p^s - 1 = 1 + p + p^2 + \dots + p^{s-1} = \frac{p^s - 1}{p-1},$$

$p = 2.$

2.

6.

1.  $n = p_1^{\alpha_1} p_2^{\alpha_2} \dots p_k^{\alpha_k}$   
 $\tau(n) = (\alpha_1 + 1)(\alpha_2 + 1) \dots (\alpha_k + 1).$  (1)

$0 \leq \beta_i \leq \alpha_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, k$   
 $n = p_1^{\beta_1} p_2^{\beta_2} \dots p_k^{\beta_k}$   
 $0 \leq \beta_i \leq \alpha_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, k$

$(\alpha_1 + 1)(\alpha_2 + 1) \dots (\alpha_k + 1),$   
(1).

2.  $(m, n) = 1, \tau(mn) = \tau(m)\tau(n).$   
 $n = p_1^{\alpha_1} p_2^{\alpha_2} \dots p_k^{\alpha_k} \quad m = q_1^{\beta_1} q_2^{\beta_2} \dots q_s^{\beta_s} \quad (m, n) = 1$   
 $mn = p_1^{\alpha_1} p_2^{\alpha_2} \dots p_k^{\alpha_k} q_1^{\beta_1} q_2^{\beta_2} \dots q_s^{\beta_s}.$   
 $\tau(mn) = (\alpha_1 + 1)(\alpha_2 + 1) \dots (\alpha_k + 1)(\beta_1 + 1)(\beta_2 + 1) \dots (\beta_s + 1)$   
 $= \tau(m)\tau(n).$

3.  $\tau(n) = \dots$   
 $d \mid n \implies \frac{n}{d} \mid n$   
 $\sqrt{n} \mid n$

4. 1200?  
1200  
:  
 $1200 = 12 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 = 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 = 2^4 \cdot 3^1 \cdot 5^2,$

$$\tau(1200) = (4+1) \cdot (1+1) \cdot (2+1) = 5 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 = 30.$$

5.  $p^2 + 11$  6

$p = 2$   $2^2 + 11 = 15$  4  
: 1, 3, 5 15.

$p = 3$   $3^2 + 11 = 20 = 2^2 \cdot 5$   
 $(2+1)(1+1) = 6$  : 1, 2, 4, 5, 10 20.

$p > 3$   $p^2 + 11$  12.  $p^2 + 11$  3  
(  $p^2 + 11 > 12$  )  $12 = 2^2 \cdot 3$ ,  
 $(2+1)(1+1) + 1 = 7$  .  
 $p = 3$  .

6.  $10^{10}, 15^7, 18^{11}$ .

$$10^{10} = 2^{10} 5^{10},$$

$$15^7 = 3^7 5^7,$$

$$18^{11} = 2^{11} 3^{22},$$

-  $10^{10}$   $(10+1)(10+1) = 121$  ,

-  $15^7$   $(7+1)(7+1) = 64$

-  $18^{11}$   $(11+1)(22+1) = 276$  .

$$121 + 64 + 276$$

$15^7, 15^7 18^{11}, 18^{11} 10^{10}$   $10^{10}$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (10^{10}, 15^7) = 5^7, & 10^{10} & 15^7 & 7+1=8 & - \\
& , \\
& - (15^7, 18^{11}) = 3^7, & 15^7 & 18^{11} & 7+1=8 & - \\
& , \\
& - (10^{10}, 18^{11}) = 2^{10}, & 18^{11} & 10^{10} & 11+1=12 & \\
& , & & & & 121+64 \\
& +276 & & & & \\
& , & & & & \\
& \cdot \cdot \cdot , & & & & 1, \\
& 10^{10}, 15^7, 18^{11} \\
& 121+64+276-8-8-11+1=435.
\end{aligned}$$

7.  $S$

$$\begin{aligned}
& m^{\tau(n)} + n^{\tau(n)} + l^{\tau(l)}, \quad m, n, l \in \mathbb{N}. & - \\
& \cdot & \\
& \cdot k^{\tau(k)} & \cdot, \quad k \\
& , & , \quad k \\
& , & \tau(k) \\
& , & S \\
& 8 & 8 & 0, 1 & 4, \\
& 8 & 7 & & \\
& \cdot & & & S & -
\end{aligned}$$

8.  $N$

$$\begin{aligned}
& N & 3. & d & N, \\
& & & & dN. \\
& \cdot & 1 & N, \\
& N & 3 & 1. & , \\
& & N & 6 & \\
& 1. & & 7, 13, 19, \dots
\end{aligned}$$

$$7^4 = 2401 > 1000, \quad 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 19 = 1729 > 1000$$

$$N \quad d < 6, \quad dN < 5000,$$

$$7^2 \cdot 19 = 931 \quad dN = 5586.$$

9.

$$\frac{1}{m} + \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{2014}.$$

$$(m - 2014)(n - 2014) = 2014^2,$$

$$m, n \neq 0.$$

$$2014^2 = 2^2 \cdot 19^2 \cdot 53^2,$$

$$-2014 \quad m = n = 0$$

$$2\tau(2014^2) - 1 = 2\tau(2^2 \cdot 19^2 \cdot 53^2) - 1 = 2(2+1)(2+1)(2+1) - 1 = 53.$$

10.

$(m, k)$

$$20m = k(m - 15k).$$

$$, k \neq 20,$$

$$m = \frac{15k^2}{k-20}.$$

$$k > 20 \quad k - 20 \quad 15k^2.$$

$$\frac{15k^2}{k-20} = 15(k+20) + \frac{6000}{k-20},$$

$$m \quad k > 20 \quad k - 20$$

$$6000. \quad , 6000 = 2^4 \cdot 3^1 \cdot 5^3, \quad 6000$$

$$(4+1) \cdot (1+1) \cdot (3+1) = 40. \quad ,$$

$$(m, k) \quad 40.$$

7.

1.  $m \equiv i \pmod{4}, \quad i = 0, 1, 2, 3,$   
 $m^2 \equiv i^2 \pmod{4}, \quad i = 0, 1, 2, 3.$   
 $0^2 \equiv 0 \pmod{4}, 1^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{4}, 2^2 \equiv 0 \pmod{4}, 3^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{4},$   
 $m^2 \equiv 0 \pmod{4}.$

2.  $f(n) = 9n^2 + 3n - 2.$   
 $9 \nmid f(n), \quad n \in \mathbb{N},$   
 $4 \mid f(n).$   
 $f(n) \equiv 1 \pmod{3}, \quad 3 \nmid f(n), \quad n \in \mathbb{N},$   
 $9 \nmid f(n), \quad n \in \mathbb{N}.$   
 $f(4k) \equiv -2 \pmod{4}, f(4k+1) \equiv 2 \pmod{4},$   
 $f(4k+2) \equiv 0 \pmod{4}, f(4k+3) \equiv 0 \pmod{4}.$   
 $f(n) \equiv 4 \pmod{4}, \quad n \equiv 2 \pmod{4}, \quad n \equiv 3 \pmod{4}.$

3.  $10^n + 5,$   
 $n \geq 1.$   
 $15 = 3 \cdot 5, \quad (3, 5) = 1, \quad 10^n + 5, \quad n \geq 1$   
 $15 \mid 10^n + 5, \quad n \geq 1$   
 $1 + 5 = 6,$   
 $3 \mid 10^n + 5, \quad n \geq 1$   
 $5 \mid 10^n + 5, \quad n \geq 1$   
 $n \in \mathbb{N}$   
 $10^n + 5 \equiv 0 \pmod{5}, \quad 10^n + 5 \equiv 1 + 2 \equiv 0 \pmod{3},$   
 $(3, 5) = 1:$   
 $10^n + 5 \equiv 0 \pmod{3 \cdot 5},$   
 $\dots$   
 $10^n + 5 \equiv 0 \pmod{15},$

$$n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$4. \quad \frac{1000}{9 \cdot 99 \cdot 999 \cdot \dots \cdot \underbrace{99 \dots 9}_{9999}}.$$

$$999 \equiv 9999 \equiv \dots \equiv \underbrace{99 \dots 9}_{9999} \equiv -1 \pmod{1000}.$$

$$9999 - 2 = 9997,$$

$$9 \cdot 99 \cdot 999 \cdot \dots \cdot \underbrace{99 \dots 9}_{9999} \equiv 9 \cdot 99 \cdot (-1)^{9997} \pmod{1000},$$

$$9 \cdot 99 \cdot 999 \cdot \dots \cdot \underbrace{99 \dots 9}_{9999} \equiv -9 \cdot 99 \pmod{1000},$$

$$9 \cdot 99 \cdot 999 \cdot \dots \cdot \underbrace{99 \dots 9}_{9999} \equiv -891 \pmod{1000}$$

$$9 \cdot 99 \cdot 999 \cdot \dots \cdot \underbrace{99 \dots 9}_{9999} \equiv 109 \pmod{1000},$$

$$109.$$

$$5. \quad 3^{2001} + 4^{2001} \quad 13.$$

$$3^3 \equiv 1 \pmod{13} \quad 4^3 \equiv -1 \pmod{13}$$

$$3^{2001} + 4^{2001} = (3^3)^{667} + (4^3)^{667} \equiv 1^{667} + (-1)^{667} = 0 \pmod{13}.$$

$$6. \quad 13^{101} - 13^{95} \quad 7.$$

$$13 \equiv -1 \pmod{7},$$

$$13^{101} \equiv -1 \pmod{7} \quad 13^{95} \equiv -1 \pmod{7},$$

$$13^{101} - 13^{95} \equiv -1 - (-1) \equiv 0 \pmod{7}.$$

$$7. \quad :$$

$$) (5^{100} + 55)^{100} \quad 24,$$

$$) (3^{10} + 2)^{77} \quad 9,$$

$$) (17^{17} + 116)^{21} \quad 8.$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& \cdot \quad 5^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{24} & 5^{100} \equiv 1 \pmod{24}. & - \\
& , 5^{100} + 55 \equiv 56 \equiv 8 \pmod{24}. & 8^2 \equiv 16 \pmod{24}, \\
& \quad k & 8^{2k} \equiv 16^k \equiv 16 \pmod{24}. & , \\
& (5^{100} + 55)^{100} \equiv 8^{100} = 8^{2 \cdot 50} \equiv 16 \pmod{24}, \\
& & (5^{100} + 55)^{100} & 24
\end{aligned}$$

16.

$$\begin{aligned}
& ) \quad 3^2 \equiv 0 \pmod{9}, & 3^{10} + 2 \equiv 2 \pmod{9}. & , \\
& 2^7 \equiv 2 \pmod{9} & (3^{10} + 2)^{77} \equiv (2^7)^{11} \equiv 2^{11} \equiv 5 \pmod{9}. \\
& ) \quad 17 \equiv 1 \pmod{8} & 17^{17} \equiv 1 \pmod{8}. \\
& 116 \equiv 4 \pmod{8},
\end{aligned}$$

$$17^{17} + 116 \equiv 5 \pmod{8}.$$

$$, 5^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{8},$$

$$(17^{17} + 116)^{21} \equiv 5^{21} \equiv 5^{20} \cdot 5 \equiv 1 \cdot 5 \equiv 5 \pmod{8}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
8. & , \quad 5 \mid (7^{1980^{1990}} - 3^{80^{90}}). \\
& \cdot \quad 7^4 \equiv 1 \pmod{10} & 7^{4k} \equiv 1 \pmod{10}. & , 4 \mid 1980^{1990},
\end{aligned}$$

$$7^{1980^{1990}} \equiv 1 \pmod{10}.$$

$$, 3^4 \equiv 1 \pmod{10} \quad 4 \mid 80^{90},$$

$$3^{80^{90}} \equiv 1 \pmod{10}.$$

$$7^{1980^{1990}} - 3^{80^{90}} \equiv 0 \pmod{10}.$$

$$9. \quad 3^{105} + 4^{105} \quad 11.$$

$$3^2 \equiv -2 \pmod{11} \quad 3^3 \equiv 5 \pmod{11},$$

$$3^5 \equiv -10 \pmod{11}, \dots 3^5 \equiv 1 \pmod{11}.$$

$$4^2 \equiv 5 \pmod{11} \quad 4^3 \equiv -2 \pmod{11},$$

$$4^5 \equiv 1 \pmod{11}.$$

$$3^{105} = (3^5)^{21} \equiv 1^{21} \equiv 1 \pmod{11},$$

$$4^{105} = (4^5)^{21} \equiv 1^{21} \equiv 1 \pmod{11},$$

$$3^{105} + 4^{105} \equiv 2 \pmod{11},$$

2.

10.

$k$

$$k = 19^n - 5^m, \quad m, n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$n, \quad ,$$

$$k = 19^n - 5^m \quad 6. \quad , \quad 19^n - 5^m = 6 \quad 3$$

$$m \quad . \quad , \quad n = 2a \quad m = 2b,$$

$$(19^a + 5^b)(19^a - 5^b) = 6,$$

$n$

$$, \quad k = 19^n - 5^m \quad 4. \quad ,$$

$$19^n - 5^m = 4$$

$$3. \quad , \quad m = n = 1$$

$$k = 19^n - 5^m = 19 - 5 = 14.$$

11.  $n$

$$(n+2) \nmid (1^{2013} + 2^{2013} + \dots + n^{2013}).$$

$$k^{2013} + (n-k+2)^{2013} \equiv 0 \pmod{n+2}, \quad k = 2, 3, \dots, n,$$

$$2(1^{2013} + 2^{2013} + \dots + n^{2013}) = 2 + (2^{2013} + n^{2013}) + \dots + (n^{2013} + 2^{2013}) \\ \equiv 2 \pmod{n+2}$$

$$(2, n+2) = 1$$

$$1^{2013} + 2^{2013} + \dots + n^{2013} \equiv 1 \pmod{n+2},$$

$$(n+2) \nmid (1^{2013} + 2^{2013} + \dots + n^{2013}).$$

12.

2001

---

$n$

$$n^3 \equiv 0 \pmod{7} \quad n^3 \equiv \pm 1 \pmod{7}.$$

$$m^3 + n^3 \equiv 0, \pm 1, \pm 2 \pmod{7},$$

$$2001 \equiv -1 \pmod{7},$$

7.  $m = 7k$ ,  $(7k)^3 \leq 2001$

$$k = 1, \quad m = 7. \quad , \quad 7^3 + n^3 = 2001 \quad n^3 = 1658,$$

$$1658 \quad , \quad -$$

13.  $n$ ,  $20^n + 16^n - 3^n - 1$

323.  $323 = 17 \cdot 19$ .

$n$

$$20 \equiv 3 \pmod{17}, \quad 16 \equiv -1 \pmod{17}$$

$$20^n \equiv 3^n \pmod{17}, \quad 16^n \equiv 1 \pmod{17}.$$

$$17 \mid 20^n + 16^n - 3^n - 1. \tag{1}$$

$$20 \equiv 1 \pmod{19}, \quad 16 \equiv -3 \pmod{19}$$

$$20^n \equiv 1 \pmod{19}, \quad 16^n \equiv 3^n \pmod{19}.$$

$$19 \mid 20^n + 16^n - 3^n - 1, \tag{2}$$

$$(17, 19) = 1, \quad (1) \quad (2) \quad 323 = 17 \cdot 19 \mid 20^n + 16^n - 3^n - 1.$$

14.  $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{Z}$ .  $m \mid (ab^n + cn + d)$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $m \mid c^2$ .

!

.

$$ab + c + d \equiv 0 \pmod{m}$$

$$ab^2 + 2c + d \equiv 0 \pmod{m}$$

$$ab^3 + 3c + d \equiv 0 \pmod{m}$$

$$ab(b-1) + c \equiv 0 \pmod{m}$$

$$ab^2(b-1) + c \equiv 0 \pmod{m}$$

$$ab(b-1)^2 \equiv 0 \pmod{m} \tag{1}$$

$$b-1, \quad ab(b-1) + c \equiv 0 \pmod{m} \tag{1}$$

$$(b-1)c \equiv 0 \pmod{m} \tag{2}$$

$$ab(b-1) + c \equiv 0 \pmod{m} \quad c$$

$$abc(b-1) + c^2 \equiv 0 \pmod{m},$$

$$(2) \quad c^2 \equiv 0 \pmod{m}, \dots m | c^2.$$

15.  $a, a > 1, \quad p$

$$M = 1 + a + a^2 + \dots + a^{p-1}$$

$$a = 2, \quad p = 11$$

$$1 + 2 + 2^2 + \dots + 2^{11-1} = 2^{11} - 1 = 2047 = 23 \cdot 89.$$

$$a > 2, \quad a - 1 > 1,$$

$$p, \quad a - 1,$$

$$a - 1 \equiv 0 \pmod{p}, \dots a \equiv 1 \pmod{p}.$$

$$a^k \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$$

$$k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, p - 1,$$

$$M = 1 + a + a^2 + \dots + a^{p-1} \equiv 0 \pmod{p}$$

$$M \geq 1 + a > p$$

16.  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n, \dots \quad a_n = \underbrace{33 \dots 31}_n,$

$$n \geq 1.$$

$$a_n = 1 + 3(10 + 10^2 + \dots + 10^n) = 1 + 3 \cdot 10 \cdot \frac{10^n - 1}{10 - 1} = \frac{10^{n+1} - 7}{3}.$$

$$17 | a_n \quad n \quad n = 16k + 8, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots,$$

$$7^2 = 49 \equiv -2 \pmod{17},$$

$$7^8 \equiv 16 \equiv -1 \pmod{17}, \quad 7^{8(2k+1)} \equiv -1 \pmod{17},$$

$$10^{n+1} - 7 \equiv (-7)^{n+1} - 7 \equiv -7(7^{8(2k+1)} + 1) \equiv 0 \pmod{17}.$$

$$, 17 \mid a_n \quad n = 16k + 8, k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

17.  $f(n)$   $n$

$$n \quad 1 \quad 9, \quad g(n) -$$

$$3 \quad 7. \quad f(n) \geq g(n).$$

$$. \quad n=1$$

$$k < n. \quad n, \quad -$$

$$1 \quad n, \quad . \quad n = p^t s, \quad p$$

$n. \quad :$

1)  $p=2, \quad n \quad n$

$$t. \quad , f(n) = f(t) \quad g(n) = g(t) \quad -$$

2)  $p=5, \quad n \quad -$

$$1, 3, 7 \quad 9 \quad t,$$

3)  $p \equiv \pm 1 \pmod{10}, \quad m \quad p^{t-1}s$

$$1 \quad 9 \quad ( \quad 3 \quad 7), \quad pm \quad n$$

$$1 \quad 9 \quad ( \quad 3 \quad 7). \quad ,$$

$$f(n) = 2f(p^{t-1}s) \geq 2g(p^{t-1}s) = g(n).$$

4)  $p \equiv \pm 3 \pmod{10}, \quad m \quad p^{t-1}s$

$$1 \quad 9 \quad ( \quad 3 \quad 7), \quad pm \quad n$$

$$3 \quad 7 \quad ( \quad 1 \quad 9). \quad ,$$

$$f(n) = f(p^{t-1}s) + g(p^{t-1}s) = g(n).$$

18.  $n \quad 13 \quad 2^n + 3^n.$

$$. \quad 13 \mid 2^n + 3^n, \quad \dots \quad 2^n \equiv -3^n \pmod{13}.$$

$$2^{3n} \equiv -27^n \pmod{13}, \quad \dots \quad 2^{3n} \equiv -1 \pmod{13}.$$

$$6 \mid 3n \quad 12 \nmid 3n, \quad \dots$$

$$2 \mid n \quad 4 \nmid n, \quad n = 4k + 2, k \geq 0. \quad ,$$

$$n = 4k + 2, k \geq 0,$$

$$2^n + 3^n = 4^{2k+1} + 9^{2k+1} = (4+9)(4^{2k} - 4^{2k-1} \cdot 9 + \dots - 4 \cdot 9^{2k-1} + 9^{2k}),$$

$$13 \mid 2^n + 3^n, \quad n = 4k + 2, k \geq 0.$$

19.  $a, b$   $s = a^3 + b^3 - 60ab(a+b) \geq 2012,$   
 $s.$

$$s = (a+b)^3 - 63ab(a+b) \geq 2012$$

$$s \equiv (a+b)^3 \equiv 0, 1 \pmod{7}, \quad 2012 \equiv 3 \pmod{7},$$

$$s \geq 2012 + 3 = 2015, \quad s = 2015$$

$$a = 6, b = -1.$$

20.  $p, q, r$   $p+q+r$   
 $3, \quad pq+qr+rp+3$   
 $p+q+r = x^2, \quad pq+qr+rp+3 = y^2, \quad x, y$   
 $p, q, r$

$$4 \quad x^2 \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$$

$$y^2 \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$$

$$p, q, r \quad 2.$$

$$p = 2 \quad q \leq r.$$

$$q+r = x^2 - 2 \quad qr = y^2 - 2(q+r) - 3 = y^2 - 2x^2 + 1.$$

$$3 \quad y, \quad qr + 2(q+r) = y^2 - 3,$$

$$(q+2)(r+2) = y^2 + 1, \quad q+2 \equiv r+2 \equiv \pm 1 \pmod{3}.$$

$$q = r = 3,$$

$$3 \mid x, \quad 3 \mid y.$$

$$x = y = 3,$$

$$qr = y^2 - 2x^2 + 1 \equiv 1 - 2 + 1 = 0 \pmod{3},$$

$$q = 3. \quad 5r = y^2 - 9 = (y-3)(y+3),$$

$$r = 11.$$

21.  $1 \quad n^2 \quad n \times n$

$$A = B, \quad n = 4k + 2,$$

$$A = B, \quad n = 4k,$$

$$A = B,$$

$$2(1 + 2 + \dots + n^2) = n^2(n^2 + 1) = A + B = 2A.$$

$$4,$$

$$n^2(n^2 + 1) \equiv 1(1 + 1) = 2 \pmod{4},$$

22.  $m \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $p, q, r$  prime,  $r \equiv 5 \pmod{8}$ .

$$2^m p^2 + 1 = q^r.$$

$$2^m p^2 = (q-1)(q^{r-1} + q^{r-2} + \dots + q + 1)$$

1,

$$q-1 = 2^m, \quad q-1 = 2^m p.$$

$$q-1 = 2^m p,$$

$$2^m p^2 + 1 = (2^m p + 1)^r \geq (2^m p + 1)^3 > 2^{3m} p^3,$$

$$q-1 = 2^m,$$

$$2^m p^2 = (2^m + 1)^r - 1 = 2^{2m} A + 2^m r,$$

$$A = \frac{2^m p^2 - 2^m r}{2^{2m}}, \quad p^2 = 2^m A + r,$$

$$m \geq 2 \quad (r \equiv 5 \pmod{8}). \quad m=1 \quad q=3,$$

$$r=5 \quad p=11.$$

## 8.

1.  $S(n)$   $n$ .

1)  $n$  ,  $n + S(n) = 1980?$

2)

$$n + S(n), \quad n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

. 1)  $n = \overline{abcd}$   $n + S(n) = 1980.$

$$a=1, b=9, \dots n=1900+10c+d \quad S(n)=10+c+d. \quad -$$

$$, 1910+11c+2d=1980 \quad 11c+2d=70, \quad 0 \leq c \leq 9 \quad 0 \leq d \leq 9.$$

$$, c \quad c \leq 6. \quad , \quad c \leq 4 \quad 2d \geq 26, \dots d \geq 13$$

$$, c=6 \quad d=2, \quad n=1962.$$

2)  $n$   $9,$   $S(n+1) < S(n),$   $n$

$$9, \quad S(n+1) = S(n) + 2.$$

$$m > 2 \quad N \quad S(N) < m. \quad S(N+1) \geq m,$$

$$N \quad 9, \quad S(N+1) = m$$

$$S(N+1) = m+1,$$

2. 17

$$5, \quad 24 \quad 3.$$

$$. \quad n \quad . \quad n = 17x + 5 \quad n = 24y + 3,$$

$$x, y \in \mathbb{N}. \quad 17x + 5 = 24y + 3, \dots 17x = 24y - 2.$$

$$x = \frac{24y-2}{17} = \frac{17y+7y-2}{17} = y + \frac{7y-2}{17}$$

$$x \in \mathbb{N} \quad \frac{7y-2}{17} = a \in \mathbb{N}, \dots 7y-2 = 17a,$$

$$y = \frac{17a+2}{7} = 2a + \frac{3a+2}{7}.$$

$$, y \in \mathbb{N}, \quad \frac{3a+2}{7} = b \in \mathbb{N}, \dots 3a+2 = 7b,$$

$$a = \frac{7b-2}{3} = 2b + \frac{b-2}{3}$$

$$a \in \mathbb{N} \quad \frac{b-2}{3} = c \in \mathbb{N}, \dots b = 3c + 2, \quad c \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$a = 7c + 4 \Rightarrow y = 17c + 10 \Rightarrow x = 24c + 14 \Rightarrow n = 408c + 243.$$

$$, \quad 10000 = 408 \cdot 24 + 208, \quad c = 24$$

$$n = 408 \cdot 24 + 243 = 10035.$$





$$n \in \{140, 203, 266, 329, 392, 455, 518, 581, 644, 707, 770, 833, 896, 959\}.$$

5.

$$) 3x + 7y = 1988,$$

$$) 3x + 15y = 1235.$$

. )

$$x_0 = 0, y_0 = 284.$$

$$: x = 7t, y = 284 - 3t, t \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

)

$$(3, 15) = 3 \quad 3 \nmid 1235.$$

6.

$$246$$

23.

$$x = \overline{abc}$$

$$\overline{cab} = 246 + 23 \cdot \overline{abc}, \quad \overline{cab} = \overline{c000} + \overline{abc} = 1000c + x,$$

$$1000c + x = 246 + 23x,$$

$$x = \frac{1000c - 246}{22} = 45c - 11 + \frac{5c - 2}{11} \quad 5c - 2$$

11

$$c = 7$$

$$x = 307.$$

7.

$a \quad b$

$$ax + by = ab$$

.  $(x, y)$

$$a(b - x) = by$$

$$a \mid by.$$

$$(a, b) = 1,$$

$$a \mid by$$

$$a \mid y.$$

$$n \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$y = na.$$

$$b(a - y) = ax$$

$$b \mid ax$$

$$(a, b) = 1$$

$$b \mid x.$$

$$m \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$x = bm.$$

,

$$abm + abn = ab$$

$$m + n = 1.$$

$$, m \quad n$$

$\mathbb{N}$

$$u + v = 1,$$

$\mathbb{N}.$

8.

$a, b, c$

$$a^2 + b^2 - 8c = 6.$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 8c + 6.$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 4, \quad 8c + 6 = 2(4c + 3) = 4.$$

$$a^2 - 1 = (2k + 1)^2 - 1 = 4k(k + 1) \quad b^2 - 1 = (2p + 1)^2 - 1 = 4p(p + 1)$$

$$a^2 + b^2 - 2 = 8c + 4. \quad (1)$$

$$8c + 4 = 4(2c + 1)$$

$$a^2 + b^2 - 8c = 6.$$

9.  $\mathbb{Z}$

$$x^2 + xy + y^2 = x^2 y^2.$$

$$(x + y)^2 = xy(xy + 1).$$

$$xy = 0, \quad x + y = 0, \quad -1, 0, 0, 1, \quad xy = -1$$

$$(0, 0); (1, -1) \quad (-1, 1).$$

10.

$$xy + 12 = x^3 + 2y.$$

$$xy - 2y = x^3 - 8 - 4,$$

$$y(x - 2) = (x - 2)(x^2 - 2x + 4) - 4$$

$$x - 2 = 4, \quad \dots \quad x - 2 = \pm 1, \pm 2, \pm 4.$$

:

$$(x, y) = (3, 15), (1, 11), (4, 26), (0, 6), (6, 51), (-2, 5).$$

11.

$\mathbb{Z}$

$$x^2 - y^2 = 203.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x, y) & x^2 - y^2 = 203. & - \\ & (-x, y), (x, -y), (-x, -y) & & - \end{aligned}$$

$$203 = 1 \cdot 203 = 7 \cdot 29 \quad x^2 - y^2 = (x - y)(x + y)$$

$$\begin{cases} x - y = 1 \\ x + y = 203 \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$$\begin{cases} x - y = 7 \\ x + y = 29 \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \quad x = 102, \quad y = 101, \quad (2)$$

$$x = 18, \quad y = 11.$$

$$(102, 101), (102, -101), (-102, -101), (-102, 101), \\ (18, 11), (-18, 11), (-18, -11), (18, -11).$$

12.

$$9x^2 + 11xy + 2y^2 = 2010.$$

$$(9x + 2y)(x + y) = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 67.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x & y \\ & x + y < 9x + 2y, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 9x + 2y = 67 \\ x + y = 30 \end{cases}$$

$$x = 1, y = 29.$$

13.

$$xy - 3x + y = 5.$$

$$(x + 1)(y - 3) = 2.$$

2,

$$\begin{cases} x+1=2, \\ y-3=1, \end{cases} \begin{cases} x+1=1, \\ y-3=2, \end{cases} \begin{cases} x+1=-1, \\ y-3=-2, \end{cases} \begin{cases} x+1=-2, \\ y-3=-1, \end{cases}$$

$$(x, y) \in \{(1, 4), (0, 5), (-2, 1), (-3, 2)\}.$$

14. 5

11

$$n \quad n+5 = a^2 \quad n-11 = b^2,$$

$$a^2 - b^2 = 16, \quad \dots (a-b)(a+b) = 16.$$

$$\begin{cases} a+b=8 \\ a-b=2 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} a+b=16 \\ a-b=1 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} a+b=4 \\ a-b=4 \end{cases}$$

$$a=5, b=3, \quad n=20.$$

$$a=4, b=0, \quad n=11.$$

15.

$$(n+1)(2n+1) = 10m^2.$$

$$(n+1, 2n+1) = (n+1, 2n+1 - 2(n+1)) = (n+1, -1) = 1,$$

$$\frac{n+1}{p^{2k}} \quad \frac{2n+1}{p^{2k}}$$

$$m^2 \quad n+1 \quad 2n+1.$$

$$m^2 = a^2 b^2, \quad a^2 | n+1 \quad b^2 | 2n+1. \quad 2 \quad 5 \quad 10$$

$$n+1 \quad 2n+1,$$

:

1)  $n+1 = 5a^2, 2n+1 = 2b^2,$

2)  $n+1 = a^2, 2n+1 = 10b^2,$

3)  $n+1 = 10a^2, 2n+1 = b^2,$

4)  $n+1 = 2a^2, 2n+1 = 5b^2.$

$$, \quad 2n+1 \quad .$$

$$20a^2 - b^2 = 1, \quad 4a^2 - 5b^2 = 1.$$

16.

$$n^4 - 4n^3 + 22n^2 - 36n + 18$$

$$n^4 - 4n^3 + 22n^2 - 36n + 18 = (n^2 - 2n + 9)^2 - 63$$

$$n^4 - 4n^3 + 22n^2 - 36n + 18 = t^2 \quad n^2 - 2n + 9 = p,$$

$$p^2 - t^2 = 63. \quad , p - t < p + t, \quad p - t = 1, 3, 7$$

$$p + t = 63, 21, 9. \quad p = 32, p = 12 \quad p = 8.$$

$$p \quad n^2 - 2n + 9 = p$$

$$n = 1 \quad n = 3.$$

$n$

17.

$$x^2 + 84x + 2008 = y^2.$$

$$x^2 + 84x + 2008 = y^2,$$

$$x^2 + 2 \cdot 42x + 42^2 - 42^2 + 2008 = y^2,$$

$$(x + 42)^2 + 244 = y^2,$$

$$y^2 - (x + 42)^2 = 244,$$

$$(y - x - 42)(y + x + 42) = 244.$$

$$x - y, \quad y + x + 42 > 0,$$

$y - x - 42$	1	2	4	61	122	244
$y + x + 42$	244	122	61	4	2	1

$$(x, y) = (16, 62).$$

18.

$a, b, c$

$$(a+b)(b+c)(c+a) = 340. \quad (1)$$

$$a, b, c \quad a+b \geq 2, b+c \geq 2$$

$$c+a \geq 2. \quad (1)$$

$$(a+b)(b+c)(c+a) = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 17.$$

$$a+b = 2m \quad b+c = 2n \quad c+a = 2m+2n-2b.$$

$$(a+b)(b+c)(c+a) \quad 8, \quad 340 \quad 8.$$

$$a+b=4, \quad b+c=5 \quad c+a=17.$$

$$a=8, \quad b=-4 \quad c=9, \quad b$$

19. )

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{1}{8}.$$

)  $a, b, c, d$  -

1000001

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} + \frac{1}{d} = \frac{1}{abcd}.$$

. )  
 $a \geq b.$

$$(a-8)(b-8) = 64 = 2^6.$$

$$\begin{cases} a-8=64, \\ b-8=1, \end{cases} \begin{cases} a-8=32, \\ b-8=2, \end{cases} \begin{cases} a-8=16, \\ b-8=4, \end{cases} \begin{cases} a-8=8, \\ b-8=8, \end{cases}$$

)  $n$

$$a = -n, b = n+1, c = -n(n+1), d = n(n+1)+1$$

$$n > 1000001.$$

20.

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{p},$$

$$p > 1$$

$$px + py = xy$$

$$xy - px - py + p^2 = p^2$$

$$x(y - p) - p(y - p) = p^2$$

$$(x - p)(y - p) = p^2.$$

$$p \quad ,$$

:

$$1) \quad x - p = 1, y - p = p^2, \quad x = p + 1, y = p^2 + p$$

$$2) \quad x - p = p, y - p = p, \quad x = 2p, y = 2p$$

$$3) \quad x - p = p^2, y - p = 1, \quad x = p^2 + p, y = p + 1.$$

21.

$p$

$x \quad y$

$$\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{p}.$$

$$(p - x)(p + y) = p^2.$$

$$p + y > p \quad p + y = p^2 \quad p - x = 1.$$

$$, \quad x = p - 1 \quad y = p^2 - p$$

$$p(y - x) = xy. \quad , \quad p \quad , \quad p \mid x$$

$$p \mid y. \quad p \mid x, \quad py \leq xy = p(y - x) < py,$$

$$, \quad p \mid y, \quad \dots \quad y = pk, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$pk = x(k + 1) \quad (k, k + 1) = 1 \quad p \nmid x, \quad p = k + 1$$

$$x = k. \quad , \quad x = k = p - 1 \quad y = pk = p(p - 1).$$

22.

$p$

$$\frac{1}{(x-4)^2} + \frac{p-1}{16-x^2} = \frac{p}{(x+4)^2}$$

?



$$x \neq \pm 4, \quad (x-4)^2(x+4)^2 -$$

$$(x+4)^2 + (p-1)(x-4)(x+4) = p(x-4)^2,$$

$$x^2 + 8x + 16px^2 - 16p - x^2 + 16 = px^2 - 8px + 16p,$$

$$8x + 32 - 16p = -8px + 16p,$$

$$x(p+1) = 4p - 4.$$

$$, p = -1 \quad . \quad p \neq -1 \quad x = \frac{4p-4}{p+1}, \quad -$$

$$x = 4 - \frac{8}{p+1}.$$

$$, x \quad , \quad p+1 | 8, \quad . . \quad p+1 \in \{\pm 1, \pm 2, \pm 4, \pm 8\},$$

$$p \in \{-9, -5, -3, -2, 0, 1, 3, 7\}. \quad , \quad x \neq \pm 4,$$

$$p \neq 0. \quad , \quad p \in \{-9, -5, -3, -2, 1, 3, 7\}.$$

23.

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{xy} = 1.$$

$$, xy \neq 0. \quad xy,$$

$$x + y + 1 = xy,$$

$$x \neq 1,$$

$$y = 1 + \frac{2}{x-1}.$$

$$, \frac{2}{x-1} \quad , \quad x-1 \quad 2,$$

$$x-1 = -2, -1, 1, 2, \quad x = -1, 0, 2, 3, \quad y = 0, -1, 3, 2, \quad -$$

$$, xy \neq 0,$$

$$x = 2, y = 3 \quad x = 3, y = 2.$$

24.

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{2}{xy} = 1.$$

$$, xy \neq 0. \quad -$$

$$xy,$$

$$x + y + 2 = xy,$$

$$x \neq 1,$$

$$y = 1 + \frac{3}{x-1}.$$

$$x-1 = -3, -1, 1, 3, \quad x = -2, 0, 2, 4, \quad y = 0, -2, 4, 2,$$

$$xy \neq 0,$$

$$x = 2, y = 4 \quad x = 4, y = 2.$$

$$(x-1)(y-1) = 3,$$

$$\begin{cases} x-1 = -3, \\ y-1 = -1, \end{cases} \begin{cases} x-1 = -1, \\ y-1 = -3, \end{cases} \begin{cases} x-1 = 3, \\ y-1 = 1, \end{cases} \begin{cases} x-1 = 1, \\ y-1 = 3. \end{cases}$$

$$(x, y) \in \{(-2, 0), (0, -2), (4, 2), (2, 4)\},$$

$$xy \neq 0,$$

$$(x, y) \in \{(4, 2), (2, 4)\}.$$

25.

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} = \frac{1}{b+c-1} + \frac{1}{c+a-1} + \frac{1}{a+b-1}.$$

$$\frac{1}{a} \geq \frac{1}{a+b-1}$$

$$b = 1, \frac{1}{b} \geq \frac{1}{b+c-1}$$

$$c = 1, \frac{1}{c} \geq \frac{1}{c+a-1} \quad c = 1.$$

$$a = b = c = 1.$$

26.

$$n \geq 3$$

$$\frac{1}{x_1} + \frac{1}{x_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_n} = 1$$

$$(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$$

$$k = 3 \quad \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} = 1.$$

$$k \geq 3, \dots$$

$$\frac{1}{x_1} + \frac{1}{x_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_k} = 1$$

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_k$$

$$k+1$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2x_1} + \frac{1}{2x_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{2x_k} = 1$$

$$2, 2x_1, 2x_2, \dots, 2x_k$$

27.  $\mathbb{N}$

$$x(y+1)^2 = 243y.$$

$$x = \frac{243y}{(y+1)^2},$$

$$\begin{aligned} x \in \mathbb{N}, \quad (y+1)^2 \mid 243 = 3^5, \quad (y+1)^2 = 1, \\ (y+1)^2 = 3^2 \quad (y+1)^2 = 3^4, \quad y=0, y=2 \quad y=8 \\ y \in \mathbb{N} \quad y=2 \quad y=8. \quad y=2 \quad x=54, \\ y=8, x=24. \end{aligned}$$

28.  $\mathbb{Z}$

$$(y^3 + xy - 1)(x^2 + x - y) = (x^3 - xy + 1)(y^2 + x - y).$$

$$x - y = \frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 + x - y} + \frac{y^2 - 1}{y^2 + x - y},$$

$$x^2 + x = y \quad / \quad y^2 + y = x$$

$$y = x, \quad x^2 = 1,$$

$$(1, 1) \quad (-1, -1). \quad |x| \leq 1 \quad / \quad |y| \leq 1$$

$$(0, 0), (0, 1), (-1, 0), (1, 2) \quad (-2, -1). \quad |x|, |y| \geq 2$$

$$x \neq y.$$

$$k = x - y > 0, \quad k = \frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 + k} + \frac{y^2 - 1}{y^2 + k}.$$

$$0 < 1, \quad k = 1 \quad \frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 + 1} + \frac{y^2 - 1}{y^2 + 1} = 1.$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}, 1\right)$$

$$t = y - x > 0$$

$$t + 2 = \frac{t-1}{t-x^2} + \frac{t-1}{t-y^2}.$$

$$t > x^2 \quad t > y^2, \quad 2(y-x) = 2t > x^2 + y^2,$$

$$(x+1)^2 + (y-1)^2 < 2, \quad |x|, |y| \geq 2.$$

$$t-1, \quad t-1,$$

29.  $\mathbb{N}$

$$\frac{2^3-1}{2^3+1} \cdot \frac{3^3-1}{3^3+1} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{m^3-1}{m^3+1} = \frac{n^3-1}{n^3+2}.$$

$$k^2 + k + 1 = (k+1)^2 - (k+1) + 1,$$

$$\frac{2^3-1}{2^3+1} \cdot \frac{3^3-1}{3^3+1} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{m^3-1}{m^3+1} = \frac{2(m^2+m+1)}{3(m^2+m)}.$$

$$\frac{2(m^2+m+1)}{3(m^2+m)} = \frac{n^3-1}{n^3+2}$$

$$\frac{m(m+1)}{2} = 1 + \frac{9}{n^3-7}.$$

$$(n^3 - 7) | 9, \quad m \in \mathbb{N}, \quad \frac{9}{n^3-7} \in \mathbb{N}, \quad n = 2, \quad m = 4.$$

30.  $\mathbb{Z}$

$$x^6 + 3x^3 + 1 = y^4.$$

$$x > 0$$

$$(x^3 + 1)^2 = x^6 + 2x^3 + 1 < x^6 + 3x^3 + 1 = y^4 < x^6 + 4x^3 + 4 = (x^3 + 2)^2,$$

$$\therefore x^3 + 1 < y^2 < x^3 + 2, \quad x < y.$$

$$x \leq -2$$

$$(x^3 + 2)^2 = x^6 + 4x^3 + 4 < x^6 + 3x^3 + 1 = y^4 < x^6 + 2x^3 + 1 = (x^3 + 1)^2,$$

$$\therefore -(x^3 + 2) < y^2 < -(x^3 + 1), \quad x < y.$$

$$x = -1 \quad y^4 = -1,$$

$$x = 0 \quad (0, -1) \quad (0, 1).$$

31. 2014

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (1 \leq m \leq n), \\
 & (m+1)n + (n+1) = 2014, \dots \\
 & 2mn + m + n = 2014. \\
 & 4mn + 2m + 2n + 1 = 4029, \\
 & (2m+1)(2n+1) = 3 \cdot 17 \cdot 79.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2m+1=3, \\ 2n+1=1343, \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 2m+1=17, \\ 2n+1=237, \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 2m+1=51, \\ 2n+1=79, \end{cases}$$

$$(m, n) = (1, 671), (m, n) = (8, 118), (m, n) = (25, 39),$$

32.  $5a - ab = 9b^2.$

$$a(5-b) = 9b^2, \quad b < 5,$$

$b \in \{1, 2, 3, 4\}.$

- $b=1, \quad 4a=9, \quad a \in \mathbb{N}.$
- $b=2, \quad 3a=36, \quad a=12, \quad b=2.$
- $b=3, \quad 2a=81, \quad a \in \mathbb{N}.$
- $b=4, \quad a=144.$

$$a=144, b=4.$$

$a=12, b=2 \quad a=144, b=4.$

33.  $4n(n+1) = m(m+1).$

$$(2n+1)^2 = m^2 + m + 1. \tag{1}$$

$m \in \mathbb{N}$

$$m^2 < m^2 + m + 1 < m^2 + 2m + 1 = (m+1)^2,$$

$$m^2 + m + 1 \quad ,$$

$$(1),$$

34.

$$y^2 + y = x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + x. \quad (1)$$

1, (1)

$$(2y+1)^2 = 4x^4 + 4x^3 + 4x^2 + 4x + 1.$$

$$x \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$(2x^2 + x)^2 < 4x^4 + 4x^3 + 4x^2 + 4x + 1,$$

$$x > 2$$

$$4x^4 + 4x^3 + 4x^2 + 4x + 1 < (2x^2 + x + 1)^2.$$

$$x > 2$$

$$(2x^2 + x)^2 < (2y+1)^2 < (2x^2 + x + 1)^2,$$

$$(1) \quad x > 2. \quad x = 1 \quad -$$

$$y^2 + y = 4, \quad \dots \quad y(y+1) = 4, \quad , \quad x = 2$$

$$y^2 + y = 30, \quad \dots \quad y(y+1) = 5 \cdot 6, \quad y = 5. \quad , \quad -$$

$$x = 2, y = 5.$$

35.

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{xy}.$$

$$y \leq x.$$

$$\frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} - \frac{1}{xy} \leq \frac{2}{y} - \frac{1}{xy} = \frac{2x-1}{xy} < \frac{2x}{xy} = \frac{2}{y},$$

$$y < 6. \quad y = 1, y = 2$$

$$y = 3 \quad . \quad y = 4 \quad x = 9, \quad y = 5$$

$$x = 6. \quad ,$$

$$: (x, y) \in \{(4, 9), (5, 6), (6, 5), (9, 4)\}.$$

36.

$$(x, y, z)$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)\left(1 + \frac{1}{y}\right)\left(1 + \frac{1}{z}\right) = 2.$$

$$x \geq y \geq z, \quad 2 \leq \left(1 + \frac{1}{z}\right)^3, \quad z \leq 3.$$

$$z = 1, \quad \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)\left(1 + \frac{1}{y}\right) = 1.$$

$$z = 2, \quad \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)\left(1 + \frac{1}{y}\right) = \frac{4}{3}, \quad \frac{4}{3} \leq \left(1 + \frac{1}{y}\right)^2, \quad -$$

$$y < 7, \quad 1 + \frac{1}{x} > 1, \quad 1 + \frac{1}{y} < \frac{4}{3}, \quad y > 3. \quad -$$

$$(9, 5, 2), (15, 4, 2).$$

$$z = 3, \quad \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)\left(1 + \frac{1}{y}\right) = \frac{3}{2}.$$

$$y < 5, \quad y \geq z = 3.$$

$$(8, 3, 3), (5, 4, 3).$$

$$(7, 6, 2), (9, 5, 2), (15, 4, 2), (8, 3, 3), (5, 4, 3).$$

37.

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot n! + 2013 = m^2.$$

$$n > 4, \quad \frac{1}{2} \cdot n! \equiv 0,$$

3,

$$n = 2, 3, 4.$$

$$n = 4, m = 45, \quad \frac{1}{2} \cdot 4! + 2013 = 2025 = 45^2.$$

38.

$$1! + 2! + \dots + x! = y^2.$$

$$- \quad x = 1, \quad 1! = 1^2, \quad \dots \quad y = 1.$$

$$- \quad x = 2, \quad 1! + 2! = 3 \neq y^2.$$

$$- \quad x = 3, \quad 1! + 2! + 3! = 9 = 3^2, \quad \dots \quad y = 3.$$

$$- \quad x = 4, \quad 1! + 2! + 3! + 4! = 33 \neq y^2.$$

$$- \quad x \geq 5, \quad x! \equiv 0,$$

$$1! + 2! + \dots + x! = 3, \quad x \geq 5.$$

,  $(x, y) \in \{(1, 1), (3, 3)\}$ .

39.

$$x^5 - y! = 2015.$$

$y = 1, 2, 3, 4$

$$2015 + y!$$

$$y \geq 5 \quad 5 | y! \quad 5 | 2015 -$$

$$5 | x^5, \quad 5 | x, \quad 25 | x^5 \quad 25 \quad 2015$$

$$y = 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 \quad 2015 + y!$$

.

40.

$$y^4 + x^{2010} = 2y^2 - 1.$$

$$y^4 - 2y^2 + 1 + x^{2010} = 0,$$

$$(y^2 - 1)^2 + x^{2010} = 0.$$

$$y^2 - 1 = 0 \quad x = 0.$$

$$(x, y) = (1, 0), (-1, 0).$$

41.

$$(x-1)^2 + (x+1)^2 = y^2 + 1 \quad (1)$$

$\mathbb{N}$ .

$$x = a, y = b \quad (1)$$

$$\mathbb{N}. \quad (a-1)^2 + (a+1)^2 = b^2 + 1$$

$$(2b + 3a - 1)^2 + (2b + 3a + 1)^2 = (3b + 4a)^2 + 1,$$

$$x = 2b + 3a > a, y = 3b + 4a > b \quad 1.$$



(1),  $\mathbb{N}$  (1), -  
 $\mathbb{N}$ . -  
 $x = 2, y = 3$

(1).

42. ,  $x^2 + y^2 = z^{1990}$   
 $\mathbb{N}$ .

$$(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2) = (ad + bc)^2 + (ac - bd)^2$$

$$n \in \mathbb{N} \quad (a^2 + b^2)^n$$

$$a, b \in \mathbb{N} \quad x, y \in \mathbb{N} \quad (a^2 + b^2)^n = x^2 + y^2.$$

A o  $z = a^2 + b^2, n = 1990, a \quad b$  -

43.  $5x^2 - 4y^2 = 2015$

$$5x^2 - 4y^2 \equiv x^2 \pmod{4} \quad 2015 \equiv 3 \pmod{4},$$

$$x^2 \equiv 3 \pmod{4}.$$

$$x^2 \equiv 0 \pmod{4} \quad x^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{4}.$$

$$x = 2k + 1, k \in \mathbb{Z},$$

$$20k^2 + 20k - 4y^2 = 2010.$$

4, -

2, 4,

44.

$$x^2 = 2y^2 - 75y + 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &\equiv 0 \pmod{5}, & y &\equiv 0 \pmod{5}, & 5, & 25, \\ x^2 &\equiv 1, 4 \pmod{5}, & y &\not\equiv 0 \pmod{5}, & 5, & 25, & x &\not\equiv 0 \pmod{5}, \\ & & & & & & & 2y^2 - 75y + 5 \equiv 2, 3 \pmod{5}. \end{aligned}$$

45.

$$5x^2 - 7y^3 = 9$$

$\mathbb{Z}$ .

$$a, b \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$5a^2 - 7b^3 = 9.$$

$$5a^2 \equiv 9 \pmod{7},$$

$$a^2 \equiv -1 \pmod{7},$$

$$1 \equiv a^6 \equiv (-1)^3 \equiv -1 \pmod{7} \quad 0 \equiv a^6 \equiv (-1)^3 \equiv -1 \pmod{7}.$$

46.

$$p \quad n \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$x(x+1) = p^{2n}y(y+1) \quad (1)$$

$\mathbb{N}$ .

$$p \quad n \in \mathbb{N} \quad x, y \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$(1). \quad (x, x+1) = 1 \quad p^{2n} \mid x \quad p^{2n} \mid x+1,$$

$$x+1 \geq p^{2n}. \quad (1)$$

$$p^{2n} - 1 = [p^n(2y+1) + (2x+1)][p^n(2y+1) - (2x+1)]. \quad (1)$$

$$(2) \quad -$$

$$(2)$$

$$p^{2n} - 1 > 2x + 1, \dots, p^{2n} > 2x + 2.$$

$$p^{2n} > 2(x+1) > 2p^{2n},$$

$$(1) \quad \mathbb{N}.$$

47.

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + x + y + z = 1. \quad (1)$$

$$(2x+1)^2 + (2y+1)^2 + (2z+1)^2 = 7,$$

(1)

7

7

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 7m^2, \quad a, b, c \in \mathbb{Z}, m \in \mathbb{N}. \quad (2)$$

$$m, \quad (2)$$

$\mathbb{Z}$ .

$$m = 2n, n \in \mathbb{N}, \quad (2) \quad 4,$$

$$a = 2a_1, b = 2b_1, \quad c = 2c_1, \quad a_1, b_1, c_1 \in \mathbb{Z}. \quad (2) \quad -$$

$$a_1^2 + b_1^2 + c_1^2 = 7n^2, \quad n < m, n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$m$

$7m^2$

$$m = 2k + 1, \quad m^2 = 8t + 1 \quad 7m^2 = 8t_1 + 7, \\ 8 \quad 0, 1 \quad 4, \\ 8$$

7.

48.

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + 2y^2 = z^2 \\ 2x^2 + y^2 = t^2 \end{cases}$$

$\mathbb{N}$ .

$\mathbb{N}$ ,  $(x, y) = 1$ ,  $(x, y) = d > 1$ ,  
 $d^2$ ,  
 $x$   $y$ ,  
 4, 3,  
 $x$ ,  $y$ ,  
 4, 2,  
 $x$ ,  $y$ ,

49. 
$$\begin{cases} x^2 + 5y^2 = z^2 \\ 5x^2 + y^2 = t^2 \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$\mathbb{N}$ .  
 (1)  $x, y, z, t$ , (1)  
 $(x, y) = 1$ .

$$6(x^2 + y^2) = z^2 + t^2, \quad (2)$$

$$3 | z^2 + t^2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 | z \quad 3 | t, & \quad (2) \quad 9, \\ 3 | x^2 + y^2, & \quad 3 | x \quad 3 | y, \quad (x, y) = 1. \end{aligned}$$

50. 
$$\begin{cases} x^2 + 6y^2 = z^2 \\ 6x^2 + y^2 = t^2 \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$\mathbb{N}$ .  
 (1)  

$$7(x^2 + y^2) = z^2 + t^2,$$

$$\dots 7 | z^2 + t^2.$$

$$7 | z \quad 7 | t, \quad 49 | 7(x^2 + y^2), \dots 7 | x \quad 7 | y.$$

$$x = 7a, y = 7b, z = 7c, t = 7d$$

(1)

$$\begin{cases} a^2 + 6b^2 = c^2 \\ 6a^2 + b^2 = d^2. \end{cases}$$

(1)

$$7^k \mid x, 7^k \mid y, 7^k \mid z, 7^k \mid t,$$

$k \in \mathbb{N}.$

$$x = y = z = t = 0,$$

(1)

$\mathbb{N}.$

51.

$\mathbb{Z}$

$$\begin{cases} x + y + z = 3 \\ x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = 3. \end{cases}$$

$$(x + y + z)^3 - (x^3 + y^3 + z^3) = 3(x + y)(y + z)(z + x). \quad (1)$$

$$x, y, z \in \mathbb{Z}, x + y + z = 3 \quad x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = 3, \quad (1)$$

$$8 = (x + y)(y + z)(z + x) = (3 - x)(3 - y)(3 - z), \quad (2)$$

$$x + y + z = 3$$

$$6 = (3 - x) + (3 - y) + (3 - z). \quad (3)$$

$$(3) \quad , \quad 3 - x, 3 - y, 3 - z$$

2,

$$(3) \quad 2,$$

$$x = y = z = 1.$$

$$, \quad (2) \quad 3 - x, 3 - y, 3 - z \quad -$$

8,

$$1, \quad (3) \quad 8, \quad -$$

-1. ,

$$x = -5, y = z = 4 \quad x = y = 4, z = -5 \quad x = z = 4, y = -5.$$

,

$\mathbb{Z}$

$$(x, y, z) \in \{(1, 1, 1), (-5, 4, 4), (4, -5, 4), (4, 4, -5)\}.$$

52.

$\mathbb{N}$

$$\begin{cases} x + y = zt \\ z + t = xy, \quad x \leq y, x \leq z \leq t. \end{cases}$$

$x = 1.$

$$1 + y = zt, z + t = y, \quad zt = z + t + 1, \quad z \neq 1.$$

$$z = 2, \quad t = 3 \quad y = z + t = 5. \quad z \geq 3, \quad t \geq z \geq 3$$

$$z = z_1 + 2, \quad t = t_1 + 2, \quad z_1 \geq 1, t_1 \geq 1,$$

$$zt = (z_1 + 2)(t_1 + 2) = z_1 t_1 + 2z_1 + 2t_1 + 4 \geq z_1 + t_1 + 7 = z + t + 3$$

$$zt = z + t + 1.$$

$x = 2. \quad z \geq x = 2. \quad z = 2,$

$$2 + y = 2t, \quad 2 + t = 2y, \quad y = t = 2. \quad , \quad x = y = z = t = 2$$

$z > 2, \quad t \geq z \quad t > 2$

$$z = z_1 + 2, \quad t = t_1 + 2, \quad z_1 \geq 1, t_1 \geq 1,$$

$$zt = (z_1 + 2)(t_1 + 2) = z_1 t_1 + 2z_1 + 2t_1 + 4 \geq z_1 + t_1 + 7 = z + t + 3.$$

$x = 2, \quad 2 + y = zt, z + t = 2y, \quad zt = 2 + \frac{z+t}{2}$

$$2 + \frac{z+t}{2} = zt \geq z + t + 3, \quad \dots \quad z + t + 2 \leq 0, \quad ,$$

$x > 2, \quad \dots \quad x \geq 3. \quad z \geq x \geq 3 \quad t \geq z \geq x \geq 3.$

$z = z_1 + 2, \quad t = t_1 + 2, \quad z_1 \geq 1, t_1 \geq 1,$

$$zt = (z_1 + 2)(t_1 + 2) = z_1 t_1 + 2z_1 + 2t_1 + 4 \geq z_1 + t_1 + 7 = z + t + 3.$$

$x \geq 3, \quad y \geq x \geq 3 \quad xy \geq x + y + 3. \quad ,$

$$z + t = xy,$$

$$zt \geq z + t + 3 = xy + 3 \geq x + y + 6 = zt + 6,$$

$\mathbb{N}$

$$x = y = z = t = 2 \quad x = 1, y = 5, z = 2, t = 3.$$

53.

$$\overline{abc} + \overline{bca} + \overline{cab} + \overline{acb} + \overline{cba} + \overline{bac} = 6\overline{abc},$$

$$222(a + b + c) = 6(100a + 10b + c).$$

$$, 7a = 4b + c. \text{ A}$$

$$7(a-b) = 4(c-b)$$

$$a=b=c \quad a-b=4 \quad c-b=7 \quad (0 \leq b \leq 2)$$

$$b-a=4 \quad b-c=7 \quad (7 \leq b \leq 9).$$

, : 111, 222, 333, 444, 555, 666, 777, 888, 999,  
407, 518, 629, 370, 481, 565 592.

54.

$$n^2 - n + 1, \quad n^2 + n + 1 \quad 2210.$$

$$\cdot \quad n^2 - n + 1 \quad n^2 + n + 1 \quad ,$$

$$n^2 - n + 2, \quad -$$

$$n^2 + n. \quad ,$$

$$(n^2 - n + 2) + (n^2 - n + 4) + \dots + (n^2 + n - 2) + (n^2 + n) = 2210. \quad (1)$$

, (1)  $n$  . ,

$$(n^2 - n + 2) + (n^2 + n) = (n^2 - n + 4) + (n^2 + n - 2) = \dots = 2(n^2 + 1),$$

(1)

$$\frac{1}{2}n \cdot 2(n^2 + 1) = 2210,$$

$$n(n^2 + 1) = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 13 \cdot 17,$$

$$n = 13.$$

55.

$$x^2 + y^2 = 3(u^2 + v^2). \quad (1)$$

· , (0,0,0,0) -

$$(x, y, u, v) \quad x^2 + y^2 \quad (1)$$

· (1)  $x^2 + y^2$  3. ,

$$1, \quad x^2 + y^2 \quad 3 \quad x \quad y$$

3. ,  $x = 3x_1, y = 3y_1,$

$$u^2 + v^2 = 3(x_1^2 + y_1^2).$$

, (u, v, x\_1, y\_1)

$$u^2 + v^2 = \frac{1}{3}(x^2 + y^2) < x^2 + y^2,$$

$$\dots \quad (1) \quad \dots$$

$$(0, 0, 0, 0).$$

56.

$$\sum_{i=0}^7 (x+i)^3 = y^3.$$

$$P(x) = \sum_{i=0}^7 (x+i)^3 = y^3. \quad x \geq 0.$$

$$(2x+7)^3 < P(x) < (2x+10)^3$$

$$x < 0, \quad P(-x-7) = -P(x), \quad x \leq -7.$$

$$P(x) \quad x = -1, -2, -3, -4,$$

$$-5, -6.$$

$$(x, y) \in \{(-2, 6), (-3, 4), (-4, -4)\}.$$

57.

$$n \quad \sqrt{n^2 + 3n + 38}$$

$$n^2 + 3n + 38 = x^2$$

$$x.$$

$$4x^2 - 4n^2 - 12n - 9 = 143,$$

$$(2x - 2n - 3)(2x + 2n + 3) = 143.$$

$$143$$

$$n \in \{-37, -2, -1, 34\}.$$

58.

$$\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y} = \sqrt{n}$$

$$, n > 1, x < n, y < n$$

$$2\sqrt{xn} = n + x - y.$$

$$, xn = a^2 \quad a \in \mathbb{N}, \quad n$$

$$, \dots n = p_1 p_2 \dots p_r, r > 1. \quad xn = a^2$$

$$p_i | a^2, \quad p_i | x \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, r. \quad , n | x,$$



$$x \geq n,$$

$$x = l \quad y = (k-1)^2 l$$

$k > 1, \dots n = k^2 l, l \in \mathbb{N}.$

$n$

1.

59.

$$x^3 + (x+1)^3 + (x+2)^3 + \dots + (x+7)^3 = y^3.$$

$$x^3 + (x+1)^3 + (x+2)^3 + \dots + (x+7)^3 = 8x^3 + 84x^2 + 420x + 784.$$

$$x \geq 0,$$

$$(2x+7)^3 < 8x^3 + 84x^2 + 420x + 784 < (2x+10)^3,$$

$$y = 2x+8 \quad y = 2x+9,$$

$$x < 0,$$

$$(x, y) = (-2, 6), (-3, 4), (-4, -4), (-5, -6).$$

60.

$$\frac{1}{m} + \frac{1}{n} = \frac{3}{2015}.$$

$$(3m-2015)(3n-2015) = 2015^2 = 5^2 \cdot 13^2 \cdot 31^2,$$

$$m \neq n.$$

3. „5“ ( )  
 „13“ ( )  
 „31“ ( )  
 $2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 = 18$   
 $(m, n)$   
 „5“ ( ) „13“ ( )  
 „31“ ( )  
 $1 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 = 9$   $(m, n)$   
 $-2015$   $m = n = 0.$   $18 + 8 = 26$

61.

$$x^2 + y^2 = x^3$$

$\mathbb{N}$ ,  $x$  2012.

$x$   $y$

$$y^2 = x^3 - x^2 = x^2(x-1),$$

$$x^2 \mid y^2, \quad x \mid y. \quad x-1 = \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^2,$$

$$n, n \in \mathbb{N} \cup \{0\} \quad x-1 = n^2. \quad x \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$x < 2012 \quad -1 < n^2 < 2012, \dots 0 \leq n \leq 44.$$

$$n=0 \quad x=1, y=0$$

$$, 1 \leq n \leq 44, \quad 44$$

62.  $a, b$   $n$ ,  $a > b, n > b$   $a^n + b^n = c^n$ .

$c \notin \mathbb{Z}$ .

$$a^n + b^n = c^n \quad a < c,$$

$$(a+1)^n = a^n + na^{n-1} + \dots + 1, \quad b < n \quad b^{n-1} < a^{n-1}$$

$$a^n + b^n < (a+1)^n, \quad c^n < (a+1)^n, \quad a < c < a+1,$$

$c \notin \mathbb{Z}$ .

9.

1.

$$a! + b! + c! = 2^n.$$

$$a \leq b \leq c. \quad a \geq 3, \quad 3,$$

3,

$$a = 1 \quad b! + c! = 2^n - 1, \quad b = 1.$$

$$c! = 2^n - 2 \quad c \geq 4, \quad 4,$$

$$4. \quad c = 2 \quad c = 3 \quad -$$

(1,1,2) (1,1,3).

$$a = 2, \quad b! + c! = 2^n - 2 \quad b \geq 4, \quad -$$

$$4, \quad 4. \quad b = 2 \quad c! = 2^n - 4,$$

$$c \geq 4, \quad 8,$$

$$8. \quad c = 2, 3 \quad b = 3,$$

$$c! = 2^n - 8 \quad c \geq 6, \quad 16,$$

$$16. \quad c = 3, 4, 5 \quad -$$

(2,3,4).

2.

$$n \quad 2^8 + 2^{11} + 2^n \quad -$$

$$2^n + 2^8 + 2^{11} = x^2, \quad \dots \quad 2^n + (3 \cdot 2^4)^2 = x^2. \quad -$$

$$2^n = (x - 3 \cdot 2^4)(x + 3 \cdot 2^4),$$

$$x - 3 \cdot 2^4 = 2^a \quad x + 3 \cdot 2^4 = 2^b, \quad a < b \quad a + b = n.$$

$$2^b - 2^a = 6 \cdot 2^4 = 3 \cdot 2^5,$$

$$\dots \quad 2^a(2^{b-a} - 1) = 3 \cdot 2^5. \quad a = 5 \quad 2^{b-5} - 1 = 3,$$

$$b = 7. \quad , \quad n = a + b = 12.$$

3.

$$x^y - y^x = xy^2 - 19.$$

$$x^y \equiv x \pmod{y},$$

$$x \equiv -19 \pmod{y}, \quad \dots \quad y \mid x + 19. \quad ,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x \text{ o } x|y-19. \\
 & x=y, \quad xy|x-y+19. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x-y+19=0 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad x \quad , \dots x=2, \\
 & y=21 \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad xy \leq |x-y+19| < x+y+19, \dots (x-1)(y-1) < 20. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad :
 \end{aligned}$$

- 1)  $x=2, y \leq 19$ ;
- 2)  $x=3, y \leq 7$ ;
- 3)  $y=3, 5 \leq x \leq 7$
- 4)  $y=2, 5 \leq x \leq 19$ .

$$(2,3) \quad (2,7) \quad -$$

4.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2^a + 8b^2 - 3^c = 283. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad a, c \geq 0. \quad 3^c \quad 1 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 3 \quad 8, \quad 0 \leq a \leq 2. \quad a=0 \\
 & a=1, \quad 2 \quad 3^c \quad 8 \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 3^c + 1, \quad a=2, \dots 8b^2 - 3^c = 279. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad c=0,1, \quad c \geq 2. \quad 3|b \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad b=3d \quad 8d^2 - 3^{c-2} = 31. \quad c \geq 3, \quad 3|d^2 + 1, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , c=2 \quad d = \pm 2. \quad , a=2, b = \pm 6 \\
 & c=2.
 \end{aligned}$$

5.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x, y) \\
 & 1 + 2^x + 2^{2x+1} = y^2. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 1 + 2^x + 2^{2x+1} = y^2. \\
 & y \quad 2^x |(y-1)(y+1), \quad - \\
 & 4, \quad 2^{x-1}, \dots \\
 & \quad \quad \quad y = 2^{x-1} z \pm 1.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$2^x + 1 < y < 2^{x+1} - 1, \quad x \geq 2,$$

$$z = 3, \quad t = 2^{x-1},$$

$$8t^2 + 2t + 1 = (3t \pm 1)^2.$$

$$t = 8, \quad x = 4, \quad y = 23,$$

$$1 + 2^4 + 2^9 = 23^2.$$

6.

$$(2n)^{2n} - 1 = m^3. \quad (1)$$

$$(1)$$

$$m^3 = [(2n)^n - 1][(2n)^n + 1]. \quad (2)$$

$$((2n)^n - 1, (2n)^n + 1) = ((2n)^n - 1, 2) = 1, \quad (2)$$

$$a, b \in \mathbb{N} \quad b > a > 1 \quad (2n)^n - 1 = a^3, \quad (2n)^n + 1 = b^3.$$

$$2 = b^3 - a^3 = (b - a)(b^2 + ab + a^2),$$

$$a, b \in \mathbb{N} \quad b^2 + ab + a^2 > 2. \quad (1)$$

7.

$$2^x + 7^y = z^4.$$

$$x = 1 \quad 7^y + 2 = z^4. \quad 2 | y, \quad 7^y \equiv 1 \pmod{16},$$

$$2 \nmid y, \quad 7^y \equiv 1 \pmod{16}. \quad 7^y + 2 \equiv 3 \pmod{16}.$$

$$z^4 \equiv 1 \pmod{16}, \quad z^2 \equiv \pm 1 \pmod{16}.$$

$$z^4 \equiv 1 \pmod{16},$$

$$x \geq 2. \quad 2 \nmid x, \quad z^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{4},$$

$$2 | y. \quad y = 2k, k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$(z^2 - 7^k)(z^2 + 7^k) = 2^x.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(z^2 - 7^k, z^2 + 7^k) &= 2, & z^2 - 7^k &= 2 & z^2 + 7^k &= 2^{x-1}. \\
2^{x-2} - 1 &= 7^k, & x &\geq 6, \\
7^k &\equiv -1 \pmod{16}, & x &\leq 5, \\
x &= 5, k = 1, \\
y &= 2 & z^2 &= 7^k + 2 = 9, \dots z = 3. \\
x &= 5, y = 2, z = 3.
\end{aligned}$$

8.

$$\begin{aligned}
3^m - 7^n &= 2. \\
n = 1 & \quad m = 2. & n \geq 2. & \quad 3^m \equiv 2 \pmod{49}, \\
m &= 42k + 26. \\
7^n + 2 &= 3^m \equiv 3^{26} \equiv 15 \pmod{43}, \\
7^6 &\equiv 1 \pmod{43}.
\end{aligned}$$

9.

$$\begin{aligned}
a, b, c &\in \mathbb{N} & 4^a + 2^b + 1 &= c^2 & b < 2a. \\
2^b(2^{2a-b} + 1) &= (c-1)(c+1). \\
2^{b-1} | c-1 & \quad 2^{b-1} | c+1 & 2^{b-1} &\leq c+1, & 2^b &\leq 2c+2, \\
2^{2a-b} + 1 &\geq \frac{c-1}{2} \geq \frac{2^{b-1}}{2} - 1, \\
2^{2a-b-1} + 1 &\geq 2^{b-3}. \\
b &\geq a+2, \\
1 &\geq 2^{2a-b-1}(2^{(b-3)-(2a-b-1)} - 1) = 2^{2a-b-1}(2^{2b-2a-2} - 1) \geq 3, \\
b &\leq a+1. \\
b &< a+1, \\
(2^a)^2 &< 4^a + 2^b + 1 < (2^a + 1)^2, \\
b &= a+1 \\
(a, b, c) &= (a, a+1, 2^a + 1), a \in \mathbb{N}.
\end{aligned}$$

10.

$\mathbb{Z}$

$$1 + x + x^2 + x^3 = 2^y.$$

$$(1+x)(1+x^2) = 2^y,$$

$$1+x = 2^m \quad 1+x^2 = 2^{y-m}, \quad m \geq 0, \quad \dots \quad x = 2^m - 1 \quad x^2 = 2^{y-m} - 1.$$

$$2^{y-m} + 2^{m+1} - 2^{2m} = 2.$$

:

$$1) \quad m=0 \quad x=y=0,$$

$$2) \quad m > 0 \quad 2^{y-m-1} + 2^m - 2^{2m-1} = 1. \quad 2^m \quad 2^{2m-1}$$

$$2^{y-m-1} = 1 \quad \dots \quad y = m-1. \quad 2^m = 2^{2m-1},$$

$$m=1. \quad x=1 \quad y=2.$$

11.

$$(2^{2015} + 1)^x + 2^{2015} = 2^y + 1.$$

$$x > 1,$$

5

$$9. \quad 2^y \equiv 4 \pmod{9},$$

$$y \equiv 2 \pmod{6}. \quad y = 6k + 2, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$2^y + 1 \equiv (2^6)^k \cdot 2^2 + 1 \equiv (-1)^k \cdot 2^2 + 1 \equiv 5 \pmod{13}.$$

$$(2^{2015} + 1)^x + 2^{2015} \equiv 8^x + 7 \equiv 2, 6, 8 \pmod{13},$$

12.

$$14^x - 3^y = 2015.$$

$$14^x > 2015 \quad x \geq 3.$$

$$3^y \geq 14^3 - 2015 = 729,$$

$$y \geq 6 \quad (x, y) = (3, 6).$$

$$3^y \equiv 1 \pmod{7} \quad y = 6k$$

$k$ .

$$0 \equiv 14^x - 3^{6k} \equiv (-1)^x - (-1)^{3k} \pmod{5},$$

$$x \equiv k \pmod{2},$$

$$-1 \equiv 14^x \pmod{9}$$

$$x \equiv 3 \pmod{6}, \quad x \equiv k \pmod{2}, \quad x > 3,$$

$$1 \equiv 3^{6k} \equiv 9^{3k} \pmod{16}$$

$$k \equiv 0 \pmod{2},$$



**10.**

1.  $(a, b, c)$

$$a^2 + b^2 - 33c^2 = 8bc,$$

$a$  .

$$a^2 = 33c^2 - b^2 + 8bc$$

$$a^2 = (3c + b)(11c - b).$$

$3c + b > 1$   $a$  :

$$\begin{cases} 3c + b = a \\ 11c - b = a \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 3c + b = a^2 \\ 11c - b = 1. \end{cases}$$

$7c = a$   $a$

$$c = 1, a = 7, \quad b = 4.$$

$$14c = a^2 + 1, \quad 7,$$

1, 2, 3 5.

$$a = 7, b = 4, c = 1.$$

2.  $n$   $p$

$$p^3 + n(p + 2) = n^2 + p + 1.$$

$$p(p^2 + n - 1) = (n - 1)^2, \quad (1)$$

$$p \mid n - 1. \quad n = kp + 1, k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$(1), \quad p + k = k^2, \dots p = k(k - 1),$$

$$k = 2, p = 2 \quad n = 5.$$

3.  $p$   $7p + 1$

$$7p + 1 = n^2, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}. \quad , \quad 7p = (n - 1)(n + 1),$$

$$7p = 1, 7, p \quad 7p, \quad -$$

$$n - 1 = 1 \quad n - 1 = 7 \quad n + 1 = 1 \quad n + 1 = 7.$$

$$n \in \{2, 8, 0, 6\}$$

$$n = 6, \quad p = 5.$$

4.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & p \\
 x \quad y \quad & p+1=2x^2 \quad p^2+1=2y^2. \\
 & \cdot, p, \dots p \neq 2. \quad 2(y^2-x^2)=p(p-1) \\
 p \neq 2 \quad & p|x-y \quad p|x+y. \quad , x < p, y < p \quad x < y \\
 , \quad p \quad & y-x, \quad x=y. \quad , \\
 p|x+y \quad & x < p \quad y < p \quad x+y=p. \quad ,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} p+1=2x^2, \\ p^2+1=2(p-x)^2. \end{cases}$$

$$p-1=2k-4x, \dots x=\frac{p+1}{4}.$$

$$p^2-6p-7=0,$$

$$p=7$$

$$p=-1.$$

$$(p-7)(p+1)=0,$$

$$p=7.$$

5.

$$x^2-2y^2=1.$$

$$2y^2$$

$$, 2y^2=(x-1)(x+1)$$

4

y

$$y=2.$$

$$, x=3.$$

6.

n.

1

$$n+963.$$

$$n.$$

$$p, q, r$$

$$p \leq q \leq r.$$

$$(p+1)(q+1)(r+1) = pqr + 963,$$

..

$$pq + qr + rp + p + q + r = 962.$$

$$p \geq 19,$$

$$pq + qr + rp + p + q + r \geq 3 \cdot 19^2 + 3 \cdot 19 > 962.$$

,  $p = 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13$  17.  $p = 2$

$$qr + 3q + 3r = 960,$$

$q = r$ , . . .  $q = r = 2$ ,

$p = 3$ ,  $qr + 4q + 4r = 959$ ,

$$(q + 4)(r + 4) = 975 = 3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 13$$

$$q + 4 \quad r + 4$$

$$q = 11, r = 61.$$

$$p = 5, 7, 11, 13$$

$$, n = 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61 = 2013.$$

7.

$$x^2 - 3xy + p^2y^2 = 12p.$$

$$x^2 - 3xy + p^2y^2 = 12p.$$

$p \neq 3$ ,  $x^2 + y^2 \equiv 0 \pmod{3}$ ,

$$x \equiv y \equiv 0 \pmod{3}$$

$$9.$$

$$p = 3$$

$$x^2 - 3xy + 9y^2 = 36. \quad x = 3t,$$

$$t \in \mathbb{Z} \quad t^2 - ty + y^2 - 4 = 0, \quad \left(t - \frac{y}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{16 - 3y^2}{4},$$

$$16 - 3y^2 \geq 0, \quad y^2 = 0$$

$$y^2 = 4.$$

$$(x, y, p) = (-6, 0, 3), (0, -2, 3), (0, 2, 3), (6, -2, 3), (6, 0, 3), (6, 2, 3).$$

8.

$$p, q, r \quad p = q^3 - r^3.$$

$$p = q^3 - r^3 = (q - r)(q^2 + qr + r^2)$$

$$p$$

:

$$1) \quad q - r = 1 \quad q^2 + qr + r^2 = p. \quad q - r = 1 \quad r = q - 1$$

$$r = 2 \quad q = 3.$$

$$p = q^3 - r^3 = 3^3 - 2^3 = 27 - 8 = 19.$$

$$2) \quad q-r=p \quad q^2+qr+r^2=1,$$

$$q^2+qr+r^2 > 1.$$

9.

$$p, q, r \quad p^q+1=r.$$

$$p \geq 2, q \geq 2 \quad r \geq 2^2+1=5, \quad r$$

$$p^q, \quad p=2.$$

$$q, \quad 2^q+1=(2+1)(2^{q-1}-2^{q-2}+\dots+1)$$

3,

$$q=2$$

$$r=2^2+1=5.$$

10.

$$1-\frac{1}{p}-\frac{1}{q}-\frac{1}{r}-\frac{1}{s}=\frac{1}{pqrs}$$

$$p < q < r < s.$$

$$p \geq 3, \quad q \geq 5, \quad r \geq 7 \quad s \geq 11,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{p}+\frac{1}{q}+\frac{1}{r}+\frac{1}{s}+\frac{1}{pqrs} &\leq \frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{5}+\frac{1}{7}+\frac{1}{11}+\frac{1}{1155} \\ &= \frac{385+231+165+105}{1155} = \frac{886}{1155} < 1. \end{aligned}$$

$$, p=2, \quad q \geq 5, \quad r \geq 7 \quad s \geq 11$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{p}+\frac{1}{q}+\frac{1}{r}+\frac{1}{s}+\frac{1}{pqrs} &\leq \frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{5}+\frac{1}{7}+\frac{1}{11}+\frac{1}{770} \\ &= \frac{385+154+110+70}{770} = \frac{719}{770} < 1. \end{aligned}$$

$$, q=3.$$

$$(r-6)(s-6)=37$$

37

$$r-6=1 \quad s-6=37, \quad \dots \quad r=7 \quad s=43.$$

,

$$p=2, q=3, r=7 \quad s=43.$$

11.

$$x^2+y^3=z^4. \quad (1)$$

.

$$y^3 = (z^2 - x)(z^2 + x)$$

y

$$\begin{cases} z^2 - x = 1 \\ z^2 + x = y^3 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} z^2 - x = y \\ z^2 + x = y^2 \end{cases}$$

( ), (1) -

12.

$$x^2 + x + 1 = py$$

$\mathbb{Z}$ ,

p.

$$p = 3$$

$$= 1$$

$$y = 1.$$

(x, y)

$$p_1, p_2, \dots, p_m.$$

$$P = p_1 p_2 \dots p_m.$$

$$P^2 + P + 1$$

$$p_1, p_2, \dots, p_m,$$

$$q \neq p_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, m.$$

$$x^2 + x + 1 = qy$$

$$x = P,$$

$$y = \frac{P^2 + P + 1}{q},$$

13.

$$p^2 + q^2 = r^2 + s^2 + t^2,$$

$$p, q, r, s, t$$

$$p^2 + q^2 = r^2 + s^2 + t^2,$$

$$p, q$$

$$r, s$$

$$t.$$

$$p = r,$$

$$q^2 = s^2 + t^2$$

$$s, t$$

(  $q = 2,$

4).  $s = 2,$

4

$$p^2 + q^2 = r^2 + s^2 + t^2, \quad p, q, r, s, t$$

$$p = 2, \quad q, r, s, t$$

$$1, \quad 8$$

$$3, \quad 8, \quad 5,$$

$$p, q, \quad 8$$

$$2, \quad 6 ($$

$$).$$

14.

$$p(p+1) + q(q+1) = r(r+1).$$

$$: p = q = 2, r = 3.$$

$$p(p+1) + q(q+1) = n(n+1) \quad (1)$$

$$p, q, n \quad (1)$$

$$p(p+1) = n(n+1) - q(q+1) = (n-q)(n+q+1)$$

$$n > q. \quad p \quad p | n - q$$

$$p | n + q + 1 \quad p | n - q, \quad p \leq n + q,$$

$$p(p+1) \leq (n-q)(n-q+1)$$

$$n + q + 1 \leq n - q + 1$$

$$, \quad p | n + q + 1$$

$k$  :

$$n + q + 1 = kp, \quad p + 1 = k(n - q). \quad (2)$$

$k = 1,$

$$n + q + 1 = p \quad p + 1 = n - q$$

$$p - q = n + 1 \quad p + q = n - 1, \quad ,$$

$k > 1. \quad (2)$

$$2q = (n + q) - (n - q)$$

$$= kp - 1 - (n - q)$$

$$= k[k(n - q) - 1] - 1 - (n - q)$$

$$= (k + 1)[(k - 1)(n - q) - 1].$$

$k \geq 2$

$$k + 1 \geq 3.$$

$$1, 2, q, 2q,$$

$$k + 1 = q$$

$$k + 1 = 2q.$$

---


$$k+1=q, \quad (k-1)(n-q)=3, \quad (q-2)(n-q)=3.$$

$$, \quad q-2=1, n-q=3 \quad q=3, n=6, k=4 \quad (2)$$

$$p=3.$$

$$k+1=2q, \quad (k-1)(n-q)=2, \quad 2(q-1)(n-q)=2,$$

$$, \quad q-1=1, n-q=1 \quad q=2, n=3 \quad (2) \quad p=2.$$

$$, \quad n \quad -$$

:

$$p=q=2, n=3; \quad p=5, q=3, n=6 \quad p=3, q=5, n=6.$$

$$, \quad p=q=2, n=r=3.$$

15.

$$x^y = z - 1.$$

$$. \quad z=2 \quad x^y = 1,$$

$$. \quad z \quad z = 2s + 1,$$

$$x^y = 2s. \quad x = 2.$$

$$y=2 \quad z=5. \quad ,$$

.

**11.**

1.  $(85^{74} + 19^{99})^{16} \equiv 1 \pmod{13}$ .

$13 \nmid 85$

$85^{12} \equiv 1 \pmod{13}, \quad 85^{72} \equiv 1 \pmod{13}.$

$85 \equiv 7 \pmod{13}, \quad 85^2 \equiv 49 \equiv -3 \pmod{13}.$

$85^{74} \equiv -3 \pmod{13}.$

$19^{12} \equiv 1 \pmod{13}, \quad 19^{96} \equiv 1 \pmod{13}.$

$19 \equiv 6 \pmod{13}, \quad 19^2 \equiv 36 \equiv -3 \pmod{13} \quad 19^3 \equiv -3 \cdot 6 \equiv -5 \pmod{13}.$

$19^{99} \equiv -5 \pmod{13}.$

$85^{74} + 19^{99} \equiv -8 \equiv 5 \pmod{13}.$

$5^2 \equiv -1 \pmod{13}, \quad 5^{16} \equiv 1 \pmod{13}, \dots$

$(85^{74} + 19^{99})^{16} \equiv 1 \pmod{13}.$

2.  $p \mid q$

$p^{q-1} + q^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{pq}.$

$p \mid q$

$p^{q-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$

$q^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$

$q \mid p^{q-1} - 1 \quad p \mid q^{p-1} - 1,$

$q \mid p^{q-1} + q^{p-1} - 1 \quad p \mid q^{p-1} + p^{q-1} - 1.$

$(p, q) = 1 \quad pq \mid p^{q-1} + q^{p-1} - 1.$

$p^{q-1} + q^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{pq}.$

3.  $p \mid q \quad 5^{p^2} \equiv -1 \pmod{p^2}.$

$p \mid q \quad 5^{p^2} \equiv -1 \pmod{p^2},$

$5^{p^2} \equiv -1 \pmod{p},$



$$5^{p^2} + 1 \equiv 0 \pmod{p}. \quad (1)$$

$$5^p \equiv 5 \pmod{p},$$

$$5^{p^2} \equiv 5^p \equiv 5 \pmod{p},$$

$$5^{p^2} + 1 \equiv 6 \pmod{p} \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \quad (2) \quad 6 \equiv 0 \pmod{p}.$$

$$p = 2 \quad p = 3.$$

$$) \quad p = 2 \quad 5^4 + 1 = 626 \not\equiv 0 \pmod{4}.$$

$$) \quad p = 3 \quad 5^9 + 1 = 1953126 \equiv 0 \pmod{9}.$$

,  
.

$$4. \quad n \quad 17.$$

$$\cdot \quad \frac{n^8 - 1}{(n, 17) = 1} \quad \frac{n^8 + 1}{17},$$

$$n^{17-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{17}$$

$$n^{16} \equiv 1 \pmod{17}$$

$$, \quad 17 | n^{16} - 1, \quad \dots \quad 17 | (n^8 - 1)(n^8 + 1) \quad 17 \quad -$$

$$17 | n^8 - 1 \quad 17 | n^8 + 1.$$

$$5. \quad a, b \quad c \quad 30.$$

$$30.$$

$$\cdot \quad 5, \quad ,$$

$$x^5 \equiv x \pmod{5} \quad x.$$

$$, \quad 3, \quad , \quad -$$

$$x^3 \equiv x \pmod{3}, \quad \dots \quad x^5 \equiv x^3 \equiv x \pmod{3} \quad -$$

x .

$$2 \quad x^2 \equiv x \pmod{2}, \quad x^4 \equiv x^2 \equiv x \pmod{2},$$

$$x^5 \equiv x^2 \equiv x \pmod{2}.$$

$$2, 3 \quad 5, \quad , \quad x$$

$$x^5 \equiv x \pmod{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}.$$

$$a^5 \equiv a \pmod{30}, b^5 \equiv b \pmod{30}, c^5 \equiv c \pmod{30}.$$

$$a + b + c \equiv 0 \pmod{30}$$

$$a^5 + b^5 + c^5 \equiv a + b + c \equiv 0 \pmod{30},$$

6.  $p$   $a \in \mathbb{N}$

$$a^{(p-1)!+1} \equiv a \pmod{p}.$$

)  $p \mid a$ .

$$a^{(p-1)!+1} = a \cdot a^{(p-1)!} \equiv 0 \equiv a \pmod{p}.$$

)  $p \nmid a$ .

$$a^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}.$$

$$(a^{p-1})^{(p-2)!} \equiv 1^{(p-2)!} = 1 \pmod{p}, \dots, a^{(p-1)!+1} \equiv a \pmod{p}.$$

7.  $p$

$$1^{p-1} + 2^{p-1} + 3^{p-1} + \dots + (p-1)^{p-1} \equiv -1 \pmod{p}.$$

$$p, \quad (k, p) = 1 \quad k = 1, 2, \dots, p-1.$$

$$k^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}, \quad k = 1, 2, \dots, p-1.$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{p-1} k^{p-1} \equiv \sum_{k=1}^{p-1} 1 = p-1 \equiv -1 \pmod{p}.$$

8.  $p$

$$1^p + 2^p + 3^p + \dots + (p-1)^p \equiv 0 \pmod{p}$$

$$p, \quad (k, p) = 1 \quad k = 1, 2, \dots, p-1.$$

$$k^p \equiv k \pmod{p}, \quad k = 1, 2, \dots, p-1.$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{p-1} k^p \equiv \sum_{k=1}^{p-1} k = \frac{p(p-1)}{2} \pmod{p}.$$

$$\frac{(p-1)p}{2} \equiv p \equiv 0 \pmod{p}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{p-1} k^p \equiv \frac{p(p-1)}{2} \equiv 0 \pmod{p}.$$

9.  $a$   $(a, 35) = 1,$

$$A = (a^4 - 1)(a^4 + 15a^2 + 1)$$

35. !

$5 \nmid a$   $5 \nmid A$

$$a^4 \equiv 1 \pmod{5}, \dots 5 \mid (a^4 - 1) \quad 5 \mid A.$$

$$A = (a^4 - 1)(a^4 + 15a^2 + 1) = (a^4 - 1)(a^4 + 14a^2 + a^2 + 1)$$

$$= 14a^2(a^4 - 1) + (a^2 - 1)(a^2 + 1)(a^4 + a^2 + 1)$$

$$= 14a^2(a^4 - 1) + (a^6 - 1)(a^2 + 1)$$

$7 \nmid a,$

$$a^6 \equiv 1 \pmod{7}. \quad 7 \mid (a^6 - 1) \quad 7 \mid 14, \quad 7 \mid A.$$

$$5 \mid A, 7 \mid A \quad (5, 7) = 1 \quad 35 \mid A.$$

10.  $a$   $3, \quad a^{13} - a \equiv 0 \pmod{2^{13} - 2}.$

!

$$: 2^{13} - 2 = 2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13.$$

$$a^3 - a \equiv 0 \pmod{m}, \quad m = 2, 9, 5, 7 \quad 13.$$

$$m = 2, 5, 7 \quad 13$$

$$m \mid a,$$

$$a^{13} - a \equiv 0 \pmod{m}. \quad (a, m) = 1 \quad a^{m-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{m},$$

$$\frac{12}{m-1} \quad a^{12} \equiv 1 \pmod{m},$$

$$a^{13} \equiv a \pmod{m}.$$

$$m = 9. \quad a \quad 3,$$

$$a^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{3}, \dots a^2 = 1 + 3k, k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$a^6 = 1 + 9k + 27k^2 + 27k^3 \equiv 1 \pmod{9},$$

$$a^{12} \equiv 1 \pmod{9}, \dots a^{13} \equiv a \pmod{9}.$$

11.  $p = 4k + 1, k \geq 1$ .

$$k^{2k} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}.$$

$$(k, p) = 1.$$

$$k^{4k} = k^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}, \quad p \mid (k^{2k} + 1)(k^{2k} - 1)$$

$$p \nmid (k^{2k} + 1), \quad p \mid (k^{2k} - 1).$$

$$p \mid (k^{2k} + 1). \quad k^{2k} \equiv -1 \equiv 4k \pmod{p}$$

$$(k, p) = 1 \quad k^{2k-1} \equiv 2^2 \pmod{p}.$$

$$\frac{p-1}{2} = 2k$$

$$k^{2k(2k-1)} \equiv 2^{p-1} \pmod{p}.$$

$$2^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}, \quad k^{2k(2k-1)} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}.$$

$$k^{2k} \equiv -1 \pmod{p} \quad p = 2,$$

12.  $n \quad 2^{2^{10n+1}} + 19$ .

$$2^{10} \equiv 1 \pmod{11},$$

$$2^{10n} \equiv 1 \pmod{11}, \quad 2^{10n+1} - 2$$

$$22, \dots 2^{10n+1} = 22k + 2, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}.$$

:

$$2^{2^{10n+1}} = 2^2 (2^{22})^k \equiv 4 \cdot 1^k \equiv 4 \pmod{23},$$

$$23 \mid (2^{2^{10n+1}} + 19). \quad 2^{2^{10n+1}} + 19 > 23, \quad n \geq 1$$

$$n \quad 2^{2^{10n+1}} + 19$$

13.  $p \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$ ,  $m = 7p + 3^p - 4$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ .

$$m = 7p + 3^p - 4$$

$$m = n^2, \quad n \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$m = 7p + 3^p - 4 \equiv 3 - 4 \equiv -1 \pmod{p}.$$

$$p = 4k + 3, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z},$$

$$-1 \equiv m^{2k+1} \equiv n^{4k+2} = n^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p},$$

$$p \equiv 1 \pmod{4}.$$

$$m = 7p + 3^p - 4 \equiv 3 - 1 \equiv 2 \pmod{4},$$

4.  $p = 2$ ,  $m = 19$ ,  $p = 3$ ,  $m = 44$ ,  
 $m = 7p + 3^p - 4$ .

14.  $2^n - n$ .

$$p = 2, \quad n = 2k, \quad 2^{2k} - 2k$$

$$p = 2, \quad p$$

$$(2, p) = 1$$

$$2^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}, \quad m$$

$$(2^{p-1})^m \equiv 1^m \pmod{p},$$

$$2^{m(p-1)} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}. \quad (1)$$

$$m \equiv -1 \pmod{p}.$$

$$m(p-1) \equiv -1(p-1) = 1 \pmod{p} \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \quad (2)$$

$$2^{m(p-1)} - m(p-1) \equiv 0 \pmod{p}.$$

$$m \equiv -1 \pmod{p}$$

$$m \equiv -1 \pmod{p}, \quad p \mid (m+1),$$

$$m = pk - 1 \quad k \cdot \quad , \quad -$$

$$m = pk - 1 \quad m \equiv -1 \pmod{p} .$$

$$\{n = (pk - 1)(p - 1) \mid k \in \mathbb{N}\}$$

$$p \mid (2^n - n) .$$

15. p -

$$n \quad p \mid (2^n n + 1) .$$

$$\cdot \quad n$$

$$n = (p - 1)(kp + 1), \quad k = 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots$$

$$n \equiv -1 \pmod{p} .$$

$$2^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$$

$$kp + 1, \quad -$$

$$2^n \equiv 1 \pmod{p} .$$

,

$$2^n n + 1 \equiv (-1) \cdot 1 + 1 = 0 \pmod{p} .$$

$$, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, \quad -$$

$$n \quad .$$

16.  $(2^{2n} + 1)^2 + 2^2, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots$  -

.

$$n = 28k + 1, \quad k = 1, 2, 3, \dots$$

$$2^{28} \equiv 1 \pmod{29}$$

$$k = 1, 2, 3, \dots$$

$$2^{2 \cdot 28k} \equiv 1 \pmod{29} .$$

$$, \quad n = 28k + 1$$

$$(2^{2n} + 1)^2 + 2^2 \equiv 25 + 4 \equiv 0 \pmod{29} ,$$

$$\cdot \quad 29 \mid (2^{2n} + 1)^2 + 2^2 \quad , \quad k$$

$$n = 28k + 1 \geq 29, \quad (2^{2n} + 1)^2 + 2^2 > 29 .$$

$$(2^{2n} + 1)^2 + 2^2, \quad n = 28k + 1, \quad k = 1, 2, 3, \dots \quad .$$

17.  $p \mid \underbrace{11\dots1}_p \underbrace{22\dots2}_p \dots \underbrace{99\dots9}_p - 123456789$ . !  
 $p = 2, p = 3, p = 5$

$2, 3 \quad 5. \quad p > 5.$

$$N = \underbrace{11\dots1}_p \underbrace{22\dots2}_p \dots \underbrace{99\dots9}_p - 123456789$$

$$= (10^p - 1) + \frac{8}{9}10^p(10^p - 1) + \frac{7}{9}10^{2p}(10^p - 1) + \dots + \frac{1}{9}10^{8p}(10^p - 1).$$

$$10^p - 1 \equiv 10 - 1 = 9 \pmod{p},$$

$$\frac{10^p - 1}{9} \equiv 1 \pmod{p},$$

$$N \equiv 9 + 8 \cdot 10^p + 7 \cdot 10^{2p} + \dots + 10^{8p}$$

$$\equiv 9 + 8 \cdot 10 + 7 \cdot 10^2 + \dots + 10^8$$

$$= 123456789 \pmod{p},$$

18.  $n^3 - 1$ .  
 $2556 = 2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 71 \mid n^3 - 1 = (n - 1)(n^2 + n + 1)$ . -

$n - 1$   $852 = 2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 71$ .  $4 \mid (n - 1)(n^2 + n + 1)$   
 $n^2 + n + 1$ ,  $4 \mid n - 1$ .  $n^2 + n + 1$

3,  $n \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$ ,  $3 \mid n - 1$ .  $n^3 \equiv 1 \pmod{71}$   
 $n \equiv (n^3)^{23} = n^{70} \equiv 1 \pmod{71}$ .

$852k + 1$   $852k$  9,

$852k$   $23100 = 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 71 \cdot 25$ ,  
 $00$ ,  
 $6$

4.  $\overline{abc04}, \overline{abc12}, \overline{abc20}, \overline{abc32}, \overline{abc40}$ ,  
 $a + b + c$  3.

$$a + b + c = 1, \dots \quad 10020,$$

71.

19.

$n$

$$2^n - 8$$

$$n = 2^{2^p} - 1, \quad p > 3$$

$$n = (2^p - 1)(2^p + 1),$$

$$3 \mid 2^p + 1, (2^p - 1, 2^p + 1) = 1 \quad 2^p + 1 \neq 3^k \quad (!),$$

$$n = 2^{2^p} - 1$$

$$, n \mid 2^n - 8 \quad 2^{2^p} - 1 \mid 8(2^{n-3} - 1)$$

$$2p \mid n - 3.$$

$$n - 3 = 2^{2^p} - 4 = 4^p - 4 \equiv 0 \pmod{p}.$$

20.

$a$

:

$p$

$n$

$a^n - n$

$$a^{n+1} - n - 1 \quad p.$$

$a$

$p.$

$p$

$n$

$n + 1,$

$p$

$$a = 1,$$

$$n \quad n - 1. \quad a = 2^k, k \geq 2.$$

$$a - 1$$

$$p, \dots a \equiv 1 \pmod{p}.$$

$$1 - n \equiv 0 \pmod{p}$$

$$-n \equiv 0 \pmod{p},$$

$$a = 2.$$

$$p \quad n = (p - 1)^2. \quad n \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$$

$$2^n \equiv (2^{p-1})^{p-1} \equiv 1 \equiv n \pmod{p}.$$

$$2^{n+1} \equiv 2n \equiv n + 1 \pmod{p},$$



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