



1. $ABCD$

$|AD| = |BD|$

M

N

AC

B, M

BCM

$$|AN| \cdot |NC| = |CD| \cdot |BN|.$$

.I .

$$\angle BAD = \angle DBA = r.$$

$$\angle ACB = \angle ADB = 180^\circ - 2r .$$

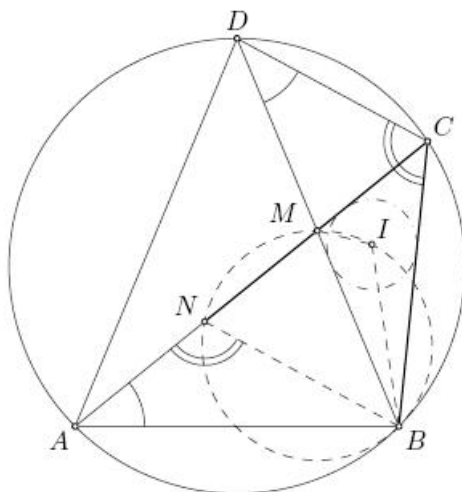
I BCM . ,

$$\begin{aligned} \angle MIB &= 180^\circ - \frac{1}{2}(\angle BMC + \angle CBM) = 180^\circ - \frac{1}{2}(180^\circ - \angle MCB) \\ &= 180^\circ - \frac{1}{2}(180^\circ - \angle ACB) = 180^\circ - r . \end{aligned}$$

$BIMN$, $\angle BNC = r$ (
N), BCN

$$\overline{BC} = \overline{NC} .$$

$\angle ANB = \angle DCB = 180^\circ - r$ $\angle BAN = \angle BDC$. , ABN DBC



$$\frac{\overline{NA}}{\overline{BN}} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{BC}} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{NC}} ,$$

$$\overline{AN} \cdot \overline{NC} = \overline{CD} \cdot \overline{BN} .$$

II .

$$\angle MIB = 180^\circ - r . \quad N ,$$

CM ,

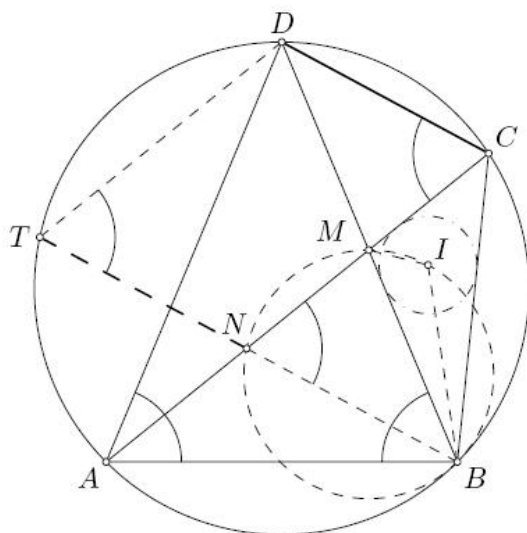
$$\begin{aligned} \angle ANB &= \angle MNB = \angle MIB = 180^\circ - r , \\ \angle NBA &= \angle NBM + \angle MBA > r , \end{aligned}$$

ABN , N AM 180° ,

$$\angle BNM = 180^\circ - \angle MIB = r .$$

T
 $ABCD$ BN .

$$\angle DCA = \angle DBA = r, \quad \angle TNA = \angle BNC = r \quad \angle BTM = \angle BAD = r, \\ \triangle CDTN \quad \overline{CD} = \overline{NT}.$$



$$, \quad N, \\ ABCD, \\ \overline{AN} \cdot \overline{NC} = \overline{BN} \cdot \overline{NT}, \\ \overline{AN} \cdot \overline{NC} = \overline{CD} \cdot \overline{BN}.$$

III

$$\angle NCB = \angle ACB = \angle ADB \quad \angle BNC = r, \\ \triangle BCN \quad \overline{BC} = \overline{CN}. \\ \triangle ABD \quad \triangle CBN$$

$$ABCD, \\ \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CD} + \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{DA} = \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BD}, \\ \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BD}} \cdot \overline{CD} + \overline{BC} \cdot \frac{\overline{DA}}{\overline{BD}} = \overline{AC}. \\ \triangle ABD \quad \triangle NBC, \\ \overline{AB} : \overline{BD} : \overline{DA} = \overline{NB} : \overline{BC} : \overline{CN},$$

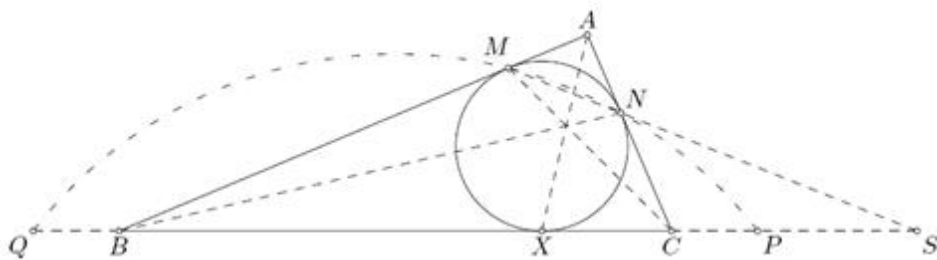
$$\frac{\overline{NB}}{\overline{BC}} \cdot \overline{CD} + \overline{NC} = \overline{AC} \\ \frac{\overline{NB}}{\overline{NC}} \cdot \overline{CD} = \overline{AN},$$

$$\overline{AN} \cdot \overline{NC} = \overline{CD} \cdot \overline{BN}.$$

2. M N
 ABC AB CA ,
 P Q
 B C BC .
 $MNPQ$ ABC
 A .
 I $BC = a$, $CA = b$ $AB = c$
 ABC s .
 $b < c$.
 S BC MN , X
 ABC
 BC .

$$\frac{\overline{AM}}{\overline{BM}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BS}}{\overline{CS}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CN}}{\overline{AN}} = 1.$$

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{AN} = s - a, \quad \overline{BM} = \overline{BX} = s - b, \quad \overline{CN} = \overline{CX} = s - c,$$



$$\frac{\overline{AM}}{\overline{BM}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{CX}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CN}}{\overline{AN}} = 1,$$

$$\frac{\overline{BX}}{\overline{CX}} = \frac{\overline{BS}}{\overline{CS}} = \frac{\overline{SX} + \overline{BX}}{\overline{SX} - \overline{CX}}.$$

$$\overline{SX} = d,$$

$$\frac{s-b}{s-c} = \frac{d+(s-b)}{d-(s-c)},$$

$$d(s-b) - (s-b)(s-c) = d(s-c) + (s-b)(s-c),$$

$$d(s-c) = 2(s-b)(s-c).$$

,

$$\overline{PX} = \overline{CX} + \overline{CP} = (s-c) + (s-a) = b,$$

$$\overline{QX} = \overline{BX} + \overline{BQ} = (s-b) + (s-a) = c$$

$$\overline{SM} \cdot \overline{SN} = \overline{SX}^2$$

(
ABC).

,

:

MNPQ

$$\Leftrightarrow \overline{SM} \cdot \overline{SN} = \overline{SP} \cdot \overline{SQ}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \overline{SX}^2 = (\overline{SX} - \overline{PX}) \cdot (\overline{SX} + \overline{QX})$$

$$\Leftrightarrow d^2 = (d-b)(d+c)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow d(c-b) = bc$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 2(s-b)(s-c) = bc$$

$$\Leftrightarrow a^2 - (b-c)^2 = 2bc$$

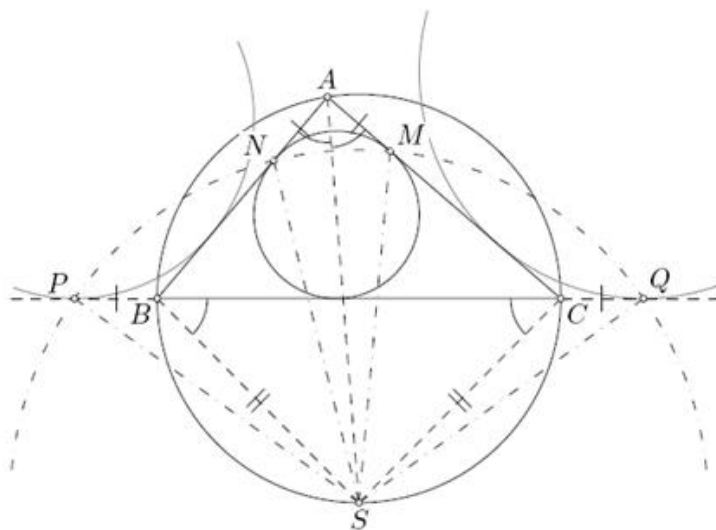
$$\Leftrightarrow a^2 = b^2 + c^2 \Leftrightarrow$$

ABC e A.

II . $\overline{BC} = a, \overline{CA} = b, \overline{AB} = c$

ABC $s = \frac{a+b+c}{2}$. r

$\angle BAC$.



MNPQ

MN PQ.

$$\overline{BP} = \overline{CQ} = s - a,$$

BC,

PQ

MN

$\angle BAC$. ,

MNPQ

S-

BC

ABC,

A.

ABSC

$$\angle SBC = \angle SAC = \frac{r}{2}, \quad \overline{BS} = \overline{CS} = \frac{a}{2\cos\frac{r}{2}},$$

$$\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CS} + \overline{BS} \cdot \overline{CA} = \overline{AS} \cdot \overline{BC},$$

$$(b + c) \cdot \overline{BS} = a \cdot \overline{AS},$$

$$a \cdot \overline{AS} = \frac{a(b+c)}{2\cos\frac{r}{2}},$$

$$\overline{AS} = \frac{b+c}{2\cos\frac{r}{2}}.$$

ANS BPS

$$\overline{AN} = \overline{BP} = s - a, \quad \overline{SN} = \overline{SP} = R$$

$$\angle NAS = \frac{r}{2}, \quad \angle PBS = 180^\circ - \frac{r}{2}.$$

$$\overline{SN}^2 = \overline{AN}^2 + \overline{AS}^2 - 2\overline{AN}\overline{AS}\cos\angle NAS$$

$$\overline{SP}^2 = \overline{BP}^2 + \overline{BS}^2 - 2\overline{BP}\overline{BS}\cos\angle PBS,$$

$$R^2 = (s - a)^2 + \overline{AS}^2 - 2(s - a)\overline{AS}\cos\frac{r}{2}$$

$$R^2 = (s - a)^2 + \overline{BS}^2 - 2(s - a)\overline{BS}\cos\frac{r}{2}.$$

$$, \quad \overline{AS} - \overline{BS} = 2(s - a)\cos\frac{r}{2} \quad (\quad \overline{AS} + \overline{BS} \neq 0),$$

$$2\cos^2\frac{r}{2} = 1, \quad r = 90^\circ.$$

A,

ABC

BC

$$\overline{BS} = \overline{CS} = \frac{a\sqrt{2}}{2}, \quad \overline{AS} = \frac{(b+c)\sqrt{2}}{2}.$$

ANS BPS,

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{SN}^2 &= \overline{AN}^2 + \overline{AS}^2 - 2\overline{AN}\overline{AS} \cos \angle NAS \\ &= (s-a)^2 + \frac{(b+c)^2}{2} - 2(s-a)\frac{(b+c)\sqrt{2}}{2} \cos 45^\circ \\ &= (s-a)^2 + \frac{(b+c)^2}{2} - (s-a)(b+c) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{SP}^2 &= \overline{BP}^2 + \overline{BS}^2 - 2\overline{BP}\overline{BS} \cos \angle PBS \\ &= (s-a)^2 + \frac{a^2}{2} - 2(s-a)\frac{a\sqrt{2}}{2} \cos 135^\circ \\ &= (s-a)^2 + \frac{a^2}{2} + a(s-a). \end{aligned}$$

,

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{SN}^2 - \overline{SP}^2 &= \frac{(b+c)^2}{2} - \frac{a^2}{2} - (s-a)(b+c+a) \\ &= \frac{(b+c+a)(b+c-a)}{2} - \frac{(b+c+a)(b+c-a)}{2} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

BC -

$$\angle BAC \quad \overline{SM} = \overline{SN} = \overline{SP} = \overline{SQ},$$

MNPQ

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IMS CQS,

I ABC,

.

3. *ABCD, AB*

k. A₀ B₀ BC CA,

N C AB,

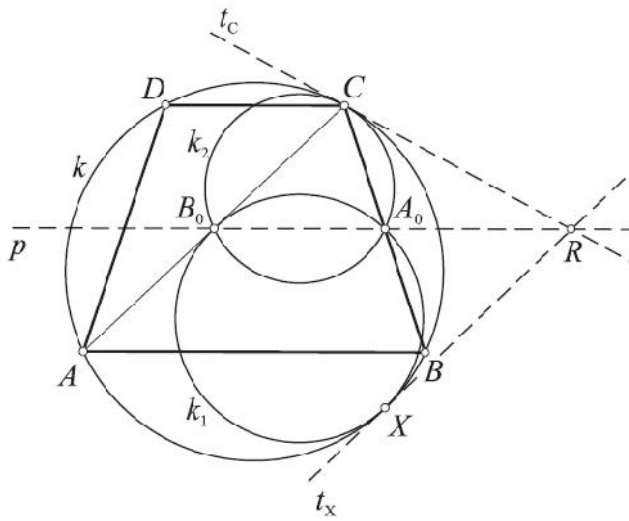
G ABC. k₁

A₀ B₀ k X, C.

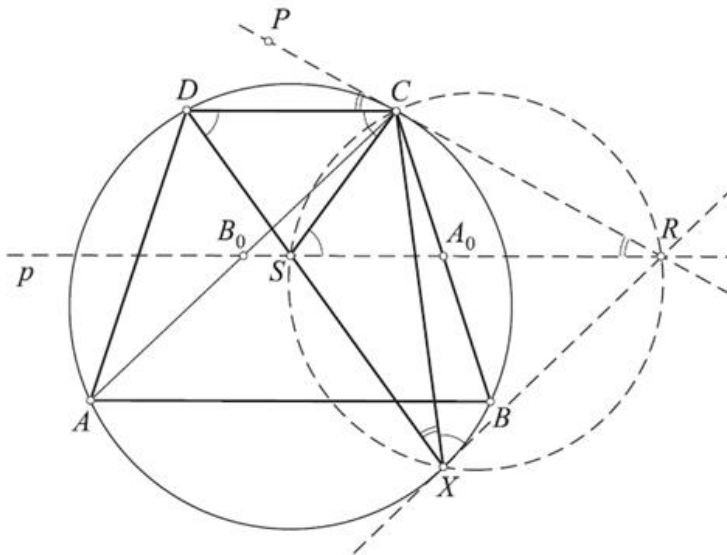
D, G, N X.

k₂

A₀B₀C.



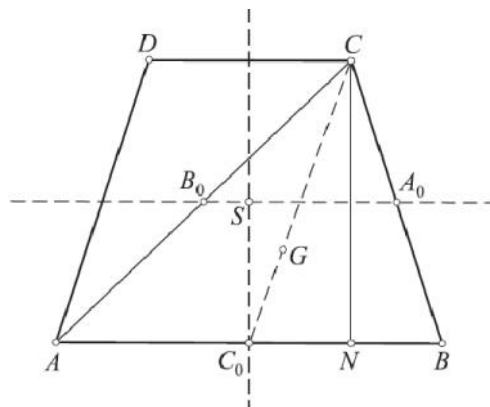
k_2 k
 C $\frac{1}{2}$, k_2 k
 $C.$ t_X t_C k X C ,
 k k_1 , k k_2 ,
 R e k , k_1 k_2 . R
 A_0B_0 k_1 k_2 . p
 R, A_0 B_0 .



t_C S p DX , P
 CD p C P R . $\angle CRS = \angle PCD$ (
 t_C). $\angle CXS = \angle PCD$ (
 $CSXR$ $\angle CXS = \angle CRS$
 $\angle RXC = \angle RSC$. $\angle RSC = \angle SCD$ (CD p
 $\angle CDS = \angle CDX = \angle RXC$ ($-$
 t_X).

$\angle SCD = \angle RSC = \angle RXC = \angle CDS$,
 CD .

S



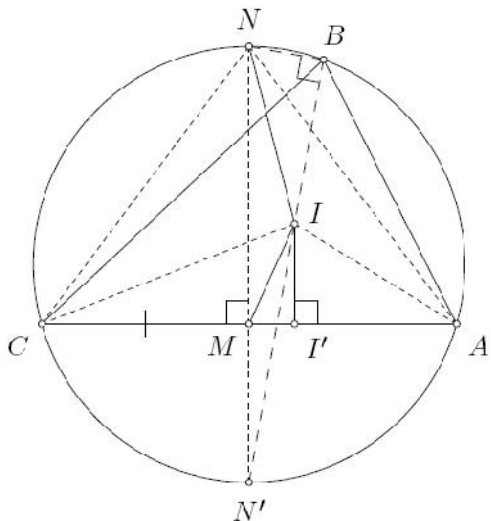
D, S, G N
 C, D, N
 DS . C_0 S, N AB . G'
 D, S, N CC_0 .
 C_0NG' CDG'
 $\overline{CG'} : \overline{C_0G'} = \overline{CD} : \overline{NC_0} = 2:1$.

G CC_0
 $2:1$, $G \equiv G'$ G DS .
 G, N X DS .

4. ABC $\overline{AB} < \overline{BC}$. I
 M

AC , N \widehat{AC}
 B . $\angle IMA = \angle INB$.

I . N' .
 \widehat{CA} , ABC BI .
 $M \in \overline{NN'}$. B , N
 $\angle NBI = \angle NBN' = 90^\circ$,
 $\angle IMN' = \angle NIN'$.



$\angle IMN' = \angle NIN'$. N'

$$\frac{\overline{IN'}}{\overline{MN'}} = \frac{\overline{NN'}}{\overline{IN'}} \Leftrightarrow \overline{IN'}^2 = \overline{MN'} \cdot \overline{NN'}$$

NAN' .

(NAN' AMN')

$$\overline{AN'}^2 = \overline{MN'} \cdot \overline{NN'}$$

$$\angle AIN' = \angle IAN' = \frac{\angle CAB}{2} + \frac{\angle ABC}{2}, \quad \overline{AIN'}$$

$$\overline{AN'} = \overline{IN'} \quad , \quad \overline{IN'}^2 = \overline{AN'}^2 = \overline{MN'} \cdot \overline{NN'}$$

II . $\overline{BC} = a, \overline{CA} = b, \overline{AB} = c$ r R

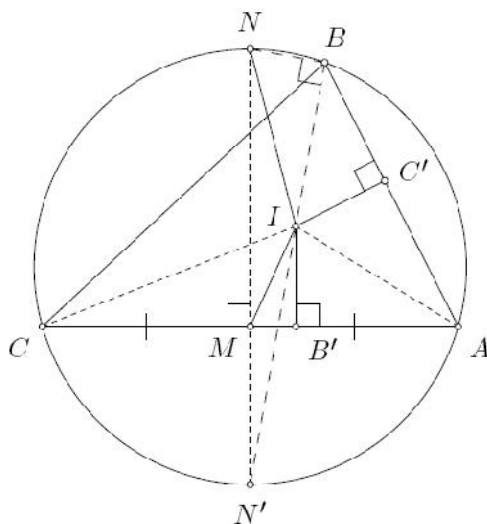
ABC ,

N'

ABC BI .

\widehat{CA}

B , $N \quad M \in NN'$,
 $\angle NBI = \angle NBN' = 90^\circ$.



B'
 ABC AC . $B'MI$
 BNI $B'MI$

$$\overline{BN} : \overline{BI} = \overline{B'M} : \overline{B'I}.$$

$$\overline{B'I} = r$$

$$\overline{B'M} = \overline{AM} - \overline{AB'} = \frac{b}{2} - \frac{b+c-a}{2} = \frac{a-c}{2} = R \sin \Gamma - R \sin \chi.$$

C'
 ABC AB ,

$$\overline{BI} = \frac{\overline{C'I}}{\sin \frac{s}{2}} = \frac{r}{\cos \frac{\Gamma + \chi}{2}}.$$

$$\angle BN'A = \angle BCA = \chi,$$

$$\angle NN'A = \angle NCA = \angle CAN = \frac{180^\circ - s}{2}.$$

$$\angle NN'B = \frac{\Gamma - \chi}{2}.$$

$NN'B$,

$$\overline{BN} = 2R \sin \frac{\Gamma - \chi}{2}.$$

$$\overline{BN} : \overline{BI} = \overline{B'M} : \overline{B'I}$$

$$\sin \Gamma - \sin \chi = 2 \cos \frac{\Gamma + \chi}{2} \cdot \sin \frac{\Gamma - \chi}{2},$$