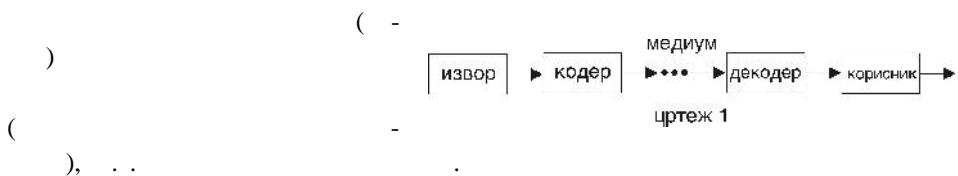


,

1.

1



i)

ij)

,

2.

2.1.

C \subseteq Aⁿ, | A |= q, | c |= M

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 t & & , & & & & \\
 M[1+(q-1)\binom{n}{1}+(q-1)^2\binom{n}{2}+\dots+(q-1)^t\binom{n}{t}] \leq q^n. & & & & & & \\
 C & & t & & , & & M \\
 . & & . & & . & & . \\
 t & & & & & & \\
 & & & & & & 2.4
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 1+(q-1)\binom{n}{1}+(q-1)^2\binom{n}{2}+\dots+(q-1)^t\binom{n}{t} & & & & & & \\
 A^n & & & & & & \\
 q^n & & . & \blacklozenge & & & \\
 2.6. & & & & & k & \\
 , & & & & & , & \\
 & & & & & & k \\
 , & & & & & & , \\
 & & & & & & \\
 2.7. & & . & & d & & d-1 \\
 , & & & & & & \\
 & & & & & & \\
 d & & , & & d & & , \\
 y, & & , & & d(x,y)=d. \blacklozenge & & x \\
 2.8. & & . & & d=2l+1 & & \\
 l & & . & & & & \\
 & & & & & & x \\
 & & & & & & x' \\
 d(x,x') \leq l, & & d(y,x') > l & & y \neq x. & & , \\
 & & & & & & \\
 & & & & & & \\
 d(x,y) \leq d(x,x') + d(y,x') \leq 2l & & & & & & \\
 , & & , & & l & & \\
 x, & & x' & & & & x. \\
 , & & x-y & & d(x,y)=2l+1, & & z \\
 d(x,z)=l+1 & & d(y,z)=l. & & , & & x, & & l+1 \\
 & & z, & & & & . \blacklozenge
 \end{array}$$

3.

3.1.

$$(n, M, d) - ($$

$(n-1, M, d) - \dots$.

$$0), \quad \dots, \quad (n, M, d) - \dots, \quad C \quad D$$

3.2. \dots $(n, M, d) - \dots, \quad C, \quad n < 2d$

$$M \leq 2 \left\lceil \frac{d}{2d-n} \right\rceil. \quad (1)$$

$$\sum_{x \in C} \sum_{y \in C} d(x, y). \quad d(x, y) \geq d,$$

$$x \neq y, \quad M(M-1)d, \quad A \quad M \times n$$

$$, \quad C, \quad i-$$

$$A \quad m_i \quad M - m_i \quad .$$

$$2m_i(M - m_i),$$

$$\sum_{x \in C} \sum_{y \in C} d(x, y) = \sum_{i=1}^n 2m_i(M - m_i) \quad (2)$$

$$m_i(M - m_i) \leq \frac{M^2}{4}, \quad M$$

$$m_1 = m_2 = \dots = m_n = \frac{M}{2},$$

$$\frac{nM^2}{2}. \quad , \quad M(M-1)d \leq \frac{nM^2}{2} \quad .$$

$$M \leq \frac{2d}{2d-n} \quad (3)$$

$$M, \quad M \leq 2 \left\lceil \frac{d}{2d-n} \right\rceil.$$

$$M, \quad \frac{n(M^2-1)}{2}$$

$$(3) \quad M \leq \frac{n}{2d-n} = \frac{2d}{2d-n} - 1.$$

$[2x] = 2[x] + 1$

$$M \leq \left\lceil \frac{2d}{2d-n} \right\rceil - 1 \leq 2 \left\lceil \frac{d}{2d-n} \right\rceil + 1 - 1 = 2 \left\lceil \frac{d}{2d-n} \right\rceil. \quad \blacklozenge$$

3.3. \dots $(11, 12, 6)$ $(1), \dots$

$$M = 2 \left\lceil \frac{d}{2d-n} \right\rceil$$

000000000000 11011100010 01101110001 10110111000 01011011100 00101101110

00010110111 10001011011 11000101101 11100010110 01110001011 10111000101. \blacklozenge

3.4. \dots $M(n, d)$ M

$(n, M, d) - \dots$

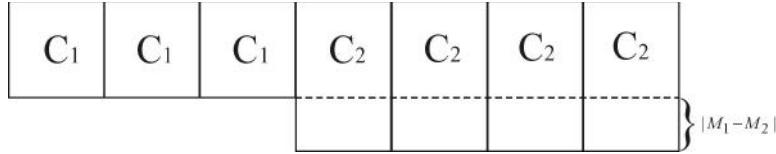
5.

5.1.

$$(c5) \quad (n_1, M_1, d_1) - C_1 \quad (n_2, M_2, d_2) - C_2 .$$

$$a \quad C_1, \quad b \quad C_2 .$$

$$a = 3, b = 4 .$$



$$M_1 < M_2 \quad M_2 - M_1 \quad C_2 ,$$

$$M_1 > M_2 \quad M_1 - M_2 \quad C_1 .$$

$$(n, M, d) - C, \quad n = an_1 + bn_2, \quad M = \min\{M_1, M_2\} \quad d \geq ad_1 + bd_2$$

$$, \quad aC_1 \oplus bC_2 .$$

5.2. . $2d > n \geq d, k = \left[\frac{d}{2d-n} \right]$

$$a = d(2k+1-n(k+1)); \quad b = kn-d(2k-1) . \quad (1)$$

$$a \quad b$$

$$n = (2k-1)a + (2k+1)b; \quad d = ka + (k+1)b . \quad (2)$$

$$k \geq \frac{d}{2d-n} - 1 = \frac{n-d}{2d-n} \quad (2d-n)k \geq n-d ,$$

$$d(2k+1) \geq n(k+1), \quad a = d(2k+1) - n(k+1) \geq 0 .$$

$$, \quad k \leq \frac{d}{2d-n} \quad kn \geq 2dk - d, \quad b = kn - d(2k-1) \geq 0 .$$

5.3. (♦). , , a

$$M(n, d) = 2 \left[\frac{d}{2d-n} \right], \quad 2d > n \geq d , \quad (3)$$

$$M(2d, d) = 4d \quad (4)$$

$$d , \quad M(n, d) = 2 \left[\frac{d+1}{2d+1-n} \right], \quad 2d+1 > n \geq d . \quad (5)$$

$$M(2d+1, d) = 4d+4 . \quad (6)$$

. 3.2 (3) (4)
 (5) (6), d

(4).

$$C_{2d} \quad (2d, 4d, d) -$$

$$(3), \quad (n, M, d) -$$

$$M = \left[\frac{d}{2d-n} \right], \quad n \quad d, \quad 2d > n \geq d.$$

$$\begin{matrix} n \\ n \end{matrix}, \quad \begin{matrix} , \\ , \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} a \\ b \end{matrix}, \quad \begin{matrix} n \\ k \end{matrix}, \quad \begin{matrix} , \\ , \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} a \\ b \end{matrix}, \quad \begin{matrix} n \\ k \end{matrix}, \quad \begin{matrix} , \\ , \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} a \\ a \end{matrix}.$$

$$C,$$

$$C = \frac{a}{2} A_{4k}^{\rightarrow} \oplus \frac{b}{2} A_{4k+4}^{\rightarrow}, \quad n$$

$$C = aA_{2k} \oplus \frac{b}{2} A_{4k+4}^{\rightarrow}, \quad n, \quad k$$

$$C = \frac{a}{2} A_{4k}^{\rightarrow} \oplus bA_{2k+2}, \quad n, \quad k.$$

$$\begin{matrix} C \\ d \end{matrix}, \quad \begin{matrix} n, \\ 2k = \left[\frac{d}{2d-n} \right] \end{matrix}$$

$$d \quad . \quad (3). \spadesuit$$

5.4. \cdot (4)

$$2d, \quad (3)$$

$$2k(k), \quad 2k+2(k), \quad 4k-4k+4.$$

5.5. \cdot

$$(27, 6, 16) - \quad . \quad k=3, a=4, b=1; n=k$$

$$, \quad A_{12}^{\rightarrow}$$

$$A_8.$$

$$H_{12}: \begin{matrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \end{matrix}$$

$$A_8 \quad A_{12}^{\rightarrow} \quad H_8 \quad H_{12}. \spadesuit$$

6.

6.1

$L_1 = [a_{ij}^1], L_2 = [a_{ij}^2], \dots, L_k = [a_{ij}^k]$	$N_n = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1\}$	n
$i j a_{ij}^1 a_{ij}^2 \dots a_{ij}^k .$	C	n^2
$k+2$	$N_n = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1\}$	$(k+2)-$
C	$k+1.$	
$i_1 j_1 a_{i_1 j_1}^1 a_{i_1 j_1}^2 \dots a_{i_1 j_1}^k \quad i_2 j_2 a_{i_2 j_2}^1 a_{i_2 j_2}^2 \dots a_{i_2 j_2}^k .$	$C :$	
$i_1 = i_2, j_1 \neq j_2 , \quad a_{i_1 j_1}^s \neq a_{i_2 j_2}^s , \quad 1 \leq s \leq k ,$		
$k+1.$		
$i_1 \neq i_2, j_1 = j_2 .$		
$i_1 \neq i_2, j_1 \neq j_2 .$	$r - t , \quad 1 \leq r < t \leq k$	
$a_{i_1 j_1}^r = a_{i_2 j_2}^r \quad a_{i_1 j_1}^t = a_{i_2 j_2}^t ,$		
$\dots (a_{i_1 j_1}^r, a_{i_2 j_2}^t) = (a_{i_2 j_2}^r, a_{i_2 j_2}^t) ,$		
$L_r \quad L_t .$		
	◆	
6.2.		(5)
		$(6, 25, 5) -$

6.2.

(5)

(6,25,5) –

10

7.

$$7.1. \quad C \subseteq A^n \quad 2l +$$

$$r \quad \quad \quad A^n.$$

2.4 .

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} C & & (n, M, 2l+1) - & & q \\ \cdot & & & & \\ M = \frac{q^n}{\sum\limits_{i=0}^l (q-1)^i \binom{n}{i}}. \quad \blacklozenge \end{array}$$

7.2.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$(4,9,3) - \{0,1,2\}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

81

$\{0,1,2\}^4$, ..., .

1. **Anderson, J. A.**: *Diskretna matematika sa kombinatorikom*, CET, Beograd, 2005
2. , . . . , , , ,
2004
3. , . . . , . . . I II,
82 83, , 2008/09
4. , . . . , , , , , 2005