

2023

I

1 .
$$\underbrace{11\dots1}_n \underbrace{55\dots5}_n 6$$
 .

. :

$$\begin{aligned} \underbrace{11\dots1}_n \underbrace{55\dots5}_{n-1} 6 &= \underbrace{11\dots1}_{2n} + 4 \cdot \underbrace{11\dots1}_n + 1 = \frac{1}{9} (\underbrace{99\dots9}_{2n} + 4 \cdot \underbrace{99\dots9}_n + 9) \\ &= \frac{1}{9} (\underbrace{99\dots9}_{2n} + 1 + 4 \cdot (\underbrace{99\dots9}_n + 1) + 4) \\ &= \frac{1}{9} (10^{2n} + 4 \cdot 10^n + 4) = \frac{1}{9} (10^n + 2)^2 \\ &= (\frac{1}{3} (10^n + 2))^2 = (\underbrace{33\dots3}_n + 1)^2 = \underbrace{33\dots3}_{n-1} 4^2, \end{aligned}$$

1 . , \overline{abc} \overline{xyz} 37, -

\overline{abcxyz} 37.

. :

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{abcxyz} &= 1000\overline{abc} + \overline{xyz} = 999\overline{abc} + \overline{abc} + \overline{xyz} = 37 \cdot 27\overline{abc} + (\overline{abc} + \overline{xyz}). \\ , 37 | 37 \cdot 27\overline{abc} & \qquad \qquad \qquad 37 | \overline{abc} + \overline{xyz}, \\ 37 | \overline{abcxyz}. & \end{aligned}$$

2 . a $|2ax - x - b| = b$ -

x_1 x_2 , . -

(x_1, x_2) 15, b . -

. , $b \geq 0$.

$x = 0$ $x = \frac{2b}{2a-1}$. 0,

(x_1, x_2) 15, $x_1 = 0$ $x_2 = \frac{2b}{2a-1} > 0$.

, 15 = 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 x_2 , $x_2 = 6$.

, $\frac{2b}{2a-1} = 6$, $b = 3(2a-1)$, . . b .

. , $b \geq 0$. $x = 0$ -

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_2 = 6. & & b = 2k, & & k \in \mathbb{Z}. \\
 & & |12a - 6 - 2k| = 2k, & \dots & |6a - 3 - k| = k. \\
 & & 6a - 3 - k = -k & & 6a - 3 - k = k.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$a = \frac{1}{2}, \quad a$$

$$3(2a - 1) = 2k,$$

b

3 . a, b, c

$$7 \mid abc(a^3 - b^3)(b^3 - c^3)(c^3 - a^3).$$

$$7 \mid a \quad 7 \mid b \quad 7 \mid c,$$

$$7 \mid abc(a^3 - b^3)(b^3 - c^3)(c^3 - a^3).$$

$$7 \nmid a, 7 \nmid b$$

$$7 \nmid c.$$

$$a, b, c$$

$$7k+1, 7k+2, 7k+3, 7k+4,$$

$$7k+5$$

$$7k+6,$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N}_0.$$

$$(7k+1)^3 \equiv 1^3 \equiv 1 \pmod{7},$$

$$(7k+2)^3 \equiv 2^3 \equiv 1 \pmod{7},$$

$$(7k+3)^3 \equiv 3^3 \equiv 6 \pmod{7},$$

$$(7k+4)^3 \equiv 4^3 \equiv 1 \pmod{7},$$

$$(7k+5)^3 \equiv 5^3 \equiv 6 \pmod{7},$$

$$(7k+6)^3 \equiv 6^3 \equiv 6 \pmod{7},$$

7

1 6.

$$a^3, b^3, c^3$$

7

7,

$$\dots 7 \mid abc(a^3 - b^3)(b^3 - c^3)(c^3 - a^3).$$

$$7 \mid a \quad 7 \mid b$$

$$7 \mid c, \quad 7 \mid abc(a^3 - b^3)(b^3 - c^3)(c^3 - a^3).$$

$$7 \nmid a, 7 \nmid b \quad 7 \nmid c.$$

$$a, b, c$$

$$7k+1, 7k+2,$$

$$7k+3, 7k+4, 7k+5$$

$$7k+6,$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N}_0.$$

$$(7k+1)^3 = 7(7^2k^3 + 3 \cdot 7k^2 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot k \cdot 1^2) + 1,$$

$$(7k+2)^3 = 7(7^2k^3 + 3 \cdot 7k^2 \cdot 2 + 3 \cdot k \cdot 2^2 + 1) + 1,$$

$$(7k+3)^3 = 7(7^2k^3 + 3 \cdot 7k^2 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot k \cdot 3^2 + 3) + 6,$$

$$(7k+4)^3 = 7(7^2k^3 + 3 \cdot 7k^2 \cdot 4 + 3 \cdot k \cdot 4^2 + 9) + 1,$$

$$(7k+5)^3 = 7(7^2k^3 + 3 \cdot 7k^2 \cdot 5 + 3 \cdot k \cdot 5^2 + 17) + 6,$$

$$(7k+6)^3 = 7(7^2k^3 + 3 \cdot 7k^2 \cdot 6 + 3 \cdot k \cdot 6^2 + 30) + 6,$$

7

1 6. a^3, b^3, c^3

7 , 7,

... $7 \mid abc(a^3 - b^3)(b^3 - c^3)(c^3 - a^3)$.

3 . $a \quad b \quad \frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a} = \frac{5}{2} \quad a - b = \frac{3}{2}.$

$$A = a^2 + 2ab + b^2 + 2a^2b + 2ab^2 + a^2b^2.$$

• $a - b = \frac{3}{2} \quad a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = \frac{9}{4}, \quad \dots \quad a^2 + b^2 = \frac{9}{4} + 2ab.$

$$\frac{a^2 + b^2}{ab} = \frac{5}{2} \quad ab = \frac{9}{2}.$$

$$a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = \frac{9}{4} \quad 4ab,$$

$$(a + b)^2 = \frac{9}{4} + 4ab. \quad ab = \frac{9}{2}$$

$$(a + b)^2 = \frac{81}{4}, \quad a + b = \frac{9}{2} \quad a + b = -\frac{9}{2}.$$

$$A = a^2 + 2ab + b^2 + 2a^2b + 2ab^2 + a^2b^2$$

$$= (a + b)^2 + 2ab(a + b) + (ab)^2$$

$$= (a + b + ab)^2,$$

$ab = \frac{9}{2} \quad a + b = \frac{9}{2}, \quad A = (\frac{9}{2} + \frac{9}{2})^2 = 81, \quad ab = \frac{9}{2}$

$a + b = -\frac{9}{2}, \quad A = (\frac{9}{2} - \frac{9}{2})^2 = 0. \quad -$

A 0 81.

4 . ABCD . E

DB AB $\angle CAE$ $F = CE \cap AB$.

$$\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BF}} - \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AE}} = 1.$$

$\frac{BF}{DC}$

$\frac{\overline{EC}}{\overline{EF}} = \frac{\overline{DC}}{\overline{BF}}$

$\overline{AB} = \overline{DC}$

$\frac{\overline{EC}}{\overline{EF}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BF}}$

(1)

$\angle CAE$

$\frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AE}} = \frac{\overline{CF}}{\overline{EF}}$

$1 + \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AE}} = \frac{\overline{EF} + \overline{CF}}{\overline{EF}}$

$1 + \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AE}} = \frac{\overline{EC}}{\overline{EF}}$

$1 + \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AE}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BF}}$

$\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{BF}} - \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AE}} = 1$

II

1 .

$$\frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{(\sqrt{5}-x)^2} = 7.$$

$x \notin \{0, \sqrt{5}\}.$

$y = \sqrt{5} - x$

$$\begin{cases} x + y = \sqrt{5} \\ \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{y^2} = 7. \end{cases}$$

$$7 = \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{y^2} = \frac{x^2 + y^2}{x^2 y^2} = \frac{(x+y)^2 - 2xy}{(xy)^2} = \frac{5 - 2xy}{(xy)^2},$$

$$7(xy)^2 + 2xy - 5 = 0, \quad xy = \frac{5}{7} \quad xy = -1.$$

$$x + y = \sqrt{5} \quad xy = \frac{5}{7} \quad x \quad y$$

$$z^2 - z\sqrt{5} + \frac{5}{7} = 0, \quad x, y = \frac{7\sqrt{5} \pm \sqrt{105}}{14}. \quad x + y = \sqrt{5},$$

$$x = \sqrt{5} - y = \sqrt{5} - \frac{7\sqrt{5} \pm \sqrt{105}}{14} = \frac{7\sqrt{5} \mp \sqrt{105}}{14}, \quad x$$

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{7\sqrt{5} \pm \sqrt{105}}{14}, \quad x + y = \sqrt{5}, \quad xy = -1, \quad x, y$$

$$z^2 - z\sqrt{5} - 1 = 0, \quad x, y = \frac{\sqrt{5} \pm 3}{2}.$$

$$x + y = \sqrt{5}, \quad x = \sqrt{5} - y = \sqrt{5} - \frac{\sqrt{5} \pm 3}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{5} \mp 3}{2}, \quad x$$

$$x_{3,4} = \frac{\sqrt{5} \pm 3}{2}.$$

1 .

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{3}{y} = 2:7.$$

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{3}{y} = \frac{2}{7}.$$

$$\frac{x}{y} = \frac{2}{7}.$$

$$3x = 2y.$$

$$y = 3x + 15.$$

$$\frac{x}{3x+15} = \frac{2}{7},$$

$$3 \cdot 30 + 15 = 105$$

$$30 + 105 = 135$$

2 .

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{2a} + \frac{1}{3a} = \frac{1}{b^2 - 2b},$$

$$a + b.$$

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{2a} + \frac{1}{3a} = \frac{1}{b^2 - 2b}$$

$$11(b^2 - 2b) = 6a.$$

$$11|a, \dots a = 11A, \quad A \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$$11(b^2 - 2b) = 66A,$$

$$b^2 - 2b = 6A, \quad 6|b^2 - 2b, \quad 6|b(b-2).$$

$$b-2, \quad 2, \quad b$$

$$b-2, \quad 3,$$

$$a+b, \quad b=6.$$

$$6A = b^2 - 2b = 6^2 - 2 \cdot 6 = 24, \quad A=4,$$

$$a = 11A = 44, \quad a+b = 44 + 6 = 50.$$

3 .

$$\begin{cases} x + y - z = 2, \\ x^2 + y^2 - z^2 = 8 - 2xy, \\ x^3 + y^3 - z^3 = 86 - 3xyz. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + y - z = 2, \\ x^2 + y^2 - z^2 = 8 - 2xy, \\ x^3 + y^3 - z^3 = 86 - 3xyz \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x + y = 2 + z, \\ (x + y)^2 = 8 + z^2, \\ (x + y)^3 - 3xy(x + y - z) = 86 + z^3, \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 2 + z, \\ (2 + z)^2 = 8 + z^2, \\ (2 + z)^3 - 6xy = 86 + z^3, \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x + y = 2 + z, \\ z = 1, \\ (2 + z)^3 - 6xy = 86 + z^3, \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 3, \\ z = 1, \\ 3^3 - 6xy = 87, \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} y = 3 - x, \\ z = 1, \\ xy = -10, \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} y = 3 - x, \\ z = 1, \\ x(3 - x) = -10, \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 3 - x, \\ z = 1, \\ x = -2, \end{cases} \vee \begin{cases} y = 3 - x, \\ z = 1, \\ x = 5, \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} y = 5, \\ z = 1, \\ x = -2, \end{cases} \vee \begin{cases} y = -2, \\ z = 1, \\ x = 5. \end{cases}$$

4 . BC, CA, AB ABC
 D, E, F , $CEFD$.

$O = AD \cap BE, M = AD \cap EF, N = DF \cap BE$.

DEO $FNOM$.

$EF \parallel CB$ -

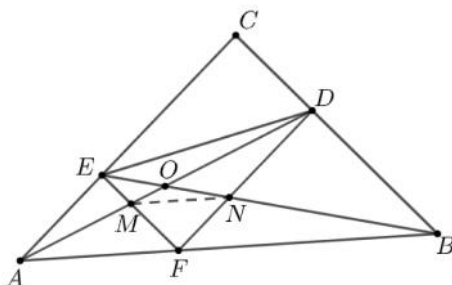
$$P_{BED} = P_{BMD},$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_{DEO} &= P_{BED} - P_{BOD} \\ &= P_{BMN} - P_{BOD} = P_{BMO}. \end{aligned}$$

, $CA \parallel DF$

$$P_{ADE} = P_{ANE},$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_{DEO} &= P_{ADE} - P_{AOE} \\ &= P_{ANE} - P_{AOE} = P_{ANO}. \end{aligned}$$



, $P_{BMO} = P_{ANO}$, $P_{BMN} = P_{AMN}$. -
 AMN BMN ,

$MN \parallel AB$. , $P_{FNM} = P_{AMN}$,
 $P_{FNOM} = P_{FNM} + P_{MNO} = P_{ANM} + P_{MNO} = P_{ANO} = P_{DEO}$.

4 . ABCD, $\overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$. B

AC AD E ,
 $k(A, \overline{AB})$ CD F .

$AF \perp EF$.

. $\overline{AB} = a, \overline{BC} = b$. -

$\triangle ABE \sim \triangle BCA$,
 $\angle BAC = \angle AEB$ () ,

, $\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{AE}} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{BA}}$, . . .

$\overline{AE} = \frac{a^2}{b}$.

$\overline{AF} = a, \overline{AD} = b$, $\overline{DF} = \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}$.

DFE ,

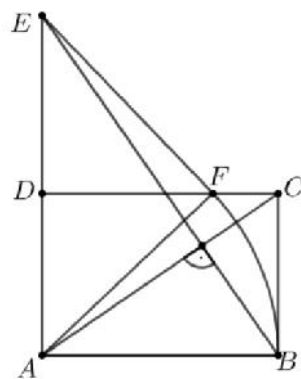
$\overline{ED} = \overline{AE} - \overline{AD} = \frac{a^2}{b} - b = \frac{a^2 - b^2}{b}$,

$\overline{EF}^2 = (\frac{a^2 - b^2}{b})^2 + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}^2 = (a^2 - b^2) \frac{a^2 - b^2 + b^2}{b^2} = \frac{a^2(a^2 - b^2)}{b^2}$.

, $\overline{EF}^2 + \overline{AF}^2 = \frac{a^2(a^2 - b^2)}{b^2} + a^2 = \frac{a^4 - a^2b^2 + a^2b^2}{b^2} = (\frac{a^2}{b})^2 = \overline{AE}^2$,

AFE

, . . . $AF \perp EF$.



III

1 .

$x^{\log_3(x-1)} + 2(x-1)^{\log_3 x} = 3x^2$.

. , $x \in (1, +\infty)$. $\log_3(x-1) = u$ $\log_3 x = v$.

$$x^{\log_3(x-1)} = 3^{\log_3 x \log_3(x-1)} = 3^{\log_3(x-1) \cdot \log_3 x} = 3^{uv}$$

$$(x-1)^{\log_3 x} = 3^{\log_3(x-1) \log_3 x} = 3^{\log_3(x-1) \cdot \log_3 x} = 3^{uv}.$$

$$, x^2 = 3^{\log_3 x^2} = 3^{2 \log_3 x} = 3^{2v},$$

$$3 \cdot 3^{uv} = 3 \cdot 3^{2v}, \quad uv = 2v, \quad \dots \quad v = 0 \quad u = 2.$$

$$v = 0, \quad \log_3 x = v \quad x = 1,$$

$$x \in (1, +\infty). \quad u = 2, \quad \log_3(x-1) = u \quad x = 10 \quad -$$

1 .

$$\begin{cases} yx^{\log_y x} = x^{\frac{5}{2}}, \\ \log_4 y \cdot \log_y(3x - y) = 1. \end{cases}$$

$x > 0,$

$$y > 0, \quad 3x - y > 0 \quad y \neq 1.$$

$$y \quad \frac{1}{\log_4 y} = \log_y 4,$$

$$\begin{cases} yx^{\log_y x} = x^{\frac{5}{2}}, \\ \log_4 y \cdot \log_y(3x - y) = 1, \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 1 + \log_y x \cdot \log_y x = \frac{5}{2} \log_y x, \\ \log_y(3x - y) = \log_y 4, \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 2(\log_y x)^2 - 5 \log_y x + 2 = 0, \\ 3x - y = 4. \end{cases}$$

$$\log_y x = 2$$

$$\log_y x = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\log_y x = 2, \quad x = y^2 \quad 3x - y = 4,$$

$$3y^2 - y - 4 = 0, \quad y_1 = \frac{4}{3} \quad y_2 = -1. \quad , \quad y > 0,$$

$$x = \frac{16}{9}, \quad y = \frac{4}{3}.$$

$$\log_y x = \frac{1}{2}, \quad x = \sqrt{y}, \quad \dots \quad y = x^2 \quad 3x - y = 4,$$

$$x^2 - 3x + 4 = 0, \quad .$$

$$x = \frac{16}{9},$$

$$y = \frac{4}{3}.$$

2 . b

$$R = \frac{b}{4\sin\frac{\Gamma}{2}\sqrt{1-\frac{4}{3}\sin^2\frac{\Gamma}{2}}}$$

$\triangle ABC$

D () O

E O -

ABC . $\overline{AO} = \overline{BO} = \overline{CO} = R$ -

$\overline{AE} = \overline{BE} = \overline{CE}$, E -

$\triangle ABC$. -

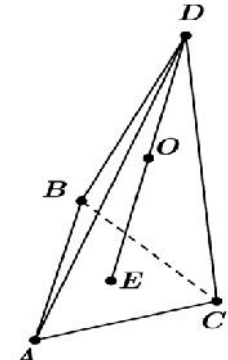
D ABC -

E . $\triangle ABC$, $\overline{CE} = \frac{b\sqrt{3}}{3}$,

ADC $\overline{CD} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}\overline{AC}}{\sin\frac{\Gamma}{2}} = \frac{b}{2\sin\frac{\Gamma}{2}}$, $\triangle DEC$ -

, $\sin \angle CDE = \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{CD}} = \frac{2\sin\frac{\Gamma}{2}}{\sqrt{3}}$. $\triangle DOC$

$\overline{DO} = \overline{CO} = R$, $R = \overline{DO} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{2\cos \angle CDE} = \frac{b}{4\sin\frac{\Gamma}{2}\sqrt{1-\frac{4}{3}\sin^2\frac{\Gamma}{2}}}$.



3 . m -

$$f(x) = |x^2 - 6x| - m$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - 6x - m, & x \in (-\infty, 0] \cup [6, +\infty) \\ -x^2 + 6x - m, & x \in (0, 6). \end{cases}$$

1) $x^2 - 6x - m = 0$, $-x^2 + 6x - m = 0$

2) $x^2 - 6x - m = 0$, $-x^2 + 6x - m = 0$

1). $x^2 - 6x - m = 0$

$$D_1 = 36 + 4m > 0, \quad -x^2 + 6x - m = 0$$

$$D_2 = 36 - 4m = 0, \quad m > -9 \quad m = 9,$$

$$m = 9. \quad m = 9 \quad x^2 - 6x - 9 = 0$$

$$x_{1,2} = 3 \pm 3\sqrt{2} \in (-\infty, 0] \cup [6, +\infty),$$

$$x^2 - 6x + 9 = 0 \quad x_3 = 3 \in (0, 6).$$

$$2). \quad x^2 - 6x - m = 0 \quad D_1 = 36 + 4m = 0,$$

$$-x^2 + 6x - m = 0 \quad D_2 = 36 - 4m > 0.$$

$$, \quad m = -9 \quad m < 9, \quad m = -9. \quad m = -9$$

$$x^2 - 6x + 9 = 0$$

$$x_{1,2} = 3 \notin (-\infty, 0] \cup [6, +\infty).$$

$$, \quad m$$

$$f(x) = |x^2 - 6x| - m \quad m = 9$$

$$x_{1,2} = 3 \pm 3\sqrt{2} \quad x_3 = 3.$$

4 .

$$2\sin 2^\circ + 4\sin 4^\circ + 6\sin 6^\circ + \dots + 180\sin 180^\circ = 90\text{ctg}1^\circ.$$

. :

$$A = 2\sin 2^\circ \sin 1^\circ + 4\sin 4^\circ \sin 1^\circ + 6\sin 6^\circ \sin 1^\circ + \dots + 178\sin 178^\circ \sin 1^\circ$$

$$= 1 \cdot 2\sin 2^\circ \sin 1^\circ + 2 \cdot 2\sin 4^\circ \sin 1^\circ + \dots + 89 \cdot 2\sin 178^\circ \sin 1^\circ$$

$$= (\cos 1^\circ - \cos 3^\circ) + 2(\cos 3^\circ - \cos 5^\circ) + \dots + 89(\cos 177^\circ - \cos 179^\circ)$$

$$= \cos 1^\circ + \cos 3^\circ + \cos 5^\circ + \cos 7^\circ + \dots + \cos 177^\circ - 89\cos 179^\circ$$

$$= \cos 1^\circ + (\cos 3^\circ + \cos 177^\circ) + \dots + (\cos 89^\circ + \cos 91^\circ) - 89\cos(180^\circ - 1^\circ)$$

$$= \cos 1^\circ + (\cos 3^\circ + \cos(180^\circ - 3^\circ)) + \dots + (\cos 89^\circ + \cos(180^\circ - 91^\circ)) + 89\cos 1^\circ$$

$$= \cos 1^\circ + (\cos 3^\circ - \cos 3^\circ) + \dots + (\cos 89^\circ - \cos 89^\circ) + 89\cos 1^\circ$$

$$= 90\cos 1^\circ.$$

$$, \quad \sin 1^\circ,$$

$$2\sin x \sin y = \cos(x - y) - \cos(x + y) \quad \cos x = -\cos(180^\circ - x).$$

$$4 . \quad \cos x + \cos^2 x + \cos^3 x = 1,$$

$$\sin^6 x - 4\sin^4 x + 8\sin^2 x.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos x + \cos^2 x + \cos^3 x &= 1 \\ (\cos x + \cos^3 x)^2 &= (1 - \cos^2 x)^2, \\ \cos^2 x + 2\cos^4 x + \cos^6 x &= \sin^4 x, \\ 1 - \sin^2 x + 2(1 - \sin^2 x)^2 + (1 - \sin^2 x)^3 &= \sin^4 x, \\ 1 - \sin^2 x + 2 - 4\sin^2 x + 2\sin^4 x + 1 - 3\sin^2 x + 3\sin^4 x - \sin^6 x &= \sin^4 x \\ 4 - 8\sin^2 x + 4\sin^4 x - \sin^6 x &= 0, \\ \sin^6 x - 4\sin^4 x + 8\sin^2 x &= 4. \end{aligned}$$

IV

1.2.

$$1 + 2026x + 2028y = xy.$$

$$\begin{aligned} xy - 2026x - 2028y &= 1, \\ x(y - 2026) - 2028(y - 2026) - 2028 \cdot 2026 &= 1 \\ (x - 2028)(y - 2026) &= 2028 \cdot 2026 + 1 \\ (x - 2028)(y - 2026) &= (2027 + 1)(2027 - 1) + 1 \\ (x - 2028)(y - 2026) &= 2027^2. \end{aligned}$$

$$2027 \quad , \quad x - 2028 \in \{\pm 1, \pm 2027, \pm 2027^2\},$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x, y) \in \{ & (2029, 2027^2 + 2026), (2027, -2027^2 + 2026), (4055, 4053), \\ & (1, -1), (2027^2 + 2028, 2027), (-2027^2 + 2028, 2025) \} \end{aligned}$$

1.

4,

$$a_{10}, a_{31} \quad a_{34}$$

$$a_{34} \cdot$$

$$a_{10} = a_1 + 9d, a_{31} = a_1 + 30d$$

$$a_{34} = a_1 + 33d,$$

$$a_{34}^2 = a_{10}^2 + a_{31}^2$$

$$a_1 = 4,$$

$$27d^2 - 12d - 4 = 0$$

$$d_1 = \frac{2}{3} \quad d_2 = -\frac{2}{9} < 0.$$

$$d_2 = -\frac{2}{9} \quad a_{34} = 4 - \frac{66}{9} = -\frac{10}{3} < 0,$$

$$d = \frac{2}{3}.$$

2 .

$$y = x^2 + 2x + 2 \quad y = x^2 + x + 2.$$

$$y = kx + n.$$

$$x^2 + 2x + 2 = kn + n \quad x^2 + x + 2 = kn + n$$

$$0. \quad , \quad k^2 - 4k + 4n - 4 = 0 \quad k^2 - 2k + 4n - 7 = 0.$$

$$2k - 3 = 0,$$

$$k = \frac{3}{2}. \quad , \quad n = \frac{4 + 4k - k^2}{4} = \frac{31}{16},$$

$$y = \frac{3}{2}x + \frac{31}{16}.$$

3 . $a_0 = 2023 \quad a_n = \frac{a_{n-1}^2}{a_{n-1} + 1}, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}. \quad a_n \geq 2023 - n,$

$$n \in \mathbb{N}_0.$$

$$, \quad a_0 = 2023 \geq 2023 - 0.$$

$$k \geq 0 \quad a_k \geq 2023 - k.$$

$$a_k = \frac{a_k^2}{a_k + 1} > \frac{a_k^2 - 1}{a_k + 1} = a_k - 1 \geq (2023 - k) - 1 = 2023 - (k + 1),$$

$$a_n \geq 2023 - n,$$

$$n \in \mathbb{N}_0.$$

$$. \quad a_n > 0 \quad n \in \mathbb{N}_0$$

$$\frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \frac{a_n}{a_n + 1} < 1,$$

$$, \quad a_{k+1} - a_k = \frac{a_k^2}{a_k + 1} - a_k = \frac{-a_k}{a_k + 1} = \frac{1}{a_k + 1} - 1, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}_0.$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_n &= a_0 + (a_1 - a_0) + (a_2 - a_1) + \dots + (a_n - a_{n-1}) \\ &= 2023 + \left(\frac{1}{a_0 + 1} - 1\right) + \left(\frac{1}{a_1 + 1} - 1\right) + \dots + \left(\frac{1}{a_{n-1} + 1} - 1\right) \\ &= 2023 - n + \left(\frac{1}{a_0 + 1} + \frac{1}{a_1 + 1} + \dots + \frac{1}{a_{n-1} + 1}\right) > 2023 - n. \end{aligned}$$

3 . k . k 1 .

$n_1, n_2, \dots, n_k,$ k ,

$$\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n_k} = 1. \tag{1}$$

$$(1) \quad \frac{m_1 + m_2 + \dots + m_k}{n_1 n_2 \dots n_k} = 1,$$

$$m_i = \frac{n_1 n_2 \dots n_k}{n_i} = n_1 \dots n_{i-1} n_{i+1} \dots n_k, \quad i \in \{1, 2, \dots, k\}.$$

$$m_1 + m_2 + \dots + m_k = n_1 n_2 \dots n_k.$$

4 .

$$M = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 2023\}$$

?

$a = 1 \cdot a$, $44 \cdot 45 = 1980 < 2023$ $45 \cdot 46 = 2070 > 2023$,

1 44,

$$45 \cdot 46 = 2070 > 2023 ,$$

44

$$\{k, 89 - k, k(89 - k)\}, \quad k = 2, 3, 4, \dots, 44 ,$$

44 .

1, 42

1. , 43 ,