

(). P, Q, R BC, CA, AB
 ABC . AP, BQ, CR

$$\frac{\overline{BP}}{PC} \cdot \frac{\overline{CQ}}{QA} \cdot \frac{\overline{AR}}{RB} = 1. \quad (1)$$

AP, BQ, CR T . h_c h'_c
 C T AB ,

().

$$P_{\Delta ACR} = \frac{\overline{AR} \cdot h_c}{2}, P_{\Delta BCR} = \frac{\overline{BR} \cdot h_c}{2},$$

$$P_{\Delta ATR} = \frac{\overline{AR} \cdot h'_c}{2}, P_{\Delta BTR} = \frac{\overline{BR} \cdot h'_c}{2}.$$

$$P_{\Delta CAT} = P_{\Delta ACR} - P_{\Delta ATR} = \frac{\overline{AR} \cdot (h_c - h'_c)}{2}$$

$$P_{\Delta BCT} = P_{\Delta BCR} - P_{\Delta BTR} = \frac{\overline{BR} \cdot (h_c - h'_c)}{2}.$$

\overline{AR} \overline{RB}

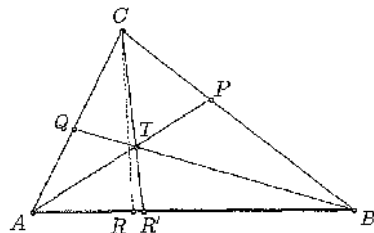
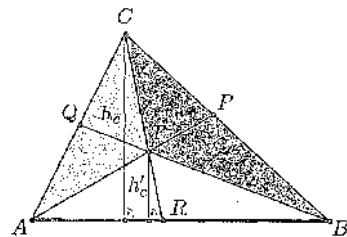
$$\frac{P_{\Delta CAT}}{P_{\Delta BCT}} = \frac{\frac{\overline{AR} \cdot (h_c - h'_c)}{2}}{\frac{\overline{BR} \cdot (h_c - h'_c)}{2}} = \frac{\overline{AR}}{\overline{BR}} = \frac{\overline{AR}}{\overline{RB}}.$$

$$\frac{P_{\Delta ABT}}{P_{\Delta CAT}} = \frac{\overline{BP}}{PC} \quad \frac{P_{\Delta BCT}}{P_{\Delta ABT}} = \frac{\overline{CQ}}{QA}.$$

$$\frac{\overline{BP}}{PC} \cdot \frac{\overline{CQ}}{QA} \cdot \frac{\overline{AR}}{RB} = \frac{P_{\Delta ABT}}{P_{\Delta CAT}} \cdot \frac{P_{\Delta BCT}}{P_{\Delta ABT}} \cdot \frac{P_{\Delta CAT}}{P_{\Delta BCT}} = 1,$$

(1).

P, Q, R $BC, CA,$
 AB AP (1).



BQ T CT AB R'
 (). P, Q, R' BC, CA, AB
 AP, BQ, CR' T .

$$\frac{\overline{BP}}{\overline{PC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CQ}}{\overline{QA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AR'}}{\overline{R'B}} = 1. \tag{1}$$

$$\frac{\overline{AR'}}{\overline{R'B}} = \frac{\overline{AR}}{\overline{RB}},$$

$R \equiv R'$,

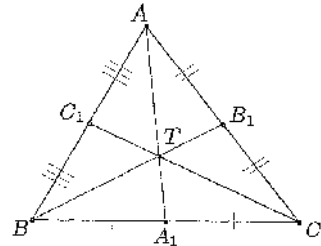
AP, BQ, CR

1.

().
 A_1, B_1, C_1 ABC (
 BC, CA, AB AA_1, BB_1, CC_1)
).

$$\frac{\overline{BA_1}}{\overline{A_1C}} = 1, \frac{\overline{CB_1}}{\overline{B_1A}} = 1, \frac{\overline{AC_1}}{\overline{C_1B}} = 1,$$

$$\frac{\overline{BA_1}}{\overline{A_1C}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CB_1}}{\overline{B_1A}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AC_1}}{\overline{C_1B}} = 1,$$



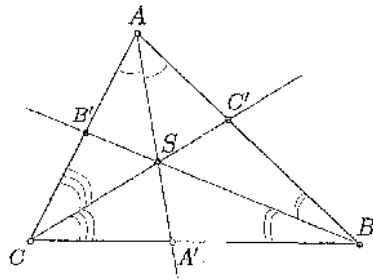
AA_1, BB_1, CC_1

2.

().
 A', B', C' A, B, C
 BC, CA, AB ().

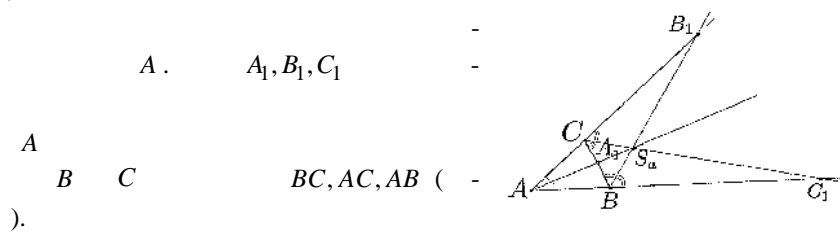
$$\frac{\overline{BA'}}{\overline{A'C}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{CA}}, \frac{\overline{CB'}}{\overline{B'A}} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{AB}}, \frac{\overline{AC'}}{\overline{C'B}} = \frac{\overline{CA}}{\overline{BC}}.$$

$$\frac{\overline{BA'}}{\overline{A'C}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CB'}}{\overline{B'A}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AC'}}{\overline{C'B}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{CA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{AB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CA}}{\overline{BC}} = 1.$$



3.

).



A $\frac{\overline{BA_1}}{\overline{A_1C}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{CA}}$

$\frac{\overline{CB_1}}{\overline{AB_1}} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{AB}}, \frac{\overline{AC_1}}{\overline{BC_1}} = \frac{\overline{CA}}{\overline{BC}},$

$$\frac{\overline{BA_1}}{\overline{A_1C}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CB_1}}{\overline{B_1A}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AC_1}}{\overline{C_1B}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{CA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BC}}{\overline{AB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CA}}{\overline{BC}} = 1.$$

4.

A_1, B_1, C_1

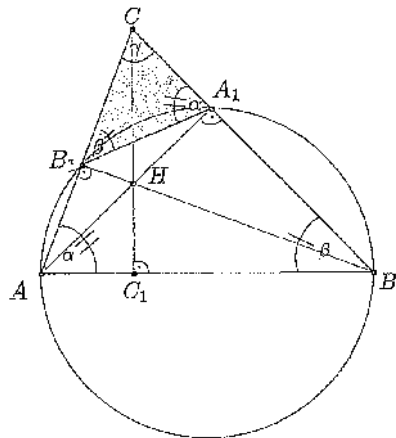
A, B, C BC, CA, AB

($\angle AB_1B = \angle AA_1B = 90^\circ$ -

BA_1B_1A -

$\angle CB_1A_1 = \angle ABC$.

ABC A_1B_1C



$\frac{\overline{CB_1}}{\overline{CA_1}} = \frac{\overline{CB}}{\overline{CA}}$.

$\frac{\overline{AC_1}}{\overline{AB_1}} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AB}} \quad \frac{\overline{BA_1}}{\overline{BC_1}} = \frac{\overline{BA}}{\overline{BC}}$.

$$\frac{\overline{BA_1}}{\overline{A_1C}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CB_1}}{\overline{B_1A}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AC_1}}{\overline{C_1B}} = \frac{\overline{BA_1}}{\overline{A_1C}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CB_1}}{\overline{B_1A}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AC_1}}{\overline{C_1B}} = \frac{\overline{CB_1}}{\overline{CA_1}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AC_1}}{\overline{AB_1}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BA_1}}{\overline{BC_1}} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{AB}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CB}}{\overline{CA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BA}}{\overline{BC}} = 1.$$

5.

BC, CA, AB

D, E, F ,

$\triangle ABC$

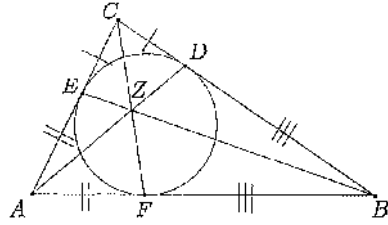
AD, BE, CF

() .

$$\overline{CD} = \overline{CE}, \overline{BD} = \overline{BF}, \overline{AF} = \overline{AE} \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{EA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AF}}{\overline{FB}} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{EA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AF}}{\overline{FB}} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{EA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{BD}} = 1.$$

AD, BE, CF



1.

$\triangle ABC$

$\overline{AB} \neq \overline{AC} \quad V$

A

BC D

A

BC E F

$\triangle AVD$

CA AB

AD, BE, CF

$$\angle ADV = 90^\circ$$

A, D, V, E, F

$$\angle BFV = 180^\circ - \angle AFV = 90^\circ, \angle CEV = 180^\circ - \angle AEV = 90^\circ.$$

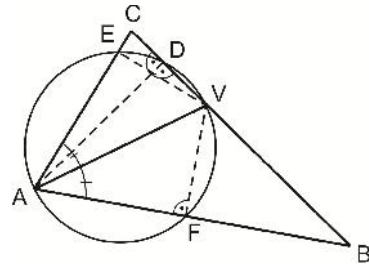
$\triangle BFV \sim \triangle BDA, \triangle CEV \sim \triangle CDA,$

$$\frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{BF}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{VB}}, \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{CE}} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{VC}} \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{VB}} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{VC}} \quad (2)$$

(1) (2)

$$\frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{BF}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{VB}} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{\overline{VC}} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{CE}}$$



$$\frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{BF}} = \frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{CE}} \quad (3)$$

$$\angle FAV = \angle VAE$$

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{AF} \quad (4)$$

(3) (4)

$$\frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{DC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{EA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AF}}{\overline{FB}} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{\overline{BF}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{CD}} = 1.$$

AD, BE, CF

2. M $\triangle ABC$. AM, BM, CM
 BC, CA, AB A_1, B_1, C_1 ,

$$P_{CB_1M} = 2P_{AC_1M} \cdot$$

A_1

BC

$$P_{BA_1M} = 3P_{AC_1M} \cdot$$

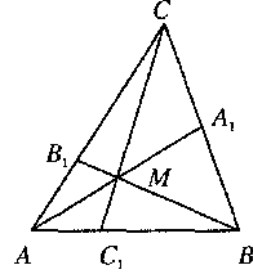
$\cdot A_1$

BC .

$$\frac{\overline{AC_1}}{C_1B} \cdot \frac{\overline{BA_1}}{A_1C} \cdot \frac{\overline{CB_1}}{B_1A} = 1. \quad -$$

$$, \dots \frac{\overline{AC_1}}{C_1B} = \frac{\overline{B_1A}}{\overline{CB_1}}, \dots B_1C_1 \parallel BC,$$

$$P_{BC_1M} = P_{CB_1M} = 2P_{AC_1M} \quad P_{AB_1M} = P_{AC_1M} \cdot$$



$$\frac{1}{3} = \frac{P_{AC_1M}}{P_{AMC}} = \frac{\overline{C_1M}}{\overline{MC}} = \frac{P_{BC_1M}}{P_{BMC}} = \frac{2P_{AC_1M}}{2P_{BA_1M}}$$

$$P_{BA_1M} = 3P_{AC_1M} \cdot$$

$$, \quad P_{AC_1M} = 1, P_{CB_1M} = 2 \quad P_{BA_1M} = 3, \quad P_{BC_1M} = x, \quad P_{CA_1M} = 3y$$

$$P_{AB_1M} = 2z \cdot$$

$$y = 1.$$

$$\frac{1}{2(z+1)} = \frac{P_{AC_1M}}{P_{AMC}} = \frac{\overline{C_1M}}{\overline{MC}} = \frac{P_{BC_1M}}{P_{BMC}} = \frac{x}{3(y+1)} \cdot$$

$$\frac{3}{x+1} = \frac{3y}{3(z+1)} \quad \frac{2}{3(y+1)} = \frac{2z}{y+1} \cdot$$

$$xyz = 1. \quad z = \frac{1}{xy}$$

$$xy = \frac{3y^2 + 3y - 2}{2}. \quad (1)$$

$$2\left(1 + \frac{1}{xy}\right) = xy + y. \quad (2)$$

(1) (2)

$$(3y^2 + 3y - 2)^2 + 2y(3y^2 + 3y - 2) - 12y(y+1) = 0,$$

$$(y-1)(3(y+2)(3y^2 + 3y + 2) + 6y^2 - 16) = 0.$$

$$(1) \quad 3y^2 + 3y > 2 \quad y > 0$$

$$3(y+2)(3y^2 + 3y + 2) + 6y^2 - 16 > 6(3y^2 + 3y - 2) - 16 > 8.$$

$$y = 1, x = 2 \quad z = \frac{1}{2},$$

3. $k_i(O_i, r_i), i=1,2,3, r_1 < r_2 < r_3,$

k_3 A B k_2 C .
 AC k_1 k_2 K L ,
 BC k_2 k_3 M N ,
 $P = AM \cap BK, Q = AM \cap BL, R = AN \cap BK, S = AN \cap BL$
 AB X, Y, Z T , $\overline{XZ} = \overline{YT}$.
 F E
 k_1 k_2

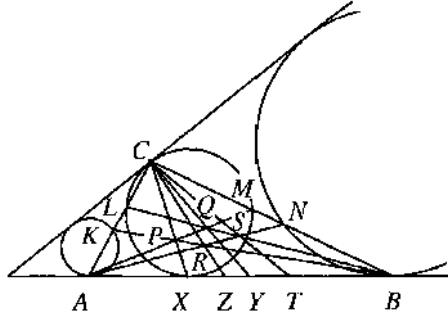
$$\overline{AF}^2 = \overline{AL} \cdot \overline{AC}, \overline{CE}^2 = \overline{CK} \cdot \overline{CA}$$

$$\overline{AF} = \overline{CE}, \overline{AL} = \overline{CK}.$$

$$\overline{AK} = \overline{CL}$$

$$\overline{CM} = \overline{BN}.$$

$$\frac{\overline{AX}}{\overline{XB}} = \frac{\overline{AK} \cdot \overline{CM}}{\overline{KC} \cdot \overline{MB}}, \quad \frac{\overline{AT}}{\overline{TB}} = \frac{\overline{AL} \cdot \overline{CN}}{\overline{LC} \cdot \overline{NB}}.$$



$$\frac{\overline{AX}}{\overline{XB}} = \frac{\overline{TB}}{\overline{AT}},$$

$$\frac{\overline{AX} + \overline{XB}}{\overline{XB}} = \frac{\overline{TB} + \overline{AT}}{\overline{AT}}, \dots \overline{AT} = \overline{BX},$$

$$\overline{AX} = \overline{BT}. \tag{1}$$

Q R ,

$$\overline{AZ} = \overline{YB}. \tag{2}$$

$$\dots (1) (2) \quad \overline{XZ} = \overline{YT}.$$

4. ABC M N

AB AC , MN BC .
 P BN CM . $\triangle BMP$
 $\triangle CNP$ P Q . $\triangle BAQ = \triangle CAP$.

AP BC

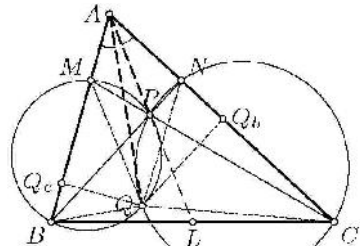
L .

$$\frac{\overline{BL}}{\overline{LC}} = \frac{\overline{BM}}{\overline{MA}} \cdot \frac{\overline{AN}}{\overline{AC}} = 1,$$

$\dots L$

BC . L_b

Q_b (L_c Q_c)



$L \quad Q \quad AC \quad (\quad AB$
).

$$\triangle QBN = \triangle QPC = \triangle QNC \quad \triangle QMB = \triangle QCN, \quad -$$

$$BQM \quad NQC \quad .$$

$$\frac{QQ_b}{QQ_c} = \frac{NC}{MB} = \frac{AC}{AB} = \frac{LL_c}{LL_b},$$

$$\triangle Q_bQQ_c \sim \triangle L_cLL_b$$

$$\triangle BAQ = \triangle Q_cAQ = \triangle Q_cQ_bQ = \triangle L_bL_cL = \triangle CAL = \triangle CAP .$$

5. $ABCD$. k
 $AD \quad BC \quad D \quad C$. k -
 $AB \quad K \quad L \quad \overline{DL} = \overline{CL}$. E
 CD . , $AC \quad BD$
 KE .
 $E \quad CD, O \quad AC \quad BD,$
 $X = AC \cap DK \quad Y = BD \cap CK$. $\triangle DKC$,

$$\frac{\overline{DX}}{\overline{XK}} \cdot \frac{\overline{KY}}{\overline{YC}} \cdot \frac{\overline{CE}}{\overline{ED}} = 1.$$

$$\frac{\overline{DX}}{\overline{XK}} = \frac{\overline{YC}}{\overline{KY}} \Leftrightarrow \frac{P_{ACD}}{P_{AKC}} = \frac{P_{DCB}}{P_{DKB}} \Leftrightarrow \frac{P_{AKC}}{P_{DKB}} = \frac{P_{ACD}}{P_{DCB}} .$$

$$, \quad \angle ADC = \angle BCD \quad \angle AKD = \angle BKC ,$$

$$\frac{\overline{AK} \cdot \overline{KC}}{\overline{DK} \cdot \overline{KB}} = \frac{\overline{AD}}{\overline{BC}} . \quad (1)$$

$\triangle ALD \sim \triangle AKD$

$$\frac{\overline{DL}}{\overline{DK}} = \frac{\overline{AD}}{\overline{AK}} . \quad (2)$$

$\triangle BKC \sim \triangle BLC$

$$\frac{\overline{KC}}{\overline{CL}} = \frac{\overline{BK}}{\overline{BC}} . \quad (3)$$

(2) (3)

$$\overline{DL} = \overline{CL} ,$$

$$\frac{\overline{KC}}{\overline{DK}} = \frac{\overline{AD}}{\overline{AK}} \cdot \frac{\overline{BK}}{\overline{BC}} ,$$

(1).

