

**XLVIII**

**VI**

1.  $72 \text{ dm}, 96 \text{ dm} \quad 120 \text{ dm}$

?

$\text{NZD}(72,96,120) = 24 \text{ dm} .$

$72 : 24 = 3, 96 : 24 = 4 \quad 120 : 24 = 5$

$3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 = 60$

$60 \cdot 24 = 1440 \text{ dm} = 144 \text{ m} .$

2.

?

$\overline{abc}, a \neq 0 \quad a = b + c .$

- $a = 1 \quad : 101, 110,$
- $a = 2 \quad : 202, 211, 220,$
- $a = 3 \quad : 303, 312, 321, 330,$
- $a = 4 \quad : 404, 413, 422, 431, 440,$
- $a = 5 \quad : 505, 514, 523, 532, 541, 550,$
- $a = 6 \quad : 606, 615, 624, 633, 642, 651, 660,$
- $a = 7 \quad : 707, 716, 725, 734, 743, 752, 761, 770,$
- $a = 8 \quad : 808, 817, 826, 835, 844, 853, 862, 871, 880,$
- $a = 9 \quad : 909, 918, 927, 936, 945, 954, 963, 972, 981,$

990.

$2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 + 10 = 54$

3.

8625.

5

5

5

, ...,

5

-

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad x \quad \cdot \quad x+5, \\
 & \quad x+5+5 = x+2 \cdot 5, \quad \quad \quad x+2 \cdot 5+5 = x+3 \cdot 5, \quad \dots, \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x+49 \cdot 5. \quad \quad \quad , \\
 & x+(x+5)+(x+2 \cdot 5)+(x+3 \cdot 5)+\dots+(x+49 \cdot 5) = 8625, \\
 & 50x+(5+2 \cdot 5+3 \cdot 5+\dots+49 \cdot 5) = 8625, \\
 & 50x+5 \cdot (1+2+\dots+49) = 8625, \\
 & 10x+1+2+\dots+49 = 1725, \\
 & 10x+\frac{49 \cdot (49+1)}{2} = 1725, \\
 & 10x+1225 = 1725, \\
 & 10x = 500, \\
 & x = 50. \\
 & , \quad \quad \quad 50, \\
 & 50+49 \cdot 5 = 295.
 \end{aligned}$$

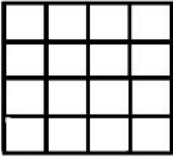
4.

$4 \text{ cm}$   $16$

$1 \text{ cm}$ , ?

)

)



$16$   $1 \text{ cm}, 9$

$2 \text{ cm}, 4$   $3 \text{ cm}$   $1$   $4 \text{ cm}$ .

,  $16+9+4+1=30$  .

)

:

$16 \cdot 4 \cdot 1 + 9 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 + 4 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 = 64 + 72 + 48 + 16 = 200 \text{ cm}$  .

**VII**

1.

$$\frac{a}{b}, a, b \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = 2\frac{71}{80}.$$

$$a^2 > b^2$$

$$a, b \in \mathbb{N}, \quad a > b.$$

$$\frac{a}{b} > \frac{b}{a},$$

$$\frac{a}{b}$$

$$\text{NZD}(a, b) = 1, \quad \frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = 2\frac{71}{80}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = \frac{231}{80}.$$

$$80(a^2 - b^2) = 231ab.$$

$$\text{NZD}(80, 231) = 1,$$

$$80.$$

$$80 : 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 16, 20, 40 \quad 80$$

$$a \quad b$$

$$a = 16, b = 5.$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{16}{5}.$$

2.

$$- \quad \cdot \quad 16 \quad , \quad 3 \quad \cdot \quad 20\%$$

$$20 \quad , \quad 30\% \quad 75\%$$

$$30$$

$$3,5 \text{ kg} \quad ?$$

$$30 \quad 25\%$$

$$4 \cdot 30 = 120$$

$$30\%$$

$$20$$

$$30\%$$

$$120 + 20 = 140$$

$$70\%$$

$$140$$

$$\frac{140}{70} \cdot 100 = 200$$

$$20\%$$

$$200 + 16 = 216$$

$$80\%$$

$$\frac{216}{80} \cdot 100 = 270$$

$$270 \cdot 3,5 = 945 \text{ kg}$$

$$0,2x + 16$$

$$x - (0,2x + 16) = 0,8x - 16$$

$$0,3(0,8x - 16) + 20 = 0,24x + 15,2$$

$$0,8x - 16 - (0,24x + 15,2) = 0,56x - 31,2$$

$$0,75(0,56x - 31,2) + 30 = 0,42x + 6,6$$

$$0,42x + 6,6 = 0,56x - 31,2$$

$$0,14x = 37,8$$

$$x = 270$$

$$270 \cdot 3,5 = 945 \text{ kg}$$

3.  $\triangle ABC$   $AC$   
 $\angle BAC$   $D$   $BC$ .  
 $\angle CDA$ .

$$\angle BAC = \angle ABC = s$$

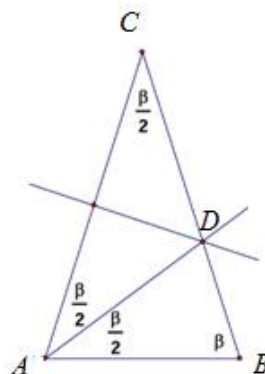
$$\angle BAD = \angle DAC = \frac{s}{2}$$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{CD}$$

$$\angle CAD = \angle DAC = \frac{s}{2}$$

$$s + s + \frac{s}{2} = 180^\circ, \dots s = 72^\circ$$

$$\angle CDA = 180^\circ - 2 \cdot \frac{s}{2} = 180^\circ - s = 180^\circ - 72^\circ = 108^\circ$$



4.  $\triangle ABC$   $\angle ABC = \frac{7}{2} \angle CAB$   $\angle BCA = \frac{3}{2} \angle CAB$ .  
 $AC$   $AD$   $\angle CAB$   
 $AB$   $M$   $K$ ,  $\triangle BCM$

$BCMK$ ,

$$\overline{AM} + \overline{MK} = 6 \text{ cm}.$$

.

$$\angle ABC + \angle BCA + \angle CAB = 180^\circ,$$

$$\frac{7}{2}\angle CAB + \frac{3}{2}\angle CAB + \angle CAB = 180^\circ,$$

$$6\angle CAB = 180^\circ,$$

$$\angle CAB = 30^\circ,$$

$$\angle BCA = 45^\circ, \angle ABC = 105^\circ. \quad , M, K \in s,$$

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{CM} \quad \overline{AK} = \overline{CK}, \dots \quad \triangle ACM \quad \triangle ACK \quad -$$

$$\angle KAC = \angle ACK = 30^\circ. \quad , \quad \overline{AM}$$

$$\angle CAK, \quad \angle KAM = \angle MAC = 15^\circ. \quad , \triangle ACM$$

$$\angle ACM = \angle CAM = 15^\circ,$$

$$\angle MCK = \angle ACK - \angle ACM = 15^\circ \quad \angle KCB = \angle ACK - \angle MCK = 15^\circ.$$

$$, \quad \triangle BCK$$

$$\angle BKC = 180^\circ - (\angle KBC + \angle BCK) = 180^\circ - (105^\circ + 15^\circ) = 60^\circ,$$

$$\triangle KCN$$

$$\angle MKC = \angle NKC = 180^\circ - (\angle KNC + \angle NCK) = 180^\circ - (90^\circ + 30^\circ) = 60^\circ.$$

$$, \quad \angle MKC = \angle BKC = 60^\circ, \angle MCK = \angle BCK = 15^\circ \quad \overline{KC} = \overline{KC}$$

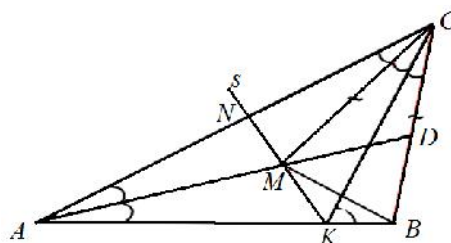
$$\triangle MKC \cong \triangle BKC.$$

$$\overline{MC} = \overline{BC}, \quad \triangle BCM$$

$$\overline{AM} + \overline{MK} = 6 \text{ cm}, \quad \overline{AM} = \overline{CM},$$

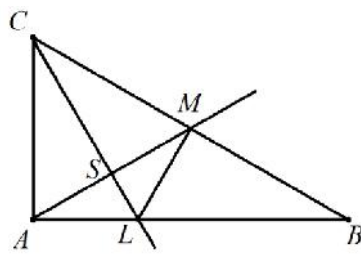
$$\overline{CM} + \overline{MK} = 6 \text{ cm}. \quad , \quad \triangle MKC \cong \triangle BKC$$

$$L_{BCMK} = \overline{CM} + \overline{MK} + \overline{KB} + \overline{BC} = 2(\overline{CM} + \overline{MK}) = 12 \text{ cm}.$$





$P_{\triangle ALC} = P_{\triangle LBC}$        $\triangle ALC = \triangle LBC$  .  
 $\triangle ABC$   
 $r = \angle CAB = 3\angle ABC = 3s$        $M$        $BC$   
 $\angle BAM = s$  .      ,  $\triangle ABM$        $\overline{MA} = \overline{MB}$  .  
 $\angle MAC = \angle BAC - \angle BAM = 2s$   
 $\angle AMC = \angle BAM + \angle ABM = 2s$  ,  
 $\triangle AMC$   
 $\overline{AC} = \overline{MC}$  .  
 $S$        $AM$        $CL$  .  
 $CS$        $\angle ACB$        $\triangle AMC$   
 $C$  ,       $CS$  ,  
 $CL$        $AM$        $\triangle AMC$  ,  
 $\triangle AML$  .       $\triangle AML$  ,       $\overline{AL} = \overline{ML}$  .  
 $\overline{AC} = \overline{MC}$  ,  $\overline{AL} = \overline{ML}$        $\overline{CL} = \overline{CL}$  ,       $\triangle ALC \cong \triangle MLC$  ,  
 $P_{\triangle ALC} = P_{\triangle MLC}$  .



$2P_{\triangle ALC} = P_{\triangle LBC} = P_{\triangle LBM} + P_{\triangle LMC} = P_{\triangle LBM} + P_{\triangle ALC}$  ,  
 $\therefore P_{\triangle ALC} = P_{\triangle LBM}$  ,       $P_{\triangle LBM} = P_{\triangle MLC}$  .  
 $LBC$        $LMC$        $L$  ,  
 $\overline{MB} = \overline{MC}$  .      ,  $\overline{AC} = \overline{MC} = \overline{MB} = \overline{MA}$  ,  $\therefore \triangle AMC$   
 $\angle ACB = \angle ACM = \angle MAC = 60^\circ$  ,       $\angle MAC = 2s$  ,  
 $s = 30^\circ$        $r = 3s = 90^\circ$  .

**4.** ,  
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 - ,  
 - ,  
 - ,  
 - ,





**IX**

1.  $a, b \neq 0, n \neq 0, \frac{a}{b} = \frac{a^2+n^2}{b^2+n^2}.$

$$ab^2 + an^2 = ba^2 + bn^2,$$

$$ab^2 - a^2b + an^2 - bn^2 = 0,$$

$$ab(b-a) - n^2(ab-n^2) = 0,$$

$$(b-a)(ab-n^2) = 0.$$

,  $b-a=0$   $ab-n^2=0$ .  $b-a=0$ ,  $a=b$ ,  
 $\sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{a^2} = |a|$ ,  $ab-n^2=0$ ,  $ab=n^2$ ,  
 $\sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{n^2} = |n|$ .

2.  $\triangle ABC$ .  $AC$   $D$   
 $\overline{CD} = 3\overline{CA}$  ( $A$   $C$   $D$ ),  $\overline{BC}$   
 $E$ ,  $B$ ,  $\overline{CE} = \overline{BC}$ .  $\overline{BD} = \overline{AE}$ ,

$\angle BAC = 90^\circ$ .

$BE$ ,  $\triangle BED$   
 $DC$

$\overline{CD} = 3\overline{CA}$ ,

$A$   $\triangle BED$ .  
 $M = BD \cap AE$ .  $EM$

$M$   $\triangle BED$ ,  $BD$ .

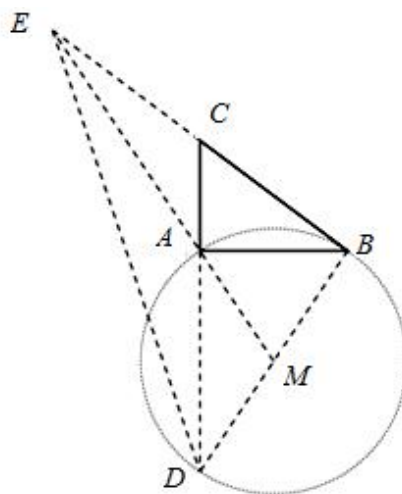
$\overline{AM} = \frac{\overline{AE}}{2} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{2} = \overline{BM} = \overline{DM}$ ,

$M$

$\triangle ABD$ .

,  $\angle BAD = 90^\circ$ ,

,  $\angle BAC = 90^\circ$ .



3.

$29$  ,  $-$  ,  $-$  ;  
 $2$  ,  $3$  .  
 , :  $- 8$  ,  
 ,  $- 18$  ,  $10$   $0$   $1$   $1-$   
 . ,  $?$  ,  $1-$   
 .  $a$   $мо$   $b$   
 .  $\frac{1}{29}$  -  $?$   $Затс$  ,  $?$   
 $\frac{3}{29}$  -  $?$   $иџат$   
 $1,5$  ,  $a$   $мо$   
 $1,5a$  ,  $...$   $1,5a + b$  .  $Зна$  ,  
 $\frac{1}{29(1,5a+b)}$  .  
 $8b$  ,  
 $1,5 \cdot 8b = 12b$   $18a$  .  $-$   
 $1,5a + b + 12b + 18a = 19,5a + 13b = 13(1,5a + b)$   
 . ,  $x$   
 ,  $\frac{3}{29} + \frac{13(1,5a+b)}{29(1,5a+b)} x = 1$  ,  $-$   
 $3 + 13x = 29$  ,  $...$   $x = 2$  . ,  $3 + 2 = 5$

4.

$($   $)$   $-$   
 $4 m$   $-$   
 $7 m.$   
 $1 m$   $4 m.$   
 $)$   $16$   
 $10 cm,$  ,  $2 m,$   
 $3 m$   $2 m$   
 $2$   $?$   
 $)$   $17$   $?$  ,  
 $2 m, 3 m$   $2 m$

?

$7 \cdot 7 \cdot 4 - 4 = 192 \text{ m}^3$ .

$192 : 12 = 16$

$2 \text{ m}, 3 \text{ m}, 2 \text{ m}$

$a = 3,5 \text{ m}$ ,

$b = 3,5 \text{ m} - 10 \text{ cm} - 5 \text{ cm} = 3,35 \text{ m}$ .

$2 \text{ m}, 3 \text{ m}, 2 \text{ m}$

17

17

16