

1.

1.

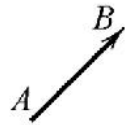
2.

$(A, B)$ .

( A )

( B )

$\overline{AB} = \vec{a}$ , ( ) .



) , . . .

$|\vec{a}| = |\overline{AB}| = \overline{AB}$ ,

)

)

3.

A B

$\overline{AB}$

$\overline{AB} = \vec{o}$ .

, . . .  $|\vec{o}| = 0$ .

4.

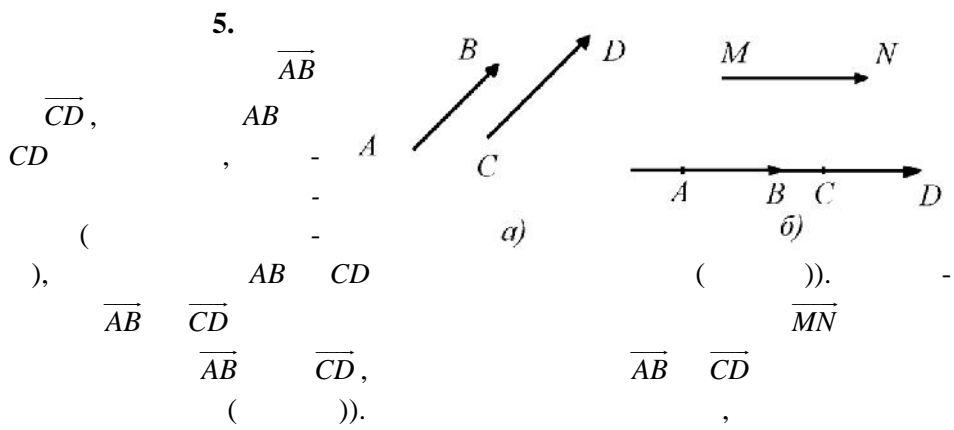
AB CD

$\overline{AB}$   $\overline{CD}$

(

).

1.  $A, B, C$   
 $\overline{AB}, \overline{AC}$  . !  
 $A, B, C$  .  
 $p, \dots$   $\overline{AB}, \overline{AC}$   $p, \dots$   
 $\overline{AB}, \overline{AC}$  .  
 $AB, AC$  .  
 $A), \dots, A, B, C$  .

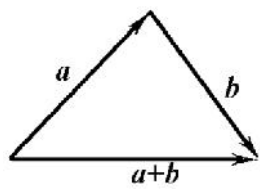


6.  
 $\vec{a} = \overline{AB}, \overline{BA}$  .  
 $-\vec{a}$  .

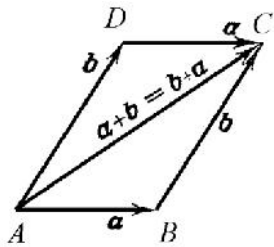
1.  $\vec{a}$   $P$   
 $\overline{PQ}$   $P,$   $\vec{a}$  .

$V$   
 7.  $\vec{a}, \vec{b} \in V$   $\vec{b}$  .  
 $\vec{a}, \vec{c}$  .

$\vec{a},$   
 $\vec{a} \quad \vec{b} \quad (\vec{c} = \vec{a} + \vec{b}).$   
**1.**



$\vec{a} + \vec{b}$   
 $\vec{a} \quad \vec{b} \quad (\vec{c} = \vec{a} + \vec{b}).$   
 $\vec{a} + \vec{b} = \vec{o}.$



$\vec{a} = \overline{AB} = \overline{DC},$   
 $\vec{b} + \vec{a} = \overline{AD} + \overline{DC} = \overline{AC} = \vec{c}, \dots$

$\vec{c} = \vec{a} + \vec{b}.$   
 $\vec{b} = \vec{a} + \vec{b} - \vec{a}.$   
 $\vec{a} + \vec{b} = \vec{b} + \vec{a}.$

$|\vec{a} + \vec{b}| \leq |\vec{a}| + |\vec{b}| \quad \|\vec{a} - \vec{b}\| \leq |\vec{a}| + |\vec{b}|.$   
 $\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$

$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b} \quad \vec{a} + \vec{b}$   
 $|\vec{a}| + |\vec{b}|,$

$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}.$   
 $\vec{a} + \vec{b} \quad \|\vec{a} - \vec{b}\|, \quad \vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$

$\vec{a} \in V \quad \vec{b} \quad \vec{a}, \dots \vec{b} = -\vec{a}.$   
 $\vec{a} \in V \quad \vec{a} + (-\vec{a}) = \vec{o}.$   
 $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c} \in V.$   
 $\vec{a} + \vec{b} \quad \vec{a} + \vec{b}$   
 $\vec{c} \quad (\vec{a} + \vec{b}) + \vec{c}.$

$$\vec{a} + (\vec{b} + \vec{c}), \dots \vec{a}$$

$$\vec{b} + \vec{c}. \quad (\vec{a} + \vec{b}) + \vec{c} = \vec{a} + (\vec{b} + \vec{c}).$$

$$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$$

$$\vec{b}$$

$$\vec{a},$$

$$\vec{c} - \vec{b}.$$

$$O$$

$$\vec{a}, A$$

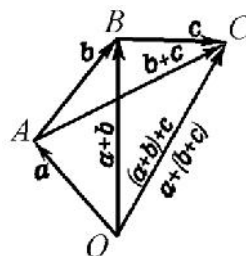
$$\vec{a},$$

$$B$$

$$\vec{b}$$

$$C$$

$$\vec{c} \text{ ( )}.$$



$$(\vec{a} + \vec{b}) + \vec{c} = (\vec{OA} + \vec{AB}) + \vec{BC} = \vec{OB} + \vec{BC} = \vec{OC}$$

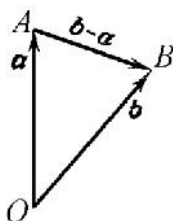
$$\vec{a} + (\vec{b} + \vec{c}) = \vec{OA} + (\vec{AB} + \vec{BC}) = \vec{OA} + \vec{AC} = \vec{OC}$$

$$\dots (\vec{a} + \vec{b}) + \vec{c} = \vec{a} + (\vec{b} + \vec{c}).$$

8.  $\vec{a}, \vec{b} \in V.$   $\vec{c}$

$$\vec{a} - \vec{b}, \quad \vec{c} = \vec{a} - \vec{b}, \quad \vec{a} = \vec{b} + \vec{c}.$$

$$\vec{a} - \vec{b}$$



$$O \text{ ( )}.$$

$$\vec{c} = \vec{b} - \vec{a}.$$

$$B,$$

$$\vec{c} - \vec{a}$$

$$\vec{b}.$$

$$\vec{b} - \vec{a} = \vec{AB},$$

1.

$$\vec{a} - \vec{b}$$

$$\vec{b} - \vec{a}$$

$$\vec{a}$$

$$\vec{b}.$$

2.

$$\vec{a}, \vec{b} \in V.$$

$$\vec{a} - \vec{b} = \vec{a} + (-\vec{b}).$$

(1)

$$(\vec{a} + (-\vec{b})) + \vec{b} = \vec{a} + ((-\vec{b}) + \vec{b}) = \vec{a} + \vec{o} = \vec{a}.$$

$$\vec{a} + (-\vec{b}) - \vec{b}$$

$$\vec{a},$$

8

(1).

2.  $\vec{a}, \vec{b} \in V.$

2

$$\vec{a} - \vec{b}$$

$$\vec{a} - \vec{b}.$$

$$\vec{c} = \vec{a} - \vec{b} \quad \vec{d} = \vec{a} - \vec{b}, \quad 8$$

$$\vec{a} = \vec{b} + \vec{c} \quad \vec{a} = \vec{b} + \vec{d}, \quad \dots \vec{b} + \vec{c} = \vec{b} + \vec{d}, \quad (\vec{b} + \vec{c}) + (-\vec{b}) = (\vec{b} + \vec{d}) + (-\vec{b}),$$

$$\vec{c} + (\vec{b} + (-\vec{b})) = \vec{d} + (\vec{b} + (-\vec{b})), \quad \dots \vec{c} + \vec{o} = \vec{d} + \vec{o}, \quad \vec{c} = \vec{d}.$$

**9.**  $\vec{a} \in V \quad \vec{b} \in \mathbb{R}.$

$$|\vec{a}| > 0, \quad |\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{a}| = |\vec{a}|^2 > 0, \quad |\vec{a}| < 0, \quad \vec{b} = |\vec{a}| \vec{a}.$$

**10.**  $\vec{a} \neq \vec{o}.$   $\vec{a}_0 = \frac{1}{|\vec{a}|} \vec{a}$

**3.**  $\vec{a} \neq \vec{o}.$   $\vec{a}_0$

$$|\vec{a}_0| = \left| \frac{1}{|\vec{a}|} \vec{a} \right| = \frac{1}{|\vec{a}|} |\vec{a}| = 1, \quad \dots \quad 1.$$

$$|\vec{a}| |\vec{a}_0| = |\vec{a}| \left| \frac{1}{|\vec{a}|} \vec{a} \right| = |\vec{a}| \frac{1}{|\vec{a}|} |\vec{a}| = |\vec{a}|.$$

**1.**  $\vec{a}, \vec{b} \in V$

$$\vec{b} = k \vec{a} \quad (2)$$

$k \in \mathbb{R}.$

$$\vec{b} = \vec{o}, \quad \vec{b} = 0 \cdot \vec{a}, \quad |0 \cdot \vec{a}| = 0 \cdot |\vec{a}| = 0, \quad 0 \cdot \vec{a} = \vec{o} = \vec{b}.$$

$$\vec{a} \neq \vec{o} \quad \vec{b} \neq \vec{o} \quad \vec{e} \quad \vec{e}'$$

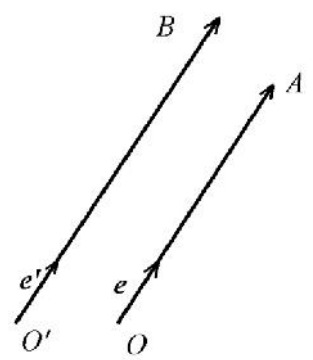
$$\vec{a} = |\vec{a}| \vec{e}, \quad \vec{b} = |\vec{b}| \vec{e}'. \quad (3)$$

$$\vec{e} = \pm \vec{e}', \quad (4)$$

$$\vec{a} = |\vec{a}| \vec{e}, \quad \vec{b} = |\vec{b}| \vec{e}'$$

$$\vec{a} = |\vec{a}| \vec{e}, \quad \vec{b} = |\vec{b}| \vec{e} \quad (3) \quad (4)$$

$$\vec{b} = |\vec{b}| \vec{e}' = \pm |\vec{b}| \vec{e} = \pm \frac{|\vec{b}|}{|\vec{a}|} (|\vec{a}| \vec{e}) = \pm \frac{|\vec{b}|}{|\vec{a}|} \vec{a},$$



$$k = \pm \frac{|\vec{b}|}{|\vec{a}|} \quad (2).$$

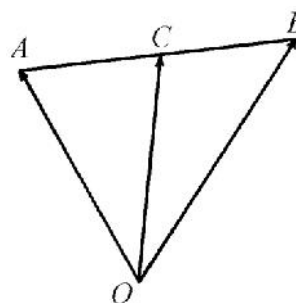
$$\vec{a} = k \vec{b} \quad (2),$$

11.  $\vec{a}_i \in V, \lambda_i \in \mathbb{R}, i=1,2,\dots,n. \quad \vec{a} = \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i \vec{a}_i$

$$\vec{a}_i, i=1,2,\dots,n$$

$$\lambda_i, i=1,2,\dots,n.$$

A B C  
 $\vec{AC} : \vec{CB} = \lambda$  ( )  
 $\vec{AC} = \lambda \vec{CB}.$  (5)



A, B, C  
 $\vec{OA}, \vec{OB}, \vec{OC},$   
 $\vec{AC} = \vec{OC} - \vec{OA} \quad \vec{CB} = \vec{OB} - \vec{OC}.$

(5),  
 $\vec{OC} - \vec{OA} = \lambda (\vec{OB} - \vec{OC}),$   
 $\vec{OC} + \lambda \vec{OC} = \vec{OA} + \lambda \vec{OB},$   
 $(1 + \lambda) \vec{OC} = \vec{OA} + \lambda \vec{OB},$   
 $\vec{OC} = \frac{\vec{OA} + \lambda \vec{OB}}{1 + \lambda}.$  (6)

12.  $\vec{a}_i, i=1,2,\dots,n$   
 $\lambda_i, i=1,2,\dots,n,$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i \vec{a}_i = \vec{o}.$$

2. )  $\vec{a}_i, i=1,2,\dots,n$

,  $\vec{a}_i, i=1,2,\dots,n$  .

$\vec{a}_1 = \vec{o}, \quad 1 \cdot \vec{a}_1 + \sum_{i=2}^n 0 \cdot \vec{a}_i = \vec{o}$

$\vec{o}, \vec{a}_i, i=2,\dots,n$  .

)  $\vec{a}$   $\vec{a}_i, i=1,2,$

3, ..., n.  $\vec{a} = \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i \vec{a}_i, \quad \lambda_i, i=1,2,\dots,n,$

$(-1)\vec{a} + \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i \vec{a}_i = \vec{o}$

$\vec{a}, \vec{a}_i, i=1,2,\dots,n$  .

)  $C$   $AB$

$\vec{AC} = \lambda \vec{CB}$   $O$

$AB,$  (6), . . .  $(1 + \lambda)\vec{OC} - \vec{OA} - \lambda \vec{OB} = \vec{o},$  -

$\vec{OC}, \vec{OA}, \vec{OB}$  .

13.  $\vec{a}_i, i=1,2,\dots,n$  -

,  $\sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i \vec{a}_i = \vec{o} \quad \lambda_i = 0, i=1,2,\dots,n.$

2.  $\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$

.

$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$  .

$x \quad y,$  ,

$x\vec{a} + y\vec{b} = \vec{o}.$

$y \neq 0. \quad \vec{b} = -\frac{x}{y}\vec{a}, \quad . . . \quad \vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$  .

,  $\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$  ,  $k$

$\vec{a} = k\vec{b}, \quad . . . \quad 1 \cdot \vec{a} - k\vec{b} = \vec{o}, \quad \vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$  -

.

4.  $\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$  ,

2  $\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$  ,

$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b} \quad x\vec{a} = y\vec{b} \quad x = y = 0.$

14.  $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c} \in V$

3.  $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$

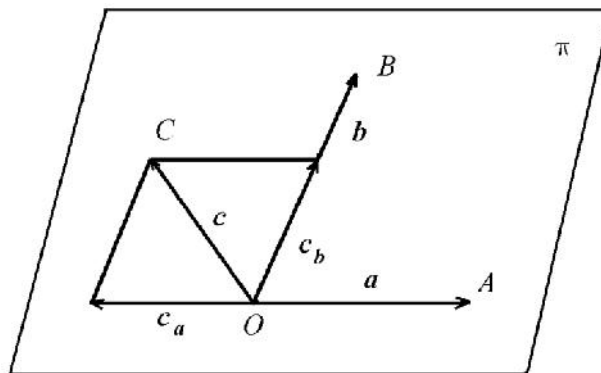
$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$

$\Pi$

$O$

$($

$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$



$\vec{c} \quad \vec{c}_a \quad \vec{c}_b$

$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$

$$\vec{c} = \vec{c}_a + \vec{c}_b = k\vec{a} + m\vec{b}, \quad k, m \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$

$$\vec{a} = k\vec{b} = k\vec{b} + 0\vec{c},$$

$\vec{b} \quad \vec{c}$

$$\vec{a} = \vec{OA}, \quad \vec{b} = \vec{OB}, \quad \vec{c} = \vec{OC}$$

$$\vec{c} = k\vec{a} + m\vec{b},$$

$\vec{c}$

$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}, \dots$

$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$

2.

1.

$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$

$$\vec{a} + \vec{b} + \vec{c} = \vec{o}.$$

$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$

, ...

ABC

$$\vec{a} = \vec{BC}, \vec{b} = \vec{CA}, \vec{c} = \vec{AB}.$$

$$\vec{a} + \vec{b} + \vec{c} = \vec{BC} + \vec{CA} + \vec{AB} = \vec{BC} + (\vec{CA} + \vec{AB})$$

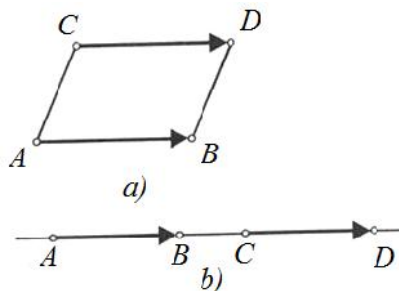
$$= \vec{BC} + \vec{CB} = \vec{o}.$$



,  $\vec{a} + \vec{b} + \vec{c} = \vec{o}$ . A  
 B,  $\vec{c} = \vec{AB}$ , C,  
 $\vec{a} = \vec{BC}$  ( ).  $\vec{CA}$  :  
 $\vec{CA} = \vec{CB} + \vec{BA} = -\vec{BC} - \vec{AB} = -\vec{a} - \vec{c} = -(\vec{a} + \vec{c})$ .  
 $\vec{a} + \vec{b} + \vec{c} = \vec{o}$   $\vec{b} = -(\vec{a} + \vec{c})$ ,  $\vec{b} = \vec{CA}$ , ..  $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$   
 ABC.

2.  $\vec{AB} = \vec{CD}$ ,  $\vec{AC} = \vec{BD}$ . !

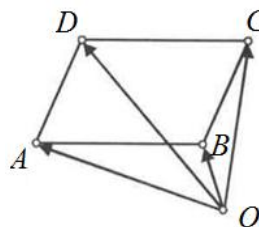
$$\begin{aligned} \vec{AC} &= \vec{AB} + \vec{BC} \\ &= \vec{CD} + \vec{BC} \\ &= \vec{BC} + \vec{CD} \\ &= \vec{BD}. \end{aligned}$$



$\vec{AB} = \vec{CD}$   
 ABCD, ABCD.

3. ABCD  
 $\vec{OA} + \vec{OC} = \vec{OB} + \vec{OD}$ ,  
 !

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{OA} + \vec{OC} &= \vec{OB} + \vec{OD}, \\ \vec{OA} - \vec{OB} &= \vec{OD} - \vec{OC}, \\ \vec{BA} &= \vec{CD}. \end{aligned}$$

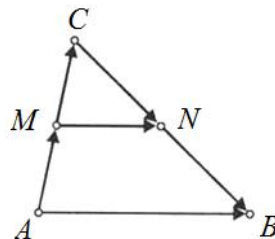


$BA \parallel CD$   $\vec{BA} = \vec{CD}$ ,

ABCD

4.

$M, N$   
 $AC \parallel BC$   $\triangle ABC$  ( ).



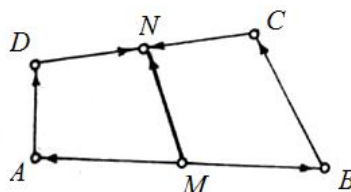
$$\overline{MC} = \overline{AM} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AC} \quad \overline{CN} = \overline{NB} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{CB},$$

$$\overline{MN} = \overline{MC} + \overline{CN} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AC} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{CB} = \frac{1}{2}(\overline{AC} + \overline{CB}) = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AB},$$

$$MN \parallel AB \quad \overline{MN} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AB}.$$

5.  $M \quad N \quad AB \quad DC$  -  
 $ABCD.$   $\overline{MN} = \frac{1}{2}(\overline{AD} + \overline{BC}).$

$\cdot$   $MADN$   
 $\overline{MN} = \overline{MA} + \overline{AD} + \overline{DN},$   
 $MBCN$  -  
 $\overline{MN} = \overline{MB} + \overline{BC} + \overline{CN}.$



$$\overline{MA} = -\overline{MB} \quad \overline{DN} = -\overline{CN},$$

$$2\overline{MN} = (\overline{MA} + \overline{AD} + \overline{DN}) + (\overline{MB} + \overline{BC} + \overline{CN})$$

$$= \overline{AD} + \overline{BC} + (\overline{MA} + \overline{MB}) + (\overline{DN} + \overline{CN})$$

$$= \overline{AD} + \overline{BC} + \vec{o} + \vec{o} = \overline{AD} + \overline{BC},$$

$\therefore \overline{MN} = \frac{1}{2}(\overline{AD} + \overline{BC}).$

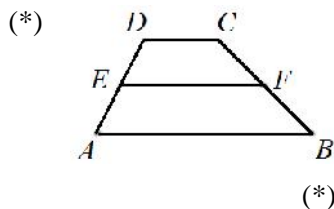
6.

$\cdot$   $E \quad F \quad AD \quad BC$   
 $ABCD.$

$$\overline{EA} = -\overline{ED} \quad \overline{BF} = -\overline{CF},$$

$$\overline{EF} = \overline{EA} + \overline{AB} + \overline{BF},$$

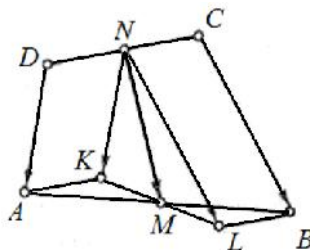
$$\overline{EF} = \overline{ED} + \overline{DC} + \overline{CF}.$$



$$2\overline{EF} = \overline{AB} + \overline{DC}.$$

$$\frac{\overline{AB}}{2} \quad \frac{\overline{DC}}{2}$$

7.  $M \quad N$  -  
 $AB \quad DC$  -  
 $ABCD \quad K \quad L$  ,  
 $\overline{NK} = \overline{DA} \quad \overline{NL} = \overline{CB}$  ( ).  
 $M$  -  
 $KL.$



$$\overline{NM} = \frac{1}{2}(\overline{DA} + \overline{CB}). \quad \overline{NK} = \overline{DA} \quad \overline{NL} = \overline{CB}. \quad , \quad 5$$

$$\overline{NM} = \frac{1}{2}(\overline{NK} + \overline{NL})$$

$$2\overline{NM} = \overline{NK} + \overline{NL},$$

$$\overline{NM} - \overline{NK} = \overline{NL} - \overline{NM},$$

$$\overline{KM} = \overline{ML}.$$

$\overline{KM} = \overline{ML},$   $M$   $K, L, M$   $KL.$

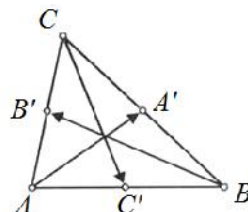
8.

$\triangle ABC$   $A', B', C'$   
 $BC, CA, AB.$

$$\overline{AA'} = \overline{AB} + \overline{BA'} = \overline{AB} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{BC},$$

$$\overline{BB'} = \overline{BC} + \overline{CB'} = \overline{BC} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{CA},$$

$$\overline{CC'} = \overline{CA} + \overline{AC'} = \overline{CA} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{AB},$$



$$\overline{AA'} + \overline{BB'} + \overline{CC'} = \overline{AB} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{BC} + \overline{BC} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{CA} + \overline{CA} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{AB}$$

$$= \frac{3}{2}(\overline{AB} + \overline{BC} + \overline{CA}) = \frac{3}{2}\vec{o} = \vec{o}.$$

1.

$A', B', C'$   $BC, CA, AB,$

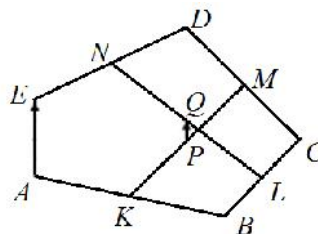
$$\overline{AA'} = \frac{\overline{AB} + \overline{AC}}{2}, \overline{BB'} = \frac{\overline{BC} + \overline{BA}}{2}, \overline{CC'} = \frac{\overline{CA} + \overline{CB}}{2}.$$

$$\overline{AA'} + \overline{BB'} + \overline{CC'} = \frac{\overline{AB} + \overline{AC}}{2} + \frac{\overline{BC} + \overline{BA}}{2} + \frac{\overline{CA} + \overline{CB}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{\overline{AB} - \overline{CA}}{2} + \frac{\overline{BC} - \overline{AB}}{2} + \frac{\overline{CA} - \overline{BC}}{2} = \vec{o}.$$

1.

9.  $K, L, M, N$  -  
 $AB, BC, CD, DE$   
 $ABCDE, P, Q$  -  
 $KM, LN$  ( -  
 ).



$$PQ \parallel AE \quad \overline{PQ} = \frac{1}{4} \overline{AE}.$$

$$\cdot \quad \overrightarrow{r_A}, \overrightarrow{r_B}, \overrightarrow{r_C}, \overrightarrow{r_D}, \overrightarrow{r_E}, \overrightarrow{r_K}, \overrightarrow{r_L}, \overrightarrow{r_M}, \overrightarrow{r_N}, \overrightarrow{r_P}, \overrightarrow{r_Q}$$

$$A, B, C, D, E, K, L, M, N, P, Q.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{PQ} &= \overrightarrow{r_Q} - \overrightarrow{r_P} = \frac{1}{2}(\overrightarrow{r_L} + \overrightarrow{r_N}) - \frac{1}{2}(\overrightarrow{r_K} + \overrightarrow{r_M}) \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}(\overrightarrow{r_B} + \overrightarrow{r_C}) + \frac{1}{2}(\overrightarrow{r_D} + \overrightarrow{r_E})) - \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}(\overrightarrow{r_A} + \overrightarrow{r_B}) + \frac{1}{2}(\overrightarrow{r_C} + \overrightarrow{r_D})) \\ &= \frac{1}{4}(\overrightarrow{r_E} - \overrightarrow{r_A}) = \frac{1}{4} \overline{AE}, \end{aligned}$$

10.  $M$   $N$   $AB$   $\bar{a} = \overline{OA}$

$\bar{b} = \overline{OB}$ ,  $O$   $\overline{OM}$   $\overline{ON}$   $AB$   $AB$   $\} = m:n,$

$X$   $AB$

(6)

$$\overline{OX} = \frac{n\overline{OA} + m\overline{OB}}{m+n}.$$

$M$   $AB$   $1:2,$   $N$

$AB$   $2:1.$   $:$

$$\overline{OM} = \frac{2\overline{OA} + \overline{OB}}{3} \quad \overline{ON} = \frac{\overline{OA} + 2\overline{OB}}{3}.$$

11.  $T,$   $2:1,$

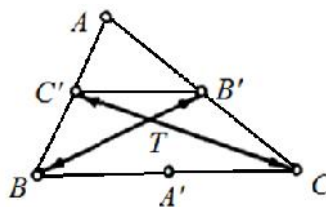
$A', B', C'$

$BC, CA, AB$   $\triangle ABC$

( )  $C'B'$

4  $\overline{C'B'} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{CB}.$

$BB' \cap CC' = T, \overline{TB'} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{TB} \quad \overline{TC'} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{TC}.$



$$\overline{C'B'} = \overline{TB'} - \overline{TC'} \quad \overline{BC} = \overline{TC} - \overline{TB}.$$

$$\overline{TB'} - \overline{TC'} = \frac{1}{2}(\overline{TC} - \overline{TB}),$$

$$2\overline{TB'} + \overline{TB} = 2\overline{TC'} + \overline{TC},$$

$$(2\} + 1)\overline{TB} = (2\sim + 1)\overline{TC}.$$

$$2\} + 1 = 2\sim + 1 = 0, \quad \overline{TB} \quad \overline{TC} \quad , \quad \overline{TB'} = -\frac{1}{2}\overline{TB} \quad \overline{TC'} = -\frac{1}{2}\overline{TC},$$

$$\overline{BT} = 2\overline{TB'} \quad \overline{CT} = 2\overline{TC'}, \quad T$$

$$BB' \quad CC' \quad 2:1 \quad -$$

$$AA' \cap BB' = T'$$

$$\overline{AT'} = 2\overline{T'A'} \quad \overline{BT'} = 2\overline{T'B'}, \quad T'$$

$$AA' \quad BB' \quad 2:1 \quad -$$

$$T \quad T' \quad BB'$$

$$2:1 \quad , \quad T \equiv T',$$

12.  $\vec{a} \quad \vec{b} \quad \vec{x}$

$$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}.$$

$$\vec{m} \quad \vec{n} \quad \vec{m} = \overline{OM}$$

$$\vec{n} = \overline{ON} \quad OMPN \quad , \quad \vec{m} + \vec{n} = \overline{OP} \quad , \quad \vec{m} + \vec{n}$$

$$OMP N, \quad -$$

$$O$$

$$\vec{m} + \vec{n} \quad \vec{m} \quad \vec{n} \quad -$$

$$\vec{m} \quad \vec{n} \quad |\vec{m}| = |\vec{n}|.$$

$$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$$

$$|\vec{b}| \vec{a} \quad |\vec{a}| \vec{b} \quad |\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}|,$$

$$\vec{x} = |\vec{b}| \vec{a} + |\vec{a}| \vec{b}.$$

13.  $E \quad \overline{AB} : \overline{MC} \quad \overline{BM} : \overline{ME}.$

$$ABCD \quad M = AC \cap BE.$$

$$\overline{AB} = \vec{a}, \quad \overline{AD} = \vec{b} \quad ( \quad ). \quad \overline{AM} \quad \overline{MC}$$

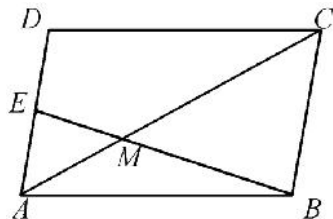
$$x \in \mathbb{Z} \quad \overline{AM} = x\overline{AC}.$$

$$\overline{AC} = \vec{a} + \vec{b}, \quad \overline{AM} = x(\vec{a} + \vec{b}). \quad y \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\overline{BM} = y\overline{BE} = y(-\vec{a} + \frac{1}{2}\vec{b}). \quad \overline{AB} + \overline{BM} = \overline{AM},$$

$$\vec{a} + y(-\vec{a} + \frac{1}{2}\vec{b}) = x(\vec{a} + \vec{b})$$

$$(x - \frac{1}{2}y)\vec{b} + (x + y - 1)\vec{a} = \vec{o}. \quad (1)$$



$$\vec{a} + \vec{b} = \vec{0}, \quad x - \frac{1}{2}y = 0, \quad (1)$$

$$x + y - 1 = 0, \quad x = \frac{1}{3}, y = \frac{2}{3}, \quad \vec{AM} = \frac{1}{3}\vec{AC} = \frac{1}{3}(\vec{AM} + \vec{MC}), \dots 2\vec{AM} = \vec{MC}, \quad \vec{AM} : \vec{MC} = 1:2.$$

$$\vec{BM} = \frac{2}{3}\vec{BE}, \quad \vec{BM} : \vec{ME} = 2:1.$$

**14.**  $M, N$  on  $AC, BC$  respectively.  $MN \parallel AB$ .

$M, N$  on  $AC, BC$  respectively.  $MN \parallel AB$ .

$$\frac{\vec{MN}}{\vec{AB}} = \frac{m}{m+n}, \dots \} \in \mathbb{R}, \quad \vec{MN} = \frac{m}{m+n}\vec{AB}.$$

$$\vec{BC} \quad p:q \quad :$$

$$\vec{MN} = \vec{MC} + \vec{CN} = \frac{n}{m+n}\vec{AC} + \frac{p}{p+q}\vec{CB}.$$

$$\vec{AB} = \frac{n}{m+n}\vec{AC} + \frac{p}{p+q}\vec{CB}$$

$$(\vec{AC} + \vec{CB}) = \frac{n}{m+n}\vec{AC} + \frac{p}{p+q}\vec{CB}$$

$$(\frac{n}{m+n})\vec{AC} + (\frac{p}{p+q})\vec{CB} = \vec{0}.$$

$$\vec{AC} \quad \vec{CB} \quad , \quad \frac{n}{m+n}, \frac{p}{p+q}.$$

$$\frac{n}{m+n} = \frac{p}{p+q} \quad m:n = p:q, \dots \quad M \quad N$$

**15.**  $n$  points  $A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n$  on a line.

$$S_1(\vec{r}_1), S_2(\vec{r}_2), \dots, S_n(\vec{r}_n)$$

$$A_1A_2 \dots A_n \quad n-1 \quad , \quad S_1 \quad A_1A_2, S_2 \quad A_2A_3 \dots S_n \quad A_nA_1.$$

$$A_2(\vec{r}_2), \dots, A_n(\vec{r}_n),$$

$$\vec{r}_1 + \vec{r}_2 = 2\vec{r}_1,$$

$$\vec{r}_2 + \vec{r}_3 = 2\vec{r}_2,$$

.....

$$\vec{r}'_{n-1} + \vec{r}'_n = 2\vec{r}_{n-1},$$

$$\vec{r}'_n + \vec{r}'_1 = 2\vec{r}_n,$$

$$-1,$$

$$\vec{r}'_1 = \vec{r}_1 - \vec{r}_2 + \vec{r}_3 - \dots - \vec{r}_{n-1} + \vec{r}_n.$$

$$A_1(\vec{r}'_1)$$

16.

ABCD

A, B, C, D

$\vec{r}_1, \vec{r}_2, \vec{r}_3, \vec{r}_4,$

$M(\vec{r}_M) \quad N(\vec{r}_N)$

AB CD,

$$\vec{r}_M = \frac{1}{2}(\vec{r}_1 + \vec{r}_2), \quad \vec{r}_N = \frac{1}{2}(\vec{r}_3 + \vec{r}_4).$$

$P(\vec{r}_P), Q(\vec{r}_Q), S(\vec{r}_S) \quad T(\vec{r}_T)$

AC,

BD, AD BC

$$\vec{r}_P = \frac{1}{2}(\vec{r}_1 + \vec{r}_3), \quad \vec{r}_Q = \frac{1}{2}(\vec{r}_2 + \vec{r}_4), \quad \vec{r}_S = \frac{1}{2}(\vec{r}_1 + \vec{r}_4), \quad \vec{r}_T = \frac{1}{2}(\vec{r}_2 + \vec{r}_3).$$

$$\vec{r}_M + \vec{r}_N = \vec{r}_P + \vec{r}_Q = \vec{r}_S + \vec{r}_T = \frac{1}{2}(\vec{r}_1 + \vec{r}_2 + \vec{r}_3 + \vec{r}_4)$$

MN, PQ ST

( ? ).

17.

$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}, \vec{d}$

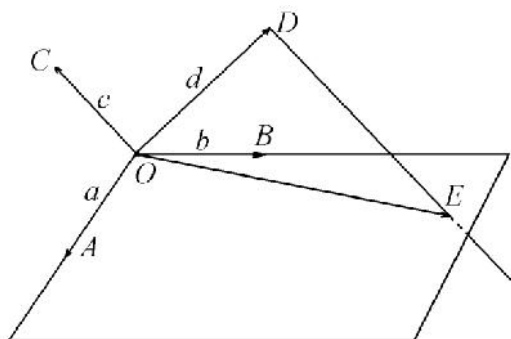
$\vec{a}, \vec{b} \quad \vec{c},$

$$\vec{c} = x\vec{a} + y\vec{b}$$

x y,

$$x\vec{a} + y\vec{b} + (-1)\vec{c} + 0 \cdot \vec{d} = \vec{0},$$

$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}, \vec{d}$



$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}, \vec{d}$

O,

$$\vec{a} = \vec{OA}, \vec{b} = \vec{OB}, \vec{c} = \vec{OC}, \vec{d} = \vec{OD}$$

( ) .

D

OC

AOB

E .

$$\vec{a} = \vec{OA}, \vec{b} = \vec{OB}, \vec{OE} = x\vec{a} + y\vec{b},$$

$$x, y \in \mathbb{R}. \quad \vec{ED} = \vec{c}, \quad \vec{ED} = z\vec{c}$$

$$z \in \mathbb{R}. \quad \vec{d} = \vec{OD} = \vec{OE} + \vec{ED} = x\vec{a} + y\vec{b} + z\vec{c}, \dots$$

$$x\vec{a} + y\vec{b} + z\vec{c} + (-1)\vec{d} = \vec{o},$$

$$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}, \vec{d}$$

18.

K

CC<sub>1</sub>

ΔABC

$$AK \cap BC = \{M\}.$$

$$\vec{CM} : \vec{MB}.$$

.

$$\vec{AK} = \frac{\vec{AC} + \vec{AC}_1}{2}.$$

CC<sub>1</sub>,

$$\vec{AK} = \vec{AM}$$

$$\dots \vec{AK} = \vec{AM}$$

C<sub>1</sub>

AB

$$\vec{AC}_1 = \frac{1}{2}\vec{AB},$$

$$\vec{AM} = \frac{1}{2}\vec{AC} + \frac{1}{4}\vec{AB}, \dots \vec{AM} = \frac{1}{2}\vec{AC} + \frac{1}{4}\vec{AB}.$$

C, M

B

$$\vec{BM} = k\vec{BC}$$

$\vec{BM}$

$\vec{BC}$

$$\vec{AM}, \vec{AC} \quad \vec{AB},$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} - k\right)\vec{AC} = \left(1 - \frac{1}{4} - k\right)\vec{AB},$$

$$\vec{AC} \quad \vec{AB}$$

$$k - \frac{1}{2} = 1 - k - \frac{1}{4} = 0,$$

$$\} = \frac{3}{4} \quad k = \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$\vec{AM} = \frac{2\vec{AC} + \vec{AB}}{2+1},$$

$$\vec{CM} : \vec{MB} = 1:2.$$

N

AC

$$BN \parallel CC_1$$

$$AM \cap BN = \{D\}.$$

$$\frac{\vec{CK}}{\vec{KC}_1} = \frac{\vec{ND}}{\vec{DB}},$$

$$\vec{ND} = \vec{DB} \quad \frac{\vec{AC}_1}{\vec{C}_1B} = \frac{\vec{AC}}{\vec{CN}},$$

$$\vec{AC} = \vec{CN}.$$

$$\Delta ABN, \quad \vec{BC} \quad \vec{AD}$$

$$\dots \vec{CM} : \vec{MB} = 1:2.$$

19.

K

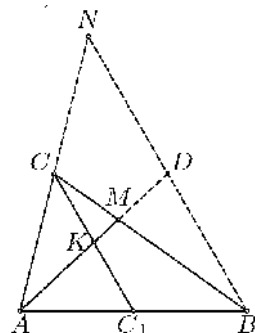
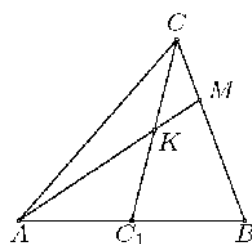
L

AD

AC

ABCD,

$$\vec{AK} : \vec{KD} = 1:3 \quad \vec{AL} : \vec{LC} = 1:4.$$

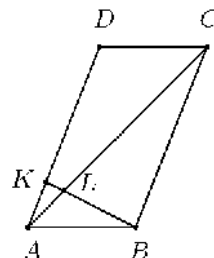




$$\vec{a} = \vec{AB}$$

$$\vec{b} = \vec{AD}.$$

$$\vec{AK} = \frac{1}{4}\vec{b} \quad \vec{AL} = \frac{1}{5}\vec{AC} = \frac{1}{5}(\vec{a} + \vec{b}).$$



$$\vec{KB} = \vec{AB} - \vec{AK} = \vec{a} - \frac{1}{4}\vec{b}$$

$$\vec{KL} = \vec{AL} - \vec{AK} = \frac{1}{5}(\vec{a} + \vec{b}) - \frac{1}{4}\vec{b} = \frac{1}{5}\vec{a} - \frac{1}{20}\vec{b}.$$

$$\vec{KB} = 5\vec{KL},$$

$K, L \in B$

$$\vec{AL} = \frac{1}{5}(\vec{a} + \vec{b}). \quad \vec{AL} = \frac{1}{5}\vec{a} + \frac{1}{5}\vec{b} = \frac{1}{5}\vec{AB} + \frac{1}{5} \cdot 4\vec{AK} = \frac{\vec{AB} + 4\vec{AK}}{1+4},$$

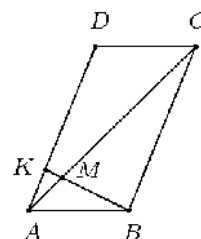
$K, L \in B$

$$KB \cap AC = \{M\}.$$

$$\angle AMK = \angle CMB \quad (\text{vertical angles})$$

$$\angle AKM = \angle MBC \quad \angle MAK = \angle MCB \quad (\text{alternate angles})$$

$$\Delta AKM \sim \Delta CBM.$$



$$\frac{\vec{AM}}{\vec{MC}} = \frac{\vec{AK}}{\vec{CB}} = \frac{\frac{1}{4}\vec{AD}}{\vec{AD}} = \frac{1}{4},$$

$$\vec{MC} = 4\vec{AM} \quad \vec{LC} = 4\vec{AL}, \quad M \equiv L,$$

$K, L \in B$

**20. ABCDEF**

$$AB \parallel DE, \quad BC, CD, ED, FA, \quad MN \parallel PQ.$$

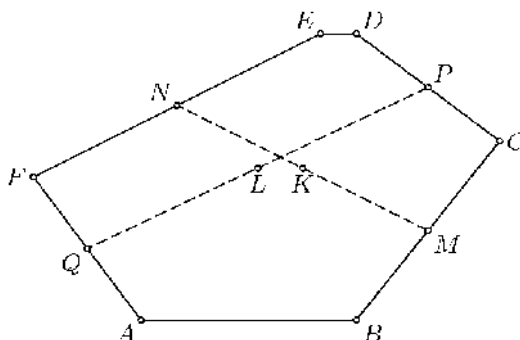
$$\vec{AB} = \vec{DE}.$$

$$\vec{OK} = \frac{1}{2}(\vec{OM} + \vec{ON}) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}(\vec{OB} + \vec{OC}) + \frac{1}{2}(\vec{OE} + \vec{OF})) = \frac{1}{4}(\vec{OB} + \vec{OC} + \vec{OE} + \vec{OF})$$

$$\vec{OL} = \frac{1}{4}(\vec{OC} + \vec{OD} + \vec{OF} + \vec{OA}).$$

$$\vec{OK} = \vec{OL},$$

$$\vec{OB} + \vec{OE} = \vec{OD} + \vec{OA}, \dots$$



$$\overline{OB} - \overline{OA} = \overline{OD} - \overline{OE}, \quad \overline{OA} = \overline{ED},$$

21.  $BC, CA \quad AB \quad \triangle ABC$   
 $A', B' \quad C'. \quad T \quad \triangle ABC, \quad T'$   
 $\triangle A'B'C'. \quad T \equiv T'$

$$\overline{AC'} : \overline{C'B} = \overline{BA'} : \overline{A'C} = \overline{CB'} : \overline{B'A}.$$

.  $\overline{AC'} : \overline{C'B} = k, \overline{BA'} : \overline{A'C} = l, \overline{CB'} : \overline{B'A} = m.$  , -

30 8

$$\begin{aligned} 3\overline{TT'} &= \overline{TA'} + \overline{TB'} + \overline{TC'} = (\overline{TA} + \overline{AA'}) + (\overline{TB} + \overline{BB'}) + (\overline{TC} + \overline{CC'}) \\ &= (\overline{TA} + \overline{TB} + \overline{TC}) + (\overline{AA'} + \overline{BB'} + \overline{CC'}) \\ &= \vec{o} + \frac{k}{k+1} \overline{AB} + \frac{l}{l+1} \overline{BC} + \frac{m}{m+1} \overline{CA} \\ &= (\frac{k}{k+1} - \frac{m}{m+1}) \overline{AB} + (\frac{l}{l+1} - \frac{m}{m+1}) \overline{BC}. \end{aligned}$$

,  $T \equiv T', \quad \overline{AB} \quad \overline{BC}$

$$\frac{k}{k+1} - \frac{m}{m+1} = \frac{l}{l+1} - \frac{m}{m+1} = 0, \quad k = l = m. ,$$

$k = l = m, \quad T \equiv T'.$

22.  $ABCD \quad AB \parallel CD \quad P$

$AC \quad C \quad A \quad P. \quad X$

$Y \quad AB \quad CD, \quad M \quad N$

$PX \quad PY \quad BC \quad DA, ,$

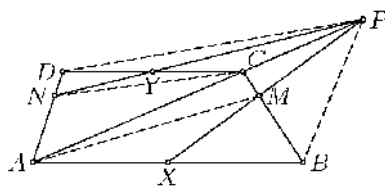
$MN$

.  $\vec{a} = \overline{AB},$

$\vec{c} = \overline{BC} \quad \vec{d} = \overline{AD}.$

$\overline{AC} = \vec{a} + \vec{c}, \overline{DC} = -\vec{d} + \vec{a} + \vec{c}, \overline{AX} = \frac{1}{2} \vec{a}$

$\overline{AY} = \overline{AD} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{DC} = \frac{1}{2} (\vec{a} + \vec{c} + \vec{d}).$



$\overline{AP} = p \overline{AC} = p(\vec{a} + \vec{c}), \quad p > 1.$

$N \quad AD \quad \overline{AN} = n \overline{AD} = n \vec{d}, \quad 0 < n < 1,$

$\overline{BM} = m \overline{BC} = m \vec{c}, \quad 0 < m < 1, \quad \overline{AM} = \vec{a} + m \vec{c}.$  -

$N, Y, P \quad \} \overline{AN} + (1 - \} ) \overline{AP} = \overline{AY},$

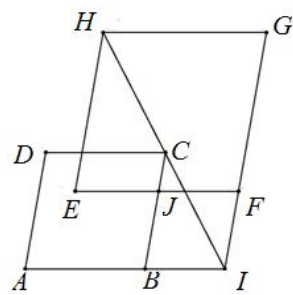
$\} = \frac{2p-1}{2k} \quad n = \frac{p}{2p-1}. \quad , \quad \sim \overline{AX} + (1 - \sim) \overline{AP} = \overline{AM},$

$\sim = \frac{2p-2}{2p-1} \quad m = \frac{p}{2p-1}. \quad AB \parallel DC \quad m = n,$

$AB \parallel MN \parallel DC.$

23.  $ABCD, EFGH \quad BIFJ$

$a, b \quad c$   
 $(B \in AI, F \in IG) \quad C \quad IH.$   
 $) \quad a:b:c.$   
 $) \quad , \quad E \quad \triangle ACD.$   
 $) \quad , \quad AE$   
 $GH.$



$) \quad L = DC \cap HE, \quad EJCL$

$\triangle BCI \sim \triangle LCH$

$$\overline{BI} = \overline{LC} \Leftrightarrow b = 2c,$$

$$\overline{BC} = \overline{LH} \Leftrightarrow a = b + c - a,$$

$$2a = 3c.$$

$$a:b:c = 3:4:2.$$

$) \quad K = EF \cap AD \quad M = AB \cap EH,$   
 $AMEK$

$$\overline{AM} = a + c - b = \frac{1}{3}a \quad \overline{AK} = b - c = \frac{2}{3}a,$$

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{AM} + \overline{AK} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{AB} + \frac{2}{3}\overline{AD} = \frac{1}{3}(\overline{AB} + \overline{AD}) + \frac{1}{3}\overline{AD} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{AC} + \frac{1}{3}\overline{AD},$$

$E \quad \triangle ACD.$

$) \quad N \quad HG, \quad CN \quad \triangle HIG, \dots$

$$\overline{CN} = \frac{1}{2}(b+c) = a, \quad CN \parallel IG \parallel AD, \quad ACND$$

$AN \quad CD, \quad ) \quad AE \quad CD,$

$N \in AE.$

$$\overline{EN} = \overline{EJ} + \overline{EH} = \frac{2}{3}\overline{AB} + \frac{4}{3}\overline{AD} = 2\overline{AM} + 2\overline{AK} = 2\overline{AE}.$$

24.  $M, N, P, Q$

$AB, BC, CD, DA \quad ABCD. \quad F \quad G$

$BNP \quad PND. \quad MG \quad FQ$

$$K \quad \overline{FK} = 6 \text{ cm}. \quad \overline{KQ} = 9 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{QL} = \frac{3}{5}\overline{QF}.$$

$$L \equiv K.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{ML} &= \overline{MQ} + \frac{3}{5}\overline{QF} = \overline{MQ} + \frac{3}{5}\overline{QM} + \frac{3}{5}\overline{MF} = \frac{2}{5}\overline{MQ} + \frac{3}{5}\overline{MF} \\ &= \frac{1}{5}\overline{MA} + \frac{1}{5}\overline{MD} + \frac{1}{5}\overline{MB} + \frac{1}{5}\overline{MN} + \frac{1}{5}\overline{MP} = \frac{3}{5}\overline{MG}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\overline{MA} + \overline{MB} = \vec{o}, \overline{MC} = \frac{1}{3}(\overline{MD} + \overline{MN} + \overline{MP}).$$

25.  $\triangle A_1A_2A_3$   $G$ ,  $P_1, P_2, P_3$   
 $A_2A_3, A_3A_1, A_1A_2$ ,  $G_1, G_2$ ,  
 $G_3$ ,  $P_1G_1, P_2G_2, P_3G_3$   $M$ ,  
 $\overline{MG_1} : \overline{P_1G_1} = \overline{MG_2} : \overline{P_2G_2} = \overline{MG_3} : \overline{P_3G_3} = 1 : m$ ,  $m > 1$   
 $M_1, M_2, M_3$   $GG_1, GG_2, GG_3$   
 $\overline{GM_1} : \overline{M_1G_1} = \overline{GM_2} : \overline{M_2G_2} = \overline{GM_3} : \overline{M_3G_3} = 10 : 11$ ,  
 $m$ ,  $A_1M_1, A_2M_2, A_3M_3$

$$\overline{MG_1} = \frac{1}{m} \overline{P_1G_1}.$$

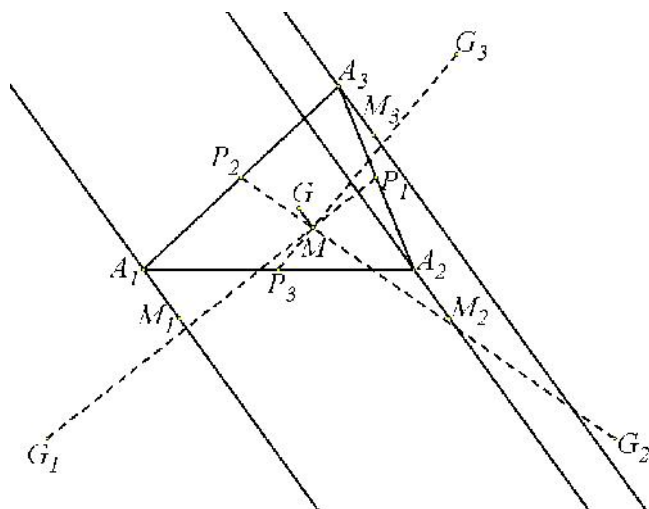
$$\overline{GG_1} = \frac{m}{m-1} \overline{GM} - \frac{1}{m-1} \overline{GP_1}.$$

$G$   $\triangle A_1A_2A_3$ ,  $\overline{GP_1} : \overline{GA_1} = 2 : 1$   $\overline{GP_1} = -\frac{1}{2} \overline{GA_1}$ .

$$\overline{GG_1} = \frac{m}{m-1} \overline{GM} + \frac{1}{2(m-1)} \overline{GA_1}.$$

$$\overline{GG_1} = \frac{21}{10} \overline{GM_1}$$

$$\overline{GM_1} = \frac{10m}{21(m-1)} \overline{GM} + \frac{5}{21(m-1)} \overline{GA_1}.$$



$$\overline{A_1M_1} = \overline{GM_1} - \overline{GA_1},$$

$$\overline{A_1M_1} = \frac{10m}{21(m-1)} \overline{GM} + \frac{26-21m}{21(m-1)} \overline{GA_1}.$$

$$\overline{A_2M_2} = \frac{10m}{21(m-1)} \overline{GM} + \frac{26-21m}{21(m-1)} \overline{GA_2} \quad \overline{A_3M_3} = \frac{10m}{21(m-1)} \overline{GM} + \frac{26-21m}{21(m-1)} \overline{GA_3}.$$

$$A_1M_1 \quad A_2M_2$$

$$\overline{A_1M_1} = \overline{A_2M_2},$$

$$\frac{26-21m}{21(m-1)} \overline{GA_1} = \frac{26-21m}{21(m-1)} \overline{GA_2}, \dots (26-21m)(\overline{GA_1} - \overline{GA_2}) = 0.$$

$$, \quad \overline{GA_1} \neq \overline{GA_2}, \quad 26-21m=0, \dots$$

$$m = \frac{26}{21}, \quad , \quad m = \frac{26}{21}, \quad -$$

$$A_1M_1, A_2M_2, A_3M_3$$

$$\overline{A_1M_1} = \overline{A_2M_2} = \overline{A_3M_3} = \frac{52}{21} \overline{GM}.$$

[6],

$$, \dots ,$$

[4],

**26.**  $A_1A_2A_3A_4A_5A_6A_7A_8$

$O, \}1, \}2, \}3, \}4$

$$\}1 \overline{OA_1} + \}2 \overline{OA_2} + \}3 \overline{OA_3} + \}4 \overline{OA_4} = \vec{o}.$$

$$\}1 = \}2 = \}3 = \}4 = 0.$$

$$A_1(1,0), A_2\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right), A_3(0,1), A_4\left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right).$$

$$\begin{cases} \}1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \}2 - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \}4 = 0, \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \}2 + \}3 + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \}4 = 0, \end{cases}$$

...

$$\begin{cases} \sqrt{2} \}1 + \}2 - \}4 = 0, \\ \sqrt{2} \}3 + \}2 + \}4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \}1 \neq 0 \quad \}3 \neq 0, \quad \sqrt{2} = \frac{\}4 - \}2}{\}1} \quad \sqrt{2} = -\frac{\}4 + \}2}{\}3}, \\ \sqrt{2}, \quad \}1, \}2, \}3, \}4 \\ \cdot \quad \}1 = \}3 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} \}2 - \}4 = 0, \\ \}2 + \}4 = 0, \end{cases}$$

$$\}2 = \}4 = 0.$$

27.  $F$   $\triangle ABC$ ,  $P$   
 $Q$   $F$   $AB$   $AC$ .  
 $M$   $N$   $BC$   $PQ$ ,  
 $MN \perp FN$ .

$$\cdot \quad \overline{FN} \cdot \overline{MN} = 0. \quad \overline{FN} = \frac{1}{2}(\overline{FP} + \overline{FQ})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{MN} &= \frac{1}{2}(\overline{MP} + \overline{MQ}) = \frac{1}{4}(\overline{BP} + \overline{CP} + \overline{BQ} + \overline{CQ}) \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(\overline{MB} + \overline{BP} + \overline{MC} + \overline{CQ}) = \frac{1}{2}(\overline{BP} + \overline{CQ}), \end{aligned}$$

$$(\overline{FP} + \overline{FQ}) \cdot (\overline{BP} + \overline{CQ}) = 0.$$

$$\cdot, \quad FP \perp BP \quad FQ \perp CQ,$$

$$\overline{FP} \cdot \overline{CQ} + \overline{FQ} \cdot \overline{BP} = 0. \tag{1}$$

$$X = FP \cap CQ \quad Y = FQ \cap AB, \tag{1}$$

$$\overline{FP} \cdot \overline{CQ} \cos \angle FXC + \overline{FQ} \cdot \overline{BP} \cos \angle AYQ = 0. \tag{2}$$

$$\cdot, \quad \angle FXC = 90^\circ + r \quad \angle AYQ = 90^\circ - r, \quad \dots \quad \angle FXC + \angle AYQ = 180^\circ.$$

(2)

$$\overline{FP} \cdot \overline{CQ} = \overline{FQ} \cdot \overline{BP},$$

$$FBP \quad FCQ.$$

28.

$$45^\circ,$$

$ABCD$

$$\overline{AC} = 2\overline{BD}.$$

$$\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BD} = \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BD} \cos 45^\circ = \overline{BD}^2 \sqrt{2}.$$

,  $A(a_1, a_2), B(b_1, b_2),$   
 $C(c_1, c_2), D(d_1, d_2),$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BD} &= (c_1 - a_1, c_2 - a_2) \cdot (d_1 - b_1, d_2 - b_2) \\ &= (c_1 - a_1)(d_1 - b_1) + (c_2 - a_2)(d_2 - b_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\overline{BD}^2 \sqrt{2} = ((d_1 - b_1)^2 + (d_2 - b_2)^2) \sqrt{2}$$

29.  $ABCD$   $S$  ,  
 $\overline{SA} + \overline{SC} = \overline{SB} + \overline{SD} .$

30.  $T$   $\triangle ABC$   $S$  ,  
 $\overline{SA} + \overline{SB} + \overline{SC} = 3\overline{ST} .$

31.  $M$   $N$   $AD$   $BC$   
 $ABCD$  ,  $\overline{MN} = \frac{1}{2}(\overline{AB} + \overline{DC}) .$

32.

33.  $K, L, M, N, P, Q$   $AB$  ,  
 $BC, CD, DA, DB$   $ABCD$  .  
 $KM, LM, PQ$  -

34.  $T$   $ABC$   $O$  .  
 $\overline{OT} = \frac{1}{3}(\overline{OA} + \overline{OB} + \overline{OC}) .$

35.  $E$   $F$   $AB$   $CD$   
 $ABCD$  ,  $P, Q, R, S$   
 $AF, ED, BF, EC .$

$PQRS$   
 36.

$A, B, V, G$ ),

(J)  $\overline{AJ} : \overline{JB} = 4 : 1.$

(L). -

(X) (M). , -

, . -

, , , -

, . -

25 m .

75 m . -

?

1. Boras, P., Hunski, L., Vektori, Matka, 115, 2020/2021
2. Ili -Dajovi , M., O vektorima, Matemati ki list, Beograd
3. , .. ,  
[https://imomath.com/srb/dodatne/vektori\\_vb.pdf](https://imomath.com/srb/dodatne/vektori_vb.pdf)
4. , .. , .. 2 –  
 ( .. ), , , 2020
5. , .. , , ,
6. , .. , .. , .. 3 (  
 .. ),  
 , 2021
7. , .. , ,